

AFROBAROMETER ROUND 9

THE QUALITY OF DEMOCRACY AND GOVERNANCE IN CAMEROON

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Respondent Number					Fieldworker Number					Field Number:						
C	A	M			C	A	M									
<i>[Office Use Only]</i>										<i>[Allocated by Supervisor]</i>						

GPS COORDINATES	
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PSU / EA: <i>[Circle one]</i>	
Urban	1
Rural	2

[Interviewer: Select appropriate code for Region / Province. Write names for District and Town / Village and EA number in the boxes.]

Region	DIVISION	
ADAMAOUA	1220	
CENTRE	1221	
EST	1222	
EXTREME-NORD	1223	
LITTORAL	1224	SUBDIVISION
NORD	1225	
NORD OUEST	1226	
OUEST	1227	VILLAGE/NEIGHBOURHOOD
SUD	1228	
SUD OUEST	1229	
		N° ZD

Constituency name	
Municipality name	

EA-SVC. Are the following services present in the primary sampling unit / enumeration area?	Yes	No	Can't determine
A. Electricity grid that most houses can access	1	0	9
B. Piped water system that most houses can access	1	0	9
C. Sewage system that most houses can access	1	0	9
D. Mobile phone service	1	0	9
E. Borehole or tubewell	1	0	9

EA-FAC. Are the following facilities present in the primary sampling unit / enumeration area or in easy walking distance?	Yes	No	Can't determine
A. Post office	1	0	9
B. School (private or public or both)	1	0	9
C. Police station	1	0	9
D. Health clinic (private or public or both)	1	0	9
E. Market stalls (selling groceries and / or clothing)	1	0	9
F. Bank, money transfer point, mobile banking services, or ATM	1	0	9
F2. A social center, government help center, or other government office where people can request help with problems	1	0	9
G. Is there any kind of paid transport, such as a bus, taxi, moped, or other form, available on a daily basis?	1	0	9

EA-SEC. In the PSU / EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see:	Yes	No	Don't know
A. Any police officers or police vehicles?	1	0	9
B. Any soldiers or army vehicles?	1	0	9
C. Any roadblocks set up by police or army?	1	0	9
D. Any customs checkpoints?	1	0	9
E. Any roadblocks or booms set up by private security providers or by the local community?	1	0	9

EA-ROAD. Thinking of the journey here:	Earth	Gravel	Stone	Muram	Paved/ Tarred	Concrete	None of the above
A. Was the road at the start point in the PSU / EA:	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
B. What was the most common surface of the road over the last 5 kilometers before arriving at the start point of the PSU / EA?	1	2	3	4	5	6	7

EA-ROAD-C Thinking of the journey here:	Impassable	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Very good	Not applicable
What was the condition of the road in the last 5 km before reaching the start point of the PSU / EA? Was the road in excellent or good condition and easy to traverse, or was it in poor or very poor condition, that is, difficult to traverse due to potholes, waterlogging, or other issues, or was it impassable at any point (e.g. due to a collapsed bridge, fallen tree, flooding, etc.)?	1	2	3	4	5	6	7

Household Selection Procedure

Interviewer: It is your job to select a random (this means any) household. A household is a group of people who currently eat together from the same pot.

Start your walk pattern from the start point that has been randomly chosen by your Field Supervisor. Team members must walk in opposite directions to each other. If A walks toward the sun, B must walk away from the sun; C and D must walk at right angles to A and B.

Use a 5 / 10 interval pattern to select a household. That is, walking in your designated direction away from the start point, select the 5th household for the first interview, counting houses on both the right and the left (and starting with those on the right if they are opposite each other).

Once you leave your first interview, continue on in the same direction, this time selecting the 10th household, again counting houses on both the right and the left. If the settlement comes to an end and there are no more houses, turn at right angles to the right and keep walking, continuing to count until finding the 10th dwelling.

Interviewer: If a call is unsuccessful, use the table below to record your progress until you make a successful call. Circle a code number for unsuccessful calls only.

NOCALL	NOCALL_1	NOCALL_2	NOCALL_3	NOCALL_4	NOCALL_5	NOCALL_6	NOCALL_7
Reasons for Unsuccessful Calls	Household 1	Household 2	Household 3	Household 4	Household 5	Household 6	Household 7
Refused to be interviewed	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Household / Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Not a citizen / Spoke only a foreign language	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Deaf / Did not speak a survey language	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Did not fit gender quota	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
No adults in household	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Other [Specify]	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Not applicable	9997	9997	9997	9997	9997	9997	9997

If no one is at home (i.e. premises empty) after two visits, substitute with the very **next** household. If the interview is refused, use an interval of 10 to select a substitute household, counting houses on both the right and the left.

When you find a household with someone home, please introduce yourself using the following script in the most common language spoken in the area. If the household member does not speak the most common language, establish if they speak another interview language. Make an appointment and arrange with another enumerator who speaks the household language to come and continue with the interview if it is possible to do so.

You must learn this introduction so that you can say it exactly as it is written below.

Good day. My name is _____. I am from the GROUPE CIBLE and Afrobarometer, independent research organizations. **! do not represent the government or any political party.** We are studying the views of citizens in CAMEROON about how the country is governed and how the economy is managed. We would like to discuss these issues with a member of your household. Every person in the country has an equal chance of being included in this study. All information will be kept confidential. Your household has been chosen by chance. We would like to choose an adult from your household. Would you help us pick one?

Note: The person must give his or her permission by answering positively. If participation is refused, walk away from the household and record this in the above table on "Reasons for Unsuccessful Calls." Substitute the household using an interval of 10 households. If consent is secured, proceed to Respondent Selection.

Respondent Selection Procedure

Interviewer: **Within** the household, the tablet will select a random (this means any) individual. This individual becomes the interview Respondent. The tablet will guide you to alternate interviews between men and women.

Note that "First Interview" should **ONLY** be used for your very first interview on the first day of fieldwork, **NOT** your first interview every day.

	First interview	man	woman
PREVINT. Previous interview was with a:	0	1	2
THISINT. This interview must be with a:		1	2

Please tell me the first names and ages of all men/women [select correct gender] who currently live in this household. I only want the names of men/women [select correct gender] who are citizens of CAMEROON who are 18 years or older.

If this interview must be with a woman list only women's names. If this interview is with a man list only men's names. List all eligible household members of this gender who are 18 years or older, even those not currently at home but who will return to the house at any time that day. Include only citizens of CAMEROON.

Women's Names	Men's Names
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
10	10

Please record the total number of adults (men and women) in the household who are citizens of CAMEROON. Enter a two-digit number.

ADULT_CT. Total number of adult citizens in the household		
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The person I need to speak to is [insert name] _____ . Is this person currently at home?

<i>If yes:</i>	May I please interview this person now?
<i>If no:</i>	Will this person return here at any time today?
<i>If no:</i>	Thank you very much. I will select another household. Substitute with the next household to the right and repeat the respondent selection procedure. (NOTE: YOU CAN ONLY SUBSTITUTE HOUSEHOLDS, NOT INDIVIDUALS.)
<i>If yes:</i>	Please tell this person that I will return for an interview at [insert convenient time]. If this respondent is not present when you call back, replace this household with the next household to the right.

If the selected respondent is not the same person that you first met, repeat Introduction:

Good day. My name is _____ . I am from the GROUPE CIBLE and Afrobarometer, independent research organizations. I do not represent the government or any political party. We are studying the views of citizens in CAMEROON about how the country is governed and how the economy is managed. We would like to discuss these issues with you.

To ALL respondents:
Your answers will be confidential. They will be put together with 1200 other people we are talking to, to get an overall picture. It will be impossible to pick you out from what you say, so please feel free to tell us what you think. This interview will take about 45 minutes. There is no penalty for refusing to participate. Do you wish to proceed? [Proceed with interview only if answer is positive.]

