

Frequency counts

JEWISH SURVEY	DSI 11/98	Q.No.1-6
---------------	-----------	----------

									CITY			
Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	Jhb	Pta	CT	Dbn
									650	50	250	50

NAME:	INTERVIEWER:	13-15			
ADDRESS:	INTERVIEWER No.:				
SUBURB:	10-12				CHECKED:
TELEPHONE DAY (Code and No.):			BACKCHECKED:		
TELEPHONE EVENING (Code and No.):					

FINAL INTERVIEW WITH SELECTED RESPONDENT IN: OUTCOME	
Original household	775
Substitute household	225
REASON FOR SUBSTITUTION: REASON	
Selected respondent unavailable during interviewing period (e.g. on leave/holiday/seriously ill/in hospital)	55
Selected respondent (permanently) mentally or physically disabled to extent that cannot be interviewed	6
Selected respondent could not be contacted/interviewed in spite of at least 3 attempts at contacting at appointed times	18
Listed - household/persons could not be contacted after at least 3 attempts at times likely to be at home (e.g. evenings or weekends) - COULD ONLY BE APPLICABLE IN AREAS WITH LISTS I.E. PTA/CT/DBN	25
Other (specify)	58
Refusal	63

Q.1 We are going to start with some general information about your household. Including yourself, how many people are living in your household? HOUSESIZE

	18-19		
--	-------	--	--

Size of household	Frequency
1	199
2	288
3	145
4	204
5	114
6	34
7	5
8	3
9	3
10	3
11	1
12	1

Q.2 Could you please tell me the first name of each person living in your household? Start with yourself. (RECORD IN TABLE BELOW)

DEAL WITH Q.3-Q.6 FOR PERSON 1, THEN Q.3-Q.6 FOR PERSON 2 AND SO ON FOR EACH PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD

- Q.3 Is (MENTION NAME) male or female? (RECORD IN TABLE BELOW)
Q.4 What is (MENTION NAME'S) relationship to you? (RECORD IN TABLE BELOW)
Q.5 What was (MENTION NAME'S) age at his/her last birthday? (RECORD IN TABLE BELOW)
Q.6 Does (MENTION NAME) consider himself/herself Jewish or non-Jewish? (RECORD IN TABLE BELOW)

SEXU

SEXOTH01-11

RELATU

RELOTH01-11

AGEU

AGEOTH01-11

IFJU

IFJUOTH01-11

Q.7 What is your current marital status? Are you? (READ CATEGORIES BELOW AND RECORD ONE RESPONSE) USITU

Married	548
Divorced	91
Separated	10
Single (never married and not living with partner)	242
Widowed	85
Unmarried but living with partner	16
Refused	

Q.8 Are you currently in paid employment, i.e. irrespective of whether you are self-employed or work for someone else? IFJOB

Yes	675	-> CONTINUE TO Q.9
No	325	-> SKIP TO Q.10

IF YES IN Q.8:

Q.9a) Do you work full-time or part time? (RECORD BELOW) FULLJOB

Q.9b) Are you an employee or self-employed? (RECORD BELOW) JOBOSS

Q.9a)		Q.9b)	
FULL-TIME OR PART-TIME		EMPLOYEE OR SELF-EMPLOYED	
Full	Part	Employee	Self-employed
504	171	392	283

IF (IN Q.7) MARRIED OR LIVING WITH PARTNER, GO TO Q.11
IF (IN Q.7) GIVES OTHER ANSWER, GO TO Q.12

IF "NO" TO Q.8:

Q.10 If you are not in paid employment, which one of the following applies to you: Full-time housewife/husband and/or mother/father; student; unemployed and seeking work; retired; other? (IF "OTHER", ASK TO SPECIFY) NOJOBTYP

A full-time housewife/husband, mother/father	117
A student	76
Unemployed and seeking work	15
Retired	113
Year off	1
Recovering from illness	2
Developing a new product	1
Refused	

IF (IN Q.7) MARRIED OR LIVING WITH PARTNER, GO TO Q.11
IF (IN Q.7) GIVES OTHER ANSWER, GO TO Q.12

- Q.11a) You mentioned that you are married/living with a partner. What is his/her work situation:
Is he/she currently in paid employment? IFSPOSWK

Yes	443	-> CONTINUE TO Q.11b)
No	129	-> SKIP TO Q.11d)

- Q.11b) Does he/she work full-time or part-time? (RECORD BELOW) SPOSFULL

- Q.11c) Is he/she an employee or self-employed? (RECORD BELOW) SPOSBOS

Q.11b)		Q.11c)	
FULL-TIME OR PART-TIME		EMPLOYEE OR SELF-EMPLOYED	
Full	Part	Employee	Self-employed
360	83	235	208

GO TO Q.12

- Q.11d) Is he/she: a full-time housewife/husband and/or mother/father; a student; unemployed and seeking work; retired; other?
(IF "OTHER", ASK TO SPECIFY) SPOSNOWK

A full-time housewife/husband, mother/father	79
A student	3
Unemployed and seeking work	4
Retired	40
Other (specify)	3
.....	
Refused	

ASK ALL:

- Q.12 If you are now or have ever been in paid employment, please give your main occupation. OCCUPTN

OCCUPATION:		52-53		
-------------	--	-------	--	--

HAVE NEVER WORKED	
(PLEASE TICK)	

JOBTYPE

OFFICE USE ONLY OVERCODE ABOVE INTO JOB-TYPE CATEGORIES:							
Professional	Managerial	Semi-professional	Sales person	Technical/Artisan	Clerical	Manual	Routine non-manual
291	164	32	147	63	202	3	17

- Q.13 Are you covered by a medical aid scheme and/or hospital plan? IFBUPA

Yes	866
No	134

- Q.14 Do you have any children (whether or not they live with you)? OWNKIDS

Yes	690	-> CONTINUE
No	310	-> SKIP TO Q.17

IF YES:

Q.15a) How many of your children are males and how many are females?

