



**stats sa**

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# **Domestic Tourism Survey**

## **2020**

## **Metadata**

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**IMPROVING LIVES THROUGH DATA ECOSYSTEMS**



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## Domestic Tourism Survey 2020

The Domestic Tourism Survey 2020 data are in two files. The files are flat, ASCII, fixed field files, with one line of given length per record. This format was chosen to make the data usable with as many statistical programs as possible, and thus accessible to as wide a range of people.

Users can also access, explore and download the microdata in various formats, i.e. SAS, SPSS, Stata, etc. Users can access the metadata from StatsOnline at [www.statssa.gov.za](http://www.statssa.gov.za).

Other important information for users is found in the:

- Questionnaire
- Relevant publications
- Website ([www.statssa.gov.za](http://www.statssa.gov.za))

### Data files

The files and the corresponding sections of the questionnaire are as follows:

Daytrips:	Data from Flap and Sections 1 to 2
Overnighttrips:	Data from Flap and Sections 3 to 6

The files also contain some derived variables.

The information in each file contains the following:

- Nature of records in the file and the population covered
- Description of variables

### Description of variables

The description of the variables comprises the following information:

**Descriptive name:** This is a short English description plus the variable name in the original file used by Stats SA to construct the ASCII file.

**Position of the variable:** The position of the data within the record, recorded in the format (@xxx y.). '@xxx' indicates that the data begin at position (i.e. column) xxx and 'y' indicates that it is y digits wide. All data are numeric. All data are right justified.

**Source:** This is either the question in the questionnaire or, for derived variables, the method of derivation. Derived variables are usually found towards the end of a file.

**Valid range:** The range of valid values for the variable. For continuous variables, this reflects the upper and lower limits as found in the data.

**Not applicable:** The code for 'not applicable' is provided for each variable. These are now numeric.

**Missing value:** A code for 'missing/unspecified' values is given for each variable.

### Note to users

Specific observations to be noted by users.

Most questions in the Domestic Tourism Survey questionnaire are pre-coded, i.e. there is a set number of choices from which one or more must be selected. For open-ended 'write-in' questions, the description will state that post-coding occurred and explain how this was done. Most variables have been pre-coded from the questionnaire and are not repeated in the variable description. Where the coding is not apparent, the description either provides the codes or indicates where code lists are to be found.

## **Linking files**

The data from different files can be linked on the basis of a record identifier. The record identifier is the first field/s in each file. Each record contains a number (UqNo), which constitutes a unique household identifier. All records with a given unique household identifier, no matter which file they are in, belong to the same household. For individuals, a further two digits constitute the Person number (PersonNo). When these are added to the unique household identifier, a unique individual identifier is created. Again, these can be used to link records from the respective files.

## **Methodology**

### **Target population**

The target population of the survey consists of all private households in all nine provinces of South Africa and residents in workers' hostels. The survey does not cover other collective living quarters such as students' hostels, old-age homes, hospitals, prisons and military barracks, and is therefore only representative of non-institutionalised and non-military persons or households in South Africa.

#### **A. Sample design of the DTS 2020**

The sample design for the DTS 2020 was based on a Master Sample (MS) that was originally designed for the QLFS. This Master Sample is shared by the Quarterly Labour Force Survey (QLFS), General Household Survey (GHS), Living Conditions Survey (LCS), Domestic Tourism Survey (DTS), Income and Expenditure Survey (IES), and Victims of Crime Survey (VOCS).

The Master Sample used a two-staged, stratified design with probability-proportional-to-size (PPS) sampling of PSUs from within strata, and systematic sampling of dwelling units (DUs) from the sampled primary sampling units (PSUs). A self-weighting design at provincial level was used. Stratification was done in two stages: Primary stratification was defined by metropolitan and non-metropolitan geographic area type. During secondary stratification, the Census 2001 data were summarised at PSU level. The following variables were used for secondary stratification: household size, education, occupancy status, gender, industry and income.

Census enumeration areas (EAs) as delineated for Census 2001 formed the basis of the PSUs. The following additional rules were used:

- Where possible, PSU sizes were kept between 100 and 500 dwelling units (DUs);
- EAs with fewer than 25 DUs were excluded;
- EAs with between 26 and 99 DUs were pooled to form larger PSUs and the criteria used was 'same settlement type';
- Virtual splits were applied to large PSUs: 500 to 999 split into two; 1 000 to 1 499 splits into three; and 1 500 plus split into four PSUs; and
- Informal PSUs were segmented.

A randomised probability-proportional-to-size (RPPS) systematic sample of PSUs was drawn in each stratum, with the measure of size being the number of households in the PSU. Altogether, approximately 3 080 PSUs were selected. In each selected PSU, a systematic sample of this particular report deals with the data that were collected from January 2020 to March 2021. Given that a three-month recall period is used, the data of

DTS 2020 January to March had to be included to fully construct the October, November and December 2020 datasets. The DTS 2020 was based on the new Master Sample that was developed after Census 2011.

### B. Sample design of the DTS 2020 Quarter 1

One of the objectives of the DTS is to obtain the estimates that indicate the Tourism contribution toward the South African economy. However, this can be obtained by calculating estimates within the calendar year. Due to the rolling three-month recall period, there was a need to supplement the DTS 2020 data with the DTS 2021 Quarter 1 data. This first quarter of the DTS 2021 contain data from October, November and December 2020.

It should be noted that the DTS 2020 PSUs were drawn from the new master sample (2013). Approximately 3 324 PSUs were selected. Similar sampling method that was used for DTS 2014 was applied to the DTS 2020.

One of the weaknesses of the 2014 DTS was that the dwellings were not assigned to survey months within the quarters. We selected the DU sample for the 2020 DTS from the redesigned master sample and considered two scenarios to assign dwellings to the survey months within the quarters: (1) Assign 1/3rd of the sampled DUs from each of the master sample PSUs to each of the 3 survey months within the quarter, and (2) Assign all sampled DUs from 1/3rd of the master sample PSUs to each of the 3 survey months within the quarter. Based on the cost-variance analysis the scenario 1 was found to be more efficient. Therefore, the scenario 1 was implemented to assign sampled DUs to the survey months within the quarters.

#### Allocating sample sizes to strata<sup>1</sup>

The randomised PPS systematic sampling method is described below. This procedure was applied independently within each design stratum.

Let  $N$  be the total number of PSUs in the stratum, and the number of PSUs to be selected from the stratum is denoted by  $n$ . Also, let  $x_i$  denote the size measure of the PSU  $i$  within the stratum, where  $i = 1, 2, 3, \dots, N$ . Then, the method for selecting the sample of  $n$  PSUs with the Randomised PPS systematic sampling method can be described as follows:

#### Step 1: Randomise the PSUs within the stratum

The list of  $N$  PSUs within the stratum can be randomised by generating uniform random between 0 and 1, and then by sorting the  $N$  PSUs in ascending or descending order of these random numbers. Once the PSUs have been randomised, we can generate permanent sequence numbers for the PSUs.

#### Step 2: Define normalised measures of size for the PSUs

We denote by  $x_i$  the measure of size (MOS) of PSU  $i$  within the design stratum. Then, the measure of size

$$X = \sum_{i=1}^N x_i$$

for the stratum is given by  $X$ . We define the normalised size measure  $p_i$  of PSU  $i$  as

<sup>1</sup> Source: Sample Selection and Rotation for the Redesigned South African Labour Force Survey, by G. Hussain Choudhry, 2007.

$p_i = \frac{x_i}{X}; \quad i = 1, 2, 3, \dots, N$ , where  $N$  is the total number of PSUs in the design stratum. Then,  $p_i$  is the relative size of the PSU  $i$  in the stratum, and  $\sum_{i=1}^N p_i = 1$  for all strata.

It should be noted that the value of  $n \times p_i$ , which is the selection probability of PSU  $i$  must be less than one.

### Step 3: Obtain inverse sampling rates (ISRs)

Let  $R$  be the stratum inverse sampling rate (ISR). The stratum ISR is the same as the corresponding provincial ISR, because of the proportional allocation within the province.

It should also be noted that the proportional allocation within the province also results in a self-weighting design.

Then, the PSU inverse sampling rates (ISRs) are obtained as follows:

First, define  $N$  real numbers  $Z_i = n \times p_i \times R; i = 1, 2, 3, \dots, N$ . It is easy to verify that  $\sum_{i=1}^N Z_i = n \times R$ . Next, round the  $N$  real numbers  $Z_i; i = 1, 2, 3, \dots, N$  to integer values  $R_i; i = 1, 2, 3, \dots, N$  such that each  $R_i$  is as close as possible to the corresponding  $Z_i$  value and the  $R_i$  values add up to  $n \times R$  within the stratum. In other words, the sum of the absolute differences between the  $R_i$  and the corresponding  $Z_i$  values is minimised subject to the constraint that the  $R_i$  values add up to  $n \times R$  within the stratum. Drew, Choudhry and Gray (1978) provide a simple algorithm to obtain the integer  $R_i$  values as follows:

Let " $d$ " be the difference between the value  $n \times R$  and the sum  $S = \sum_{i=1}^N [Z_i]$ , where  $[\cdot]$  is the integer function, then  $R_i$  values can be obtained by rounding up the " $d$ "  $Z_i$  values with the largest fraction parts, and by rounding down the remaining  $(N - d)$  of them.

It should be noted that the integer sizes  $R_i; i = 1, 2, 3, \dots, N$  are also the PSU inverse sampling rates (ISRs) for systematic sampling of dwelling units.

### Step 4: Obtain cumulative ISR values

We denote by  $C_i; i = 1, 2, 3, \dots, N$  the cumulative ISRs of the PSUs within the stratum. It should be noted that the PSUs within the stratum have been sorted according to the sequence numbers that were assigned after the randomisation. Then, the cumulative ISRs are defined as follows:

$$C_1 = R_1,$$

$$C_j = C_{(j-1)} + R_j; \quad j = 2, 3, \dots, N.$$

It should be noted that the value  $C_N$  will be equal to  $n \times R$ , which is also the total number of systematic samples of dwelling units that can be selected from the stratum.

**Step 5: Generate an integer random number  $r$  between 1 and  $R$ , and compute  $n$  integers**

$r_1, r_2, \dots, r_n$  as follows:

$$r_1 = r$$

$$r_2 = r_1 + R$$

$$r_3 = r_2 + R$$

.

.

$$r_i = r_{(i-1)} + R$$

.

.

$$r_n = r_{(n-1)} + R.$$

**Step 6: Select  $n$  PSUs out of the  $N$  PSUs in the stratum with the labels (sequence numbers) number  $i_1, i_2, \dots, i_n$  such that:**

$$C_{i_1-1} < r_1 \leq C_{i_1}$$

$$C_{i_2-1} < r_2 \leq C_{i_2}$$

.

.

$$C_{i_n-1} < r_n \leq C_{i_n}.$$

Then, the  $n$  PSUs with the labels  $i_1, i_2, \dots, i_n$  would get selected with probabilities proportional to size, and

the selection probability of the PSU  $i$  will be given by  $R_i / R$ .

## Weighting

DTS 2020 was collected continuously, based on a rolling three month recall period. This meant that to reconstruct travel for the period January to December 2020 the data from the 2020 DTS and the DTS 2021 January to March collection to create the final data set. Thus 14 survey months from February 2020 to March 2021 were used to create the 12 monthly data files for the calendar year 2020. The sampling weights were then constructed for the 12 reference months. These included both full sample and replicate weights for each of the 12 reference months. The full sample and replicate weights were calibrated using the population control totals for the cells defined by the cross-classification Age-Group x Population-Group x Gender at the national level, and broad Age Groups at the province level. These are the same population control totals that are used for constructing the calibrated weights for the Quarterly Labour Force Survey and the other household surveys. The weighted monthly data files can be combined to produce annual and bi-annual estimates with the WESVAR software.

## Sampling and the interpretation of the data

Caution must be exercised when interpreting the results of the DTS at low levels of dis-aggregation. Revisions to the DTS data sets based on the new population estimates involved benchmarking at national level in terms

of age, sex and population group while at provincial level, benchmarking was by population group only. The sample and reporting are based on the provincial boundaries as defined in December 2005. The DTS 2020 data was collected from January to December 2020 and therefore takes seasonality into consideration. Its unique weighting method also results in the data not being comparable with the data collected during the previous years.

## Coverage

The target population is private households in all nine provinces of South Africa, and residents in workers' hostels. The survey does not cover other collective living quarters such as students' hostels, old age homes, hospitals, prisons and military barracks.

## Definitions of terms

A **trip** is a journey taken outside the usual environment of the household.

**Day trip** is a trip during which the respondent or members of the household went for the trip and returned on the same day

**Overnight trip** is a trip on which the respondent spent one or more nights away from his or her usual environment.

**Package trip** is a trip in which two or more items are included in the price (e.g. accommodation and transport).

**Tourism** includes all trips away from ones usual environment, not just holiday/leisure trips. It also includes trips related to business, visiting friends and/or relatives, medical/health, and religious journeys amongst others.

The **usual environment** is defined as all places within a 40 kilometres radius of the place of usual residence of the respondent, and all places that the respondent visits at least once a week (e.g. going to work), irrespective of the distance from their usual residence.

**Period of reference** refers to the three months prior to the survey period. For example, for the survey period January 2020, the period of reference period would be October 2019 (Q14AOCT); November 2019 (Q14ANOV) and December 2019 (Q14ADEC). For the February 2020 survey, it would be November 2019 (Q14BNOV), December 2019 (Q14BDEC) and January 2020 (Q1BJAN). For March 2021, it would be December 2020 (Q14CDEC), January 2021 (Q14CJAN) and February 2021 (Q14CFEB).

