

KwaZulu-Natal Income Dynamics Study

(ANNOTATED VERSION)

Good (morning/afternoon/evening), I'm _____ and we are conducting a survey for Data Research Africa. In 1993 we interviewed people living in this compound/homestead/stand. This earlier study has been very helpful in learning about people's living conditions and in planning government policies. As a follow-up to this earlier work, we would again like to ask questions about the people who lived here in 1993, as well as about additions to the household. The information you give to us will be kept confidential. You and your household members will not be identified by name or address in any of the reports we plan to write.

HOUSEHOLD ID NUMBER *hhid*

| | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|

HOUSEHOLD SURNAME

| |
|--|
| |
|--|

1. IS THIS HOUSEHOLD IN THE SAME COMMUNITY AS 1993 ? *commun*

Yes **1**

No **2**

| | Visit 1 | Visit 2 | Visit 3 | Visit 4 |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 2. Code of Interviewer: | <i>intvwr1</i> | <i>intvwr2</i> | <i>intvwr3</i> | <i>intvwr4</i> |
| 3. Date: | <i>date1</i> ____ / ____ / 98 | <i>date2</i> ____ / ____ / 98 | <i>date3</i> ____ / ____ / 98 | <i>date4</i> ____ / ____ / 98 |
| 4. Time Began: | <i>began1</i> | <i>began2</i> | <i>began3</i> | <i>began4</i> |
| 5. Time Ended: | <i>ended1</i> | <i>ended2</i> | <i>ended3</i> | <i>ended4</i> |
| 6. Anthropometrist Code: | | | | |

15. Name of Supervisor:

16. Code of Supervisor: *supcode*

Signature of Supervisor:

Signature of Supervisor:

HHCOVER

Strictly Confidential

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Section 1: Household Roster

Section 1.1: Household Members as Listed in 1993 Survey

COMPLETE QUESTIONS FOR ALL PRE-PRINTED PERSONS

| Relationship Code Question 3 | Activity Code Question N5 |
|---|---|
| 1 = Resident Head 2 = Absent Head 3 = Wife or husband or partner 4 = Son or daughter 5 = Father or mother 6 = Grandchild 7 = Grandparent 8 = Mother- or father-in-law 9 = Son- or daughter-in-law 10 = Brother- or sister-in-law 12 = Sister or brother 16 = Household help (or relative of) 17 = Lodger or relative of lodgers 18 = Other family 19 = Other non-family | 1 = Regular employment 2 = Casual employment 3 = Self-employed 4 = Housewife/Child rearing 5 = Unemployed 6 = Formal education 7 = Retired/Pensioner 8 = Other |

ROSTER

Section 1.1: Household Members as Listed in 1993 Survey (Continued)

| Core | 2. Name | 1. Person Code | 3. What is [..]'s relationship to the person identified as household head in 1993? Relationship Code | 4. Sex Male1 Female. 2 | N1. Is [..] alive? Yes .. 1 No → WRITE YEAR OF DEATH THEN GO TO NEXT PERSON | N2. Approximate Current Age in Years in 1998 VERIFY AND WRITE DOWN NEW AGE IF NEEDED Years | N3. Has [..] lived under this roof for more than 15 days out of the past year? Yes.....1 No ...2 → THEN GO TO QUESTION N4 | 12. Has [..] lived under this roof for more than 15 days out of the last 30 days? → ANSWER THEN GO TO QUESTION N5 Yes No | N4. FOR PEOPLE AGED 15 AND OVER: If the household had financial trouble, would [..] help? Yes No | N5. What is [..]'s main activity? PROMPT FROM Activity Code |
|-------------------------------------|------------|----------------------|---|--|--|--|--|---|---|---|
| <i>origcore</i> <i>(newcore)</i> | | <i>pcode</i> | <i>relhd93</i> | <i>gender</i> | <i>alive98</i> | <i>age</i> | <i>lived</i> | <i>resident</i> | <i>finance</i> | <i>activity</i> |
| | | | | | | | 1 2 | 1 2 | 1 2 | |
| | | | | | | | 1 2 | 1 2 | 1 2 | |
| | | | | | | | 1 2 | 1 2 | 1 2 | |
| | | | | | | | 1 2 | 1 2 | 1 2 | |
| | | | | | | | 1 2 | 1 2 | 1 2 | |
| | | | | | | | 1 2 | 1 2 | 1 2 | |
| | | | | | | | 1 2 | 1 2 | 1 2 | |
| | | | | | | | 1 2 | 1 2 | 1 2 | |
| | | | | | | | 1 2 | 1 2 | 1 2 | |
| | | | | | | | 1 2 | 1 2 | 1 2 | |
| | | | | | | | 1 2 | 1 2 | 1 2 | |
| | | | | | | | 1 2 | 1 2 | 1 2 | |
| | | | | | | | 1 2 | 1 2 | 1 2 | |

ROSTER

PASTE SECOND PAGE OF SECTION 1.1 HERE (IF THERE IS ONE)

BEFORE GOING TO SECTION 1.2:

- 1. CIRCLE ALL NAMES ON HOUSEHOLD CARD WHO ANSWERED YES=1 TO QUESTION 12**
- 2. COPY CURRENT AGES OF ALL PEOPLE ONTO HOUSEHOLD CARD**
- 3. WRITE “C” TO LEFT OF EACH CORE PERSON’S NAME ON HOUSEHOLD CARD**

BEFORE GOING TO SECTION 1.2:

1. CIRCLE ALL NAMES ON HOUSEHOLD CARD WHO ANSWERED YES=1 TO QUESTION 12
2. COPY CURRENT AGES OF ALL PEOPLE ONTO HOUSEHOLD CARD
3. WRITE “C” TO LEFT OF EACH CORE PERSON’S NAME ON HOUSEHOLD CARD

Section 1.2: New Household Members

| Relationship Code - Question 3 | Activity Code - Question N5 |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1 = Resident Head | 1 = Regular employment |
| 2 = Absent Head | 2 = Casual employment |
| 3 = Wife or husband or partner | 3 = Self-employed |
| 4 = Son or daughter | 4 = Housewife/Child rearing |
| 5 = Father or mother | 5 = Unemployed |
| 6 = Grandchild | 6 = Formal education |
| 7 = Grandparent | 7 = Retired/Pensioner |
| 8 = Mother- or father-in-law | 8 = Other |
| 9 = Son- or daughter-in-law | |
| 10 = Brother- or sister-in-law | |
| 12 = Sister or brother | |
| 16 = Household help (or relative of) | |
| 17 = Lodger or relative of lodgers | |
| 18 = Other family | |
| 19 = Other non-family | |

READ ALOUD THE FOLLOWING AND LIST ALL NEW PEOPLE WHO MEET ALL THREE CRITERIA IN TABLE ON NEXT PAGE: Are there any people we have not already talked about who ...

- | | |
|-------|--|
| (i) | Live under this “roof” or within the same compound/homestead/stand 15 days or more out of the past year |
| (ii) | Share food from a common source when they are here, and |
| (iii) | Share in or contribute to a common resource pool |

ROSTER

Section 1.2: New Household Members (Continued)

| 2. Name | 1. Person Code | 3. What is [..]'s relationship to [_____]? (HOUSEHOLD HEAD IN 1993) Relationship Code | 4. Sex Male1 Female. 2 | N2. Approximate Current Age in Years In 1998 Years | 12. Has [..] lived under this roof for more than 15 days out of the last 30 days? Yes No | N5. FOR PEOPLE AGED 5 AND OVER: What is [..]'s <i>main</i> activity? PROMPT FROM Activity Code |
|------------|----------------------|---|--|--|--|---|
| | <i>pcode</i> | <i>relhd93</i> | <i>gender</i> | <i>age</i> | <i>resident</i> | <i>activity</i> |
| | 40 | | 1 2 | | 1 2 | |
| | 41 | | 1 2 | | 1 2 | |
| | 42 | | 1 2 | | 1 2 | |
| | 43 | | 1 2 | | 1 2 | |
| | 44 | | 1 2 | | 1 2 | |
| | 45 | | 1 2 | | 1 2 | |
| | 46 | | 1 2 | | 1 2 | |
| | 47 | | 1 2 | | 1 2 | |
| | 48 | | 1 2 | | 1 2 | |
| | 49 | | 1 2 | | 1 2 | |
| | 50 | | 1 2 | | 1 2 | |

BEFORE GOING TO SECTION 1.3:

- 1. COPY THE NAMES, PERSON CODES, SEX, AND AGE FROM ABOVE TABLE TO HOUSEHOLD CARD**
- 2. CIRCLE ALL NEW PEOPLE ON HOUSEHOLD CARD WHO ANSWERED YES=1 TO QUESTION 12**

ROSTER

BEFORE GOING TO SECTION 1.3:

- 1. COPY THE NAMES, PERSON CODES, SEX, AND AGE FROM ABOVE TABLE TO HOUSEHOLD CARD**
- 2. CIRCLE ALL NEW PEOPLE ON HOUSEHOLD CARD WHO ANSWERED YES=1 TO QUESTION 12**

Section 1.3: Non-Household Members With Links

| Relationship Code Question N4 | Activity Code Question N7 |
|--|--------------------------------------|
| 1 = Resident Head | 1 = Regular employment |
| 2 = Absent Head | 2 = Casual employment |
| 3 = Wife or husband or partner | 3 = Self-employed |
| 4 = Son or daughter | 4 = Housewife/ Child rearing |
| 5 = Father or mother | 5 = Unemployed |
| 6 = Grandchild | 6 = Formal education |
| 7 = Grandparent | 7 = Retired/Pensioner |
| 8 = Mother- or father-in-law | 8 = Other |
| 9 = Son- or daughter-in-law | |
| 10 = Brother- or sister-in-law | |
| 12 = Sister or brother | |
| 16 = Household help (or relative of) | |
| 17 = Lodger or relative of lodgers | |
| 18 = Other family | |
| 19 = Other non-family | |

In this section we are interested in other persons not listed above who you might rely on or who rely on you for economic support.

PROMPT FOR EACH ITEM AND LIST ALL PERSONS WHO ARE NOT ALREADY ON HOUSEHOLD CARD

Are there any individuals who:

- 1) Send remittances to this household or receive remittances from this household ?**
- 2) Lend money to this household or borrow money from this household ?**
- 3) Lend a house, land, or livestock to this household or borrow any of those things from this household ?**
- 4) If you had some financial trouble, such as funeral expenses, who would you turn to first for assistance besides those mentioned ?**

ROSTER

Section 1.3: Non-Household Members With Links (Continued)

| N1. Name | N2. Person Code | N3. Sex | N4. What is [..]'s relationship to [_____]? (HOUSEHOLD HEAD IN 1993) | N5. Approximate Current Age in Years in 1998 | N6. If the household had financial trouble, would [..] help? | N7. What is [..]'s <i>main</i> activity? |
|-------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---|--|--|--|
| | | Male...1 Female.2 | Relationship Code | Years | Yes No | PROMPT FROM Activity Code |
| | <i>pcode</i> | <i>gender</i> | <i>relhd93</i> | <i>age</i> | <i>finance</i> | <i>activity</i> |
| | 60 | 1 2 | | | 1 2 | |
| | 61 | 1 2 | | | 1 2 | |
| | 62 | 1 2 | | | 1 2 | |
| | 63 | 1 2 | | | 1 2 | |
| | 64 | 1 2 | | | 1 2 | |
| | 65 | 1 2 | | | 1 2 | |
| | 66 | 1 2 | | | 1 2 | |
| | 67 | 1 2 | | | 1 2 | |
| | 68 | 1 2 | | | 1 2 | |
| | 69 | 1 2 | | | 1 2 | |

BEFORE GOING TO SECTION 1.4:

**COPY THE NAMES, PERSON CODES, SEX, AND AGE FROM ABOVE TABLE TO HOUSEHOLD CARD
ROSTER**

Section 1.4: Education and Household Relationships

COPY ALL PERSON CODES FROM THE HOUSEHOLD CARD TO TABLE BELOW

[illegible]

ROSTER

Section 1.4: Education and Household Relationships (Continued)

[illegible]

| School Code Question N2 | | |
|---|--|---------------------------------------|
| 0 = None | 6 = Std 6 (Form 1) | 15 = Std 10 + some university courses |
| 1 = Sub A - Std 1 (Class 1/Grade 1 - Std 1) | 7 = Std 7 (Form 2) | 16 = Completed university degree |
| 2 = Std 2 | 8 = Std 8 (Form 3/Junior Certificate) | 22 = Post graduate degree |
| 3 = Std 3 | 9 = Std 9 (Form 4) | 19 = Other (Specify) |
| 4 = Std 4 | 10 = Std 10 (Matric/Form 5/Senior Certificate) | |
| 5 = Std 5 | 21 = Std 10 + diploma | |

ROSTER

Section 1.5: Parents of the Core Persons

1. ASK Who is the current household head ? AND MARK A * BY THAT PERSON'S NAME ON *QUESTIONNAIRE*
2. IF THE CURRENT HOUSEHOLD HEAD IS NOT AREADY A CORE PERSON, MARK "C" BY THEIR NAME ON HOUSEHOLD CARD
3. CHECK THAT SPOUSES OF ALL CORE PERSONS ARE MARKED WITH "C", IF NOT, MARK THEM

COMPLETE FOR ALL CORE PERSONS (MARKED WITH "C" ON HOUSEHOLD CARD)

| N1. CORE PERSON | N2. PARENT OF CORE PERSON | N3. IS [..] LISTED ON HOUSEHOLD CARD? Yes 1 → THEN GO TO NEXT PERSON No 2 | N4. PERSON CODE | N5. Is [..] alive? Yes 1 No → ENTER AGE AT DEATH THEN GO TO QUESTION N9 | N6. Approximate Current Age in Years in 1998 Years | N7. If the household had financial trouble, would [..] help? Yes No | N8. What is [..]'s main activity? PROMPT FROM Activity Code | N9. What is the highest education completed by [..] ? School Code |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|---|-----------------------|--|--|--|---|--|
| <i>pcode</i> | <i>mother</i> | <i>mlisted</i> | <i>mother</i> | <i>malive, magedth</i> | <i>mage</i> | <i>mfinance</i> | <i>mactiv</i> | <i>meduc</i> |
| <i>pcode</i> | <i>father</i> | <i>flisted</i> | <i>father</i> | <i>falive, fagedth</i> | <i>fage</i> | <i>ffinance</i> | <i>factiv</i> | <i>feduc</i> |
| | Mother of [CORE PERSON 1] | 1 2 | 80 | | | 1 2 | | |
| | Father of [CORE PERSON 1] | 1 2 | 81 | | | 1 2 | | |
| | Mother of [CORE PERSON 2] | 1 2 | 82 | | | 1 2 | | |
| | Father of [CORE PERSON 2] | 1 2 | 83 | | | 1 2 | | |
| | Mother of [CORE PERSON 3] | 1 2 | 84 | | | 1 2 | | |
| | Father of [CORE PERSON 3] | 1 2 | 85 | | | 1 2 | | |

COREPAR

Section 1.5: Parents of the Core Persons (Continued)

| N1. CORE PERSON | N2. PARENT OF CORE PERSON | N3. IS [..] LISTED ON HOUSEHOLD CARD? | N4. PERSON CODE | N5. Is [..] alive? Yes 1 No → ENTER AGE AT DEATH THEN GO TO QUESTION N9 | N6. Approximate Current Age in Years in 1998 | N7. If the household had financial trouble, would [..] help? | N8. What is [..]'s main activity? | N9. What is the highest education completed by [..] ? |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|---|-----------------------|--|---|--|--|---|
| Person Code | | Yes 1 → THEN GO TO NEXT PERSON No 2 | | | Years | Yes No | PROMPT FROM Activity Code | School Code |
| | Mother of [CORE PERSON 5] | 1 2 | 89 | | | 1 2 | | |
| | Father of [CORE PERSON 5] | 1 2 | 90 | | | 1 2 | | |
| | Mother of [CORE PERSON 6] | 1 2 | 91 | | | 1 2 | | |
| | Father of [CORE PERSON 6] | 1 2 | 92 | | | 1 2 | | |

| Activity Code Question N8 | School Code Question N9 | |
|---|---|--|
| 1 = Regular employment 2 = Casual employment 3 = Self-employed 4 = Housewife/Child rearing 5 = Unemployed 6 = Formal education 7 = Retired/Pensioner 8 = Other | 0 = None 1 = Sub A - Std 1 (Class 1/Grade 1 - Std 1) 2 = Std 2 3 = Std 3 4 = Std 4 5 = Std 5 6 = Std 6 (Form 1) 7 = Std 7 (Form 2) | 8 = Std 8 (Form 3/Junior Certificate) 9 = Std 9 (Form 4) 10 = Std 10 (Matric/Form 5/Senior Certificate) 21 = Std 10 + diploma 15 = Std 10 + some university courses 16 = Completed university degree 22 = Post graduate degree 19 = Other (Specify) |

COREPAR

SECTION 1 MAIN RESPONDENT PERSON CODE

Section 2: Household Services

Section 2.1: Housing

The following questions concern your household features.

