

# Mali - Alliance for a Green Revolution in Africa 2016-2017, Mali Baseline Survey

**Institute of Statistical Social and Economic Research**

Report generated on: September 21, 2023

Visit our data catalog at: <https://www.datafirst.uct.ac.za/dataportal/index.php>

## Identification

### SURVEY ID NUMBER

mli-isser-agra-2016-2017-v1

### TITLE

Alliance for a Green Revolution in Africa 2016-2017, Mali Baseline Survey

### SUBTITLE

Mali Baseline Survey

### COUNTRY

Name	Country code
Mali	mli

### STUDY TYPE

Agricultural Survey

### ABSTRACT

The Alliance for a Green Revolution in Africa (AGRA) aims to effect market-led agricultural transformation in Africa. In Ghana, its objectives are to increase farmer productivity through access to quality inputs, reduce post-harvest losses through access to post-harvest storage technologies and support farmers through an enabling policy environment. Though agriculture remains the mainstay of most economies in Sub-Saharan Africa (SSA), the sector is faced with structural challenges which undermine the attainment of its optimal potential. The Alliance of Green Revolution in Africa (AGRA) has advanced its operations in recent years, and aims to promote market-led agricultural transformation in the sub-region. In Mali, AGRA's objectives are to close yield gaps with the aim of doubling current yields; and also to increase the volume of crop aggregation and processing in order to boost activities in the agri-food industry and support farmers through an enabling policy environment. In line with these objectives, the Institute of Statistical Social and Economic Research (ISSER) was contracted to conduct a baseline survey of farmer households in three regions in Mali principally noted for crop production to generate baseline data for key indicators broadly relating to households' welfare, farming practices, crop yields, crop losses and other features of the value chain in the cultivation of four major crops, namely maize, sorghum, millet and cowpea.

### KIND OF DATA

Focus group and survey data

### UNIT OF ANALYSIS

Households and individuals

## Version

### VERSION DESCRIPTION

Version 1

## Scope

### NOTES

The survey collected the following data on households:

Demographic data and data on education and literacy of household members, household Welfare (income, employment), food security, household assets, housing characteristics and access to credit and savings, womens empoyement, time use, and womens dietary diversity.

Agricultural data collected included:

Agricultural production and input access

Plot characteristics and soil quality

Farm labour

Chemical use

Awareness of hybrid/improved seed varieties and usage  
 Agricultural mechanisation  
 Farmer based organisations' (fbos) membership  
 Awareness and use of extension services and agronomic practices  
 Crop yields and pre-harvest crop losses  
 Post-harvest storage, crop sales, processing and market price

## Coverage

### GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

The study sampled and surveyed 2,977 farmer households from three regions in Mali. 1,056 were sampled from the Koulikoro region, 1,221 from Sikasso region, and 700 from the Segou region.

### GEOGRAPHIC UNIT

The data is at the level of District and village.

## Producers and sponsors

### PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

Name	Affiliation
Institute of Statistical Social and Economic Research	University of Ghana

## Data Collection

### DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End
2016-12-07	2017-01-04

### DATA COLLECTION MODE

Face-to-Face Interviews and Focus Groups

### DATA COLLECTORS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation
Institute of Statistical Social and Economic Research	ISSER	University of Ghana

## Access policy

### ACCESS CONDITIONS

Public access data, available to all

### CITATION REQUIREMENTS

Institute of Statistical Social and Economic Research. Alliance for a Green Revolution in Africa 2016-2017, Mali Baseline Survey [dataset]. Version 1. Accra: ISSER [producer], 2016. Accra: Ghana ACEIR Hub [distributor], 2021.

### ACCESS AUTHORITY

Name	Affiliation	Email	URL
Ghana ACEIR Hub, ISSER	University of Ghana	joanakwawu@gmail.com	www.isser.ug.edu.gh

## Metadata production

---

### PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Institute of Statistical Social and Economic Research	ISSER	University of Ghana	Metadata creator

### DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2021-11-09

### DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

1

**Data Description**

<b>Data file</b>	<b>Cases</b>	<b>Variables</b>
<b>Malidata2</b>	2095	154



**Data file: Malidata2**

Cases: 2095

Variables: 154

**Variables**

ID	Name	Label	Question
V570	cercle	Cercle (or sub-region)	
V571	c		
V572	commune	Commune	
V573	vid	village id (same as q1_3)	
V574	village	Q1.1. Name of locality	
V575	id	household identifier	
V576	t	Treatment Arms	
V577	td	treatment dummy (i.e. t=1 or 2)	
V578	nwives	number of wives	
V579	nchildrn	number of children	
V580	family	nuclear family size [head, spouse(s), and children]	
V581	familyt		
V582	hhsizet	household size	
V583	hhsizet	trimmed household size	
V584	union	=100 if married or in consensual union	
V585	unionh	=100 if head is married or in consensual union	
V586	sexh	sex of head (=1 if female)	
V587	ageh	age of head (years)	
V588	ages	age of spouse (years)	
V589	religh	head's religion	
V590	polygh	=1 if polygamous household	
V591	dep1	# of members 0-14 years	
V592	dep2	# of members >64 year	
V593	wkage	# of members 15-64 years	
V594	depsh1	share of members 0-14 years	
V595	depsh2	share of members > 64 years	
V596	wkagesh	share of members 15-64 years	
V597	noplots	numebr of plots	
V598	irrig	=1 if household has irrigated land	
V599	mzd	=1 if maize producer	
V600	mzfms	household-level maize cultivated area (ha)	
V601	mzfmst		
V602	mzh	estimated Kgs of maize harvested	
V603	mzht	trimmed harvested maize	
V604	sod	=1 if sorghum producer	
V605	sofms	household-level sorghum cultivated area (ha)	
V606	sofmst		
V607	soh	estimated Kgs of sorghum harvested	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V608	soht		
V609	mld	=1 if millet producer	
V610	mlfms	household-level millet cultivated area (ha)	
V611	mlfmst		
V612	mlh	estimated Kgs of millet harvested	
V613	mlht		
V614	rcd	=1 if rice producer	
V615	rcfms	household-level rice cultivated area (ha)	
V616	rcfmst		
V617	rch	estimated Kgs of maize harvested	
V618	rcht		
V619	crh	estimated Kgs of cereals harvested	
V620	mzyld	maize yileds (kg/ha)	
V621	soyld	sorghum yileds (kg/ha)	
V622	mlyld	millet yileds (kg/ha)	
V623	rcyld	rice yileds (kg/ha)	
V624	ctd	=1 if cotton producer	
V625	gnfms	household-level groundnut cultivated area (ha)	
V626	gnfmst		
V627	cpfms	household-level cowpea cultivated area (ha)	
V628	cpfmst		
V629	ctfms	household-level cotton cultivated area (ha)	
V630	ctfmst		
V631	hplotsiz	household-level total plot size (ha)	
V632	hplotsizt		
V633	hcultsiz	household-level cultivated area (ha)	
V634	hcultsizt		
V635	gnutd	=1 if groundnut producer	
V636	cowpd	=1 if cowpea producer	
V637	cotond	=1 if cotton producer	
V638	hqmzh1	Charettes of maize harvested	
V639	hqmzh2	big-bags of maize harvested	
V640	hqmzh3	kgs of maize harvested	
V641	hqmzh4	tonnes of maize harvested	
V642	hqmzh5	Kgs of maize harvested (other units)	
V643	hqsoh1	Charettes of sorghum harvested	
V644	hqsoh2	big-bags of sorghum harvested	
V645	hqsoh3	kgs of sorghum harvested	
V646	hqsoh4	tonnes of sorghum harvested	
V647	hqsoh5	Kgs of sorghum harvested (other units)	
V648	hqmlh1	Charettes of millet harvested	
V649	hqmlh2	big-bags of millet harvested	
V650	hqmlh3	kgs of millet harvested	
V651	hqmlh4	tonnes of millet harvested	
V652	hqmlh5	Kgs of millet harvested (other units)	