**Table A: Contents of the DTS 2020 questionnaire**

Table A: Contents of the DTS 2020 questionnaire		
Section	Number of questions	Details of each section
Cover page		Household information, response details, result codes, field staff information, etc.
Background	9	Demographic information (name, sex, age, population group, education)
Section 1	4	Domestic day trips
Section 2	38	Domestic day trips taken by the respondent only or with other household members
Section 3	4	Domestic night trips taken by other household members without the respondent



Section 4	69	Domestic overnight trips
Section 5	20	Level of satisfaction on most recent overnight trip

**Table B: Response rates per province (percentages), DTS 2020 in thousands**

Province	Per cent
<b>South Africa</b>	<b>37.72</b>
Western Cape	31.05
Eastern Cape	42.54
Northern Cape	38.85
Free State	37.00
KwaZulu-Natal	39.13
North West	37.81
Gauteng	29.68
Mpumalanga	45.32
Limpopo	53.77

**Data file: Day trips****Data transformation for Section 2 and Section 3.****Note to users**

The DTS questionnaire had two sections for the domestic day trips taken by the respondent and other household members without the respondent namely section two (domestic day trips undertaken by the respondent alone or with other household members) and section three (domestic day trips undertaken by other household members without the respondent). The purpose of this split was to collect as many domestic day trips as possible from the households. However, in order to ensure statistical consistency, only the most recent trip of each individual is contained in the final data set. Thus, the final data set does not distinguish between trips taken with or without the respondent.

Therefore, the combination of section two and section three formed one dataset for domestic day trips. Only variable names for section two have been retained since questions in both sections were the same.

Note that expenses (monetary values) in the data are expressed as averages. Thus the total amount spent on the trip by the number of household members who went on a trip. This was done because we found that respondents are more likely to know the total costs of a trip, than the amount that was spent on each individual undertaking the trip.

The process followed to merge the two data sets:

If the trip in section three was more recent than the trip in section two the data values of section three replace the data values of section two. This comparison was not possible for cases with missing or out of range or invalid values for the trip dates. In those cases the trip details of section one are retained.

**Unique number (UQNO)**

(@1 18.)

Unique Household Identifier

Note: This is the unique household identifier, which can be used to link data from this file with data for the same household from other files.

**Valid range:** 160100090000007101-987106920000030301

**Person number (PersonNO)**

(@19 2.)

Person (respondent) number within Household

Note: The two fields above (unique number and person number) create an 18-digit unique person identifier, which can be used to link a record from this file with another record for the same individuals from other files.

**Valid range:** 01

**Individual number (IndividualNo)**

(@21 2.)

Person (respondent) number within Household

**Valid range:** 01

**Survey date (Surveydate)**

(@23 7.)

Identifies the quarter, month and the year in which the survey takes place

**Valid range: 1012019 – 4122019**

**Data month (datamonth)**

(@30 9.)

**Note to users**

Identifies the month for which the recall was done

**Valid range: 01JAN2019 – 12DEC2019**

**Province (Pr\_code)**

(@39 1.)

South African provinces

Derived variable: Derived from the first digit of the Unique Number considering the December 2005 provincial boundaries.

**Final code list**

- 1 = Western Cape
- 2 = Eastern Cape
- 3 = Northern Cape
- 4 = Free State
- 5 = KwaZulu-Natal
- 6 = North West
- 7 = Gauteng
- 8 = Mpumalanga
- 9 = Limpopo

**Stayed Nights (Four\_by\_four)**

(@40 1)

<b>B</b>	<p><b>Has ..... stayed here (in this household) for at least four nights on average per week during the last four weeks?</b></p> <p>1 = YES                      If "No",</p> <p>2 = NO                      → End of interview for this person</p>
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**Note to users**

This question is asked for each person found in the selected dwelling. Those who are not household members (those who haven't spent at least four nights per week) would be eliminated on the second category (2 = No). The instruction in this question is to end the interview with those who have answered 'No' in this question. It is through this question that household members are identified within the selected dwelling.

**Universe**

Every person who normally resides in this household for at least four nights per week.

**Final code list**

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 9 = Unspecified

**Gender (Sex)**

(@41 1.)

<b>C</b>	<b>Is ..... a male or a female?</b>
	1 = MALE
	2 = FEMALE

**Note to users**

This question is asked for each household member, to determine his or her gender. This question, and all consequent questions, are applicable only if there is a 'Yes' answer in the previous question, which determines whether a person is a household member or not. The enumerators are instructed not to assume the gender of the members of the households by just looking at people's names or physical appearances.

**Universe**

Every person who normally resides in this household at least four nights per week.

**Final code list**

1 = Male  
2 = Female

**Date of birth (DOB)**

(@42 10.)

<b>D(i)</b>	<b>What is .....s date of birth?</b>	
	Day of birth: Example of day 05	
	Month of birth: Example of month 11	
	Year of birth: Example of year 2007	

**Note to users**

This question is asked to find out the ages and dates of birth of the household members. Concerning the date of birth, the survey officers were requested to confirm the date from documentation if the respondent did not know the date of birth. The question starts with *Day of birth*, then the *Month of birth* and finally the *Age in years*. For *Month of birth* the equivalent is given in numbers, i.e. January is represented with 01, February with 02 and so forth. The *Year of birth* is given as a four-digit number, e.g. 1933 or 1996.

**Universe**

Every person who has stayed in the household in the selected dwelling unit at least four nights on average per week in the four weeks prior to the interview.

**Valid range:** 1907-05-27 - 2020-01-01

8888888888 = Not applicable

9999999999 = Unspecified

**Age (Age)**

(@52 3.)

<b>D(ii)</b>	<b>What is ..... 's age in completed years?</b>
--------------	---

**Note to users**

This question is asked to find out the ages of the household members. The instruction is to write the years in whole numbers and not in words. Must record age at last birthday or age in completed years. Moreover, these years must be completed, thus if a person is two years and six months, the instruction is to write the two completed years. For infants under one year, the instruction is to write 000.

**Universe**

Every person who has stayed in the household in the selected dwelling unit at least four nights on average per week in the four weeks prior to the interview.

**Final code list**

Less than 1 year = 0

Valid range: 0-111

888 = Not applicable

999 = Unspecified

**(POPULATION)**

(@55 1.)

<b>E</b>	<b>What population group does ..... belong to?</b> 1 = African/black 2 = Coloured 3 = Indian/Asian 4 = White 5 = Other, specify...
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**Note to users**

This question is asked to determine the population group of persons from the selected dwelling. The respondent must answer for each member without any assumptions. In this instance, the enumerator is also instructed not to make any conclusions which may be influenced by his observation or using people's names during the interview. This question may seem very sensitive to some respondents, especially in this post-apartheid era, but it is really important to find out the composition of the South African population.

**Universe**

Every person who has stayed in the household in the selected dwelling unit at least four nights on average per week in the four weeks prior to the interview.

**Final code list**

1 = African/Black

2 = Coloured

3 = Indian/Asian

4 = White

**Highest Grade (Education)**

(@56 2.)

<b>F.</b>	<p><b>What is the highest level of education that ..... has successfully completed?</b></p> <p><i>Diplomas or certificates must be of six months plus study duration full-time (or equivalent) to be included</i></p> <p>98 = NO SCHOOLING  00 = GRADE R/00  01 = GRADE 1/ SUB A/CLASS 1  02 = GRADE 2 / SUB B/CLASS 2  03 = GRADE 3/STANDARD 1/ ABET 1(KHA RI GUDE, SANLI)  04 = GRADE 4/ STANDARD 2  05 = GRADE 5/ STANDARD 3/ ABET 2  06 = GRADE 6/STANDARD 4  07 = GRADE 7/STANDARD 5/ ABET 3  08 = GRADE 8/STANDARD 6/FORM 1  09 = GRADE 9/STANDARD 7/FORM 2/ ABET 4  10 = GRADE 10/ STANDARD 8/ FORM 3  11 = GRADE 11/ STANDARD 9/ FORM 4  12 = GRADE 12/STANDARD 10/FORM 5/MATRIC (NO EXEMPTION)  13 = GRADE 12/STANDARD 10/FORM 5/MATRIC (EXEMPTION *)  14 = NTC 1/ N1/NC (V) LEVEL 2  15 = NTC 2/ N2/ NC (V) LEVEL 3  16 = NTC 3/ N3/NC (V)/LEVEL 4  17 = N4/NTC 4  18 = N5/NTC 5  19 = N6/NTC 6  20 = CERTIFICATE WITH LESS THAN GRADE 12/STD 10  21 = DIPLOMA WITH LESS THAN GRADE 12/STD 10  22 = CERTIFICATE WITH GRADE 12/STD 10  23 = DIPLOMA WITH GRADE 12/STD 10  24 = HIGHER DIPLOMA (TECHNIKON)  25 = POST HIGHER DIPLOMA (TECHNIKON MASTERS, DOCTORAL)  26 = BACHELORS DEGREE  27 = BACHELORS DEGREE AND POST-GRADUATE DIPLOMA  28 = HONOURS DEGREE  29 = HIGHER DEGREE (MASTERS, DOCTORATE)  30 = OTHER, specify.....  31 = DO NOT KNOW</p>
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### Note to users

The interviewers are instructed to recognise qualifications that have already been completed and only diploma and certificates with a duration of at least six months and more.

### Universe

Every person who normally resides in this household for at least four nights per week.

### Final code list

98 = No schooling  
00 = Grade R/0  
01 = Grade 1/ Sub A/Class 1  
02 = Grade 2 / Sub B/Class 2

03 = Grade 3/Standard 1/ ABET 1(Kha Ri Gude, Sanli)  
 04 = Grade 4/ Standard 2  
 05 = Grade 5/ Standard 3/ ABET 2  
 06 = Grade 6/Standard 4  
 07 = Grade 7/Standard 5/ ABET 3  
 08 = Grade 8/Standard 6/Form 1  
 09 = Grade 9/Standard 7/Form 2/ ABET 4  
 10 = Grade 10/ Standard 8/ Form 3  
 11 = Grade 11/ Standard 9/ Form 4  
 12 = Grade 12/Standard 10/Form 5/Matric (No Exemption)  
 13 = Grade 12/Standard 10/Form 5/Matric (Exemption \*)  
 14 = NTC 1/ N1/NC (V) Level 2  
 15 = NTC 2/ N2/ NC (V) Level 3  
 16 = NTC 3/ N3/NC (V)/Level 4  
 17 = N4/NTC 4  
 18 = N5/NTC 5  
 19 = N6/NTC 6  
 20 = Certificate with less than Grade 12/Std 10  
 21 = Diploma with less than Grade 12/Std 10  
 22 = Certificate with Grade 12/Std 10  
 23 = Diploma with Grade 12/Std 10  
 24 = Higher Diploma (Technikon)  
 25 = Post Higher Diploma (Technikon Masters, Doctoral)  
 26 = Bachelors Degree  
 27 = Bachelors Degree and post-graduate diploma  
 28 = Honours Degree  
 29 = Higher degree (Masters, Doctorate)  
 30 = Other  
 31 = Do not know  
 88 = Not applicable  
 99 = Unspecified

**(Respondent)**

(@58 2.)

<b>G</b>	Indicate the person who will be the respondent on behalf of the household.
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**Note to users**

This question was in Section eight in the previous surveys. It is important to identify your respondent first when conducting the DTS questionnaire since the respondent is most of the time our reference person. Hence the question is moved in the initial stages of the interview

**Universe**

The respondent who is responding on behalf of the household.

**Valid range:** 1–10

88 = Not applicable

99 = Unspecified

**Day trip (Q11DAYSA)**

(@60 1.)

1.1	<p><b>In the three calendar months before/prior to survey date , have you ..... taken any day trip inside South Africa?(i.e. 40kms and above, outside your usual environment)?</b></p> <p>Single selection</p> <p>01 = Yes, 40 KM and more (any purpose)</p> <p>02 = Yes, less than 40KM for leisure</p> <p>03 = Yes, less than 40KM not for leisure</p> <p>04 = No, did not travel at all</p> <p>05 = Do not know</p>
-----	--

### Note to users

This is about day trip(s) the members of the household took and returned on the same day within the borders of South Africa i.e. members of the household did not spend the night away or sleepover.

If the respondent(s) answered 'Yes, 40 KM and more (any purpose)' or ' Yes, less than 40KM for leisure', go to Q1.3, whereas if the response is 'No, did not travel at all' go to Q1.2

### Universe

Every person who normally resides in this household at least four nights per week

### Final code list

- 1 = Yes, 40 KM and more (any purpose)
- 2 = Yes, less than 40KM for leisure
- 3 = Yes, less than 40KM not for leisure
- 4 = No, did not travel at all
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

### Why were no day trips taken (Q12WHYNODAY)

(@61 2.)

1.2	<p><b>Why did .... not take any day trips inside South Africa in the past three calendar months before /prior survey date?</b></p> <p>Record only ONE response</p> <p>01 = No family/friends to visit somewhere else.</p> <p>02 = Financial reasons</p> <p>03 = Too expensive, can not afford to travel</p> <p>04 = Time constraints</p> <p>05 = Dislike travelling</p> <p>06 = Health reasons</p> <p>07 = Have young children</p> <p>08 = Living with disability</p> <p>09 = Too old to travel</p> <p>10 = Safety and security reasons</p> <p>11 = No reason to undertake a trip</p> <p>12 = Lockdown due to Covid-19</p> <p>13 = Other</p>
-----	--

### Note to users



The purpose of the question is to find out why the respondent and/or other household members didn't go on any day trips in the three months prior to the survey. This question is asked if the response to Q1.1 was 'No, did not travel at all'.

### Universe

All members of the household who did not take any day trips inside South Africa.

### Final Code List

01 = No family/friends to visit somewhere else  
 02 = Financial reasons  
 03 = Too expensive / can not afford to travel  
 04 = Time constraints  
 05 = Dislike travelling  
 06 = Health reasons  
 07 = Have young children  
 08 = Living with disability  
 09 = Too old to travel  
 10 = Safety and security reasons  
 11 = No reason to undertake a trip  
 12 = Lockdown due to covid-19  
 13 = Other  
 88 = Not applicable  
 99 = Unspecified

### Number of trips taken (Q13BDAYSA)

(@63 2.)

1.3	How many day trips did you ..... take inside South Africa in the past three months before /prior to survey date?
-----	--

### Note to users

The purpose of the question is to find out about the number of day trip(s) the member(s) of the household took inside South Africa within the reference period, i.e. the past three calendar months.

### Universe

The household members who took day trips.