N1. What is the **main** material used for the walls of the **main** dwelling in this compound? **CIRCLE ONLY ONE**
material

- | | |
|--------------------------------|----|
| Bricks..... | 01 |
| Cement block..... | 02 |
| Pre-fab | 03 |
| Corrugated iron..... | 04 |
| Wood | 05 |
| Plastic | 06 |
| Cardboard | 07 |
| Mixture of mud and cement..... | 08 |
| Wattle and daub..... | 09 |
| Tile..... | 10 |
| Mud | 13 |
| Thatching | 14 |
| Asbestos..... | 15 |
| Other (Specify) | 16 |

.....

3. How many rooms does the household occupy in this dwelling?

rooms_oc

Include bedrooms, living rooms, kitchens, lounges & dining rooms
Exclude bathrooms, toilets & passages

HHSERV

5. Does the household own this dwelling?

ownership_

Yes..... 1

No..... 2 → GO TO QUESTION 9a

6. Does the household have a bond or loan on this dwelling?

bond

Yes..... 1

No..... 2 → GO TO QUESTION 8

7. How much is still owed on the bond or loan?

bond_owe

R _____

8. If you sold this dwelling today, about how much do you think you could get for it? (Alternatively, how much would it cost to rebuild it today, including materials and labor?)

sale_val

R _____

→ GO TO SECTION 2.2

9a. Does the household have to pay rent to live here?

pay_rent

Yes..... 1

No..... 2 → GO TO QUESTION 9c

9b. How much rent is the household supposed to pay in a month?

rent_act

R _____

→ GO TO SECTION 2.2

9c. Suppose you did have to pay rent to live here. How much do you think you would have to pay in a month?

rent_mkt

R _____

Section 2.2: Water

In this section we are going to talk about the water used by this household for drinking, cooking, bathing, washing clothes, or other household purposes like these.

N1. What is the most often used source of **drinking** water in this household?

CIRCLE ONLY ONE

wtsource

- Piped - internal..... 01
- Piped - yard tap..... 02
- Water carrier/tanker 03
- Piped - public tap/kiosk (free) 04
- Piped - public tap/kiosk (paid for) .. 05
- Borehole 06
- Rainwater tank 07
- Flowing river/stream..... 08
- Dam/stagnant water 09
- Well (non-borehole) 10
- Protected spring 11
- Other (specify) 12
-

4. Do resident household members fetch and carry water to the house each day?

wffetch

- Yes..... 1
- No 2 → GO TO SECTION 2.3

N2. What is the average number of person trips made to fetch water per day?

wtrips

_____ trips

N3. How long does each round trip take on average (including time spent waiting in queue) ?

wtime

_____ minutes

HHSERV

Section 2.3: Sanitation

1. What kind of toilet does the household use?

toilet_c

- Flush toilet..... 1
- Improved pit latrine with ventilation (VIP) ... 2
- Other pit latrine 3
- Bucket toilet 4
- Chemical toilet 5
- None 6 → GO TO SECTION 2.4

2. Where is the toilet?

toiloc

- Inside dwelling 1
- Outside dwelling - on stand 2
- Outside dwelling - off stand 3

Section 2.4: Energy

In this section, we are going to talk about the different kinds of energy that this household uses for different purposes such as cooking, heating, and lighting.

1. Is the house connected to an electricity supply?

connecte

- Yes..... 1
- No..... 2

N1. Do resident household members collect wood at least once a week?

woodcoll

- Yes..... 1
- No..... 2 → GO TO SECTION 3

N2. What is the average number of person trips made to fetch wood per week?

wdtrips

_____ trips

N3. How long does each round trip take on average (including time spent collecting wood) ?

wdtime

_____ minutes

Section 3: Food Spending and Consumption

In this section, we look at the patterns of food consumption for all resident household members. This should include all the food they have eaten. It should not include food that has been bought for resale or exchanging for commercial purposes. I have a list of different kinds of food that people may have eaten in the past **MONTH**.

1) FIRST ASK QUESTION 1 FOR EACH ITEM ON LIST

2) FOR EACH OF THE ITEMS MARKED WITH A YES TO QUESTION 1, ASK OTHER QUESTIONS

| Food Item | Code | 1. Was [..] eaten by this household in the past month? | | 3. What was the value of [..] eaten from <i>purchases</i> in the past month? | N1. What was the value of [..] eaten received as <i>gifts</i> in the past month? | N2. What was the value of [..] eaten received as <i>payment</i> in the past month? | 5b. What was the value of [..] eaten from <i>own production</i> in the past month? |
|--|-----------------|--|----|--|---|---|--|
| | | Yes | No | Rand | Rand | Rand | Rand |
| Maize grain/samp (<i>code=1</i>) | <i>foodcode</i> | | | <i>purchasd</i> | <i>gift</i> | <i>payment</i> | <i>ownprod</i> |
| Mealie Meal/Maize Flour | 2 | 1 | 2 | | | | |
| Rice | 3 | 1 | 2 | | | | |
| White/Brown Bread | 4 | 1 | 2 | | | | |
| Wheat Flour | 5 | 1 | 2 | | | | |
| Breakfast Cereal | 6 | 1 | 2 | | | | |
| Dried Peas/Lentils/Beans | 7 | 1 | 2 | | | | |
| Potatoes | 8 | 1 | 2 | | | | |
| Tomatoes | 9 | 1 | 2 | | | | |
| Madumbes/Sweet Potatoes/Other Roots/Tubers | 10 | 1 | 2 | | | | |
| Vegetable Oil | 11 | 1 | 2 | | | | |
| Margarine/Butter/Ghee/Other Fats | 12 | 1 | 2 | | | | |
| Cheese | 13 | 1 | 2 | | | | |
| Jam | 14 | 1 | 2 | | | | |
| Fresh Milk/Sour Milk/Yoghurt | 15 | 1 | 2 | | | | |

Section 3: Food Spending and Consumption (Continued)

| | | 1. Was [..] eaten by this household in the past month? | | 3. What was the value of [..] eaten from <i>purchases</i> in the past month? | N1. What was the value of [..] eaten received as <i>gifts</i> in the past month? | N2. What was the value of [..] eaten received as <i>payment</i> in the past month? | 5b. What was the value of [..] eaten from <i>own production</i> in the past month? |
|------------------------------------|------|--|----|--|---|---|--|
| Food Item | Code | Yes | No | Rand | Rand | Rand | Rand |
| Baby Formula/Milk Powder | 16 | 1 | 2 | | | | |
| Sugar | 17 | 1 | 2 | | | | |
| Mutton/Beef/Pork/Goat meat | 18 | 1 | 2 | | | | |
| Tinned meat | 32 | 1 | 2 | | | | |
| Chicken | 19 | 1 | 2 | | | | |
| Eggs | 20 | 1 | 2 | | | | |
| Fresh Fish | 21 | 1 | 2 | | | | |
| Tinned Fish | 22 | 1 | 2 | | | | |
| Pumpkin/squash | 23 | 1 | 2 | | | | |
| Other vegetables | 24 | 1 | 2 | | | | |
| Bananas | 25 | 1 | 2 | | | | |
| Apples, peaches, etc. | 26 | 1 | 2 | | | | |
| Citrus fruit | 27 | 1 | 2 | | | | |
| Soft drinks | 28 | 1 | 2 | | | | |
| Tinned fruit and vegetables | 33 | 1 | 2 | | | | |
| Meals prepared outside home | 29 | 1 | 2 | | | | |
| Other food expenditure/consumption | 31 | 1 | 2 | | | | |

| | | Were any [..] ? | | What was the total value in the past month? Rand |
|--------------------------|----|-------------------|----|---|
| | | Yes | No | |
| Meals Given to Guests | 30 | 1 | 2 | |
| Meals Received as Guests | 34 | 1 | 2 | |

| | |
|--|--|
| SECTION 3 MAIN RESPONDENT PERSON CODE | |
|--|--|

Section 4: Non-Food Spending and Assets

4.1: Regular Non-Food Spending

FOR EACH ITEM, ASK: In the past **MONTH**, about how much did the household spend on [..] ?

| PERSONAL ITEMS: | Code | Rand |
|---|---------------|---------------|
| | <i>rnfs_c</i> | <i>rnfs_a</i> |
| Cigarettes, tobacco | 1 | |
| Beer, wine, spirits | 2 | |
| Entertainment (cinema, sports, music, etc) | 3 | |
| Personalised care items: cosmetics, soap, shampoo, haircuts, and so on | 4 | |
| Newspapers/stationery, envelopes, stamps | 5 | |
| Telephone (service) | 6 | |
| REGULAR TRANSPORT COSTS: | | |
| Petrol, oil and car service | 7 | |
| Buses, taxis, trains and air tickets | 8 | |
| MISCELLANEOUS: | | |
| Washing powder etc. | 9 | |
| Creche/Childcare | 10 | |
| Religious and membership dues of organisations | 11 | |
| Informal taxation and donations | 12 | |
| Domestics, gardeners and other household labour | 13 | |
| ENERGY, WATER AND MUNICIPAL RATES: | | |
| Water, Electricity, and Municipal Rates (IF PAID TOGETHER) | 14 | |
| Water (e.g., rates, tanker) | 15 | |
| Electricity | 16 | |
| Municipal Rates | 17 | |
| Other energy sources (wood, paraffin, charcoal/coal, candles, gas, purchasing/charging batteries, diesel oil for generators, other) | 18 | |

REGEXP

| | |
|--|--|
| SECTION 4.1 MAIN RESPONDENT PERSON CODE | |
|--|--|

4.2: Occasional Non-Food Spending

FOR EACH ITEM, ASK: In the past **YEAR**, about how much did the household spend on [..] ?

| HOUSEHOLD ITEMS: | Code | Rand |
|--|---------------|---------------|
| Kitchen equipment, like pots and pans, lamps, torches etc. (<i>code=1</i>) | <i>onfs_c</i> | <i>onfs_a</i> |
| Home maintenance and repairs to the dwelling | 2 | |
| Bedding, sheets, blankets and towels | 3 | |
| Furniture and other household appliances | 4 | |
| CLOTHING AND SHOES: | | |
| Shoes and clothes for children (excluding school uniforms) | 21 | |
| Shoes and clothes for adults | 22 | |
| Material to make clothing, curtains, and other items | 7 | |
| HEALTH AND CARE: (Exclude payment to medical aid schemes) | | |
| Dentists, doctors or nurses | 8 | |
| Hospital fees | 9 | |
| Medical supplies, for example, medicines, bandages and so on | 10 | |
| Traditional healer's fees | 11 | |
| PERSONAL AND OTHER ITEMS: | | |
| Holidays | 12 | |
| Jewelry, watches, other luxury goods | 13 | |
| Ceremonies (weddings, funerals, etc.) | 23 | |
| EDUCATION: | | |
| School fees and tuition | 14 | |
| Books and Uniforms (including stationery) | 15 | |
| Other School Expenses (transport, meals at school, boarding fees, contributions to school buildings, extra costs for teachers, extramural activities, other) | 16 | |
| INSURANCE: | | |
| Life insurance, funeral policies, burial societies | 17 | |
| Medical aid schemes/Medical insurance | 18 | |
| Short-term insurance (e.g., car, property & fire, crop) | 19 | |

| | |
|-------------------------------|--|
| SECTION 4.2 MAIN | |
| RESPONDENT PERSON CODE | |

4.3: Household Durables

PROMPT FOR EACH ITEM ON THE LIST

I have a list of household items which the household may or may not own.

| | Code | N1. Does the household own [..] ? Yes.. 1 No... 2 → NEXT ITEM | N2. Who in the household owns [..] ? Person Code IF JOINTLY OWNED, CODE=00. IF NOT ON HOUSEHOLD CARD, CODE=99. | N3. What is the approximate value of [..] ? Rand |
|--|----------------|--|---|--|
| | <i>durable</i> | | <i>pcode</i> | <i>value</i> |
| Radio/HiFi stereo, TV/VCR | 3 | 1 2 | | |
| Primus Cooker, Hot plate, Electric or Gas Stove | 4 | 1 2 | | |
| Fridge/Freezer | 7 | 1 2 | | |
| Electric Kettle, Toaster, Geyser, Other kitchen appliances | 9 | 1 2 | | |
| Telephone/Cellular Phone | 11 | 1 2 | | |
| Household Furnishings (bed, dresser, tables, etc.) | 12 | 1 2 | | |
| Bicycle | 2 | 1 2 | | |
| Motor vehicle, including cars and bakkies | 1 | 1 2 | | |
| Jewelry, watches, etc. | 13 | 1 2 | | |
| Tractor or other farming vehicles | 14 | 1 2 | | |
| Farm equipment (pump, plough, etc.) | 15 | 1 2 | | |
| Other Farming tools (spades, hoes, etc) | 16 | 1 2 | | |
| Other, Specify: | 17 | 1 2 | | |

DURABLE

SECTION 4.3 MAIN RESPONDENT
PERSON CODE

4.4: Household Debt

In a moment, we will talk about any specific loans and debts you have but first we want to ask you about the access you have to banks and other lenders.

| N1a. Lender Type | N1b. Lender Code | N2. Have you borrowed from a [..] in the past five years? Yes 1 No2 → GO TO QUESTION N4 | N3. Were you able to borrow as much as you wanted from [..] ? → ANSWER THEN GO TO NEXT LENDER TYPE Yes No | N4. Do you know about what interest rate and repayment terms [..] charges for loans ? Yes No | N5. Do you think you would be able to borrow as much as you wanted from [..] ? Yes No |
|--|------------------------|---|--|--|--|
| | <i>lender</i> | <i>borrow</i> | <i>gotmuch</i> | <i>int_rate</i> | <i>getmuch</i> |
| Lending Stockvel | 1 | 1 2 | 1 2 | 1 2 | 1 2 |
| Bank or Building Society | 2 | 1 2 | 1 2 | 1 2 | 1 2 |
| Money Lender (Mashonisa) | 3 | 1 2 | 1 2 | 1 2 | 1 2 |
| Non-Governmental Organization (NGO) | 4 | 1 2 | 1 2 | 1 2 | 1 2 |

4.4: Household Debt (Continued)

In this section, we look at household borrowing of different kinds, including shopkeeper credit, loans (including those made in kind), hire purchases, and a bond on your house.