[[If respondent agrees to proceed, add:]] **We can do this interview in ENGLISH, FRENCH, PIDGIN or FUFULDE. Please tell me which language you would like to use. [If interviewer does not speak selected language, then make an appointment for later in the day with a member of the team who speaks that language.]**

Note: The person must give his or her informed consent by answering positively. If participation is refused, walk away from the household and record this in the above table on "Reasons for Unsuccessful Calls." Substitute the household using an interval of 10 households. If consent is secured, proceed with the interview after recording number of calls and current date and time.

CALLS	Circle number	
How many calls were made to the household where the interview actually took place?	1	2

DATEINTR	Day	Month	Year
Date of interview <i>[Enter day, month, and year]</i>			

STRTIME	Hour	Minute
Time interview started <i>[Enter hour and minute, using 24-hour clock]</i>		

[If a respondent firmly refuses to answer any question, select "refused" for the response and continue to the next question]

BEGIN INTERVIEW

Let's begin by recording a few facts about yourself.

1. How old are you? <i>[Don't know = 999; If respondent is aged less than 18, select "Respondent is under 18 years old" and use the tablet to select another respondent of the same gender from this household. If there are no other respondents of the correct gender in this household, continue to the next household in the direction of the walk pattern.]</i>			
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2. What is the primary language you speak in your home now?			
English	1	Gbaya	1242
French	2	Guider	1243
Ffuldé	1220	Guiziga	1244
Pidgin	1221	Haoussa	1245
Ewondo	1222	Kapsiki	1246
Douala	1223	Mafa	1247
Bafang	1224	Maka	1248
Bafia	1225	mankon	1249
Bafut	1226	Massa	1250
Bagangte	1227	Mbouda	1251
Bakundu	1228	Mboum	1252
Bamileke	1229	Mobakoh	1253
Bamoun	1230	Moudan	1254
Bandjoun	1231	Ngueba	1255
Bangwa	1232	Njikwa	1256
Banso	1233	Lamnsou	1257
Bassa	1234	Tikari	1258
Batanga	1235	Toupouri	1259
Bayangi	1236	Yamba	2220
Bula	1237	Yabassi	2221
Dschang	1238	Bene	2222
Eton	1239		
Fali	1240		
Fong	1241	Other <i>[Precise]:</i>	Post code
		Don't Know	9999

3. Let's start with your general view about the current direction of our country. Some people might think the country is going in the wrong direction. Others may feel it is going in the right direction. So, let me ask YOU about the overall direction of the country: Would you say that the country is going in the wrong direction or going in the right direction?	
Going in the wrong direction	1
Going in the right direction	2
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9

4. In general, how would you describe: <i>[Read out options]</i>						
	Very good	Fairly good	Neither good nor bad	Fairly bad	Very bad	Don't know <i>[DNR]</i>
A. The present economic condition of this country?	5	4	3	2	1	9
B. Your own present living conditions?	5	4	3	2	1	9

5A. Looking back, how do you rate economic conditions in this country compared to 12 months ago? [Read out options]	
Much worse	1
Worse	2
Same	3
Better	4
Much better	5
Don't know [Do not read]	9

5B. Looking ahead, do you expect economic conditions in this country to be better or worse in 12 months' time? [Read out options]	
Much worse	1
Worse	2
Same	3
Better	4
Much better	5
Don't know [Do not read]	9

6. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: [Read out options]						
	Never	Just once or twice	Several times	Many times	Always	Don't know [DNR]
A. Enough food to eat?	0	1	2	3	4	9
B. Enough clean water for home use?	0	1	2	3	4	9
C. Medicines or medical treatment?	0	1	2	3	4	9
D. Enough fuel to cook your food?	0	1	2	3	4	9
E. A cash income?	0	1	2	3	4	9

7. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: [Read out options]						
	Never	Just once or twice	Several times	Many times	Always	Don't know [DNR]
A. Felt unsafe walking in your neighbourhood?	0	1	2	3	4	9
B. Feared crime in your own home?	0	1	2	3	4	9

8. When you get together with your friends or family, how often would you say you discuss political matters?: [Read out options]	
Frequently	2
Occasionally	1
Never	0
Don't know [Do not read]	9

9. In this country, how free are you: [Read out options]					
	Not at all free	Not very free	Somewhat free	Completely free	Don't know [DNR]
A. To say what you think?	1	2	3	4	9
B. To join any political organization you want?	1	2	3	4	9
C. To choose who to vote for without feeling pressured?	1	2	3	4	9

10. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. [If yes, read]: Was this often, several times or once or twice? [If no, read]: Would you do this if you had the chance?

	YES			NO		Don't know [DNR]
	Often	Several times	Once or twice	Would if had the chance	Would never do this	
A. Attended a community meeting?	4	3	2	1	0	9
B. Got together with others to raise an issue?	4	3	2	1	0	9
C. Participated in a demonstration or protest march?	4	3	2	1	0	9

11A. In your opinion, how likely is it that you could get together with others and make your elected local government councillor listen to your concerns about a matter of importance to the community? [Read out options]

Not at all likely	0
Not very likely	1
Somewhat likely	2
Very likely	3
Don't know [DNR]	9

11. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views? [Read out options]

	Never	Only once	A few times	Often	Don't know [DNR]
B. A local government councillor?	0	1	2	3	9
C. A member of Parliament?	0	1	2	3	9
D. A political party official?	0	1	2	3	9
E. A traditional leader?	0	1	2	3	9

12. Thinking about how elections work in practice in this country, how well do elections: [Read out options]

	Very well	Fairly well	Not very well	Not at all well	Don't know [DNR]
A. Ensure that representatives to the National Assembly reflect the views of voters?	3	2	1	0	9
B. Enable voters to remove from office leaders who do not do what the people want?	3	2	1	0	9

Let's talk about the last legislative and municipal elections, held in 2020.

13. People are not always able to vote in elections, for example, because they weren't registered, they were unable to go, or someone prevented them from voting. How about you? In the last legislative and municipal elections, held in 2020, did you vote, or not, or were you too young to vote? Or can't you remember whether you voted?

I did not vote	0
I was too young to vote	1
I can't remember whether I voted	2
I voted in the election	3
Don't know [Do not read]	9

14A. On the whole, how would you rate the freeness and fairness of the last legislative and municipal elections, held in 2020? Was it: [Read out options]	
Completely free and fair	4
Free and fair, but with minor problems	3
Free and fair, but with major problems	2
Not free and fair	1
Do not understand question [Do not read]	8
Don't know [Do not read]	9

14B. How likely do you think it is that powerful people can find out how you voted, even though there is supposed to be a secret ballot in this country? [Read out options]	
Not at all likely	0
Not very likely	1
Somewhat likely	2
Very likely	3
Don't know [Do not read]	9

14C. During the last national election campaign in 2020, how much did you personally fear becoming a victim of political intimidation or violence? [Read out options]	
Not at all	3
A little bit	2
Somewhat	1
A lot	0
Don't know [Do not read]	9

Let's talk for a moment about the kind of society you would like to have in this country. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. [Probe for strength of opinion: Do you agree or strongly agree?]