ID	Name	Label	Question
V653	hqrch1	Charettes of rice harvested	
V654	hqrch2	big-bags of rice harvested	
V655	hqrch3	kgs of rice harvested	
V656	hqrch4	tonnes of rice harvested	
V657	hqrch5	Kgs of rice harvested (other units)	
V658	hmpzseed	=1 if used improved maize seed	
V659	hsosseeds	=1 if used improved sorghum seed	
V660	hmlseed	=1 if used improved millet seed	
V661	hrcseed	=1 if used improved rice seed	
V662	hseed	=1 if used improved seed	
V663	hmpzexp	household expenditure on maize seed	
V664	chmpzexp	conditional household expenditure on maize seed	
V665	hsosexp	household expenditure on sorghum seed	
V666	chsosexp	conditional household expenditure on sorghum seed	
V667	hmlsexp	household expenditure on millet seed	
V668	chmlsexp	conditional household expenditure on millet seed	
V669	hrcsexp	household expenditure on rice seed	
V670	chrcsexp	conditional household expenditure on rice seed	
V671	hseedexp	household expenditure on planting material	
V672	chseedexp	conditional household expenditure on seeds	
V673	hfertd	=100 if household used fertilizer	
V674	hochemd	=100 if used Herbicide/Insecticide/Fungicide	
V675	hchemsos1	=100 if chemicals from FBO/cooperative	
V676	hchemsos2	=100 if chemicals from Open market	
V677	hchemsos3	=100 if chemicals from Private aggregator	
V678	hchemsos4	=100 if chemicals from other sources	
V679	hfertexp		
V680	hochemexp		
V681	hchemexp	household-level expenditure on chemicals	
V682	hfertexpt		
V683	hochemexpt		
V684	hchemexpt		
V685	hfertexp	per hectare expenditure on chemical fertilizer	
V686	hochemexp	per hectare expenditure on other chemicals	
V687	chfertexp	conditional per hectare expenditure on chemical fertilizer	
V688	chochemexp	conditional per hectare expenditure on other chemicals	
V689	hmpzss1	=100 if source of maize seed is own harvest	
V690	hmpzss2	=100 if source of maize seed is FBO/cooperative	
V691	hmpzss3	=100 if source of maize seed is Open market	
V692	hmpzss4	=100 if source of maize seed is other sources	
V693	hsoss1	=100 if source of sorghum seed is own harvest	
V694	hsoss2	=100 if source of sorghum seed is FBO/cooperative	
V695	hsoss3	=100 if source of sorghum seed is Open market	
V696	hsoss4	=100 if source of sorghum seed is other sources	
V697	hmlss1	=100 if source of millet seed is own harvest	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V698	hmlss2	=100 if source of millet seed is FBO/cooperative	
V699	hmlss3	=100 if source of millet seed is Open market	
V700	hmlss4	=100 if source of millet seed is other sources	
V701	hrcss1	=100 if source of rice seed is own harvest	
V702	hrcss2	=100 if source of rice seed is FBO/cooperative	
V703	hrcss3	=100 if source of rice seed is Open market	
V704	hrcss4	=100 if source of rice seed is other sources	
V705	credit	=1 if contracted some credit	
V706	credit1	chemical fertilizer	
V707	credit2	organic fertilizer	
V708	credit3	seeds	
V709	credit4	ploughing	
V710	credit5	labour	
V711	hcrdsos1	=1 if credit form NBFi	
V712	hcrdsos2	=1 if credit form FBO	
V713	hcrdsos3	=1 if credit form Freinds	
V714	hcrdsos4	=1 if credit form Other	
V715	hcrdsos5	=1 if credit form Bank	
V716	inpcrdit	=1 if received input credit	
V717	sosinpcrd	main source of input credit	
V718	vinpcrd	value of input credit (US\$)	
V719	vinpcrdt		
V720	mzyldt		
V721	soyldt		
V722	mlyldt		
V723	rcyldt		

Total: 154



**CERCLE: Cercle (or sub-region)****Data file: Malidata2****Overview**

Valid: 2095 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Koutiala	705	33.7%
2	Sikasso	446	21.3%
3	Yorosso	944	45.1%

**C:****Data file: Malidata2****Overview**

Valid: 2095 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Koutiala	705	33.7%
2	Sikasso	446	21.3%
3	Yorosso	944	45.1%

**COMMUNE: Commune****Data file: Malidata2****Overview**

Valid: 2095 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 11 Maximum: 213 Mean: 61.349 Standard deviation: 60.644

Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 11 - 213 Format: Numeric

**VID: village id (same as q1\_3)****Data file: Malidata2**

## Overview

Valid: 2095   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 111   Maximum: 3710   Mean: 905.293   Standard deviation: 1007.721  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 111 - 3710   Format: Numeric

## VILLAGE: Q1.1. Name of locality

Data file: Malidata2

## Overview

Valid: 2095   Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete   Width: 30   Range: -   Format: character

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
BAMBELEKORO		15	0.7%
BANA		15	0.7%
BESSO		15	0.7%
BOBOLA ZANGASSO		15	0.7%
BOUGOULA HAMEAU		15	0.7%
CHIKLOMBA		15	0.7%
DARKAN		15	0.7%
DENGUENA		15	0.7%
DESSENA		15	0.7%
DIARAKOUNGO		15	0.7%
DIARAMANA		15	0.7%
DIENA		16	0.8%
DIGNAN		15	0.7%
DIONINA		15	0.7%
DIONKOUNA		15	0.7%
DJEBE		15	0.7%
DJEGUELA		15	0.7%
DOMOGODIASSA		15	0.7%
DONIENA		15	0.7%
DUNA		14	0.7%
FAKONI		15	0.7%
FANTALA		15	0.7%
FARAKALA		15	0.7%
FARAKORO		15	0.7%
FATEGUELA		12	0.6%

FOKAN		15	0.7%
FOUNA		15	0.7%
FOUROUGOSSO		15	0.7%
GANTERE		15	0.7%
GARASSO		15	0.7%
GOUANDARA		15	0.7%
GOUANTIESSO		15	0.7%
GOUELE		15	0.7%
GUETELA		15	0.7%
KABOILA		15	0.7%
KALEDOUGOU 1		15	0.7%
KALEDOUGOU II		15	0.7%
KAMPIASSO		15	0.7%
KAPALA		15	0.7%
KARAGOUROULA		15	0.7%
KARANGANA		15	0.7%
KAZIANSO		15	0.7%
KIFFOSSO 2		15	0.7%
KIFFOSSO I		15	0.7%
KINTIERI		15	0.7%
KLELA		15	0.7%
KODIALANIDA		15	0.7%
KOGODONI		15	0.7%
KOKOUNA		15	0.7%
KOLOKOBA		15	0.7%
KOME(FASSO KANU)		15	0.7%
KONA		15	0.7%
KOUN		15	0.7%
KOUNIANA		15	0.7%
KOUROUMASSO		15	0.7%
KOURY		15	0.7%
KOUTIALA		15	0.7%
LEBOSSO		15	0.7%
LELENI		15	0.7%
LOBOUGOULA		14	0.7%
LOPEGUE		15	0.7%
LOUNTANA		15	0.7%
M'PEBOUGOU		15	0.7%
M'PEGNASSO		15	0.7%