PROMPT FOR EACH ITEM ON THE LIST

| Possible Lender | Code | Loan No. | N1. Is anything owed to [..] ? Yes ...1 No2 → NEXT LENDER | N2. Who obtained the loan from [..] ? Person Code, 00 if jointly owned | N3. What was the initial amount borrowed ? Rand | N4. When was the loan given ? Month / Year | N5. How much have you paid to date ? Rand | N6. When did you agree to repay the loan? IF INDEFINITE, CODE=0000 AND → GO TO QUESTION N8 Month / Year | N7. How much is to be paid in total (interest and principal)? → ANSWER THEN GO TO NEXT LENDER Rand | N8. What is the average monthly interest payment ? Rand |
|-----------------------------|---------------|---------------|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|---|
| Relative or Friend | <i>lender</i> | <i>loanno</i> | | <i>borrower</i> | <i>initial</i> | <i>loandate</i> | <i>amtpaid</i> | <i>paidddate</i> | <i>total</i> | <i>interest</i> |
| Relative or Friend | 1 | 2 | 1 2 | | | / | | / | | |
| Stockvel | 7 | 1 | 1 2 | | | / | | / | | |
| Stockvel | 7 | 2 | 1 2 | | | / | | / | | |
| Landlord | 3 | 1 | 1 2 | | | / | | / | | |
| Landlord | 3 | 2 | 1 2 | | | / | | / | | |
| Bank or Building Society | 4 | 1 | 1 2 | | | / | | / | | |
| Bank or Building Society | 4 | 2 | 1 2 | | | / | | / | | |
| Non-Governmental Org. (NGO) | 5 | 1 | 1 2 | | | / | | / | | |
| Non-Governmental Org. (NGO) | 5 | 2 | 1 2 | | | / | | / | | |
| Money Lender (Mashonisa) | 6 | 1 | 1 2 | | | / | | / | | |
| Money Lender (Mashonisa) | 6 | 2 | 1 2 | | | / | | / | | |

DEBT

4.4: Household Debt (Continued)

| Possible Lender | Code | Loan No. | N1. Is anything owed to [...] ? Yes ...1 No2 → NEXT LENDER | N2. Who obtained the loan from [...] ? Person Code, 00 if jointly owned | N3. What was the initial amount borrowed ? Rand | N4. When was the loan given ? Month / Year | N5. How much have you paid to date? Rand | N6. When did you agree to repay the loan? IF INDEFINITE, CODE=0000 AND → GO TO QUESTION N8 Month / Year | N7. How much is to be paid in total (interest and principal)? → ANSWER THEN GO TO NEXT LENDER Rand | N8. What is the average monthly interest payment? Rand |
|--------------------------|------|----------|---|---|---|--|--|--|---|--|
| Government Agency | 2 | 1 | 1 2 | | | / | | / | | |
| Government Agency | 2 | 2 | 1 2 | | | / | | / | | |
| Burial Services | 8 | 1 | 1 2 | | | / | | / | | |
| Burial Services | 8 | 2 | 1 2 | | | / | | / | | |
| Employer | 9 | 1 | 1 2 | | | / | | / | | |
| Employer | 9 | 2 | 1 2 | | | / | | / | | |
| Hire Purchase | 10 | 1 | 1 2 | | | / | | / | | |
| Hire Purchase | 10 | 2 | 1 2 | | | / | | / | | |
| Shopkeeper Credit | 11 | 1 | 1 2 | | | / | | / | | |
| Shopkeeper Credit | 11 | 2 | 1 2 | | | / | | / | | |
| Other, Specify: | 12 | 1 | 1 2 | | | / | | / | | |
| | | | 1 2 | | | / | | / | | |
| | | | 1 2 | | | / | | / | | |

DEBT

4.5: Household Financial Assets

I have a list of financial assets which household members may or may not own.

PROMPT FOR EACH ITEM ON LIST

| Type of Financial Asset | Code | N1. Does the household have [..] ? Yes .. 1 No ... 2 → NEXT ITEM | N2. Who in the household owns [..] ? Person Code IF JOINTLY OWNED, CODE=00 | N3. What is the approximate value of [..] ? Rand |
|--|--------------|---|---|--|
| | <i>asset</i> | | <i>pcode</i> | <i>value</i> |
| Cash and Savings | 1 | 1 2 | | |
| Savings in Stockvel | 2 | 1 2 | | |
| Savings in Stockvel | 2 | 1 2 | | |
| Savings in pension plan or retirement annuity | 3 | 1 2 | | |
| Savings in pension plan or retirement annuity | 3 | 1 2 | | |
| Unit trusts, stocks, and shares | 4 | 1 2 | | |
| Unit trusts, stocks, and shares | 4 | 1 2 | | |
| Loans to non-household members which are expected to be repaid | 5 | 1 2 | | |
| Loans to non household members which are expected to be repaid | 5 | 1 2 | | |
| Other (Specify) | 6 | 1 2 | | |
| Other (Specify) | 6 | 1 2 | | |

FINASSET

SECTION 4.5 MAIN RESPONDENT PERSON CODE

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Section 5: Remittances

5.1: Income Received from Non-Resident Household Members and Non-Household Members

1. Are there any people who are not resident household members who send money, food, or any other kind of contribution to this household (I.E., RECEIVED BY A RESIDENT HOUSEHOLD MEMBER) ?

Yes..... 1

No..... 2

→ GO TO SECTION 5.2

Please name each person who sends money, food, or any other kind of contribution to this household.

NOTE: MONEY OR IN KIND LOANS WHICH ARE EXPECTED TO BE REPAID SHOULD BE INCLUDED IN SECTION 4.4, NOT HERE.

WRITE NAMES AND PERSON CODES FROM HOUSEHOLD CARD IN TABLE ON NEXT PAGE

IF PERSONS MENTIONED ARE NOT ON HOUSEHOLD CARD, ADD THEM TO SECTIONS 1.3 AND 1.4, ANSWER QUESTIONS THERE, THEN ADD THEM TO HOUSEHOLD CARD BEFORE CONTINUING

| Location Code Question 3 | |
|--|--|
| 1 = Gauteng | 23 = Other Rural Area in KwaZulu-Natal |
| 2 = Durban | 24 = Other Urban Area in South Africa |
| 8 = Pietermaritzburg | 25 = Other Rural Area in South Africa |
| 21 = In the community | 19 = Another African country |
| 22 = Other Urban Area in KwaZulu-Natal | 20 = Other |

| Relationship Code Question N3 RECEIVER IS REFERENCE POINT |
|---|
| 3 = Wife or Husband or Partner |
| 4 = Son or Daughter |
| 9 = Son- or Daughter-in-law |
| 5 = Father or Mother |
| 8 = Father- or Mother-in-law |
| 12 = Brother or Sister |
| 10 = Brother- or Sister-in-law |
| 18 = Other family |
| 19 = Not related |

REMREC

5.1: Income Received from Non-Resident Household Members and Any Other Persons (Continued)

| 2. Names of people making contributions to the household Contributor's Name | N1. Contributor's Person Code Person Code (FROM HOUSEHOLD CARD) | 3. Where is [..] now? Location Code | N2. Who in the household received the transfer? Receiver's Person Code | N3. What is [..]'s relationship to [RECEIVER]? RECEIVER IS PERSON IN QUESTION N2 Relationship Code | 5. In the past 12 months, did [..] send or give money to the household? | | | 6. In the past 12 months, did [..] make a contribution in kind to the household? | | |
|---|---|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|---|---|
| | | | | | 5a. Number of times? | 5b. How much in total in the past 12 months? Rand | 5c. How much in the past 30 days? Rand | 6a. Number of times? | 6b. Total Value in the past 12 months? Rand | 6c. Total Value in the past 30 days? Rand |
| | <i>r_sender</i> | <i>r_residn</i> | <i>r_recvr</i> | <i>r_rel</i> | <i>r_cash_t</i> | <i>r_cash_y</i> | <i>r_cash_m</i> | <i>r_inkind</i> | <i>r_inkin1</i> | <i>r_inkin2</i> |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
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| | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |

REMREC

5.2: Non-Resident Household Members and Non-Household Members Who Received Contributions from the Household

1. Are there any people who are not resident household members who receive money, food, or any other kind of contribution from this household (I.E., SENT BY A RESIDENT HOUSEHOLD MEMBER) ?

Yes..... 1

No..... 2 → GO TO SECTION 6

Please name each person who receives money, food, or any other kind of contribution from this household.

NOTE: MONEY OR IN KIND LOANS WHICH ARE EXPECTED TO BE REPAYED SHOULD BE INCLUDED IN SECTION 4.6, NOT HERE.

WRITE NAMES AND PERSON CODES FROM HOUSEHOLD CARD IN TABLE ON NEXT PAGE

IF PERSONS MENTIONED ARE NOT ON HOUSEHOLD CARD, ADD THEM TO SECTIONS 1.3 AND 1.4, ANSWER QUESTIONS THERE, THEN ADD THEM TO HOUSEHOLD CARD BEFORE CONTINUING

| Location Code Question 3 | |
|--|--|
| 1 = Gauteng | 23 = Other Rural Area in KwaZulu-Natal |
| 2 = Durban | 24 = Other Urban Area in South Africa |
| 8 = Pietermaritzburg | 25 = Other Rural Area in South Africa |
| 21 = In the community | 19 = Another African country |
| 22 = Other Urban Area in KwaZulu-Natal | 20 = Other |

| Relationship Code Question N3 RECEIVER IS REFERENCE POINT |
|---|
| 3 = Wife or Husband or Partner |
| 4 = Son or Daughter |
| 9 = Son- or Daughter-in-law |
| 5 = Father or Mother |
| 8 = Father- or Mother-in-law |
| 12 = Brother or Sister |
| 10 = Brother- or Sister-in-law |
| 18 = Other family |
| 19 = Not related |

REMSENT

5.2.: Non-Resident Household Members and Non-Household Members Who Received Contributions from the Household (Continued)

[illegible]

REMSENT

Section 6: Household Income from Non-Employment Sources

In this section we are going to talk about any money or any form of assistance that household members may receive **which does not involve employment of some kind**.

As I read a list of the different ways in which people can receive money or assistance, I'd like you to indicate whether any household member did, in fact, receive such assistance or not.

- 1) PROMPT FOR EACH ITEM**
- 2) FOR EACH ITEM MARKED WITH A YES=1 TO QUESTION 1, ASK QUESTIONS 2, 3, AND 4 PROMPTING FOR ADDITIONAL PEOPLE**
- 3) INDICATE PERSON CODE OF WHO ACTUALLY RECEIVES THE ASSISTANCE**

NONLABY

Section 6: Household Income from Non-Employment Sources (Continued)

| <i>source_c</i> | 1. Does any member of the household receive income or any money from [..] ? | | | 2. How much was received by the first person last month? | | 3. How much was received by the second person last month? | | 4. How much was received by the third person last month? | |
|---|--|-----|----|---|----------------|--|----------------|---|----------------|
| | Code | Yes | No | Person Code | Rand | Person Code | Rand | Person Code | Rand |
| Old Age Pension (Social Pension) | 1 | 1 | 2 | <i>pcode</i> | <i>amt_rec</i> | <i>pcode</i> | <i>amt_rec</i> | <i>pcode</i> | <i>amt_rec</i> |
| Pension from work | 2 | 1 | 2 | | | | | | |
| Private Retirement Annuity | 13 | 1 | 2 | | | | | | |
| Retirement gratuity / package | 14 | 1 | 2 | | | | | | |
| Unemployment Insurance | 8 | 1 | 2 | | | | | | |
| Workmen's Compensation | 6 | 1 | 2 | | | | | | |
| Care Dependency Grant (under 18) | 16 | 1 | 2 | | | | | | |
| Disability Grant (18 and over) | 4 | 1 | 2 | | | | | | |
| State Maintenance Grant for parents and children | 15 | 1 | 2 | | | | | | |
| Foster Care Grant | 17 | 1 | 2 | | | | | | |
| Interest Earnings including dividends, interest from savings, loans | 7 | 1 | 2 | | | | | | |
| Inheritances | 10 | 1 | 2 | | | | | | |
| Government Supplementary Food scheme through clinics | 11 | 1 | 2 | | | | | | |
| War veterans aid | 18 | 1 | 2 | | | | | | |
| Other, Specify: | 12 | 1 | 2 | | | | | | |

SECTION 6 MAIN RESPONDENT PERSON CODE

NONLABY

Section 7: Economic Shocks

~~Section 7.1: Negative Economic Shocks~~

Households sometimes have good and bad surprises. First I would like to ask you about any **bad surprises** or things that hurt the household financially, your household experienced **over the past 5 years since 1993**. **PROMPT EACH ITEM ON LIST**

| 1. Surprise | 2. Surprise Code | 3. Did [..] occur in this household in the last 5 years ? Yes ... 1 No ... 2 → NEXT ITEM | 4. What year did [..] happen ? Year | 5. How long did it last? Months ENTER 99 IF ONGOING | 6. What was the decrease in income each month? Rand | 7. What were the total expenses from it? Rand | 8. What was the value of items lost? Rand | 9. After it occurred, did the household [..] ? Yes 1 No 2 | | | | |
|---|------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|
| | | | | | | | | Sell assets or use savings? | Borrow from a stockvel or money lender? | Take kids out of school? | Get help from others? | Use Insurance? |
| | <i>shock</i> | | <i>year</i> | <i>duration</i> | <i>income_d</i> | <i>expense</i> | <i>itmvalue</i> | <i>sellasst</i> | <i>borrow</i> | <i>outschl</i> | <i>gethelp</i> | <i>insuranc</i> |
| Death of household member or other family member | 1 | 1 2 | | | | | | 1 2 | 1 2 | 1 2 | 1 2 | 1 2 |
| Serious injury or illness keeping household member from doing normal activities | 2 | 1 2 | | | | | | 1 2 | 1 2 | 1 2 | 1 2 | 1 2 |
| Loss of a regular job of a household member | 3 | 1 2 | | | | | | 1 2 | 1 2 | 1 2 | 1 2 | 1 2 |
| Cut-off or decrease of remittances to household | 4 | 1 2 | | | | | | 1 2 | 1 2 | 1 2 | 1 2 | 1 2 |
| Cut-off or decrease in government grants (not due to death) | 5 | 1 2 | | | | | | 1 2 | 1 2 | 1 2 | 1 2 | 1 2 |
| Abandonment or Divorce | 6 | 1 2 | | | | | | 1 2 | 1 2 | 1 2 | 1 2 | 1 2 |
| Theft, fire, or destruction of household property | 7 | 1 2 | | | | | | 1 2 | 1 2 | 1 2 | 1 2 | 1 2 |
| Major crop failure due to, e.g., drought, flood, hailstorm, pests | 8 | 1 2 | | | | | | 1 2 | 1 2 | 1 2 | 1 2 | 1 2 |
| Widespread death/disease of livestock | 9 | 1 2 | | | | | | 1 2 | 1 2 | 1 2 | 1 2 | 1 2 |
| Failure or bankruptcy of business | 10 | 1 2 | | | | | | 1 2 | 1 2 | 1 2 | 1 2 | 1 2 |
| Other 1, Specify | 11 | 1 2 | | | | | | 1 2 | 1 2 | 1 2 | 1 2 | 1 2 |

NEGSHK

Section 7.2: Positive Economic Shocks

Now I would like to ask you about any **good surprises** your household experienced **over the past 5 years since 1993**.