15.			
Statement 1: The government should be able to ban any organization that goes against its policies.		Statement 2: We should be able to join any organization, whether or not the government approves of it.	
Strongly agree with Statement 1 1	Agree with Statement 1 2	Agree with Statement 2 3	Strongly agree with Statement 2 4
Agree with neither [Do not read]			5
Don't know [Do not read]			9

16.			
Statement 1: The media should have the right to publish any views and ideas without government control.		Statement 2: The government should have the right to prevent the media from publishing things that it disapproves of.	
Strongly agree with Statement 1 1	Agree with Statement 1 2	Agree with Statement 2 3	Strongly agree with Statement 2 4
Agree with neither [Do not read]			5
Don't know [Do not read]			9

17.			
Statement 1: The news media should constantly investigate and report on government mistakes and corruption.		Statement 2: Too much reporting on negative events, like government mistakes and corruption, only harms the country.	
Strongly agree with	Agree with Statement 1	Agree with Statement 2	Strongly agree with

Statement 1 1	2	3	Statement 2 4
Agree with neither <i>[Do not read]</i>			5
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>			9

18.			
Statement 1: It is more important to have a government that can get things done, even if we have no influence over what it does.		Statement 2: It is more important for citizens to be able to hold government accountable, even if that means it makes decisions more slowly.	
Strongly agree with Statement 1 1	Agree with Statement 1 2	Agree with Statement 2 3	Strongly agree with Statement 2 4
Agree with neither <i>[Do not read]</i>			5
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>			9

19A.			
Statement 1: The government is like the people's boss. People should respect the government and do what it directs.		Statement 2: The government is like the people's employee. It should respect citizens and do what they request.	
Strongly agree with Statement 1 1	Agree with Statement 1 2	Agree with Statement 2 3	Strongly agree with Statement 2 4
Agree with neither <i>[Do not read]</i>			5
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>			9

19B.			
Statement 1: Our elected officials should listen to voters' views and do what they demand.		Statement 2: Our elected leaders should follow their own ideas in deciding what is best for the country.	
Strongly agree with Statement 1 1	Agree with Statement 1 2	Agree with Statement 2 3	Strongly agree with Statement 2 4
Agree with neither <i>[Do not read]</i>			5
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>			9

20.			
Statement 1: Men make better political leaders than women, and should be elected rather than women.		Statement 2: Women should have the same chance of being elected to political office as men.	
Strongly agree with Statement 1 1	Agree with Statement 1 2	Agree with Statement 2 3	Strongly agree with Statement 2 4
Agree with neither <i>[Do not read]</i>			5
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>			9

21. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree. [Probe for strength of opinion]						
	Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree [DNR]	Agree	Strongly agree	Don't know [DNR]
A. When jobs are scarce, men should have more rights to a job than women.	1	2	3	4	5	9
B. Women should have the same rights as men to own and inherit land.	1	2	3	4	5	9

22. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? [Probe for strength of opinion.]						
	Strongly disapprove	Disapprove	Neither approve nor disapprove [DNR]	Approve	Strongly approve	Don't know [DNR]
A. Only one political party is allowed to stand for election and hold office.	1	2	3	4	5	9
B. The army comes in to govern the country.	1	2	3	4	5	9
C. Elections and [Parliament] are abolished so that the [president] can decide everything.	1	2	3	4	5	9

23. Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion? [Read out statements. Read the question in the language of the interview, but always read "democracy" in English. Translate "democracy" into local language only if respondent does not understand the term in the official language.]	
Statement 1: Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.	3
Statement 2: In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.	2
Statement 3: For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have.	1
Don't know [Do not read]	9

Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. [Probe for strength of opinion: Do you agree or strongly agree?]			
24.			
Statement 1: We should choose our leaders in this country through regular, open, and honest elections.		Statement 2: Since elections sometimes produce bad results, we should adopt other methods for choosing this country's leaders.	
Strongly agree with Statement 1 1	Agree with Statement 1 2	Agree with Statement 2 3	Strongly agree with Statement 2 4
Agree with neither [Do not read]			5
Don't know [Do not read]			9

25.			
Statement 1: Political parties create division and confusion; it is therefore unnecessary to have many political parties in Cameroon.		Statement 2: Many political parties are needed to make sure that Cameroonians have real choices in who governs them.	
Strongly agree with Statement 1 1	Agree with Statement 1 2	Agree with Statement 2 3	Strongly agree with Statement 2 4
Agree with neither <i>[Do not read]</i>			5
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>			9

26.			
Statement 1: In a democracy, it is better if power sometimes changes hands in elections from one political party to another.		Statement 2: In a democracy, as long as a government is elected by the people in a free and fair election, it doesn't matter if one party always wins and continuously governs the country.	
Strongly agree with Statement 1 1	Agree with Statement 1 2	Agree with Statement 2 3	Strongly agree with Statement 2 4
Agree with neither <i>[Do not read]</i>			5
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>			9

27A.			
Statement 1: Members of Parliament represent the people; therefore they should make laws for this country, even if the president does not agree.		Statement 2: Since the president represents all of us, he should pass laws without worrying about what Parliament thinks.	
Strongly agree with Statement 1 1	Agree With Statement 1 2	Agree With Statement 2 3	Strongly agree with Statement 2 4
Agree With Neither <i>[Do not read]</i>			5
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>			9

27B.			
Statement 1: Parliament should ensure that the president explains to it on a regular basis how his government spends taxpayers' money.		Statement 2: The president should be able to devote his full attention to developing the country rather than wasting time justifying his actions.	
Strongly agree with Statement 1 1	Agree with Statement 1 2	Agree with Statement 2 3	Strongly agree with Statement 2 4
Agree with neither <i>[Do not read]</i>			5
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>			9

27C.			
Statement 1: After losing an election, opposition parties should monitor and criticize the government in order to hold it accountable.		Statement 2: Once an election is over, opposition parties and politicians should accept defeat and cooperate with government to help it develop the country.	
Strongly agree with Statement 1 1	Agree With Statement 1 2	Agree With Statement 2 3	Strongly agree with Statement 2 4
Agree With Neither <i>[Do not read]</i>			5
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>			9

28.			
Statement 1: Since the president was elected to lead the country, he should not be bound by laws or court decisions that he thinks are wrong.		Statement 2: The president must always obey the laws and the courts, even if he thinks they are wrong.	
Strongly agree with Statement 1 1	Agree with Statement 1 2	Agree with Statement 2 3	Strongly agree with Statement 2 4
Agree with neither <i>[Do not read]</i>			5
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>			9

29A.			
Statement 1: The Constitution should limit the president to serving a maximum of two terms in office.		Statement 2: There should be no constitutional limit on how long the president can serve.	
Strongly agree with Statement 1 1	Agree with Statement 1 2	Agree with Statement 2 3	Strongly agree with Statement 2 4
Agree with neither <i>[Do not read]</i>			5
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>			9

29B.			
Statement 1: Cameroon armed forces should never intervene in the country's political process.		Statement 2: It is legitimate for the armed forces to take control of government when elected leaders abuse power for their own ends.	
Strongly agree with Statement 1 1	Agree with Statement 1 2	Agree with Statement 2 3	Strongly agree with Statement 2 4
Agree with neither <i>[Do not read]</i>			5
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>			9

Now let us speak about the political system in this country.	
30. In your opinion, how much of a democracy is Cameroon today? <i>[Read out options. Accept only one option. Read the question in the language of the interview, but always read "democracy" in English. Translate "democracy" into local language only if respondent does not understand the term in the official language.]</i>	
A full democracy	4
A democracy, but with minor problems	3
A democracy, with major problems	2
Not a democracy	1
Do not understand question/Do not understand what "democracy" is <i>[Do not read]</i>	8
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9

31. Overall, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in Cameroon? Are you: <i>[Read out options. Accept only one option. Read the question in the language of the interview, but always read "democracy" in English. Translate "democracy" into local language only if respondent does not understand the term in the official language.]</i>	
Very satisfied	4
Fairly satisfied	3
Not very satisfied?	2
Not at all satisfied?	1
Cameroon is not a democracy <i>[Do not read]</i>	0
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9

32A. Do you think that this country is more democratic, less democratic or about the same than it was five years ago? <i>[Probe for strength of opinion]</i>	
Much less democratic	1
Somewhat less democratic	2
About the same	3
Somewhat more democratic	4
Much more democratic	5
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9

32B. Do you think that in five years' time this country will be more democratic than it is now, less democratic, or about the same? <i>[Probe for strength of opinion]</i>	
Much less democratic	1
Somewhat less democratic	2
About the same	3
Somewhat more democratic	4
Much more democratic	5
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9