M'PESSOBA		15	0.7%
MAKOUNGO		15	0.7%
MAMARILA		15	0.7%
MENAMBA 2(AV 2A)		15	0.7%
MENAMBAI(MENAMBAlII)		15	0.7%
MIENA		15	0.7%
MOUGNA		15	0.7%
MOURASSO		15	0.7%
N'GOLASSO		15	0.7%
N'GOLASSO II		15	0.7%
N'GOLONIANASSO		15	0.7%
N'GOROLA		15	0.7%
N'TORLANI		15	0.7%
NAMPENA		15	0.7%
NAMPOSSELA		15	0.7%
NANGOLA		15	0.7%
NANGOROLA		15	0.7%
NERESSO		15	0.7%
NISSOUMANA(JIGUISEME)		15	0.7%
NIOUGALA		15	0.7%
NIZANSSO		15	0.7%
NOGOLASSO		15	0.7%
ODIOULA		15	0.7%
OOUAFROUMA(TOLOMA)		15	0.7%
OOUAKONA		15	0.7%
OOUHO		15	0.7%
OOURIKELA		15	0.7%
PAKASSO		15	0.7%
PALASSO		15	0.7%
PEGUENA		15	0.7%
PIKORO		15	0.7%
PING		14	0.7%
PITIERESSO		15	0.7%
SADIOULA		15	0.7%
SAKONI		15	0.7%
SANE		15	0.7%
SANZANA		15	0.7%
SEGUENENI		15	0.7%
SEILA (SEILA I)		15	0.7%

SIMONA		15	0.7%
SINTELA		15	0.7%
SIRAKELE		15	0.7%
SIRAMANA		15	0.7%
SOBALA		15	0.7%
SOGOBA		15	0.7%
SOKOURANI		15	0.7%
SOROBASSO		15	0.7%
SOUNGOULASSO		15	0.7%
TABAKORO		15	0.7%
TANDIO		15	0.7%
TIANKORO		15	0.7%
TIBY		15	0.7%
TIOULA		15	0.7%
TORO I		15	0.7%
TORO II		15	0.7%
TORO III		15	0.7%
TRY DEUX		15	0.7%
TRY I		15	0.7%
WOLON		15	0.7%
WOMO		15	0.7%
YACRISSOUN AVI		15	0.7%
YAFOLA		30	1.4%
YERELOMBOUGOU		15	0.7%
YOROSSO		15	0.7%
ZANDIEGUELA(KONGOUALA)		15	0.7%
ZANGASSO		15	0.7%
ZANIKODOUGOU		15	0.7%
ZANZIOLA		15	0.7%
ZANZONI		15	0.7%
ZEBALA		15	0.7%
ZEOULENA		15	0.7%
ZERELA		15	0.7%
ZIEKORODOUGOU		15	0.7%
ZIGUENA		15	0.7%
ZINGOROSSO		15	0.7%



**ID: household identifier****Data file: Malidata2****Overview**

Valid: 2095    Invalid: 0    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 2097    Mean: 1049.178    Standard deviation: 605.756  
 Type: Continuous    Decimal: 0    Width: 4    Range: 1 - 2097    Format: Numeric

**T: Treatment Arms****Data file: Malidata2****Overview**

Valid: 2095    Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 0 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Control	688	32.8%
1	post-harvest only	702	33.5%
2	post-harvest & price	705	33.7%

**TD: treatment dummy (i.e. t=1 or 2)****Data file: Malidata2****Overview**

Valid: 2095    Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 0 - 1    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		688	32.8%
1		1407	67.2%

**NWIVES: number of wives****Data file: Malidata2****Overview**

Valid: 2095    Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 0 - 6    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		55	2.6%
1		1019	48.6%
2		786	37.5%
3		203	9.7%
4		26	1.2%
5		4	0.2%
6		2	0.1%

### NCHILDRN: number of children

Data file: Malidata2

#### Overview

Valid: 2095 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 37 Mean: 6.168 Standard deviation: 3.747  
Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 37 Format: Numeric

### FAMILY: nuclear family size [head, spouse(s), and children]

Data file: Malidata2

#### Overview

Valid: 2095 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 41 Mean: 8.761 Standard deviation: 4.179  
Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 41 Format: Numeric

### FAMILYT:

Data file: Malidata2

#### Overview

Valid: 2095 Invalid: 0  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 20 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		14	0.7%
2		24	1.1%
3		74	3.5%

4		139	6.6%
5		196	9.4%
6		239	11.4%
7		249	11.9%
8		212	10.1%
9		209	10%
10		164	7.8%
11		146	7%
12		101	4.8%
13		96	4.6%
14		65	3.1%
15		59	2.8%
16		36	1.7%
17		28	1.3%
18		19	0.9%
19		11	0.5%
20		14	0.7%

## HHSIZE: household size

Data file: Malidata2

### Overview

Valid: 2095 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 131 Mean: 18.588 Standard deviation: 13.285  
Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 1 - 131 Format: Numeric

## HHSIZET: trimmed household size

Data file: Malidata2

### Overview

Valid: 2095 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 43 Mean: 16.573 Standard deviation: 8.56  
Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 43 Format: Numeric

## UNION: =100 if married or in consensual union

Data file: Malidata2

### Overview

Valid: 2095 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100 Mean: 34.893 Standard deviation: 47.674  
Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 100 Format: Numeric

**UNIONH: =100 if head is married or in consensual union****Data file: Malidata2****Overview**

Valid: 2095    Invalid: 0    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 100    Mean: 97.757    Standard deviation: 14.813  
 Type: Continuous    Decimal: 0    Width: 3    Range: 0 - 100    Format: Numeric

**SEXH: sex of head (=1 if female)****Data file: Malidata2****Overview**

Valid: 2095    Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 0 - 1    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		2085	99.5%
1		10	0.5%

**AGEH: age of head (years)****Data file: Malidata2****Overview**

Valid: 2095    Invalid: 0    Minimum: 19    Maximum: 100    Mean: 53.465    Standard deviation: 13.696  
 Type: Continuous    Decimal: 0    Width: 3    Range: 19 - 100    Format: Numeric

**AGES: age of spouse (years)****Data file: Malidata2****Overview**

Valid: 2095    Invalid: 0    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 262    Mean: 65.431    Standard deviation: 36.631  
 Type: Continuous    Decimal: 0    Width: 3    Range: 0 - 262    Format: Numeric

**RELIGH: head's religion****Data file: Malidata2****Overview**

Valid: 2095    Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 1 - 9    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Muslim	1661	79.3%
2	Traditional	289	13.8%
3	Christian	121	5.8%
4	Spiritualist	1	0%
5	No religion	21	1%
6	Other	2	0.1%
9	Not applicable	0	0%

### POLYGH: =1 if polygamous household

Data file: Malidata2

#### Overview

Valid: 2095 Invalid: 0  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		1074	51.3%
1		1021	48.7%

