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# **GOVERNANCE, PUBLIC SAFETY AND JUSTICE SURVEY**

**2022/23**

**Metadata**

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IMPROVING LIVES THROUGH DATA ECOSYSTEMS



This statistical release presents a selection of key findings from the Governance, Public Safety and Justice Survey (GPSJS) 2022/23, conducted by Statistics South Africa (Stats SA) from April 2022 to March 2023.

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## 1. Introduction

This statistical release presents a selection of key findings from the Governance, Public Safety, and Justice Survey (GPSJS) 2022/23, conducted by Statistics South Africa (Stats SA) from April 2022 to March 2023.

### 1.1 Background

The GPSJS is a countrywide household-based survey that aims to bridge the statistical information gaps in the field of governance statistics by conducting interviews with households and individuals and collecting the data items needed for planning and monitoring. The GPSJS was conducted for the first time in South Africa in 2018/19 as an updated version of the long-running Victims of Crime Survey (VOCS) to include themes on governance. The re-engineered GPSJS retained many items from the Victims of Crime Survey (VOCS), while new content was added. There is, therefore, a break of series in the estimates of crime from VOCS to GPSJS. However, there is no break of series for questions that remained the same; for example, questions on perceptions of crime. In particular, there is also no break to the five-year crime series arising from the question “In the past 5 years have you or any member of the household experienced any of the following crimes?” because no change was made to this question. Therefore, it is possible to determine whether crime increased or decreased between 2016/17 and 2020/21 using the five-year series, while the twelve-month series will be used to determine whether crime increased or decreased between 2019/20 and 2021/22 data collection periods.

Victims of crime statistics are population estimates of the level of crime in South Africa derived from GPSJS data and previous VOCS data. These estimates complement crime statistics provided by the South African Police Service (SAPS). GPSJS is able to provide estimates of the prevalence and incidence of crime, while SAPS statistics provide the total number of reported cases. Moreover, GPSJS statistics also report on feelings of safety, perceptions of crime, and satisfaction with the police, courts, and correctional services. Such information is indispensable in the monitoring of development goals.

Stats SA suspended face-to-face data collection for all its surveys on 19 March 2020 as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic and restricted movement. This was to ensure that the field staff and respondents were not exposed to the risk of contracting the coronavirus and to contain its spread. It was, however, important that Stats SA continues to provide statistics in the country. In this regard, Stats SA changed the mode of data collection for GPSJS from Computer-assisted Personal Interviews (CAPI) to Computer-assisted Telephone Interviewing (CATI). Data collection for GPSJS (CATI) 2021/22 started in April 2021 and ended in March 2022.

To facilitate CATI data collection, the GPSJS 2019/20 sample was re-used and households that provided operational telephone numbers in 2019/20 were contacted and interviewed by the Survey Officers (SOs). Dwelling units that were either out-of-scope or non-contact in 2019/20 retained their status in 2020/21. During data collection, it was observed that some of the households did not provide contact numbers in 2019. Some of the provided contact numbers were invalid, some were not answered, and some households in the sampled dwelling units indicated that they were no longer residing at the dwelling units they had occupied in 2019/20. All of these were regarded as non-contacts and were adjusted for during the weighting processes. The details of how the adjustment was done are contained in the Technical notes in this report. Given the change in the data survey mode of collection from CAPI to CATI, and the fact that the GPSJS 2020/21 estimates are not based on a full sample, comparisons with previous years should be made with caution.

### 1.2 Objectives of the survey

The GPSJS is a countrywide household-based survey and the objectives of the survey are to provide information on:

- Perceptions about citizen interaction/community cohesion.
- Trust in government/public institutions.
- Government's performance and effectiveness.
- Experience of corruption.

- General individual perceptions.
- Household and individual perceptions and experience of crime.

### 1.3 Survey scope

The target population of the survey consists of all private households in all nine provinces of South Africa and residents in workers' hostels. The survey does not cover other collective living quarters such as students' hostels, old-age homes, hospitals, prisons, and military barracks, and is therefore only representative of non-institutionalised and non-military persons or households in South Africa.

## 2. Target population

The target population of the survey consists of all private households in all nine provinces of South Africa, as well as residents in workers' hostels. The survey does not cover other collective living quarters such as students' hostels, old-age homes, hospitals, prisons and military barracks. It is only representative of non-institutionalised and non-military persons or households in South Africa.

## 3. Purpose of this document

This document provides sufficient information that will allow users to properly use and interpret statistical information, as well as understand the properties of data. To make sure that information is interpretable, this metadata will give descriptions of the underlying concepts, variables and classifications that have been used, and the method of data collection, processing and estimation used in the production of statistics.

## 4. Structure of the document

The GPSJS 2022/23 metadata is presented in numerous files, which include flat files, ASCII, fixed field files, with one line of a given length per record. These formats make the data usable with as many statistical programs as possible, thus making it accessible to a wider range of users.

The files and the corresponding sections of the questionnaire are as follows:

Part 1: Household information (Household file):

- Section 1: Experience of household crime
- Section 2: Citizen interaction/community cohesion

Part 2: Individual information (Individual file):

- Section 3: General health and functioning
- Section 4: Trust in government/public institutions
- Section 5: Government's performance and effectiveness
- Section 6: Experience of corruption
- Section 7: Individual experience of crime
- Section 8: Individual perceptions on crime

Since this metadata is mainly for the public use of microdata files, information in each file contains the following:

- Nature of records in the file and population covered
- Description of variables
- Questions
- Codelist

### Description of variables

The description of the variables comprises the following information:

**Descriptive name:** This is a short English description plus the variable name in the original file used by Stats SA to construct the ASCII file.

**Position of the variable:** The position of the data within the record, recorded in the format (@xxx y.). '@xxx' indicates that the data begins at position (i.e. column) xxx and 'y' indicates that it is y digits wide. All data is numeric. All data is right justified.

**Source:** This is the question obtained directly from the questionnaire or, for derived variables, the method of derivation. Derived variables are indicated as such.

**Valid range:** The range of valid values for the variable. For continuous variables, this reflects the upper and lower limits as found in the data.

**Not applicable:** A numeric code for 'not applicable' is provided for each variable.

**Missing value:** A code for 'missing/unspecified' values is given for each variable.

**Notes to user:** Specific observations to be noted by users.

**Linking files:** The data from different files can be linked on the basis of a record identifier. A unique number is the record identifier in the first field/s of each file and is unique to each record. All records with a given unique number belong to the same household.

## 5. Accessibility of data

Users can access the questionnaire and publications, explore and download the microdata in various formats, i.e. SAS, SPSS, Stata, etc. from Stats Online at [www.statssa.gov.za](http://www.statssa.gov.za).

## 6. Survey requirements and design

The questionnaire design, testing of the questionnaire, sampling techniques, data collection, computer programming, and weighting constituted the research methodology used in this survey, are discussed below.

### 6.1 Sample design

The Governance, Public Safety and Justice Survey (GPSJS) 2022/23 uses the Master Sample (MS) sampling frame which has been developed as a general-purpose household survey frame that can be used by all other Stats SA household-based surveys having design requirements that are reasonably compatible with GPSJS. The GPSJS 2022/23 collection was drawn from the 2013 Master Sample. This master sample is based on information collected during Census 2011. In preparation for Census 2011, the country was divided into 103 576 enumeration areas (EAs). The Census EAs, together with the auxiliary information for the EAs, were used as the frame units or building blocks for the formation of primary sampling units (PSUs) for the master sample, since they covered the entire country and had other information that is crucial for stratification and creation of PSUs.

There are 3 324 primary sampling units (PSUs) in the master sample with an expected sample of approximately 33 000 dwelling units (DUs). The number of PSUs in the current master sample (3 324) reflect an 8,0% increase in the size of the master sample compared to the previous (2008) Master Sample (which had 3 080 PSUs). The larger master sample of PSUs was selected to improve the precision (smaller coefficients of variation, known as CVs) of the GPSJS estimates.

The Master Sample is designed to be representative at provincial level and within provinces at metro/non-metro levels. Within the metros, the sample is further distributed by geographical type. The three geography types are Urban, Tribal and Farms. This implies, for example, that within a metropolitan area, the sample is representative of the different geography types that may exist within that metro. The sample for the GPSJS is based on a stratified two-stage design with probability proportional to size (PPS) sampling of PSUs in the first stage, and sampling of dwelling units (DUs) with systematic sampling in the second stage.

## 6.2 Data collection

The GPSJS was conducted for the first time in South Africa in 2018/19. GPSJS is an updated version of the previous long-running Victims of Crime Survey (VOCS) designed to include themes on governance. The rule of law and control of corruption were the only themes or sub-themes covered by VOCS prior to 2018. To achieve a reasonable balance between questionnaire length and depth of questions, a three-year rotation regime was adopted where the five themes are spread over a three-year period. Once in three years, GPSJS will measure in detail the general experience of household and individual crime in the country.

Stats SA conducted the second annual GPSJS and data collection took place from April 2018 to March 2019 with a moving reference period of 12 months. This is different from the 2011 and 2012 collections, which were done from January to March and had a fixed reference period from January to December of the previous year. The sample has been distributed evenly over the whole collection period in the form of quarterly allocations.

This will provide a guarantee against possible seasonal effects in the survey estimates. It will, in future, provide an opportunity for the production of rolling estimates relating to any desired time period. It has been noted that the change of data collection methodology may cause concerns over the survey estimates, particularly upon comparisons of years before and after the change. Victimization questions referred to the twelve calendar months ending with the month before the interview. Statistics South Africa is committed to meeting the highest ethical standards in its data collection processes. In addition to being bound to the Statistics Act, 1999 (Act No. 6 of 1999), the GPSJS, due to its sensitive nature, required additional measures to ensure that the integrity and well-being of the households are protected.

Stats SA suspended face-to-face data collection for all its surveys on 19 March 2020 as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic and restricted movement. This was to ensure that the field staff and respondents were not exposed to the risk of contracting the coronavirus and to contain its spread.

To facilitate data collection, Stats SA changed the mode of data collection for GPSJS 2020/21 from Computer-assisted Personal Interviews (CAPI) to Computer-assisted Telephone Interviews (CATI). Since Stats SA uses a dwelling unit sample, the GPSJS 2019/20 sample was reused and households that provided operational telephone numbers during the 2019/20 collection period were contacted by Survey Officers (SOs). Many households, however, did not provide useable contact numbers and many contact numbers were found to be invalid while some calls were not answered. Some households also indicated that they were not residing in the dwelling units they were sampled in during 2019/20 anymore. All of these were regarded as non-contacts and

were adjusted for during the weighting processes. Dwellings that were out-of-scope in 2019/20 remained so in 2020/21. The details of how the adjustment was done are contained in the Technical notes in this report. Given the change in the survey mode of collection and the fact that the GPSJS 2020/21 estimates are not based on a full sample, comparisons with previous years should be made with caution.

### 6.3 Questionnaire

The table below summarises the details of the questions included in the GPSJS 2022/23 questionnaire. The questions are covered in 9 sections, each focusing on a particular aspect. Depending on the need for additional information, the questionnaire is adapted on an annual basis. New sections may be introduced on a specific topic for which information is needed or additional questions may be added to existing sections. Likewise, questions that are no longer necessary may be removed.

**Table 1: The structure of the GPSJS 2022/23 questionnaire**

Section	Number of questions 2022/23	Details of each section
<b>Cover page</b>		Household information, response details, field staff information, result codes, etc.
<b>Person information</b>	12	Demographic information (name, sex, age, population group, etc.)
<b>Part 01: Household Information</b>		
<b>Section 1</b>	59	Experience of household crime
<b>Section 2</b>	5	Citizen interaction/community cohesion
<b>Part 02: Individual Information</b>		
<b>Section 3</b>	8	General health and functioning
<b>Section 4</b>	15	Trust in government/public institutions
<b>Section 5</b>	51	Government's performance and effectiveness
<b>Section 6</b>	2	Experience of corruption
<b>Section 7</b>	41	Individual experience of crime
<b>Section 8</b>	5	Individual perceptions on crime
<b>Survey Officer Questions</b>	5	Survey officer to answer questions
<b>All sections</b>	<b>202</b>	

## 6.4 Response rates

Province / Metropolitan Area	Response Rates
Western Cape	81,12
Non-metro	87,67
City of Cape Town	78,06
Eastern Cape	93,38
Non-metro	95,35
Buffalo City	91,90
Nelson Mandela Bay	87,26
Northern Cape	85,00
Free State	90,93
Non-metro	93,79
Mangaung	84,87
KwaZulu-Natal	88,99
Non-metro	91,09
eThekweni	85,16
North West	90,87
Gauteng	74,39
Non-metro	84,54
Ekurhuleni	86,78
City of Johannesburg	64,82
City of Tshwane	69,89
Mpumalanga	90,25
Limpopo	95,47
South Africa	85,23

## 6.5 Editing and imputation

Data editing is concerned with the identification, and if possible, the correction of erroneous or highly suspect survey data. Data was checked for valid range, internal logic and consistency. The focus of the editing process was on clearing up skip violations and ensuring that each variable only contains valid values. Very few limits to valid values were set and data were largely released as they were received from the field. When dealing with internal inconsistencies, logical imputation was used, i.e. information from other questions was compared with the inconsistent information. If other evidence was found to back up either of the two inconsistent viewpoints, the inconsistency was resolved accordingly. If the internal consistency remained, the question subsequent to the filter question was dealt with by either setting it to missing and imputing its value or printing a message of edit failure for further investigation, decision-making and manual editing. Hot-deck imputation was used to impute for missing age.



## 6.6 Construction of sample weights

### 6.6.1 Person level weights

The population estimates used for the calibration of the trimmed adjusted base weights in constructing the person level sample weights for GPSJS 2020/21 were the end-September population estimate for 2020 based on the 2018 mid-year series. The population estimates were used in benchmarking the survey estimates to two sets of control totals:

- National level totals were defined by the cross-classification of age, race, and gender. Age represents the 16 five-year age groups of 0–4, 5–9, 10–14, 15–19, 20–24, 25–29, 30–34, 35–39, 40–44, 45–49, 50–54, 55–59, 60–64, 65–69, 70–74 and 75+. Race represents the four groups of black African, coloured, Indian/Asian, and white. Gender represents the two groups of male and female. The cross-classification resulted in 128 calibration cells at the national level.
- Individual metropolitan and non-metropolitan area level totals were defined within the provinces by age. The country has 8 metropolitan areas; 1 in Western Cape, 2 in Eastern Cape, 1 in Free State, 1 in KwaZulu-Natal and 3 in Gauteng. The remainder of the provinces are non-metropolitan areas. Since each province has a non-metropolitan area, the partition resulted into 17 areas (i.e. 9 non-metropolitan and 8 metropolitan areas). Age represents the four age groups of 0–14, 15–34, 35–64, and 65+. The cross-classification of the areas with age resulted in 68 calibration cells.

### 6.6.2 Household level weights

The household estimates used for the calibration of the trimmed adjusted base weights in constructing the household level sample weights were based on the end-September population estimate for 2020 (based on the 2018 mid-year series). The household estimates were used in benchmarking the survey estimates to two sets of control totals:

- National level totals were defined by the cross-classification of the 'head of household' age, race, and gender. Age represents the four age groups of 10–34, 35–49, 50–64, and 65+. Race represents the four groups of black African, coloured, Indian/Asian, and white. Gender represents the two groups of male and female. The cross-classification resulted in 32 calibration cells at the national level.
- Individual metropolitan and non-metropolitan area level totals were defined within the provinces by age. The country has 8 metropolitan areas; 1 in Western Cape, 2 in Eastern Cape, 1 in Free State, 1 in KwaZulu-Natal and 3 in Gauteng. The remainder of the provinces are non-metropolitan areas. Since each province has a non-metropolitan area, the partition resulted into 17 areas (i.e. 9 non-metropolitan and 8 metropolitan areas). Age represents the four age groups of 10–34, 35–49, 50–64, and 65+. The cross-classification of the areas with age resulted in 68 calibration cells.

### 6.6.3 Individual level weights

The population estimates used for the calibration of the trimmed adjusted base weights in constructing the individual level sample weights for GPSJS 2020/21 was the end-September population estimate for 2020 based on the 2018 mid-year series. The population estimates were used in benchmarking the survey estimates to two sets of control totals:

- National level totals were defined by the cross-classification of the individual age, race, and gender. Age represents the three age groups of 16–34, 35–64, and 65+. Race represents the four groups of black African, coloured, Indian/Asian, and white. Gender represents the two groups of male and female. The cross-classification resulted in 24 calibration cells at the national level.
- Individual metropolitan and non-metropolitan area level totals were defined within the provinces by age. The country has 8 metropolitan areas; 1 in Western Cape, 2 in Eastern Cape, 1 in Free State, 1 in KwaZulu-Natal and 3 in Gauteng. The remainder of the provinces are non-metropolitan areas. Since each province has a non-metropolitan area, the partition resulted into 17 areas (i.e. 9 non-metropolitan and 8 metropolitan areas). Age represents the three age groups of 16–34, 35–64, and 65+. The cross-classification of the areas with age resulted in 51 calibration cells.

## 6.7 Bias-adjustment procedure

The GPSJS 2020 data was collected using Computer-assisted Telephone Interviews (CATI) due to COVID-19 restrictions. The data collection was based on the 2019/20 sample, from which only households that provided contact information (i.e. telephone/cellphone) were enumerated. Therefore, this may attribute biasness in the sample due to differences in the characteristics of households and persons within households that provided contact information and those that did not.

The bias adjustment factors were computed using the GPSJS 2019/20 data, and the adjustment was applied to the GPSJS 2020/21 calibrated survey weights. The bias adjustment factors were computed for various household level and individual level characteristics at provincial, and metropolitan and non-metropolitan area levels within provinces. The bias adjustment factors were computed as the ratio between the estimates for each cell of the selected variables (or cross-classification of the selected variables) for the full sample households (households that provided contact information and those that did not) and households that provided contact information. Bias adjustment factor  $R^j$  is given as:

$$R^j = \frac{X_{full}^j}{X_{tel}^j}$$

Where  $X_{full}^j$  is the domain estimate derived from the full sample and  $X_{tel}^j$  is the domain estimate derived from the households or individuals within households that provided contact information.

## 6.8 Estimation

The GPSJS 2022/23 bias adjusted weights were used to compute the GPSJS 2022/23 estimates. The GPSJS 2022/23 estimates that were based on the bias adjusted weights were further adjusted to achieve consistency simultaneously with the known total population, and the internal consistency across all variables (or cross-classification of variables).

## 6.9 Sampling and the interpretation of the data

Caution must be exercised when interpreting the results of the GPSJS at low levels of disaggregation. The sample and reporting are based on the provincial boundaries as defined in 2011. These new boundaries resulted in minor changes to the boundaries of some provinces, especially Gauteng, North West, Mpumalanga, Limpopo, Eastern Cape, and Western Cape. In previous reports the sample was based on the provincial boundaries as defined in 2006, and there will therefore be slight comparative differences in terms of provincial boundary definitions.

## 6.10 Measures of precision for selected variables of the GPSJS

This section provides an overview of the standard error, confidence interval, coefficient of variation (CV), and the design effect (Deff) for a number of selected person and household variables. Estimates were computed based on a complex multi-stage survey design with stratification, clustering, and unequal weighting. The standard error is the estimated measure of variability in the sampling distribution of a statistic. The design effect for an estimate is the ratio of the actual variance (estimated based on the sample design) to the variance of a simple random sample with the same number of observations (Lohr, 1999; Kish, 1965). Coefficient of variation (CV) is a measure of the relative size of error defined as  $100 \times (\text{standard error} / \text{estimated value})$ .

**Figure 1: Coefficient of variation thresholds**

<u>Alphabetic</u>	<u>CV</u>	<u>Interpretation</u>
A.	0.0% - 0.5%	Reliable enough for most purposes
B.	0.6% - 1.0%	
C.	1.1% - 2.5%	
D.	2.6% - 5.0%	
E.	5.1% - 10.0%	
F.	10.1% - 16.5%	
G.	16.6% - 25.0%	Use With Caution
H.	25.1% - 33.4%	
I.	33.5% +	Data Not Published

## 7. Definitions of terms

**A household** is a group of persons who live together and provide themselves jointly with food and/or other essentials for living, or a single person who lives alone.

Note: The persons basically occupy a common dwelling unit (or part of it) for at least four nights in a week on average during the past four weeks prior to the survey interview, sharing resources as a unit. Other explanatory phrases can be 'eating from the same pot' and 'cook and eat together'.

Persons who occupy the same dwelling unit but do not share food or other essentials, are regarded as separate households. For example, people who share a dwelling unit, but buy food separately, and generally provide for themselves separately, are regarded as separate households within the same dwelling unit. They are generally referred to as multiple households (even though they may be occupying the same dwelling).

Conversely, a household may occupy more than one structure. If persons on a plot, stand or yard eat together, but sleep in separate structures (e.g. a room at the back of the house for single young male members of a family), all these persons should be regarded as one household.

**Multiple households** occur when two or more households live in the same dwelling unit.

Note: If there are two or more households in the selected dwelling unit and they do not share resources, all households are to be interviewed. The whole dwelling unit has been given one chance of selection and all households located there were interviewed using separate questionnaires.

**Household head** is the main decision-maker, or the person who owns or rents the dwelling, or the person who is the main breadwinner.

**Acting household head** is any member of the household acting on behalf of the head of the household.

**Formal dwelling** refers to a structure built according to approved plans, i.e. house on a separate stand, flat or apartment, townhouse, room in backyard, rooms or flatlet elsewhere. Contrasted with informal dwelling and traditional dwelling.

**Informal dwelling** is a makeshift structure not erected according to approved architectural plans, for example shacks or shanties in informal settlements or in backyards.

**State media or state-owned media** is media for mass communication which is controlled financially and editorially by the state.

**Social grant** refers to grants paid by government to South African citizens who are in need of assistance. In South-Africa, social grants are administered by the South African Social Security Agency (SASSA).

**Government: The national government of SA is composed of three inter-connected branches:**

- Legislative: Parliament, consisting of the National Assembly and the National Council of Provinces
- Executive: The President, who is both Head of State and Head of Government
- Judicial: The Constitutional Court, the Supreme Court of Appeal, and the High Court

**Corruption** is the misuse of entrusted power, by an elected politician or appointed civil servant, for private gain.

**Bribery** is a specific form of corruption where a public official receives money, a gift or favour in exchange for a government service.

**Corporal punishment** is a form of punishment intended to cause physical pain on a person. It is most often practiced on minors, especially in the home and school settings.

**A caregiver** is someone who assists another person who cannot live fully independently due to physical, psychological, or mental disability.