PROMPT EACH ITEM ON LIST

| 1. Surprise | 2. Surprise Code | 3. Did [..] occur in this household in the last 5 years ? Yes ... 1 No ... 2 → NEXT ITEM | 4. What year did [..] happen? Year | 5. How long did it last? Months ENTER 99 IF ONGOING | 6. What was the increase in income each month? Rand | 7. What was the total value of things received? Rand |
|---|------------------------|--|---|--|--|--|
| | <i>shock</i> | | <i>year</i> | <i>duration</i> | <i>income_i</i> | <i>valuercv</i> |
| New Regular job for household member | 13 | 1 2 | | | | |
| New or increased remittances | 14 | 1 2 | | | | |
| New or increased government grants (e.g., pension begins) | 15 | 1 2 | | | | |
| Inheritance, large gift, lottery winnings | 16 | 1 2 | | | | |
| Big payment from a firm | 17 | 1 2 | | | | |
| Scholarships for children or adults in the household | 18 | 1 2 | | | | |
| Other 1, Specify | 19 | 1 2 | | | | |
| Other 2, Specify | 19 | 1 2 | | | | |

NOTE: FOR OTHER ROW, WRITE “N/A” IF QUESTION NOT APPLICABLE TO THAT SURPRISE

POSSHK

Section 8: Social Capital

Section 8.1: Membership in Organizations

COMPLETE THIS SECTION FOR ALL HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS (RESIDENT AND NON-RESIDENT)

| | | N1. Does anyone in the household belong to a [..] NOW ? <i>in93</i> LIST PERSON CODES, 00=EVERYONE | | | | N2. Did anyone in the household belong to a [..] in 1993? <i>in98</i> LIST PERSON CODES, 00=EVERYONE | | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--|---------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|--|---------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| | Code | First Person Code | Second Person Code | Third Person Code | Fourth Person Code | First Person Code | Second Person Code | Third Person Code | Fourth Person Code |
| | <i>group</i> | <i>pcode</i> | <i>pcode</i> | <i>pcode</i> | <i>pcode</i> | <i>pcode</i> | <i>pcode</i> | <i>pcode</i> | <i>pcode</i> |
| Stokvel | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| Burial Society | 2 | | | | | | | | |
| Community Garden group | 3 | | | | | | | | |
| Farmer's Association | 4 | | | | | | | | |
| Sewing group | 5 | | | | | | | | |
| Sports group | 6 | | | | | | | | |
| Study group | 7 | | | | | | | | |
| Singing or Music group | 8 | | | | | | | | |
| African Independent Church (AIC) | 9 | | | | | | | | |
| Other Church | 10 | | | | | | | | |
| Youth group | 11 | | | | | | | | |
| Informal trader's group | 12 | | | | | | | | |
| Men's association | 13 | | | | | | | | |
| Women's association | 14 | | | | | | | | |
| School Committee | 15 | | | | | | | | |
| Water Committee | 16 | | | | | | | | |
| Development Committee | 17 | | | | | | | | |
| Tribal Authority | 18 | | | | | | | | |
| Other, Specify _____ | 19 | | | | | | | | |

Section 8.1: Membership in Community Organizations (Continued)

Of the groups someone in the household belongs to, which four are the most important ?

LIST EACH GROUP BELOW INDICATING WHO BELONGS. ASK GROUP MEMBER THE OTHER QUESTIONS

| N1. Group Code | N2a. First Person Code | N2b. Second Person Code | N3. What is the composition of the group? 1=Male only 2=Female only 3=Both | N4. Did you have to pay a fee to join the group? If yes, how much was it? Rand, 0=No Fee | N5. Is there a monthly contribution? If yes, how much is it? Rand, 0=No Fee | N6. How many years ago did the group start? 1= zero - 5 yrs 2= 6-20 yrs 3= more | N7. How many years have you belonged to the group? Years | N8. When someone breaks the rules of the group... 1 = They have to leave the club 2 = They have to pay a fine 3 = Nothing happens to them | N9. How many of the group's meetings do/did you usually attend? Attendance Code Now 1993 | | N10. Overall, how well do/did you think the group works? Performance Code Now 1993 | |
|------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|--|--|--|---|--|---|---------------|---|---------------|
| FROM ABOVE TABLE | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>group</i> | <i>pcode1</i> | <i>pcode2</i> | <i>composit</i> | <i>fee_join</i> | <i>mnthfee</i> | <i>org_yrs</i> | <i>yrsmembr</i> | <i>fine</i> | <i>meet98</i> | <i>meet93</i> | <i>perf98</i> | <i>perf93</i> |
| | | | 1 2 3 | | | 1 2 3 | | 1 2 3 | | | | |
| | | | 1 2 3 | | | 1 2 3 | | 1 2 3 | | | | |
| | | | 1 2 3 | | | 1 2 3 | | 1 2 3 | | | | |
| | | | 1 2 3 | | | 1 2 3 | | 1 2 3 | | | | |

| Attendance Code Question N9 | Performance Code Question N10 |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1 = None | 1 = Very weak |
| 2 = A few | 2 = Weak |
| 3 = Some | 3 = Average |
| 4 = Many | 4 = Strong |
| 5 = All | 5 = Very Strong |

SOCKGR

Section 8.2 Civic Engagement and Networks

COMPLETE FOR ALL CORE PERSONS (THOSE MARKED BY “C” ON HOUSEHOLD CARD)

| Person | N1. Person Code | N2. Did [..] vote in the national government elections in 1994? Did you vote in the local elections in 1996? 1= national <u>and</u> local 2 = national only 3 = local only 4 = neither | N3. How many community decision-making meetings does [..] go to ? Attendance Code Now 1993 | | N4. Does [..] listen to <u>news</u> programs on the radio or TV regularly ? Yes ... 1 No 2 Now 1993 | | N5. Does [..] read the newspapers regularly? Yes ... 1 No 2 Now 1993 | | N6. How many families in this community does [..] feel really close to? | N7. Approximately what year did the first family member of [..] (e.g., father, grandfather, etc.) come to this place ? Year |
|-----------------|-----------------------|--|---|---------------|--|---------------|---|-----------------|---|---|
| [CORE PERSON 1] | <i>pcode</i> | <i>vote</i> | <i>mtgs98</i> | <i>mtgs93</i> | <i>news98</i> | <i>news93</i> | <i>newspr98</i> | <i>newspr93</i> | <i>family</i> | <i>yrcame</i> |
| [CORE PERSON 2] | | | | | | | | | | |
| [CORE PERSON 3] | | | | | | | | | | |
| [CORE PERSON 4] | | | | | | | | | | |
| [CORE PERSON 5] | | | | | | | | | | |
| [CORE PERSON 6] | | | | | | | | | | |

| Attendance Code Question N3 |
|--------------------------------|
| 1 = None |
| 2 = A few |
| 3 = Some |
| 4 = Many |
| 5 = All |

SOCKCE

Section 8.3: Violence

1. **Inside the home** are you safer than you were 5 years ago, about the same, or less safe?

safety_h

NOTE: THIS REFERS TO DOMESTIC VIOLENCE

More safe..... 1

About the same..... 2

Less safe 3

3. **In the past 12 months**, has anybody **in this household** been a victim of any of the following crimes?

PROMPT FOR EACH ITEM

| | Yes | No |
|------------------------------------|-----------------|----|
| | 1 | 2 |
| 1. Assault by a household member | <i>assaultm</i> | |
| 2. Assault by non-household member | <i>assaultn</i> | |
| 3. Robbery | <i>robbery</i> | |
| 4. Rape | <i>rape</i> | |
| 5. Murder | <i>murder</i> | |
| 6. Kidnapping or abduction | <i>kidnap</i> | |
| 7 Other 1 (specify) | <i>othcrime</i> | |
| 8. Other 2 (specify) | | |

SOCKVI

Section 9: Agriculture

In this section, I would like to ask about your agricultural and livestock activities. Among other things we would like to know about the outputs you have produced and the costs you have paid in the last 12 months. Thus we will be asking about crops harvested late in the last growing seasons, as well as about your agricultural activities this growing season.

Section 9.1: Agricultural Activities over the Last 12 Months

9.1.1 Land Use and Access

Now I want to ask you about the PLOTS of land that resident household members **harvested in the past 12 months**, or are letting lie **fallow**, **renting**, or **lending** out to others for **farming purposes** (we ask about grazing land later). Are there any such plots, including private and community gardens?

AFTER EACH PLOT, PROMPT WITH: Any other plots?

| N1. Plot Number | N2. What is the size of the plot ? | | N3. Is the plot irrigated ? | N4. Could the plot be fenced ? | N5. How did the household get access to the plot ? Access Code IF PLOT NOT OWNED (ACCESS CODE > 1) THEN → GO TO NEXT PLOT | ASK ONLY FOR OWNED PLOTS (Access Code = 1) | | |
|-----------------------|--|--|--------------------------------------|---|--|--|---|---|
| | N2a. Size | N2b. Unit of Measure Size Code | | | | N6. Who in the household owns the plot ? Person Code | N7. Does the household have a Title Deed (Certificate of Ownership) for the plot? Yes No | N8. Could the household sell the plot? Yes ... → ENTER VALUE OF PLOT IN RAND No..... 2 |
| <i>plot_no</i> | <i>plot_sze</i> | <i>plotunit</i> | <i>irrigate</i> | <i>fence</i> | <i>access</i> | <i>owner</i> | <i>tit_deed</i> | <i>sell, sellval</i> |
| 1 | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | | | 1 2 | 1 2 | | | 1 2 | |
| 3 | | | 1 2 | 1 2 | | | 1 2 | |
| 4 | | | 1 2 | 1 2 | | | 1 2 | |

AGTUSE

| Size Code Questions N2b, N9, N10 | Access Code Question N5 |
|---|---|
| 1 = Soccer Fields 2 = Hectares 3 = Acres 4 = Meters by Meters (e.g., 5m x 3m) 5 = Other (specify) | 1 = Owned Land (bought or inherited) 2 = Allocated Land (allocated by tribal authority or government) or hold under Permission to Occupy (PTO) 3 = Rented Land (rented/leased or borrowed with permission from owner) 4 = Land that belongs to the employer of a household member 5 = The land is occupied informally 6 = Community Garden Plot 7 = Other (specify) |

In addition to the land we just discussed that you are currently using or renting out,

N9. How much ADDITIONAL land do you have the right to use (gain access to) by simply asking the local/tribal authorities?

IF THE HOUSEHOLD CANNOT ACCESS ANY OTHER LAND, ENTER ZERO

| N9a. Size | N9b. Size Code |
|-----------------|----------------|
| <i>add_size</i> | <i>sizec</i> |

N10. If the household were in severe need (e.g., if a household member lost their job), how much ADDITIONAL land do you have the right to use (gain access to) by simply asking the local/tribal authorities?

| N10a. Size | N10b. Size Code |
|---------------|-----------------|
| <i>n_size</i> | <i>n_sizec</i> |

AGTACC

9.1.2 Agricultural Production over the Last 12 Months

1. Over the past 12 months, has this household been growing any crops?

Yes..... 1

No..... 2 → GO TO SECTION 9.2

2. What crops have household members planted over the last 12 months?

PROMPT FROM CROP CODE LIST BELOW ASKING: Did you grow any [..] in the last 12 months?

LIST ALL CROPS GROWN BEFORE ANSWERING OTHER QUESTIONS

IF THE HOUSEHOLD IS GROWING MAIZE, BE SURE TO INCLUDE LAST YEAR'S MAIZE HARVEST IF WITHIN PAST 12 MONTHS

| 1a. Crop Name | 1b. Crop Code | N1. Who in the household makes decisions about this crop (how much to plant, how much to sell, etc)? Person Code, 00 IF JOINT | N2. Over the past 12 months, has the household harvested any of this crop? Yes ... 1 No ... 2 → GO TO NEXT CROP | N3. When the household sells this crop, who gets the money from the sale? Person Code, 00 IF JOINT | 1c. In what units does the household usually measure its crop of [..]? Name of Unit Unit Code | | 1d. How many [UNITS] of [CROP] have been harvested over the past 12 months? Number | 1e. Of the amount harvested, how many [UNITS] of [CROP] did the household sell? Number Average Price per Unit Rand | | 1f. How many [UNITS] of the [CROP] were used to pay for labour employed by the household in any task? Number | 1g. How many [UNITS] of [CROP] were given to pay for the use of the land? Number | N4. IF DID NOT SELL ANY [CROP]: What is the estimated selling price per [UNIT] ? Rand |
|---------------------|---------------------|--|--|---|--|-------------|---|---|-----------------|---|---|---|
| | <i>crop</i> | <i>who</i> | <i>harvest</i> | <i>gets</i> | | <i>unit</i> | <i>unithrv</i> | <i>unitsold</i> | <i>avgprice</i> | <i>unitlab</i> | <i>unitland</i> | <i>(variable dropped)</i> |
| | | | 1 2 | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | 1 2 | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | 1 2 | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | 1 2 | | | | | | | | | |

AGPROD

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|-----|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | | 1 2 | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | 1 2 | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | 1 2 | | | | | | | | | |

AGPROD

| Crop Code Question 1b | | | Unit Code Question 1c | |
|---------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1 =Maize Grain | 11 = Green Veggies | 19 = Pasture Crops | 1 = kilos | 7 = boxes |
| 2 = Maize Fresh | 12 = Millet | (e.g. lucerne) | 2 = 10 kilo bags | 8 = 25 litre drum |
| 3 = Sorghum | 13 = Madumbe./Other | 20 = Commercial Flowers | 3 = 25 kilo bags | 9 = piece/ear/number |
| 4 = Wheat | Tubers (Specify) | 21 = Imifino, Morogo | 4 = 50 kilo bags | 10 = basin (Specify size) |
| 5 = Potato/ Sweet Potato | 14 = Peanuts/Nuts | berries, mushrooms | 5 = 80 kilo bags | 11 = bunches |
| 6 = Orchard Fruit, Citrus | 15 = Tomato | 22 = Cotton | 6 = tons | 12 = Other (Specify) |
| 7 = Bananas | 16 = Onion | 23 = Other (specify) | | |
| 8 = Grapes | 17 = Sugar/Cane | | | |
| 9 = Dry Beans | 18 = Other Veggies | | | |
| 10= Pumpkin/Squash | | | | |

9.1.3 Agricultural Inputs and Temporary Hired Labour

N1. Does the household currently purchase hybrid (high yielding) seeds for its maize crop?

current

- Yes..... 1
No..... 2
Household does not grow maize 3

N2. Five years ago, for its maize crop, did the household purchase hybrid (high yielding) seeds for its maize crops?

past

- Yes..... 1
No..... 2
Household did not grow maize 5 years ago .. 3

AGHYV

9.1.3 Agricultural Inputs and Temporary Hired Labour (Continued)

N3. Did the household use any PAID temporary workers to help grow or harvest crops DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS?