### DEP1: # of members 0-14 years

Data file: Malidata2

#### Overview

Valid: 2095 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 68 Mean: 9.398 Standard deviation: 7.352  
Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 68 Format: Numeric

### DEP2: # of members >64 year

Data file: Malidata2

#### Overview

Valid: 2095 Invalid: 0  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		1315	62.8%
1		556	26.5%
2		173	8.3%
3		39	1.9%
4		10	0.5%
5		1	0%
7		1	0%

### WKAGE: # of members 15-64 years

Data file: Malidata2

#### Overview

Valid: 2095 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 58 Mean: 8.678 Standard deviation: 6.252  
Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 58 Format: Numeric

### DEPSH1: share of members 0-14 years

Data file: Malidata2

#### Overview

Valid: 2095 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 82.353 Mean: 49.223 Standard deviation: 13.309  
Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 16 Range: 0 - 82.3529434204102 Format: Numeric

### DEPSH2: share of members > 64 years

Data file: Malidata2

#### Overview

Valid: 2095 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 50 Mean: 2.837 Standard deviation: 4.92  
Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 50 Format: Numeric

### WKAGESH: share of members 15-64 years

Data file: Malidata2

#### Overview

Valid: 2095 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 11.111 Maximum: 100 Mean: 47.939 Standard deviation: 13.115  
Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 16 Range: 11.1111106872559 - 100 Format: Numeric

**NOPLOTS: numebr of plots****Data file: Malidata2****Overview**

Valid: 2095    Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 12    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		126	6%
2		699	33.4%
3		728	34.7%
4		358	17.1%
5		115	5.5%
6		43	2.1%
7		14	0.7%
8		6	0.3%
9		3	0.1%
10		1	0%
12		2	0.1%

**IRRIG: =1 if household has irrigated land****Data file: Malidata2****Overview**

Valid: 2095    Invalid: 0    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 100    Mean: 14.845    Standard deviation: 35.563  
 Type: Continuous    Decimal: 0    Width: 3    Range: 0 - 100    Format: Numeric

**MZD: =1 if maize producer****Data file: Malidata2****Overview**

Valid: 2095    Invalid: 0    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 100    Mean: 94.368    Standard deviation: 23.06  
 Type: Continuous    Decimal: 0    Width: 3    Range: 0 - 100    Format: Numeric

**MZFMS: household-level maize cultivated area (ha)****Data file: Malidata2****Overview**

Valid: 1977   Invalid: 118   Minimum: 0.0128   Maximum: 24   Mean: 2.579   Standard deviation: 2.402  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 18   Range: 0.0127999996766448 - 24   Format: Numeric

---

**MZFMST:****Data file: Malidata2****Overview**

Valid: 1977   Invalid: 118   Minimum: 0.0128   Maximum: 11.499   Mean: 2.463   Standard deviation: 1.991  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 18   Range: 0.0127999996766448 - 11.4987993240356   Format: Numeric

---

**MZH: estimated Kgs of maize harvested****Data file: Malidata2****Overview**

Valid: 1977   Invalid: 118   Minimum: 1.8   Maximum: 70200   Mean: 4251.535   Standard deviation: 3855.586  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 16   Range: 1.79999995231628 - 70200   Format: Numeric

---

**MZHT: trimmed harvested maize****Data file: Malidata2****Overview**

Valid: 1977   Invalid: 118   Minimum: 250   Maximum: 15000   Mean: 4146.28   Standard deviation: 3232.93  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 5   Range: 250 - 15000   Format: Numeric

---

**SOD: =1 if sorghum producer****Data file: Malidata2****Overview**

Valid: 2095   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 100   Mean: 83.484   Standard deviation: 37.141  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: 0 - 100   Format: Numeric

---

**SOFMS: household-level sorghum cultivated area (ha)****Data file: Malidata2****Overview**

Valid: 1749   Invalid: 346   Minimum: 0.005   Maximum: 23.4   Mean: 3.101   Standard deviation: 2.468  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 19   Range: 0.00499999988824129 - 23.4000015258789   Format: Numeric

---



**SOFMST:****Data file: Malidata2****Overview**

Valid: 1749   Invalid: 346   Minimum: 0.005   Maximum: 12.7   Mean: 2.981   Standard deviation: 2.124  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 19   Range: 0.00499999988824129 - 12.6999998092651   Format: Numeric

**SOH: estimated Kgs of sorghum harvested****Data file: Malidata2****Overview**

Valid: 1749   Invalid: 346   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 20000   Mean: 2018.644   Standard deviation: 1691.927  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 5   Range: 1 - 20000   Format: Numeric

**SOHT:****Data file: Malidata2****Overview**

Valid: 1749   Invalid: 346   Minimum: 110   Maximum: 7480   Mean: 1944.865   Standard deviation: 1400.226  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 110 - 7480   Format: Numeric

**MLD: =1 if millet producer****Data file: Malidata2****Overview**

Valid: 2095   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 100   Mean: 76.993   Standard deviation: 42.098  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: 0 - 100   Format: Numeric

**MLFMS: household-level millet cultivated area (ha)****Data file: Malidata2****Overview**

Valid: 1613   Invalid: 482   Minimum: 0.1   Maximum: 27.89   Mean: 2.872   Standard deviation: 2.658  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 17   Range: 0.100000001490116 - 27.8899993896484   Format: Numeric

**MLFMST:****Data file: Malidata2**

**Overview**

Valid: 1613   Invalid: 482   Minimum: 0.1   Maximum: 13   Mean: 2.731   Standard deviation: 2.16  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 17   Range: 0.100000001490116 - 13   Format: Numeric

---

**MLH: estimated Kgs of millet harvested**

**Data file: Malidata2**

**Overview**

Valid: 1613   Invalid: 482   Minimum: 2.7   Maximum: 300000   Mean: 3169.133   Standard deviation: 13547.054  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 16   Range: 2.70000004768372 - 300000   Format: Numeric

---

**MLHT:**

**Data file: Malidata2**

**Overview**

Valid: 1613   Invalid: 482   Minimum: 130   Maximum: 15000   Mean: 2270.444   Standard deviation: 2225.675  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 5   Range: 130 - 15000   Format: Numeric

---

**RCD: =1 if rice producer**

**Data file: Malidata2**

**Overview**

Valid: 2095   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 100   Mean: 22.721   Standard deviation: 41.913  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: 0 - 100   Format: Numeric

---

**RCFMS: household-level rice cultivated area (ha)**

**Data file: Malidata2**

**Overview**

Valid: 476   Invalid: 1619   Minimum: 0.0275   Maximum: 52   Mean: 1.963   Standard deviation: 3.448  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 18   Range: 0.0274500008672476 - 52   Format: Numeric

---

**RCFMST:**

**Data file: Malidata2**

**Overview**

Valid: 476   Invalid: 1619   Minimum: 0.0275   Maximum: 14   Mean: 1.738   Standard deviation: 2.031  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 18   Range: 0.0274500008672476 - 14   Format: Numeric

---

**RCH: estimated Kgs of maize harvested****Data file: Malidata2****Overview**

Valid: 476    Invalid: 1619    Minimum: 12.5    Maximum: 80000    Mean: 3174.985    Standard deviation: 6688.728  
 Type: Continuous    Decimal: 0    Width: 5    Range: 12.5 - 80000    Format: Numeric