33. In your opinion, how often, in this country: <i>[Read out options]</i>					
	Always	Often	Rarely	Never	Don't know <i>[DNR]</i>
A. Does competition between political parties lead to violent conflict?	3	2	1	0	9
B. Does the president ignore the courts and laws of this country?	3	2	1	0	9
C. Does the president ignore Parliament and just do what he wants?	3	2	1	0	9
D. Do people have to be careful of what they say about politics?	3	2	1	0	9
E. Are people treated unequally under the law?	3	2	1	0	9
F. Do officials who commit crimes go unpunished?	3	2	1	0	9
G. Do ordinary people who break the law go unpunished?	3	2	1	0	9

33H. In your opinion, how free is the news media in this country to report and comment on the news without censorship or interference by the government? <i>[Read out options]</i>	
Completely free	3
Somewhat free	2
Not very free	1
Not at all free	0
Don't know <i>[DNR]</i>	9

33I. How often, if ever, are people treated unfairly by the government based on their economic status, that is, how rich or poor they are? <i>[Read out options]</i>	
Never	0
Sometimes	1
Often	2
Always	3
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9

34. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what ordinary people have to say? [Read out options]					
	Never	Only sometimes	Often	Always	Don't know [DNR]
A. Members of Parliament	0	1	2	3	9
B. Members of local government council	0	1	2	3	9

35. How likely is it that you could get the following information from government or other public institutions, or haven't you heard enough to say? [Read out options]					
	Not at all likely	Not very likely	Somewhat likely	Very likely	Don't know/ Haven't heard enough [DNR]
A. If you contacted the local school to find out what the school's budget is and how the funds have been used.	0	1	2	3	9
B. If you contacted your local government office to find out about the local development plan and budget.	0	1	2	3	9
C. If you contacted your local government office to request to see a contract for a government-funded project or purchase	0	1	2	3	9

36. How likely is it that you could get someone to take action: [Read out options]					
	Not at all likely	Not very likely	Somewhat likely	Very likely	Don't know [DNR]
A. If you went to a local leader or a local government office to request assistance for a development project in your community, like an improved water supply or community clean-up activity.	0	1	2	3	9
B. If you went to the local school to report teacher misbehavior such as absenteeism or mistreatment of students.	0	1	2	3	9
C. If you went to a local government office or anti-corruption authority to report corrupt behavior like misuse of funds or requests for bribes.	0	1	2	3	9

37. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? [Read out options]					
	Not at all	Just a little	Somewhat	A lot	Don't know/ Haven't heard enough [DNR]
A. The president	0	1	2	3	9
B. Parliament	0	1	2	3	9
C. Elections Cameroon or ELECAM	0	1	2	3	9
D. Your local government council	0	1	2	3	9
E. The ruling party	0	1	2	3	9
F. Opposition political parties	0	1	2	3	9
G. The police	0	1	2	3	9
H. The army	0	1	2	3	9
I. Courts of law	0	1	2	3	9
J. Traditional leaders	0	1	2	3	9
K. Religious leaders	0	1	2	3	9

38. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? [Read out options]

	None	Some of them	Most of them	All of them	Don't know/ Haven't heard enough [DNR]
A. The president and officials in his office	0	1	2	3	9
B. Members of Parliament	0	1	2	3	9
C. Civil servants	0	1	2	3	9
D. Local government councillors	0	1	2	3	9
E. Police	0	1	2	3	9
F. Judges and magistrates	0	1	2	3	9
G. Tax officials	0	1	2	3	9
H. Traditional leaders	0	1	2	3	9
I. Religious leaders	0	1	2	3	9
J. Business executives	0	1	2	3	9
K. Non-governmental organizations	0	1	2	3	9

39A. In your opinion, over the past year, has the level of corruption in this country increased, decreased, or stayed the same? [Probe for strength of opinion.]

Increased a lot	1
Increased somewhat	2
Stayed the same	3
Decreased somewhat	4
Decreased a lot	5
Don't know [Do not read]	9

39B. In this country, can ordinary people report incidents of corruption without fear, or do they risk retaliation or other negative consequences if they speak out?

Can report without fear	0
Risk retaliation or other negative consequences	1
Don't know [Do not read]	9

Now I would like to talk to you about experiences that you may have had in accessing certain essential government services.	
40A. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with a public school?	
No	0
Yes	1
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9
B. <i>[If respondent answered 1=Yes to part A, ask parts B and C and D. If respondent answered 0=No, or 9=Don't know to part A, select 7=No contact for parts B, C, and D and continue to Q41.]</i> How easy or difficult was it to obtain the services you needed from teachers or school officials? <i>[Read out options]</i>	
Very easy	1
Easy	2
Difficult	3
Very difficult	4
No contact <i>[Do not read]</i>	7
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9
C. How often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a teacher or school official in order to get the services you needed from the schools? <i>[Read out options]</i>	
Never	0
Once or twice	1
A few times	2
Often	3
No contact <i>[Do not read]</i>	7
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9
D. In general, when dealing with teachers and school officials, how much do you feel that they treat you with respect? <i>[Read out options]</i>	
Not at all	0
A little bit	1
Somewhat	2
A lot	3
No contact <i>[Do not read]</i>	7
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9

41A. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with a public clinic or hospital?	
No	0
Yes	1
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9
B. [If respondent answered 1=Yes to part A, ask parts B through H. If respondent answered 0=No, or 9=Don't know to part A, select 7=No contact for parts B through H and continue to Q42.] How easy or difficult was it to obtain the medical care or services you needed? <i>[Read out options]</i>	
Very easy	1
Easy	2
Difficult	3
Very difficult	4
No contact <i>[Do not read]</i>	7
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9
C. How often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a health worker or clinic or hospital staff in order to get the medical care or services you needed? <i>[Read out options]</i>	
Never	0
Once or twice	1
A few times	2
Often	3
No contact <i>[Do not read]</i>	7
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9
D. In general, when dealing with health workers and clinic or hospital staff, how much do you feel that they treat you with respect? <i>[Read out options]</i>	
Not at all	0
A little bit	1
Somewhat	2
A lot	3
No contact <i>[Do not read]</i>	7
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9

41. And have you encountered any of these problems with a public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months? <i>[Read out options.]</i>						
	No contact <i>[DNR]</i>	Never	Once or twice	A few times	Often	Don't know <i>[DNR]</i>
E. Lack of medicines or other supplies	7	0	1	2	3	9
F. Absence of doctors or other medical personnel	7	0	1	2	3	9
G. Long waiting time	7	0	1	2	3	9
H. Poor condition of facilities	7	0	1	2	3	9

42A. In the past 12 months, have you tried to get an identity document like a birth certificate, driver's license, passport or voter's card, or permit from government?	
No	0
Yes	1
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9
B. <i>[If respondent answered 1=Yes to part A, ask parts B and C and D. If respondent answered 0=No, or 9=Don't know to part A, select 7=No contact for parts B, C, and D and continue to Q43.] How easy or difficult was it to obtain the document you needed? [Read out options]</i>	
Very easy	1
Easy	2
Difficult	3
Very difficult	4
No contact <i>[Do not read]</i>	7
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9
C. How often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a government official in order to get the document you needed? <i>[Read out options]</i>	
Never	0
Once or twice	1
A few times	2
Often	3
No contact <i>[Do not read]</i>	7
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9
D. In general, when dealing with government officials to obtain documents, how much do you feel that they treat you with respect? <i>[Read out options]</i>	
Not at all	0
A little bit	1
Somewhat	2
A lot	3
No contact <i>[Do not read]</i>	7
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9