**Valid range:** 1 –40

88 = Not applicable  
 99 = Unspecified

### Month of trip

Read out the following statement to the respondent: **You've already told me that you took a day trip(s) inside South Africa in the past three calendar months,**

<b>1.4</b>	<b>Can you tell me which month(s) these trips took place?</b>  <b>Record number of trips per month. If exact months are not known, help respondent to make rough estimates.</b>	<b>NUMBER OF TRIPS</b>
	<b>( A ) Interview month January</b>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
	01 = December	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
	02 = November	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
	03 = October	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
	<b>Total (Add 01 – 03 to confirm total)</b>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
	<b>( B ) Interview month February</b>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
	04 = January	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
	05 = December	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
	06 = November	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
	<b>Total (Add 04 – 06 to confirm total)</b>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
	<b>( C ) Interview month March</b>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
	07 = February	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
	08 = January	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
	09 = December	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
	<b>Total (Add 07 – 09 to confirm total)</b>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>

**Note to users**

The months used for this question differ between quarters. The example is based on a Quarter 1 questionnaire. The question seeks to find out the number of trips taken by the member(s) of the household in each month or months within the reference period, i.e. the past three months. The instruction to the interviewer is to record the number of all trips taken. These are day trip(s) taken outside the usual environment i.e. 40 kilometres and above the usual place of residence.

**Universe**

Member(s) of the household who took day trips

**December (Q14ADEC)**

(@65 2.)

**Valid range:** 0-6

88 = Not applicable

99 = Unspecified

**November (Q14ANOV)**

(@67 2.)

**Valid range:** 0-6

88 = Not applicable

99 = Unspecified

**October (Q14AOCT)**

(@69 2.)

**Valid range:** 0-6

88 = Not applicable

99 = Unspecified

**January (Q14BJAN)**

(@71 2.)

**Valid range:** 0-5

88 = Not applicable

99 = Unspecified

**December (Q14BDEC)**

(@73 2.)

**Valid range:** 0-4

88 = Not applicable

99 = Unspecified

**November (Q14BNOV)**

(@75 2.)

**Valid range:** 0-4

88 = Not applicable

99 = Unspecified

**February (Q14CFEB)**

(@77 2.)

**Valid range:** 0-10

88 = Not applicable

99 = Unspecified

**January (Q14CJAN)**

(@79 2.)

**Valid range:** 0-10

88 = Not applicable

99 = Unspecified

**December (Q14CDEC)**

(@81 2.)

**Valid range:** 0-20

88 = Not applicable

99 = Unspecified

**March (Q14AMAR)**

(@83 2.)

**Valid range:** 0-4

88 = Not applicable

99 = Unspecified

**February (Q14AFEB)**

(@85 2.)

**Valid range:** 0-5

88 = Not applicable

99 = Unspecified

<b>January (Q14AJAN)</b>	(@87 2.)
<b>Valid range:</b> 0 - 5	
88 = Not applicable	
99 = Unspecified	
<b>April (Q14BAPR)</b>	(@89 2.)
<b>Valid range:</b> 0-2	
88 = Not applicable	
99 = Unspecified	
<b>March (Q14BMAR)</b>	(@91 2.)
<b>Valid range:</b> 0-14	
88 = Not applicable	
99 = Unspecified	
<b>February (Q14BFEB)</b>	(@93 2.)
<b>Valid range:</b> 0-6	
88 = Not applicable	
99 = Unspecified	
<b>May (Q14CMAY)</b>	(@95 2.)
<b>Valid range:</b> 0-4	
88 = Not applicable	
99 = Unspecified	
<b>April (Q14CAPR)</b>	(@97 2.)
<b>Valid range:</b> 0-3	
88 = Not applicable	
99 = Unspecified	
<b>March (Q14CMAR)</b>	(@99 2.)
<b>Valid range:</b> 0-3	
88 = Not applicable	
99 = Unspecified	
<b>June (Q14AJUN)</b>	(@101 2.)
<b>Valid range:</b> 0-4	
88 = Not applicable	
99 = Unspecified	
<b>May (Q14AMAY)</b>	(@103 2.)
<b>Valid range:</b> 0-4	
88 = Not applicable	
99 = Unspecified	
<b>April (Q14AAPR)</b>	(@105 2.)
<b>Valid range:</b> 0-4	
88 = Not applicable	

99 = Unspecified

**July (Q14BJUL)** (@107 2.)

**Valid range:** 0-3

88 = Not applicable

99 = Unspecified

**June (Q14BJUN)** (@109 2.)

**Valid range:** 0-2

88 = Not applicable

99 = Unspecified

**May (Q14BMAY)** (@111 2.)

**Valid range:** 0-2

88 = Not applicable

99 = Unspecified

**August (Q14CAUG)** (@113 2.)

**Valid range:** 0-2

88 = Not applicable

99 = Unspecified

**July (Q14CJUL)** (@115 2.)

**Valid range:** 0-2

88 = Not applicable

99 = Unspecified

**June (Q14CJUN)** (@117 2.)

**Valid range:** 0-2

88 = Not applicable

99 = Unspecified

**September (Q14ASEP)** (@119 2.)

**Valid range:** 0-3

88 = Not applicable

99 = Unspecified

**August (Q14AAUG)** (@121 2.)

**Valid range:** 0-3

88 = Not applicable

99 = Unspecified

**July (Q14AJUL)** (@123 2.)

**Valid range:** 0-5

88 = Not applicable

99 = Unspecified

<b>October (Q14BOCT)</b>	(@125 2.)
<b>Valid range:</b> 0-9	
88 = Not applicable	
99 = Unspecified	
<b>September (Q14BSEP)</b>	(@127 2.)
<b>Valid range:</b> 0-9	
88 = Not applicable	
99 = Unspecified	
<b>August (Q14BAUG)</b>	(@129 2.)
<b>Valid range:</b> 0-5	
88 = Not applicable	
99 = Unspecified	
<b>November (Q14CNOV)</b>	(@131 2.)
<b>Valid range:</b> 0-5	
88 = Not applicable	
99 = Unspecified	
<b>October (Q14COCT)</b>	(@133 2.)
<b>Valid range:</b> 0-8	
88 = Not applicable	
99 = Unspecified	
<b>September (Q14CSEP)</b>	(@135 2.)
<b>Valid range:</b> 0-7	
88 = Not applicable	
99 = Unspecified	
<b>Date of trip (Q22DATE)</b>	(@137 10.)

<b>2.2</b>	<p><b>On which date did the most recent trip take place in the three months before/prior to survey date?</b></p> <p><i>Write the date in the following format (dd/mm/yyyy)</i></p>	<p>d d m m y y y y</p> <p><input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/></p>
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### Note to users

The purpose of the question is to find out about the date on which the member(s) of the household left home for the last trip outside the 40 kilometres radius. The interviewer must write the calendar day, the month and the year on which the day trip took place.

### Universe

All household members who took day trips.

### Final code list

08022019 – 25122021

88888888 = Not Applicable

99999999 = Unspecified

**Province of destination (Q23Prov)**

(@147 2.)

<b>2.3</b>	<b>What was the main province of destination on this day trip?</b>
	01 = Western Cape
	02 = Eastern Cape
	03 = Northern Cape
	04 = Free State
	05 = Kwa-Zulu Natal
	06 = North West
	07 = Gauteng
	08 = Mpumalanga
	09 = Limpopo

**Note to users**

The purpose of the question is to find out about the final destination of the member(s) of the household. The member(s) of the household was asked to select the province that was visited during the trip.

**Universe**

Member(s) of the household who took day trips

**Final code list**

- 1 = Western Cape
- 2 = Eastern Cape
- 3 = Northern Cape
- 4 = Free State
- 5 = KwaZulu-Natal
- 6 = North West
- 7 = Gauteng
- 8 = Mpumalanga
- 9 = Limpopo
- 99 = Unspecified

**District of destination (Q24DISTRICT)**

(@149 3.)

<b>2.4</b>	<b>What was the main district of destination on this trip?</b>
1	City of Cape Town Metropolitan Municipality
2	West Coast District Municipality
3	Cape Winelands Municipality
4	Overberg District Municipality
5	Eden District Municipality
6	Central Karoo District Municipality
98	Do not know
7	Cacadu District Municipality
8	Amatole District Municipality
9	Chris Hani District Municipality
10	Joe Gqabi District Municipality
11	OR Tambo District Municipality
12	Alfred Nzo District Municipality

13	Nelson Mandela Bay Metropolitan
14	Buffalo City Metropolitan Municipality
108	Do not know
15	John Taolo Gaetsewe District Municipality
16	Namakwa District Municipality
17	Pixley Ka Seme District Municipality
18	Siyanda District Municipality
19	Frances Baard District Municipality
208	Do not know
20	Xhariep District Municipality
21	Mangaung Metropolitan Municipality
22	Lejweleputswa District Municipality
23	Thabo Mofutsanyane District Municipality
24	Fezile Dabi District Municipality
308	Do not know
25	Ugu District Municipality
26	uMgungundlovu District Municipality
27	uThukela District Municipality
28	uMzinyathi District Municipality
29	Amajuba District Municipality
30	Zululand District Municipality
31	uMkhanyakude District Municipality
32	uThungulu District Municipality
33	iLembe District Municipality
34	Sisonke District Municipality
35	Ethekwini Metropolitan Municipality
408	Do not know
36	Bojanala District Municipality
37	Ngaka Modiri Molema District Municipality
38	Dr Ruth Segomotsi Mompati District Municipality
39	Dr Kenneth Kaunda District Municipality
508	Do not know
40	Sedibeng District Municipality
41	Metsweding District Municipality
42	West Rand District Municipality
43	Ekurhuleni Metropolitan Municipality
44	City of Johannesburg Metropolitan Municipality
45	City of Tshwane Metropolitan Municipality
608	Do not know
46	Gert Sibande District Municipality
47	Nkangala District Municipality
48	Ehlanzeni District Municipality
708	Do not know
49	Mopani District Municipality
50	Vhembe District Municipality
51	Capricorn District Municipality
52	Waterberg District Municipality
53	Greater Sekhukhune District Municipality

### Note to users



The purpose of the question is to find out about the final destination of the member(s) of the household. The member(s) of the household was asked to select district that was visited.

### Universe

Member(s) of the household who took day trips

### Valid range:

1 – 71 (Please refer to code list)

98 = Do not know

888 = Not applicable

999 = Unspecified

### Place name (Q25PLACE)

(@152 38.)

2.5	What was the main place visited on this trip?
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### Note to users

Place names are listed in the final dataset and are not coded.

### Purpose of trip (Q26MAINP)

(@190 2.)

2.6	<b>What was the main purpose of this day trip?</b>  01= Holiday/leisure and recreation . 02= Shopping – personal 03= Sporting – spectator 04= Visiting friends/or relatives 05= Business and professional 06= Education and training 07= Medical 08= Religious 09= Funeral 10= Other
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### Note to users

This question determines the main purpose of the trip in the absence of which the trip would not have been made or the given destination would not have been visited. A person may be travelling for a certain purpose on a trip, but find herself/himself also having undertaken certain businesses along the way or at the place of the destination. Example would be a person who attended a funeral service, but also having met a business partner to discuss some new business deals/proposals on his way to the funeral, or having attended a party of some sort after the funeral. The business and the party may not be mentioned as reasons or some of the reason, but only the main reason, which is the funeral.

### Universe

Member(s) of the household who took day trip

### Final code list

01 = Holiday/leisure and recreation  
 02 = Shopping – personal  
 04 = Visiting friends/or relatives  
 05 = Business and professional  
 06 = Education and training  
 07 = Medical  
 08 = Religious  
 09 = Funeral  
 10 = Other  
 88 = Not applicable  
 99 = Unspecified

**Long distance transport (Q27TRANSP)**

(@192 2.)

<b>2.7</b>	<p><b>What was the main type of transport used to reach the main destination?</b></p> <p><i>This is the transport used for the longest part of the journey in terms of distance to reach the destination.</i></p> <p>             01 = My own car/van/bakkie              02 = Someone's car/van/bakkie              03 = Rental car              04 = Minibus taxi              05 = Metered taxi              06 = App based cabs (e.g. Uber)              07 = Commercial bus              08 = Tour bus              09 = On foot or bicycle              10 = Motorcycle              11 = Truck or lorry              12 = Train              13 = Aircraft              14 = Other           </p>
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**Note to users**

The purpose of the question is to find out the main transport that was used for the longest part of the journey to the destination.

**Universe**

**Final code list**

01 = My own car/van/bakkie  
 02 = Someone's car/van/bakkie  
 03 = Rental car  
 04 = Minibus taxi  
 05 = Metered taxi  
 07 = Commercial bus  
 11 = Truck or lorry  
 14 = Other

88 = Not applicable

99 = Unspecified

### Main transport to return (Q28TRANSP)

(@194 2)

2.8	<p><b>What was the main type of transport that was used to return home?</b>  <i>This is the transport used for the longest part of the journey in terms of distance from the destination.</i></p> <p>01 = My own car/van/bakkie  02 = Someone's car/van/bakkie  03 = Rental car  04 = Minibus taxi  05 = Metered taxi  06 = App based cabs (e.g. Uber)  07 = Commercial bus  08 = Tour bus  09 = On foot or bicycle  10 = Motorcycle  11 = Truck or lorry  12 = Train  13 = Aircraft  14 = Other</p>
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### Note to users

The purpose of the question is to find out the main type of transport that was used to return from the destination. This should be the transport that covered most or the longest part of the journey in kilometres, returning from the destination.

### Universe

To members of the household who took overnight trip(s) in South Africa.

### Final code list

01 = My own car/van/bakkie

02 = Someone's car/van/bakkie

03 = Rental car

04 = Minibus taxi

05 = Metered taxi

07 = Commercial bus

09 = On foot or bicycle

11 = Truck or lorry

14 = Other

88 = Not applicable

99 = Unspecified

### Expenditure incurred before the day trip

<b>2.9</b>	<b>How much money did you and/or other members of your household spend on the following before the trip?</b>  01 = Food and beverages 02 = Travel insurance 03 = Other financial services (e.g. loan) 04 = Vehicle related costs (e.g. servicing the vehicle, fuel) 05 = Security related costs (e.g. including alarm, hiring security/ house sitter specifically for the trip) 06 = Shopping (e.g. clothing, toiletries, luggage, electrical supplies, gifts) 07 = Medical supplies/inoculations (e.g. vaccination) 08 = Other items <b>Total</b>
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### Note to users

The aim of the question is to find out the total expenditure incurred by each person for any expenditure strictly related to the trip. Question 2.9 and 2.10 refers to two different types of expenditure, although the questions were phrased in the same manner. It should be noted that question 2.10 refers to “on trip” and question 2.9 “before trip”. This will be items such as food for the trip, medication package, petrol expenses, and any other expenses directly related to the trip.