---

**RCHT:****Data file: Malidata2****Overview**

Valid: 476    Invalid: 1619    Minimum: 32    Maximum: 26400    Mean: 2681.001    Standard deviation: 3748.965  
 Type: Continuous    Decimal: 0    Width: 5    Range: 32 - 26400    Format: Numeric

---

**CRH: estimated Kgs of cereals harvested****Data file: Malidata2****Overview**

Valid: 2095    Invalid: 0    Minimum: 279.16    Maximum: 44308.801    Mean: 8027.872    Standard deviation: 5479.715  
 Type: Continuous    Decimal: 0    Width: 16    Range: 279.160003662109 - 44308.80078125    Format: Numeric

---

**MZYLD: maize yileds (kg/ha)****Data file: Malidata2****Overview**

Valid: 1977    Invalid: 118    Minimum: 95.238    Maximum: 234375    Mean: 2407.114    Standard deviation: 6526.451  
 Type: Continuous    Decimal: 0    Width: 16    Range: 95.2380981445312 - 234375    Format: Numeric

---

**SOYLD: sorghum yileds (kg/ha)****Data file: Malidata2****Overview**

Valid: 1749    Invalid: 346    Minimum: 40    Maximum: 196000    Mean: 924.703    Standard deviation: 4731.14  
 Type: Continuous    Decimal: 0    Width: 6    Range: 40 - 196000    Format: Numeric

---

**MLYLD: millet yileds (kg/ha)****Data file: Malidata2****Overview**

Valid: 1613    Invalid: 482    Minimum: 42.857    Maximum: 14954.955    Mean: 997.003    Standard deviation:

1056.364

Type: Continuous    Decimal: 0    Width: 16    Range: 42.8571434020996 - 14954.955078125    Format: Numeric

**RCYLD: rice yields (kg/ha)****Data file: Malidata2****Overview**

Valid: 476    Invalid: 1619    Minimum: 21.333    Maximum: 36429.871    Mean: 1963.43    Standard deviation: 2796.493

Type: Continuous    Decimal: 0    Width: 16    Range: 21.3333339691162 - 36429.87109375    Format: Numeric

**CTD: =1 if cotton producer****Data file: Malidata2****Overview**

Valid: 2095    Invalid: 0    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 100    Mean: 87.924    Standard deviation: 32.593

Type: Continuous    Decimal: 0    Width: 3    Range: 0 - 100    Format: Numeric

**GNFMS: household-level groundnut cultivated area (ha)****Data file: Malidata2****Overview**

Valid: 738    Invalid: 1357    Minimum: 0.0064    Maximum: 9.6    Mean: 0.941    Standard deviation: 0.89

Type: Continuous    Decimal: 0    Width: 18    Range: 0.0063999998383224 - 9.60000038146973    Format: Numeric

**GNFMST:****Data file: Malidata2****Overview**

Valid: 738    Invalid: 1357    Minimum: 0.0064    Maximum: 4.1    Mean: 0.89    Standard deviation: 0.729

Type: Continuous    Decimal: 0    Width: 18    Range: 0.0063999998383224 - 4.09999990463257    Format: Numeric

**CPFMS: household-level cowpea cultivated area (ha)****Data file: Malidata2****Overview**

Valid: 341    Invalid: 1754    Minimum: 0.02    Maximum: 12.5    Mean: 0.948    Standard deviation: 1.323

Type: Continuous    Decimal: 0    Width: 18    Range: 0.0199999995529652 - 12.5    Format: Numeric

**CPFMST:****Data file: Malidata2****Overview**

Valid: 341   Invalid: 1754   Minimum: 0.02   Maximum: 5.26   Mean: 0.811   Standard deviation: 0.778  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 18   Range: 0.0199999995529652 - 5.26000022888184   Format: Numeric

---

**CTFMS: household-level cotton cultivated area (ha)****Data file: Malidata2****Overview**

Valid: 1842   Invalid: 253   Minimum: 0.08   Maximum: 49.94   Mean: 4.441   Standard deviation: 4.035  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 18   Range: 0.0799999982118607 - 49.939998626709   Format: Numeric

---

**CTFMST:****Data file: Malidata2****Overview**

Valid: 1842   Invalid: 253   Minimum: 0.08   Maximum: 18.92   Mean: 4.256   Standard deviation: 3.423  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 18   Range: 0.0799999982118607 - 18.9200000762939   Format: Numeric

---

**HPLOTSIZ: household-level total plot size (ha)****Data file: Malidata2****Overview**

Valid: 2092   Invalid: 3   Minimum: 0.5   Maximum: 107   Mean: 14.538   Standard deviation: 10.833  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: 0.5 - 107   Format: Numeric

---

**HPLOTSIZT:****Data file: Malidata2****Overview**

Valid: 2095   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0.5   Maximum: 52   Mean: 14.014   Standard deviation: 9.233  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: 0.5 - 52   Format: Numeric

---

**HCULTSIZ: household-level cultivated area (ha)****Data file: Malidata2****Overview**

Valid: 2082   Invalid: 13   Minimum: 0.5   Maximum: 100.7   Mean: 12.809   Standard deviation: 9.228  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 16   Range: 0.5 - 100.699996948242   Format: Numeric

---

**HCULTSIZT:****Data file: Malidata2****Overview**

Valid: 2095    Invalid: 0    Minimum: 0.5    Maximum: 45    Mean: 12.456    Standard deviation: 8.109  
 Type: Continuous    Decimal: 0    Width: 3    Range: 0.5 - 45    Format: Numeric

**GNUTD: =1 if groundnut producer****Data file: Malidata2****Overview**

Valid: 2095    Invalid: 0    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 100    Mean: 35.227    Standard deviation: 47.779  
 Type: Continuous    Decimal: 0    Width: 3    Range: 0 - 100    Format: Numeric

**COWPD: =1 if cowpea producer****Data file: Malidata2****Overview**

Valid: 2095    Invalid: 0    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 100    Mean: 16.277    Standard deviation: 36.924  
 Type: Continuous    Decimal: 0    Width: 3    Range: 0 - 100    Format: Numeric

**COTOND: =1 if cotton producer****Data file: Malidata2****Overview**

Valid: 2095    Invalid: 0    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 100    Mean: 87.924    Standard deviation: 32.593  
 Type: Continuous    Decimal: 0    Width: 3    Range: 0 - 100    Format: Numeric

**HQMZH1: Charettes of maize harvested****Data file: Malidata2****Overview**

Valid: 883    Invalid: 1212    Minimum: 0.5    Maximum: 4000    Mean: 30.947    Standard deviation: 165.271  
 Type: Continuous    Decimal: 0    Width: 4    Range: 0.5 - 4000    Format: Numeric

**HQMZH2: big-bags of maize harvested****Data file: Malidata2**

**Overview**

Valid: 674   Invalid: 1421   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 1260   Mean: 55.473   Standard deviation: 82.101  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 1 - 1260   Format: Numeric

---

**HQMZH3: kgs of maize harvested**

**Data file: Malidata2**

**Overview**

Valid: 229   Invalid: 1866   Minimum: 3.4   Maximum: 70200   Mean: 3438.983   Standard deviation: 6004.229  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 16   Range: 3.40000009536743 - 70200   Format: Numeric

---

**HQMZH4: tonnes of maize harvested**

**Data file: Malidata2**

**Overview**

Valid: 203   Invalid: 1892   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 11500   Mean: 63.398   Standard deviation: 806.713  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 5   Range: 1 - 11500   Format: Numeric