TEMPORARY WORKERS ARE THOSE HIRED FOR A SHORT PERIOD OF TIME AND USUALLY PAID A DAILY WAGE

Yes..... 1

No..... 2 → GO TO QUESTION N5

N4. For what tasks or crops did the household hire temporary workers?

USE A SEPARATE ROW FOR EACH MENTION OF HIRED LABOUR

| N4a. Task or crop for which temporary workers hired (e.g., harvesting mealies)? | N4b. Total Number of PERSON DAYS of temporary labour employed? | | N4c. Daily Money Wage Paid per Person? | N4d. How much money altogether would you say you spent on meals for temporary workers who helped you with this task (excluding meals given to family members)? |
|---|---|------------------------|--|---|
| | Number of Workers | Days worked by each | Rand | CALCULATE THE TOTAL VALUE OF ALL MEALS GIVEN TO ALL WORKERS Rand |
| | <i>numwkr</i> | <i>dayswrk</i> | <i>wage</i> | <i>meals</i> |
| | | | | |
| | | | | |
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AGTMPWKR

9.1.3 Agricultural Inputs and Temporary Hired Labour (Continued)

N5. Did the household use any inputs or other services for growing crops during the past 12 months?

Yes..... 1

No..... 2 → GO TO QUESTION N7

N6. **LIST ALL INPUTS AND SERVICES USED**

| N6a. Type of Input | N6b. Code | N6c. How much did you pay in total for [..]? IF PAID IN KIND, ENTER VALUE OF IN KIND PAYMENT IF DID NOT PAY FOR IT, ASK: How much would it have cost to buy it ? Rand |
|--|------------------|---|
| Ploughing Services (code=1) | <i>input</i> | <i>value</i> |
| Seeds/Seedlings | 2 | |
| Fertilizer | 3 | |
| Sprays, herbicides, insecticides | 4 | |
| Gristing/milling services | 5 | |
| Haulage/Transport | 6 | |
| Petrol, oil or agricultural machinery repair | 7 | |
| Other, specify | 8 | |
| Other, specify | 8 | |

AGINPUT

N7. In the past 12 months, has the household received:

- a. Cash loans for agricultural production? Amount of cash loans: _____ Rand *received*
- b. Inputs or services (e.g., ploughing) that the household did not have to pay for until after harvest?
Value of inputs or services received on this basis: _____ Rand *value*

N8. In the past 12 months, how much has the household PAID OUT for the following types of expenses?

- a. Cash rents for using agricultural land _____ Rand *rents*
- b. Land Taxes _____ Rand *land*

N9. Over the past 12 months, how much did the household RECEIVE for providing the following services:

- a. Cash rents for letting others use agricultural land? _____ Rand *letting*
- b. Value of in-kind rents for lending agricultural land?: _____ Rand *in_kind*
- c. Cash (or value of in-kind payments) received for providing inputs or services to other farmers (e.g., ploughing, transport, weeding, planting)? ____ Rand *providin*

AGSERV

Section 9.2: Grazing Land and Livestock Production over the Last 12 Months

The following questions about grazing land and livestock production concern the past 12 months.

9.2.1 Use and Access to Grazing Land

Lets talk about the PLOTS of land that any household member has used during the past 12 months or that have been rented or lent out to others for grazing animals. For each such plot please give the following information:

| N1. Plot Number | N2. What is the value of any rent or grazing fees paid for the use of this plot in the past 12 months? Rand | N3. How did the household get access to the plot? Access Code IF PRIVATE LAND (ACCESS CODE =1), CONTINUE, OTHERWISE GO TO NEXT PLOT | N4. What is the size of the plot? Measure Size Code | | N5. Who in the household owns the plot? Person Code, 00 IF JOINT | N6. Could the household sell the plot? Yes → ENTER ESTIMATED VALUE OF PLOT No 2 | N7. Does the household have the Title Deed (Certificate of Owner- ship) for this plot ? Yes No | N8. Is the plot fenced or does the household have the right to fence it? Yes No | N9. What is the value of any rents or fees received from others for using this plot over last 12 months? Rand |
|-----------------------|---|--|---|-----------------|---|--|--|---|--|
| <i>plot_no</i> | <i>grazefee</i> | <i>access</i> | <i>size</i> | <i>plotunit</i> | <i>owner</i> | <i>sell, sellval</i> | <i>tit_deed</i> | <i>fence</i> | <i>rent</i> |
| 1 | | | | | | | 1 2 | 1 2 | |
| 2 | | | | | | | 1 2 | 1 2 | |
| 3 | | | | | | | 1 2 | 1 2 | |

| Access Code Question N3 | Measure Code Question N4 |
|--|---|
| 1 = Private Land owned by the household 2 = Communal Grazing Land 3 = Land rented by the household or occupied with permission 4 = Land occupied by the household without permission. 5 = Other, Specify | 1 = Soccer fields 2 = Hectares 3 = Acres 4 = Meters (e.g., 10m by 5m) 5 = Other (specify) |

AGGRZT

9.2.2 Livestock Production

1. Does the household own or farm with any animals or poultry of any kind?

Yes..... 1

No..... 2

→ GO TO SECTION 9.3

| N1a. | N1b. | N1c. In the past 12 months, did you keep any [..] ? | | 2a. How many [..] does the household own at the moment? (Do NOT count animals that belong to other households) | 2b. In the past year, how many [..] were born? | 2c. In the past year, how many [..] did the household sell? | 2e. In the past year, how many [..] did the household buy? | | N3. In the past year, how many [..] did the household slaughter (for own consumption) ? | 2g. How many [..] died, disappeared or were stolen in the past 12 months? | N4. In the past year, how much was spent on feed? | N5. In the past year, how much was spent on veterinary services including medicine and dip? | |
|---------------------------|-----------------|--|----|---|---|--|---|------------|---|--|--|--|---------------|
| | Code | Yes | No | Number | Number | Number | Price per animal | Number | Price per animal | Number | Number | Rand | Rand |
| Cattle (<i>code=1</i>) | <i>animcode</i> | | | <i>own</i> | <i>born</i> | <i>sold</i> | <i>sellpric</i> | <i>buy</i> | <i>buyprice</i> | <i>slaughte</i> | <i>died</i> | <i>feedexp</i> | <i>vetexp</i> |
| Sheep | 2 | 1 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Goats | 3 | 1 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pigs | 4 | 1 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Horses | 5 | 1 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Donkey | 6 | 1 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Poultry (chicken or duck) | 7 | 1 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other, Specify | 8 | 1 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | |

AGANIM

Section 9.3: Other Animal Products

Now let us talk about any other animal products (for example eggs, milk, cheese, honey) that you have produced IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS

Did you produce any other animal products in the last 12 months? **PROMPT FROM CODE LIST**

Yes..... 1

No..... 2

→ GO TO SECTION 9.4

If Yes: Which products did you produce in the last 12 months ? <LIST ALL PRODUCTS FIRST USING CODES FOR PROMPTING, THEN ANSWER QUESTIONS>

| N1. Type of Product | N2. How many months a year do you produce [PRODUCT]? | N3. In those months when you do produce [PRODUCT], how much do you usually produce per month? | | N4. Of the amount produced, how much does the household usually sell in a typical month? | | N5. How many units of [PRODUCT] each month are used to pay for labor that helps the household in any task? | N6. SKIP IF PRICE GIVEN FOR PRODUCT IN Q4 If the household does not sell [PRODUCT], ask them to estimate the selling price per [UNIT] |
|---------------------------|--|---|-------------|---|------------------------|---|--|
| Product Code | Months | Unit Code | Number | Amount | Price per unit sold | Units | Rand |
| <i>product</i> | <i>months</i> | <i>avgprod</i> | <i>unit</i> | <i>avgsell</i> | <i>avgprice</i> | <i>avglab</i> | <i>estprice</i> |
| | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |

| Product Code Question N1 | | Unit Code Question N3 | | |
|-----------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| 1 = Eggs | 7 = Wool | 1 = kilos | 7 = boxes | 11 = bunches |
| 2 = Milk | 8 = Other (Specify) | 2 = 10 kilo bags | 8 = 25 litre drum | 12 = Other (Specify) |
| 3 = Butter | | 3 = 25 kilo bags | 9 = Piece/ear/number | 13 = Dozen |
| 4 = Other Dairy | | 4 = 50 kilo bags | 10 = basin (Specify | 14 = Litres |
| 5 = Honey | | 5 = 80 kilo bags | Size) | |
| 6 = Animal Hides | | 6 = tons | | |

AGOTHER

Section 9.4: Temporary Labour Employed to Help with Livestock Activities

N1. During the past 12 months, did the household employ any PAID temporary workers to help with livestock or animal product activities just discussed?

TEMPORARY WORKERS ARE THOSE HIRED FOR A SHORT PERIOD OF TIME AND USUALLY PAID A DAILY WAGE

Yes..... 1

No..... 2 → GO TO SECTION 9.5

N2. For what livestock activities did the household hire temporary workers?

USE A SEPARATE ROW FOR EACH MENTION OF HIRED LABOUR

| N2a. Task or activity for which temporary workers hired (e.g., taking care of cattle)? | N2b. Total Number of PERSON DAYS of temporary labour employed? | | N2c. Daily Money Wage Paid per Person? | N2d. How much money altogether would you say you spent on meals for temporary workers who helped you with this task (excluding meals given to family members)? (CALCULATE THE TOTAL VALUE OF ALL MEALS GIVENTO ALL WORKERS) |
|--|--|---------------------------|--|---|
| | Number of Workers | Days worked by each | Rand | Rand |
| | <i>numwkr</i> | <i>dayswrk</i> | <i>wage</i> | <i>meals</i> |
| | | | | |
| | | | | |
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AGGRZWKR

Section 9.5: Other Farming Income and Permanent Farm Workers

N1. Did the household employ any permanent workers to help with crop OR livestock activities OVER THE LAST 12 MONTHS?
(A permanent worker is usually employed for an extended period of time and is paid a monthly or fortnightly salary.)

Yes..... 1

No..... 2 → GO TO QUESTION N3

N2. For permanent workers indicate the salaries.

USE SEPARATE ROW FOR EACH TYPE OF PERMANENT WORKER MENTIONED

| a. Type of Permanent Worker (e.g., shepherd) | b. Total Number of Person Months of permanent workers employed? | | c. MONTHLY Cash Salary Paid per Permanent Worker? | d. How much money altogether would you say you spent on meals, clothing, housing and other things for the casual workers who helped you with farming (excluding family members)? (CALCULATE THE TOTAL VALUE OF ALL MEALS GIVENTO ALL WORKERS) |
|---|---|--------------------------------|---|--|
| | Number of Workers | Months each worker employed | Rand | Rand |
| | <i>numwkr</i> | <i>months</i> | <i>salary</i> | <i>benefits</i> |
| | | | | |
| | | | | |

AGPRMWKR

N3. Did the household receive anything in the form of subsidies or drought relief in the past 12 months?
subsidy

Yes.....1

No.....2 → GO TO QUESTION N5

subsidy

N4. **If YES:** How much was it worth in rand? R _____

valsub

N5. In the last 12 months, did the household receive anything in any other way not already mentioned from farming?

Yes.....1

No.....2 → GO TO SECTION 10

receive

N6. **If YES:** How much was received R _____ Describe _____

amount, describe

AGSUBS

Section 10: Employment

Section 10.1: Employment Status

COPY PERSON CODES FOR ALL RESIDENT HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS (CIRCLED ON HOUSEHOLD CARD) AGE 15 YEARS OR MORE TO TABLE BELOW

NOTE THAT “0” (ZERO) IS A VALID ANSWER IN QUESTIONS N1 AND 11.

| 2. Person Code | N1. How many hours did [..] work for pay last week? | 6. Would [..] have preferred more work? | 12. What is the lowest wage in rand per day that [..] would accept for a casual or day job? | 11. About how many hours did [..] devote to looking for work last week? | 8. Why did [..] not look for work? |
|-------------------|--|--|--|--|---|
| | Hours | Yes No | Rand | IF LOOKED FOR WORK (HOURS > 0) → GO TO NEXT PERSON | Reason Code |
| <i>pcode</i> | <i>hrswrk</i> | <i>more_wor</i> | <i>w_wage_l</i> | <i>time_spe</i> | <i>reason_n</i> |
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| Reason Code Question 8 |
|-------------------------------|
| 1 = Already employed |
| 2 = No jobs or work available |
| 3 = Illness |
| 4 = Physically disabled |
| 5 = Mentally disabled |
| 6 = Housewife/Child rearing |
| 7 = Formal education |
| 8 = Retired/Pensioner |
| 9 = Other (Specify) |

EMPLST

Section 10.2: Regular Employment

ASK QUESTIONS 1a AND 1b IN TURN FOR EACH RESIDENT HOUSEHOLD MEMBER (CIRCLED ON HOUSEHOLD CARD) AGE 15 YEARS OR MORE

1a. Does [..] (READ EACH NAME IN TURN) have a regular job for which he/she earned a salary or wage in the **past week** ?

Yes..... → **COPY PERSON CODE ONTO TABLE BELOW AND GO TO NEXT PERSON**

No..... → **GO TO NEXT QUESTION**

1b. Does [..] (REPEAT THE NAME) earn his/her living as a doctor or a lawyer or through some other special training he/she has ?