	NUMBER
Males	NUMBOYS
Females	NUMGIRLS

80 - B

Q.15b) What are the ages of your children, i.e. from oldest to youngest? **(RECORD BELOW)**Q.15c) Which of your children are at school (i.e. from Grade 1/Sub A to Grade 12/Matric), irrespective if attending school or if attending college for school purposes? **(RECORD BELOW)**

Q.15b)		
AGE		
7-8	Oldest	1
9-10		2
11-12		3
13-14		4
15-16		5
17-18		6
19-20		7
21-22		8
23-24		9
25-26		10
None at school		

NOTE:

- i) CHECK THAT MALES PLUS FEMALES (Q.15a) EQUALS TOTAL FOR WHICH AGES GIVEN (Q.15b)
 ii) IF ALL CHILDREN BELOW SCHOOL-GOING LEVEL, SKIP TO Q.17
 iii) IF ALL CHILDREN OVER 20 YEARS, SKIP TO Q.17

Q.16a) CONSIDER CHILDREN FROM GRADE 1/SUB A UP TO AND INCLUDING AGE 20, SELECT OLDEST ONE, RECORD HIS/HER AGE:

AGE:	AGEKID		
------	--------	--	--

ASK FOR CHILD SELECTED:

Q.16b) Please think about your child who is (MENTION AGE OF CHILD) years of age. Please tell me according to this card (SHOW CARD 1) all the types of schools attended by this child so far. Mention the letter or letters next to the ones that apply to your (MENTION AGE AGAIN) year old child so far.

MULTI-MENTION POSSIBLE			
A	Non-Jewish government school (primary)	81	IFNJPRI
B	Non-Jewish private school (primary)	25	IFNJPREP
C	Jewish private school (primary)	176	IFJPREP
D	Crawford College (primary)	15	IFCRAWPR
E	Non-Jewish government school (high)	42	IFNJSEC
F	Non-Jewish private school (high)	15	IFNJIND
G	Jewish private school (high)	101	IFJSEC
H	Crawford College (high)	16	IFCRAWHI
I	Other private college for high school purposes (e.g. Abbott's, Boston, Damelin)	13	IFPRIV

49-50

ASK ALL:

- Q.17 Thinking about yourself, have you been involved in furthering your own Jewish education as an adult (e.g. as regards Modern Hebrew, Jewish history, informal courses, summer school on a Jewish topic etc.)? IFCOURSE

Yes	379
No	621

- Q.18 Are you currently, or have you ever been, a Jewish education lecturer or teacher? IFTEACH

Yes	91
No	909

- Q.19 Now let us move away from Jewish education. What is the highest level of education which you reached? (ONE ANSWER ONLY)

QUALIF

IF NO MATRIC	Some high school	71
	Diploma/certificate (e.g. technical/other)	20
	Other (specify)	
IF HAS MATRIC	Matric	352
	Diploma/certificate (e.g. technical/other) but <u>not</u> at Technikon or University	145
	Technikon diploma/degree	96
	Bachelor's degree at University	197
	Honours degree at University	77
	Masters degree at University	35
	Doctorate	7
	Other (specify)	

- Q.20 Including your mother tongue, please indicate which languages you speak fluently?

English	980	LANGENG
Afrikaans	528	LANGAFRK
Hebrew	133	LANGHEBR
Yiddish	89	LANGYIDD
African language (e.g. Zulu, Sotho, Xhosa etc.)	15	LANGZULU
French	29	LANGFR
European other	41	LANGOTHR

- Q.21 We are going to talk briefly about government spending and taxation. Here is a list of some of the services paid for out of taxes. (HAND SHOW CARD 2A - INDICATE "A" PART OF CARD) For each listed category please tell me according to these categories (INDICATE "B" PART OF CARD) whether you think there should be more or less government spending in that area than there is at present. Bear in mind that if you say more, there might have to be tax increases to pay for it.

		MUCH MORE	MORE	SAME AS NOW	LESS	MUCH LESS	DON'T KNOW/ NO ANSWER
Military and Defence	MOREARMY	29	98	324	386	104	59
Health	MORENHS	308	565	91	21	4	11
Environment	MORECO	104	385	416	50	15	30
Police and Law Enforcement	MOREFUZZ	582	365	33	10	1	9
Education	MOREDUC	411	459	103	15	3	9
Old age pensions	MOREOAPS	307	487	169	9	4	24
Culture and the Arts	MOREARTS	60	263	425	169	60	23

- Q.22 Tell me according to this card (SHOW CARD 3) what you think about the amount of income tax your household has to pay? TAXLEVEL

Much too high	366
Too high	330
About right	227
Too low	4
Much too low	3
Don't know/no answer	70

- Q.23 How much do you agree or disagree with the introduction of a "wealth" tax on assets and property owned? Tell me according to this card (SHOW CARD 4)? WEALTHTX

Strongly agree	50
Agree	155
Neither agree nor disagree	135
Disagree	350
Strongly disagree	277
Don't know/no answer	33

- Q.24 Now let us move on to something else. Do you think that people today are more or less willing to help each other than they used to be say five years ago? IFMORAID

More willing	192
About the same as five years ago/equal to five years ago	194
Less willing	592
Don't know/no answer	22