---

**HQMZH5: Kgs of maize harvested (other units)**

**Data file: Malidata2**

**Overview**

Valid: 4   Invalid: 2091   Minimum: 1.8   Maximum: 330   Mean: 189.2   Standard deviation: 164.663  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 16   Range: 1.79999995231628 - 330   Format: Numeric

---

**HQSOH1: Charettes of sorghum harvested**

**Data file: Malidata2**

**Overview**

Valid: 758   Invalid: 1337   Minimum: 0.5   Maximum: 10000   Mean: 34.698   Standard deviation: 395.963  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 5   Range: 0.5 - 10000   Format: Numeric

---

**HQSOH2: big-bags of sorghum harvested**

**Data file: Malidata2**

**Overview**

Valid: 541   Invalid: 1554   Minimum: 0.5   Maximum: 800   Mean: 21.19   Standard deviation: 45.592  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: 0.5 - 800   Format: Numeric

---

**HQSOH3: kgs of sorghum harvested****Data file: Malidata2****Overview**

Valid: 260   Invalid: 1835   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 20000   Mean: 1907.744   Standard deviation: 2388.591  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 5   Range: 1 - 20000   Format: Numeric

---

**HQSOH4: tonnes of sorghum harvested****Data file: Malidata2****Overview**

Valid: 150   Invalid: 1945   Minimum: 0.5   Maximum: 31   Mean: 4.191   Standard deviation: 4.52  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: 0.5 - 31   Format: Numeric

---

**HQSOH5: Kgs of sorghum harvested (other units)****Data file: Malidata2****Overview**

Valid: 63   Invalid: 2032   Minimum: 55   Maximum: 670000   Mean: 173249.127   Standard deviation: 152266.816  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 6   Range: 55 - 670000   Format: Numeric

---

**HQMLH1: Charettes of millet harvested****Data file: Malidata2****Overview**

Valid: 648   Invalid: 1447   Minimum: 0.5   Maximum: 1000   Mean: 15.732   Standard deviation: 70.141  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 0.5 - 1000   Format: Numeric

---

**HQMLH2: big-bags of millet harvested****Data file: Malidata2****Overview**

Valid: 606   Invalid: 1489   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 400   Mean: 20.16   Standard deviation: 25.694  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: 1 - 400   Format: Numeric

---

**HQMLH3: kgs of millet harvested****Data file: Malidata2****Overview**

Valid: 207   Invalid: 1888   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 33000   Mean: 1665.457   Standard deviation: 2964.44  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 5   Range: 1 - 33000   Format: Numeric

---



**HQMLH4: tonnes of millet harvested****Data file: Malidata2****Overview**

Valid: 158   Invalid: 1937   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 1500   Mean: 13.433   Standard deviation: 119.132  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 1 - 1500   Format: Numeric

**HQMLH5: Kgs of millet harvested (other units)****Data file: Malidata2****Overview**

Valid: 9   Invalid: 2086   Minimum: 1.7   Maximum: 690000   Mean: 93904.189   Standard deviation: 228923.755  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 16   Range: 1.70000004768372 - 690000   Format: Numeric

**HQRCH1: Charettes of rice harvested****Data file: Malidata2****Overview**

Valid: 10   Invalid: 2085   Minimum: 2   Maximum: 200   Mean: 30.7   Standard deviation: 60.39  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: 2 - 200   Format: Numeric

**HQRCH2: big-bags of rice harvested****Data file: Malidata2****Overview**

Valid: 400   Invalid: 1695   Minimum: 0.5   Maximum: 800   Mean: 34.128   Standard deviation: 71.732  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: 0.5 - 800   Format: Numeric

**HQRCH3: kgs of rice harvested****Data file: Malidata2****Overview**

Valid: 45   Invalid: 2050   Minimum: 20   Maximum: 10000   Mean: 1240.378   Standard deviation: 2054.785  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 5   Range: 20 - 10000   Format: Numeric

**HQRCH4: tonnes of rice harvested****Data file: Malidata2**

**Overview**

Valid: 11   Invalid: 2084   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 3200   Mean: 294.218   Standard deviation: 963.751  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 1 - 3200   Format: Numeric

---

**HQRCH5: Kgs of rice harvested (other units)**

**Data file: Malidata2**

**Overview**

Valid: 8   Invalid: 2087   Minimum: 12.5   Maximum: 1900   Mean: 942.188   Standard deviation: 726.444  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 12.5 - 1900   Format: Numeric

---

**HMZSEED: =1 if used improved maize seed**

**Data file: Malidata2**

**Overview**

Valid: 1977   Invalid: 118   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 100   Mean: 7.891   Standard deviation: 26.966  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: 0 - 100   Format: Numeric

---

**HSOSEED: =1 if used improved sorghum seed**

**Data file: Malidata2**

**Overview**

Valid: 1749   Invalid: 346   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 100   Mean: 2.63   Standard deviation: 16.007  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: 0 - 100   Format: Numeric

---

**HMLSEED: =1 if used improved millet seed**

**Data file: Malidata2**

**Overview**

Valid: 1613   Invalid: 482   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 100   Mean: 1.178   Standard deviation: 10.792  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: 0 - 100   Format: Numeric

---

**HRCSEED: =1 if used improved rice seed**

**Data file: Malidata2**

**Overview**

Valid: 476   Invalid: 1619   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 100   Mean: 8.613   Standard deviation: 28.086  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: 0 - 100   Format: Numeric

---

**HSEED: =1 if used improved seed****Data file: Malidata2****Overview**

Valid: 2095   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 100   Mean: 71.742   Standard deviation: 45.036  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: 0 - 100   Format: Numeric

---

**HMZSEXP: household expenditure on maize seed****Data file: Malidata2****Overview**

Valid: 1977   Invalid: 118   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 303.685   Mean: 2.394   Standard deviation: 15.065  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 16   Range: 0 - 303.684722900391   Format: Numeric

---

**CHMZSEXP: conditional household expenditure on maize seed****Data file: Malidata2****Overview**

Valid: 169   Invalid: 1926   Minimum: 0.00169   Maximum: 303.685   Mean: 28.002   Standard deviation: 44.137  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 19   Range: 0.00168713729362935 - 303.684722900391   Format: Numeric

---

**HSEXP: household expenditure on sorghum seed****Data file: Malidata2****Overview**

Valid: 1749   Invalid: 346   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 25.307   Mean: 0.17   Standard deviation: 1.538  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 16   Range: 0 - 25.3070583343506   Format: Numeric

---

**CHSEXP: conditional household expenditure on sorghum seed****Data file: Malidata2****Overview**

Valid: 38   Invalid: 2057   Minimum: 0.00169   Maximum: 25.307   Mean: 7.828   Standard deviation: 7.089  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 19   Range: 0.00168713729362935 - 25.3070583343506   Format: Numeric

---

**HMLSEXP: household expenditure on millet seed****Data file: Malidata2****Overview**

Valid: 1613   Invalid: 482   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 75.921   Mean: 0.186   Standard deviation: 2.336

Type: Continuous    Decimal: 0    Width: 16    Range: 0 - 75.9211807250976    Format: Numeric

---

### CHMLSEXP: conditional household expenditure on millet seed

Data file: Malidata2

#### Overview

Valid: 34    Invalid: 2061    Minimum: 0.00169    Maximum: 75.921    Mean: 8.845    Standard deviation: 13.695  
 Type: Continuous    Decimal: 0    Width: 19    Range: 0.00168713729362935 - 75.9211807250976    Format: Numeric