Yes..... → **COPY PERSON CODE ONTO TABLE BELOW AND GO TO NEXT PERSON**

No..... → **GO TO NEXT PERSON**

- **INCLUDE: FARM MANAGERS, LAWYERS, DOCTORS, ARCHITECTS, MANAGEMENT CONSULTANTS AND OTHER SELF-EMPLOYED PROFESSIONALS**
- **INCLUDE: WORKERS ON PAID VACATION**
- **EXCLUDE: FARM OWNERS AND SHOPKEEPERS/OWNERS**

| Codes for Question 3a | Codes for Question 3b | Codes for Question 3c | |
|--|---|---|---------------------------|
| 12 = Professional or semi-professional occupations | 1 = Central Government | 1 = Agriculture/Fishing/Forestry | 9 = Finance |
| 13 = Technical occupations | 2 = Provincial Administration | 2 = Mining | 10 = Educational Services |
| 14 = Managerial and executive occupations | 3 = Local Authority or Regional Authority | 3 = Manufacturing | 11 = Medical Services |
| 15 = Administrative occupations | 4 = Public Corporation | 4 = Electricity & Water | 12 = Legal Services |
| 03 = Clerical and sales occupations | 5 = Private Sector Employer | 5 = Construction | 13 = Domestic Services |
| 04 = Transport, delivery and communications occupations | 6 = Non-Profit Institution | 6 = Wholesale & Retail | 14 = Armed Forces |
| 05 = Service occupations | 7 = Self-Employment | 7 = Restaurants, Hotels, Entertainment, & Sport | 15 = Other Services |
| 07 = Artisan, apprentice and related occupations | 8 = Householder | 8 = Transport & Communication | 16 = Other (Specify) |
| 08 = Production foremen and supervisors and mining and quarrying occupations | 9 = Other (Specify) | | |
| 09 = Operators, production workers and related semi-skilled occupations | | | |
| 10 = Labourers | | | |
| 11 = Other occupations (Specify) | | | |

Section 10.2: Regular Employment (Continued)

FOR QUESTION 4e, DEDUCTIONS INCLUDE THINGS LIKE PENSION PAYMENTS, HOUSING PAYMENTS, UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE, MEDICAL INSURANCE AND SO ON BUT NOT TAXES

| 2b Person Code | 3a. What does [..] do? TYPE OF JOB | 3b. Who does [..] work for? | 3c. In which economic sector is [..] employed? | 3d. About how many hours, not counting travel time, does [..] work on an average day? | 3e. How many hours of paid overtime, if any, did [..] work in the past week? Overtime Hours | 4c. On what basis is [..] paid? Week 1 Fortnight .. 2 Month 3 | 4d. What was [..]'s actual take-home pay AFTER DEDUCTIONS in his/her pay packet? | 4e. How much was deducted? (Do not include Taxes) | 4f. When you add all the amounts together, including tax and all other amounts, how much would [..] get? (Gross Pay) | 4g. How much, if anything, was paid to [..] in the form of a bonus or share in profits in the last year? |
|----------------------|---|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|--|
| | Code | Code | Code | Hours | | | Rand | Rand | Rand | Rand |
| <i>pcode</i> | <i>k_occ_c</i> | <i>k_emplyr</i> | <i>k_sector</i> | <i>k_hours</i> | <i>k_overti</i> | <i>p_paytyp</i> | <i>p_netpay</i> | <i>p_deduct</i> | <i>p_grossp</i> | <i>p_bonus</i> |
| | | | | | | 1 2 3 | | | | |
| | | | | | | 1 2 3 | | | | |
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| | | | | | | 1 2 3 | | | | |
| | | | | | | 1 2 3 | | | | |

REGEMP

Section 10.2: Regular Employment (Continued)

COPY PERSON CODES OF ALL THOSE WITH REGULAR EMPLOYMENT (FROM PREVIOUS TABLE) TO TABLE BELOW

Sometimes the people or company that people work for provide other benefits, not just pay. This is what I want to ask you about in this section. For the same pay period (week, fortnight, or month) mentioned above

FOR QUESTIONS 5c to 5e, THE VALUE OF THE SUBSIDY IS EQUAL TO THE AMOUNT THAT [..] WOULD HAVE TO PAY EACH PAY PERIOD FOR THAT PARTICULAR ITEM IF HE/SHE DID NOT GET THE BENEFIT

ASK QUESTION N1 ONLY IF SELF-EMPLOYED. WHAT WOULD IT COST TO REPLACE THE EQUIPMENT?

| 5b. Person Code | 5c. How much does [..] get in the form of free or subsidised transport each [PAY PERIOD] ? Rand | 5d. How much does [..] get in the form of free or subsidised (cheap) food each [PAY PERIOD] ? Rand | 5e. How much does [..] get in the form of free or subsidised (cheap) housing each [PAY PERIOD] ? Rand | 5f. Is [..] a paid-up member of a Trade Union? Yes No | N1. IF SELF EMPLOYED: What is total value of all equipment that [..] owns to do his/her job? Rand |
|-----------------------|---|--|---|--|---|
| <i>pcode</i> | <i>subs_t</i> | <i>subs_f</i> | <i>subs_h</i> | <i>subs_tu</i> | <i>equipval</i> |
| | | | | 1 2 | |
| | | | | 1 2 | |
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REGEMP

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Section 10.3: Wage Work: Casual or Temporary

ASK QUESTION 1 IN TURN FOR EACH RESIDENT (CIRCLED ON THE HOUSEHOLD CARD) AGED 10 AND OLDER.

1. Did [..] (READ EACH NAME IN TURN) do any casual or temporary work in the **past month** for which he/she was paid in some way, for example, by being given money or food?

Examples of the kind of work I mean include: gardening or cleaning, typing, temporary work in a factory, looking after someone's children, and so on. It includes any paid work done at all, no matter how unimportant it seems, for how short a time it lasted, or how little was earned.

Yes → **WRITE PERSON CODE IN TABLE BELOW LEAVING A ROW FOR EACH JOB MENTIONED**
No..... → **GO TO NEXT PERSON.**

RECORD THE MAIN CASUAL OR TEMPORARY JOB FIRST (ASSIGNING IT JOB NUMBER 1) AND ANY OTHERS AFTERWARD NUMBERING THEM ACCORDINGLY

| Codes for Question 3a |
|--|
| 12 = Professional or semi-professional occupations |
| 13 = Technical occupations |
| 14 = Managerial and executive occupations |
| 15 = Administrative occupations |
| 03 = Clerical and sales occupations |
| 04 = Transport, delivery and communications occupations |
| 05 = Service occupations |
| 07 = Artisan, apprentice and related occupations |
| 08 = Production foremen and supervisors and mining and quarrying occupations |
| 09 = Operators, production workers and related semi-skilled occupations |
| 10 = Labourers |
| 11 = Other occupations (Specify) |

Section 10.3: Wage Work: Casual or Temporary(Continued)

FOR QUESTIONS 4d and 4e, THE VALUE OF THE SUBSIDY IS EQUAL TO THE AMOUNT THAT [..] WOULD HAVE TO PAY EACH PAY PERIOD FOR THAT PARTICULAR ITEM IF HE/SHE DID NOT GET THE BENEFIT

ASK QUESTION 4f ONLY IF SELF-EMPLOYED. WHAT WOULD IT COST TO REPLACE THE EQUIPMENT?

| 2b. Person Code | N1. Job Number | 3a. What does [...] do? | N2. About how many days did [...] work on this job in the last month? | 3d. About how many hours, not counting travel time, does [...] work on an average day? | 4c. In the past month, what was [..] paid in cash for the work that he/she did? | 4d. How much did [..] get paid in-kind for the work (e.g., sacks of mealies for helping with a harvest)? | 4e. How much did [..] get in the form of free or subsidised (cheap) meals or other goods as payment for the work? | 4f. IF SELF-EMPLOYED: What is the total value of all the equipment that [..] uses to do his/her job? |
|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|--|---|--|---|--|--|
| | | Code | Days | Hours | Rand | Rand | Rand | Rand |
| <i>pcode</i> | <i>jobno</i> | <i>occupatn</i> | <i>dayswrk</i> | <i>hours_v</i> | <i>cash_pai</i> | <i>food_ben</i> | <i>benefit_</i> | <i>value_eq</i> |
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CASEMP

Section 10.4: Other Forms of Self-Employment

PROMPT FOR ALL ACTIVITIES LISTED BELOW NO MATTER HOW SMALL OR TEMPORARY

Apart from the work that we have already talked about, did anyone in this household do any other kind of work for an income in the **past month**? I am going to read from a list of possibilities. As I read each one, please indicate whether or not it was a source of income for the household in the past month?

Yes.....1 → **WRITE THE ACTIVITY'S NAME AND CODE IN TABLE BELOW**
No.....2 → **PROMPT FOR NEXT ACTIVITY**

| |
|---|
| IF NO FOR ALL ACTIVITIES, → GO TO SECTION 11 |
|---|

IN QUESTION 3 RECORD PERSON CODES OF UP TO 3 HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS MOST INVOLVED IN THE ACTIVITY STARTING WITH THE PERSON WHO SPENDS THE MOST TIME IN THE ACTIVITY

IN QUESTION 6, COSTS INCLUDE HOW MUCH WAS SPENT BY HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS IN, FOR EXAMPLE, PAYING WORKERS OR TRAVELLING OR BUYING STOCKS WHEN INVOLVED IN THE ACTIVITY. IN OTHER WORDS, WHAT WERE THE TOTAL EXPENSES ?

IN QUESTION 8, THINK ABOUT HOW MUCH IT WOULD COST YOU TO REPLACE ALL THE EQUIPMENT AND STOCK.

| Business Code for Question 2 | |
|--|---|
| 1 = Shopkeeper | 12 = Building or repairing houses |
| 2 = Selling goods on the street | 13 = Collecting wood/fuel for sale |
| 3 = Shebeen operator | 14 = Child care |
| 4 = Herbalist | 15 = Self-Employed Artisan |
| 5 = Sewing and selling clothes | 17 = Professional / technical |
| 6 = Repairing shoes | 18 = clerical/sales |
| 7 = Traditional healer | 20 = service |
| 8 = Helping to transport goods to market | 21 = restaurant & hotel / entertainment |
| 9 = Taxi operator | 22 = manufacturing |
| 10 = Food processing | 23 = Other (Specify) |
| 11 = Weaving cloth | |

SELFEMP

Section 10.4 (Continued) Other Forms of Self Employment (Continued)

| 2. | 3. Who are the household members who spend time in the production or sale of, or help in [..]? LIST HOUSEHOLD MEMBER WHO SPENDS THE MOST TIME IN THIS ACTIVITY FIRST, THE SECOND ONE NEXT AND THE THIRD ONE LAST | | | 4. About how much time was devoted last month by all household members to [..]? | 5. How much in total did the household bring in last month as a result of [..]? | 6. How much was spent in total last month by the household for [..]? | N1. What is the total value of equipment or stock that household members own to do [..]? | N2. Who owns this equipment and stock? ALL WORKERS, CODE=00 |
|-----------------|--|------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|--|---|---|---|
| Activity Code | Most Time Person Code | Second Most Time Person Code | Third Most Time Person Code | Hours | Gross Sales Rand | Total Expenses Rand | Value Rand | Person Code |
| <i>business</i> | <i>mcode1_c</i> | <i>mcode2_c</i> | <i>mcode3_c</i> | <i>grtime_1</i> | <i>grsales_</i> | <i>expen_1</i> | <i>equipval</i> | <i>owner</i> |
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SELFEMP

| | |
|--|--|
| SECTION 10.4 MAIN RESPONDENT PERSON CODE | |
|--|--|

Section 11: Health

Section 11.1: Health of All Resident Household Members

Think about the **last two weeks**: Has **any resident household member (CIRCLED ON HOUSEHOLD CARD)** been sick or injured during the past two weeks? This includes people who have some form of permanent injury, disability, or illness.

Yes 1

No 2 → GO TO SECTION 11.2

PROMPT FROM THE LIST OF ILLNESSES

| Illnesses |
|---------------------|
| Flu |
| High blood pressure |
| Asthma |
| Fever |
| Diabetes |
| TB |
| Strokes |
| Diarrhoea |
| Mental disability |
| Physical disability |
| Injury |
| Other |

LIST PERSON CODE OF EACH PERSON WHO WAS ILL IN THE LAST TWO WEEKS IN TABLE ON NEXT PAGE

THEN PROMPT WITH Anybody Else?

HEALTH

Section 11.1: Health of All Resident Household Members (Continued)

| 3. Person Code of ill person | 6. How many of the <u>past 14 days</u> has [..] been sick or injured? | 7. How many of the <u>past 14 days</u> has [..] not been able to do what he/she normally does because of illness or injury? | N1. Is [..] still sick ? | 8. Who, if anyone, has been consulted to deal with illness or injury? Care Code IF NO -ONE, CODE=1 AND → GO TO NEXT PERSON | 9a. How long did it take to get there? | 9b. How long did [..] have to wait to get treatment? | 9c. How much was charged in total? COMBINE EXPENSES ON CONSULTATIONS, ACCOMMODATION AT HOSPITAL/CLINIC, MEDICINES, ETC. |
|---------------------------------------|---|--|----------------------------------|---|---|---|--|
| | Days | Days | Yes No | | Minutes | Minutes | Rand |
| <i>pcode</i> | <i>days_sic</i> | <i>days_out</i> | <i>sick</i> | <i>consult</i> | <i>time_get</i> | <i>time_tre</i> | <i>charge</i> |
| | | | 1 2 | | | | |
| | | | 1 2 | | | | |
| | | | 1 2 | | | | |
| | | | 1 2 | | | | |
| | | | 1 2 | | | | |
| | | | 1 2 | | | | |

| Care Code Question 8 |
|------------------------------------|
| 1 = No-one |
| 2 = Family or friend |
| 3 = Private Doctor |
| 4 = Traditional healer |
| 5 = Health centre or Clinic |
| 6 = Hospital |
| 7 = Visit by Primary Health Worker |
| 8 =Pharmacy/Chemist |
| 9 =Shop/ Supermarket |
| 10 = Private Nurse |
| 11 = Other (Specify) |

HEALTH

Section 11.2: Pregnancy and Child Health

LIST ALL WOMEN AGE 15 TO 49 YEARS WHO ARE CIRCLED ON HOUSEHOLD CARD IN TABLE BELOW

| 2. Person Code | 3. How many times has [..] been pregnant? If 0 → GO TO NEXT PERSON Number | 4. How many times has [..] given birth? Number | 5. How many babies were born alive? Number | 6. How many children are alive now? Number | N1. How many born in the last <i>five</i> years? IF NONE → GO TO QUESTION 9 Number | N2. How many of those born in the last <i>five</i> years are still alive? Number | 9. Is [..] pregnant now? Yes No | 11. How old is [..]'s youngest child (EVEN IF CHILD NOT RESIDENT) Years |
|----------------------|--|--|--|--|---|--|---|---|
| <i>pcode</i> | <i>preg_no</i> | <i>no_birth</i> | <i>livebrth</i> | <i>no_alive</i> | <i>numbrth5</i> | <i>numaliv5</i> | <i>preg_now</i> | <i>age_youn</i> |
| | | | | | | | | |
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PREG

Section 11.3 Core Person Health Status

LIST ALL RESIDENT CORE PERSONS (THOSE MARKED BY “C” AND CIRCLED ON HOUSEHOLD CARD) ON TABLE BELOW

EACH RESIDENT CORE PERSON MUST ANSWER QUESTIONS ABOUT HIM/HERSELF.

| N1a. Person | N1b. Person Code | N2. In general, how is your health at this time ? Status Code | N3. Compared with your health four years ago (at the time of the democratic election) would you say that your health is ... PROMPT WITH Change Code | N4. Are you able to carry heavy objects, like a bucket of water, for 20 meters without stopping ? Difficulty Code | N5. Are you able to walk 5 km without stopping ? Difficulty Code | N6. Are you able to participate in heavy or vigorous activities (like planting, harvesting, or construction work) ? Difficulty Code |
|------------------|----------------------------|---|---|--|--|--|
| [CORE PERSON 1] | <i>pcode</i> | <i>health</i> | <i>health4y</i> | <i>carryhvy</i> | <i>walk5km</i> | <i>heavyact</i> |
| [CORE PERSON 2] | | | | | | |
| [CORE PERSON 3] | | | | | | |
| [CORE PERSON 4] | | | | | | |
| [CORE PERSON 5] | | | | | | |
| [CORE PERSON 6] | | | | | | |

| Status Code Question N2 | Change Code Question N3 | Difficulty Code Questions N4, N5, and N6 |
|--|--|--|
| 1 = Excellent 2 = Very good 3 = Good 4 = Fair 5 = Poor | 1 = Much better 2 = Somewhat better 3 = About the same 4 = Somewhat worse 5 = Much worse | 1 = Easily 2 = With Difficulty 3 = Unable to do it |

Section 12: Household Decision Making and Trust

COMPLETE THIS SECTION FOR ALL RESIDENT CORE PERSONS (THOSE MARKED BY “C” AND CIRCLED ON HOUSEHOLD CARD)

EACH PERSON MUST ANSWER QUESTIONS ABOUT HIM/HERSELF

Section 12.1: Resident [Core Person 1]

We would like to know how your household makes decisions about various things.