- Q.25 Thinking of the country as a whole, do you think that in the future religion will become more important to people, less important to people or will it remain at about the same importance level it has at present? RELIGROW

More important	418
About the same/equal to present level	382
Less important	177
Don't know/no answer	23

- Q.26 I have a list of various kinds of personal or social practices. For each one I read to you please indicate how justified (i.e. how acceptable) you think it is by giving it points out of 10 according to this scale. **(HAND SHOW CARD 5)** The scale ranges from 1 to 10. The closer to 1 you go the more you think the practice is never justified (i.e. never acceptable) and the closer to 10 you go the more you think it is always justified (i.e. always acceptable). You can choose any rating from 1 to 10 depending on how you feel about that issue. **READ EACH FACTOR IN TURN AND RECORD ANSWER BELOW. CHECK THAT UNDERSTANDS RATING BY INTERPRETING FIRST TWO ANSWERS AS INSTRUCTED.**

	RATING OUT OF 10	
Euthanasia (ending the life of the incurably sick)		BADEUTH
Buying something you knew was stolen		BADSTEAL
Keeping money you have found		BADKEEP
Abortion		BADABORT
Using a firearm in self-defence		BADGUN
The death penalty		BADDEATH

- Q.27 Do you think civil divorce in South Africa should be: easier to obtain than it is now, more difficult to obtain than it is now or should it remain as it is? QUIKDIVO

Easier to obtain than it is now	148
Things should remain as they are	588
More difficult	250
Don't know	14

* IF "DIVORCED" (CHECK Q.7) CONTINUE TO Q.28
* IF ANY OTHER ANSWER IN Q.7, SKIP TO Q.29

IF DIVORCED IN Q.7:

- Q.28a) Do you as a divorced person feel adequately supported by the Jewish community structure?

IF YES:

Would you say - always, often, sometimes? DIVSUPP

Yes, always	13
Yes, often	10
Yes, sometimes	18
No/Never	52

- Q.28b) Do you have a Get only, a civil divorce only or both a civil divorce and a Get? DIVGET

Get only	1
Civil divorce only	30
Both Civil divorce <u>and</u> Get	64

CONTINUE TO Q.29

ASK ALL:

Q.29 For each of the following statements please tell me whether you agree or disagree. **(READ EACH STATEMENT AND RECORD RESPONSE)**

		AGREE	DISAGREE	DK/NO ANSWER
Marriage is an outdated institution	ATMARIG1	81	904	15
Marriage is a stabilising force in society	ATMARIG2	867	98	35

Q.30 I will read some statements to you and for each one please tell me according to this card what your general attitude is to sexual relationships in those circumstances? **(HAND SHOW CARD 6) READ EACH STATEMENT IN TURN AND RECORD RESPONSE**

BADSEX1-4	ALWAYS WRONG	MOSTLY WRONG	SOMETIMES WRONG	RARELY WRONG	NOT WRONG AT ALL	DK/NO ANSWER
Sexual relations between a man and a woman before marriage	136	96	245	123	388	12
Sexual relations between a married person and someone other than his or her partner	639	249	84	5	13	10
Sexual relations between two adults of the same sex	403	118	109	86	260	24
Sexual relations between two adults of different races	157	108	154	95	462	24

Q.31 I will read some statements to you which reflect the views some people have about HIV and AIDS. For each one please tell me according to this card **(HAND SHOW CARD 7)** to what extent you agree or disagree with each one.
READ EACH STATEMENT IN TURN AND RECORD RESPONSE

		STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DK/NO ANSWER
HIV/AIDS is the most serious social/health issue in South Africa	HIV1	515	343	53	73	9	7
AIDS is a way of punishing the world for its decline in moral standards	AIDS1	68	174	172	292	281	13
Official warnings about AIDS should say that some sexual practices are morally wrong	AIDS2	141	380	91	258	117	13
Most people with AIDS have only themselves to blame	AIDS3	41	142	118	467	223	9
People with AIDS should have a right to privacy and should not have to tell people that they have AIDS	AIDS4	83	312	150	350	94	11
People with AIDS should be able to work in any job they wish to	AIDS5	108	494	135	215	39	9
People with HIV/AIDS should be physically isolated from other people by law	HIV2	14	23	38	504	416	5
I would be totally comfortable working with someone who has HIV/AIDS	HIV3	99	496	194	156	43	12
I would be totally comfortable having someone with HIV/AIDS as a guest in my house	HIV4	125	500	178	145	43	9

Q.32 For each of the statements I read to you please tell me according to this card to what extent you agree or disagree
(HAND SHOW CARD 7)

		STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	DISAGRE E	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DK/NO ANSWER
A man's job is to earn the money, a woman's job is to look after the home and family	ATMANJOB	55	164	165	400	216	-
A job is all right but what most women really want is a home and children	ATHSWIFE	43	379	182	319	72	5
All in all, family life suffers when a woman has a full-time job	ATWOMJOB	79	387	157	305	67	5
Women can achieve a greater sense of fulfilment if they have a job and are not restricted to being housewives only	ATCAREER	160	642	100	84	8	6
It is difficult to manage a home and family and have a job but these days women often have to work to supplement the family income	ATJUGGLE	253	698	28	17	2	2

Q.33 The following list represents various types of people. For each type I read to you please tell me according to this card (HAND SHOW CARD 8) how you would feel about having this type of person or people as next door neighbours.
(READ AND RECORD FOR EACH CATEGORY IN TURN)