---

### HRCSEXP: household expenditure on rice seed

Data file: Malidata2

#### Overview

Valid: 476    Invalid: 1619    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 404.913    Mean: 5.494    Standard deviation: 27.062  
 Type: Continuous    Decimal: 0    Width: 16    Range: 0 - 404.912963867188    Format: Numeric

---

### CHRCSEXP: conditional household expenditure on rice seed

Data file: Malidata2

#### Overview

Valid: 58    Invalid: 2037    Minimum: 0.00169    Maximum: 404.913    Mean: 45.089    Standard deviation: 65.47  
 Type: Continuous    Decimal: 0    Width: 19    Range: 0.00168713729362935 - 404.912963867188    Format: Numeric

---

### HSEDEXP: household expenditure on planting material

Data file: Malidata2

#### Overview

Valid: 2095    Invalid: 0    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 6971.251    Mean: 51.663    Standard deviation: 222.122  
 Type: Continuous    Decimal: 0    Width: 15    Range: 0 - 6971.2509765625    Format: Numeric

---

### CHSEDEXP: conditional household expenditure on seeds

Data file: Malidata2

#### Overview

Valid: 2014    Invalid: 81    Minimum: 0.528    Maximum: 757.946    Mean: 34.777    Standard deviation: 74.461  
 Type: Continuous    Decimal: 0    Width: 17    Range: 0.528073966503143 - 757.946411132812    Format: Numeric

---

**HFERTD: =100 if household used fertilizer****Data file: Malidata2****Overview**

Valid: 2095   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 100   Mean: 89.642   Standard deviation: 30.479  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: 0 - 100   Format: Numeric

---

**HOCHEMD: =100 if used Herbicide/Insecticide/Fungicide****Data file: Malidata2****Overview**

Valid: 2095   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 100   Mean: 80.191   Standard deviation: 39.866  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: 0 - 100   Format: Numeric

---

**HCHEMSOS1: =100 if chemicals from FBO/cooperative****Data file: Malidata2****Overview**

Valid: 1993   Invalid: 102   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 100   Mean: 84.345   Standard deviation: 36.347  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: 0 - 100   Format: Numeric

---

**HCHEMSOS2: =100 if chemicals from Open market****Data file: Malidata2****Overview**

Valid: 1993   Invalid: 102   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 100   Mean: 40.843   Standard deviation: 49.167  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: 0 - 100   Format: Numeric

---

**HCHEMSOS3: =100 if chemicals from Private aggregator****Data file: Malidata2****Overview**

Valid: 1993   Invalid: 102   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 100   Mean: 3.111   Standard deviation: 17.366  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: 0 - 100   Format: Numeric

---

**HCHEMSOS4: =100 if chemicals from other sources****Data file: Malidata2****Overview**

Valid: 1993   Invalid: 102   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 100   Mean: 15.003   Standard deviation: 35.719  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: 0 - 100   Format: Numeric

---

**HFERTEXP:****Data file: Malidata2****Overview**

Valid: 2095   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 3365.839   Mean: 508.272   Standard deviation: 470.979  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 15   Range: 0 - 3365.8388671875   Format: Numeric

**HOICHEMEXP:****Data file: Malidata2****Overview**

Valid: 2095   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 3873.65   Mean: 154.709   Standard deviation: 251.549  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 14   Range: 0 - 3873.650390625   Format: Numeric

**HICHEMEXP: household-level expenditure on chemicals****Data file: Malidata2****Overview**

Valid: 2095   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 6669.688   Mean: 663.433   Standard deviation: 643.613  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 15   Range: 0 - 6669.6884765625   Format: Numeric

**HFERTEXPT:****Data file: Malidata2****Overview**

Valid: 2095   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1397.818   Mean: 447.518   Standard deviation: 342.23  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 16   Range: 0 - 1397.81848144531   Format: Numeric

**HOICHEMEXPT:****Data file: Malidata2****Overview**

Valid: 2095   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 563.622   Mean: 117.564   Standard deviation: 125.511  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 16   Range: 0 - 563.621948242188   Format: Numeric

**HICHEMEXPT:****Data file: Malidata2**

**Overview**

Valid: 2095 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1876.291 Mean: 580.038 Standard deviation: 445.919  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 16 Range: 0 - 1876.29064941406 Format: Numeric

---

**HFERTEXPH: per hectare expenditure on chemical fertilizer**

Data file: Malidata2

**Overview**

Valid: 2095 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 260.494 Mean: 41.208 Standard deviation: 31.229  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 16 Range: 0 - 260.493988037109 Format: Numeric

---

**HOICHEMEXPH: per hectare expenditure on other chemicals**

Data file: Malidata2

**Overview**

Valid: 2095 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 73.71 Mean: 10.418 Standard deviation: 10.504  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 16 Range: 0 - 73.7097320556641 Format: Numeric

---

**CHFERTEXPH: conditional per hectare expenditure on chemical fertilizer**

Data file: Malidata2

**Overview**

Valid: 1878 Invalid: 217 Minimum: 0.00276 Maximum: 260.494 Mean: 45.969 Standard deviation: 29.478  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 19 Range: 0.00275565753690898 - 260.493988037109 Format: Numeric

---

**CHOICHEMEXPH: conditional per hectare expenditure on other chemicals**

Data file: Malidata2

**Overview**

Valid: 1680 Invalid: 415 Minimum: 0.0465 Maximum: 73.71 Mean: 12.992 Standard deviation: 10.206  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 18 Range: 0.0465417206287384 - 73.7097320556641 Format: Numeric

---

**HMZSS1: =100 if source of maize seed is own harvest**

Data file: Malidata2

**Overview**

Valid: 1977 Invalid: 118 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100 Mean: 89.58 Standard deviation: 30.559  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 100 Format: Numeric

---

**HMZSS2: =100 if source of maize seed is FBO/cooperative****Data file: Malidata2****Overview**

Valid: 1977   Invalid: 118   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 100   Mean: 1.416   Standard deviation: 11.819  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: 0 - 100   Format: Numeric

---

**HMZSS3: =100 if source of maize seed is Open market****Data file: Malidata2****Overview**

Valid: 1977   Invalid: 118   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 100   Mean: 3.794   Standard deviation: 19.109  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: 0 - 100   Format: Numeric

---

**HMZSS4: =100 if source of maize seed is other sources****Data file: Malidata2****Overview**

Valid: 1977   Invalid: 118   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 100   Mean: 6.272   Standard deviation: 24.252  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: 0 - 100   Format: Numeric

---

**HSOSS1: =100 if source of sorghum seed is own harvest****Data file: Malidata2****Overview**

Valid: 1749   Invalid: 346   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 100   Mean: 94.911   Standard deviation: 21.983  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: 0 - 100   Format: Numeric

---

**HSOSS2: =100 if source of sorghum seed is FBO/cooperative****Data file: Malidata2****Overview**

Valid: 1749   Invalid: 346   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 100   Mean: 0.572   Standard deviation: 7.542  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: 0 - 100   Format: Numeric

---

**HSOSS3: =100 if source of sorghum seed is Open market****Data file: Malidata2****Overview**

Valid: 1749   Invalid: 346   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 100   Mean: 0.858   Standard deviation: 9.224  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: 0 - 100   Format: Numeric