**Paedophile** is a person who is sexually attracted to children (person under the age of 18 years).

**Table 3: SAPS and GPSJS definitions of crime**

SAPS	GPSJS
<p>Murder</p> <p>Murder consists of the unlawful and intentional killing of another human being.</p>	<p>Murder</p> <p>Unlawful and intentional killing of another human being.</p>
<p>Sexual offences</p> <p>Rape, compelled rape, sexual assault, compelled sexual assault, compelled self-sexual assault, incest, bestiality, sexual act with corpse, acts of consensual sexual penetration with certain children (statutory rape), acts of consensual sexual violation with certain children (statutory sexual assault).</p>	<p>Sexual offences</p> <p>Refers to grabbing, touching someone's private parts or sexually assaulting or raping someone. Note: In terms of the Sexual Offences Act No. 32 of 2007 section 5, (1) A person ('A') who unlawfully and intentionally sexually violates a complainant ('B'), without the consent of B, is guilty of the offence of sexual assault. (2) A person ('A') who unlawfully and intentionally inspires the belief in a complainant ('B') that B will be sexually violated is guilty of the offence of sexual assault.</p>
<p>Assault with intent to inflict grievous bodily harm</p> <p>Assault with the intent to cause grievous bodily harm is the unlawful and intentional direct or indirect application of force to the body of another person with the intention of causing grievous bodily harm to that person.</p>	<p>Assault (excludes sexual assault)</p> <p>Direct or indirect application of force to the body of another person which may cause bodily harm, or threat of application of immediate personal violence to another, in circumstances in which the threatened person is prevailed upon to believe that the person who is threatening him/her has the intention and power to carry out his/her threat.</p>
<p>Common assault</p> <p>Assault is the unlawful and intentional —</p>	

<p>(a) direct or indirect application of force to the body of another person, or</p> <p>(b) threat of application of immediate personal violence to another, in circumstances in which the threatened person is prevailed upon to believe that the person who is threatening him/her has the intention and power to carry out his/her threat.</p>	
<p>Common robbery</p> <p>Robbery is the unlawful and intentional forceful removal and appropriation of movable tangible property belonging to another.</p>	
<p>Robbery with aggravating circumstances</p> <p>Robbery with aggravating circumstances is the unlawful and intentional forceful removal and appropriation in aggravating circumstances of movable tangible property belonging to another.</p>	<p>Robbery (excludes home robbery and car/truck hijackings)</p> <p>Unlawfully obtaining property with use of force or threat of force against a person with intent to permanently or temporarily withhold it from a person.</p>
<p>Hijacking</p> <p>Robbery of a motor vehicle is the unlawful and intentional forceful removal and appropriation of a motor vehicle (excluding a truck) belonging to another.</p>	<p>Hijacking of motor vehicle</p> <p>Unlawful and intentional forceful removal and appropriation of a motor vehicle from the occupant(s).</p>
<p>Truck hijacking</p> <p>Robbery of a truck is the unlawful and intentional forceful removal and appropriation of a truck (excluding a light delivery vehicle) belonging to another.</p>	
<p>Robbery of cash-in-transit</p> <p>Cash-in-transit robbery is the unlawful and intentional forceful removal and appropriation of money or containers for the conveyance of money, belonging to another while such money or containers for the conveyance of money are being transported by a security company on behalf of the owner thereof.</p>	

**Table 4: SAPS and GPSJS crime types**

<b>SAPS crime category</b>	<b>Type of crime – SAPS</b>	<b>Type of crime – GPSJS</b>
Crime against a person	Murder	Murder
	Attempted murder	
	Sexual offences	Sexual offences
	Assault with intent to inflict grievous bodily harm	
	Common assault	Assault (excludes sexual assault)
	Common robbery	
	Robbery with aggravating circumstances	Robbery (excludes home robbery and car/truck hijackings)
Sexual offences	Rape	
	Sexual assault	
	Attempted sexual offences	
	Contact sexual offences	
Trio crimes	Carjacking	Hijacking of motor vehicle
	Truck hijacking	
	Robbery of cash-in-transit	
	Bank robbery	
	Robbery at residential premises	Home robbery
	Robbery at non-residential premises	
Property-related crime	Burglary at residential premises	Housebreaking
	Theft of motor vehicle & motorcycle	Theft of motor vehicle
	Theft out of or from motor vehicle	Theft out of motor vehicle
	Stock theft	Theft of livestock/poultry and other animals

		Theft of personal property
Other property-related crimes	Arson	Deliberate damage/burning/destruction of dwellings
	Malicious damage of residential premises	
		Theft of bicycle
		Theft of crops
Crime detected as a result of police action	Drug-related crime	
	Driving under the influence of alcohol or drugs	
	Sexual offences detected as a result of police action	
Other crimes	All theft not mentioned elsewhere	Corruption
	Commercial crimes	Consumer fraud
	Illegal possession of firearms or ammunition	



## HOUSEHOLD INFORMATION

### Data file: HOUSEHOLD

Unique number (uqno) (@1 18.)

Unique Household Identifier

Note: This is the unique household identifier, which can be used to link data from this file with data for the same household from other files. This is an 18-digit number that is made up of the PSU number, dwelling unit number, household number and questionnaire number.

**Valid range:** 16010009000001120101–987106920000054401

Person id (person\_id) (@19 20.)

This is a unique 21-digit identifier for a person within a household. It is made up of the unique household identifier and the person number.

**Valid range:** 16010009000001120101–98710692000005440101

Province (prov) (@39 1.)

South African provinces as at December 2005 released by the Municipal Demarcation Board in January 2006.

### Final code list

- 1 = Western Cape
- 2 = Eastern Cape
- 3 = Northern Cape
- 4 = Free State
- 5 = KwaZulu-Natal
- 6 = North West
- 7 = Gauteng
- 8 = Mpumalanga
- 9 = Limpopo

Metro code (metro\_code) (@40 2.)

Derived variable: Derived from stratum

Final code list:

- 01 = WC – Non-metro
- 02 = WC – City of Cape Town
- 03 = EC – Non-metro
- 04 = EC – Buffalo City
- 05 = EC – Nelson Mandela Bay
- 06 = NC – Non-metro
- 07 = FS – Non-metro
- 08 = FS – Mangaung
- 09 = KZN – Non-metro
- 10 = KZN – eThekweni
- 11 = NW – Non-metro
- 12 = GP – Non-metro
- 13 = GP – Ekurhuleni

14 = GP – City of Johannesburg  
 15 = GP – City of Tshwane  
 16 = MP – Non-metro  
 17 = LP – Non-metro

Primary sampling unit number (PSUNO\_Seg) (@42 11.)

This is a unique number given to the Primary Sampling Unit (PSU) for the purpose of record keeping.

**Valid range:** 16010009000–98710692000

Stratum (stratum) (@53 5.)

A five-digit number representing stratum formed during the creation of sampling frame, where the first digit is province, second, metro and non-metro, third, geography type with fourth and fifth digits being sequential numbering of strata using socio-economic variables.

**Valid range:** 10101–90401

Geography type name (Geo\_type\_code) (@58 1.)

This is the classification of enumeration areas according to set criteria profiling land use and human settlement within the area.

**Final code list:**

1 = Urban  
 2 = Traditional  
 3 = Farms

Household Head sex (head\_sex) (@59 1.)

<b>C</b>	<b>Is ... a male or a female?</b> 1 = Male 2 = Female
----------	---

**Note to users:**

Derived from Question C and if person is head of household.

**Universe:**

Respondents who answered Question F==1.

**Final code list:**

1 = Male  
 2 = Female

Age of household head (head\_age) (@60 3.)

<b>D</b>	<b>What is ...'s date of birth and age in completed years?</b> Age in years
----------	--

**Note to users:**

Derived from D and respondents who answered Question F==1.

**Universe:**

All households in the selected dwellings.

**Final code list:**

Valid range: 12–109

*Population group of the household head (head\_population)*

(@63 1.)

<b>E</b>	<b>What population group does ... belong to?</b> 1 = Black African 2 = Coloured 3 = Indian/Asian 4 = White 5 = Other (Specify )
----------	--

**Note to users:**

Derived from Question E and if person is head of household.

**Universe:**

All households in the selected dwellings.

**Final code list:**

- 1 = Black African
- 2 = Coloured
- 3 = Indian/Asian
- 4 = White

*Marital status of the persons in the household (Maritalstatus)*

(@64 1.)

	<b>What is ...'s present marital status?</b> 1 = Married 2 = Living together like husband and wife 3 = Divorced 4 = Separated, but still legally married 5 = Widowed 6 = Single, but have been living together with someone as husband/wife before 7 = Single and have never been married/never lived together as husband/wife before
--	--

**Note to users:**

This question is asked to determine the marital status of persons from the selected dwelling.

**Universe:**

All households in the selected dwellings.

**Final code list:**

- 1 = Married
- 2 = Living together like husband and wife
- 3 = Divorced
- 4 = Separated, but still legally married
- 5 = Widowed
- 6 = Single, but have been living together with someone as husband/wife before
- 7 = Single and have never been married/never lived together as husband/wife before
- 9 = Unspecified

Educational attainment of the persons in the household (Education)

(@65 2.)

	<p><b>What is the highest level of education that ... has successfully completed?</b>  <i>Diplomas or certificates must be of six months plus study duration full-time (or equivalent) to be included</i></p> <p>98 = No schooling  00 = Grade R/0  01 = Grade 1/Sub A/Class 1  02 = Grade 2/Sub B/Class 2  03 = Grade 3/Standard 1/ABET1/AET 1  04 = Grade 4/Standard 2  05 = Grade 5/Standard 3/AET 2  06 = Grade 6/Standard 4  07 = Grade 7/Standard 5/AET 3  08 = Grade 8/Standard 6/Form 1  09 = Grade 9/Standard 7/Form 2/AET 4  10 = Grade 10/Standard 8/Form 3  11 = Grade 11/Standard 9/Form 4  12 = Grade 12/Standard 10/Form 5/Matric  13 = NTC 1/N1  14 = NTC 2/N2/NC (V)/Level 3  15 = NTC 3/N3/NC (V)/Level 4  16 = N4/NTC 4  17 = N5/NTC 5  18 = N6/NTC 6  19 = Certificate with less than Grade 12/Std 10  20 = Diploma with less than Grade 12/Std 10  21 = Higher/National/Advanced Certificate with Grade 12/Std 10/Occupational Certificate-NQF Level 5  22 = Diploma with Grade 12/Std 10/Occupational Certificate-NQF Level 6  23 = Higher Diploma/Occupational Certificate(B-Tech Diploma)-NQF Level 7  24 = Post Higher Diploma (Masters Diploma and Master's Degree)-NQF Level 9  25 = Bachelor's Degree and post/Occupational Certificate-NQF Level 7  26 = Honours Degree/Postgraduate Diploma/Occupational Certificate-NQF Level 8  27 = Doctoral Degrees (Doctoral Diploma and PhD)-NQF Level 10  28 = Other(specify)  29 = Do not know</p>
--	--

**Note to users:**

This question is asked to determine the highest educational attainment of each person from the selected dwelling.

**Universe:**

All households in the selected dwellings.

**Final code list**

00 = Grade R/0  
01 = Grade 1/Sub A/Class 1  
02 = Grade 2/Sub B/Class 2  
03 = Grade 3/Standard 1/ABET1/AET 1  
04 = Grade 4/Standard 2  
05 = Grade 5/Standard 3/AET 2  
06 = Grade 6/Standard 4  
07 = Grade 7/Standard 5/AET 3  
08 = Grade 8/Standard 6/Form 1  
09 = Grade 9/Standard 7/Form 2/AET 4  
10 = Grade 10/Standard 8/Form 3  
11 = Grade 11/Standard 9/Form 4  
12 = Grade 12/Standard 10/Form 5/Matric  
13 = NTC 1/N1  
14 = NTC 2/N2/NC (V)/Level 3

- 15 = NTC 3/N3/NC (V)/Level 4
- 16 = N4/NTC 4
- 17 = N5/NTC 5
- 18 = N6/NTC 6
- 19 = Certificate with less than Grade 12/Std 10
- 20 = Diploma with less than Grade 12/Std 10
- 21 = Higher/National/Advanced Certificate with Grade 12/Std 10/Occupational Certificate-NQF Level 5
- 22 = Diploma with Grade 12/Std 10/Occupational Certificate-NQF Level 6
- 23 = Higher Diploma/Occupational Certificate(B-Tech Diploma)-NQF Level 7
- 24 = Post Higher Diploma (Masters Diploma and Master's Degree)-NQF Level 9
- 25 = Bachelor's Degree and post/Occupational Certificate-NQF Level 7
- 26 = Honours Degree/Postgraduate Diploma/Occupational Certificate-NQF Level 8
- 27 = Doctoral Degrees (Doctoral Diploma and PhD)-NQF Level 10
- 28 = Other(specify)
- 29 = Do not know
- 98 = No schooling
- 99 = Unspecified

Main source of income (IncomeMa)

(@67 2.)

	<p><b>Which one of the above income sources is the main source of income?</b></p> <p>01 = Salaries and wages</p> <p>02 = Net profit from business or professional practice/activities of commercial farming</p> <p>03 = Income from subsistence farming</p> <p>04 = Income from letting of fixed property</p> <p>05 = Regular payments from pension fund from previous employment and pension from annuity funds</p> <p>06 = Social grants (including old-age grant)</p> <p>07 = Maintenance, spousal support and similar allowances from divorced spouse, family members, etc., living elsewhere</p> <p>08 = Regular allowance/remittances received from non-household members</p> <p>09 = Other income (e.g. royalties, interest, dividends on shares, income from share trading)</p> <p>10 = Special COVID-19 Social relief of distress grant (R330)</p> <p>11 = No income</p>
--	---

**Universe:**

All households in the selected dwellings.

**Final code list:**

- 01 = Salaries and wages
- 02 = Net profit from business or professional practice/activities of commercial farming
- 03 = Income from subsistence farming
- 04 = Income from letting of fixed property
- 05 = Regular payments from pension fund from previous employment and pension from annuity funds
- 06 = Social grants (including old-age grant)
- 07 = Maintenance, spousal support and similar allowances from divorced spouse, family members, etc., living elsewhere
- 08 = Regular allowance/remittances received from non-household members
- 09 = Other income (e.g. royalties, interest, dividends on shares, income from share trading)
- 10 = Special COVID-19 Social relief of distress grant (R330)
- 11 = No income
- 88 = Not applicable
- 99 = Unspecified

**Household size (hsize)**

(@69 2.)

**Note to users**

This is the number of household members who are sharing resources in the same household.

**Universe:**

All households in the selected dwellings.

Valid range: 1–30

**SECTION 1: EXPERIENCE OF HOUSEHOLD CRIME***Experience of household crime*

<b>1.1</b>	<b>In the past 5 years have you or any member of the household experienced any of the following crimes?</b> 01 = Theft of motor vehicle 02 = Housebreaking/burglary (No contact between perpetrator and victim) 03 = Home robbery (Contact between perpetrator and victim) 04 = Murder 05 = Sexual offence 06 = Assault (excl. sexual assault) 07 = Deliberate damaging/burning/destruction of dwellings 08 = Other crime (Specify)
------------	---

**Universe:**

All households in the selected dwellings.

**Final code list:**

*Experience of household crime – Theft of motor vehicle (Q11afiveyears\_\_1)* (@71 1.)

1 = No

2 = Yes

9 = Unspecified

*Experience of household crime – Housebreaking/burglary (Q11afiveyears\_\_2)* (@72 1.)

1 = No

2 = Yes

9 = Unspecified

*Experience of household crime – Home robbery (Q11afiveyears\_\_3)* (@73 1.)

1 = No

2 = Yes

9 = Unspecified

*Experience of household crime – Murder (Q11afiveyears\_\_4)* (@74 1.)

1 = No

2 = Yes

9 = Unspecified

*Experience of household crime – Sexual offence (Q11afiveyears\_\_5)* (@75 1.)

1 = No

2 = Yes

9 = Unspecified

*Experience of household crime – Assault (Q11afiveyears\_\_6)* (@76 1.)

1 = No

2 = Yes

9 = Unspecified

*Deliberate damaging/burning/destruction of dwellings (Q11afiveyears\_\_7)* (@77 1.)

1 = No

2 = Yes

9 = Unspecified

*Experience of household crime – Other crime (Q11afiveyears\_\_8)* (@78 1.)

1 = No

2 = Yes

9 = Unspecified

## THEFT OF MOTOR VEHICLE

*Theft of motor vehicle – Experienced (Q12A1Exp)* (@79 1.)

1.2A.1	<b>Have you or any member of your household experienced theft of motor vehicle in the past 12 months, from [...] last year to [...] this year?</b> 1 = Yes 2 = No
--------	---

### Note to users:

This question is asked to respondents who experienced theft of motor vehicle.

### Universe:

All households in the selected dwellings.

### Final code list:

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*1.2A.2 Theft of motor vehicle – Many (Q12A2Many)* (@80 2.)

*How many times have you or members of your household experienced theft of motor vehicle between [...] last year and [...] this year?*

Valid range: 1–99

88 = Not applicable

99 = Unspecified

*Theft of motor vehicle – When (Q12A3When)*

1.2A.3	<b>In which month(s), between [...] last year and [...] this year, did this (these) incident(s) of theft of motor vehicle occur?</b> 01 = January 02 = February 03 = March 04 = April 05 = May 06 = June 07 = July 08 = August 09 = September 10 = October 11 = November 12 = December
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### Universe:

All households in the selected dwellings.

**Final code list:**

*Theft of motor vehicle – January (Q12A3When\_\_1)* (@82 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Theft of motor vehicle – February (Q12A3When\_\_2)* (@83 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Theft of motor vehicle – March (Q12A3When\_\_3)* (@84 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Theft of motor vehicle – April (Q12A3When\_\_4)* (@85 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Theft of motor vehicle – May (Q12A3When\_\_5)* (@86 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Theft of motor vehicle – June (Q12A3When\_\_6)* (@87 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Theft of motor vehicle – July (Q12A3When\_\_7)* (@88 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Theft of motor vehicle – August (Q12A3When\_\_8)* (@89 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Theft of motor vehicle – September (Q12A3When\_\_9)* (@90 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Theft of motor vehicle – October (Q12A3When\_\_10)* (@91 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified



*Theft of motor vehicle – November (Q12A3When\_\_11)*

(@92 1.)

- 1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Theft of motor vehicle – December (Q12A3When\_\_12)*

(@93 1.)

- 1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Theft of motor vehicle – Report (Q12A4Report)*

(@94 1.)

<b>1.2A.4</b>	<b>Did you or any member of your household report the incident(s) to the police?</b> 1 = Yes, all 2 = Yes, some 3 = No
---------------	---

**Note to users:**

This question is asked to respondents who experienced theft of motor vehicle.

**Universe:**

All households in the selected dwellings.

**Final code list:**

- 1 = Yes, all  
2 = Yes, some  
3 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Theft of motor vehicle – WhyNot (Q12A5WhyNot)*

(@95 2.)

<b>1.2A.5</b>	<b>Did you or any member of your household report the incident(s) to the police?</b> 1 = Solved it myself 2 = Inappropriate for police/police not necessary 3 = Reported to other authorities instead 4 = My family resolved it 5 = No insurance 6 = Floods prevented us from reporting crime 7 = Police could do nothing/lack of proof 8 = Police would not do anything about it 9 = Fear/dislike of the police/no involvement wanted with police 10 = Did not dare (for fear of reprisal) 11 = I do not trust the police 12 = Other reasons (specify) 13 = Do not know
---------------	---

**Note to users:**

This question is asked to respondents who experienced theft of motor vehicle.

**Universe:**

All households in the selected dwellings.

**Final code list:**

- 1 = Solved it myself  
2 = Inappropriate for police/police not necessary  
3 = Reported to other authorities instead  
7 = Police could do nothing/lack of

8 = Police would not do anything about it  
 13 = Do not know  
 88 = Not applicable

### Housebreaking/burglary (no contact between perpetrator and victim)

*Housebreaking/burglary – Experienced (Q12B1Exp)* (@97 1.)

<b>1.2B.1</b>	<b>Have you or any member of your household experienced housebreaking or burglary in the past 12 months, from [...] last year to [...] this year?.</b> 1 = Yes 2 = No
---------------	---

**Note to users:**

This question is asked to respondents who experienced housebreaking or burglary.

**Universe:**

All households in the selected dwellings.

**Final code list:**

1 = Yes  
 2 = No  
 8 = Not applicable  
 9 = Unspecified

*1.2B.2 Housebreaking/burglary – Many (Q12B2Many)* (@98 2)

*How many times have you or members of your household experienced housebreaking or burglary between [...] last year and [...] this year?*

**Valid range:** 1–99

88 = Not applicable  
 99 = Unspecified

*Housebreaking/burglary – When*

<b>1.2B.3</b>	<b>In which month(s), between [...] last year and [...] this year, did this (these) incident(s) of housebreaking or burglary occur?</b> 01 = January 02 = February 03 = March 04 = April 05 = May 06 = June 07 = July 08 = August 09 = September 10 = October 11 = November 12 = December
---------------	---

**Universe:**

All households in the selected dwellings.

**Final code list:**

*Housebreaking/burglary – January (Q12B3When\_\_1)*

(@100 1.)

1 = Yes  
 2 = No  
 8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Housebreaking/burglary – February (Q12B3When\_\_2)* (@101 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Housebreaking/burglary – March (Q12B3When\_\_3)* (@102 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Housebreaking/burglary – April (Q12B3When\_\_4)* (@103 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Housebreaking/burglary – May (Q12B3When\_\_5)* (@104 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Housebreaking/burglary – June (Q12B3When\_\_6)* (@105 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Housebreaking/burglary – July (Q12B3When\_\_7)* (@106 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Housebreaking/burglary – August (Q12B3When\_\_8)* (@107 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Housebreaking/burglary – September (Q12B3When\_\_9)* (@108 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Housebreaking/burglary – October (Q12B3When\_\_10)* (@109 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Housebreaking/burglary – November (Q12B3When\_\_11)* (@110 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Housebreaking/burglary – December (Q12B3When\_\_12)*

(@111 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Housebreaking/burglary – Report (Q12B4Report)*

(@112 1.)

<b>1.2B.4</b>	<b>Did you or any member of your household report the incident(s) to the police?</b> 1 = Yes, all 2 = Yes, some 3 = No
---------------	---

**Note to users:**

This question is asked to respondents who experienced housebreaking/burglary.

**Universe:**

All households in the selected dwellings.

**Final code list:**

1 = Yes, all

2 = Yes, some

3 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Housebreaking/burglary – WhyNot (Q12B5WhyNot)*

(@113 2.)

<b>1.2B.5</b>	<b>Did you or any member of your household report the incident(s) to the police?</b> 1 = Solved it myself 2 = Inappropriate for police/police not necessary 3 = Reported to other authorities instead 4 = My family resolved it 5 = No insurance 6 = Floods prevented us from reporting crime 7 = Police could do nothing/lack of proof 8 = Police would not do anything about it 9 = Fear/dislike of the police/no involvement wanted with police 10 = Did not dare (for fear of reprisal) 11 = I do not trust the police 12 = Other reasons (specify) 13 = Do not know
---------------	---

**Note to users:**

This question is asked to respondents who experienced housebreaking/burglary.

**Universe:**

All households in the selected dwellings.

**Final code list:**

1 = Solved it myself

2 = Inappropriate for police/police not necessary

3 = Reported to other authorities instead

4 = My family resolved it

5 = No insurance

7 = Police could do nothing/lack of proof

8 = Police would not do anything about it

9 = Fear/dislike of the police/no involvement wanted with police

- 10 = Did not dare (for fear of reprisal)  
 11 = I do not trust the police  
 12 = Other reasons (specify)  
 13 = Do not know

### Home robbery (contact between perpetrator and victim)

*Home robbery – Experienced (Q12C1Exp)*

(@115 1.)