		VERY HAPPY	FAIRLY HAPPY	NEITHER HAPPY NOR UNHAPPY	FAIRLY UNHAPPY	VERY UNHAPPY	DK/NO ANSWER
Reform/Progressive Jews	AWAYREFO	462	184	305	32	15	2
Strictly Orthodox Jews	AWAYORTH	488	202	265	30	14	1
People with a criminal record	AWAYCONS	8	47	203	330	406	6
People of a different race	AWAYRACE	205	213	456	93	29	4
Unmarried mothers	AWAYTART	288	245	426	31	9	1
Right wing extremists	AWAYNAZI	12	34	154	250	546	4
People with large families	AWAYKIDS	164	210	435	139	49	3
Students	AWAYEGGS	169	275	418	110	26	2
Left wing extremists	AWAYREDS	36	90	272	264	331	7
Emotionally unstable people	AWAYPSYO	13	47	216	338	377	9
Members of minority cults	AWAYCULT	36	60	294	270	332	8
Christians	AWAYCHRS	303	206	468	14	6	3
Muslims	AWAYMUS	168	170	361	167	127	7
Black people	AWAYBLK	189	192	464	98	55	2
Coloured people	AWAYCOLR	189	195	480	92	42	2
Indians	AWAYINDI	190	196	465	94	50	5

Q.34 Thinking now about your general political views, do you think of yourself as closer to one political party than to the others? POLPERF

Yes	544	-> IF "YES" CONTINUE TO Q.35a) & Q.35b)
No	456	-> IF "NO" SKIP TO Q.36

IF YES:

Q.35a) Which one? (ONE ONLY) (DO NOT PROMPT) POLVOTE

African National Congress	31
National Party	44
Inkhatha Freedom Party	-
Freedom Front/Vryheidsfront	3
Democratic Party	445
United Democratic Movement (UDM)	8
Other (specify)	1
.....	

Q.35b) Would you call yourself a very strong, fairly strong or not very strong supporter of this party? POLKEEN

Very strong supporter	58
Fairly strong supporter	235
Not very strong supporter	240
DK/No answer	11

ASK ALL:

Q.36a) Which party did you vote for in the 1994 elections? (RECORD BELOW) (DO NOT PROMPT)

Q.36b) Which party did you support prior to 1994? (RECORD BELOW) (DO NOT PROMPT)

	POL94 POL94MOR	POLPRE94 POLP94MR
	Q.36a)	Q.36b)
	1994	PRIOR
African National Congress	83	3
National Party	236	150
Inkhatha Freedom Party	8	2
Freedom Front/Vryheidsfront	1	3
Democratic Party	435	471
United Democratic Movement (UDM)	2	9
Progressive Party	4	44
United Party	-	34
Soccer Party	2	-
Other	3	1
Did not vote, too young	77	100
Did not vote though qualified to	38	62
Voted but don't know/no answer	79	82

	63		6	
			5	

Q.37 Thinking of the new South Africa and the quality of life, please tell me according to this card (**HAND SHOW CARD 7**) how much you agree or disagree with each statement. (**READ EACH STATEMENT IN TURN AND RECORD ANSWER**)

		STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DK/NO ANSWER
The new South Africa has benefited the people of South Africa as a whole	DEMOSA	61	289	124	345	173	8
The new South Africa has benefited me	DEMOME	26	132	208	432	197	5
The new South Africa has benefited the Jewish community	DEMOJEW S	14	110	256	437	153	30
The quality of my life in South Africa will improve over the next five years	LIFEUP	19	106	192	410	240	33

Q.38 Would you say you feel more South African than Jewish, more Jewish than South African, or both equally? MORSAORJ

More South African than Jewish	72		More Jewish than South African	451
--------------------------------	----	--	--------------------------------	-----

Equally South African and Jewish	465
DK/No answer	12

Q.39 Would you describe yourself more as an English speaking South African, a white South African, or both equally? MORENORW

More English speaking South African	320		More white South African	94
-------------------------------------	-----	--	--------------------------	----

Equally English speaking and white	570
DK/No answer	16

We are going to talk briefly about radio and television.

Q.40a) How many hours do you personally spend listening to the radio per day on an average weekday, i.e. from Monday to Friday? (**RECORD BELOW**) HRSRADIO

Q.40b) And how many hours do you personally spend watching television per day on an average weekday, i.e. from Monday to Friday? (**RECORD BELOW**) HRSCTV

		HOURS PER DAY (ON AVERAGE WEEKDAY)									
		None/no time at all	Less than 1 hour	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	If more, specify number
Q.40a)	Radio	122	231	264	162	74	42	31	16	20
Q.40b)	Television	49	112	214	272	158	94	50	18	20

Q.41a) Do you have/subscribe to (READ EACH IN TURN AND RECORD RESPONSE IN TABLE BELOW)?
IF "YES" TO SHALOM CONTINUE TO Q.41b). IF "NO" TO SHALOM SKIP TO Q.42

IF "YES" TO SHALOM:

Q.41b) How often do you watch Shalom TV? Please tell me according to this card (SHOW CARD 9) RECORD RESPONSE IN TABLE BELOW.

			Q.41a)		Q.41b)			
			HAVE/SUBSCRIBE TO		FREQUENCY WATCHSHL			
			Yes	No	Very Often	Fairly Often	Seldom	Never
i)	IFMNET	M-Net	731	269				
ii)	IFDSTV	DStv	187	813				
iii)	IFASTRA	Astrasat	13	987				
iv)	IFSHALOM	Shalom TV	41	959	6	10	18	7

ASK ALL:

Q.42a) On a Thursday evening there is a short, 3-minute TV programme called "The Jewish Voice". Have you heard of it?
RECORD RESPONSE IN TABLE BELOW. IF "YES" CONTINUE TO Q.42b). IF "NO" SKIP TO Q.43.