43A. In the past 12 months, have you requested assistance from the police?	
No	0
Yes	1
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9
B. [If respondent answered 1=Yes to part A, ask parts B and C. If respondent answered 0=No, or 9=Don't know to part A, select 7=No contact for parts B and C and continue to part D.] How easy or difficult was it to obtain the assistance you needed? <i>[Read out options]</i>	
Very easy	1
Easy	2
Difficult	3
Very difficult	4
No contact <i>[Do not read]</i>	7
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9
C. How often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a police officer in order to get the assistance you needed? <i>[Read out options]</i>	
Never	0
Once or twice	1
A few times	2
Often	3
No contact <i>[Do not read]</i>	7
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9
D. In the past 12 months, how often have you encountered the police in other situations, like at checkpoints, during identity checks or traffic stops, or during an investigation? <i>[Read out options]</i>	
Never	0
Once or twice	1
A few times	2
Often	3
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9
E. If respondent answered 0=Never, or 9=Don't know to part D, select 7=No contact for part E and continue to Q44. Otherwise ask:] How often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a police officer in order to avoid a problem during one of these encounters? <i>[Read out options]</i>	
Never	0
Once or twice	1
A few times	2
Often	3
No contact <i>[Do not read]</i>	7
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9

44. In your opinion, how often do the police in Cameroon: <i>[Read out options]</i>						
	Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always	Don't know <i>[DNR]</i>
A. Operate in a professional manner and respect the rights of all citizens?	1	2	3	4	5	9
B. Stop drivers without good reason?	1	2	3	4	5	9
C. Use excessive force in managing protests or demonstrations?	1	2	3	4	5	9
D. Use excessive force when dealing with criminals?	1	2	3	4	5	9
E. Engage in criminal activities?	1	2	3	4	5	9

45. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing your country? Please select up to three of these are the most important

Economics
Management of the economy
Wages, incomes, and salaries
Unemployment
Poverty / Destitution
Rates and taxes
Loans / Credit
Food / Agriculture
Farming / Agriculture
Agricultural marketing
Food shortage / Famine
Drought
Land
Infrastructure
Transportation
Communications
Infrastructure / Roads
Government services
Education
Housing
Electricity
Water supply
Orphans / Street children / Homeless
Services (other)
Health
Health
AIDS
COVID-19
Sickness / Disease
Governance
Crime and security
Corruption
Political violence
Political instability / Political divisions
Discrimination / Inequality
Gender issues / Women's rights
Democracy / Political rights
War (international)
Civil war
Other responses
Climate change
Nothing / No problems
Other (1 st response)
[Specify]
Other (2 nd response)
[Specify]
Other (3 rd response)
[Specify]

No further reply

Don't know

Now let's speak about the perform

46. How well or badly would you sa
enough to say? [*Probe for strength*]

A. Managing the economy?

B. Improving the living standards

C. Creating jobs?

D. Keeping prices stable?

E. Narrowing gaps between rich

F. Reducing crime?

G. Improving basic health service

H. Addressing educational needs

I. Providing water and sanitation

J. Fighting corruption in govern

K. Maintaining roads and bridges

L. Providing a reliable supply of

M. Preventing or resolving violen

N. Promoting equal rights and of
women?

O. Protecting and promoting the
vulnerable children?

P. Addressing the problem of cli

Q. Reducing pollution and protec
environment?

47. Do you approve or disapprove
months, or haven't you heard enou

A. President Paul BIYA

B. Your member of Parliament

C. Your elected local government

48. Who should be responsible for

A. Making sure that, once elected,
of Parliament do their jobs?

B. Making sure that, once elected,
president does his job?

Now I would like to discuss with you
49. For each of the following statements

- A. In our country today, women and men have equal opportunities to get a job that pays a fair wage or salary.
- B. In our country today, women and men have equal opportunities to own and inherit property.

50. If a woman in your community runs for office, what do you think will occur? *[Probe for strength of opinion]*

- A. She and her family will gain status and respect in the community?
- B. She will be criticized, called names, or ridiculed by others in the community?
- C. She will face problems with her family?

51A. In your opinion, should government do more to promote the rights and equality of women, or should it do less? *[Probe for strength of opinion]*

- Much less
- Somewhat less
- About the right amount
- Somewhat more
- Much more
- Don't know *[Do not read]*

51B. In your opinion, which of the following is the most important for our government and society to address?

- Unequal access to education
- Unequal opportunities or pay in the workplace
- Too few women in influential positions in government
- Unequal rights of property ownership and inheritance
- Gender-based violence
- Some other issue *[Do not read]*
- None of these / There are no issues for our government and society to address
- Don't know *[Do not read]*

56. For each of the following statements

A. In general, people in this community are generally able to get help for children who are mistreated, or neglected.

B. In my community, children who have a physical disability are generally able to get the support they need to succeed.

C. In my community, children and adults who have mental or emotional problems are generally able to get the help they need to have a good life.

Now I would like to ask you some questions about the world since early 2020.

57. Please tell me whether you personally have been affected in the following ways by the COVID-19 pandemic.

A. Became ill with, or tested positive for COVID-19

B. Temporarily or permanently lost a job

58A. Have you received a COVID-19 vaccine? (If you have received either a single dose or two doses, please check "Yes.")

Yes [Skip to Q59]

No

Don't know [Do not read]

58B. [If response to Q58A is 0=No or 9=Not applicable] How likely are you to get vaccinated? [Read out options]

Very unlikely

Somewhat unlikely

Somewhat likely [Skip to Q59]

Very likely [Skip to Q59]

Not applicable [If response to Q58A is 0=No or 9=Not applicable]

Don't know [Do not read] [Skip to Q59]

58C. [If answer to 58B is 1=Very unlike unlikely to get a COVID-19 vaccine?

COVID doesn't exist / COVID is not real

Not worried about COVID / COVID is not a risk

I am at no risk or low risk for getting COVID

I already had COVID and believe I am immune

God will protect me

Don't trust the vaccine/worried about getting it

Don't trust the government to ensure the vaccine is safe

Vaccine is not safe

Vaccine was developed too quickly

Vaccine is not effective / Vaccinated people are still getting sick

Vaccine may cause COVID

Vaccine may cause infertility

Vaccine may cause other bad side effects

Vaccines are being used to control or suppress the virus

People are being experimented on with vaccines

Afraid of vaccines in general

Allergic to vaccines

Don't like needles

Don't trust the vaccine source / Will wait for more information

Effective treatments for COVID are or will be available

It is too difficult to get the vaccine, e.g. no internet

Vaccine will be too expensive

I don't know how to get the vaccine

I will wait until others have been vaccinated

I will get the vaccine later

Religious objections to vaccines in general

Some other reason

Not applicable [If response to Q58A is 1-4, 6-8, 10, or 9=Don't know]

Don't know [Do not read]

59. How much do you trust the government that Cameroon citizens is safe before it is safe to go back to work?

Not at all

Just a little

Somewhat

A lot

Don't know [Do not read]

60. How well or badly would you say the current situation is a pandemic? [Read out options]

Very badly

Fairly badly

Fairly well

Very well

Don't know [Do not read]

61. How satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the government's response to the COVID-19 pandemic?
[Probe for strength of opinion]

- A. Providing relief to vulnerable households
- B. Ensuring that disruptions to schools and businesses are kept to a minimum?
- C. Making sure that health facilities have enough resources to respond to the COVID-19 pandemic?

62. Considering all of the funds and resources that have been allocated to the COVID-19 pandemic, how much do you think is enough?

- A lot
- Some
- A little
- None
- Don't know *[Do not read]*

63. When the country is facing a public health emergency, is it justified for the government to take measures that restrict civil liberties?
[Probe for strength of opinion]

- A. Censoring media reporting?
- B. Using the police and security forces to enforce public health mandates like restricting gatherings or wearing face masks?
- C. Postponing elections?

64A. After experiencing the COVID-19 pandemic, how prepared do you think the government will be to deal with future pandemics?

- Very unprepared
- Somewhat unprepared
- Somewhat prepared
- Very prepared
- Don't know *[Do not read]*

64B. Do you agree or disagree with the government's allocation of resources in special preparations to deal with future pandemics?
[Probe for strength of opinion]

- Strongly disagree
- Disagree
- Neither agree nor disagree *[Do not read]*
- Agree
- Strongly agree
- Don't know *[Do not read]*

65A. Since the start of the COVID-19 government, like food, cash payments receiving before the pandemic?