<b>3.2C.1</b>	<b>Have you or any member of your household experienced home robbery in the past 12 months, from [...] last year to [...] this year?</b> 01 = Yes 02 = No
---------------	---

**Note to users:**

This question is asked to respondents who experienced home robbery.

**Universe:**

All households in the selected dwellings.

**Final code list:**

- 1 = Yes  
 2 = No  
 8 = Not applicable  
 9 = Unspecified

*3.2C.2 Home robbery – Many (Q12C2Many)*

(@116 2.)

*How many times have you or members of your household experienced home robbery between [...] last year and [...] this year?*

**Valid range:** 1–99

- 88 = Not applicable  
 99 = Unspecified

*Home robbery – When*

<b>1.2C.3</b>	<b>In which month(s), between [...] last year and [...] this year, did this (these) incident(s) of home robbery occur?</b> 01 = January 02 = February 03 = March 04 = April 05 = May 06 = June 07 = July 08 = August 09 = September 10 = October 11 = November 12 = December
---------------	--

**Universe:**

All households in the selected dwellings.

**Final code list:**

*Home robbery – January (Q12C3When\_\_1)*

(@118 1.)

- 1 = Yes  
 2 = No  
 8 = Not applicable  
 9 = Unspecified

*Home robbery – February (Q12C3When\_\_2)* (@119 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Home robbery – March (Q12C3When\_\_3)* (@120 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Home robbery – April (Q12C3When\_\_4)* (@121 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Home robbery – May (Q12C3When\_\_5)* (@122 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Home robbery – June (Q12C3When\_\_6)* (@123 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Home robbery – July (Q12C3When\_\_7)* (@124 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Home robbery – August (Q12C3When\_\_8)* (@125 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Home robbery – September (Q12C3When\_\_9)* (@126 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Home robbery – October (Q12C3When\_\_10)* (@127 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Home robbery – November (Q12C3When\_\_11)* (@128 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Home robbery – December (Q12C3When\_\_12)*

(@129 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Weapons used (Q12C4 Weapon)*

(@130 1.)

<b>1.2C.4</b>	<b>Were any weapons used during the incident(s)?</b> 01 = Yes 02 = No
---------------	---

**Note to users:**

This question is asked to respondents who experienced home robbery.

**Universe:**

All households in the selected dwellings.

**Final code list:**

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Home robbery – Weapons*

<b>1.2C.5</b>	<b>What weapons were used during the home robbery?</b> 01 = Knife 02 = Stick/Club 03 = Metal Bar 04 = Axe/Panga 05 = Gun 06 = Other (Specify)
---------------	---

**Note to users:**

This question is asked to respondents who experienced home robbery to determine the kind of weapons used.

**Universe:**

All households in the selected dwellings.

*Home robbery – Knife (12C5Weapons\_\_1)*

(@131 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Home robbery – Stick/Club (12C5Weapons\_\_2)*

(@132 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

*Home robbery – Metal Bar (12C5Weapons\_\_3)*

(@133 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

*Home robbery – Axe/Panga (12C5Weapons\_\_4)*

(@134 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No  
8 = Not applicable

*Home robbery – Gun (12C5Weapons \_\_5)* (@135 1.)

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable

*Home robbery – Other (Specify) (12C5Weapons \_\_6)* (@136 1.)

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable

*Home robbery – Lose life (Q32C6Loselife)* (@137 1.)

<b>1.2C.6</b>	<b>Did someone lose his/her life in any of the incident(s)?</b> 1 = Yes 2 = No
---------------	--

**Note to users:**

This question is asked to determine if there was a loss of life as a result of the home robbery.

**Universe:**

All households in the selected dwellings.

**Final code list:**

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Home robbery – Lost lives (Q12C7Lostlives)* (@138 2.)

How many people lost their lives?  
00–99  
88 = Not applicable  
99 = Unspecified

*Home robbery – Were they members of the family (Q12C8HHLostlives)* (@140 2.)

How many people lost their lives?  
00–99  
88 = Not applicable  
99 = Unspecified

*Home robbery – Was the person who died a member of the household (Q12C9HHdied) (@142 1.)*

<b>1.2C.9</b>	<b>Was the person who died a member of your household?</b> 01 = Yes 02 = No
---------------	---

**Note to users:**

This question is asked to respondents who experienced home robbery.

**Universe:**

All households in the selected dwellings.

**Final code list:**

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable



9 = Unspecified

*Home robbery – Report (Q12C10Report)*

(@143 1.)

<b>1.2C.10</b>	<b>Did you or any member of your household report the incident(s) to the police?</b> 1 = Yes, all 2 = Yes, some 3 = No
----------------	---

**Note to users:**

This question is asked to respondents who experienced home robbery.

**Universe:**

All households in the selected dwellings.

**Final code list:**

- 1 = Yes, all
- 2 = Yes, some
- 3 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

*Home robbery – WhyNot (Q12C11WhyNot)*

(@144 2.)

<b>1.2C.11</b>	<b>Did you or any member of your household report the incident(s) to the police?</b> 1 = Solved it myself 2 = Inappropriate for police/police not necessary 3 = Reported to other authorities instead 4 = My family resolved it 5 = No insurance 6 = Floods prevented us from reporting crime 7 = Police could do nothing/lack of proof 8 = Police would not do anything about it 9 = Fear/dislike of the police/no involvement wanted with police 10 = Did not dare (for fear of reprisal) 11 = I do not trust the police 12 = Other reasons (specify) 13 = Do not know
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**Note to users:**

This question is asked to respondents who experienced home robbery.

**Universe:**

All households in the selected dwellings.

**Final code list:**

- 1 = Solved it myself
- 2 = Inappropriate for police/police not necessary
- 3 = Reported to other authorities instead
- 4 = My family resolved it
- 5 = No insurance
- 6 = Floods prevented us from reporting crime
- 7 = Police could do nothing/lack of proof
- 8 = Police would not do anything about it
- 9 = Fear/dislike of the police/no involvement wanted with police
- 10 = Did not dare (for fear of reprisal)
- 11 = I do not trust the police
- 12 = Other reasons (specify)
- 13 = Do not know
- 88 = Not applicable

99 = Unspecified

## Murder

*Murder – Experienced (Q12D1Exp)*

(@146 1.)

<b>1.2D.1</b>	<b>Apart from the murder during the home robbery, did your household experience any other murder between [...] last year and [...] this year?</b> 1 = Yes 2 = No
---------------	--

### Note to users:

This question is asked to respondents who experienced murder in their household.

### Universe:

All households in the selected dwellings.

### Final code list:

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*1.2D.2 Murder – Lost lives (Q12D2Lostlives)*

(@147 1.)

How many household members lost their lives in these other incidents?

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Murder – Member of the family lost through murder (Q12D3Exp)*

(@148 1.)

<b>1.2D.3</b>	<b>Have you lost any member of your household through murder between [...] last year and [...] this year?</b> 1 = Yes 2 = No
---------------	--

### Note to users:

This question is asked to respondents who experienced murder in their household.

### Universe:

All households in the selected dwellings.

### Final code list:

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Murder – How many members lost their lives (Q12D4Lostlives)*

(@149 1.)

How many members of your household lost their lives?

Valid range : 1–99

88 = Not applicable

99 = Unspecified

*Murder – When murder happened (Q12D5When)*

<b>1.2D.5</b>	<b>In which month(s), between [...] last year and [...] this year, did this (these) incident(s) of murder occur?</b>
	01 = January
	02 = February
	03 = March
	04 = April
	05 = May
	06 = June
	07 = July
	08 = August
	09 = September
	10 = October
	11 = November
	12 = December

**Note to users:**

This question is asked to respondents who experienced murder in their household.

**Universe:**

All households in the selected dwellings.

**Final code list:**

*Murder – January (Q12D5When \_\_1)* (@150 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Murder – February (Q12D5When \_\_2)* (@151 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Murder – March (Q12D5When \_\_3)* (@152 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Murder – April (Q12D5When \_\_4)* (@153 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Murder – May (Q12D5When \_\_5)* (@154 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Murder – June (Q12D5When \_\_6)* (@155 1.)

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Murder – July (Q12D5When \_\_7)* (@156 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Murder – August (Q12D5When \_\_8)*

(@157 1.)

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Murder – September (Q12D5When \_\_9)*

(@158 1.)

2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Murder – October (Q12D5When \_\_10)*

(@159 1.)

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Murder – November (Q12D5When \_\_11)*

(@160 1.)

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Murder – December (Q12D5When \_\_12)*

(@161 1.)

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Murder – Weapons used (Q12D6Weapon)*

(@162 1.)

**1.2D.6 Were any weapons used during the murder(s)?**

1 = Yes  
2 = No

**Note to users:**

This question is asked to respondents who experienced murder in their household.

**Universe:**

All households in the selected dwellings.

**Final code list:**

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Murder – Weapons*

<b>1.2D.7</b>	<b>What weapons were used during the murder(s)?</b> 01 = Knife 02 = Stick/Club 03 = Metal Bar 04 = Axe/Panga 05 = Gun 06 = Other (Specify)
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**Note to users:**

This question is asked to respondents who experienced murder in their household.

**Universe:**

All households in the selected dwellings.

*Murder – Knife (Q12D7Weapons\_\_1)*

(@163 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Murder – Stick/Club (Q12D7Weapons \_\_2)*

(@164 1.)

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Murder – Metal Bar (Q12D7Weapons \_\_3)*

(@165 1.)

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Murder – Axe/Panga (Q12D7Weapons \_\_4)*

(@166 1.)

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Murder – Gun (Q12D7Weapons \_\_5)*

(@167 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Murder – Other (Specify) (Q12D7Weapons \_\_6)*

(@168 1.)

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Murder – Motive*

<b>1.2D.8</b>	<b>What do you think were the motive(s) for the murder(s)?</b> 01 = Family/relationship dispute/jealousy 02 = Business conflict/rivalry/competition 03 = Political rivalry 04 = Muti killing/traditional ritual 05 = Revenge/enmity 06 = Robbery of vehicle or other property (Not at home) 07 = Rape related 08 = Other motive (specify) 09 = I don't know
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**Note to users:**

This question is asked to respondents who experienced murder.

**Universe:**

All households in the selected dwellings.

*Murder – Family/relationship dispute/jealousy (Q12D8Motive \_\_1)* (@169 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Murder – Business conflict/rivalry/competition (Q12D8Motive \_\_2)* (@170 1.)

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Murder – Political rivalry (Q12D8Motive \_\_3)* (@171 1.)

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Murder – Muti killing/traditional ritual (Q12D8Motive \_\_4)* (@172 1.)

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Murder – Revenge/enmity (Q12D8Motive \_\_5)* (@173 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Murder – Robbery of vehicle or other property (Q12D8Motive \_\_6)* (@174 1.)

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Murder – Rape related (Q12D8Motive \_\_7)* (@175 1.)

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Murder – Other motive (Q12D8Motive \_\_8)* (@176 1.)

1 = Yes  
 2 = No  
 8 = Not applicable  
 9 = Unspecified

*Murder – I don't know (Q12D8Motive \_\_9)*

(@177 1.)

1 = Yes  
 2 = No  
 8 = Not applicable  
 9 = Unspecified

*Murder – Report (Q12D9Report)*

(@178 1.)

<b>1.2D.9</b>	<b>Did you or any member of your household report the incident(s) to the police?</b> 1 = Yes, all 2 = Yes, some 3 = No
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**Note to users:**

This question is asked to respondents who experienced murder in their household.

**Universe:**

All households in the selected dwellings.

**Final code list:**

1 = Yes, all  
 2 = Yes, some  
 3 = No  
 8 = Not applicable  
 9 = Unspecified

*Murder – WhyNot (Q12D10WhyNot)*

(@179 2.)

<b>1.2D.10</b>	<b>Did you or any member of your household report the incident(s) to the police?</b> 01 = Solved it myself 02 = Inappropriate for police/ police not necessary 03 = Reported to other authorities instead 04 = My family resolved it 05 = No insurance 06 = Floods prevented us from reporting crime 07 = Police could do nothing/lack of proof 08 = Police would not do anything about it 09 = Fear/ dislike of the police/no involvement wanted with police 10 = Did not dare (for fear of reprisal) 11 = I do not trust the police 12 = Other reasons (specify) 13 = Do not know
----------------	--

**Note to users:**

This question is asked to respondents who experienced murder.

**Universe:**

All households in the selected dwellings.

**Final code list:**

04 = My family resolved it  
 08 = Police would not do anything about it  
 88 = Not applicable  
 99 = Unspecified

## Sexual offence (incl. rape, grabbing or touching without your consent)

*Sexual offence – Experienced (Q12E1Exp)*

(@181 1.)

<b>1.2E.1</b>	<b>Have you or any member of your household experienced sexual offence in the past 12 months, from [...] last year to [...] this year?</b> 01 = Yes 02 = No
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### Note to users:

This question is asked to respondents who experienced sexual offence.

### Universe:

All households in the selected dwellings.

### Final code list:

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*1.2E.2 Sexual offences – Many (Q12E2Many)*

(@182 2.)

*How many members of your household experienced sexual offence between [...] last year and [...] this year?*

**Valid range:** 1–99

88 = Not applicable

99 = Unspecified

*1.2E.3 Sexual offence – Female victims (Q12E3Female)*

(@184 2.)

*How many victims of sexual offence were/are female?*

**Valid range:** 1–9

88 = Not applicable

99 = Unspecified

*Sexual offence – Sexual offence type (Q12E4SexType)*

<b>3.2F.4</b>	<b>What type of sexual offence did you or members of your household experience between [...] last year and [...] this year?</b> 1 = Rape by a spouse/partner 2 = Rape by other person 3 = Sexual assault 4 = Incest (sex with a close relative) 5 = Sex with a person under 16 6 = Sexual grooming of a child 7 = Sexual touching 8 = Other sexual offence
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### Note to users:

This question is asked to respondents who experienced sexual offence.

### Universe:

*Sexual offence – Rape by a spouse/partner (Q12E4SexType\_\_1)*

(@186 1.)

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Sexual offence – Rape by other person (Q12E4SexType\_\_2)*

@187 1.)

1 = Yes



2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Sexual offence – Sexual assault (Q12E4SexType\_\_3)* (@188 1.)

2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Sexual offence – Incest (sex with a close relative) (Q12E4SexType\_\_4)* (@189 1.)

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Sexual offence – Sex with a person under 16 (Q12E4SexType\_\_5)* (@190 1.)

2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Sexual offence – Sexual grooming of a child (Q12E4SexType\_\_6)* (@191 1.)

2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Sexual offence – Sexual touching (Q12E4SexType\_\_7)* (@192 1.)

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Sexual offence – Other sexual offence (Q12E4SexType\_\_8)* (@193 1.)

2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Sexual offence – Rape happen during home robbery (Q12E42Rape)* (@194 1.)

<b>1.2E.4.2</b>	<b>Did the rape(s) happen during home robbery?</b> 1 = Yes, all 2 = Yes, some 3 = No
-----------------	---

**Note to users:**

This question is asked to respondents who experienced sexual offence.

**Universe:**

All households in the selected dwellings.

**Final code list:**

8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Sexual offence – Perpetrator*

<b>1.2E.5</b>	<b>Who was(were) the perpetrator(s) of the sexual offence(s) that you or your household member(s) experienced?</b> 1 = Relative/other household member 2 = Spouse or intimate partner 3 = Friend/acquaintance 4 = Employer/boss 5 = Police 6 = Pastor/Spiritual leader 7 = Teacher 8 = A mob (a group of people) 9 = Unknown person 10 = Other (specify)
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**Note to users:**

This question is asked to respondents who experienced sexual offence.

**Universe:**

*Sexual offence – Relative/other household member (Q12E5Perpetrator\_\_1)* (@195 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Sexual offence – Spouse or intimate partner (Q12E5Perpetrator\_\_2)* (@196 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Sexual offence – Friend/acquaintance (Q12E5Perpetrator\_\_3)* (@197 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Sexual offence – Employer/boss (Q12E5Perpetrator\_\_4)* (@198 1.)

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Sexual offence – Police (Q12E5Perpetrator\_\_5)* (@199 1.)

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Sexual offence – Pastor/Spiritual leader (Q12E5Perpetrator\_\_6)* (@200 1.)

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Sexual offence – Teacher (Q12E5Perpetrator\_\_7)* (@201 1.)

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Sexual offence – A mob (a group of people) (Q12E5Perpetrator\_\_8)* (@202 1.)

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Sexual offence – Unknown person (Q12E5Perpetrator\_\_9)* (@203 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Sexual offence – Other (Q12E5Perpetrator\_\_10)* (@204 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Sexual offence – When (Q12E6When)*

<b>1.2E.6</b>	<b>In which month(s) did this(these) incident(s) of sexual offence occur, between [...] last year and [...] this year?</b>
	01 = January
	02 = February
	03 = March
	04 = April
	05 = May
	06 = June
	07 = July
	08 = August
	09 = September
	10 = October
	11 = November
	12 = December

**Universe:**

All households in the selected dwellings.

**Final code list:**

*Sexual offence – January (Q12E6When\_\_1)* (@205 1.)

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Sexual offence – February (Q12E6When\_\_2)* (@206 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Sexual offence – March (Q12E6When\_\_3)* (@207 1.)

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Sexual offence – April (Q12E6When\_\_4)* (@208 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Sexual offence – May (Q12E6When\_\_5)* (@209 1.)  
 2 = No  
 8 = Not applicable  
 9 = Unspecified

*Sexual offence – June (Q12E6When\_\_6)* (@210 1.)  
 1 = Yes  
 2 = No  
 8 = Not applicable  
 9 = Unspecified

*Sexual offence – July (Q12E6When\_\_7)* (@211 1.)  
 1 = Yes  
 2 = No  
 8 = Not applicable  
 9 = Unspecified

*Sexual offence – August (Q12E6When\_\_8)* (@212 1.)  
 1 = Yes  
 2 = No  
 8 = Not applicable  
 9 = Unspecified

*Sexual offence – September (Q12E6When\_\_9)* (@213 1.)  
 1 = Yes  
 2 = No  
 8 = Not applicable  
 9 = Unspecified

*Sexual offence – October (Q12E6When\_\_10)* (@214 1.)  
 1 = Yes  
 2 = No  
 8 = Not applicable  
 9 = Unspecified

*Sexual offence – November (Q12E6When\_\_11)* (@215 1.)  
 1 = Yes  
 2 = No  
 8 = Not applicable  
 9 = Unspecified

*Sexual offence – December (Q12E6When\_\_12)* (@216 1.)  
 1 = Yes  
 2 = No  
 8 = Not applicable  
 9 = Unspecified

*Sexual offence – Report (Q12E7Report)* (@217 1.)

<b>1.2E.7</b>	<b>Did you or any member of your household report the incident(s) to the police?</b> 1 = Yes, all 2 = Yes, some 3 = No
---------------	---

**Note to users:**

This question is asked to respondents who experienced sexual offence.

**Universe:**

All households in the selected dwellings.

**Final code list:**

1 = Yes, all  
 2 = Yes, some  
 3 = No  
 8 = Not applicable  
 9 = Unspecified

*Sexual offence – Reported sexual offence (Q12E71Report)*

<b>1.2E.7.1</b>	<b>Which of the following types of sexual offence did you or any member of your household report to the police?</b> 01 = Rape by a spouse/partner 02 = Rape by other person 03 = Sexual assault 04 = Incest (sex with a close relative) 05 = Sex with a person under 16 06 = Sexual grooming of a child 07 = Sexual touching 08 = Other sexual offence
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**Note to users:**

This question is asked to respondents who experienced sexual offence.

**Universe:**

*Sexual offence – Rape by a spouse/partner (Q12E71Report \_\_1)* (@218 1.)  
 8 = Not applicable  
 9 = Unspecified

*Sexual offence – Rape by other person (Q12E71Report \_\_2)* (@219 1.)  
 1 = Yes  
 8 = Not applicable  
 9 = Unspecified

*Sexual offence – Sexual assault (Q12E71Report \_\_3)* (@220 1.)  
 8 = Not applicable  
 9 = Unspecified

*Sexual offence – Incest (sex with a close relative) (Q12E71Report \_\_4)* (@221 1.)  
 1 = Yes  
 8 = Not applicable  
 9 = Unspecified

*Sexual offence – Sex with a person under 16 (Q12E71Report \_\_5)* (@222 1.)  
 8 = Not applicable  
 9 = Unspecified

*Sexual offence – Sexual grooming of a child (Q12E71Report \_\_6)* (@223 1.)  
 8 = Not applicable  
 9 = Unspecified

*Sexual offence – Sexual touching (Q12E71Report \_\_7)* (@224 1.)  
 1 = Yes  
 8 = Not applicable  
 9 = Unspecified

*Sexual offence – Other sexual offence (Q12E71Report \_\_8)* (@225 1.)  
 8 = Not applicable  
 9 = Unspecified

*Sexual offence – Satisfied (Q12E72Satisfied)*

(@226 1.)

<b>1.2E.7.2</b>	<b>Where you satisfied with the police response?</b> 1 = Yes 2 = No
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**Note to users:**

This question is asked to respondents who experienced sexual offence.

**Universe:**

All households in the selected dwellings.

**Final code list:**

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

*Sexual offence – WhyNot (Q12E8WhyNot)*

(@227 1)

<b>1.2E.8</b>	<b>Did you or any member of your household report the incident(s) to the police?</b> 1 = Solved it myself 2 = Inappropriate for police/police not necessary 3 = Reported to other authorities instead 4 = My family resolved it 5 = No insurance 6 = Floods prevented us from reporting crime 7 = Police could do nothing/lack of proof 8 = Police would not do anything about it 9 = Fear/dislike of the police/no involvement wanted with police 10 = Did not dare (for fear of reprisal) 11 = I do not trust the police 12 = Other reasons (specify) 13 = Do not know
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**Note to users:**

This question is asked to respondents who experienced sexual offence.

**Universe:**

All households in the selected dwellings.

**Final code list:**

- 8 = Police would not do anything about it
- 9 = Fear/dislike of the police/no involvement wanted with police

## ASSAULT (OTHER THAN SEXUAL ASSAULT)

*Assault – Experienced (Q12F1Exp)*

(@229 1.)

<b>1.2F.1</b>	<b>Have you or any member of your household experienced assault in the past 12 months, from [...] last year to [...] this year?</b> 1 = Yes 2 = No
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**Note to users:**

This question is asked to respondents who experienced assault.

**Universe:**

All households in the selected dwellings.

**Final code list:**

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

1.2F.2 Assault – Many (Q12F2Many)

(@230 2.)

*How many members of your household experienced assault between [...] last year and [...] this year?*

Valid range:1–99

88 = Not applicable

99 = Unspecified

*Assault – Assault during home robbery (Q12F21Rob)*

(@232 1.)

<b>1.2F.2.1</b>	<b>Did the assault(s) happen during home robbery?</b> 1 = Yes, all 2 = Yes, some 3 = No
-----------------	--

**Note to users:**

This question is asked to respondents who experienced assault.

**Universe:**

All households in the selected dwellings.

**Final code list:**

1 = Yes, all

2 = Yes, some

3 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Assault – Many (Q12F3Female)*

(@233 2.)