**LIST UP TO THREE DECISION-MAKERS. IF PERSON NOT LISTED ON HOUSEHOLD CARD, CODE= 99
PROMPT WITH Anybody Else?**

| | |
|-----------------------------|--------------|
| [CORE PERSON 1] Person Code | <i>pcode</i> |
|-----------------------------|--------------|

| Who in the household decides on ? | | N1. Decision maker 1 | N2. Decision maker 2 | N3. Decision maker 3 | N4. IF MORE THAN ONE DECISION MAKER: Which person has the final say in the decision? Person Code, 00 = ALL HAVE EQUAL SAY | N5. Who was the primary decision maker in 1993? |
|---|------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|---|---|
| | Code | Person Code | Person Code | Person Code | | Person Code |
| The amount spent on food eaten at home | 1 | <i>food1</i> | <i>food2</i> | <i>food3</i> | <i>foodfin</i> | <i>food93</i> |
| Large purchases such as appliances or furniture | 2 | <i>dura1</i> | <i>dura2</i> | <i>dura3</i> | <i>durafin</i> | <i>dura93</i> |
| Whether to keep a child in school (88=no school-age child in household) | 3 | <i>school1</i> | <i>school2</i> | <i>school3</i> | <i>schoolfi</i> | |
| Whether to seek medical care for a child (88=no child in household) | 4 | <i>med1</i> | <i>med2</i> | <i>med3</i> | <i>medfin</i> | |
| Selling, slaughtering, or purchasing large livestock | 5 | <i>lvstk1</i> | <i>lvstk2</i> | <i>lvstk3</i> | <i>lvstkfin</i> | |
| What crops and whether to plant | 6 | <i>crop1</i> | <i>crop2</i> | <i>crop3</i> | <i>cropfin</i> | |
| Family Planning, including birth control | 7 | <i>fp1</i> | <i>fp2</i> | <i>fp3</i> | <i>fpfin</i> | |

HHDECM

Section 12.1: Resident [Core Person 1] (Continued)

N6. Outside the home are you safer than you were 5 years ago, about the same, or less safe ?
safeout

More safe..... 1
About the same..... 2
Less safe 3

N7. I am going to list different types of people or groups. On a five point scale where

1 = no trust
2 = low trust
3 = medium trust
4 = high trust
5 = complete trust

.....could you tell me how you trust them now and in 1993 ?

| [CORE PERSON 1] Person Code | | pcode | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--------|---|---|---|---|----------|---|---|---|---|
| | | NOW | | | | | 1993 | | | | |
| | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| a. extended family | | extfam | | | | | extfam93 | | | | |
| b. neighbours | | nbr | | | | | nbr93 | | | | |
| c. local leadership, e.g. civic leaders, councilors | | leader | | | | | leader93 | | | | |
| d. local government officials | | govoff | | | | | govoff93 | | | | |
| e. strangers | | strang | | | | | strang93 | | | | |
| f. newspapers/radio/tv | | media | | | | | media93 | | | | |
| g. National Government keeps promises | | ngovkp | | | | | ngovkp93 | | | | |
| h. National Government serves needs of the poor | | ngovsp | | | | | ngovsp93 | | | | |

HHDECM

EACH PERSON MUST ANSWER QUESTIONS ABOUT HIM/HERSELF

Section 12.2: Resident [Core Person 2]

We would like to know how your household makes decisions about various things.

**LIST UP TO THREE DECISION-MAKERS. IF PERSON NOT LISTED ON HOUSEHOLD CARD, CODE= 99
PROMPT WITH Anybody Else?**

| | |
|-----------------------------|--|
| [CORE PERSON 2] Person Code | |
|-----------------------------|--|

| Who in the household decides on ? | | N1. Decision maker 1 | N2. Decision maker 2 | N3. Decision maker 3 | N4. IF MORE THAN ONE DECISION MAKER: Which person has the final say in the decision? Person Code, 00 = ALL HAVE EQUAL SAY | N5. Who was the primary decision maker in 1993? |
|---|------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|---|---|
| | Code | Person Code | Person Code | Person Code | | Person Code |
| The amount spent on food eaten at home | 1 | | | | | |
| Large purchases such as appliances or furniture | 2 | | | | | |
| Whether to keep a child in school (88=no school-age child in household) | 3 | | | | | |
| Whether to seek medical care for a child (88=no child in household) | 4 | | | | | |
| Selling, slaughtering, or purchasing large livestock | 5 | | | | | |
| What crops and whether to plant | 6 | | | | | |
| Family Planning, including birth control | 7 | | | | | |

HHDECM

Section 12.2: Resident [Core Person 2] (Continued)

N6. Outside the home are you safer than you were 5 years ago, about the same, or less safe ?

- More safe..... 1
 About the same..... 2
 Less safe 3

N7. I am going to list different types of people or groups. On a five point scale where

- 1 = no trust
 2 = low trust
 3 = medium trust
 4 = high trust
 5 = complete trust

.....could you tell me how you trust them now and in 1993 ?

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|------------|---|---|---|---|-------------|---|---|---|---|
| [CORE PERSON 2] Person Code | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | NOW | | | | | 1993 | | | | |
| a. extended family | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| b. neighbours | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| c. local leadership, e.g. civic leaders, councilors | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| d. local government officials | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| e. strangers | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| f. newspapers/radio/tv | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| g. National Government keeps promises | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| h. National Government serves needs of the poor | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |

HHDECM

EACH PERSON MUST ANSWER QUESTIONS ABOUT HIM/HERSELF

Section 12.3: Resident [Core Person 3]

We would like to know how your household makes decisions about various things.

**LIST UP TO THREE DECISION-MAKERS. IF PERSON NOT LISTED ON HOUSEHOLD CARD, CODE= 99
PROMPT WITH Anybody Else?**

| | |
|-----------------------------|--|
| [CORE PERSON 3] Person Code | |
|-----------------------------|--|

| Who in the household decides on ? | | N1. Decision maker 1 | N2. Decision maker 2 | N3. Decision maker 3 | N4. IF MORE THAN ONE DECISION MAKER: Which person has the final say in the decision? Person Code, 00 = ALL HAVE EQUAL SAY | N5. Who was the primary decision maker in 1993? |
|---|------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|---|---|
| | Code | Person Code | Person Code | Person Code | | Person Code |
| The amount spent on food eaten at home | 1 | | | | | |
| Large purchases such as appliances or furniture | 2 | | | | | |
| Whether to keep a child in school (88=no school-age child in household) | 3 | | | | | |
| Whether to seek medical care for a child (88=no child in household) | 4 | | | | | |
| Selling, slaughtering, or purchasing large livestock | 5 | | | | | |
| What crops and whether to plant | 6 | | | | | |
| Family Planning, including birth control | 7 | | | | | |

HHDECM

Section 12.3: Resident [Core Person 3] (Continued)

N6. Outside the home are you safer than you were 5 years ago, about the same, or less safe ?

More safe..... 1
 About the same..... 2
 Less safe 3

N7. I am going to list different types of people or groups. On a five point scale where

1 = no trust
 2 = low trust
 3 = medium trust
 4 = high trust
 5 = complete trust

.....could you tell me how you trust them now and in 1993 ?

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|------------|---|---|---|---|-------------|---|---|---|---|
| [CORE PERSON 3] Person Code | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | NOW | | | | | 1993 | | | | |
| a. extended family | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| b. neighbours | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| c. local leadership, e.g. civic leaders, councilors | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| d. local government officials | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| e. strangers | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| f. newspapers/radio/tv | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| g. National Government keeps promises | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| h. National Government serves needs of the poor | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |

HHDECM

EACH PERSON MUST ANSWER QUESTIONS ABOUT HIM/HERSELF

Section 12.4: Resident [Core Person 4]

We would like to know how your household makes decisions about various things.

**LIST UP TO THREE DECISION-MAKERS. IF PERSON NOT LISTED ON HOUSEHOLD CARD, CODE= 99
PROMPT WITH Anybody Else?**

| | |
|-----------------------------|--|
| [CORE PERSON 4] Person Code | |
|-----------------------------|--|

| Who in the household decides on ? | | N1. Decision maker 1 | N2. Decision maker 2 | N3. Decision maker 3 | N4. IF MORE THAN ONE DECISION MAKER: Which person has the final say in the decision? Person Code, 00 = ALL HAVE EQUAL SAY | N5. Who was the primary decision maker in 1993? |
|---|------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|---|---|
| | Code | Person Code | Person Code | Person Code | | Person Code |
| The amount spent on food eaten at home | 1 | | | | | |
| Large purchases such as appliances or furniture | 2 | | | | | |
| Whether to keep a child in school (88=no school-age child in household) | 3 | | | | | |
| Whether to seek medical care for a child (88=no child in household) | 4 | | | | | |
| Selling, slaughtering, or purchasing large livestock | 5 | | | | | |
| What crops and whether to plant | 6 | | | | | |
| Family Planning, including birth control | 7 | | | | | |

HHDECM

Section 12.4: Resident [Core Person 4] (Continued)

N6. Outside the home are you safer than you were 5 years ago, about the same, or less safe ?

More safe..... 1
 About the same..... 2
 Less safe 3

N7. I am going to list different types of people or groups. On a five point scale where

1 = no trust
 2 = low trust
 3 = medium trust
 4 = high trust
 5 = complete trust

.....could you tell me how you trust them now and in 1993 ?

| [CORE PERSON 4] Person Code | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|-----|---|---|---|---|------|---|---|---|---|
| | | NOW | | | | | 1993 | | | | |
| a. extended family | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| b. neighbours | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| c. local leadership, e.g. civic leaders, councilors | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| d. local government officials | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| e. strangers | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| f. newspapers/radio/tv | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| g. National Government keeps promises | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| h. National Government serves needs of the poor | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |

HHDECM

EACH PERSON MUST ANSWER QUESTIONS ABOUT HIM/HERSELF

Section 12.5: Resident [Core Person 5]

We would like to know how your household makes decisions about various things.

**LIST UP TO THREE DECISION-MAKERS. IF PERSON NOT LISTED ON HOUSEHOLD CARD, CODE= 99
PROMPT WITH Anybody Else?**

| | |
|-----------------------------|--|
| [CORE PERSON 5] Person Code | |
|-----------------------------|--|

| Who in the household decides on ? | | N1. Decision maker 1 | N2. Decision maker 2 | N3. Decision maker 3 | N4. IF MORE THAN ONE DECISION MAKER: Which person has the final say in the decision? Person Code, 00 = ALL HAVE EQUAL SAY | N5. Who was the primary decision maker in 1993? |
|---|------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|---|---|
| | Code | Person Code | Person Code | Person Code | | Person Code |
| The amount spent on food eaten at home | 1 | | | | | |
| Large purchases such as appliances or furniture | 2 | | | | | |
| Whether to keep a child in school (88=no school-age child in household) | 3 | | | | | |
| Whether to seek medical care for a child (88=no child in household) | 4 | | | | | |
| Selling, slaughtering, or purchasing large livestock | 5 | | | | | |
| What crops and whether to plant | 6 | | | | | |
| Family Planning, including birth control | 7 | | | | | |

HHDECM

Section 12.5: Resident [Core Person 5] (Continued)

N6. Outside the home are you safer than you were 5 years ago, about the same, or less safe ?

More safe..... 1
 About the same..... 2
 Less safe 3

N7. I am going to list different types of people or groups. On a five point scale where

1 = no trust
 2 = low trust
 3 = medium trust
 4 = high trust
 5 = complete trust

.....could you tell me how you trust them now and in 1993 ?

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|-----|---|---|---|---|------|---|---|---|---|
| [CORE PERSON 5] Person Code | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | NOW | | | | | 1993 | | | | |
| a. extended family | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| b. neighbours | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| c. local leadership, e.g. civic leaders, councilors | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| d. local government officials | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| e. strangers | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| f. newspapers/radio/tv | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| g. National Government keeps promises | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| h. National Government serves needs of the poor | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |

HHDECM

Section 13: Assets to Marriage

THIS SECTION TO BE FILLED OUT FOR MARRIAGES OF ALL CORE PEOPLE AGE 60 AND UNDER

IF CURRENTLY MARRIED, ASK ABOUT CURRENT MARRIAGE
 IF PREVIOUSLY MARRIED, ASK ABOUT PREVIOUS MARRIAGE
 IF MULTIPLE WIVES, USE DUPLICATE SECTIONS FOLLOWING THIS ONE

Section 13.1 : Assets to Marriage for [CORE PERSON 1]

N1. PERSON CODE OF [CORE PERSON 1]: *husband / wife*
 N2. PERSON CODE OF SPOUSE OF: _____

N3. What year did you start living with your spouse ? 19 ____ ____
year

N4. At that time, was there an agreement to pay lobola?
lobola

Yes..... 1
 No 2 → GO TO QUESTION N12

N5. Describe the form in which was to be paid and its approximate value at that time

| N5a. Item | N5b. Code | N5c. Was [..] used for payment ? No → NEXT ITEM Yes | N5d. How many? | N5e. What was the approximate Value of [..] at the time of marriage? |
|------------------------------------|--------------|---|----------------------|---|
| Cash | 1 | 1 2 | | <i>lobcash</i> |
| Cattle | 2 | 1 2 | <i>lobcatnu</i> | <i>lobcatt</i> |
| Other Livestock e.g., goats, sheep | 3 | 1 2 | | <i>loblvstk</i> |
| Land | 4 | 1 2 | | <i>lobland</i> |
| Foodstuffs | 5 | 1 2 | | <i>lobfood</i> |
| Jewelry | 6 | 1 2 | | <i>lobjewel</i> |
| Other | 7 | 1 2 | | <i>lobother</i> |

ASSMAR

N6. Was the lobola fully paid off when you started living together ?
paidthen

Yes..... 1 → GO TO QUESTION N10
 No 2

N7. Is it fully paid off now ?
paidnow

Yes..... 1
 No 2 → GO TO QUESTION N9

N8. What year was it paid off ? 19 ____ ____ → GO TO QUESTION N10
paidyear

N9. How much, if any, is still owed? R _____
owed

N10. At the time of marriage, did the bride or her family give any gifts to the
 groom or his family (e.g., UMBONDO) ?
umbondo

Yes..... 1
 No 2 → GO TO QUESTION N12

N11. Describe these gifts or transfers from the bride and/or her family to the groom
 and/or his family and their value at that time.

| N11a. Item | N11b. Code | N11c. Was [..] used for payment ? No → NEXT ITEM Yes | N11d. How many? | N11e. What was the approximate Value of [..] at the time of marriage? |
|------------------------------------|---------------|---|-----------------------|--|
| Cash | 1 | 1 2 | | <i>umbcash</i> |
| Cattle | 2 | 1 2 | <i>umbcatnu</i> | <i>umbcatt</i> |
| Other Livestock e.g., goats, sheep | 3 | 1 2 | | <i>umblvstk</i> |
| Land | 4 | 1 2 | | <i>umbland</i> |
| Foodstuffs | 5 | 1 2 | | <i>umbfood</i> |
| Jewelry | 6 | 1 2 | | <i>umbjewel</i> |
| Other | 7 | 1 2 | | <i>umbothor</i> |

N12. At or since marriage, have there been any other major gifts or inheritances, not mentioned above, from either spouse's parents to one or both of the couple ?