Yes

No

Don't know *[Do not read]*

65B. *[To be asked only in countries where government support to people during payments, has been fair or unfair? *[If**

Very fair

Somewhat fair

Somewhat unfair

Very unfair

Don't know *[Do not read]*

Now let's talk about weather events i

**66. In your experience, over the past the area where you live? Have they t
*of opinion]***

A. Drought?

B. Flooding?

67A. Have you heard about climate change, or t

No *[Skip to Q71]*

Yes

Don't know *[Skip to Q71]*

67B. *[If 1=yes to Q67A, ask]: Do you think climate heard enough to say? *[Probe for strength of opini**

Much better

Somewhat better

Neither / No change / About the same *[Do not read]*

Somewhat worse

Much worse

Not applicable *[If response to Q67A is 0=No or 9=L*

Don't know / Haven't heard enough *[Do not read]*

68. [If 1=yes to Q67A, ask:] For each of the following, indicate your level of agreement for strength of opinion]

	Strongly disagree
A. Ordinary Cameroonians can play a role in limiting climate change.	1
B. It is important for our government to take steps now to limit climate change in the future, even if it is expensive or causes some job losses or other harm to our economy.	1

69. [If 1=yes to Q67A, ask:] Who do you think should reduce its impact? Is it: [Read out options]

Ordinary Cameroonians
Business and industry
The government of Cameroon
Rich or developed countries
Traditional leaders
Someone else [Do not read]
None of these / No one / Climate change can't be reduced [Do not read]
Not applicable [If response to Q67A is 0=No or 9=Don't know]
Don't know [Do not read]

70. [If 1=yes to Q67A, ask:] Do you think each of the following are doing enough to limit climate change, need to do more, or haven't you heard enough to say? [Read out options]

	Doing enough	Need to do somewhat more	Need to do a lot more	Not applicable response to Q67A is 0=No or 9=Don't know
A. Ordinary Cameroonians	1	2	3	7
B. Business and industry	1	2	3	7
C. The government of Cameroon	1	2	3	7
D. Rich or developed countries	1	2	3	7

Now let's talk about environmental conditions in the country and in your community.

Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. [Probe for strength of opinion: Do you agree or strongly agree?]

71.

Statement 1: The government should focus on creating jobs and increasing incomes, even if that means increasing pollution or other environmental damage.		Statement 2: The government should focus on preventing pollution and protecting the environment, even if this means there will be fewer disruptions to our daily lives.
Strongly agree with Statement 1 1	Agree with Statement 1 2	Agree with Statement 2 3
Agree with neither [Do not read]		
Don't know [Do not read]		

72A. How serious of a problem is pollution, such as the accumulation of trash or garbage, in the air or water, in your community? Is it: [Read out options]

Very serious

Somewhat serious

Not very serious

Not at all serious

Don't know [Do not read]

72B. Which of the following is the most important environmental issue in your community? [Probe for strength of opinion: Which of those is the most important problem?]

Air pollution

Pollution of water sources

Sanitation or human waste management

Trash disposal, including plastics

Deforestation

Some other issue [Do not read]

None of these / There are no problems [Do not read]

Don't know [Do not read]

72C. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statement: Plastic bag pollution in this country? [Probe for strength of opinion]

Strongly disagree

Disagree

Neither agree nor disagree [Do not read]

Agree

Strongly agree

Don't know [Do not read]

72D. Who do you think should have the primary responsibility for reducing pollution and keeping the environment clean? Is it: *[Read out options]*

Ordinary Cameroonians
Business and industry
The national government
Local government
Traditional leaders
Someone else <i>[Do not read]</i>
None of these / No one <i>[Do not read]</i>
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>

72E. In your opinion, should our government be doing more or less than it is currently doing to protect the environment in this country? *[Probe for strength of opinion]*

Much more
Somewhat more
About the same
Somewhat less
Much less
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>

73. Natural resource extraction, such as mining, oil drilling, or wood harvesting, can have both benefits and costs. It can generate revenue for the government and local communities, but it can also pose problems for nearby communities, such as pollution or deforestation. How do you feel about each of the following statements? Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements: *[Probe for strength of opinion]*

	Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree <i>[DNR]</i>	Agree
A. In this country, natural resource extraction should be more tightly regulated by government to reduce the negative impacts on the environment.	1	2	3	4
B. Ordinary Cameroonians currently have a voice in decisions about natural resource extraction that takes place near their communities.	1	2	3	4
C. Local communities currently receive a fair share of the revenue from natural resource extraction that takes place near their communities.	1	2	3	4
D. In general, the benefits of resource extraction activities to local communities, such as jobs and revenue, outweigh the costs, such as pollution.	1	2	3	4

Now let us talk about the media and how you get information about politics and other issues

74. How often do you get news from the following sources? *[Read out options]*

	Every day	A few times a week	A few times a month	Less than once a month
A. Radio	4	3	2	1
B. Television	4	3	2	1
C. Print newspapers	4	3	2	1
D. Internet	4	3	2	1
E. Social media such as Facebook, Twitter, WhatsApp, or others	4	3	2	1

75. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: Information held by public authorities and government officials; it should not have to be shared with the public. *[Probe for strength of conviction]*

Strongly disagree
Disagree
Neither agree nor disagree <i>[Do not read]</i>
Agree
Strongly agree
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>

76. I would like to ask you about what kinds of information should be shared with the public. For each of the following, please tell me whether ordinary citizens and news media should have access to this information from government, or whether government should be allowed to keep the information confidential.

	No, this information should only be for government use	Yes, information should be available to the public
A. Budgets and expenditures for the local government council?	0	
B. All bids and contracts with businesses that have competed for government-funded projects or purchases?	0	
C. Salary information for teachers and local government officials?	0	

Let's talk about the influence of other countries in Cameroon.

77. How much influence do you think China's economic activities in Cameroon have on our country? *[Read out options]*

A lot
Some
A little
None
Don't know / Haven't heard enough <i>[Do not read]</i>

78. Do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following countries is positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say? [Probe for strength of opinion]

	Very negative	Somewhat negative	Neither positive nor negative	Somewhat positive	p
A. China	1	2	3	4	
B. United States	1	2	3	4	
C. Japan	1	2	3	4	

78D. To your knowledge, does Japan give loans or development assistance to our country you had a chance to hear about this?

- No
- Yes
- Don't know

78E. [If yes to Q78D] When the government of Japan gives loans or development assistance think they put more requirements or fewer requirements on our government compared to others. Haven't you heard enough to say? [Probe for strength of opinion]

- Far fewer requirements
- Somewhat fewer requirements
- About the same number of requirements
- Somewhat more requirements
- Many more requirements
- Not applicable [If response to Q78D was 0=No or 9=DK9 (tablet will do an automatic skip)]
- Don't know / Haven't heard enough [DNR]

78F. Do you think that the economic and political influence of the European Union or EU is positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say? [Probe for strength of opinion]

Very Negative
Somewhat negative
Neither positive nor negative
Somewhat positive
Very positive
Don't know / Haven't heard enough [DNR]

79-CAM. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or 2. [Probe for strength of opinion: Do you agree or strongly agree?]

Statement 1 : The teacher is an educator and a role model. There should not be a sentimental and sexual relationship between a teacher and a learner from the same school, regardless of their ages.		Statement 2 : A sentimental and sexual relationship between a teacher and a student is choosing one's partner. There should be no such relationship allowed.	
Strongly agree with Statement 1 1	Agree With Statement 1 2	Agree With Statement 2 3	
Agree with neither [Do not read]			
Don't know [Do not read]			

80-CAM In your opinion, how often, in this community, do: [Read out options]

	Never	Rarely	Often
A. Husbands beat their wife?	0	1	2
B. Wives beat their husbands ?	0	1	2
C Husbands insult theirs wives ?	0	1	2
D Wives insult their husbands ?	0	1	2
E Men commit violence on girls	0	1	2

81-CAM. To what extent do you agree or disagree that all women should have the right to have an abortion? [Probe for strength of opinion]

Strongly agree
Agree
Neither agree nor disagree [Do not read]
Disagree
Strongly disagree
Don't know [Do not read]

82-CAM. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or 2. [Probe for strength of opinion: Do you agree or strongly agree?]