IF YES:

Q.42b) How often do you watch it - please tell me according to this card (SHOW CARD 9)

		Q.42a)	Q.42b)				
		HEARD OF	FREQUENCY WATCHJEW				
		HERDJEWV	Very Often	Fairly Often	Seldom	Never	DK/no answer
Yes		845					
No		155	60	148	389	244	4

ASK ALL:

Q.43a) We now turn to questions on newspapers and other publications. Can you please say which newspaper or newspapers you read at least 3 times a week, if any? (RECORD BELOW)

Q.43b) And which Sunday newspapers, if any, do you read at least twice a month? (RECORD BELOW)

		Q.43a)	Q.43b)	
		AT LEAST 3 TIMES A WEEK	SUNDAY NEWSPAPERS:	AT LEAST TWICE A MONTH
DAILIES:				
Business Day	NUSPAP01	116	Sunday Times	672
Cape Argus	02	151	Sunday Independent	108
Cape Times	03	144	Sunday Tribune	42
Citizen	04	117	Sunday Argus	-
Daily Dispatch	05	-	Other (specify)	1
Daily News	06	33	
Natal Witness	07	-	None/No Sunday papers	235
Pretoria News	08	41		
The Mercury	09	24		
The Star	10	473		
Other (specify)	NUSPOTHR	4		
.....				
None/No dailies		202		

--	--	--	--	--	--

Q.44 Do you ever read Jewish newspapers or publications?

Yes	765	-> CONTINUE TO Q.45 NUSP NONE
No	235	-> SKIP TO Q.46

IF READS JEWISH NEWSPAPERS OR PUBLICATIONS:

Q.45a) You may be a regular or occasional reader of a particular Jewish newspaper or publication. Please start by telling me which one or ones you read regularly. (RECORD BELOW) (DO NOT PROMPT)

Q.45b) And any others that you read occasionally in the past 6 months. (RECORD BELOW)

FOR EACH READ REGULARLY OR OCCASIONALLY, ASK:

Q.45c) Thinking of (MENTION NEWSPAPER/PUBLICATION) which of these alternatives applies? (HAND SHOW CARD 10)

	Q.45a)	Q.45b)	Q.45c)					
	READ REGULARLY	READ OCCASIONALLY	HOW/WHERE OBTAIN/READ					
COLS			Delivered/ posted home to <u>me</u>	Delivered/p osted home to <u>other</u>	I bring home	<u>Other</u> brings home	Not sure how home	Read elsewhere only
Jewish Times	146	104	125	39	15	25	7	39
South African Jewish Report	135	104	90	15	57	30	12	35
Jewish Tradition	81	64	82	20	7	13	6	17
Jewish Heritage	59	54	63	18	4	10	2	16
Jewish Affairs	42	27	43	2	7	6	1	10
Cape Jewish Chronicle	218	18	191	32	1	4	1	7
Pretoria Jewish Chronicle	59	4	48	9	1	1		4
Hashalom	41	14	39	7	2	3	1	3
Davidian Star	36	31	53	5	2		2	5
..... Jerusalem Post	15	16	8	3	9	5	1	5
..... Jerusalem Report	20	10	15	4	1	4	1	5
..... Other Local Jewish Papers	53	27						
..... Other Overseas Jewish Papers	22	15						
.....								
Don't know/no answer	18	61						

ASK ALL:

- Q.46 This question refers to the South African media as a whole (i.e. press, TV and radio) and whether you think they are ever negatively biased in the way they present events. Please indicate, according to this card (**HAND SHOW CARD 11**) how often you sense unfair bias in the handling of the following topics:

		ALWAYS	OFTEN	SOMETIMES	RARELY OR NEVER	DK/NO ANSWER
Personal lives of South African MP's	BIASMPs	62	235	454	154	95
Jewish businessmen	BIASJBUS	28	123	375	379	95
The behaviour of the police	BIASFUZZ	89	375	371	108	57
News about Israel	BIASISRL	116	337	373	126	48
News about the Arab-Israeli conflict	BIASCONF	167	356	314	106	57
Jews in general	BIASJEWS	42	179	429	294	56
Government policy (i.e. South African government policy)	BIASGOV	76	262	402	184	76
News about other African states	BIASAFRI	37	181	427	220	135

- Q.47 Laws are introduced for various purposes. For each type I read to you please tell me whether you support or oppose that type of law, i.e. - whether you are in favour of or against that kind of law:

		SUPPORT/ IN FAVOUR	OPPOSE /AGAINST	DK/NO ANSWER
AFFIRMATIVE ACTION		176	769	55
This involves giving preference to a particular race (or races) in jobs, housing etc. Thinking about laws which encourage affirmative action, are you in favour of or against laws which encourage affirmative action?	LAWRACD			
GENDER INEQUITY OR SEXUAL DISCRIMINATION		494	479	27
This involves giving preference to persons of a particular sex as regards giving them jobs, higher pay etc. Thinking about laws preventing gender inequity, i.e. laws preventing sexual discrimination, are you in favour of or against the idea of having laws preventing gender inequality?	LAWSXST			
INCITING RACIAL HATRED		620	354	26
Some people incite or promote ill-feeling between groups e.g. by displaying posters or writing racist slogans in public places. Think about the idea of laws against displaying such posters. Are you in favour of or against laws which prevent display of such posters.	LAWRACH			

- Q.48 Let us talk about sentencing and about law and order. When someone is sentenced by a court, what do you think the MAIN aim of imprisonment should be? (**SHOW CARD 12**) Please tell me according to this card. AIMBIRD

To re-educate the prisoner	250
To make those who have done wrong pay for it	280
To protect other citizens	269
To act as a deterrent to others	140
DK/No answer	17

- Q.49 Are you in favour of, or against, the death penalty for (**READ EACH IN TURN AND RECORD RESPONSE**)?