*How many victims of assault were/are female?*

Valid range:0–99

99 = Unspecified

*Assault – Weapons (Q12F4Weapon)*

(@235 1.)

<b>1.2F.4</b>	<b>Were any weapons used during the incident(s)?</b> 01 = Yes 02 = No
---------------	---

**Note to users:**

This question is asked to respondents who experienced assault.

**Universe:**

All households in the selected dwellings.

**Final code list:**

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Assault – Weapons (Q12F41Weapons)*

<b>1.2F.4.1</b>	<b>What weapons were used during the murder(s)?</b> 01 = Knife 02 = Stick/Club 03 = Metal Bar 04 = Axe/Panga 05 = Gun 06 = Other (Specify)
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**Note to users:**

This question is asked to respondents who experienced assault.

**Universe:**

All households in the selected dwellings.

*Assault – Knife (Q12F41Weapons \_\_1)*

(@236 1.)

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Assault – Stick/Club (Q12F41Weapons \_\_2)*

(@237 1.)

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Assault – Metal Bar (Q12F41Weapons \_\_3)*

(@238 1.)

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Assault – Axe/Panga (Q12F41Weapons \_\_4)*

(@239 1.)

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Assault – Gun (Q12F41Weapons \_\_5)*

(@240 1.)

1 = Yes  
2 = No



8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Assault – Other (Specify) (Q12F41Weapons \_\_6)*

(@241 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Assault – Perpetrator (Q12F5Perpetrator)*

<b>1.2F.5</b>	<b>Who was (were) the perpetrator(s) of the assault that you or your household member(s) experienced?</b>
	1 = Relative/other household member
	2 = Spouse or intimate partner
	3 = Friend/acquaintance
	4 = Employer/boss
	5 = Police
	6 = Pastor/Spiritual leader
	7 = Teacher
	8 = A mob (a group of people)
	9 = Unknown person
	10 = Other

**Note to users:**

This question is asked to respondents who experienced assault.

**Universe:**

*Assault – Relative/other household member (Q12F5Perpetrator \_\_1)*

(@241 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Assault – Spouse or intimate partner (Q12F5Perpetrator \_\_2)*

(@242 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Assault – Friend/acquaintance (Q12F5Perpetrator \_\_3)*

(@243 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Assault – Employer/boss (Q12F5Perpetrator \_\_4)*

(@244 1.)

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Assault – Police (Q12F5Perpetrator \_\_5)*

(@245 1.)

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Assault – Pastor/Spiritual leader (Q12F5Perpetrator \_\_6)*

(@246 1.)

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Assault – Teacher (Q12F5Perpetrator \_\_7)* (@247 1.)

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Assault – A mob (a group of people) (Q12F5Perpetrator \_\_8)* (@248 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Assault – Unknown person (Q12F5Perpetrator \_\_9)* (@249 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Assault – Other (Q12F5Perpetrator \_\_10)* (@250 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Assault – When (Q12F6When)*

<b>1.2F.6</b>	<b>In which month(s) did these incident(s) of assault occur between [...] last year and [...] this year?</b> 01 = January 02 = February 03 = March 04 = April 05 = May 06 = June 07 = July 08 = August 09 = September 10 = October 11 = November 12 = December
---------------	--

**Universe:**

All households in the selected dwellings.

**Final code list:**

*Assault – January (Q12F6When \_\_1)* (@251 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Assault – February (Q12F6When \_\_2)* (@252 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Assault – March (Q12F6When \_\_3)* (@253 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No  
 8 = Not applicable  
 9 = Unspecified

*Assault – April (Q12F6When \_\_4)* (@254 1.)

1 = Yes  
 2 = No  
 8 = Not applicable  
 9 = Unspecified

*Assault – May (Q12F6When \_\_5)* (@255 1.)

1 = Yes  
 2 = No  
 8 = Not applicable  
 9 = Unspecified

*Assault – June (Q12F6When \_\_6)* (@256 1.)

1 = Yes  
 2 = No  
 8 = Not applicable  
 9 = Unspecified

*Assault – July (Q12F6When \_\_7)* (@257 1.)

1 = Yes  
 2 = No  
 8 = Not applicable  
 9 = Unspecified

*Assault – August (Q12F6When \_\_8)* (@258 1.)

1 = Yes  
 2 = No  
 8 = Not applicable  
 9 = Unspecified

*Assault – September (Q12F6When \_\_9)* (@259 1.)

1 = Yes  
 2 = No  
 8 = Not applicable  
 9 = Unspecified

*Assault – October (Q12F6When \_\_10)* (@260 1.)

1 = Yes  
 2 = No  
 8 = Not applicable  
 9 = Unspecified

*Assault – November (Q12F6When \_\_11)* (@261 1.)

1 = Yes  
 2 = No  
 8 = Not applicable  
 9 = Unspecified

*Assault – December (Q32F6When \_\_12)* (@262 1.)

1 = Yes  
 2 = No  
 8 = Not applicable  
 9 = Unspecified

*Assault – Report (Q12F7Report)*

(@263 1.)

<b>1.2F.7</b>	<b>Did you or any member of your household report the incident(s) to the police?</b> 01 = Yes, all 02 = Yes, some 03 = No
---------------	--

**Note to users:**

This question is asked to respondents who experienced assault.

**Universe:**

All households in the selected dwellings.

**Final code list:**

1 = Yes, all  
2 = Yes, some  
3 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Assault – Perpetrator (Q12F71Report)*

<b>1.2F.7.1</b>	<b>Which of the following perpetrators of assault did you or any member of your household report to the police?</b> 01 = Relative/other household member 02 = Spouse or intimate partner 03 = Friend/acquaintance 04 = Employer/boss 05 = Police 06 = Pastor/Spiritual leader 07 = Teacher 08 = A mob (a group of people) 09 = Unknown person 10 = Other
-----------------	--

**Note to users:**

This question is asked to respondents who experienced assault.

**Universe:**

All households in the selected dwellings.

**Final code list:***Assault – Relative/other household member (Q12F71Report \_\_1)*

(@264 1.)

1 = Yes  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Assault – Spouse or intimate partner (Q12F71Report \_\_2)*

(@265 1.)

1 = Yes  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Assault – Friend/acquaintance (Q12F71Report \_\_3)*

(@266 1.)

1 = Yes  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Assault – Employer/boss (Q12F71Report \_\_4)*

(@267 1.)

8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Assault – Police (Q32G71Report \_\_5)* (@268 1.)

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Assault – Pastor/Spiritual leader (Q12F71Report \_\_6)* (@269 1.)

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Assault – Teacher (Q12F71Report \_\_7)* (@270 1.)

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Assault – A mob (a group of people) (Q12F71Report \_\_8)* (@271 1.)

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Assault – Unknown person (Q12F71Report \_\_9)* (@272 1.)

1 = Yes

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Assault – Other (Q12F71Report \_\_10)* (@273 1.)

1 = Yes

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Assault – Satisfied (Q12F72Satisfied)* (@274 1.)

<b>1.2F.7.2</b>	<b>Where you satisfied with police response?</b>
	01 = Yes
	02 = No

**Note to users:**

This question is asked to respondents who experienced assault.

**Universe:**

All households in the selected dwellings.

**Final code list:**

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Assault – WhyNot (Q12F8WhyNot)*

(@275 2.)

<b>1.2F.8</b>	<b>Why did you or any member of the household not report the incident(s) to the police?</b> 1 = Solved it myself 2 = Inappropriate for police/police not necessary 3 = Reported to other authorities instead 4 = My family resolved it 5 = No insurance 6 = Floods prevented us from reporting crime 7 = Police could do nothing/lack of proof 8 = Police would not do anything about it 9 = Fear/dislike of the police/no involvement wanted with police 10 = Did not dare (for fear of reprisal) 11 = I do not trust the police 12 = Other reasons (specify) 13 = Do not know
---------------	--

**Note to users:**

This question is asked to respondents who experienced assault.

**Universe:**

All households in the selected dwellings.

**Final code list:**

1 = Solved it myself  
2 = Inappropriate for police/police not necessary  
3 = Reported to other authorities instead  
4 = My family resolved it  
7 = Police could do nothing/lack of proof  
8 = Police would not do anything about it  
9 = Fear/dislike of the police/no involvement wanted with police  
10 = Did not dare (for fear of reprisal)  
11 = I do not trust the police  
12 = Other reasons (specify)  
88 = Not applicable  
99 = Unspecified

**DELIBERATE DAMAGING/BURNING/DESTRUCTION OF DWELLINGS***Damage of dwellings – Experienced (Q12G1Exp)*

(@277 1.)

<b>1.2G.1</b>	<b>Have you or any member of your household experienced deliberate damaging, burning or destruction of dwellings in the past 12 months, from [...] last year to [...] this year?</b> 01 = Yes 02 = No
---------------	---

**Note to users:**

This question is asked to respondents who experienced deliberate damaging, burning or destruction of dwellings.

**Universe:**

All households in the selected dwellings.

**Final code list:**

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

**1.2G2 Damage of dwellings – Many (Q12G2Many)**

(@278 2.)

How many times have you or members of your household experienced deliberate damaging, burning or destruction of dwellings between [...] last year and [...] this year?

Valid range:1–99

88 = Not applicable

99 = Unspecified

**Damage of dwellings – When**

<b>1.2G.3</b>	<b>In which month(s), between [...] last year and [...] this year, did this (these) incident(s) occur?</b>
	01 = January
	02 = February
	03 = March
	04 = April
	05 = May
	06 = June
	07 = July
	08 = August
	09 = September
	10 = October
	11 = November
	12 = December

**Universe:**

All households in the selected dwellings.

**Final code list:**

*Damage of dwellings – January (Q12G3When \_\_1)*

(@280 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Damage of dwellings – February (Q12G3When \_\_2)*

(@281 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Damage of dwellings – March (Q12G3When \_\_3)*

(@282 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Damage of dwellings – April (Q12G3When \_\_4)*

(@283 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Damage of dwellings – May (Q12G3When \_\_5)*

(@284 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Damage of dwellings – June (Q12G3When \_\_6)*

(@285 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Damage of dwellings – July (Q12G3When \_\_7)* (@286 1.)

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Damage of dwellings – August (Q12G3When \_\_8)* (@287 1.)

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Damage of dwellings – September (Q12G3When \_\_9)* (@288 1.)

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Damage of dwellings – October (Q12G3When \_\_10)* (@289 1.)

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Damage of dwellings – November (Q12G3When \_\_11)* (@290 1.)

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Damage of dwellings – December (Q12G3When \_\_12)* (@291 1.)

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Damage of dwellings – Report (Q12G4Report)* (@292 1.)

<b>12G.4</b>	<b>Did you or any member of your household report the incident(s) to the police?</b> 1 = Yes, all 2 = Yes, some 3 = No
--------------	---

**Note to users:**

This question is asked to respondents who experienced deliberate damaging, burning or destruction of dwellings.

**Universe:**

All households in the selected dwellings.

**Final code list:**

1 = Yes, all  
2 = Yes, some  
3 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified



*Damage of dwellings – WhyNot (Q12G5WhyNot)*

(@293 2.)

<b>1.2F.8</b>	<b>Why did you or any member of the household not report the incident(s) to the police?</b> 1 = Solved it myself 2 = Inappropriate for police/police not necessary 3 = Reported to other authorities instead 4 = My family resolved it 5 = No insurance 6 = Floods prevented us from reporting crime 7 = Police could do nothing/lack of proof 08 = Police would not do anything about it 09 = Fear/dislike of the police/no involvement wanted with police 10 = Did not dare (for fear of reprisal) 11 = I do not trust the police 12 = Other reasons (specify) 13 = Do not know
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**Note to users:**

This question is asked to respondents who experienced deliberate damage of dwellings.

**Universe:**

All households in the selected dwellings.

**Final code list:**

1 = Solved it myself  
2 = Inappropriate for police/police not necessary  
3 = Reported to other authorities instead  
4 = My family resolved it  
7 = Police could do nothing/lack of proof  
8 = Police would not do anything about it  
12 = Other reasons (specify)  
88 = Not applicable  
99 = Unspecified

**Other crime (Specify)***Other – Experienced (Q32H2Exp)*

(@295 1.)

<b>1.2H2</b>	<b>Have you or any member of your household experienced other crime in the past 12 months, from [...] last year to [...] this year?</b> 1 = Yes 2 = No
--------------	--

**Note to users:**

This question is asked to respondents who experienced other crime and specified the other crime in Q1.2G1.

**Universe:**

All households in the selected dwellings.

**Final code list:**

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

## 1.2H.3 Other crime – Many (Q12H3Many)

(@296 2.)

How many times have you or members of your household experienced other crime between [...] last year and [...] this year?

**Valid range:** 1–99

88 = Not applicable

99 = Unspecified

## Other crime – When (Q12H4When)

<b>1.2G.3</b>	<b>In which month(s) did these incident(s) of other crime occur between [...] last year and [...] this year?</b>
	01 = January
	02 = February
	03 = March
	04 = April
	05 = May
	06 = June
	07 = July
	08 = August
	09 = September
	10 = October
	11 = November
	12 = December

**Universe:**

All households in the selected dwellings.

**Final code list:**

Other crime – January (Q12H4When\_1)

(@298 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

Other crime – February (Q12H4When \_\_2)

(@299 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

Other crime – March (Q12H4When \_\_3)

(@300 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

Other crime – April (Q12H4When \_\_4)

(@301 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

Other crime – May (Q12H4When \_\_5)

(@302 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Other crime – June (Q12H4When \_\_6)*

(@303 1.)

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Other crime – July (Q12H4When \_\_7)*

(@304 1.)

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Other crime – August (Q12H4When \_\_8)*

(@305 1.)

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Other crime – September (Q12H4When \_\_9)*

(@306 1.)

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Other crime – October (Q12H4When \_\_10)*

(@307 1.)

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Other crime – November (Q12H4When \_\_11)*

(@308 1.)

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Other crime – December (Q12H4When \_\_12)*

(@309 1.)

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Other crime – Report (Q12H5Report)*

(@310 1.)

<b>1.2F.4</b>	<b>Did you or any member of your household report the incident(s) to the police?</b>
	1 = Yes, all
	2 = Yes, some
	3 = No

**Note to users:**

This question is asked to respondents who experienced other crime.

**Universe:**

All households in the selected dwellings.

**Final code list:**

1 = Yes, all  
2 = Yes, some  
3 = No  
8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Other crime – WhyNot (Q12H6WhyNot)*

*(@311 2.)*

<b>1.2F.3</b>	<b>Why did you or any member of the household not report the incident(s) to the police?</b> 1 = Solved it myself 2 = Inappropriate for police/police not necessary 3 = Reported to other authorities instead 4 = My family resolved it 5 = No insurance 6 = Floods prevented us from reporting crime 7 = Police could do nothing/lack of proof 8 = Police would not do anything about it 9 = Fear/dislike of the police/no involvement wanted with police 10 = Did not dare (for fear of reprisal) 11 = I do not trust the police 12 = Other reasons (specify) 13 = Do not know
---------------	--

**Note to users:**

This question is asked to respondents who experienced other crime.

**Universe:**

All households in the selected dwellings.

**Final code list:**

- 1 = Solved it myself
- 2 = Inappropriate for police/police not necessary
- 3 = Reported to other authorities instead
- 4 = My family resolved it
- 7 = Police could do nothing/lack of proof
- 8 = Police would not do anything about it
- 9 = Fear/dislike of the police/no involvement wanted with police
- 10 = Did not dare (for fear of reprisal)
- 11 = I do not trust the police
- 12 = Other reasons (specify)
- 88 = Not applicable

## SECTION 2: CITIZEN INTERACTION/COMMUNITY COHESION

Citizen interaction/community cohesion – Next door neighbour (Q21NextNeighb) (@313 1.)

<b>2.1</b>	<b>Do you know the name of any of your nextdoor neighbours?</b> 01 = Yes 02 = No
------------	--

**Universe:**

All households in the selected dwellings.

**Final code list:**

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

Citizen interaction/community cohesion – Next door watch (Q22NextNeighbWat) (@314 1.)

<b>2.2</b>	<b>Would you ask any of your next-door neighbours to watch your house for you if you were going away?</b> 01 = Yes 02 = No
------------	--

**Universe:**

All households in the selected dwellings.

**Final code list:**

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

Citizen interaction/community cohesion – Trust neighbour (Q23TrustNeighb) (@315 1.)

<b>2.3</b>	<b>Do you trust any of your next-door neighbours enough that you would let them look after your children (even if you do not have children), for more than an hour?</b> 01 = Yes 02 = No
------------	--

**Universe:**

All households in the selected dwellings.

**Final code list:**

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

Citizen interaction/community cohesion – Community Police Forum (Q24Forum) (@316 1.)

<b>2.4</b>	<b>Is there an active forum in your area that discusses or deals with community-related issues, such as crime, service delivery, etc.?</b> 01 = Yes 02 = No 03 = Do not know
------------	---

**Universe:**

All households in the selected dwellings.

**Final code list:**

1 = Yes

2 = No

3 = Do not know

9 = Unspecified

*Citizen interaction/community cohesion – CPF Participation (Q25CPF\_Part)*

(@317 1.)

<b>2.5</b>	<b>How often do you participate in those forums?</b>
	01 = Always
	02 = Often
	03 = Sometimes
	04 = Never

**Universe:**

All households in the selected dwellings.

**Final code list:**

1 = Always

2 = Often

3 = Sometimes

4 = Never

8 = Not applicable

*Household weight (hhld\_cal\_abwgt)*

(@318 12.9)

**Valid range:** 196.54012535–7002.25513

## PART 2: INDIVIDUAL INFORMATION

Data file: INDIVIDUAL

*Unique number (uqno)* (@1 18.)

Unique Household Identifier

Note: This is the unique household identifier, which can be used to link data from this file with data for the same household from other files. This is an 18-digit number that is made up of the PSU number, dwelling unit number, household number and questionnaire number.

Valid range: 160100090000011201–987106920000054401

Person id (person\_id) (@19 20.)

This is a unique 21-digit identifier for a person within a household. It is made up of the unique household identifier and the person number.

Valid range: 16010009000001120102–98710692000005440104

Person number (Personno) (@39 2.)

### **Note to users:**

Person number of person within household.

### **Final code list:**

Valid range: 01–14

*Province (prov)* (@41 1.)

South African provinces as at December 2005 released by the Municipal Demarcation Board in January 2006.

### **Final code list:**

- 1 = Western Cape
- 2 = Eastern Cape
- 3 = Northern Cape
- 4 = Free State
- 5 = KwaZulu-Natal
- 6 = North West
- 7 = Gauteng
- 8 = Mpumalanga
- 9 = Limpopo

*Metro code (metro\_code)* (@42 2.)

Derived variable: Derived from stratum

### **Final code list:**

- 01 = WC – Non-metro
- 02 = WC – City of Cape Town
- 03 = EC – Non-metro
- 04 = EC – Buffalo City

05 = EC – Nelson Mandela Bay  
 06 = NC – Non-metro  
 07 = FS – Non-metro  
 08 = FS – Mangaung  
 09 = KZN – Non-metro  
 10 = KZN – eThekweni  
 11 = NW – Non-metro  
 12 = GP – Non-metro  
 13 = GP – Ekurhuleni  
 14 = GP – City of Johannesburg  
 15 = GP – City of Tshwane  
 16 = MP – Non-metro  
 17 = LP – Non-metro

*Primary sampling unit number (PSUNO)\_Seg* (@44 11.)

This is a unique number given to the primary sampling unit (PSU) for the purpose of record keeping.

**Valid range:** 16010009000–98710692000

*Stratum (stratum)* (@55 5.)

A five-digit number representing stratum formed during the creation of sampling frame, where the first digit is province, second, metro and non-metro, third, geography type with fourth and fifth digits being sequential numbering of strata using socio-economic variables.

**Valid range:** 10101–90401

*Geography type code (Geo\_type\_code)* (@60 1.)

This is the classification of enumeration areas according to set criteria profiling land use and human settlement within the area.

**Final code list:**

1 = Urban  
 2 = Traditional  
 3 = Farms

*Gender of persons in the household (sex)* (@61 1.)

	<b>Is ... a male or a female?</b> 1 = Male 2 = Female
--	---

**Note to users:**

This question is asked to each household member, to determine their gender.

**Universe:**

Respondents who answered 'Yes' to Question B.

**Final code list:**

1 = Male  
 2 = Female



*Age of the persons in the household (age)*

(@62 3.)

<b>D</b>	<b>What is ...'s date of birth and age in completed years?</b> Age in years
----------	--

**Note to users:**

Derived from D and respondents who answered Question F==1.

**Universe:**

All households in the selected dwellings.

**Final code list:**

Valid range: 16–108

*Population group of the persons in the household (population)*

(@65 1.)

	<b>What population group does ... belong to?</b> 1 = Black African 2 = Coloured 3 = Indian/Asian 4 = White 5 = Other (Specify )
--	--

**Note to users:**

This question is asked to determine the population group of persons from the selected dwelling.

**Universe:**

All households in the selected dwellings.

**Final code list:**

1 = Black African  
2 = Coloured  
3 = Indian/Asian  
4 = White

*Relationship to the head of the household (reltohead)*

(@66 1.)

	<b>What is ...'s relationship to the head/acting of the household?</b> 1 = Head/acting head 2 = Husband/wife/partner of person 01 3 = Son/daughter/stepchild/adopted child of person 01 4 = Brother/sister/stepbrother/sister of person 01 5 = Father/mother/stepfather/stepmother of person 01 6 = Grandparent/great grandparent of person 01 7 = Grandchild/great grandchild of person 01 8 = Other relative (e.g. in-laws or aunt/uncle) of person 01 9 = Non-related persons
--	---

**Note to users:**

This question is asked to determine the relationship of the household members to the household head.

**Universe:**

All households in the selected dwellings.

**Final code list:**

1 = Head/acting head  
2 = Husband/wife/partner of person 01  
3 = Son/daughter/stepchild/adopted child of person 01  
4 = Brother/sister/stepbrother/sister of person 01

- 5 = Father/mother/stepfather/stepmother of person 01  
 6 = Grandparent/great grandparent of person 01  
 7 = Grandchild/great grandchild of person 01  
 8 = Other relative (e.g. in-laws or aunt/uncle) of person 01  
 9 = Non-related persons

*Marital status of the persons in the household (maritalstatus)*

(@67 1.)

<b>What is ...'s present marital status?</b>
1 = Married
2 = Living together like husband and wife
3 = Divorced
4 = Separated, but still legally married
5 = Widowed
6 = Single, but have been living together with someone as husband/wife before
7 = Single and have never been married/never lived together as husband/wife before

**Note to users:**

This question is asked to determine the marital status of persons from the selected dwelling.

**Universe:**

All households in the selected dwellings.

**Final code list:**

- 1 = Married  
 2 = Living together like husband and wife  
 3 = Divorced  
 4 = Separated, but still legally married  
 5 = Widowed  
 6 = Single, but have been living together with someone as husband/wife before  
 7 = Single and have never been married/never lived together as husband/wife before  
 9 = Unspecified

*Educational attainment of the persons in the household (education)*

(@68 2.)