### Universe

Member(s) of the household who took a day trip.

### Final code list

**Food for the trip (Q29FOODC)** (@196 6.)

**Valid range:** 0 – 2500

888888 = Not applicable

999999 = Unspecified

**Travel insurance (Q29TRAVINC)** (@202 6.)

**Valid range:** 0 – 750

888888 = Not applicable

999999 = Unspecified

**Other financial services (Q29FINC)** (@208 6.)

**Valid range:** 0 – 200

888888 = Not applicable

999999 = Unspecified

**Vehicle related costs (Q29VEHC)** (@214 6.)

**Valid range:** 0 – 6000

888888 = Not applicable

999999 = Unspecified

**Security related costs (Q29SECUC)** (@220 6.)**Valid range:** 0 – 300

999999 = Unspecified

**Shopping (Q29SHOPC)** (@226 6.)**Valid range:** 0 – 5000

999999 = Unspecified

**Medical supplies/ inoculations (Q29MEDIC)** (@232 6.)**Valid range:** 0 – 3000

888888 = Not applicable

999999 = Unspecified

**Other items (Q29OTHR)** (@238 6.)**Valid range:** 0 – 3000

888888 = Not applicable

999999 = Unspecified

**Total incurred before the trip(Q29TOTC)** (@244 6.)**Valid range:** 0 – 8450

8888888 = Not applicable

9999999 = Unspecified

**Expenditure incurred whilst on the day trip**

2.10	<p><b>How much money did you and/or other members of your household spend on the following whilst on the day trip?</b></p> <p>01 = Transport  02 = Food and beverages  03 = Recreational/entertainment (e.g. sports, game parks, cultural activities, parks and amusement parks)  04 = Medical expenses  05 = Shopping - Personal  06 = Shopping - Business  07 = Other items</p> <p><b>Total</b></p>
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**Note to users**

The aim of the question is to find out the total expenditure on the trip by all members of the household who took the package trip and those who did not take the package trip. The interviewer must ensure that all the expenses are included and even expenses that were paid for by another party on behalf of the members such as the host, employer or the company, not forgetting tips and taxes where applicable.

**Universe**

To the member(s) of the household who took overnight trip(s) in South Africa.

**Transport (Q210TRANSC)** (@250 6.)

**Valid range:** 0 - 15000

888888 = Not applicable

999999 = Unspecified

**Food and beverages (Q210FOODC)** (@256 6.)

**Valid range:** 0 - 5000

888888 = Not applicable

999999 = Unspecified

**Recreation/ entertainment (Q210RECRC)** (@262 6.)

**Valid range:** 0 - 1000

888888 = Not applicable

999999 = Unspecified

**Medical expenses (Q210MEDIC)** (@268 6.)

**Valid range:** 0 - 2800

888888 = Not applicable

999999 = Unspecified

**Shopping – Personal (Q210SHOPC)** (@274 6)

**Valid range:** 0 - 30000

888888 = Not applicable

999999 = Unspecified

**Shopping – Business (Q210SHOPBC)** (@280 6)

**Valid range:** 0 - 35000

888888 = Not applicable

999999 = Unspecified

**Other items (Q210OTHRC)** (@286 6.)

**Valid range:** 0 - 3500

888888 = Not applicable

999999 = Unspecified

**Total incurred while on the trip (Q210TOTC)** (@292 6.)

**Valid range:** 0 - 37150

888888 = Not applicable

999999 = Unspecified

**Who decided to take the trip**

<b>2.11</b>	<b>Who decided to take this trip?</b>  01 = Self 02 = Spouse/partner 03 = Friends 04 = Children (under 18 years) 05 = Parents 06 = Family (e.g. cousins/aunts/uncles/spouse/partner and children over 18 years) 07 = Colleagues, associates, fellow workers, team 08 = Your company/employer 09 = Stokvel group 10 = Church group/community group 11 = I had no part in the destination decision-making/beyond my control 12 = Other
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**Note to users**

This question aims to find out the party that took the decision about undertaking the most recent day trip.

**Universe**

To the member(s) of the household who took day trip(s) in South Africa.

**Self (Q211TRIPDECISION\_1)** (@298 1.)

**Valid range:** 0 - 1

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

**Spouse/partner (Q211TRIPDECISION\_2)** (@299 1.)

**Valid range:** 0 - 1

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

**Friends (Q211TRIPDECISION\_3)** (@300 1.)

**Valid range:** 0 - 1

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

**Children (under 18 years) (Q211TRIPDECISION\_4)** (@301 1.)

**Valid range:** 0 - 1

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

**Parents (Q211TRIPDECISION\_5)** (@302 1.)

**Valid range:** 0 - 1

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

**Family (e.g. cousins/aunts/partner and children 18 over years) (Q211TRIPDECISION\_6)** (@303 1.)

**Valid range:** 0 - 1

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

**Colleagues/associates, fellow workers, team (Q211TRIPDECISION\_7)** (@304 1.)

Valid range: 0 - 1

9 = Unspecified

**Your company/employer (Q211TRIPDECISION\_8)** (@305 1.)

Valid range: 0 - 1

9 = Unspecified

**Stokvel group (Q211TRIPDECISION\_9)** (@306 1.)

Valid range: 0

9 = Unspecified

**Church group/community group (Q211TRIPDECISION\_10)** (@307 1.)

Valid range: 0 - 1

9 = Unspecified

**I had no part in the destination decision making/beyond my control (Q211TRIPDECISION\_11)**

(@308 1.)

Valid range: 0 - 1

9 = Unspecified

**Other (Q211TRIPDECISION\_12)** (@309 1.)

Valid range: 0 - 1

9 = Unspecified

### **Special promotion(Q212PROMO)**

2.12	<p><b>Which of the following special promotion or event prompted you to go at that particular time?</b></p> <p>01 = Family event/occasion</p> <p>02 = Cheap airfares</p> <p>03 = Participation in sport event</p> <p>04 = Spectator of a sport event</p> <p>05 = Music/cultural event</p> <p>06 = Business/exhibition/conference</p> <p>07 = Wine/food festival</p> <p>08 = Club meeting/reunion</p> <p>09 = Religious event</p> <p>10 = Other</p>
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### **Note to users**

This question finds out if there was any event or promotion that led the respondent and/or other household member(s) to take the overnight trip at that particular time.



**Universe**

To the members of the household who took overnight trip(s) in South Africa.

**Family event/occasion (Q212PROMO\_1)** (@310 1.)

**Valid range:** 0 - 1

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

**Cheap airfares (Q212PROMO\_2)** (@311 1.)

**Valid range:** 0

9 = Unspecified

**Participation in sport event (Q212PROMO\_3)** (@312 1.)

**Valid range:** 0 - 1

9 = Unspecified

**Spectator of a sport event (Q212PROMO\_4)** (@313 1.)

**Valid range:** 0

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

**Music/cultural event (Q212PROMO\_5)** (@314 1.)

**Valid range:** 0 - 1

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

**Business/exhibition/conference (Q212PROMO\_6)** (@315 1.)

**Valid range:** 0 - 1

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

**Wine/food festival (Q212PROMO\_7)** (@316 1.)

**Valid range:** 0

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

**Club meeting/reunion (Q212PROMO\_8)** (@317 1.)

**Valid range:** 0

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

**Religious event (Q212PROMO\_9)** (@318 1.)

**Valid range:** 0 - 1

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

**Other events (Q212PROMO\_10)** (@319 1.)

**Valid range:** 0 - 1

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

***Trip bookings (Q213BOOK)***

(@320 1.)

2.13	<p><b>How was the day trip booked?</b></p> <p>1 = A tour operator  2 = A travel agent  3 = Booked independently  4 = No booking was made</p>
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**Note to users**

The aim of the question is to find out which methods the members of the household used to book their trip, if any bookings were necessary for their trip. The traveller(s) might have booked for himself/herself or used agents such as travel agents that are intermediaries between themselves and the tour operator and also deal with package deals to make the bookings for them.

**Universe**

To the members of the household who took daytrip(s) in South Africa.

**Final code list**

2 = Travel agent

3 = Booked independently

4 = No booking were made

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

***Booking method (Q214METHD)***

(@321 1.)

2.14	<p><b>What method was used to book?</b></p> <p>1 = Personal visit to travel shop  2 = Entirely by telephone  3 = On the internet  4 = Through fax/ post  5 = Other</p>
------	--

**Note to users**

The question seeks to find out the manner by which member(s) of the household made their booking for the trip. That is if they went personally to the offices of tour operators or travel agents to make the bookings or whether they just made telephone calls, faxed or used the internet for their travel arrangements.

**Universe**

To the member(s) of the household who took overnight trip(s) in South Africa and who made bookings for their trip.

**Final code list**

1 = Personal visit to travel shop  
 2 = Entirely by telephone  
 3 = On the internet  
 8 = Not applicable  
 9 = Unspecified

**DERIVED VARIABLES**

**Survey month (Surveymonth)** (@322 7.)

**Note to users**

Identifies the month in which the household was visited during the enumeration stage.

Derived from **SURVEYDATE**

**Valid range:** 01–12  
 1012019-4122019

**Verifiedage (Verifiedage)** (@329 3.)

**Note to users**

This question is asked to find out the ages of the household members. The instruction is to write the years in whole numbers and not in words. Must record age at last birthday or age in completed years. Moreover, these years must be completed, thus if a person is two years and six months, the instruction is to write the two completed years. For infants under one year, the instruction is to write 000.

**Universe**

Every person who normally resides in this household at least four nights per week.

**Valid range:** 11 - 111

**Age group (Age\_grp1)** (@332 1.)

**Final code list**

1 = 00–09 years  
 2 = 10–19 years  
 3 = 20–29 years  
 4 = 30–39 years  
 5 = 40–49 years  
 6 = 50–64 years  
 7 = 65+ years  
 9 = Unspecified

**Age group (Age\_grp2)** (@333 1.)

**Note to users**

This is a broad age group at the province level.

**Final code list**

1 = 00–14 years  
 2 = 15–34 years  
 3 = 35–64 years  
 4 = 65+ years  
 9 = Unspecified

**PERSON\_ID** (@334 20.)

**Note to users**

This variable was derived from combining the unique number of the household and the person number of a particular member of that household.

*Derived from logical series of questions:*

Unique number (UqNO)

Person number (Person NO)

**Valid range:** 16010009000000710101- 98710692000003030101

**Month of recent trip (Q22\_Month)** (@354 2.)

Derived from Q22DATE

**Note to users**

This is the month in which the most recent day trips were undertaken by household members.

**Valid range:** 01 – 12

99 = Unspecified

**Total number of daytrips (day\_trips)** (@356 2.)

Derived from logical series of questions:

Q1.5 questions that ask on which month did the trip take place.

**Note to users**

This variable was derived from the responses to the number of trips a member of the household would have taken in the three months before the interview.

**Valid range:** 0 – 20

88 = Not applicable

99 = Unspecified

**Food and beverages (Food)** (@358 6.)

Derived from:

Expenses before trip (q210foodc)

Expenses whilst on trip (q211foodc)

**Valid range:** 0 – 1666.67

888888 = Not applicable

999999 = Unspecified

***Domestic transport (Transport)***

(@364 6.)

Derived from:

Expenses before trip (Q29vehc)

Expenses whilst on trip (Q210TRANSC)

**Valid range:** 0 – 3750

888888 = Not applicable

999999 = Unspecified

***Recreation and Culture (RecAndCult)***

(@ 370 6.)

Derived from:

Expenses whilst on trip (Q210RECREC)

**Valid range:** 0 – 333.33

888888 = Not applicable

999999 = Unspecified

***Shopping (Shopping)***

(@376 6.)

Derived from:

Expenses before trip (Q29SHOPC)

Expenses whilst on trip (Q210SHOPC, Q210SHOPB)

**Valid range:** 0 – 15000

888888 = Not applicable

999999 = Unspecified

***Other (Other)***

(@382 6.)

Derived from:

Total expenses before trip (Q29TRAVINC, Q29SECUC, Q29MEDIC, Q29OTHRC)

Total expenses whilst on trip (Q210MEDIC, Q210OTHRC)

**Valid range:** 0 – 2800

888888 = Not applicable

999999 = Unspecified

***Total (Total)***

(@388 6.)

Derived from:

This variable is the sum of expenses for the trip (Accommodation, food, transport, recandcult, shopping, other)

**Valid range:** 0 – 15600

888888 = Not applicable

999999 = Unspecified

***Ea\_type (ea\_gtype\_code)*** (@394 1.)

**Note to users**

This variable is based on the Census 2011 typology. This typology was used to classify all enumeration areas (EA) and per implication the DTS sampled PSUs into one of three classes namely: Urban, traditional and farms.

**Final code list:**

1 = Urban  
2 = Traditional  
3 = Farms

***Municipality code (Municipality\_CODE)*** (@395 3.)

**Valid range:** 162 – 987

***Municipality name (Municipality\_NAME)*** (@398 22.)

Municipality names are listed in the dataset and are not coded.

***Household size (hholdsz)*** (@420 2.)

**Valid range:** 1 – 27

***Weight (daytripsBYweight)*** (@422 12.4.)

**Note to users**

Derived weight variable:

This weight is a product of the number of trips undertaken by a household member and their individual calibrated weight (full\_calwgt). It applies weights to all the trips that an individual undertook during the reference period, and results in a weighted number of trips undertaken by a particular individual. It can be used if one wants to extrapolate the detailed trip information for the most recent trip to all trips undertaken during a particular reference month. This weight was used for the calculation of total expenditure on trips.