		IN FAVOUR	AGAINST	DK/NO ANSWER
Murder in the course of a terrorist act	CPUNTER	801	163	36
Murder of a policeman/policewoman	CPUNFUZZ	813	143	44
Other murders	CPUNOTHR	789	155	56

ASK Q.50a) FOR EACH RESPONDENT, SPOUSE/LIVE-IN PARTNER (IRRESPECTIVE OF WHETHER SPOUSE/PARTNER IS JEWISH), AND OTHER JEWISH HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS. CHECK Q.6 TO DETERMINE (i) WHO/HOW MANY Q.50a) SHOULD COVER AND (ii) WHAT THEIR RESPONDENT NUMBERS WERE - RETAIN SAME RESPONDENT NUMBERS (I.E. 1 TO 12)

Q.50a) In what country were you born? / In what country was (MENTION NAME) born? (RECORD BELOW) BORN U

IF ONE OR BOTH RESPONDENT'S PARENTS DO NOT LIVE IN HOUSEHOLD, ASK FOR EACH NOT IN HOUSEHOLD

Q.50b) Where was your mother/father (ASK AS APPROPRIATE) born? (RECORD BELOW) BORN MOTH, BORN FATH

FOR ANY PARENT IN Q.50a) OR Q.50b) NOT BORN IN SOUTH AFRICA, ASK:

Q.50c) In what year did your mother/father (AS APPROPRIATE) first come to live in South Africa?

	Q.50a)													Q.50b)	
	HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS BORN 01-11													IF RESPONDENT'S PARENTS NOT IN HOUSEHOLD	
BORN IN:	Self	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	Mother	Father
South Africa	873	689	463	349	150	81	15	11	8	5	2	1		484	468
Sub-Saharan Africa (including Zimbabwe, Zambia, Zaire)	33	25	10	2	1									17	13
United Kingdom	29	24	4	3	3	1								62	46
Germany	7	5												28	32
Eastern Europe (including former Soviet Union, Poland, Lithuania)	23	24	4				1							210	292
Other Europe	8	7	2	1	1									23	16
Israel	22	20	11	5	2									6	5
Canada			2	1	1	1									
New Zealand			1	1										1	
United States	3	2	1											2	2
Australia														1	2
Other country (specify)															
Don't know/no answer														2	3
Q.50c) Year respondent's parents came to South Africa: (last 2 digits, e.g. 27, 49 etc.)															

ASK FOR "SELF" AND ALL HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS DEALT WITH IN Q.50a). RETAIN SAME RESPONDENT NUMBERS.

Q.51a) Are you/is (MENTION NAME) a South African citizen? (RECORD BELOW. IF "YES" TO ALL, SKIP TO Q.52)

FOR EACH HOUSEHOLD MEMBER NOT A SOUTH AFRICAN CITIZEN, ASK:

Q.51b) Of what country are you/is (MENTION NAME) a citizen? (RECORD BELOW)

	HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS											
	Self 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Q.51a) <u>SA CITIZEN</u>	936	742	470	341	145	43	16	11	8	5	2	1
YES												
NO	28	26	9	6	2	1						
Q.51b) <u>WHICH COUNTRY?</u>												
Sub-Saharan Africa (including Zimbabwe, Zambia, Zaire)	2	1										
United Kingdom	26	24	12	10	5	2						
Germany	5	4	2	1	1							
Eastern Europe (including former Soviet Union, Poland, Lithuania)												
Other Europe	7	5	3	1								
Israel	14	14	7	6	3							
Canada	6	5	3	3	2	2						
New Zealand												
United States	2	2	2	1	2							
Australia	1											
Other country (specify)	Brazil 1		Brazil 1									
.....												
Don't know/no answer												

ASK ALL:

Q.52a) In what year did you move to this address?

--	--	--	--

Q.52b) In which city/town and country were you living 5 years ago, that is in June 1993? (RECORD BELOW)

Q.52c) In which city/town and country were you living 10 years ago, that is in June 1988? (RECORD BELOW)

	Q.52b)	Q.52c)
<u>COUNTRY:</u>	5 YEARS AGO	10 YEARS AGO
South Africa	979	954
Sub-Saharan Africa (including Zimbabwe, Zambia, Zaire)	2	4
United Kingdom	3	9
Germany		1
Eastern Europe (including former Soviet Union, Poland, Lithuania)		
Other Europe		
Israel	9	16
Canada	2	2
New Zealand		1
United States	4	10
Australia		1
Other country (specify)		
.....		
<u>IF SOUTH AFRICA, THEN TOWN/CITY AND PROVINCE:</u>		
i) <u>Town/City:</u>		
Johannesburg	628	620
Pretoria	49	46
Cape Town	237	225
Durban	50	42
Port Elizabeth	2	2
East London	1	1
<u>Other South African town/city (specify):</u>		
.....		
ii) <u>Province (specify):</u>		
.....		
<u>IF "OTHER COUNTRY", THEN TOWN/CITY:</u>		
Specify town/city.....		