**HSOSS4: =100 if source of sorghum seed is other sources****Data file: Malidata2****Overview**

Valid: 1749   Invalid: 346   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 100   Mean: 4.288   Standard deviation: 20.265  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: 0 - 100   Format: Numeric

**HMLSS1: =100 if source of millet seed is own harvest****Data file: Malidata2****Overview**

Valid: 1613   Invalid: 482   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 100   Mean: 94.482   Standard deviation: 22.84  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: 0 - 100   Format: Numeric

**HMLSS2: =100 if source of millet seed is FBO/cooperative****Data file: Malidata2****Overview**

Valid: 1613   Invalid: 482   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 100   Mean: 0.186   Standard deviation: 4.31  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: 0 - 100   Format: Numeric

**HMLSS3: =100 if source of millet seed is Open market****Data file: Malidata2****Overview**

Valid: 1613   Invalid: 482   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 100   Mean: 1.116   Standard deviation: 10.508  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: 0 - 100   Format: Numeric

**HMLSS4: =100 if source of millet seed is other sources****Data file: Malidata2****Overview**

Valid: 1613   Invalid: 482   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 100   Mean: 3.534   Standard deviation: 18.469  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: 0 - 100   Format: Numeric

**HRCSS1: =100 if source of rice seed is own harvest****Data file: Malidata2**

**Overview**

Valid: 476   Invalid: 1619   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 100   Mean: 83.613   Standard deviation: 37.054  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: 0 - 100   Format: Numeric

---

**HRCSS2: =100 if source of rice seed is FBO/cooperative**

**Data file: Malidata2**

**Overview**

Valid: 476   Invalid: 1619   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 100   Mean: 0.21   Standard deviation: 4.583  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: 0 - 100   Format: Numeric

---

**HRCSS3: =100 if source of rice seed is Open market**

**Data file: Malidata2**

**Overview**

Valid: 476   Invalid: 1619   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 100   Mean: 4.832   Standard deviation: 21.467  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: 0 - 100   Format: Numeric

---

**HRCSS4: =100 if source of rice seed is other sources**

**Data file: Malidata2**

**Overview**

Valid: 476   Invalid: 1619   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 100   Mean: 11.555   Standard deviation: 32.002  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: 0 - 100   Format: Numeric

---

**CREDIT: =1 if contracted some credit**

**Data file: Malidata2**

**Overview**

Valid: 2095   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 100   Mean: 15.609   Standard deviation: 36.302  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: 0 - 100   Format: Numeric

---

**CREDIT1: chemical fertilizer**

**Data file: Malidata2**

**Overview**

Valid: 2095   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 100   Mean: 9.356   Standard deviation: 29.128  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: 0 - 100   Format: Numeric

---

**CREDIT2: organic fertilizer****Data file: Malidata2****Overview**

Valid: 2095   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 100   Mean: 0.334   Standard deviation: 5.772  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: 0 - 100   Format: Numeric

---

**CREDIT3: seeds****Data file: Malidata2****Overview**

Valid: 2095   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 100   Mean: 3.962   Standard deviation: 19.511  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: 0 - 100   Format: Numeric

---

**CREDIT4: ploughing****Data file: Malidata2****Overview**

Valid: 2095   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 100   Mean: 1.289   Standard deviation: 11.282  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: 0 - 100   Format: Numeric

---

**CREDIT5: labour****Data file: Malidata2****Overview**

Valid: 2095   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 100   Mean: 4.2   Standard deviation: 20.065  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: 0 - 100   Format: Numeric

---

**HCRDSOS1: =1 if credit form NBF1****Data file: Malidata2****Overview**

Valid: 327   Invalid: 1768   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 100   Mean: 34.557   Standard deviation: 47.628  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: 0 - 100   Format: Numeric

---

**HCRDSOS2: =1 if credit form FBO****Data file: Malidata2****Overview**

Valid: 327   Invalid: 1768   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 100   Mean: 28.135   Standard deviation: 45.034  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: 0 - 100   Format: Numeric

**HCRDSOS3: =1 if credit form Freinds****Data file: Malidata2****Overview**

Valid: 327    Invalid: 1768    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 100    Mean: 14.067    Standard deviation: 34.822  
 Type: Continuous    Decimal: 0    Width: 3    Range: 0 - 100    Format: Numeric

**HCRDSOS4: =1 if credit form Other****Data file: Malidata2****Overview**

Valid: 327    Invalid: 1768    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 100    Mean: 12.232    Standard deviation: 32.816  
 Type: Continuous    Decimal: 0    Width: 3    Range: 0 - 100    Format: Numeric

**HCRDSOS5: =1 if credit form Bank****Data file: Malidata2****Overview**

Valid: 327    Invalid: 1768    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 100    Mean: 11.927    Standard deviation: 32.46  
 Type: Continuous    Decimal: 0    Width: 3    Range: 0 - 100    Format: Numeric

**INPCREDIT: =1 if received input credit****Data file: Malidata2****Overview**

Valid: 2095    Invalid: 0    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 100    Mean: 92.84    Standard deviation: 25.788  
 Type: Continuous    Decimal: 0    Width: 3    Range: 0 - 100    Format: Numeric

**SOSINPCRD: main source of input credit****Data file: Malidata2****Overview**

Valid: 1945    Invalid: 150  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 3    Range: 0 - 100    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	other	90	4.3%

1	FBO/cooperative	0	0%
100		1855	88.5%
Sysmiss		150	

**VINPCRD: value of input credit (US\$)****Data file: Malidata2****Overview**

Valid: 2095   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1596118.5   Mean: 1512.941   Standard deviation: 34870.098  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 0 - 1596118.5   Format: Numeric

**VINPCRD:****Data file: Malidata2****Overview**

Valid: 1945   Invalid: 150   Minimum: 0.0152   Maximum: 2188.904   Mean: 646.162   Standard deviation: 448.417  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 18   Range: 0.0151770655065775 - 2188.90380859375   Format: Numeric

**MZYLDT:****Data file: Malidata2****Overview**

Valid: 1977   Invalid: 118   Minimum: 95.238   Maximum: 234375   Mean: 2423.667   Standard deviation: 6524.834  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 16   Range: 95.2380981445312 - 234375   Format: Numeric

**SOYLDT:****Data file: Malidata2****Overview**

Valid: 1749   Invalid: 346   Minimum: 40   Maximum: 196000   Mean: 934.34   Standard deviation: 4731.116  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 6   Range: 40 - 196000   Format: Numeric

**MLYLDT:****Data file: Malidata2****Overview**

Valid: 1613   Invalid: 482   Minimum: 42.857   Maximum: 14954.955   Mean: 1010.1   Standard deviation: 1060.897  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 16   Range: 42.8571434020996 - 14954.955078125   Format: Numeric

**RCYLDT:****Data file: Malidata2****Overview**

Valid: 476    Invalid: 1619    Minimum: 21.333    Maximum: 36429.871    Mean: 2000.8    Standard deviation: 2820.169

Type: Continuous    Decimal: 0    Width: 16    Range: 21.3333339691162 - 36429.87109375    Format: Numeric

---

## Download related resources

### Reports

#### AGRA Baseline Survey Mali: Final report

---

Title	AGRA Baseline Survey Mali: Final report
Country	Mali
Language	English
Publisher(s)	ISSER
Description	This is the final report for the Baseline Survey for Mali
Filename	agra-2016-2017-mli-report.pdf

---