**Valid range:** 0-2168785.4619

***Weight (hhead\_raked\_abwgt)*** (@434.4 12.6.)

**Note to users**

This weight is a monthly weight. It is the result of weighting the recall data for each data month separately up to the total population of South Africa. Thus all weighted data related to the January recall period will add up to the population total of South Africa, that of February to the total population of South Africa and so on. If the whole dataset for all months are combined and analysed the population total will therefore add up to twelve times the population of South Africa. This weight should always be used if the total number of trips per month needs to be calculated. Most of the analysis in the DTS 2013 release is based on this weight. However, when tables refer to the "most recent trip" only records for which the night trip date corresponds with the data month is taken into consideration during analysis.

**Valid range:** 50.552681816 – 86461.457067

## Data file: Section 3-5 Overnight trips

### **Unique number (UQNO)**

(@18 1)

Unique Household Identifier

Note: This is the unique household identifier, which can be used to link data from this file with data for the same household from other files.

**Valid range:** 160100090000007101 - 987106920000030301

Note: The two fields above (unique number and person number) create an 18-digit unique person identifier, which can be used to link a record from this file with another record for the same individuals from other files.

### **Person number (PersonNO)**

(@19 2.)

Person (respondent) number within Household

Note: The two fields above (unique number and person number) create an 18-digit unique person identifier, which can be used to link a record from this file with another record for the same individuals from other files.

**Valid range:** 01–21

### **Individual number (IndividualNo)**

(@21 2.)

Person (respondent) number within Household

**Valid range:** 01

### **Survey date (Surveydate)**

(@23 7.)

Identifies the quarter, month and the year in which the survey takes place

**Valid range:** 1012019 – 4122019

### **Data month (datamonth)**

(@30 9.)

Identifies the month for which recall was done

**Valid range:** 01JAN2019 – 12DEC2019

### **Province (Pr\_code)**

(@39 1.)

South African provinces

Derived variable: Derived from the first digit of the Unique Number taking the December 2005 provincial boundaries into account.

### **Final code list**

- 1 = Western Cape
- 2 = Eastern Cape
- 3 = Northern Cape
- 4 = Free State
- 5 = KwaZulu-Natal
- 6 = North West

7 = Gauteng  
 8 = Mpumalanga  
 9 = Limpopo

**Stayed Nights (Four \_by \_four)**

(@40 1)

<b>B</b>	<p><b>Has ..... stayed in this household for at least four nights on average per week during the last four weeks?</b></p> <p>1 = YES                      If “No”,          2 = NO                      → End of interview for this person</p>
----------	--

**Note to users**

This question is asked for each person found in the selected dwelling. Those who are not household members (those who haven't spent at least four nights per week) would be eliminated on the second category (2 = No). The instruction in this question is to end the interview with those who have answered 'No' in this question. It is through this question where household members are identified within the selected dwelling.

**Universe**

Every person who normally resides in this household for at least four nights per week.

**Final code list**

1 = Yes  
 2 = No  
 9 = Unspecified

**Sex (SEX)**

(@41 1.)

<b>C</b>	<p><b>Is ..... a male or a female?</b></p> <p>1 = MALE          2 = FEMALE</p>
----------	--

**Note to users**

This question is asked for each household member, to determine his or her gender. This question, and all consequent questions, are applicable only if there is a 'Yes' answer in the previous question, which determines whether a person is a household member or not. The enumerators are instructed not to assume the gender of the members of the households by just looking at people's names or physical appearances.

**Universe**

Every person who normally resides in this household at least four nights per week.

**Final code list**

1 = Male  
 2 = Female

**Date of birth (DOB)**

(@42 10.)



<b>D(i)</b>	<b>What is ..... 's date of birth?</b>  Day of birth: Example of day     05  Month of birth: Example of month   11  Year of birth: Example of year    2007	
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**Note to users**

This question is asked to find out the ages and dates of birth of the household members. Concerning the date of birth, the survey officers were requested to confirm the date from documentation if the respondent did not know the date of birth. The question starts with *Day of birth*, then the *Month of birth* and finally the *Age in years*. For *Month of birth* the equivalent is given in numbers, i.e. January is represented with 01, February with 02 and so forth. The *Year of birth* is given as a four-digit number, e.g. 1933 or 1996.

**Universe**

Every person who has stayed in the household in the selected dwelling unit at least four nights on average per week in the four weeks prior to the interview.

**Valid range:** 1907-05-27 - 2020-01-01

8888888888 = Not applicable

9999999999 = Unspecified

**Age (Age)**

(@52     3.)

<b>D(ii)</b>	<b>What is ..... 's age in completed years?</b>
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**Note to users**

This question is asked to find out the ages of the household members. The instruction is to write the years in whole numbers and not in words. Must record age at last birthday or age in completed years. Moreover, these years must be completed, thus if a person is two years and six months, the instruction is to write the two completed years. For infants under one year, the instruction is to write 000.

**Universe**

Every person who has stayed in the household in the selected dwelling unit at least four nights on average per week in the four weeks prior to the interview.

**Final code list**

Less than 1 year = 0

Valid range: 0-110

888 = Not applicable

999 = Unspecified

**(POPULATION)**

(@55     1.)

<b>E</b>	<b>What population group does ..... belong to?</b>  1 = African/black 2 = Coloured
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	3 = Indian/Asian 4 = White 5 = Other, specify...
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**Note to users**

This question is asked to determine the population group of persons from the selected dwelling. The respondent must answer for each member without any assumptions. In this instance, the enumerator is also instructed not to make any conclusions which may be influenced by his observation or using people's names during the interview. This question may seem very sensitive to some respondents, especially in this post-apartheid era, but it is important to find out the composition of the South African population.

**Universe**

Every person who normally resides in this household at least four nights per week.

**Final code list**

- 1 = African/Black
- 2 = Coloured
- 3 = Indian/Asian
- 4 = White

**(EDUCATION)**

(@56 2.)

<b>F</b>	<p><b>What is the highest level of education that ..... has successfully completed?</b></p> <p><i>Diplomas or certificates must be of six months plus study duration full-time (or equivalent) to be included</i></p> <p>98 = NO SCHOOLING 00 = GRADE R/00 01 = GRADE 1/ SUB A/CLASS 1 02 = GRADE 2 / SUB B/CLASS 2 03 = GRADE 3/STANDARD 1/ ABET 1(KHA RI GUDE, SANLI) 04 = GRADE 4/ STANDARD 2 05 = GRADE 5/ STANDARD 3/ ABET 2 06 = GRADE 6/STANDARD 4 07 = GRADE 7/STANDARD 5/ ABET 3 08 = GRADE 8/STANDARD 6/FORM 1 09 = GRADE 9/STANDARD 7/FORM 2/ ABET 4 10 = GRADE 10/ STANDARD 8/ FORM 3 11 = GRADE 11/ STANDARD 9/ FORM 4 12 = GRADE 12/STANDARD 10/FORM 5/MATRIC (NO EXEMPTION) 13 = GRADE 12/STANDARD 10/FORM 5/MATRIC (EXEMPTION *) 14 = NTC 1/ N1/NC (V) LEVEL 2 15 = NTC 2/ N2/ NC (V) LEVEL 3 16 = NTC 3/ N3/NC (V)/LEVEL 4 17 = N4/NTC 4 18 = N5/NTC 5 19 = N6/NTC 6 20 = CERTIFICATE WITH LESS THAN GRADE 12/STD 10 21 = DIPLOMA WITH LESS THAN GRADE 12/STD 10 22 = CERTIFICATE WITH GRADE 12/STD 10 23 = DIPLOMA WITH GRADE 12/STD 10 24 = HIGHER DIPLOMA (TECHNIKON)</p>
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25 = POST HIGHER DIPLOMA (TECHNIKON MASTERS, DOCTORAL)
26 = BACHELORS DEGREE
27 = BACHELORS DEGREE AND POST-GRADUATE DIPLOMA
28 = HONOURS DEGREE
29 = HIGHER DEGREE (MASTERS, DOCTORATE)
30 = OTHER, specify.....
31 = DO NOT KNOW

**Note to users**

The interviewers are instructed to recognise qualifications that have already been completed and only diploma and certificates with duration of at least six months and more.

**Universe**

Every person who normally resides in this household for at least four nights per week.

**Final code list**

98 = No schooling  
 00 = Grade R/00  
 01 = Grade 1/ Sub A/Class 1  
 02 = Grade 2 / Sub B/Class 2  
 03 = Grade 3/Standard 1/ ABET 1(Kha Ri Gude, Sanli)  
 04 = Grade 4/ Standard 2  
 05 = Grade 5/ Standard 3/ ABET 2  
 06 = Grade 6/Standard 4  
 07 = Grade 7/Standard 5/ ABET 3  
 08 = Grade 8/Standard 6/Form 1  
 09 = Grade 9/Standard 7/Form 2/ ABET 4  
 10 = Grade 10/ Standard 8/ Form 3  
 11 = Grade 11/ Standard 9/ Form 4  
 12 = Grade 12/Standard 10/Form 5/Matric (No Exemption)  
 13 = Grade 12/Standard 10/Form 5/Matric (Exemption \*)  
 14 = NTC 1/ N1/NC (V) Level 2  
 15 = NTC 2/ N2/ NC (V) Level 3  
 16 = NTC 3/ N3/NC (V)/Level 4  
 17 = N4/NTC 4  
 18 = N5/NTC 5  
 19 = N6/NTC 6  
 20 = Certificate with less than Grade 12/Std 10  
 21 = Diploma with less than Grade 12/Std 10  
 22 = Certificate with Grade 12/Std 10  
 23 = Diploma with Grade 12/Std 10  
 24 = Higher Diploma (Technikon)  
 25 = Post Higher Diploma (Technikon Masters, Doctoral)  
 26 = Bachelors Degree  
 27 = Bachelors Degree and post-graduate diploma  
 28 = Honours Degree  
 29 = Higher degree (Masters, Doctorate)  
 31 = Do not know  
 88 = Not applicable  
 99 = Unspecified

**Person who was the respondent (Respondent)**

(@58 2.)

<b>G</b>	<b>Indicate the person who will be the respondent on behalf of the household.</b>
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**Note to users**

This question was in Section eight in the previous surveys. It is important to identify your respondent first when conducting the DTS questionnaire since the respondent is most of the time our reference person. Hence the question is moved in the initial stages of the interview

**Universe**

The respondent who is responding on behalf of the household.

**Valid range:** 01–10

88 = Not applicable

99 = Unspecified

**Overnight Trips (Q31TAKEOVEN)**

(@60 1.)

<b>3.1</b>	<p><b>In the three calendar months before/prior to, ... have you ... taken any overnight trip inside South Africa?(i.e. 40 km and above, outside your usual environment)?</b></p> <p>Single selection</p> <p>01 = Yes, 40 KM and more (any purpose)  02 = Yes, less than 40KM for leisure  03 = Yes, less than 40KM not for leisure  04 = No, did not travel at all</p>
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**Note to users**

The purpose of the question is to find out whether the member(s) of the household undertook an overnight trip, which is a trip where they spent at least one night or more away from their usual residence, but inside the borders of South Africa.

If the respondent(s) answered 'Yes, 40 KM and more (any purpose)' or 'Yes, less than 40KM for leisure', go to Q3.3, whereas if the response is 'No, did not travel at all' go to Q3.2

**Universe**

All members of the household by whether they took overnight trips

**Final code list**

- 1 = Yes, 40 KM and more (any purpose)
- 2 = Yes, less than 40KM for leisure
- 3 = Yes, less than 40KM not for leisure
- 4 = No, did not travel at all
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

**Why were no overnight trips taken (Q32WHYNOVEN)**

(@61 2)

<b>3.2</b>	<b>Why did you ... not take any overnight trips inside South Africa in the three calendar months before/prior to survey date?</b> Record only ONE response 01 = No family/friends to visit somewhere else. 02 = Financial reasons (not enough money) 03 = Too expensive/i would rather spend money on something else 04 = Time constraints 05 = Dislike travelling 06 = Health reasons 07 = Have young children 08 = Living with disability 09 = Too old to travel 10 = Safety and security reasons 11 = No reason to undertake a trip 12 = Lockdown due to Covid-19 13 = Other
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**Note to users**

The purpose of the question is to find out the reasons why the member(s) of the household did not take any overnight trips in the three months prior to the survey. This question is asked if the response to Q3.1 was 'No, did not travel at all'.

**Universe**

All members of the household who did not take any overnight trips inside South Africa.

**Final code list**

01 = No family /friends to visit somewhere else.  
02 = Financial reasons (not enough money)  
03 = Too expensive/ i would rather spend money on something else  
04 = Time constraints  
05 = Dislike travelling  
06 = Health reasons  
07 = Have young children  
08 = Living with disability  
09 = Too old to travel  
10 = Safety and security reasons  
11 = No reason to undertake a trip  
12 = Lockdown due to Covid-19  
13 = Other  
99 = Unspecified

**Number of overnight trips (Q33OVENTRIP)**

(@63 2.)

<b>3.3</b>	<b>How many overnight trips did you ... take inside South Africa in the three calendar months before/prior to survey date?</b>
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**Note to users**

The purpose of the question is to find out about the number of overnight trip(s) member(s) of the household took inside South Africa within the reference period, i.e. the past three months.

**Universe**

All members of the household who took overnight trips inside South Africa

**Valid range:** 1 - 22

88 = Not applicable

99 = Unspecified

### Month of trip

<b>3.4</b>	<b>Can you tell me which month(s) these trips took place?</b> <i>Record number of trips per month. If exact months are not known, help respondent to make rough estimates.</i>	<b>NUMBER OF TRIPS</b>
	<b>( A ) Interview month January</b>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
	01 = December	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
	02 = November	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
	03 = October	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
	Total (Add 01 – 03 to confirm)	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
	<b>( B ) Interview month February</b>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
	04 = January	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
	05 = December	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
	06 = November	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
	<b>Total (Add 04 – 06 to confirm)</b>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
	<b>( C ) Interview month March</b>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
	07 = February	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
	08 = January	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
	09 = December	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
	<b>Total (Add 07 – 09 to confirm total)</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>

### Note to users

The months used for this question differ between quarters. The example is based on a Quarter 1 questionnaire. The question seeks to find out the number of trips taken by the member(s) of the household in each month or months within the reference period, i.e. the past three months. The instruction to the interviewer is to record the number of all trips taken. These are overnight trip(s) taken outside the usual environment i.e. 40 kilometres and above the usual place of residence.