<b>What is the highest level of education that ... has successfully completed?</b>
<i>Diplomas or certificates must be of six months plus study duration full-time (or equivalent) to be included</i>
98 = No schooling
00 = Grade R/0
01 = Grade 1/Sub A/Class 1
02 = Grade 2/Sub B/Class 2
03 = Grade 3/Standard 1/ABET1/AET 1
04 = Grade 4/Standard 2
05 = Grade 5/Standard 3/AET 2
06 = Grade 6/Standard 4
07 = Grade 7/Standard 5/AET 3
08 = Grade 8/Standard 6/Form 1
09 = Grade 9/Standard 7/Form 2/AET 4
10 = Grade 10/Standard 8/Form 3
11 = Grade 11/Standard 9/Form 4
12 = Grade 12/Standard 10/Form 5/Matric
13 = NTC 1/N1
14 = NTC 2/N2/NC (V)/Level 3
15 = NTC 3/N3/NC (V)/Level 4
16 = N4/NTC 4
17 = N5/NTC 5
18 = N6/NTC 6
19 = Certificate with less than Grade 12/Std 10
20 = Diploma with less than Grade 12/Std 10

	21 = Higher/National/Advanced Certificate with Grade 12/Std 10/Occupational Certificate-NQF Level 5
	22 = Diploma with Grade 12/Std 10/Occupational Certificate-NQF Level 6
	23 = Higher Diploma/Occupational Certificate(B-Tech Diploma)-NQF Level 7
	24 = Post Higher Diploma (Masters Diploma and Master's Degree)-NQF Level 9
	25 = Bachelor's Degree and post/Occupational Certificate-NQF Level 7
	26 = Honours Degree/Postgraduate Diploma/Occupational Certificate-NQF Level 8
	27 = Doctoral Degrees (Doctoral Diploma and PhD)-NQF Level 10
	28 = Other(specify)
	29 = Do not know

**Note to users:**

This question is asked to determine the highest educational attainment of each person from the selected dwelling.

**Universe:**

All households in the selected dwellings.

**Final code list**

00 = Grade R/0  
01 = Grade 1/Sub A/Class 1  
02 = Grade 2/Sub B/Class 2  
03 = Grade 3/Standard 1/ABET1/AET 1  
04 = Grade 4/Standard 2  
05 = Grade 5/Standard 3/AET 2  
06 = Grade 6/Standard 4  
07 = Grade 7/Standard 5/AET 3  
08 = Grade 8/Standard 6/Form 1  
09 = Grade 9/Standard 7/Form 2/AET 4  
10 = Grade 10/Standard 8/Form 3  
11 = Grade 11/Standard 9/Form 4  
12 = Grade 12/Standard 10/Form 5/Matric  
13 = NTC 1/N1  
14 = NTC 2/N2/NC (V)/Level 3  
15 = NTC 3/N3/NC (V)/Level 4  
16 = N4/NTC 4  
17 = N5/NTC 5  
18 = N6/NTC 6  
19 = Certificate with less than Grade 12/Std 10  
20 = Diploma with less than Grade 12/Std 10  
21 = Higher/National/Advanced Certificate with Grade 12/Std 10/Occupational Certificate-NQF Level 5  
22 = Diploma with Grade 12/Std 10/Occupational Certificate-NQF Level 6  
23 = Higher Diploma/Occupational Certificate(B-Tech Diploma)-NQF Level 7  
24 = Post Higher Diploma (Masters Diploma and Master's Degree)-NQF Level 9  
25 = Bachelor's Degree and post/Occupational Certificate-NQF Level 7  
26 = Honours Degree/Postgraduate Diploma/Occupational Certificate-NQF Level 8  
27 = Doctoral Degrees (Doctoral Diploma and PhD)-NQF Level 10  
28 = Other(specify)  
29 = Do not know  
98 = No schooling  
99 = Unspecified

*Sources of income*

<b>K</b>	<b>Which of the following sources of income does ... have?</b>
	01 = Salaries and wages
	02 = Net profit from business or professional practice/activities of commercial farming
	03 = Income from subsistence farming
	04 = Income from letting of fixed property
	05 = Regular payments from pension fund from previous employment and pension from annuity funds
	06 = Social grants (including old-age grant)
	07 = Maintenance, spousal support and similar allowances from divorced spouse, family members, etc., living elsewhere
	08 = Regular allowance/remittances received from non-household members
	09 = Other income (e.g. royalties, interest, dividends on shares, income from share trading)
	10 = Special COVID-19 Social relief of distress grant (R330)
	11 = NO INCOME

**Universe:**

All households in the selected dwellings.

**Final code list:**

*Salaries and wages (IncomeSo \_\_1)* (@70 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

*Net profit from business or professional practice (IncomeSo\_\_2)* (@71 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

*Income from subsistence farming (K\_IncomeSo\_\_3)* (@72 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

*Income from letting of fixed property (K\_IncomeSo\_\_4)* (@73 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

*Regular payments from pension fund from previous employment and pension from annuity funds (IncomeSo\_\_5)* (@74 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

*Social grants (including old-age grant) (IncomeSo\_\_6)* (@75 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

*Maintenance, spousal support and similar allowances from divorced spouse, family members, etc., living elsewhere (IncomeSo\_\_7)* (@76 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

*Regular allowance/remittances received from non-household members (IncomeSo\_\_8)* (@77 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

*Other income (IncomeSo\_\_9)* (@78 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

*Special COVID-19 Social relief of distress grant (R350) (K\_IncomeSo\_\_10)* (@79 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

*NO INCOME (IncomeSo\_\_11)* (@80 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

*Main source of income (IncomeMa)* (@81 2.)

	<p><b>Which one of the above income sources is the main source of income</b></p> <p>01 = Salaries and wages</p> <p>02 = Net profit from business or professional practice/activities of commercial farming</p> <p>03 = Income from subsistence farming</p> <p>04 = Income from letting of fixed property</p> <p>05 = Regular payments from pension fund from previous employment and pension from annuity funds</p> <p>06 = Social grants (including old-age grant)</p> <p>07 = Maintenance, spousal support and similar allowances from divorced spouse, family members, etc., living elsewhere</p> <p>08 = Regular allowance/remittances received from non-household members</p> <p>09 = Other income (e.g. royalties, interest, dividends on shares, income from share trading)</p> <p>10 = Special COVID-19 Social relief of distress grant (R330)</p> <p>11 = NO INCOME</p>
--	--

**Universe:**

All households in the selected dwellings.

**Final code list:**

01 = Salaries and wages

02 = Net profit from business or professional practice/activities of commercial farming

03 = Income from subsistence farming

04 = Income from letting of fixed property

05 = Regular payments from pension fund from previous employment and pension from annuity funds

06 = Social grants (including old-age grant)

07 = Maintenance, spousal support and similar allowances from divorced spouse, family members, etc., living elsewhere

08 = Regular allowance/remittances received from non-household members

09 = Other income (e.g. royalties, interest, dividends on shares, income from share trading)

10 = Special COVID-19 Social relief of distress grant (R330)

99 = Unspecified

### SECTION 3: GENERAL HEALTH AND FUNCTIONING

*Respondent's health (Health)*

(@83 1.)

<b>3.1</b>	<b>How would you describe your health in general?</b> 1 = Excellent 2 = Very good 3 = Good 4 = Fair 5 = Poor
------------	---

**Note to users:**

This question is asked to determine the health status of persons from the selected dwelling.

**Universe:**

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16 years.

**Final code list:**

1 = Excellent  
 2 = Very good  
 3 = Good  
 4 = Fair  
 5 = Poor  
 9 = Unspecified

*Respondent's eyesight (See)*

(@84 1.)

<b>3.2.1</b>	<b>Do you have difficulty in seeing (even with glasses if you wear them)?</b> 1 = No, no difficulty at all 2 = Yes, some difficulty 3 = Yes, a lot of difficulty 4 = Cannot see at all
--------------	--

**Note to users:**

This question is asked to determine the eyesight of persons from the selected dwelling.

**Universe:**

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16 years.

**Final code list:**

1 = No, no difficulty at all  
 2 = Yes, some difficulty  
 3 = Yes, a lot of difficulty  
 4 = Cannot see at all  
 9 = Unspecified

*Respondent's hearing (Hear)*

(@85 1.)

<b>3.2.2</b>	<b>Do you have difficulty in hearing (even with a hearing aid, if you wear one)?</b> 1 = No, no difficulty at all 2 = Yes, some difficulty 3 = Yes, a lot of difficulty 4 = Cannot see at all
--------------	---

**Note to users:**

This question is asked to determine the hearing of persons from the selected dwelling.

**Universe:**

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16 years.

**Final code list:**

1 = No, no difficulty at all  
 2 = Yes, some difficulty  
 3 = Yes, a lot of difficulty  
 4 = Cannot see at all  
 9 = Unspecified

*Respondent's walking (Walk)*

(@86 1.)

<b>3.2.3</b>	<b>Do you have difficulty in walking or climbing stairs?</b> 1 = No, no difficulty at all 2 = Yes, some difficulty 3 = Yes, a lot of difficulty 4 = Cannot see at all
--------------	---

**Note to users:**

This question is asked to determine difficulty in walking of persons from the selected dwelling.

**Universe:**

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16 years.

**Final code list:**

1 = No, no difficulty at all  
 2 = Yes, some difficulty  
 3 = Yes, a lot of difficulty  
 4 = Cannot see at all  
 9 = Unspecified

*Respondent's memory (Memory)*

(@87 1.)

<b>3.2.4</b>	<b>Do you have difficulty in remembering and concentrating?</b> 1 = No, no difficulty at all 2 = Yes, some difficulty 3 = Yes, a lot of difficulty 4 = Cannot see at all
--------------	--

**Note to users:**

This question is asked to determine memory of persons from the selected dwelling.

**Universe:**

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16 years.

**Final code list:**

1 = No, no difficulty at all  
 2 = Yes, some difficulty  
 3 = Yes, a lot of difficulty  
 4 = Cannot see at all  
 9 = Unspecified

*Respondent's self-care (Care)*

(@88 1.)

<b>3.2.5</b>	<b>Do you have difficulty with self-care, such as washing or dressing yourself?</b> 1 = No, no difficulty at all 2 = Yes, some difficulty 3 = Yes, a lot of difficulty 4 = Cannot see at all
--------------	--

**Note to users:**

This question is asked to determine self-care of persons from the selected dwelling.

**Universe:**

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16 years.

**Final code list:**

- 1 = No, no difficulty at all
- 2 = Yes, some difficulty
- 3 = Yes, a lot of difficulty
- 4 = Cannot see at all
- 9 = Unspecified

*Respondent's communication (Comm)*

(@89 1.)

<b>3.2.6</b>	<b>Do you have difficulty in communicating in his/her usual language including sign language (understanding others and being understood by others)?</b> 1 = No, no difficulty at all 2 = Yes, some difficulty 3 = Yes, a lot of difficulty 4 = Cannot see at all
--------------	--

**Note to users:**

This question is asked to determine the communication level of persons from the selected dwelling.

**Universe:**

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16 years.

**Final code list:**

- 1 = No, no difficulty at all
- 2 = Yes, some difficulty
- 3 = Yes, a lot of difficulty
- 4 = Cannot see at all
- 9 = Unspecified

*Eye glasses/spectacles/contact lenses (AstvDevce)*

<b>4.8.</b>	<b>Do you use any of the following?</b> 01 = Eye glasses/spectacles/contact lenses 02 = Hearing aid 03 = Walking stick/walking frame 04 = A wheelchair 05 = Chronic medication 06 = Crutches 07 = Guide dogs/assistance dogs 08 = Personal assistant 09 = Artificial limb (leg/foot/arm) 10 = Other assistive devices (specify)
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**Universe:**

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16 years.

**Final code list:**

*Assistive devices – Eye glasses/spectacles/contact lenses (AstvDevce\_\_1)*

(@90 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 9 = Unspecified

*Assistive devices – Hearing aid (AstvDevce\_\_2)*

(@91 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 9 = Unspecified



<i>Assistive devices – Walking stick/walking frame (AstvDevce__3)</i>	( @92	1.)
1 = Yes		
2 = No		
9 = Unspecified		
<i>Assistive devices – A wheelchair/scooter (AstvDevce__4)</i>	( @93	1.)
1 = Yes		
2 = No		
9 = Unspecified		
<i>Assistive devices – Chronic medication (AstvDevce__5)</i>	( @94	1.)
1 = Yes		
2 = No		
9 = Unspecified		
<i>Assistive devices – Crutches (Q48AstvDevce__6)</i>	( @95	1.)
1 = Yes		
2 = No		
9 = Unspecified		
<i>Assistive devices – Guard dogs / assistance dogs (AstvDevce__7)</i>	( @96	1.)
1 = Yes		
2 = No		
9 = Unspecified		
<i>Assistive devices – Personal assistant (AstvDevce__8)</i>	( @97	1.)
1 = Yes		
2 = No		
9 = Unspecified		
<i>Assistive devices – Artificial limb (leg/foot/arm) (AstvDevce__9)</i>	( @98	1.)
1 = Yes		
2 = No		
9 = Unspecified		
<i>Assistive devices – Other assistive devices (AstvDevce__10)</i>	( @99	1.)
1 = Yes		
2 = No		
9 = Unspecified		

## SECTION 4: TRUST IN GOVERNMENT/PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS

*Trust police – (TrstPolic)*

(@100 1.)

<b>4.1A</b>	<b>How much do you trust or distrust the South African Police Service (SAPS)?</b> 1 = Strongly trust 2 = Trust 3 = Distrust 4 = Strongly distrust 5 = Do not know 6 = Refuse
-------------	--

**Note to users:**

The purpose of this question is to determine the level of trust the public has in the SAPS. The question also gauges public perceptions of the police service.

**Universe:**

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16 years.

**Final code list:**

- 1 = Strongly trust
- 2 = Trust
- 3 = Distrust
- 4 = Strongly distrust
- 5 = Do not know
- 6 = Refuse
- 9 = Unspecified

*Trust courts – (TrstCourts)*

(@101 1.)

<b>5.1B</b>	<b>How much do you trust or distrust the courts?</b> 1 = Strongly trust 2 = Trust 3 = Distrust 4 = Strongly distrust 5 = Do not know 6 = Refuse
-------------	---

**Note to users:**

The purpose of this question is to determine the level of trust the public has in the courts. The question also gauges public perceptions of the judiciary system.

**Universe:**

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16 years.

**Final code list:**

- 1 = Strongly trust
- 2 = Trust
- 3 = Distrust
- 4 = Strongly distrust
- 5 = Do not know
- 6 = Refuse
- 9 = Unspecified

Trust correctional services – (TrstCorr)

(@102 1.)

<b>5.1C</b>	<b>How much do you trust or distrust the Department of Correctional Services?</b> 1 = Strongly trust 2 = Trust 3 = Distrust 4 = Strongly distrust 5 = Do not know 6 = Refuse
-------------	--

**Note to users:**

The purpose of this question is to determine the level of trust the public has in the Department of Correctional Services. The question also gauges public perceptions of the correctional service.

**Universe:**

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16 years.

**Final code list:**

1 = Strongly trust  
2 = Trust  
3 = Distrust  
4 = Strongly distrust  
5 = Do not know  
6 = Refuse  
9 = Unspecified

Trust public hospitals – (TrstGovHosp)

(@103 1.)

<b>5.1D</b>	<b>How much do you trust or distrust the public/government hospitals?</b> 1 = Strongly trust 2 = Trust 3 = Distrust 4 = Strongly distrust 5 = Do not know 6 = Refuse
-------------	--

**Note to users:**

The purpose of this question is to determine the level of trust the public has in public hospitals. The question also gauges public perceptions of the public health system.

**Universe:**

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16 years.

**Final code list:**

1 = Strongly trust  
2 = Trust  
3 = Distrust  
4 = Strongly distrust  
5 = Do not know  
6 = Refuse  
9 = Unspecified

*Trust public clinics – (TrustGovClin)*

(@104 1.)

<b>5.1E</b>	<b>How much do you trust or distrust the public/government clinics?</b> 1 = Strongly trust 2 = Trust 3 = Distrust 4 = Strongly distrust 5 = DO NOT KNOW 6 = REFUSE
-------------	--

**Note to users:**

The purpose of this question is to determine the level of trust the public has in public clinics. The question also gauges public perceptions of the public health system.

**Universe:**

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16 years.

**Final code list:**

1 = Strongly trust  
 2 = Trust  
 3 = Distrust  
 4 = Strongly distrust  
 5 = Do not know  
 6 = Refuse  
 9 = Unspecified

*Trust public schools – (TrstGovSchl)*

(@105 1.)

<b>5.1F</b>	<b>How much do you trust or distrust the public/government schools?</b> 1 = Strongly trust 2 = Trust 3 = Distrust 4 = Strongly distrust 5 = Do not know 6 = Refuse
-------------	--

**Note to users:**

The purpose of this question is to determine the level of trust the public has in public schools. The question also gauges public perceptions of the public education system.

**Universe:**

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16 years.

**Final code list:**

1 = Strongly trust  
 2 = Trust  
 3 = Distrust  
 4 = Strongly distrust  
 5 = Do not know  
 6 = Refuse  
 9 = Unspecified

*Trust state-owned media – (TrstGovMedia)*

(@106 1.)

<b>5.1G</b>	<b>How much do you trust or distrust the state-owned media (e.g. SABC, Vukuzenzele newspaper)?</b> 1 = Strongly trust 2 = Trust 3 = Distrust 4 = Strongly distrust 5 = Do not know 6 = Refuse
-------------	---

**Note to users:**

The purpose of this question is to determine the level of trust the public has in state-owned media. The question also gauges public perceptions of the state-owned media.

**Universe:**

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16 years.

**Final code list:**

1 = Strongly trust  
 2 = Trust  
 3 = Distrust  
 4 = Strongly distrust  
 5 = Do not know  
 6 = Refuse  
 9 = Unspecified

*Trust tax customs authorities – (TrstSars)*

(@107 1.)

<b>5.1H</b>	<b>How much do you trust or distrust SARS (tax and customs authorities)?</b> 1 = Strongly trust 2 = Trust 3 = Distrust 4 = Strongly distrust 5 = Do not know 6 = Refuse
-------------	---

**Note to users:**

The purpose of this question is to determine the level of trust the public has in SARS. The question also gauges public perceptions of the tax authority.

**Universe:**

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16 years.

**Final code list:**

1 = Strongly trust  
 2 = Trust  
 3 = Distrust  
 4 = Strongly distrust  
 5 = Do not know  
 6 = Refuse  
 9 = Unspecified

*Trust Social Security – (TrstGrants)*

(@108 1.)

<b>5.1I</b>	<b>How much do you trust or distrust SASSA (social grants)?</b> 1 = Strongly trust 2 = Trust 3 = Distrust 4 = Strongly distrust 5 = Do not know 6 = Refuse
-------------	--

**Note to users:**

The purpose of this question is to determine the level of trust in SASSA. The question also gauges public perceptions of the public social security system.

**Universe:**

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16 years.

**Final code list:**

1 = Strongly trust  
2 = Trust  
3 = Distrust  
4 = Strongly distrust  
5 = Do not know  
6 = Refuse  
9 = Unspecified

*Trust Traditional Authorities – (TrstTradAuthor)*

(@109 1.)

<b>5.1J</b>	<b>How much do you trust or distrust the traditional authorities?</b> 1 = Strongly trust 2 = Trust 3 = Distrust 4 = Strongly distrust 5 = Do not know 6 = Refuse
-------------	--

**Note to users:**

The purpose of this question is to determine the level of trust the public has in tribal authority. The question also gauges public perceptions of tribal authorities.

**Universe:**

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16 years.

**Final code list:**

1 = Strongly trust  
2 = Trust  
3 = Distrust  
4 = Strongly distrust  
5 = Do not know  
6 = Refuse  
9 = Unspecified

*Trust the Parliament – ( TrustParl)*

(@110 1.)

<b>5.1K</b>	<b>How much do you trust or distrust Parliament?</b> 1 = Strongly trust 2 = Trust 3 = Distrust 4 = Strongly distrust 5 = Do not know 6 = Refuse
-------------	---

**Note to users:**

The purpose of this question is to determine the level of trust the public has in Parliament. The question also gauges public perceptions of Parliament.

**Universe:**

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16 years.

**Final code list:**

1 = Strongly trust  
 2 = Trust  
 3 = Distrust  
 4 = Strongly distrust  
 5 = Do not know  
 6 = Refuse  
 9 = Unspecified

*Trust the local government – (TrstMunic)*

(@111 1.)

<b>5.1L</b>	<b>How much do you trust or distrust the local government (municipality)?</b> 1 = Strongly trust 2 = Trust 3 = Distrust 4 = Strongly distrust 5 = Do not know 6 = Refuse
-------------	--

**Note to users:**

The purpose of this question is to determine the level of trust the public has in local government. The question also gauges public perceptions of the local government system.

**Universe:**

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16 years.

**Final code list:**

1 = Strongly trust  
 2 = Trust  
 3 = Distrust  
 4 = Strongly distrust  
 5 = Do not know  
 6 = Refuse  
 9 = Unspecified

*Trust provincial government – ( TrstProvGov)*

*(@112 1.)*

<b>5.1M</b>	<b>How much do you trust or distrust the provincial government ?</b> 1 = Strongly trust 2 = Trust 3 = Distrust 4 = Strongly distrust 5 = Do not know 6 = Refuse
-------------	---

**Note to users:**

The purpose of this question is to determine the level of trust the public has in provincial government. The question also gauges public perceptions of the provincial government system.

**Universe:**

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16 years.

**Final code list:**

1 = Strongly trust  
 2 = Trust  
 3 = Distrust  
 4 = Strongly distrust  
 5 = Do not know  
 6 = Refuse  
 9 = Unspecified

*Trust national government – ( TrstNatGov)*

*(@113 1.)*

<b>5.1N</b>	<b>How much do you trust or distrust the national government?</b> 1 = Strongly trust 2 = Trust 3 = Distrust 4 = Strongly distrust 5 = Do not know 6 = Refuse
-------------	--

**Note to users:**

The purpose of this question is to determine the level of trust the public has in national government. The question also gauges public perceptions of the national government system.

**Universe:**

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16 years.

**Final code list:**

1 = Strongly trust  
 2 = Trust  
 3 = Distrust  
 4 = Strongly distrust  
 5 = Do not know  
 6 = Refuse  
 9 = Unspecified



Trust IEC – ( TrstIEC)

(@114 1.)

<b>5.10</b>	<b>How much do you trust or distrust the Independent Electoral Commission (IEC)?</b> 1 = Strongly trust 2 = Trust 3 = Distrust 4 = Strongly distrust 5 = Do not know 6 = Refuse
-------------	---

**Note to users:**

The purpose of this question is to determine the level of trust the public has in the IEC. The question also gauges public perceptions of the electoral system.

**Universe:**

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16 years.