Statement 1 : Abortion is never a good act. It should be punished and banned regardless of reason.		Statement 2: Under certain circumstances, abortion should be tolerated. It should therefore be regulated.	
Strongly agree with Statement 1 1	Agree With Statement 1 2	Agree With Statement 2 3	
Agree with neither [Do not read]			
Don't know [Do not read]			

83-CAM. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or 2 (strength of opinion: *Do you agree or strongly agree?*)

Statement 1: In the face of a pandemic like COVID-19, the government must make the vaccination of all citizens compulsory.		Statement 2: Citizens should have the right to choose whether or not to get vaccinated like COVID-19.	
Strongly agree with Statement 1 1	Agree With Statement 1 2	Agree With Statement 2 3	
Agree with neither <i>[Do not read]</i>			
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>			

Let's go back to talking about you.

84 A. What is your ethnic community or culture? If you do not identify any group on this question, please mention "Cameroonian only (9990)" – then skip. For interviews on tablets the skip will be done automatically.

Beti	1220
Bamiléké	1221
Sawa	1222
Haoussa	1223
Nso	1224
Bakweri	1225
Bassa	1226
Gbaya	1227
Arabe choua	1228
Bafia	1229
Bafut	1230
Bakassi	1231
Bakundu	1232
Bali Gashu	1233
Balikumbat	1234
Bamoun	1235
Bangwa	1236
Batanga	1237
Batibo	1238
Bayangi	1239
Daba	1240
Dii	1241
Kotoko	1242
Mada	1243
Mafa	1244
Maka	1245

84B. How often, if ever, are _____s [*response to Q84A is 9990=Cameroonian only, and Q84E and continue to Q85.*]

Never

Sometimes

Often

Always

Not applicable [*Do not read*]

Don't know [*Do not read*]

84C. Let us suppose that you had to choose. Which of the following statements best expresses your response? [*9990=Cameroonian only, 9998=Refused, or 9999=Other*]

I feel only Cameroonian

I feel more Cameroonian than _____ [*insert R's ethnic group*]

I feel equally Cameroonian and _____ [*insert R's ethnic group*]

I feel more _____ [*insert R's ethnic group*]

I feel only _____ [*insert R's ethnic group*]

Not applicable [*Do not read*]

Don't know [*Do not read*]

84D. Are you from the same ethnic community as your mother? [*9990=Cameroonian only, 9998=Refused, or 9999=Other*]

No

Yes

Mother does not identify with an ethnic or cultural group

Don't know [*Do not read*]

84E. Are you from the same ethnic community as your father? [*9990=Cameroonian only, 9998=Refused, or 9999=Other*]

No

Yes

Father does not identify with an ethnic or cultural group

Don't know [*Do not read*]

85A. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statement: _____ Cameroonians. [*Probe for strength of opinion*]

Strongly disagree

Disagree

Neither agree nor disagree

Agree

Strongly agree

Don't know [*Do not read*]

85B. In your family, do the children belong equally?

Mother's side

Father's side

Both sides equally

Neither side *[Do not read]*

Don't know *[Do not read]*

86. How much do you trust each of the folk

A Other Cameroonians?

B Your relatives?

C Your neighbours?

D Other people you know?

E. People from other religions?

F. People from other ethnic groups?

87. For each of the following types of people, do you like it, dislike it, or not care: *[Probe for*

A. People of a different religion?

B. People from other ethnic groups?

C. Homosexuals?

D. Immigrants or foreign workers?

E. People who support a different political party?

88A. Please tell me whether you would like dislike it, or not care? *[Probe for strength of*

Strongly dislike

Somewhat dislike

Would not care

Somewhat like

Strongly like

Don't know *[Do not read]*

88B. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with a Cameroonian just like them. *[Probe for strong agreement]*

Strongly disagree

Disagree

Neither agree nor disagree

Agree

Strongly agree

Don't know *[Do not read]*

89A. Do you feel close to any particular political party?

No (does NOT feel close to ANY party)

Yes (feels close to a party)

Refused to answer *[Do not read]*

Don't know *[Do not read]*

89B. *[Interviewer: if "Yes" to Q91A]* **Which party do you feel closest to?**

CPDM (Cameroon People Democratic Movement)

NUDP (National Union for Democracy and Progress)

SDF (Social Democratic Front)

CDU (Cameroon Democratic Union)

PCRN (Parti Camerounais pour la Réconciliation)

Other *[Specify]:* _____

Not applicable *[If response to Q91A was 0=No, will do an automatic skip]*

Refused to answer *[i.e. answered "Yes" to Q91A]*

Don't know

90. Which of these things do you personally own? *[If "1" = Yes, "2" = No]*

	(personally own)
A. Radio?	
B. Television?	
C. Motor vehicle or motorcycle?	
D. Computer?	
E. Bank account?	
F. Mobile phone?	

90G. *[If "Yes" to personally owning a mobile phone]* **Does your mobile phone have Internet access?**

No (Does not have Internet access)

Yes (Has Internet access)

Not applicable (does not personally have mobile phone)

Don't know *[Do not read]*

90. How often do you use: *[Read out options]*

	Every day	At least once a week
H. A mobile phone?	4	
I. The Internet?	4	

91A. What is your main source of water for household

Piped water into dwelling
Piped water into yard, plot, or compound
Public tap or standpipe
Tubewell or borehole
Protected dug well
Unprotected dug well
Protected spring
Unprotected spring
Rainwater collection
Bottled water
Purchased from a cart with a small tank or drum
Purchased from a tanker truck
Surface water, like a river, dam, lake, pond, stream, canal,
Other
Don't know

91. Please tell me whether each of the following is available in your compound: [Read out options]

	No
	av
B. Your main source of water for household use?	
C. A toilet or latrine?	

92A. [If it is 100% clear that there is no electricity supply to your dwelling, select 0=No electricity supply and continue to Q93] Do you have electricity?

No
Yes
Don't know

92B. [If yes to Q92A] How often is electricity actually available?

Never
Occasionally
About half of the time
Most of the time
All of the time
Not applicable [If response to Q92A is 0=No or 9=DK]
Don't know [Do not read]

93A. Do you have a job that pays a cash income? [If ye looking for a job?

No (not looking)

No (looking)

Yes, part time

Yes, full time

Don't know [Do not read]

93B. What is your main occupation? [If unemployed, ret not read options. Code from responses.]