### Universe

All members of the household who took overnight trips in South Africa

**December (Q34ADEC)**

(@65 2.)

**Valid Range:** 0 - 3

88 = Not applicable

99 = Unspecified

**November (Q34ANOV)**

(@67 2.)

**Valid Range:** 0 - 2

88 = Not applicable

99 = Unspecified

**October (Q34AOCT)**

(@69 2.)

**Valid Range:** 0 - 2

88 = Not applicable

99 = Unspecified

**January (Q34BJAN)**

(@71 2.)

**Valid Range:** 0 - 7

88 = Not applicable

99 = Unspecified

**December (Q34BDEC)**

(@73 2.)

**Valid Range:** 0 - 3

88 = Not applicable

99 = Unspecified

**November (Q34BNOV)**

(@75 2.)

**Valid Range:** 0 - 3

88 = Not applicable

99 = Unspecified

**February (Q34CFEB)**

(@77 2.)

**Valid Range:** 0 - 5

88 = Not applicable

99= Unspecified

**January (Q34CJAN)**

(@79 2.)

**Valid Range:** 0 - 5

88 = Not applicable

99= Unspecified

**December (Q34CDEC)**

(@81 2.)

**Valid Range:** 0 - 5

88 = Not applicable

99= Unspecified

**March (Q34AMAR)**

(@83 2.)

**Valid Range:** 0 - 4

88 = Not applicable

99= Unspecified

**February (Q34AFEB)**

(@85 2.)

**Valid Range: 0 - 3**

88 = Not applicable

99= Unspecified

**January (Q34AJAN)**

(@87 2.)

**Valid Range: 0 - 4**

88 = Not applicable

99= Unspecified

**April (Q34BAPR)**

(@89 2.)

**Valid Range: 0 - 1**

88 = Not applicable

99= Unspecified

**March (Q34BMAR)**

(@91 2.)

**Valid Range: 0 - 2**

88 = Not applicable

99= Unspecified

**February (Q34BFEB)**

(@93 2.)

**Valid Range: 0 - 3**

88 = Not applicable

99= Unspecified

**May (Q34CMAY)**

(@95 2.)

**Valid Range: 0 - 1**

88 = Not applicable

99= Unspecified

**April (Q34CAPR)**

(@97 2.)

**Valid Range: 0 - 1**

88 = Not applicable

99= Unspecified

**March (Q34CMAR)**

(@99 2.)

**Valid Range: 0 - 1**

88 = Not applicable

99= Unspecified

**June (Q34AJUN)**

(@101 2.)

**Valid Range: 0 - 1**

88 = Not applicable

99= Unspecified

**May (Q34AMAY)**

(@103 2.)

**Valid Range: 0 - 2**

88 = Not applicable

99= Unspecified



<b>April (Q34AAPR)</b>	(@105 2.)
<b>Valid Range:</b> 0 - 1	
88 = Not applicable	
99= Unspecified	
<b>July (Q34BJUL)</b>	(@107 2.)
<b>Valid Range:</b> 0 - 3	
88 = Not applicable	
99= Unspecified	
<b>June (Q34BJUN)</b>	(@109 2.)
<b>Valid Range:</b> 0 - 2	
88 = Not applicable	
99= Unspecified	
<b>May (Q34BMAY)</b>	(@111 2.)
<b>Valid Range:</b> 0 - 2	
88 = Not applicable	
99= Unspecified	
<b>August (Q34CAUG)</b>	(@113 2.)
<b>Valid Range:</b> 0 - 2	
88 = Not applicable	
99= Unspecified	
<b>July (Q34CJUL)</b>	(@115 2.)
<b>Valid Range:</b> 0 - 2	
88 = Not applicable	
99= Unspecified	
<b>June (Q34CJUN)</b>	(@117 2.)
<b>Valid Range:</b> 0 - 1	
88 = Not applicable	
99= Unspecified	
<b>September (Q34ASEP)</b>	(@119 2.)
<b>Valid Range:</b> 0 - 2	
88 = Not applicable	
99= Unspecified	
<b>August (Q34AAUG)</b>	(@121 2.)
<b>Valid Range:</b> 0 - 3	
88 = Not applicable	
99= Unspecified	
<b>July (Q34AJUL)</b>	(@123 2.)
<b>Valid Range:</b> 0 - 2	

88 = Not applicable  
99= Unspecified

**October (Q34BOCT)**

(@125 2.)

**Valid Range:** 0 - 2

88 = Not applicable  
99= Unspecified

**September (Q34BSEP)**

(@127 2.)

**Valid Range:** 0 - 2

88 = Not applicable  
99= Unspecified

**August (Q34BAUG)**

(@129 2.)

**Valid Range:** 0 - 2

88 = Not applicable  
99= Unspecified

**November (Q34CNOV)**

(@131 2.)

**Valid Range:** 0 - 3

88 = Not applicable  
99= Unspecified

**October (Q34COCT)**

(@133 2.)

**Valid Range:** 0 - 3

88 = Not applicable  
99= Unspecified

**September (Q34CSEP)**

(@135 2.)

**Valid Range:** 0 - 3

88 = Not applicable  
99= Unspecified

**Date of trip (Q421Startdate)**

(@137 10.)

<b>4.2.1</b>	<p><b>On which date did you ...leave for the most recent trip?</b></p> <p><i>Write the date in the following format (dd/mm/yyyy)</i></p>	<p>d d m m y y y y</p> <p><input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/></p>
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**Note to users**

The purpose of the question is to find out about the date on which the member(s) of the household left home for the last trip outside the 40 kilometres radius. The interviewer must write the calendar day, the month and the year on which the overnight trip took place.

**Universe**

All household members who took overnight trips.

**Final code list**

02032019 – 27122021

99999999 = Unspecified

**End Date (Q422enddate)**

(@147 10.)

<b>4.2.2</b>	<b>On which date did the you ...return from the most recent trip?</b>  <i>Write the date in the following format (dd/mm/yyyy)</i>	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; font-size: 0.8em;"> <span>d</span><span>d</span><span>m</span><span>m</span><span>y</span><span>y</span><span>y</span><span>y</span> </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around;"> <input style="width: 20px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> <input style="width: 20px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> <input style="width: 20px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> <input style="width: 20px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> <input style="width: 20px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> <input style="width: 20px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> <input style="width: 20px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> <input style="width: 20px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> </div>
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**Note to users**

This is the date on which the member(s) of the household returned back home or their usual place of residence. The interviewer must clearly write the dates in the boxes provided.

**Universe**

Members of the household who took overnight trip(s) in South Africa.

**Final code list**

03032019 – 29122021

99999999 = Unspecified

**Province of destination (Q43Prov)**

(@157 2.)

<b>4.3</b>	<b>What was the main province of destination on this overnight trip?</b> 01 = WESTERN CAPE 02 = EASTERN CAPE 03 = NORTHERN CAPE 04 = FREE STATE 05 = KWA-ZULU NATAL 06 = NORTH WEST 07 = GAUTENG 08 = MPUMALANGA 09 = LIMPOPO
------------	--

**Note to users**

The purpose of the question is to find out about the final destination of the member(s) of the household. The member(s) of the household was asked to select the province that was visited during the trip.

**Final code list**

- 1 = Western Cape
- 2 = Eastern Cape
- 3 = Northern Cape
- 4 = Free State
- 5 = KwaZulu-Natal
- 6 = North West
- 7 = Gauteng
- 8 = Mpumalanga

9 = Limpopo

99 = Unspecified

**District of destination(Q44District)**

(@159 3.)

4.4	What was the main district of destination on this overnight trip?
1	City of Cape Town Metropolitan Municipality
2	West Coast District Municipality
3	Cape Winelands Municipality
4	Overberg District Municipality
5	Eden District Municipality
6	Central Karoo District Municipality
98	Do not know
7	Cacadu District Municipality
8	Amatole District Municipality
9	Chris Hani District Municipality
10	Joe Gqabi District Municipality
11	OR Tambo District Municipality
12	Alfred Nzo District Municipality
13	Nelson Mandela Bay Metropolitan Municipality
14	Buffalo City Metropolitan Municipality
108	Do not know
15	John Taolo Gaetsewe District Municipality
16	Namakwa District Municipality
17	Pixley Ka Seme District Municipality
18	Siyanda District Municipality
19	Frances Baard District Municipality
208	Do not know
20	Xhariep District Municipality
21	Mangaung Metropolitan Municipality
22	Lejweleputswa District Municipality
23	Thabo Mofutsanyane District Municipality
24	Fezile Dabi District Municipality
308	Do not know
25	Ugu District Municipality
26	uMgungundlovu District Municipality
27	uThukela District Municipality
28	uMzinyathi District Municipality
29	Amajuba District Municipality
30	Zululand District Municipality
31	uMkhanyakude District Municipality
32	uThungulu District Municipality
33	iLembe District Municipality
34	Sisonke District Municipality
35	Ethekwini Metropolitan Municipality
408	Do not know
36	Bojanala District Municipality
37	Ngaka Modiri Molema District Municipality
38	Dr Ruth Segomotsi Mompati District Municipality
39	Dr Kenneth Kaunda District Municipality
508	Do not know
40	Sedibeng District Municipality
41	Metsweding District Municipality
42	West Rand District Municipality

43	Ekurhuleni Metropolitan Municipality
44	City of Johannesburg Metropolitan Municipality
45	City of Tshwane Metropolitan Municipality
608	Do not know
46	Gert Sibande District Municipality
47	Nkangala District Municipality
48	Ehlanzeni District Municipality
708	Do not know
49	Mopani District Municipality
50	Vhembe District Municipality
51	Capricorn District Municipality
52	Waterberg District Municipality
53	Greater Sekhukhune District Municipality
808	Do not know

**Note to users**

The purpose of the question is to find out about the final destination of the member(s) of the household. The member(s) of the household was asked to select district that was visited.

**Universe**

Member(s) of the household who took day trips

**Valid range:** 1 – 71 (Please refer to code list)

98 = Do not know

888 = Not applicable

999 = Unspecified

**Place name (Q45PLACE)**

(@162 38)

4.5	What was the main place visited on this overnight trip?
-----	---

Place names are listed in the final dataset and are not coded.

**Note to users**

The place names of the town(s) are included in the final datasets but not in a coded format and were not standardised. Only spelling errors were corrected and released as it was received from the field. The updated code list for place names will be available after Census 2011. The next wave of this survey will be released in a code format.

**4.6 Purpose of trip (Q46MAINP)**

(@200 2.)

**What was the main purpose of this overnight trip?***Select ONE response only*

- 01 = Holiday/leisure and recreation
- 02 = Shopping - personal
- 03 = Sporting- spectator
- 04 = Visiting friends and/or relatives
- 05 = Business and professional
- 06 = Education and training
- 07 = Medical
- 08 = Religious
- 09 = Funeral
- 10 = Other

**Note to users**

The question refers to the purpose in the absence of which the trip would not have been made or the given destination would not have been visited. This is the main reason why the trip was undertaken.

**Final code List**

- 01 = Holiday/leisure and recreation
- 02 = Shopping - personal
- 03 = Sporting- spectator
- 04 = Visiting friends and/or relatives
- 05 = Business and professional
- 06 = Education and training
- 07 = Medical
- 08 = Religious
- 09 = Funeral
- 10 = Other

**4.7 Main transport (Q47Transp)**

(@202 2 )

**4.7 What was the main type of transport used to reach the main destination?**

*This is the transport used for the longest part of the journey in terms of distance to reach the destination.*

- 01 = My own car/van/bakkie
- 02 = Someone's car/van/bakkie
- 03 = Rental car
- 04 = Minibus taxi
- 05 = Metered taxi
- 06 = App based cabs (e.g. Uber)
- 07 = Commercial bus
- 08 = Tour bus
- 09 = On foot or bicycle
- 10 = Motorcycle
- 11 = Truck or lorry
- 12 = Train
- 13 = Aircraft
- 14 = Other

**Note to users**

The purpose of the question is to find out the main type of transport that was used to travel to the destination. This should be the transport that covered most or the longest part of the journey in kilometres, before reaching the destination. An example would be a situation where the family flies to a destination for a holiday, and then rent a car upon their arrival to travel to the hotel. In this case, the main type of transport would be an aeroplane.

**Universe**

To members of the household who took overnight trip(s) in South Africa.

**Final code list**

- 01 = My own car/van/bakkie
- 02 = Someone's car/van/bakkie
- 03 = Rental car
- 04 = Minibus taxi
- 05 = Metered taxi
- 06 = App based cabs (e.g. Uber)
- 07 = Commercial bus
- 08 = Tour bus
- 11 = Truck or lorry
- 13 = Aircraft
- 14 = Other
- 88 = Not applicable
- 99 = Unspecified

**Main transport to return (Q48TRANSP)**

(@204 2)

<b>4.8</b>	<p><b>What was the main type of transport that was used to return home?</b></p> <p><i>This is the transport used for the longest part of the journey in terms of distance from the destination.</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>01 = My own car/van/bakkie</li> <li>02 = Someone's car/van/bakkie</li> <li>03 = Rental car</li> <li>04 = Minibus taxi</li> <li>05 = Metered taxi</li> <li>06 = App based cabs (e.g. Uber)</li> <li>07 = Commercial bus</li> <li>08 = Tour bus</li> <li>09 = On foot or bicycle</li> <li>10 = Motorcycle</li> <li>11 = Truck or lorry</li> <li>12 = Train</li> <li>13 = Aircraft</li> <li>14 = Other</li> </ul>
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**Note to users**

The purpose of the question is to find out the main type of transport that was used to return from the destination. This should be the transport that covered most or longest part of the journey in kilometres, returning from the destination.

### Universe

To members of the household who took overnight trip(s) in South Africa.