Yes..... 1

No..... 2 → GO TO QUESTION N14

N13. Describe these **gifts or inheritances** and their value at the time they were given.

| N13a. Item | N13b. Gift Code | N13c. SOURCE OF GIFT OR INHERITANCE From Husband's family 1 From Wife's family....2 | N13d. Year | N13e. What was the approximate Value of [..] at the time? |
|------------|---------------------------|---|---------------|---|
| | <i>gift</i> | <i>donor</i> | <i>giftyr</i> | <i>giftval</i> |
| | | | | |
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Gift Code Question N13 b

| | |
|---------------------|--------------------|
| 1 = Cash | 5 = Foodstuffs |
| 2 = Cattle | 6 = Jewelry |
| 3 = Other Livestock | 7 = Other, Specify |
| 4 = Land | |

GIFTMAR

N14. Now we would like to ask you some questions about you and your spouse and your families **at the time of your marriage**.

| At the time of your marriage, was [..] alive? | | | |
|---|------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| a. Wife's Father | b. Wife's Mother | c. Husband's Father | d. Husband's Mother |
| Yes No | Yes No | Yes No | Yes No |
| <i>wf_alive</i> | <i>wm_alive</i> | <i>hf_alive</i> | <i>hm_alive</i> |

N15. At the time of your marriage, how many living brothers did the wife have ?

numbroth

Number _____

N16. **Just before your marriage**, indicate whether you and your spouse independently owned [..]

| | | N16a. Did the Wife own [..]? | N16b. Did the Husband own [..]? |
|--|------|--------------------------------------|--|
| | Code | Yes No | Yes No |
| Savings | 1 | <i>wifesave</i> | <i>hussave</i> |
| Cattle | 2 | <i>wifecatt</i> | <i>huscatt</i> |
| Other Livestock | 3 | <i>wifelvst</i> | <i>huslvst</i> |
| Land or House | 4 | <i>wifeland</i> | <i>husland</i> |
| Jewelry | 6 | <i>wifejewl</i> | <i>husjewl</i> |
| Major household furniture or appliances | 8 | <i>wifeappl</i> | <i>husappl</i> |
| Car or van | 9 | <i>wifecar</i> | <i>huscar</i> |

ASSMAR

Section 13.2: Assets to Marriage [CORE PERSON 2]

N1. PERSON CODE OF [CORE PERSON 2]: _____

N2. PERSON CODE OF SPOUSE OF: _____

N3. What year did you start living with your spouse ? 19 ____ ____

N4. At that time, was there an agreement to pay lobola?

Yes..... 1

No..... 2 → GO TO QUESTION N12

N5. Describe the form in which was to be paid and its approximate value at that time

| N5a. Item | N5b. Code | N5c. Was [..] used for payment ? No → NEXT ITEM Yes | N5d. How many? | N5e. What was the approximate Value of [..] at the time of marriage? |
|------------------------------------|--------------|---|----------------------|---|
| Cash | 1 | 1 2 | | |
| Cattle | 2 | 1 2 | | |
| Other Livestock e.g., goats, sheep | 3 | 1 2 | | |
| Land | 4 | 1 2 | | |
| Foodstuffs | 5 | 1 2 | | |
| Jewelry | 6 | 1 2 | | |
| Other | 7 | 1 2 | | |

ASSMAR

N6. Was the lobola fully paid off when you started living together ?

Yes..... 1 → GO TO QUESTION N10

No..... 2

N7. Is it fully paid off now ?

Yes..... 1

No..... 2 → GO TO QUESTION N9

N8. What year was it paid off ? 19 ____ ____ → GO TO QUESTION N10

N9. How much, if any, is still owed? R _____

N10. At the time of marriage, did the bride or her family give any gifts to the groom or his family (e.g., UMBONDO) ?

Yes..... 1

No..... 2 → GO TO QUESTION N12

N11. Describe these gifts or transfers from the bride and/or her family to the groom and/or his family and their value at that time.

| N11a. Item | N11b. Code | N11c. Was [..] used for payment ? No → NEXT ITEM Yes | N11d. How many? | N11e. What was the approximate Value of [..] at the time of marriage? |
|------------------------------------|---------------|---|-----------------------|--|
| Cash | 1 | 1 2 | | |
| Cattle | 2 | 1 2 | | |
| Other Livestock e.g., goats, sheep | 3 | 1 2 | | |
| Land | 4 | 1 2 | | |
| Foodstuffs | 5 | 1 2 | | |
| Jewelry | 6 | 1 2 | | |
| Other | 7 | 1 2 | | |

N12. At or since marriage, have there been any other major gifts or inheritances, not mentioned above, from either spouse's parents to one or both of the couple ?

Yes..... 1

No..... 2 → GO TO QUESTION N14

N13. Describe these **gifts or inheritances** and their value at the time they were given.

| N13a. Item | N13b. Gift Code | N13c. SOURCE OF GIFT OR INHERITANCE From Husband's family 1 From Wife's family....2 | N13d. Year | N13e. What was the approximate Value of [..] at the time? |
|------------|-----------------|---|------------|---|
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Gift Code Question N13 b

| | |
|---------------------|--------------------|
| 1 = Cash | 5 = Foodstuffs |
| 2 = Cattle | 6 = Jewelry |
| 3 = Other Livestock | 7 = Other, Specify |
| 4 = Land | |

GIFTMAR

N14. Now we would like to ask you some questions about you and your spouse and your families **at the time of your marriage**.

| At the time of your marriage, was [..] alive? | | | | | | | |
|---|----|------------------|----|---------------------|----|---------------------|----|
| a. Wife's Father | | b. Wife's Mother | | c. Husband's Father | | d. Husband's Mother | |
| Yes | No | Yes | No | Yes | No | Yes | No |
| 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |

N15. At the time of your marriage, how many living brothers did the wife have ?

Number _____

N16. **Just before your marriage**, indicate whether you and your spouse independently owned [..]

| | Code | N16a. Did the Wife own [..]? | | N16b. Did the Husband own [..]? | |
|---|------|--------------------------------|----|-----------------------------------|----|
| | | Yes | No | Yes | No |
| Savings | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Cattle | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Other Livestock | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Land or House | 4 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Jewelry | 6 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Major household furniture or appliances | 8 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Car or van | 9 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |

ASSMAR

Section 13.3: Assets to Marriage [CORE PERSON 3]

- N1. PERSON CODE OF [CORE PERSON 3]: _____
- N2. PERSON CODE OF SPOUSE OF: _____
- N3. What year did you start living with your spouse ? 19 ____ ____
- N4. At that time, was there an agreement to pay lobola?

Yes..... 1

No..... 2 → GO TO QUESTION N12

N5. Describe the form in which was to be paid and its approximate value at that time

| N5a. Item | N5b. Code | N5c. Was [..] used for payment ? Yes No → NEXT ITEM | N5d. How many? | N5e. What was the approximate Value of [..] at the time of marriage? |
|------------------------------------|--------------|---|----------------------|---|
| Cash | 1 | 1 2 | | |
| Cattle | 2 | 1 2 | | |
| Other Livestock e.g., goats, sheep | 3 | 1 2 | | |
| Land | 4 | 1 2 | | |
| Foodstuffs | 5 | 1 2 | | |
| Jewelry | 6 | 1 2 | | |
| Other | 7 | 1 2 | | |

ASSMAR

N6. Was the lobola fully paid off when you started living together ?

Yes..... 1 → GO TO QUESTION N10

No..... 2

N7. Is it fully paid off now ?

Yes..... 1

No..... 2 → GO TO QUESTION N9

N8. What year was it paid off ? 19 ____ ____ → GO TO QUESTION N10

N9. How much, if any, is still owed? R _____

N10. At the time of marriage, did the bride or her family give any gifts to the groom or his family (e.g., UMBONDO) ?

Yes..... 1

No..... 2 → GO TO QUESTION N12

N11. Describe these gifts or transfers from the bride and/or her family to the groom and/or his family and their value at that time.

| N11a. Item | N11b. Code | N11c. Was [..] used for payment ? No → NEXT ITEM Yes | N11d. How many? | N11e. What was the approximate Value of [..] at the time of marriage? |
|------------------------------------|---------------|---|-----------------------|--|
| Cash | 1 | 1 2 | | |
| Cattle | 2 | 1 2 | | |
| Other Livestock e.g., goats, sheep | 3 | 1 2 | | |
| Land | 4 | 1 2 | | |
| Foodstuffs | 5 | 1 2 | | |
| Jewelry | 6 | 1 2 | | |
| Other | 7 | 1 2 | | |

N12. At or since marriage, have there been any other major gifts or inheritances, not mentioned above, from either spouse's parents to one or both of the couple ?

Yes..... 1

No..... 2 → GO TO QUESTION N14

N13. Describe these **gifts or inheritances** and their value at the time they were given.

| N13a. Item | N13b. Gift Code | N13c. SOURCE OF GIFT OR INHERITANCE From Husband's family 1 From Wife's family....2 | N13d. Year | N13e. What was the approximate Value of [..] at the time? |
|------------|-----------------|---|------------|---|
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Gift Code Question N13 b

| | |
|---------------------|--------------------|
| 1 = Cash | 5 = Foodstuffs |
| 2 = Cattle | 6 = Jewelry |
| 3 = Other Livestock | 7 = Other, Specify |
| 4 = Land | |

GIFTMAR

N14. Now we would like to ask you some questions about you and your spouse and your families **at the time of your marriage**.

| At the time of your marriage, was [..] alive? | | | | | | | |
|---|----|------------------|----|---------------------|----|---------------------|----|
| a. Wife's Father | | b. Wife's Mother | | c. Husband's Father | | d. Husband's Mother | |
| Yes | No | Yes | No | Yes | No | Yes | No |
| 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |

N15. At the time of your marriage, how many living brothers did the wife have ?

Number _____

N16. **Just before your marriage**, indicate whether you and your spouse independently owned [..]

| | Code | N16a. Did the Wife own [..]? | | N16b. Did the Husband own [..]? | |
|---|------|--------------------------------|----|-----------------------------------|----|
| | | Yes | No | Yes | No |
| Savings | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Cattle | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Other Livestock | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Land or House | 4 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Jewelry | 6 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Major household furniture or appliances | 8 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Car or van | 9 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |

ASSMAR

Section 14: Anthropometry

Anthropometrist: REPEAT VISITS MUST BE MADE FOR CHILDREN 11 YEARS OLD OR YOUNGER AND FOR RESIDENT CORE PERSONS

**SCALE CHECKED
ON DAY USED
(Tick ✓)**

- 1. COPY NAMES AND PERSON CODES FOR ALL RESIDENT CORE PERSONS (THOSE MARKED BY “C” AND CIRCLED ON HOUSEHOLD CARD) IN TABLE ON THIS PAGE**
- 2. COPY NAMES AND PERSON CODES FOR ALL RESIDENT HOUSEHOLD MEMBER CHILDREN AGE 11 OR YOUNGER (CIRCLED ON HOUSEHOLD CARD) IN TABLE ON NEXT PAGE**
- 3. WEIGH AND MEASURE THE HEIGHT OF EACH PERSON LISTED AND RECORD MEASUREMENTS**

CORE PERSONS AND THOSE PRESENT AGED 11 AND OLDER

| N1. Name | N2. Person Code | N3. Sex Male..1 Female 2 | N4. Weight Kilograms (2 decimal points) | N5. Height Centimetres (1 decimal point) |
|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|--|---|
| [CORE PERSON 1] | <i>pcode</i> | <i>gender</i> | <i>weight</i> | <i>height</i> |
| [CORE PERSON 2] | | 1 2 | . | . |
| [CORE PERSON 3] | | 1 2 | . | . |
| [CORE PERSON 4] | | 1 2 | . | . |
| [CORE PERSON 5] | | 1 2 | . | . |
| [CORE PERSON 6] | | 1 2 | . | . |

CORANTH

Section 14: Anthropometry (Continued)

ALL CHILDREN AGED 11 OR YOUNGER WHO ARE RESIDENT HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS

| 1. Name | 2. Person Code Code | 3. Sex Male..1 Female.2 | 4. Date of birth Day/Month/Year | 5. Source of birth date Source Code | N1. Is the child being breastfed now? Yes No | N2. At what age did you start giving the child <i>water</i> or other drinks or other food? Months, IF NOT YET, CODE=99 | 11. Weight Kilograms (2 decimal points) | 12. Height Centimetres (1 decimal point) |
|----------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|---|---|--|--|---|
| | <i>pcode</i> | <i>gender</i> | <i>date_bir</i> | <i>source_b</i> | <i>breastfe</i> | <i>weaned</i> | <i>weight</i> | <i>height</i> |
| | | 1 2 | / / | | 1 2 | | . | . |
| | | 1 2 | / / | | 1 2 | | . | . |
| | | 1 2 | / / | | 1 2 | | . | . |
| | | 1 2 | / / | | 1 2 | | . | . |
| | | 1 2 | / / | | 1 2 | | . | . |
| | | 1 2 | / / | | 1 2 | | . | . |
| | | 1 2 | / / | | 1 2 | | . | . |
| | | 1 2 | / / | | 1 2 | | . | . |
| | | 1 2 | / / | | 1 2 | | . | . |

| Source Code Question 5 | |
|---------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1 = Clinic Card | 5 = Reported by other person |
| 2 = Road to health Card | 6 = School Card |
| 3 = Baptismal Certificate | 7 = Birth certificate |
| 4 = Reported by mother | 8 = Other (Specify) |

CHLDANTZ