Never had a job

Student

Housewife / Homemaker

Agriculture / Farming / Fishing / Forestry

Trader / Hawker / Vendor

Retail / Shop

Unskilled manual worker (e.g. cleaner, laborer, domestic h

Artisan or skilled manual worker (e.g. trades like electriciar manufacturing worker)

Clerical or secretarial

Supervisor / Foreman / Senior manager

Security services (police, army, private security)

Mid-level professional (e.g. teacher, nurse, mid-level gover

Upper-level professional (e.g. banker / finance, doctor, law senior-level government officer)

Other [Specify]: _____

Don't know [Do not read]

93C. What is the main way that decisions are made ab from a job, a business, selling things, or other activitie

You make the decisions yourself

Your spouse makes the decisions

You make the decisions jointly with your spouse

You make the decisions jointly with other family members

Other family members make the decisions without you

None of the above / Some other response [DNR]

Not applicable / No earnings [DNR]

Don't know [Do not read]

94. What is your highest level of education? <i>[Code from</i>
No formal schooling
Informal schooling only (including Koranic schooling)
Some primary schooling
Primary school completed
Intermediate school or some secondary school / high scho
Secondary school / high school completed
Post-secondary qualifications other than university, e.g. a c
Some university
University completed
Post-graduate
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>

95. What is your religion, if any? [Code from response.]
None
CHRISTIAN GROUPS / DENOMINATIONS
Christian only (i.e. respondent says only "Christian" with
Roman Catholic
Orthodox
Coptic
Protestant - Mainline
Anglican
Lutheran
Methodist
Presbyterian
Baptist
Quaker / Friends
Mennonite
Dutch Reformed
Calvinist
Protestant – Non-mainline
Evangelical
Pentecostal (e.g. "born again" and / or "saved")
Independent (e.g. "African Independent Church")
Church of Christ
Zionist Christian Church
Others
Jehovah's Witness
Seventh-day Adventist
Mormon
MUSLIM GROUPS / DENOMINATIONS
Muslim only (i.e. respondent says only "Muslim" without
Sunni
Sunni only (i.e. respondent says only "Sunni" or "Sunni
sub-group)
Ismaeli
Mouridiya Brotherhood
Tijaniya Brotherhood
Qadiriya Brotherhood
Shia
Shia
OTHER
Traditional / Ethnic religion
Hindu
Bahai
Agnostic (Do not know if there is a God)
Atheist (Do not believe in a God)
Jewish

Other [Specify]: _____
Refused
Don't know

96. If presidential elections were held tomorrow, which party would you vote for? *[from response.]*

CPDM (Cameroon People Democratic Movement)
SDF (Social Democratic Front)
NUDP (National Union for Democracy and Progress)
CDU (Cameroon Democratic Union)
MRC (Mouvement for the renaissance in Cameroon)
UPC (Union of the people in Cameroon)
PCRN (Parti Camerounais pour la Réconciliation)
Other [Specify]: _____
Would not vote
Refused to answer
Don't know

97. Who do you think sent us to do this interview?

No one
"Afrobarometer" or [insert name of Afrobarometer]
Research company / organization / program [name]
Non-government or religious organization
University / School / College
Private company
Media
Political party or politician
Government (including any government official or government named by the respondent)
International organization or another country
God
Other
Refused to answer
Don't know

98. In the near future, Afrobarometer might interview you. These interviews will usually be confidential if you are willing to share it with us. Would you participate in these surveys? [If yes:] Please provide a phone number for us to call. This can be their personal number or a number you use often.

Yes1 [enter number with all codes]
Yes2
Yes3
No
Not applicable [Respondent does not have a mobile phone]

99. Finally, we would like to give you a chance to share anything. If you do, we might share your comments with other respondents, but we will share it anonymously, not with your name.

would you say? [Interviewer: You will need to spot, but please try to capture the respondent's respondent says "My kids haven't known the taste hungry." Write "My kids haven't known the taste first sentence or the most interesting statement 0=No answer]/

THANK YOU VERY MUCH. YOUR ANSWERS HAVE BEEN VERY HELPFUL.

END INTERVIEW -- DON'T FORGET TO COMPLETE NEXT SECTION

ALL SUBSEQUENT QUESTIONS SHOULD BE ANSWERED BY THE INTERVIEWER AFTER THE INTERVIEW IS CONCLUDED

ENDTIME. Time interview ended [Enter hour a

LENGTH. For Office Use: Duration of interview

100. Respondent's gender

Man

Woman

101. Respondent's race?

Black / African

White / European

Coloured / Mixed race

Arab / Lebanese / North African

102. What was the primary language used i

English

French

FUFULDE

PIDGIN

--

103. In what type of shelter does the respor

- Non-traditional / Formal house
- Traditional house / Hut
- Temporary structure / Shack
- Flat in a block of flats
- Single room in a larger dwelling structure or ba
- Hostel in an industrial compound or farming co
- Other

104. What was the roof of the respondent's

- Metal, aluminum, tin, or zinc
- Tiles
- Shingles
- Thatch or grass
- Plastic sheets
- Asbestos
- Multiple materials
- Concrete
- Some other material
- Could not tell / Could not see

105. Were there any other people immediat

- No one
- Spouse only
- Children only
- A few others
- Small crowd

106.

- A. Did the respondent check with others fo**
- B. Do you think anyone influenced the resp**
- C. Were you approached by community an**
- D. Did you feel threatened during the inter**
- E. Were you physically threatened during t**

107. What proportion of the questions do y

- All
- Most
- Some
- Few
- None

108. Which questions did the respondent h
with less than three, enter "000" in the boxes.

A. First question

B. Second question

C. Third question

109. What was the respondent's attitude to

A. Was he or she

B. Was he or she

C. Was he or she

D. Was he or she

E. Was he or she

F. Was he or she

INTERVIEWER DETAILS

110. Interviewer's name [Write in]

111. Interviewer's number

112. Interviewer's age

113. Interviewer's gender

Man

Woman

114. Do you come from a rural or urban are:

Rural

Urban

115. Interviewer home language:

Anglais	1	Gbaya	1242
Français	2	Guider	1243
Ffuldéd	1220	Guiziga	1244
Pidgin	1221	Haoussa	1245

Ewondo	1222	Kapsiki	1246
Douala	1223	Mafa	1247
Bafang	1224	Maka	1248
Bafia	1225	mankon	1249
Bafut	1226	Massa	1250
Bagangte	1227	Mbouda	1251
Bakundu	1228	Mboum	1252
Bamileke	1229	Mobakoh	1253
Bamoun	1230	Moudan	1254
Bandjoun	1231	Ngueba	1255
Bangwa	1232	Njikwa	1256
Banso	1233	Lamnso	1257
Bassa	1234	Tikari	1258
Batanga	1235	Toupouri	1259
Bayangi	1236	Yamba	2220
Bula	1237	Yabassi	2221
Dschang	1238	Bene	2222
Eton	1239		
Fali	1240		
Fong	1241		
		Other [Specify]: _____	Post code

116. Interviewer Ethnic group / tribe :	
Beti	1220
Bamiléké	1221
Sawa	1222
Haoussa	1223
Nso	1224
Bakweri	1225
Bassa	1226
Gbaya	1227
Arabe choua	1228
Bafia	1229
Bafut	1230
Bakassi	1231
Bakundu	1232
Bali Gashu	1233
Balikumbat	1234
Bamoun	1235
Bangwa	1236
Batanga	1237
Batibo	1238
Bayangi	1239
Daba	1240
Dii	1241
Kotoko	1242
Mada	1243
Mafa	1244
Maka	1245

117. Interviewer's highest level of education

- Primary school completed
- Some secondary school / high school
- Secondary school / High school completed
- Post-secondary qualifications other than unive
- Some university
- University completed
- Post-graduate

118. Which Cameroonian Language do you

- Anglais
- Français
- Foufouldé
- Pidgin
- Ewondo
- Bafang
- Douala
- Bafia
- Bafut
- Bagangte
- Bakundu
- Bamileke
- Bamoun
- Bandjoun
- Bangwa
- Banso
- Bassa
- Batanga
- Bayangi
- Bula
- Dschang
- Eton
- Fali
- Fong

SIGNATURE

119. INTERVIEWER: Do you have any other comments on the interview? For example, did anything else significant happen during the interview?

No

Yes: *[Explain]* _____

120. **INTERVIEWER:** I hereby certify that this interview was conducted in accordance with instructions received during training. All responses recorded here are those of the respondent who was chosen by the appropriate selection method.

INTERVIEWER SIGNATURE:

121. **SUPERVISOR:** Do you have any other comments on the interview? For example, did anything else significant happen during the interview?

No
Yes: <i>[Explain]</i> _____

122. **SUPERVISOR:** I hereby certify that this interview was conducted in accordance with instructions given to interviewers during training. All responses have been checked for completeness and accuracy. The information about the EA on the first page is based on observations I personally made in an area chosen by the appropriate sampling method.

SUPERVISOR SIGNATURE:

[Supervisor Use Only]

Household back-checked?	
Yes	1
No	2