**Final code list:**

- 1 = Strongly trust
- 2 = Trust
- 3 = Distrust
- 4 = Strongly distrust
- 5 = Do not know
- 6 = Refuse
- 9 = Unspecified

## SECTION 5: GOVERNMENT'S PERFORMANCE AND EFFECTIVENESS

### Access to government services – (GovServices)

<b>5.1</b>	<b>In the past 12 months, which of the following government/public services have you used?</b> 1 = Home Affairs (civil registration) services 2 = Government/public school services 3 = Higher learning institutions (post-school such as TVET colleges and universities, etc.) 4 = Government/public clinic services 5 = Government/public hospital services 6 = Public transport services (minibus taxis, bus, train) 7 = Public housing services (RDP houses, subsidised houses) 8 = SASSA (social grants) 9 = South African Police Service (SAPS) 10 = Court services 11 = Department of Correctional Services (DCS) 12 = SARS (tax and customs authorities) services
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#### Note to users:

This question seeks to determine if the respondent has used any of government/public services listed above.

#### Universe:

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16 years.

#### Final code list:

Access to government services – Home Affairs (GovServices\_1) (@115 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

Access to government services – Public Schools (GovServices\_2) (@116 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

Access to government services – Higher Learning Institutes (GovServices\_3) (@117 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

Access to government services – Public Clinics (GovServices\_4) (@118 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

Access to government services – Public Hospitals (GovServices\_5) (@119 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

Access to government services – Public Transport (GovServices\_6) (@120 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

Access to government services – Public Housing (GovServices\_7) (@121 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

*Access to government services – Social Security Services (Social Grants)( GovServices\_8) (@122 1.)*

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

*Access to government services – SAPS (GovServices\_9) (@123 1.)*

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

*Access to government services – Court Services (GovServices\_10) (@124 1.)*

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

*Access to government services – Correctional Services (GovServices\_11) (@125 1.)*

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

*Access to government services – SARS (GovServices\_12) (@126 1.)*

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

*Last document you tried to obtain – (LastDoc) (@127 1.)*

<b>5.2.0</b>	<b>Thinking about the last time you used Home Affairs, please tell me what was the last document you tried to obtain?</b> 1 = Identity document (green ID book/smart card) 2 = Passport 3 = Marriage certificate 4 = Death certificate 5 = Divorce certificate 6 = Birth certificate 7 = Residence permit
--------------	--

**Note to users:**

This question seeks to determine which documents the respondent needed to apply for in the past 12 months.

**Universe:**

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16 years.

**Final code list:**

1 = Identity document (green ID book/smart card)

2 = Passport

3 = Marriage certificate

4 = Death certificate

5 = Divorce certificate

6 = Birth certificate

7 = Residence permit

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Home affairs\_Accessibility of office, website or telephone number – (DHA\_Access) (@128 1.)*

<b>5.2.1</b>	<b>The office, websites or telephone number was easily accessible?</b> 1 = Strongly agree 2 = Agree 3 = Disagree 4 = Strongly disagree 5 = Do not know
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**Note to users:**

This question seeks to determine how accessible the public institution is to the respondent.

**Universe:**

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16.

**Final code list:**

1 = Strongly agree  
2 = Agree  
3 = Disagree  
4 = Strongly disagree  
5 = Do not know  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Home Affairs\_Affordability of the documents – (DHA\_Affordability) (@129 1.)*

<b>5.2.2</b>	<b>The fees you needed to pay for the document or the certificate were affordable to you/your household?</b> 1 = Strongly agree 2 = Agree 3 = Disagree 4 = Strongly disagree 5 = Do not know
--------------	---

**Note to users:**

This question seeks to determine how affordable the service (documents/certificates) in the public institution was to the respondent.

**Universe:**

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16.

**Final code list:**

1 = Strongly agree  
2 = Agree  
3 = Disagree  
4 = Strongly disagree  
5 = Do not know  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Home affairs\_Process for applying and obtaining documents – (DHA\_Simple)*

(@130 1.)

<b>5.2.3</b>	<b>The process for applying and obtaining the document or the certificate was simple and easy to understand</b> 1 = Strongly agree 2 = Agree 3 = Disagree 4 = Strongly disagree 5 = Do not know
--------------	--

**Note to users:**

This question seeks to determine how simple/easy it was for the respondent to obtain a service/document/certificate from the public institution.

**Universe:**

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16.

**Final code list:**

- 1 = Strongly agree
- 2 = Agree
- 3 = Disagree
- 4 = Strongly disagree
- 5 = Do not know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

*Home affairs\_Treatment of people – (DHA\_Equality)*

(@131 1.)

<b>5.2.4</b>	<b>All people are treated equally in receiving government services in your area</b> 1 = Strongly agree 2 = Agree 3 = Disagree 4 = Strongly disagree 5 = Do not know
--------------	--

**Note to users:**

This question seeks to determine if there is equal treatment from a public institution to the respondent.

**Universe:**

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16.

**Final code list:**

- 1 = Strongly agree
- 2 = Agree
- 3 = Disagree
- 4 = Strongly disagree
- 5 = Do not know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

*Home affairs\_ Time it took to obtain the document – (DHA\_Time)* (@132 1.)

<b>5.2.5</b>	<b>The amount of time it took to obtain the document or the certificate was reasonable</b> 1 = Strongly agree 2 = Agree 3 = Disagree 4 = Strongly disagree 5 = Do not know
--------------	---

**Note to users:**

This question seeks to determine if the time taken to obtain the document/certificate from the public institution was reasonable to the respondent.

**Universe:**

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16.

**Final code list:**

1 = Strongly agree  
2 = Agree  
3 = Disagree  
4 = Strongly disagree  
5 = Do not know  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Home affairs\_ Overall quality of service – (DHA\_Satiss)* (@133 1.)

<b>5.2.6</b>	<b>Overall, how satisfied or dissatisfied were you with the quality of service you received when you used the service from the Department of Home Affairs (civil registration)?</b> 1 = Very satisfied 2 = Satisfied 3 = Dissatisfied 4 = Very dissatisfied
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**Note to users:**

The aim of this question is to measure the level of satisfaction with the service received.

**Universe:**

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16.

**Final code list:**

1 = Very satisfied  
2 = Satisfied  
3 = Dissatisfied  
4 = Very dissatisfied  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Home affairs – reason for dissatisfaction about the of service – (DHA\_unsatis)* (@134 1.)

<b>5.2.7</b>	<b>What is the main reason you are dissatisfied or very dissatisfied with Home Affairs (civil registration)?</b> 1 = Waiting lines are too long 2 = It takes too long to get a document 3 = Fees are too high 4 = Inadequate facilities(e.g. forms, waiting area, parking, toilets) 5 = Rude or uncaring staff 6 = Complicated process 7 = Lack of facilities for people with disabilities 8 = Incorrect detail on the documents(e.g. misspelling of surname/name) 9 = Other (Specify)
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**Note to users:**

The purpose of this question is to determine the main reasons for being dissatisfied with a specific service.

**Universe:**

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16.

**Final code list:**

- 1 = Waiting lines are too long
- 2 = It takes too long to get a document
- 3 = Fees are too high
- 4 = Inadequate facilities(e.g. forms, waiting area, parking, toilets)
- 5 = Rude or uncaring staff
- 6 = Complicated process
- 7 = Lack of facilities for people with disabilities
- 8 = Incorrect detail on the documents (e.g. misspelling of surname/name)
- 9 = Other (Specify)

*Access to public schools – (GovSchl\_Access)*

(@135 1.)

<b>5.3.1</b>	<b>The school can be reached by public or private transportation, or by walking, in less than 30 minutes and without difficulties?</b>
	1 = Strongly agree
	2 = Agree
	3 = Disagree
	4 = Strongly disagree
	5 = Do not know

**Note to users:**

This question ask to determine how accessible the public institution is to the respondent.

**Universe:**

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16.

**Final code list:**

- 1 = Strongly agree
- 2 = Agree
- 3 = Disagree
- 4 = Strongly disagree
- 5 = Do not know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

*Affordability of public schools – (GovSchl\_Affordability)*

(@136 1.)

<b>5.3.2</b>	<b>School-related expenses (including administrative fees, books, uniforms and transportation) are affordable to you/your household</b>
	1 = Strongly agree
	2 = Agree
	3 = Disagree
	4 = Strongly disagree
	5 = Do not know

**Note to users:**

This question seeks to determine how affordable the service (documents/certificates) in the public institution was to the respondent.

**Universe:**

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16.

**Final code list:**

- 1 = Strongly agree
- 2 = Agree
- 3 = Disagree
- 4 = Strongly disagree
- 5 = Do not know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

*Condition of public school facilities – (GovSchl\_Facilities)*

(@137 1.)

<b>5.3.3</b>	<b>School facilities are in good condition</b> 1 = Strongly agree 2 = Agree 3 = Disagree 4 = Strongly disagree 5 = Do not know
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**Note to users:****Universe:**

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16.

**Final code list:**

- 1 = Strongly agree
- 2 = Agree
- 3 = Disagree
- 4 = Strongly disagree
- 5 = Do not know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

*Treatment of children in public school – (GovSchl\_Equality)*

(@138 1.)

<b>5.3.4</b>	<b>All children are treated equally in the school attended by the child/children in your household, including admission to these schools</b> 1 = Strongly agree 2 = Agree 3 = Disagree 4 = Strongly disagree 5 = Do not know
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**Universe:**

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16.

**Final code list:**

- 1 = Strongly agree
- 2 = Agree
- 3 = Disagree
- 4 = Strongly disagree
- 5 = Do not know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified



*The quality of teaching in public schools – (GovSchl\_Quality)* (@139 1.)

<b>5.3.5</b>	<b>The quality of teaching is good</b> 1 = Strongly agree 2 = Agree 3 = Disagree 4 = Strongly disagree 5 = Do not know
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**Universe:**

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16.

**Final code list:**

1 = Strongly agree  
 2 = Agree  
 3 = Disagree  
 4 = Strongly disagree  
 5 = Do not know  
 8 = Not applicable  
 9 = Unspecified

*The overall quality of public schools – (GovSchl\_Satiss)* (@140 1.)

<b>5.3.6</b>	<b>Overall, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the quality of government/public school(s) in the city/neighbourhood where you live?</b> 1 = Very satisfied 2 = Satisfied 3 = Dissatisfied 4 = Very dissatisfied 5 = Do not know
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**Universe:**

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16.

**Final code list:**

1 = Very satisfied  
 2 = Satisfied  
 3 = Dissatisfied  
 4 = Very dissatisfied  
 8 = Not applicable  
 9 = Unspecified

*Reason for dissatisfaction of public schools – (GovSchl\_unsatis)* (@141 2.)

<b>5.3.7</b>	<b>What is the main reason you are dissatisfied or very dissatisfied with quality of government/public school(s)?</b> 1 = Shortage of educators/teachers 2 = Unqualified educators/teachers 3 = Lack of discipline among teachers 4 = Lack of discipline among learners 5 = Crowded classrooms 6 = Unsafe environment 7 = Unclean environment/toilets 8 = Dilapidated building 9 = Lack of facilities for learners with disabilities 10 = Lack of facilities and resources (e.g. library, laboratory, guidance, counselling) 11 = Frequent disruptions (e.g. strikes, protests) 12 = Other (Specify)
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**Universe:**

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16.

**Final code list:**

- 1 = Shortage of educators/teachers
- 2 = Unqualified educators/teachers
- 3 = Lack of discipline among teachers
- 4 = Lack of discipline among learners
- 5 = Crowded classrooms
- 6 = Unsafe environment
- 7 = Unclean environment/toilets
- 8 = Dilapidated building
- 10 = Lack of facilities and resources (e.g. library, laboratory, guidance, counselling)
- 12 = Other (Specify)
- 88 = Not applicable
- 99 = Unspecified

*Access to tertiary institution- (Tertiary\_Access)*

(@143 1.)

<b>5.4.1</b>	<b>The school can be reached by public or private transportation, or by walking, in less than 30 minutes and without difficulties?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1 = Strongly agree</li> <li>2 = Agree</li> <li>3 = Disagree</li> <li>4 = Strongly disagree</li> <li>5 = Do not know</li> </ul>
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**Universe:**

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16.

**Final code list:**

- 1 = Strongly agree
- 2 = Agree
- 3 = Disagree
- 4 = Strongly disagree
- 5 = Do not know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

*Affordability of tertiary institution – (Tertiary\_Affordability)*

(@144 1.)

<b>5.4.2</b>	<b>School-related expenses (including administrative fees, books, uniforms and transportation) are affordable to you/your household</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1 = Strongly agree</li> <li>2 = Agree</li> <li>3 = Disagree</li> <li>4 = Strongly disagree</li> <li>5 = Do not know</li> </ul>
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**Universe:**

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16.

**Final code list:**

- 1 = Strongly agree
- 2 = Agree
- 3 = Disagree
- 4 = Strongly disagree
- 5 = Do not know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

*Condition of tertiary facilities – (Tertiary\_Facilities)*

(@145 1.)

<b>5.4.3</b>	<b>Tertiary facilities are in good condition</b> 1 = Strongly agree 2 = Agree 3 = Disagree 4 = Strongly disagree 5 = Do not know
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**Universe:**

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16.

**Final code list:**

- 1 = Strongly agree
- 2 = Agree
- 3 = Disagree
- 4 = Strongly disagree
- 5 = Do not know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

*Treatment of students in the tertiary institution – (Tertiary\_Equality)*

(@146 1.)

<b>5.4.4</b>	<b>All students are treated equally in the tertiary institution attended by the child/children in your household, including admission to these tertiary institutions</b> 1 = Strongly agree 2 = Agree 3 = Disagree 4 = Strongly disagree 5 = Do not know
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**Universe:**

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16.

**Final code list:**

- 1 = Strongly agree
- 2 = Agree
- 3 = Disagree
- 4 = Strongly disagree
- 5 = Do not know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

*The quality of teaching in tertiary institution – (Tertiary\_Quality)*

(@147 1.)

<b>5.4.5</b>	<b>The quality of teaching is good</b> 1 = Strongly agree 2 = Agree 3 = Disagree 4 = Strongly disagree 5 = Do not know
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**Universe:**

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16.

**Final code list:**

- 1 = Strongly agree
- 2 = Agree
- 3 = Disagree
- 4 = Strongly disagree
- 5 = Do not know

8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*The overall quality of tertiary institutions – (Tertiary\_Satiss) (@148 1.)*

<b>5.4.6</b>	<b>How satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the higher learning institutions (post-school such as TVET colleges and universities, etc.)?</b> 1 = Very satisfied 2 = Satisfied 3 = Dissatisfied 4 = Very dissatisfied
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**Universe:**

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16.

**Final code list:**

1 = Very satisfied  
 2 = Satisfied  
 3 = Dissatisfied  
 4 = Very dissatisfied  
 8 = Not applicable  
 9 = Unspecified

*Reason for unsatisfaction of tertiary institutions – (Tertiary\_Unsatis) (@149 2.)*

<b>5.4.7</b>	<b>What is the main reason you are dissatisfied or very dissatisfied with higher education institutions (post-school such as TVET colleges and universities, etc.)?</b> 1 = Shortage of lectures/teachers 2 = Unqualified lectures/teachers 3 = Crowded classrooms/lecture halls 4 = Frequent disruptions(e.g. strikes, protests) 5 = Fees/funding challenges 6 = Unsafe environment 7 = Dilapidated buildings 8 = Inadequate support services 9 = Discriminatory practices 10 = Lack of facilities for students with disabilities 11 = Other (Specify)
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**Universe:**

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16.

**Final code list:**

2 = Unqualified lectures/teachers  
 3 = Crowded classrooms/lecture halls  
 4 = Frequent disruptions (e.g. strikes, protests)  
 5 = Fees/funding challenges  
 6 = Unsafe environment  
 7 = Dilapidated buildings  
 8 = Inadequate support services  
 9 = Discriminatory practices  
 10 = Lack of facilities for students with disabilities  
 11 = Other (Specify)  
 88 = Not applicable  
 99 = Unspecified

*Access to public clinics – (GovClinic\_Access)*

(@151 1.)

<b>5.5.1</b>	<b>It was easy to get to the clinic where you received healthcare services?</b> 1 = Strongly agree 2 = Agree 3 = Disagree 4 = Strongly disagree 5 = Do not know
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**Universe:**

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16.

**Final code list:**

- 1 = Strongly agree
- 2 = Agree
- 3 = Disagree
- 4 = Strongly disagree
- 5 = Do not know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

*Affordability of public clinics – (GovClinic\_Affordability)*

(@152 1.)

<b>5.5.2</b>	<b>Expenses for healthcare services were affordable to you/your household</b> 1 = Strongly agree 2 = Agree 3 = Disagree 4 = Strongly disagree 5 = Do not know
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**Universe:**

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16.

**Final code list:**

- 1 = Strongly agree
- 2 = Agree
- 3 = Disagree
- 4 = Strongly disagree
- 5 = Do not know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

*Condition of public clinic facilities – (GovClinic\_Facilities)*

(@153 1.)

<b>5.5.3</b>	<b>The healthcare facilities were clean and in good condition</b> 1 = Strongly agree 2 = Agree 3 = Disagree 4 = Strongly disagree 5 = Do not know
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**Universe:**

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16.

**Final code list:**

- 1 = Strongly agree
- 2 = Agree
- 3 = Disagree
- 4 = Strongly disagree
- 5 = Do not know
- 8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Treatment of people in public clinics – (GovClinic\_Equality) (@154 1.)*

<b>5.5.4</b>	<b>All people are treated equally in receiving healthcare services in your area</b> 1 = Strongly agree 2 = Agree 3 = Disagree 4 = Strongly disagree 5 = Do not know
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**Universe:**

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16.

**Final code list:**

- 1 = Strongly agree
- 2 = Agree
- 3 = Disagree
- 4 = Strongly disagree
- 5 = Do not know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

*The overall quality in public clinics – (GovClinic\_Satis) (@155 1.)*

<b>5.5.6</b>	<b>Overall, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you in general with the government/public clinic(s)?</b> 1 = Very satisfied 2 = Satisfied 3 = Dissatisfied 4 = Very dissatisfied
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**Universe:**

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16.

**Final code list:**

- 1 = Very satisfied
- 2 = Satisfied
- 3 = Dissatisfied
- 4 = Very dissatisfied
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

*Reason for dissatisfaction with public clinics – (GovClinic\_Unsatis) (@156 2.)*

<b>5.5.7</b>	<b>What is the main reason you are dissatisfied or very dissatisfied with the public/government clinic services?</b> 1 = Unclean environment 2 = Poor security 3 = Long waiting time 4 = Clinic is very far 5 = Medication not available 6 = Expired medication 7 = Shortage of doctors/nurses 8 = Unqualified doctors/nurses 9 = Shortage of equipment 10 = Rude or uncaring staff 11 = Too expensive 12 = Corrupt staff 13 = Other (Specify)
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**Universe:**

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16.

**Final code list:**

1 = Unclean environment  
 2 = Poor security  
 3 = Long waiting time  
 4 = Clinic is very far  
 5 = Medication not available  
 6 = Expired medication  
 7 = Shortage of doctors/nurses  
 8 = Unqualified doctors/nurses  
 9 = Shortage of equipment  
 10 = Rude or uncaring staff  
 11 = Too expensive  
 12 = Corrupt staff  
 13 = Other (Specify)  
 88 = Not applicable  
 99 = Unspecified

*Access to public hospitals – (GovHosp\_Access)*

(@158 1.)

<b>5.6.1</b>	<b>Was it easy to get to the hospital where you received healthcare services?</b> 1 = Strongly agree 2 = Agree 3 = Disagree 4 = Strongly disagree 5 = Do not know
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**Universe:**

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16.

**Final code list:**

1 = Strongly agree  
 2 = Agree  
 3 = Disagree  
 4 = Strongly disagree  
 5 = Do not know  
 8 = Not applicable  
 9 = Unspecified

*Affordability of public hospitals – (GovHosp\_Affordability)*

(@159 1.)

<b>5.6.2</b>	<b>Expenses for healthcare services were affordable to you/your household?</b> 1 = Strongly agree 2 = Agree 3 = Disagree 4 = Strongly disagree 5 = Do not know
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**Universe:**

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16.

**Final code list:**

1 = Strongly agree  
 2 = Agree  
 3 = Disagree  
 4 = Strongly disagree  
 5 = Do not know

8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Condition of public hospital facilities – (GovHosp\_Facilities)* (@160 1.)

<b>5.6.3</b>	<b>The healthcare facilities were clean and in good condition</b> 1 = Strongly agree 2 = Agree 3 = Disagree 4 = Strongly disagree 5 = Do not know
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**Universe:**

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16.

**Final code list:**

1 = Strongly agree  
2 = Agree  
3 = Disagree  
4 = Strongly disagree  
5 = Do not know  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Treatment of people in public hospitals – (GovHosp\_Equality)* (@161 1.)

<b>5.6.4</b>	<b>All people are treated equally in receiving healthcare services in your area</b> 1 = Strongly agree 2 = Agree 3 = Disagree 4 = Strongly disagree 5 = Do not know
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**Universe:**

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16.

**Final code list:**

1 = Strongly agree  
2 = Agree  
3 = Disagree  
4 = Strongly disagree  
5 = Do not know  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*The overall quality in public hospitals – (GovHosp\_Satiss)* (@162 1.)

<b>5.6.6</b>	<b>Overall, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you in general with the government/public hospital (s)?</b> 1 = Strongly agree 2 = Agree 3 = Disagree 4 = Strongly disagree 5 = Do not know
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**Universe:**

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16.

**Final code list:**

1 = Very satisfied



- 2 = Satisfied  
 3 = Dissatisfied  
 4 = Very dissatisfied  
 8 = Not applicable  
 9 = Unspecified

*Reason for dissatisfaction with public hospitals – (GovHosp\_Unsatis) (@163 2.)*

<b>5.6.7</b>	<b>What is the main reason you are dissatisfied or very dissatisfied with the public/government hospital services?</b> 1 = Unclean environment 2 = Poor security 3 = Long waiting time 4 = Clinic is very far 5 = Medication not available 6 = Expired medication 7 = Shortage of doctors/nurses 8 = Unqualified doctors/nurses 9 = Shortage of equipment 10 = Rude or uncaring staff 11 = Too expensive 12 = Corrupt staff 13 = Other (Specify)
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**Universe:**

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16.

**Final code list:**

- 1 = Unclean environment  
 2 = Poor security  
 3 = Long waiting time  
 4 = Clinic is very far  
 5 = Medication not available  
 6 = Expired medication  
 7 = Shortage of doctors/nurses  
 8 = Unqualified doctors/nurses  
 9 = Shortage of equipment  
 10 = Rude or uncaring staff  
 11 = Too expensive  
 12 = Corrupt staff  
 13 = Other (Specify)  
 88 = Not applicable  
 99 = Unspecified

*The quality of public transport services – (PublicTrans) (@165 1.)*

<b>5.7</b>	<b>How satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the public transport services (minibus taxis, bus, train)?</b> 1 = Very satisfied 2 = Satisfied 3 = Dissatisfied 4 = Very dissatisfied
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**Universe:**

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16.

**Final code list:**

- 1 = Very satisfied  
 2 = Satisfied  
 3 = Dissatisfied

4 = Very dissatisfied  
 8 = Not applicable  
 9 = Unspecified

*Reason for dissatisfaction with public transport services – (PublicTransunsatis) (@166 2.)*

<b>5.7.1</b>	<b>What is the main reason you are dissatisfied or very dissatisfied with public transport services (minibus taxis, bus, train)?</b> 1 = Strongly agree 2 = Agree 3 = Disagree 4 = Strongly disagree 5 = Do not know
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**Universe:**

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16.