### Final code list

- 01 = My own car/van/bakkie
- 02 = Someone's car/van/bakkie
- 03 = Rental car
- 04 = Minibus taxi
- 05 = Metered taxi
- 06 = App based cabs (e.g. Uber)
- 07 = Commercial bus
- 08 = Tour bus
- 09 = On foot or bicycle
- 11 = Truck or lorry
- 13 = Aircraft
- 14 = Other
- 88 = Not applicable
- 99 = Unspecified

### Expenditure incurred before the overnight trip

<b>4.9</b>	<p><b>How much money did you and/or other household members incur on the following before the trip?</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>01 = Food and beverages</li> <li>02 = Travel insurance</li> <li>03 = Other financial services</li> <li>04 = Vehicle related cost (e.g. servicing the vehicle, fuel)</li> <li>05 = Security related costs (e.g. including alarm, hiring security/house sitter specifically for the trip)</li> <li>06 = Shopping(e.g. clothing, toiletries, luggage, electrical supplies, gifts)</li> <li>07 = Medical supplies/inoculations</li> <li>08 = Other items</li> </ul> <p><b>Total</b></p>
------------	--

### Note to users

The aim of the question is to find out the total expenditure incurred by each person for any expenditure strictly related to the trip. Question 4.9 and 4.10 refers to two different types of expenditure, although the questions were phrased in the same manner. It should be noted that question 4.10 refers to “on trip” and question 4.9 “before trip”. This will be items such as food for the trip, medication package, petrol expenses, and any other expenses directly related to the trip.

### Universe

To the member(s) of the household who took overnight trip(s) in South Africa.

**Food for the trip (Q49FOODC)**

(@206 6.)

**Valid range:** 0 - 6000



888888 = Not applicable  
999999 = Unspecified

**Travel insurance (Q49TRAVINC)** (@212 6.)

**Valid range:** 0 - 1500

888888 = Not applicable  
999999 = Unspecified

**Other financial services (Q49FINC)** (@218 6.)

**Valid range:** 0 - 3000

888888 = Not applicable  
999999 = Unspecified

**Vehicle related costs (Q49VEHC)** (@224 6.)

**Valid range:** 0 - 7000

888888 = Not applicable  
999999 = Unspecified

**Security related costs (Q49SECUC)** (@230 6.)

**Valid range:** 0 - 800

888888 = Not applicable  
999999 = Unspecified

**Shopping (Q49SHOPC)** (@236 6.)

**Valid range:** 0 - 10000

888888 = Not applicable  
999999 = Unspecified

**Medical supplies/ inoculations (Q49MEDIC)** (@242 6.)

**Valid range:** 0 - 1000

888888 = Not applicable  
999999 = Unspecified

**Other items before the trip (Q49OTHRC)** (@248 6.)

**Valid range:** 0 - 10000

888888 = Not applicable  
999999 = Unspecified

**Total spent before the trip (Q49TOTC)** (@254 6.)

**Valid range:** 0 - 10350

888888 = Not applicable  
999999 = Unspecified

**4.10 Money spent whilst on the trip**

4.10	<p><b>How much money did you and/or other members of your household members incur on the following whilst on the overnight trip?</b></p> <p>01 = Transport</p>
------	--

	02 = Accommodation
	03 = Food and beverages
	04 =Recreational/entertainment (e.g. sports, game parks, cultural activities, parks and amusement parks)
	05 =Medical expenses
	06=Shopping-personal
	07= Shopping-business
	08=Other items
	<b>Total</b>

**Note to users**

The aim of the question is to find out the total expenditure on the trip by all members of the household who took the package trip and those who did not take the package trip. The interviewer must ensure that all the expenses are included and even expenses that were paid for by another party on behalf of the members such as the host, employer or the company, not forgetting tips and taxes where applicable.

**Universe**

To the member(s) of the household who took overnight trip(s) in South Africa.

**Transport (Q410TRANSC)**

(@260 6.)

**Valid range:** 0 - 12000

888888 = Not applicable

999999 = Unspecified

**Accommodation (Q410ACCOM)**

(@266 6.)

**Valid range:** 0 - 9000

888888 = Not applicable

999999 = Unspecified

**Food and beverages (Q410FOODC)**

(@272 6.)

**Valid range:** 0 - 10000

888888 = Not applicable

999999 = Unspecified

**Recreational/ entertainment (Q410RECREC)**

(@278 6.)

**Valid range:** 0 - 5000

888888 = Not applicable

999999 = Unspecified

**Medical expenses (Q410MEDIC)**

(@284 6.)

**Valid range:** 0 - 15000

888888 = Not applicable

999999 = Unspecified

**Shopping (Q410SHOPC)**

(@290 6.)

**Valid range:** 0 - 20000

888888 = Not applicable

999999 = Unspecified

**Shopping (Q410SHOPBC)**

(@296 6.)

**Valid range:** 0 - 11000

888888 = Not applicable

999999 = Unspecified

**Other Items (Q410THRC)**

(@302 6.)

**Valid range:** 0 - 15000

888888 = Not applicable

999999 = Unspecified

**Total spent while on the trip (Q410TOTC)**

(@308 6.)

**Valid range:** 0 -25700

888888 = Not applicable

999999 = Unspecified

**Package item (Q411PACKTYPE)**

(@314 1.)

4.11	<b>Which of the following packages did you ...buy for your trip?</b> 01 = Fully inclusive package (i.e. transport, accommodation, shopping, coach tours, food and beverages) 02 = Full package (i.e. transport, accommodation, car hire, food and beverages) 03 = Package (i.e. transport, accommodation and car hire but not food) 04 = No package/independent arrangement (e.g. transport, accommodation, car hire, coach tours and food were each booked separately)
------	---

**Note to users**

This question which refers to the member(s) of the household. The aim of the question is to attribute what was included in the price of the package.

**Universe**

To the member(s) of the household who took day trip(s) in South Africa whose last trip was a package trip.

**Final code list**

1 = Fully inclusive package (i.e. transport, accommodation, shopping, coach tours, food and beverages)

2 = Full package (i.e. transport, accommodation, car hire, food and beverages)

3 = Package (i.e. transport, accommodation and car hire but not food)

4 = No package/independent arrangement (e.g. transport, accommodation, car hire, coach tours and food were each booked separately)

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

**Cost of package trip (Q412COST)**

(@315 6.)

4.12	<b>How much did this package trip cost?</b>  Give the total cost of the package for household members who were in the group
------	---

**Note to users**

This is a multiple choice question which refers to the member(s) of the household. The aim of the question is to attribute the cost of the package amount from Q4.11 to the different elements included in the package price. It also acts as a check to individual expenditure items, that they are not recorded twice in Q4.11.

### Universe

To the member(s) of the household who took day trip(s) in South Africa whose last trip was a package trip.

**Valid range:** 0 – 25000

999999 = Unspecified

**Paid bed nights (Q413Bednight)**

(@321 2.)

**4.13 How many paid bed nights were spent on this overnight trip?**

### Note to users

**Paid bed nights** is paid accommodation bed occupied by a tourist for a night or more than one night.

**Valid range:** 0-26

88= Not Applicable

99= Unspecified

**Number of unpaid bed nights (Q414UNPAIDBED)**

(@323 3.)

**4.14 How many unpaid bed nights were spent on this overnight trip ?**

### Note to users

**Unpaid bed nights** is unpaid accommodation bed occupied by a tourist for a night or more than one night.

**Valid range:** 0 – 92

888= Not Applicable

999= Unspecified

### Main accommodation

<b>4.15</b>	<p><b>What type of accommodation was used on the most recent overnight trip?</b></p> <p>Please indicate how many nights were spent at each type of accommodation.</p> <p>01 = Hotel</p> <p>02 = Guest house/guest farm</p> <p>03 = Bed and Breakfast</p> <p>04 = Lodge</p> <p>05 = Self-catering establishment</p> <p>06 = Stayed with friends and relatives</p> <p>07 = Hostel/backpackers</p> <p>08 = Camping and caravan</p> <p>09 = Hospital</p> <p>10 = Halls (i.e. church/community halls)</p> <p>11 = Holiday home/second Home</p> <p>12 = Other accommodation</p> <p>13 = TOTAL</p>
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### Universe

To the members of the household who took overnight trip/trips in South Africa.

**Hotel (Q415HOT)**

(@326 2.)

**Note to users**

This variable records the number of nights that were spent in a hotel.

**Valid range:** 0 – 10

88 = Not applicable

99 = Unspecified

**Guest House/Guest Farm (Q415GUES)**

(@328 2.)

**Note to users**

This variable records the number of nights that were spent in a guest house/guest farm.

**Valid range:** 0 – 15

88 = Not applicable

99 = Unspecified

**Bed and Breakfast (Q415BB)**

(@330 2.)

**Note to users**

This variable records the number of nights that were spent in a bed and breakfast.

**Valid range:** 0 – 5

88 = Not applicable

99 = Unspecified

**Lodge (Q415LOD)**

(@332 2.)

**Note to users**

This variable records the number of nights that were spent in a lodge.

**Valid range:** 0 – 5

88 = Not applicable

99 = Unspecified

**Self-catering establishment (Q415SELF)**

(@334 2.)

**Note to users**

This variable records the number of nights that were spent in a self-catering establishment.

**Valid range:** 0 – 12

88 = Not applicable

99 = Unspecified

**Stayed with friends and relatives (Q415REL)**

(@336 3.)

**Note to users**

This variable records the number of nights that were spent in accommodation provided by friends and/ or relatives.

**Valid range:** 0 – 92

888 = Not applicable  
999 = Unspecified

***Hostel/Backpackers (Q415HOS)*** (@339 2.)

**Note to users**

This variable records the number of nights that were spent in a hostel/ backpacker accommodation.

**Valid range:** 0

88 = Not applicable  
99 = Unspecified

***Camping and caravan (Q415CAMP)*** (@341 2.)

**Note to users**

This variable records the number of nights that were spent in camping and caravan.

**Valid range:** 0 – 7

88 = Not applicable  
99 = Unspecified

***Hospital (Q415HOSP)*** (@343 2.)

**Note to users**

This variable records the number of nights that were spent in hospital.

**Valid range:** 0 – 29

88 = Not applicable  
99 = Unspecified

***Halls (Q415HALLS)*** (@345 2.)

**Note to users**

This variable records the number of nights that were spent in halls.

**Valid range:** 0 – 2

88 = Not applicable  
99 = Unspecified

***Holiday Home/Second Home (Q415HOL)*** (@347 2.)

**Note to users**

This variable records the number of nights that were spent in second or holiday homes.

**Valid range:** 0 – 30

88 = Not applicable  
99 = Unspecified

***Other accommodation (Q415OTH)*** (@349 2.)

**Note to users**

This variable records the number of nights that were spent in second or holiday homes.

**Valid range:** 0 – 26

88 = Not applicable

99 = Unspecified

**Total (Q415TOTAL)**

(@351 3.)

**Note to users**

This variable records the number of nights that were spent in types of accommodation that were not specified amongst the options.

**Valid range:** 1 – 92

888 = Not applicable

999 = Unspecified

**People on trip (Q416TOTAL)**

(@354 3.)

4.16	<b>Including yourself, how many people in total went on this overnight trip? Include those who are not members of this household</b>
------	--

**Note to users**

The purpose of the question is to find out the total number of people who were travelling together with the members of the household to the same destination for the same purpose, and are known to the members of the household.

**Universe**

To members of the household who took day trip(s) in South Africa.

**Valid range:** 1 - 80

999=Unspecified

**Household members (Q417HH)**

(@357 2.)

4.17	<b>Of the people mentioned above, how many were members of this household (including...)?</b>
------	---

**Note to users**

The purpose of the question is to find that, out of the group that was travelling with the members of the household, how many were members of the household. The members of the household might have been travelling in a bus or kombi to either a funeral or football match, but the question tries to find only the number of the household members that went along with the group.

**Universe**

To the members of the household who took day trip/trips in South Africa.

**Valid range:** 1 – 9

99 = Unspecified

**Activities on trip**

4.18	<b>While on this overnight trip, which of the following activities did you undertake, apart from those in the main purpose?</b>
------	---

**Multi select: Yes/no**

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	1. Adventure e.g. bungee jumping, scuba diving, white water rafting, hiking 2. Beach e.g. surfing, sunbathing, and swimming 3. Business e.g. conference, convention, visiting, clients 4. Cultural historical and heritage, e.g. cultural village, museums, art gallery, township tour 5. Education/training/studying 6. Health, e.g. hydro, spa, beauty centre, health farms 7. Hunting 8. Medical, e.g. treatment in a clinic/hospital 9. Nightlife, e.g. discos, nightclubs 10. Eating out, e.g. restaurants and bars 11. Entertainment (e.g. theatre, concerts, shows, cinema) 12. Shopping, e.g. malls, flea/craft markets (includes browsing and purchasing) 13. Socializing, i.e. spending time with people indoors or outdoors (e.g. picnics, barbeque/braai) 14. Sporting - attended a sporting event as a spectator 15. Sporting - competed in a sporting event 16. Theme parks, e.g. aquariums, amusement parks 17. Trading e.g. bought goods from suppliers or sold goods to customers 18. Visited a casino 19. Visiting natural attractions, e.g. scenic drives, parks, dams, rivers, mountains 20. Wildlife, e.g. game viewing in a nature reserve, whale watching 21. Religious 22. Other
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**Adventure e.g. bungee jumping, scuba diving, white water rafting, hiking (Q418ACTIVITIES\_1)**  
 (@359 1.)

**Valid range:** 0 - 1

9 = Unspecified

**Beach e.g. surfing, sunbathing, and swimming (Q418ACTIVITIES\_2)**

(@360 1.)

**Valid range:** 0 - 1

9 = Unspecified

**Business e.g. conference, convention, visiting, clients (Q418ACTIVITIES\_3)**

(@361 1.)

**Valid range:** 0 - 1

9 = Unspecified

**Cultural historical and heritage (Q418ACTIVITIES\_4)**

(@362 1.)