Q.52d) Thinking about this residence you are living in, which of these three categories applies: (i) it is owned by you or your spouse, (ii) owned by someone else living in this household, (iii) it is rented? **TENURE**

(i)	Owned by respondent or spouse	657
(ii)	Owned by other household member	160
(iii)	Rented	166
	Don't know/no answer	9

Q.53a) Since January 1975, did you ever leave South Africa with the intention of settling in another country? SAOUT

Yes	130	-> CONTINUE
No	870	-> GO TO Q.54

Q.53b) In what year was that? (IF MORE THAN ONCE, RECORD ONLY LAST OCCASION) SAOUTYR

YEAR:				
-------	--	--	--	--

Q.53c) Did you go alone or together with other members of your family? (IF WITH OTHER/S PROBE RELATIONSHIP TO RESPONDENT)
OUTWITH

Alone	51
With spouse/partner (but without children)	29
With children (and spouse/partner)	29
With parents	10
With other family members	10

80 - G

Q.53d) To what country did you go?

Sub-Saharan Africa (including Zimbabwe, Zambia, Zaire)	1	OUTGO01
United Kingdom	24	OUTGO02
Germany	1	OUTGO03
Eastern Europe (including former Soviet Union, Poland)	-	OUTGO04
Other Europe	1	OUTGO05
Israel	49	OUTGO06
Canada	12	OUTGO07
New Zealand	2	OUTGO08
United States	31	OUTGO09
Australia	19	OUTGO10
Hong Kong	1	OUTGO11
Brazil	1	OUTGO12

--	--	--	--	--

Q.53e) Were you living in that same country before you returned to South Africa? OUTSAME

Yes	97
No	33

Q.53f) In what year did you return to South Africa? OUTBACK

YEAR:				
-------	--	--	--	--

ASK ALL:

- Q.54a) Did any of your immediate family (i.e. your mother or father, any of your brothers or sisters or any of your children) leave South Africa at any time after January 1975 with the intention of settling in another country? FAMOUT

Yes	500	
No	500	-> GO TO Q.55

- Q.54b) Would you tell me their first names or initials? (FILL IN NAME/INITIAL FOR EACH IN APPROPRIATE BLOCK)

FOR EACH NAME/INITIAL, ASK c), d), e) AND f)

- Q.54c) What is (MENTION NAME/INITIAL) relationship to you? (RECORD BELOW) FAMOUT1-6
- Q.54d) To which country did (MENTION NAME/INITIAL) go when she/he left South Africa? (RECORD BELOW) FAMWHERE1-6
- Q.54e) In which country does (MENTION NAME/INITIAL) live now? (RECORD BELOW) FAMNOW1-6
- Q.54f) In which city does (MENTION NAME/INITIAL) live now? (RECORD BELOW) FAMCITY1-6

		LEFT COUNTRY INTENDING TO SETTLE ELSEWHERE					
Q.54b)	Name/Initial	i).....	ii).....	iii).....	iv).....	v).....	vi).....
Q.54c)	<u>Relationship:</u>						
	Mother	14	16	1	1		
	Father	22	8	2			
	Brother	141	58	23	6	1	
	Sister	121	39	14	7	3	
	Son	105	45	21	4	1	
	Daughter	97	46	23	5	3	1
Q.54d)	<u>Country went to:</u>						
	Sub-Saharan Africa (including Zimbabwe, Zambia, Zaire)	5	1				
	United Kingdom	67	26	13	4	2	
	Germany	1					
	Eastern Europe (including former Soviet Union, Poland, Lithuania)						
	Other Europe	4	6	1	1	1	
	Israel	128	61	26	8		
	Canada	45	19	8			
	New Zealand	11	3	3			
	United States	133	49	17	6	2	1
	Australia	104	45	15	4	2	
	Other country (specify)	Far East 1 S. America 1	Far East 1 S. America 1	S. America 1			
Q.54e)	<u>Country lives now:</u>						
	Sub-Saharan Africa (including Zimbabwe, Zambia, Zaire)	4	1	1	1		
	United Kingdom	55	25	12	3	2	
	Germany						
	Eastern Europe (including former Soviet Union, Poland, Lithuania)						
	Other Europe	5	4	1	1		
	Israel	89	41	13	3	1	
	Canada	42	16	8	1	1	
	New Zealand	10	1	1			
	United States	123	46	17	6	2	1
	Australia	100	46	17	6	2	
	Other country (specify)	-- 61 Far East 1	--28 Far East 1 S. Am. 1	--12 S. Arabia 1	--4		
Q.54f)	<u>In which city now:</u>						
	Specify city

ASK ALL:

Q.55 Do you think it is very likely, somewhat likely or not at all likely that you will move from this address within the next three years? MOVLIKE

Very likely	290
Somewhat likely	226
Not at all likely	437
Don't know/no answer	47

Q.56a) If you were to move in the next three years, do you think it would be to another address in this city, elsewhere in South Africa or to another country? MOVABROD

To an address in this city	442
Elsewhere in South Africa	92
To another country	349
Don't know/ no answer	114
Won't move	3

Q.56b) If you were to move elsewhere in this city, which suburb would you be most likely to move to? MOVESUB

SUBURB:					
---------	--	--	--	--	--

Q.56c) If you were to move elsewhere in South Africa, which city would you be most likely to move to? MOVECITY

CITY:				
-------	--	--	--	--

Q.56d) If you were to move to another country, which country would you be most likely to move to? MOVCONT

Sub-Saharan Africa (including Zimbabwe, Zambia, Zaire)	4
United Kingdom	131
Germany	-
Eastern Europe (including former Soviet Union, Poland, Lithuania)	-
Other Europe	12
Israel	269
Canada	52
New Zealand	10
United States	195
Australia	271
Other country (specify)	
.....	