**Final code list:**

1 = Shortage of trains/buses/taxis  
 2 = Station/taxi rank very far from home  
 3 = Long waiting time  
 4 = Long travel time  
 5 = Trains/buses/taxis are too crowded  
 6 = Rude drivers/staff  
 7 = High level of accidents  
 8 = Lack of security at stations/taxi ranks  
 9 = Too expensive  
 10 = Frequent disruptions (e.g. cable theft, strikes, violence)  
 11 = Other (Specify)  
 88 = Not applicable  
 99 = Unspecified

*Reason for dissatisfaction with public housing services – (Housing) (@168 1.)*

<b>5.8</b>	<b>How satisfied or dissatisfied are you with public housing services (RDP houses, subsidised houses)?</b> 1 = Very satisfied 2 = Satisfied 3 = Dissatisfied 4 = Very dissatisfied
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**Universe:**

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16.

**Final code list:**

1 = Very satisfied  
 2 = Satisfied  
 3 = Dissatisfied  
 4 = Very dissatisfied  
 8 = Not applicable  
 9 = Unspecified

*Reason for dissatisfaction with public housing services – (Housingunsatis) (@169 2.)*

<b>5.8.1</b>	<b>What is the main reason you are dissatisfied or very dissatisfied with public housing services (RDP houses, subsidised houses)?</b> 1 = Corrupt officials 2 = Long waiting period 3 = Ownership conflicts 4 = Poor service 5 = Poor quality of houses 6 = Poor allocation of houses 7 = Lack of amenities 8 = Lack of title deeds 9 = Too expensive 10 = Other (Specify)
--------------	---

**Universe:**

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16.

**Final code list:**

1 = Corrupt officials  
 2 = Long waiting period  
 3 = Ownership conflicts  
 4 = Poor service  
 5 = Poor quality of houses  
 6 = Poor allocation of houses  
 7 = Lack of amenities  
 8 = Lack of title deeds  
 9 = Too expensive  
 10 = Other (Specify)  
 88 = Not applicable  
 99 = Unspecified

*The quality of SASSA services – (Sassa) (@171 1.)*

<b>5.9</b>	<b>How satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the SASSA (social grants)?</b> 1 = Very satisfied 2 = Satisfied 3 = Dissatisfied 4 = Very dissatisfied
------------	--

**Universe:**

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16.

**Final code list:**

1 = Very satisfied  
 2 = Satisfied  
 3 = Dissatisfied  
 4 = Very dissatisfied  
 8 = Not applicable  
 9 = Unspecified

*Reason for dissatisfaction with SASSA services – (Sassaunsatis)*

(@172 2.)

<b>5.9.1</b>	<b>What is the main reason you are dissatisfied or very dissatisfied with SASSA (social grants)?</b> 1 = Grant money is always late 2 = Wait too long for payment 3 = Grant money is not enough 4 = Illegal deductions 9 = Corrupt officials 6 = Rude or uncaring staff 7 = SASSA services are too far 8 = Poor security at cash points 9 = Other (Specify)
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**Universe:**

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16.

**Final code list:**

1 = Grant money is always late  
2 = Wait too long for payment  
3 = Grant money is not enough  
4 = Illegal deductions  
5 = Corrupt officials  
6 = Rude or uncaring staff  
7 = Sassa services are too far  
8 = Poor security at cash points  
9 = Other (Specify)  
88 = Not applicable  
99 = Unspecified

*The quality of police services (Police)*

(@174 1.)

<b>5.10</b>	<b>How satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the South African Police Service (SAPS)?</b> 1 = Strongly agree 2 = Agree 3 = Disagree 4 = Strongly disagree 5 = Do not know
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**Universe:**

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16.

**Final code list:**

1 = Very satisfied  
2 = Satisfied  
3 = Dissatisfied  
4 = Very dissatisfied  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Reason for dissatisfaction with police services – (Policeunsatis)*

(@175 2.)

<b>5.10.1</b>	<b>What is the main reason you are dissatisfied or very dissatisfied with South African Police Service (SAPS)?</b> 1 = Long distance to police station 2 = Too long to be attended 3 = Rude or uncaring officers 4 = Could not get help 5 = Corrupt officers (e.g. missing documents) 6 = Congested/unclean facilities 7 = Unsafe environment 8 = Complicated process 9 = Police brutality 10 = Other (Specify)
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**Universe:**

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16.

**Final code list:**

1 = Long distance to police station  
2 = Too long to be attended  
3 = Rude or uncaring officers  
4 = Could not get help  
5 = Corrupt officers (e.g. missing documents)  
6 = Congested/unclean facilities  
7 = Unsafe environment  
8 = Complicated process  
9 = Police brutality  
10 = Other (Specify)  
88 = Not applicable  
99 = Unspecified

*The quality of courts services – (Courts)*

(@177 1.)

<b>5.11</b>	<b>How satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the court(s) services?</b> 1 = Very satisfied 2 = Satisfied 3 = Dissatisfied 4 = Very dissatisfied
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**Universe:**

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16.

**Final code list:**

1 = Very satisfied  
2 = Satisfied  
3 = Dissatisfied  
4 = Very dissatisfied  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Reason for dissatisfaction with courts services – (Courtsunsatis) (@178 2.)*

<b>5.11.1</b>	<b>What is the main reason you are dissatisfied or very dissatisfied with court(s) services?</b> 1 = Long distance to court 2 = Too long to be attended 3 = Rude or uncaring officers 4 = Could not get help 5 = Corrupt officers (e.g. missing documents) 6 = Congested/unclean facilities 7 = Unsafe environment 8 = Complicated process 9 = Other (Specify)
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**Universe:**

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16.

**Final code list:**

1 = Long distance to court  
 2 = Too long to be attended  
 3 = Rude or uncaring officers  
 4 = Could not get help  
 5 = Corrupt officers (e.g. missing documents)  
 6 = Congested/unclean facilities  
 7 = Unsafe environment  
 8 = Complicated process  
 9 = Other (Specify)  
 88 = Not applicable  
 99 = Unspecified

*The quality of service at the Department of Correctional Services – (Correc) (@180 1.)*

<b>5.12</b>	<b>How satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the Department of Correctional Services (DCS)?</b> 1 = Very satisfied 2 = Satisfied 3 = Dissatisfied 4 = Very dissatisfied
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**Universe:**

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16.

**Final code list:**

1 = Very satisfied  
 2 = Satisfied  
 3 = Dissatisfied  
 4 = Very dissatisfied  
 8 = Not applicable  
 9 = Unspecified

*Reason for dissatisfaction with the Department of Correctional Services – (Correcunsatis) (@181 2.)*

<b>5.12.1</b>	<b>What is the main reason you are dissatisfied or very dissatisfied with the Department of Correctional Services (DCS)?</b> 1 = Long distance to Correctional Services 2 = Too long to be attended 3 = Rude or uncaring officers 4 = Could not get help 5 = Corrupt officers (e.g. missing documents) 6 = Congested/unclean facilities 7 = Unsafe environment 8 = Complicated process 9 = Other (Specify)
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**Universe:**

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16.

**Final code list:**

1 = Long distance to Correctional Services  
 4 = Could not get help  
 5 = Corrupt officers (e.g. missing documents)  
 7 = Unsafe environment  
 88 = Not applicable  
 99 = Unspecified

*The quality of SARS (tax and customs authorities) services – (SARS) (@183 1.)*

<b>5.13</b>	<b>How satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the SARS (tax and customs authorities) services?</b> 1 = Very satisfied 2 = Satisfied 3 = Dissatisfied 4 = Very dissatisfied
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**Universe:**

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16.

**Final code list:**

1 = Very satisfied  
 2 = Satisfied  
 3 = Dissatisfied  
 4 = Very dissatisfied  
 8 = Not applicable  
 9 = Unspecified

*Reason for dissatisfaction with SARS (tax and customs authorities) services – (SARSunsatis) (@184 2.)*

<b>5.13.1</b>	<b>What is the main reason you are dissatisfied or very dissatisfied with SARS (tax and customs authorities) services?</b> 1 = Long distance to SARS offices 2 = Too long to be attended 3 = Rude or uncaring officers 4 = Incorrect/unfair deductions 5 = Could not get help 6 = Corrupt officials 7 = Congested/unclean facilities 8 = Unsafe environment 9 = Complicated process 10 = Late tax refund 11 = Long waiting time 12 = Other (Specify)
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**Universe:**

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16.

**Final code list:**

1 = Long distance to SARS offices  
 2 = Too long to be attended  
 3 = Rude or uncaring officers  
 4 = Incorrect/unfair deductions  
 5 = Could not get help  
 6 = Corrupt officials  
 7 = Congested/unclean facilities  
 8 = Unsafe environment

9 = Complicated process  
10 = Late tax refund  
11 = Long waiting time  
12 = Other (Specify)  
88 = Not applicable  
99 = Unspecified



## SECTION 6: EXPERIENCE OF CORRUPTION

### *Experience of corruption – Asked for money or gift – (AskBribe)*

<b>6.1</b>	<b>In the past 12 months, did any of the following government officials ask you for money or a gift in exchange for service or favour?</b> 01 = Police officials (SAPS) 02 = Traffic centre officials (driving licence, vehicle testing) 03 = Traffic officials (e.g. Metro Police, traffic police) 04 = Court officials 05 = Local municipality officials 06 = Tax or revenue officials (SARS) 07 = Home Affairs officials 08 = Health services officials 09 = Social services officials (SASSA) 10 = Education officials 11 = Housing officials 12 = Correctional Services officials
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#### **Note to users:**

This question is asked to determine if government officials have asked the person for money or a gift.

#### **Universe:**

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16.

#### **Final code list:**

*Experience of corruption – Police officials (AskBribe \_\_1)* (@186 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

*Experience of corruption – Traffic centre officials (AskBribe \_\_2)* (@187 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

*Experience of corruption – Traffic officials (AskBribe \_\_3)* (@188 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

*Experience of corruption – Court officials (AskBribe \_\_4)* (@189 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

*Experience of corruption – Local municipality officials (AskBribe \_\_5)* (@190 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

*Experience of corruption – Tax or revenue officials (AskBribe \_\_6)* (@191 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

*Experience of corruption – Home Affairs officials (AskBribe \_\_7)* (@192 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

*Experience of corruption – Health services officials (AskBribe \_\_8)* (@193 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

*Experience of corruption – Social services officials (AskBribe \_\_9)* (@194 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

*Experience of corruption – Education officials (AskBribe \_\_10)* (@195 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

*Experience of corruption – Housing officials (AskBribe \_\_11)* (@196 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

*Experience of corruption – Correctional Services officials (AskBribe \_\_12)* (@197 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

*Experience of corruption – Offer money or gift – (Paybribe)*

<b>6.2.</b>	<b>In the past 12 months, did you have to give money or a gift to any of the following government officials to obtain service or favour?</b> 01 = Police officials (SAPS) 02 = Traffic centre officials (driving licence, vehicle testing) 03 = Traffic officials (e.g. Metro Police, Traffic police) 04 = Court officials 05 = Local municipality officials 06 = Tax or revenue officials (SARS) 07 = Home Affairs officials 08 = Health services officials 09 = Social services officials (SASSA) 10 = Education officials 11 = Housing officials 12 = Correctional Services officials
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**Note to users:**

This question is asked to determine if government officials have asked the person for money or a gift.

**Universe:**

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16.

**Final code list:**

*Offer money or gift – Police officials (Paybribe \_\_1)* (@198 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

*Offer money or gift – Traffic centre officials (Paybribe \_\_2)* (@199 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

*Offer money or gift – Traffic officials (Paybribe \_\_3)* (@200 1.)

1 = Yes  
 2 = No  
 9 = Unspecified

*Offer money or gift – Court officials (Paybribe \_\_4)* (@201 1.)

1 = Yes  
 2 = No  
 9 = Unspecified

*Offer money or gift – Local municipality officials (Paybribe \_\_5)* (@202 1.)

1 = Yes  
 2 = No  
 9 = Unspecified

*Offer money or gift – Tax or revenue officials (Paybribe \_\_6)* (@203 1.)

1 = Yes  
 2 = No  
 9 = Unspecified

*Offer money or gift – Home Affairs officials (Paybribe \_\_7)* (@204 1.)

1 = Yes  
 2 = No  
 9 = Unspecified

*Offer money or gift – Health services officials (Paybribe \_\_8)* (@205 1.)

1 = Yes  
 2 = No  
 9 = Unspecified

*Offer money or gift – Social services officials (Paybribe \_\_9)* @206 1.)

1 = Yes  
 2 = No  
 9 = Unspecified

*Offer money or gift – Education officials (Paybribe \_\_10)* (@207 1.)

1 = Yes  
 2 = No  
 9 = Unspecified

*Offer money or gift – Housing officials (Paybribe \_\_11)* (@208 1.)

1 = Yes  
 2 = No  
 9 = Unspecified

*Offer money or gift – Correctional Services officials (Paybribe \_\_12)* (@209 1.)

1 = Yes  
 2 = No  
 9 = Unspecified

## SECTION 7: INDIVIDUAL EXPERIENCE OF CRIME

*Personal experiences of crime over the past 5 years\_\_ PastFiveyrs*

<b>7.1</b>	<b>In the past 5 years have you experienced any of the following crimes?</b> 01 = Theft of personal property (incl. pickpocketing and bag snatching) 02 = Hijacking of motor vehicle (incl. attempted hijacking) 03 = Robbery (contact between perpetrator and victim; excl. home robbery and car/truck hijackings) 04 = Consumer fraud 05 = Sexual offence (incl. rape, grabbing or touching without your consent) 06 = Assault (excl. sexual assault) 07 = Psychological violence (PSV) (This involves non-physical harassment. Somebody made offensive, threatening or humiliating comments to you, such as insulting you or calling you names.) 08 = Other crime
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### Note to users:

This question is asked to determine if respondents had experienced any of the crimes listed in the past 5 years.

### Universe:

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16 years.

### Final code list:

*Crime over the past 5 years – Theft of personal property (PastFiveyrs\_\_1)* (@210 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

*Crime over the past 5 years – Hijacking of motor vehicle (PastFiveyrs\_\_2)* (@211 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

*Crime over the past 5 years – Robbery (PastFiveyrs\_\_3)* (@212 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

*Crime over the past 5 years – Consumer fraud (PastFiveyrs\_\_4)* (@213 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

*Crime over the past 5 years – Sexual offence (PastFiveyrs\_\_5)* (@214 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

*Crime over the past 5 years – Assault (PastFiveyrs\_\_6)* (@215 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

*Crime over the past 5 years – Psychological violence (PastFiveyrs\_\_7)* (@216 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

*Crime over the past 5 years – Other (specify) (PastFiveyrs\_\_8)* (@217 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

## A. Theft of personal property (incl. pick-pocketing and bag snatching)

7.1A.1 Theft of personal property – Experienced (Exp\_Theft) (@218 1.)

Have you experienced theft of personal property in the past 12 months, from [...] last year to [...] this year?

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

7.1A.2 Theft of personal property – How many (Many\_Theft) (@219 2.)

How many times have you experienced theft of personal property between [...] last year and [...] this year?

Valid range: 1–99

88 = Not applicable

99 = Unspecified

Theft of personal property – When\_Theft

<b>7.1A.3</b>	<b>In which month(s), between [...] last year and [...] this year, did this (these) incident(s) of theft of personal property occur?</b>
	01 = January
	02 = February
	03 = March
	04 = April
	05 = May
	06 = June
	07 = July
	08 = August
	09 = September
	10 = October
	11 = November
	12 = December

### Note to users:

This question is asked to respondents who experienced theft of personal property.

### Universe:

All randomly selected respondents who experienced theft of personal property.

### Final code list:

Theft of personal property – January (When\_Theft\_\_1) (@221 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

Theft of personal property – February (When\_Theft\_\_2) (@222 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

Theft of personal property – March (When\_Theft\_\_3) (@223 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

<i>Theft of personal property – April (When_Theft__4)</i>	(@224 1.)
1 = Yes	
2 = No	
8 = Not applicable	
9 = Unspecified	
<i>Theft of personal property – May (When_Theft__5)</i>	(@225 1.)
1 = Yes	
2 = No	
8 = Not applicable	
9 = Unspecified	
<i>Theft of personal property – June (When_Theft__6)</i>	(@226 1.)
1 = Yes	
2 = No	
8 = Not applicable	
9 = Unspecified	
<i>Theft of personal property – July (When_Theft__7)</i>	(@227 1.)
1 = Yes	
2 = No	
8 = Not applicable	
9 = Unspecified	
<i>Theft of personal property – August (When_Theft__8)</i>	(@228 1.)
1 = Yes	
2 = No	
8 = Not applicable	
9 = Unspecified	
<i>Theft of personal property – September (When_Theft__9)</i>	(@229 1.)
1 = Yes	
2 = No	
8 = Not applicable	
9 = Unspecified	
<i>Theft of personal property – October (When_Theft__10)</i>	(@230 1.)
1 = Yes	
2 = No	
8 = Not applicable	
9 = Unspecified	
<i>Theft of personal property – November (When_Theft__11)</i>	(@231 1.)
1 = Yes	
2 = No	
8 = Not applicable	
9 = Unspecified	
<i>Theft of personal property – December (When_Theft__12)</i>	(@232 1.)
1 = Yes	
2 = No	
8 = Not applicable	
9 = Unspecified	

*Report theft of personal property – (Report Theft)*

(@233 1.)

<b>7.1A.4</b>	<b>Did you report the incident(s) to the police?</b> 01 = Yes, all 02 = Yes, some 03 = No
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**Note to users:**

This question is asked to respondents who experienced theft of personal property.

**Universe:**

All randomly selected respondents who experienced theft of personal property.

**Final code list:**

- 1 = Yes, all
- 2 = Yes, some
- 3 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

*Any member report theft of personal property – (WhyNot\_Theft)*

(@234 2.)

<b>7.1A.5</b>	<b>Did you or any member of your household report the incident(s) to the police?</b> 1 = Solved it myself 2 = Inappropriate for police/police not necessary 3 = Reported to other authorities instead 4 = My family resolved it 5 = No insurance 6 = Police could do nothing/lack of proof 7 = Police would not do anything about it 8 = Fear/dislike of the police/no involvement wanted with police 9 = Did not dare (for fear of reprisal) 10 = I do not trust the police 11 = Other reasons (specify) 12 = Do not know
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**Note to users:**

All randomly selected respondents who experienced theft of personal property.

**Universe:**

All randomly selected respondents who experienced theft of personal property.

**Final code list:**

- 1 = Solved it myself
- 2 = Inappropriate for police/police not necessary
- 3 = Reported to other authorities instead
- 4 = My family resolved it
- 5 = No insurance
- 6 = Police could do nothing/lack of proof
- 7 = Police would not do anything about it
- 8 = Fear/dislike of the police/no involvement wanted with police
- 9 = Did not dare (for fear of reprisal)
- 10 = I do not trust the police
- 11 = Other reasons (specify)
- 12 = Do not know
- 88 = Not applicable

## B. Hijacking of motor vehicle (incl. attempted hijacking)

### 7.1B.1 Hijacking of motor vehicle – Experienced (Exp\_Hijck)

(@236 1.)

Have you been hijacked while travelling in a motor vehicle during the past 12 months, from [...] last year to [...] this year?

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

### 7.1B.2 Hijacking of motor vehicle – How many (Many\_Hijck)

(@237 2.)

How many times have you experienced hijacking between [...] last year and [...] this year?

Valid range: 1–99

88 = Not applicable

99 = Unspecified

### Hijacking – When\_Hijck

<b>7.1B.3</b>	<b>In which month(s), between [...] last year and [...] this year, did this(these) incident(s) of hijacking occur?</b>
	01 = January
	02 = February
	03 = March
	04 = April
	05 = May
	06 = June
	07 = July
	08 = August
	09 = September
	10 = October
	11 = November
	12 = December

### Note to users:

This question is asked to respondents who experienced hijacking.

### Universe:

All randomly selected respondents who experienced hijacking.

### Final code list:

#### Hijacking of motor vehicle – January (When\_Hijck \_\_1)

(@239 1.)

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

#### Hijacking of motor vehicle – February (When\_Hijck \_\_2)

(@240 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

#### Hijacking of motor vehicle – March (When\_Hijck \_\_3)

(@241 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable



9 = Unspecified

*Hijacking of motor vehicle – April (When \_Hijck \_\_4)* (@242 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Hijacking of motor vehicle – May (When \_Hijck \_\_5)* (@243 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Hijacking of motor vehicle – June (When \_Hijck \_\_6)* (@244 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Hijacking of motor vehicle – July (When \_Hijck \_\_7)* (@245 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Hijacking of motor vehicle – August (When \_Hijck \_\_8)* (@246 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Hijacking of motor vehicle – September (When \_Hijck \_\_9)* (@247 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Hijacking of motor vehicle – October (When \_Hijck \_\_10)* (@248 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Hijacking of motor vehicle – November (When \_Hijck \_\_11)* (@249 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Hijacking of motor vehicle – December (When \_Hijck \_\_12)* (@250 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Hijacking of motor vehicle – Report (Report\_Hijck)*

(@251 1.)

<b>7.1B.4</b>	<b>Did you report the incident(s) to the police?</b> 01 = Yes, all 02 = Yes, some 03 = No
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**Note to users:**

This question is asked to respondents who experienced hijacking.

**Universe:**

All randomly selected respondents who experienced hijacking.

**Final code list:**

- 1 = Yes, all
- 2 = Yes, some
- 3 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

*Hijacking of motor vehicle – WhyNot (WhyNot\_Hijck)*

(@252 2)

<b>7.1B.5</b>	<b>Did you or any member of your household report the incident(s) to the police?</b> 1 = Solved it myself 2 = Inappropriate for police/police not necessary 3 = Reported to other authorities instead 4 = My family resolved it 5 = No insurance 6 = Police could do nothing/lack of proof 7 = Police would not do anything about it 8 = Fear/dislike of the police/no involvement wanted with police 9 = Did not dare (for fear of reprisal) 10 = I do not trust the police 11 = Other reasons (specify) 12 = Do not know
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**Note to users:**

This question is asked to respondents who experienced hijacking.

**Universe:**

All randomly selected respondents who experienced hijacking.

**Final code list:**

- 1 = Solved it myself
- 7 = Police would not do anything about it
- 8 = Fear/dislike of the police/no involvement wanted with police
- 12 = Do not know
- 88 = Not applicable

### C. Robbery (Contact between perpetrator and victim; excl. home robbery and car/truck hijackings)

#### 7.1C.1 Robbery – Experienced (Exp\_Robb)

(@254 1.)

Have you been robbed anywhere other than at home during the past 12 months, from [...] last year to [...] this year?

1 = No

2 = Yes

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

#### 7.1C.2 Robbery – How many (Many\_Robb)

(@255 2.)

How many times have you been robbed between [...] last year and [...] this year?

Valid range: 1–99

88 = Not applicable

99 = Unspecified

#### Robbery – When\_Robb

<b>7.1C.3</b>	<b>In which month(s), between [...] last year and [...] this year, did this (these) incident(s) of robbery occur?</b>
	01 = January
	02 = February
	03 = March
	04 = April
	05 = May
	06 = June
	07 = July
	08 = August
	09 = September
	10 = October
	11 = November
	12 = December

#### Note to users:

This question is asked to respondents who experienced robbery.