**Valid range:** 0 - 1



9 = Unspecified

**Education/training/studying (Q418ACTIVITIES\_5)** (@363 1.)

Valid range: 0 - 1

9 = Unspecified

**Health e.g. hydro, spa, beauty centre, health farms (Q418ACTIVITIES\_6)** (@364 1.)

Valid range: 0 - 1

9 = Unspecified

**Hunting (Q418ACTIVITIES\_7)** (@365 1.)

Valid range: 0 - 1

9 = Unspecified

**Medical e.g. treatment in a clinic/hospital (Q418ACTIVITIES\_8)** (@366 1.)

Valid range: 0 - 1

9 = Unspecified

**Nightlife e.g. discos, nightclubs (Q418ACTIVITIES\_9)** (@367 1.)

Valid range: 0 - 1

9 = Unspecified

**Eating out e.g. restaurants and bars (Q418ACTIVITIES\_10)** (@368 1.)

Valid range: 0 - 1

9 = Unspecified

**Entertainment (e.g. theatre, concerts, shows, cinema) (Q418ACTIVITIES\_11)** (@369 1.)

Valid range: 0 - 1

9 = Unspecified

**Shopping e.g. malls, flea/craft markets (Q418ACTIVITIES\_12)** (@370 1.)

Valid range: 0 - 1

9 = Unspecified

**Socializing e.g. spending time with people indoors or outdoors (Q418ACTIVITIES\_13)** (@371 1.)

Valid range: 0 - 1

9 = Unspecified

**Sporting - attended a sporting event as a spectator (Q418ACTIVITIES\_14)** (@372 1.)

Valid range: 0 - 1

9 = Unspecified

***Sporting - competed in a sporting event (Q418ACTIVITIES\_15)*** (@373 1.)

**Valid range:** 0 - 1

9 = Unspecified

***Theme parks e.g. aquariums, amusement parks (Q418ACTIVITIES\_16)*** (@374 1.)

**Valid range:** 0 - 1

9 = Unspecified

***Trading e.g. bought goods from suppliers or sold goods to customers (Q418ACTIVITIES\_17)***  
(@375 1.)

**Valid range:** 0 - 1

9 = Unspecified

***Visited a Casino (Q418ACTIVITIES\_18)*** (@376 1.)

**Valid range:** 0 - 1

9 = Unspecified

***Visiting natural attractions e.g. scenic drives, parks (Q418ACTIVITIES\_19)*** (@377 1.)

**Valid range:** 0 - 1

9 = Unspecified

***Wildlife e.g. game viewing in a nature reserve, whale watching (Q418ACTIVITIES\_20)*** (@378 1.)

**Valid range:** 0 - 1

9 = Unspecified

***Religious (Q418ACTIVITIES\_21)*** (@379 1.)

**Valid range:** 0 - 1

9 = Unspecified

***Other (Q418ACTIVITIES\_22)*** (@380 1.)

**Valid range:** 0 - 1

9 = Unspecified

***Attraction land mark visited (Q419Attr)*** (@381 3)

4.19	<p><b><i>What was the attraction or landmark that you visited?</i></b></p> <p><b><i>Single select: Cascading</i></b></p> <p>001. Boulder's Beach (African Penguins)</p> <p>002. Camp's Bay</p> <p>003. Cango Caves</p> <p>004. Cape Agulhas (Southernmost tip of Africa)</p>
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	005. Cape Point
	006. Cape Town Central City
	007. Cape Town Ostrich Ranch/Cape Point Ostrich Farms
	008. Cape Town Whale watching
	009. Clifton Beach
	010. Grand West Casino
	011. Hermanus (town and Whale watching
	012. Kirstenbosch Botanical Gardens
	013. Mzoli's Place
	014. Muizenberg Beach
	015. Ratang Junction
	016. Robben Island

**Note to users**

The question seeks to find out what were other places of attraction or landmarks the household members visited apart from the planned ones while on trip.

**Universe**

All household members who took a trip

**Valid range:** 1 – 176

999 = Unspecified

## Section 5: Level of satisfaction on the most recent overnight trip

<b>5.</b>	<b>Please indicate how satisfied you were with each of the following elements during this trip.</b>		
Accommodation	a = Value for money accommodation b = Quality of accommodation c = Service levels at accommodation	a <input type="text"/> b <input type="text"/> c <input type="text"/>	1 = Very Satisfied 2 = Satisfied 3 = Dissatisfied 4 = Very dissatisfied 8 = Not applicable
Information	d = Tourist information when planning your trip e = Tour Guides f = Tourist information at destination g = Information centre/tourism offices	d <input type="text"/> e <input type="text"/> f <input type="text"/> g <input type="text"/>	
Tourist Attraction	h = Value for money at tourist attraction i = Cultural, historical and heritage sites and activities j = Natural attractions such as beaches, mountains, scenery etc	h <input type="text"/> i <input type="text"/> j <input type="text"/>	
Transport	k = Road infrastructure l = Local public transport m = Car hire facilities n = Domestic flights	k <input type="text"/> l <input type="text"/> m <input type="text"/> n <input type="text"/>	
Other	o = Service levels at restaurants p = Overall affordability of the trip q = Overall satisfaction with the trip r = Tourism-related infrastructure, e.g tourist attractions s = Child care facilities t = Facilities for the disabled	o <input type="text"/> p <input type="text"/> q <input type="text"/> r <input type="text"/> s <input type="text"/> t <input type="text"/>	

**Note to users**

The aim of the question is to measure the level of satisfaction experienced by the members of the household.

**Universe**

To the member(s) of the household who took overnight trip(s) in South Africa.

**Final code list****ACCOMMODATION**

**(A)Value for money accommodation (Q5VALU)** (@384 1.)

- 1 = Very Satisfied
- 2 = Satisfied
- 3 = Dissatisfied
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

**(B)Quality of accommodation (Q5QUAL)** (@385 1.)

- 1 = Very Satisfied
- 2 = Satisfied
- 3 = Dissatisfied
- 4 = Very satisfied
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

**©Service levels of accommodation (Q5SERV)** (@386 1.)

- 1 = Very Satisfied
- 2 = Satisfied
- 3 = Dissatisfied
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

**(D)Tourist information when planning your trip (Q5INFO)** (@387 1.)

- 1 = Very Satisfied
- 2 = Satisfied
- 3 = Dissatisfied
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

**(E)Tour Guides (Q5GUID)** (@388 1.)

- 1 = Very satisfied
- 2 = Satisfied
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

**(F)Tourist information at destination (Q5DEST)** (@389 1.)

- 1 = Very satisfied
- 2 = Satisfied
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

**(G)Information centre/tourism offices (Q5OFFI)** (@390 1.)

- 1 = Very satisfied
- 2 = Satisfied
- 4 = Very satisfied
- 8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

**(H)Value for money at tourist attraction (Q5ATTR)** (@391 1.)

1 = Very satisfied

2 = Satisfied

3 = Dissatisfied

4 = Very satisfied

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

**(I)Cultural, historical and heritage sites and activities (Q5SITE)** (@392 1.)

1 = Very satisfied

2 = Satisfied

3 = Dissatisfied

4 = Very satisfied

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

**(J)Natural attractions such as beaches, mountains, scenery etc (Q5NATU)** (@393 1.)

1 = Very satisfied

2 = Satisfied

3 = Dissatisfied

4 = Very satisfied

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

**(K)Road infrastructure (Q5HINF)** (@394 1.)

1 = Very satisfied

2 = Satisfied

3 = Dissatisfied

4 = Very satisfied

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

**(L)Local public transport (Q5TRANS)** (@395 1.)

1 = Very satisfied

2 = Satisfied

3 = Dissatisfied

4 = Very satisfied

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

**(M)Car hire facilities (Q5CARH)** (@396 1.)

1 = Very satisfied

2 = Satisfied

4 = Very satisfied

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

**(N)Domestic flights (Q5KFLIG)** (@397 1.)

1 = Very satisfied

2 = Satisfied

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

**(O)Service levels at restaurants (Q5LREST)** (@398 1.)

1 = Very satisfied  
 2 = Satisfied  
 3 = Dissatisfied  
 8 = Not applicable  
 9 = Unspecified

**(P)Overall affordability of the trip (Q5MAFFO)**

(@399 1.)

1 = Very satisfied  
 2 = Satisfied  
 3 = Dissatisfied  
 4 = Very satisfied  
 8 = Not applicable  
 9 = Unspecified

**(Q)Overall satisfaction with the trip (Q5NSATI)**

(@400 1.)

1 = Very satisfied  
 2 = Satisfied  
 3 = Dissatisfied  
 4 = Very satisfied  
 8 = Not applicable  
 9 = Unspecified

**(R)Child care facilities (Q5PCHILD)**

(@401 1.)

1 = Very satisfied  
 2 = Satisfied  
 3 = Dissatisfied  
 4 = Very satisfied  
 8 = Not applicable  
 9 = Unspecified

**(S)Universally accessible facilities people living with disabilities (Q5QDISA)**

(@402 1.)

1 = Very satisfied  
 2 = Satisfied  
 3 = Dissatisfied  
 4 = Very satisfied  
 8 = Not applicable  
 9 = Unspecified

**(T)Tourism related infrastructure, (Safety and security) (Q5OTOUR)**

(@403 1.)

1 = Very satisfied  
 2 = Satisfied  
 3 = Dissatisfied  
 4 = Very satisfied  
 8 = Not applicable  
 9 = Unspecified

**DERIVED VARIABLES**

**Survey month (Surveymonth)** (@404 7.)

**Note to users**

Identifies the month in which the household was visited during the enumeration stage.

*Derived from:*

Survey date (SURVEYDATE)

**Valid range:** 01–12

1012019-4122019

**Verifiedage (Verifiedage)** (@411 3.)

**Note to user**

This question is asked to find out the ages of the household members. The instruction is to write the years in whole numbers and not in words. Must record age at last birthday or age in completed years. Moreover, these years must be completed, thus if a person is two years and six months, the instruction is to write the two completed years. For infants under one year, the instruction is to write 000.

**Universe**

Every person who normally resides in this household at least four nights per week.

**Valid range:** 0 - 111

**Age group (Age\_grp1)** (@414 1.)

**Final code list**

1 = 00–09 years

2 = 10–19 years

3 = 20–29 years

4 = 30–39 years

5 = 40–49 years

6 = 50–64 years

7 = 65+ years

**Age group (Age\_grp2)** (@415 1.)

**Note to users**

This is a broad age group at the province level.

**Final code list**

1 = 00–14 years

2 = 15–34 years

3 = 35–64 years

4 = 65+ years



**PERSON\_ID**

(@416 20.)

**Note to users**

This variable was derived from combining the unique number of the household and the person number of a particular member of that household.

*Derived from logical series of questions:*

Unique number (UqNO)

Person number (PersonNO)

**Valid range:** 16010033000000100101- 98710692000005430101

**Month of recent trip (Q422\_Month)**

(@436 2.)

Derived from Q422DATE

**Note to users**

This is the month in which the most recent day trips were undertaken by household members.

**Valid range:** 1 – 12

99 = Unspecified

**Total number of night trips (night\_trips)**

(@438 2.)

Derived from logical series of questions:

Q1.5 questions that ask of on which month did the trip take place.

**Note to users**

This variable was derived from the responses to the number of trips a member of the household would have taken in the three months before the interview.

**Valid range:** 0 – 5

88 = Not applicable

99 = Unspecified

**Accommodation (Accommodation)**

(@440 5.)

Derived from :

Expenses whilst on trip (Q410accom)

**Valid range:** 0 - 3500

999999 = Unspecified

**Food and beverages (Food)**

(@445 5.)

Derived from :

Expenses before trip (q49foodc)

Expenses whilst on trip (q410foodc)

**Valid range:** 0 – 5000

999999 = Unspecified

***Domestic transport (Transport)***

(@450 5.)

Derived from:

Expenses before trip (q49vehc)

Expenses whilst on trip (q410recrec)

**Valid range:** 0 – 4100

999999 = Unspecified

***Recreation and Culture (RecAndCult)***

(@ 455 5.)

Derived from:

Expenses whilst on trip (q410recrec)

**Valid range:** 0 – 2000

999999 = Unspecified

***Shopping (Shopping)***

(@460 6.)

Derived from:

Expenses before trip (q49shopc)

Expenses whilst on trip (q410shopc)

**Valid range:** 0 – 11000

999999 = Unspecified

***Other (Other)***

(@466 6.)

Derived from:

Total expenses before trip (q49travinc, q49finc, q49secuc, q49medic, q49othrc)

Total expenses whilst on trip (q410medic, q410othrc)

**Valid range:** 0 – 10000

999999 = Unspecified

***Total (Total)***

(@472 6.)

Derived from:

This variable is the sum of expenses for the trip (Accommodation, Food, Transport, RecAndCult, Shopping, Other)

**Valid range:** 0 – 12950

999999 = Unspecified

***Ea\_type (ea\_gtype\_code)***

(@478 1.)

**Note to users**

This variable is based on the Census 2011 typology. This typology was used to classify all enumeration areas (EA) and per implication the DTS sampled PSUs into one of three classes namely: Urban, traditional and farms.

**Final code list:**

1 = Urban  
2 = Traditional  
3 = Farms  
9 = Unspecified

**Municipality code (MN\_CODE)** (@479 3.)

**Valid range:** 162 – 987

**Municipality name (MN\_NAME)** (@482 22.)

Municipality names are listed in the dataset and are not coded.

**Household size (hholdsz)** (@504 2.)

**Valid range:** 1 – 27

**Expenditure weight (nightripsBYweight)** (@506 12.4.)

**Note to users**

Derived weight variable:

This weight is a product of the number of trips undertaken by a household member and their individual calibrated weight (full\_calwgt). It applies weights to all the trips that an individual undertook during the reference period, and results in a weighted number of trips undertaken by a particular individual. It can be used if one wants to extrapolate the detailed trip information for the most recent trip to all trips undertaken during a particular reference month. This weight was used for the calculation of total expenditure on night trips.

**Valid range:** 0-3164147.4951

**Weight (hhead\_raked\_abwgt)** (@518.4 12.6.)

**Note to users**

This weight is a monthly weight. It is the result of weighting the recall data for each data month separately up to the total population of South Africa. Thus all weighted data related to the January recall period will add up to the population total of South Africa, that of February to the total population of South Africa and so on. If the whole dataset for all months are combined and analysed the population total will therefore add up to twelve times the population of South Africa. This weight should always be used if the total number of trips per month needs to be calculated. Most of the analysis in the DTS 2013 release is based on this weight. However, when tables refer to the “most recent trip” only records for which the night trip date corresponds with the datamonth is taken into consideration during analysis.

**Valid range:** 50.552681816 – 86461.457067