#### Universe:

All randomly selected respondents who experienced robbery.

#### Final code list:

Robbery – January (When\_Robb \_\_1)

(@257 1.)

2 = Yes

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

Robbery – February (When\_Robb \_\_2)

(@258 1.)

2 = Yes

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

Robbery – March (When\_Robb \_\_3)

(@259 1.)

2 = Yes

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

<i>Robbery – April (When _Robb __4)</i> 1 = No 8 = Not applicable 9 = Unspecified		( @260 1.)
<i>Robbery – May (When _Robb __5)</i> 2 = Yes 8 = Not applicable 9 = Unspecified		( @261 1.)
<i>Robbery – June (When _Robb __6)</i> 2 = Yes 8 = Not applicable 9 = Unspecified		( @262 1.)
<i>Robbery – July (When _Robb __7)</i> 2 = Yes 8 = Not applicable 9 = Unspecified		( @263 1.)
<i>Robbery – August (When _Robb __8)</i> 2 = Yes 8 = Not applicable 9 = Unspecified		( @264 1.)
<i>Robbery – September (When _Robb __9)</i> 2 = Yes 8 = Not applicable 9 = Unspecified		( @265 1.)
<i>Robbery – October (When _Robb __10)</i> 2 = Yes 8 = Not applicable 9 = Unspecified		( @266 1.)
<i>Robbery – November (When _Robb __11)</i> 2 = Yes 8 = Not applicable 9 = Unspecified		( @267 1.)
<i>Robbery – December (When _Robb __12)</i> 2 = Yes 8 = Not applicable 9 = Unspecified		( @268 1.)
<i>Robbery – Report (Report _Robb)</i>		( @269 1.)
<b>7.1C.4</b>	<b>Did you report the incident(s) to the police?</b> 1 = Yes, all 2 = Yes, some 3 = No	

**Note to users:**

This question is asked to respondents who experienced robbery.

**Universe:**

All randomly selected respondents who experienced robbery.

**Final code list:**

1 = Yes, all

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Robbery – WhyNot (WhyNot\_Robb)*

(@270 1.)

<b>7.1C.5</b>	<b>Did you or any member of your household report the incident(s) to the police?</b> 1 = Solved it myself 2 = Inappropriate for police/police not necessary 3 = Reported to other authorities instead 4 = My family resolved it 5 = No insurance 6 = Police could do nothing/lack of proof 7 = Police would not do anything about it 8 = Fear/dislike of the police/no involvement wanted with police 9 = Did not dare(for fear of reprisal) 10 = I do not trust the police 11 = Other reasons (Specify) 12 = Do not know
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**Note to users:**

This question is asked to respondents who experienced robbery.

**Universe:**

All randomly selected respondents who experienced robbery.

8 = Fear/dislike of the police/no involvement wanted with police

**D. Consumer fraud***7.1D.1 Consumer fraud – Experienced (Exp\_Cons)*

(@271 1.)

*Have you personally experienced consumer fraud in the past 12 months, from [...] last year to [...] this year?*

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*7.1D.2 Consumer fraud – Many (Many\_Cons)*

(@272 2.)

*How many times have you experienced consumer fraud between [...] last year and [...] this year?*

Valid range: 1–99

88 = Not applicable

99 = Unspecified

*Consumer fraud – When \_Cons*

<b>7.1D.3</b>	<b>In which month(s), between [...] last year and [...] this year, did this(these) incident(s) of consumer fraud occur?</b> 01 = January 02 = February 03 = March 04 = April 05 = May 06 = June 07 = July 08 = August 09 = September 10 = October 11 = November 12 = December
---------------	---

**Note to users:**

This question is asked to respondents who experienced consumer fraud.

**Universe:**

All randomly selected respondents who experienced consumer fraud.

**Final code list:**

*Consumer fraud – January (When\_Cons \_\_1)* (@274 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Consumer fraud – February (When\_Cons \_\_2)* (@275 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No.

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Consumer fraud – March (When\_Cons \_\_3)* (@276 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Consumer fraud – April (When\_Cons \_\_4)* (@277 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Consumer fraud – May (When\_Cons \_\_7)* (@278 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Consumer fraud – June (When\_Cons \_\_6)* (@279 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Consumer fraud – July (When\_Cons \_\_7)* (@280 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Consumer fraud – August (When\_Cons \_\_8)* (@281 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Consumer fraud – September (When\_Cons \_\_9)* (@282 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Consumer fraud – October (When\_Cons \_\_10)* (@283 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Consumer fraud – November (When\_Cons \_\_11)* (@284 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Consumer fraud – December (When\_Cons \_\_12)* (@285 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Consumer fraud – Report (Report\_Cons)* (@286 1.)

<b>7.1D.4</b>	<b>Did you report the incident(s) to the police?</b> 1 = Yes, all 2 = Yes, some 3 = No
---------------	---

**Note to users:**

This question is asked to respondents who experienced consumer fraud.

**Universe:**

All randomly selected respondents who experienced consumer fraud.

**Final code list:**

1 = Yes, all

2 = Yes, some

3 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Consumer fraud – WhyNot (WhyNot\_Cons)*

(@287 2.)

<b>7.1D.5</b>	<b>Did you or any member of your household report the incident(s) to the police?</b> 1 = Solved it myself 2 = Inappropriate for police/police not necessary 3 = Reported to other authorities instead 4 = My family resolved it 5 = No insurance 6 = Floods prevented us from reporting crime 7 = Police could do nothing/lack of proof 8 = Police would not do anything about it 9 = Fear/dislike of the police/no involvement wanted with police 10 = Did not dare (for fear of reprisal) 11 = I do not trust the police 12 = Other reasons (Specify) 13 = Do not know
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**Note to users:**

This question is asked to respondents who experienced consumer fraud.

**Universe:**

All randomly selected respondents who experienced consumer fraud.

**Final code list:**

1 = Solved it myself  
2 = Inappropriate for police/police not necessary  
3 = Reported to other authorities instead  
7 = Police could do nothing/lack of proof  
8 = Police would not do anything about it  
11 = I do not trust the police  
12 = Other reasons (Specify)  
13 = Do not know  
88 = Not applicable

**Sexual offence (incl. rape, grabbing or touching without your consent)**

*7.1E.1 Sexual offence – Experienced (Exp\_Sex)*

(@289 1.)

*Have you experienced sexual offence in the past 12 months, from [...] last year to [...] this year [...]?*

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*7.1E.2 Sexual offence – Many (Many\_Sex)*

(@290 2.)

*How many times did you experience sexual offence between [...] last year and [...] this year?*

Valid range: 1–99

88 = Not applicable  
99 = Unspecified



*Sexual offence – When\_Sex*

<b>7.1E.3</b>	<b>In which month(s) did this (these) incident(s) of sexual offence occur between [...] last year and [...] this year?</b> 01 = January 02 = February 03 = March 04 = April 05 = May 06 = June 07 = July 08 = August 09 = September 10 = October 11 = November 12 = December
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**Note to users:**

This question is asked to respondents who experienced sexual offence.

**Universe:**

All randomly selected respondents who experienced sexual offence.

**Final code list:**

*Sexual offence – January (When\_Sex\_\_1)* (@292 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

*Sexual offence – February (When\_Sex\_\_2)* (@293 1.)

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

*Sexual offence – March (When\_Sex\_\_3)* (@294 1.)

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

*Sexual offence – April (When\_Sex\_\_4)* (@295 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

*Sexual offence – May (When\_Sex\_\_5)* (@296 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

*Sexual offence – June (When\_Sex\_\_6)* (@297 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

*Sexual offence – July (When\_Sex\_\_7)* (@298 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

*Sexual offence – August (When\_Sex\_\_8)* (@299 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

*Sexual offence – September (When\_Sex\_\_9)* (@300 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

*Sexual offence – October (When\_Sex\_\_10)* (@301 1.)

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

*Sexual offence – November (When\_Sex\_\_11)* (@302 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

*Sexual offence – December (When\_Sex\_\_12)* (@303 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

*Report sexual offence – (Report\_Sex)* (@304 1.)

<b>7.1E.4</b>	<b>Did you report the incident(s) to the police?</b> 1 = Yes, all 2 = Yes, some 3 = No
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**Note to users:**

This question is asked to respondents who experienced sexual offence.

**Universe:**

All randomly selected respondents who experienced sexual offence.

**Final code list:**

1 = Yes, all

2 = Yes, some

3 = No

9 = Unspecified

*Why not report sexual offence – Why Not (WhyNot\_Sex)* (@305 2.)

<b>7.1E.5</b>	<b>Why did you not report the incident(s) to the police?</b> 1 = Solved it myself 2 = Inappropriate for police/police not necessary 3 = Reported to other authorities instead 4 = My family resolved it 5 = No insurance 6 = Floods prevented us from reporting crime 7 = Police could do nothing/lack of proof 8 = Police would not do anything about it 9 = Fear/dislike of the police/no involvement wanted with police 10 = Did not dare (for fear of reprisal) 11 = I do not trust the police 12 = Other reasons (Specify) 13 = Do not know
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**Note to users:**

This question is asked to respondents who experienced sexual offence.

**Universe:**

All randomly selected respondents who experienced sexual offence.

**Final code list:**

1 = Solved it myself  
 9 = Fear/dislike of the police/no involvement wanted with police  
 11 = I do not trust the police  
 12 = Other reasons (Specify)  
 88 = Not applicable

**Assault (other than sexual assault)**

7.1F.1 Assault – Experienced (Exp\_Asslt) (@307 1.)

Have you or any member of your household experienced assault in the past 12 months, from [...] last year to [...] this year?

1 = Yes  
 2 = No  
 8 = Not applicable  
 9 = Unspecified

7.1F.2 Assault – Many (Many\_Asslt) (@308 2.)

How many times have you or members of your household experienced assault between [...] last year and [...] this year?

Valid range: 1–99  
 88 = Not applicable  
 99 = Unspecified

Assault – When (When\_Asslt)

<b>7.1F.3</b>	<b>In which month(s) did these incident(s) of assault occur between [...] last year and [...] this year?</b>
	01 = January
	02 = February
	03 = March
	04 = April
	05 = May
	06 = June
	07 = July
	08 = August
	09 = September
	10 = October
	11 = November
	12 = December

**Universe:**

All randomly selected respondents who experienced assault.

**Final code list:**

Assault – January (When\_Asslt\_1) (@310 1.)

1 = Yes  
 2 = No  
 8 = Not applicable  
 9 = Unspecified

Assault – February (When\_Asslt \_\_2) (@311 1.)

1 = Yes  
 2 = No  
 8 = Not applicable  
 9 = Unspecified

*Assault – March (When\_Asslt \_\_3)* (@312 1.)

1 = Yes  
 2 = No  
 8 = Not applicable  
 9 = Unspecified

*Assault – April (When\_Asslt \_\_4)* (@313 1.)

1 = Yes  
 2 = No  
 8 = Not applicable  
 9 = Unspecified

*Assault – May (When\_Asslt \_\_5)* (@314 1.)

1 = Yes  
 8 = Not applicable  
 9 = Unspecified

*Assault – June (When\_Asslt \_\_6)* (@315 1.)

1 = Yes  
 2 = No  
 8 = Not applicable  
 9 = Unspecified

*Assault – July (When\_Asslt \_\_7)* (@316 1.)

1 = Yes  
 2 = No  
 8 = Not applicable  
 9 = Unspecified

*Assault – August (When\_Asslt \_\_8)* (@317 1.)

1 = Yes  
 2 = No  
 8 = Not applicable  
 9 = Unspecified

*Assault – September (When\_Asslt \_\_9)* (@318 1.)

1 = Yes  
 2 = No  
 8 = Not applicable  
 9 = Unspecified

*Assault – October (When\_Asslt \_\_10)* (@319 1.)

1 = Yes  
 2 = No  
 8 = Not applicable  
 9 = Unspecified

*Assault – November (When\_Asslt \_\_11)* (@320 1.)

1 = Yes  
 2 = No  
 8 = Not applicable  
 9 = Unspecified

Assault – December (When\_Asslt \_\_ 12)

(@321 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

Assault – Report (Report\_Asslt)

(@322 1.)

<b>7.1F.4</b>	<b>Did you report the incident(s) to the police?</b> 01 = Yes, all 02 = Yes, some 03 = No
---------------	--

**Note to users:**

This question is asked to respondents who experienced assault.

**Universe:**

All randomly selected respondents who experienced assault.

**Final code list:**

1 = Yes, all

2 = Yes, some

3 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

Assault – WhyNot (WhyNot\_Asslt)

(@323 2.)

<b>7.1F.5</b>	<b>Why did you not report the incident(s) to the police?</b> 1 = Solved it myself 2 = Inappropriate for police/police not necessary 3 = Reported to other authorities instead 4 = My family resolved it 5 = No insurance 6 = Floods prevented us from reporting crime 7 = Police could do nothing/lack of proof 8 = Police would not do anything about it 9 = Fear/dislike of the police/no involvement wanted with police 10 = Did not dare (for fear of reprisal) 11 = I do not trust the police 12 = Other reasons (Specify) 13 = Do not know
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**Note to users:**

This question is asked to respondents who experienced assault.

**Universe:**

All randomly selected respondents who experienced assault.

**Final code list:**

1 = Solved it myself

2 = Inappropriate for police/police not necessary

3 = Reported to other authorities instead

4 = My family resolved it

5 = No insurance

6 = Floods prevented us from reporting crime

7 = Police could do nothing/lack of proof

8 = Police would not do anything about it

9 = Fear/dislike of the police/no involvement wanted with police

10 = Did not dare (for fear of reprisal)

11 = I do not trust the police  
88 = Not applicable

## Psychological violence (PSV)

### 7.1G.1 Psychological Violence – Experienced (Exp\_PSV) (@325 1.)

*In the past 12 months, from [...] last year to [...] this year has anyone made offensive, threatening or humiliating comments to you in person, such as insulting you or calling you names?*

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

### 7.1G.2 Psychological Violence – Many (Many\_PSV) (@326 3.)

*How many times have you been psychologically violated between [...] last year and [...] this year?*

Valid range: 1–999  
888 = Not applicable  
999 = Unspecified

### Psychological Violence – When (When\_PSV)

<b>7.1G.3</b>	<b>In which month(s), between [...] last year and [...] this year, did this (these) incident(s) of psychological violence occur?</b> 01 = January 02 = February 03 = March 04 = April 05 = May 06 = June 07 = July 08 = August 09 = September 10 = October 11 = November 12 = December
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### Universe:

All randomly selected respondents who experienced psychological violence.

### Final code list:

#### Psychological Violence – January (When\_PSV\_1) (@329 1.)

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
9 = Unspecified

#### Psychological Violence – February (When\_PSV\_2) (@330 1.)

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
9 = Unspecified

#### Psychological Violence – March (When\_PSV\_3) (@331 1.)

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
9 = Unspecified

*Psychological Violence – April (When\_ PSV \_\_4)* (@332 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

*Psychological Violence – May (When\_ PSV \_\_5)* (@333 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

*Psychological Violence – June (When\_ PSV \_\_6)* (@334 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

*Psychological Violence – July (When\_ PSV \_\_7)* (@335 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

*Psychological Violence – August (When\_ PSV \_\_8)* (@336 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

*Psychological Violence – September (When\_ PSV \_\_9)* (@337 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

*Psychological Violence – October (When\_ PSV \_\_10)* (@338 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

*Psychological Violence – November (When\_ PSV \_\_11)* (@339 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

*Psychological Violence – December (When\_ PSV \_\_12)* (@340 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

*Psychological Violence – Report (Report\_PSV)* (@341 1.)

<b>7.1F.4</b>	<b>Did you report the incident(s) to the police?</b> 01 = Yes, all 02 = Yes, some 03 = No
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**Note to users:**

This question is asked to respondents who experienced psychological violence.

**Universe:**

All randomly selected respondents who experienced psychological violence.

**Final code list:**

1 = Yes, all  
 2 = Yes, some  
 3 = No  
 9 = Unspecified

*Psychological Violence – WhyNot (WhyNot\_PSV)* (@342 2.)

<b>7.1G.5</b>	<b>Why did you not report the incident(s) to the police?</b> 1 = Solved it myself 2 = Inappropriate for police/police not necessary 3 = Reported to other authorities instead 4 = My family resolved it 5 = No insurance 6 = Floods prevented us from reporting crime 7 = Police could do nothing/lack of proof 8 = Police would not do anything about it 9 = Fear/dislike of the police/no involvement wanted with police 10 = Did not dare (for fear of reprisal) 11 = I do not trust the police 12 = Other reasons (Specify) 13 = Do not know
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**Note to users:**

This question is asked to respondents who experienced psychological violence.

**Universe:**

All randomly selected respondents who experienced psychological violence.

**Final code list:**

1 = Solved it myself  
 2 = Inappropriate for police/police not necessary  
 3 = Reported to other authorities instead  
 4 = My family resolved it  
 7 = Police could do nothing/lack of proof  
 8 = Police would not do anything about it  
 9 = Fear/dislike of the police/no involvement wanted with police  
 10 = Did not dare (for fear of reprisal)  
 11 = I do not trust the police  
 12 = Other reasons (Specify)  
 13 = Do not know  
 88 = Not applicable  
 99 = Unspecified

**H. Other Crime**

*7.1H.1 Other Crime – Experienced (Exp\_OtrCrime)* (@344 1.)

*Have you personally experienced other crime in the past 12 months, from [...] last year to [...] this year?*

1 = Yes  
 2 = No  
 8 = Not applicable  
 9 = Unspecified

*7.1H.2 Other Crime – Many (Many\_OtrCrime)* (@345 2.)



How many times have you experienced other crime between [...] last year and [...] this year?

Valid range: 1–88

88 = Not applicable

*Other Crime – When\_OtrCrime*

<b>7.1H.3</b>	<b>In which month(s), between [...] last year and [...] this year, did this (these) incident(s) of other crime occur?</b> 01 = January 02 = February 03 = March 04 = April 05 = May 06 = June 07 = July 08 = August 09 = September 10 = October 11 = November 12 = December
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**Note to users:**

This question is asked to respondents who experienced other crime.

**Universe:**

All randomly selected respondents who experienced other crime.

**Final code list:**

*Other Crime – January (When\_OtrCrime \_\_1)* (@347 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Other Crime – February (When\_OtrCrime \_\_2)* (@348 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Other Crime – March (When\_OtrCrime \_\_3)* (@349 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Other Crime – April (When\_OtrCrime \_\_4)* (@350 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Other Crime – May (When\_OtrCrime \_\_7)* (@351 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Other Crime – June (When\_OtrCrime \_\_6)* (@352 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Other Crime – July (When\_OtrCrime \_\_7)* (@353 1.)

0 = No  
1 = Yes  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Other Crime – August (When\_OtrCrime \_\_8)* (@354 1.)

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Other Crime – September (When\_OtrCrime \_\_9)* (@355 1.)

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Other Crime – October (When\_OtrCrime \_\_10)* (@356 1.)

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Other Crime – November (When\_OtrCrime \_\_11)* (@357 1.)

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Other Crime – December (When\_OtrCrime \_\_12)* (@358 1.)

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Other Crime – Report (Report\_OtrCrime)* (@359 1.)

<b>7.1H.4</b>	<b>Did you report the incident(s) to the police?</b> 1 = Yes, all 2 = Yes, some 3 = No
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**Note to users:**

This question is asked to respondents who experienced other crime.

**Universe:**

All randomly selected respondents who experienced other crime.

**Final code list:**

1 = Yes, all  
2 = Yes, some  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Other Crime – WhyNot (WhyNot\_OtrCrime)*

(@360 2.)

<b>7.1H.7</b>	<b>Did you or any member of your household report the incident(s) to the police?</b> 1 = Solved it myself 2 = Inappropriate for police/police not necessary 3 = Reported to other authorities instead 4 = My family resolved it 5 = No insurance 6 = Floods prevented us from reporting crime 7 = Police could do nothing/lack of proof 8 = Police would not do anything about it 9 = Fear/dislike of the police/no involvement wanted with police 10 = Did not dare (for fear of reprisal) 11 = I do not trust the police 12 = Other reasons (Specify) 13 = Do not know
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**Note to users:**

This question is asked to respondents who experienced other crime.

**Universe:**

All households in the selected dwellings.

**Final code list:**

1 = Solved it myself  
 2 = Inappropriate for police/police not necessary  
 88 = Not applicable  
 99 = Unspecified

## SECTION 8: INDIVIDUAL PERCEPTIONS ON CRIME

*Safety walking alone in dark (WalkAloneDark)*

(@362 1.)

<b>8.1</b>	<b>How safe or unsafe would you feel walking alone in your area when it is dark?</b> 1 = Very safe 2 = Fairly safe 3 = A bit safe 4 = Very unsafe
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**Note to users:**

This question is asked to determine how safe respondents feel when walking alone during the night.

**Universe:**

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16 years.

**Final code list:**

1 = Very safe  
 2 = Fairly safe  
 3 = A bit safe  
 4 = Very unsafe  
 9 = Unspecified

*Safety walking alone at day (WalkAloneDay)*

(@363 1.)

<b>8.2</b>	<b>How safe or unsafe would you feel walking alone in your area during the day?</b> 1 = Very safe 2 = Fairly safe 3 = A bit safe 4 = Very unsafe
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**Note to users:**

This question is asked to determine how safe respondents feel when walking alone during the day.

**Universe:**

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16 years.

**Final code list:**

1 = Very safe  
2 = Fairly safe  
3 = A bit safe  
4 = Very unsafe  
9 = Unspecified

*Protect yourself against crime (ProtctSelfCrime)*

(@364 1.)

<b>8.3</b>	<b>Have you done anything to protect yourself against crime?</b> 1 = Yes 2 = No
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**Final code list:**

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
9 = Unspecified

*Main thing you have done to protect yourself against crime (WhatWay)* (@365 2.)

<b>8.4</b>	<b>What is the main thing you have done to protect yourself?</b> 1 = I do not walk alone anymore 2 = I use safer routes 3 = I only walk during safer hours 4 = I am more aware of my surroundings now 5 = I have now stopped using public transport 6 = I carry a pepper spray 7 = I carry a knife/screwdriver/blade 8 = I carry a gun 9 = I have enrolled in self-defence class 10 = Other (specify)
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**Universe:**

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16 years.

**Final code list:**

1 = I do not walk alone anymore  
2 = I use safer routes  
3 = I only walk during safer hours  
4 = I am more aware of my surroundings now  
5 = I have now stopped using public transport  
6 = I carry a pepper spray  
7 = I carry a knife/screwdriver/blade  
8 = I carry a gun  
9 = I have enrolled in self-defence class  
10 = Other (specify)  
88 = Not applicable

99 = Unspecified

*Protect yourself against crime (FeelSafer)*

(@367 1.)

8.5	<b>Do you feel safer because of taking this precaution?</b> 1 = Yes 2 = No
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**Note to users:**

This question is asked to determine feelings of safety after respondent took precautions.

**Universe:**

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16 years.

**Final code list:**

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

Individual weight (indv\_cal\_abwgt)

(@368 12.9)

Valid range: 268.10851571–9750.0467903