Q.57a) Thinking of the next five years which of the alternatives on this card comes closest to what applies to you? (HAND SHOW CARD 13)
IFLEVEESA

Very likely that will continue living in South Africa	436	-> GO TO Q.57b)
Fairly likely that will continue living in South Africa	275	
Fairly likely that will leave South Africa to live elsewhere	146	-> GO TO Q.57c)
Very likely that will leave South Africa to live elsewhere	121	
Don't know/no answer	22	

IF VERY/FAIRLY LIKELY TO CONTINUE LIVING IN SOUTH AFRICA:

Q.57b) You say that you are likely to remain living in South Africa in the next five years. What would you say are your three most important reasons for staying? (DO NOT PROMPT) STAY1, STAY2, STAY3

	MENTIONED		
	1 st	2nd	3rd
To stay close to family	275	117	77
To stay close to friends	16	95	61
Love of South Africa	65	62	78
To play an active role in the future of the New South Africa	9	21	18
Financial restrictions on emigration e.g. currency control	88	74	50
Career/business	58	74	53
Health/mobility problems	8	27	23
Poor Rand exchange rate means could not afford to live overseas and/or would have to drop standard of living if did	53	74	79
Skills/ability/business/occupation not suited/not easily transferable ¹³	13	38	51
Too old to start new life/career elsewhere	71	47	87
Other (specify)			
.....			
Don't know/no 1st/no 2nd/no 3rd mention	2	26	74

IF VERY/FAIRLY LIKELY TO LEAVE SOUTH AFRICA:

Q.57c) You say that you are likely to leave South Africa to live in another country during the next five years. What would you say are your three most important reasons for leaving? (DO NOT PROMPT) GO1, GO2, GO3

	MENTIONED			
	1st	2nd	3rd	
To be with family	35	26	27	
To be with friends	3	10	11	
Personal safety concerns	121	59	31	
Worries about future of South Africa	35	62	35	NOTE TO CODERS OTHERS = 08
Education of children	21	43	39	
Career move	15	11	31	
Affirmative action	2	5	7	
Quality of health services	1	5	23	
Other (specify)				
.....				
Don't know/no 1st/no 2nd/no 3rd mention		15	31	

ASK ALL:

Q.58 If at some point in the future you decided to emigrate from South Africa, how would you feel about ?

(READ EACH IN TURN AND RECORD RESPONSE)

	JTAX1, JTAX2	STRONGLY SUPPORT	SUPPORT	NEITHER SUPPORT NOR OPPOSE	OPPOSE	STRONGLY OPPOSE	DK/NO ANSWER
a)	Paying a lump sum to help maintain Jewish communal institutions in South Africa? Please tell me according to this card (SHOW CARD 14)	56	346	306	166	83	39
b)	Paying an annual communal tax to help maintain Jewish communal institutions? Please tell me according to this card (SHOW CARD 14)	34	331	281	221	90	39

Q.59 (i) Please think about South Africa at present, purely according to your own judgement how would you rate it as regards (DEAL WITH EACH FACTOR IN TURN)? You may choose your answer from this card (HAND SHOW CARD 15) (RECORD RESPONSES IN TABULATION BELOW) SA1-6; USA1-6; CANADA1-6; ISRAEL1-6; OZ1-6; UK1-6

(ii) Now think about Israel. Purely according to your own judgement how would you rate it as regards (DEAL WITH EACH FACTOR IN TURN)? Choose your answer from this card (SHOW CARD 15) (RECORD RESPONSES IN TABULATION BELOW)

iii) DEAL WITH ONE MORE COUNTRY, I.E. OF THE FOUR (USA, CANADA, AUSTRALIA, UK) "ONE MOST LIKELY TO MOVE TO" (Q.56d). IF COUNTRY IN Q.56d) DOES NOT APPLY, ALLOW TO CHOOSE ONE OF FOUR "MOST LIKELY TO MOVE TO" FOR RATING.

	Very good	Fairly good	Neither good nor poor	Fairly poor	Very poor	DK		V good	Fairly good	Neither good nor poor	Fairly poor	V poor	DK
<u>SOUTH AFRICA:</u>							<u>ISRAEL:</u>						
Economic situation	3	44	89	383	472	9	Economic situation	73	388	206	120	41	172
Personal safety	3	42	55	252	645	3	Personal safety	133	480	186	98	25	78
Political situation	4	80	183	300	424	9	Political situation	6	144	275	345	152	78
Health care provision	6	88	100	317	480	9	Health care	260	392	96	19	5	228
Education system	10	76	130	365	405	14	Education system	355	390	63	5	5	182
Personal family and friendship network	489	371	74	39	20	7	Personal family and friendship network	280	325	141	74	82	98
<u>USA:</u>							<u>AUSTRALIA:</u>						
Economic situation	136	139	17	4	1	33	Economic situation	35	176	77	52	8	41
Personal safety	83	167	42	8	2	28	Personal safety	226	132	11			20
Political situation	82	165	34	10	2	37	Political situation	85	193	57	7		47
Health care provision	11	115	39	17	6	42	Health care provision	158	147	23	3		58
Education system	90	133	45	23	9	30	Education system	139	175	24		3	48
Family and friends living there	99	98	46	30	23	34	Family and friendship network	137	152	41	21	9	29
<u>CANADA:</u>							<u>UNITED KINGDOM:</u>						
Economic	20	38	11	4		10	Economic	76	93	14	2	3	10

situation							situation						
Personal safety	58	21		1		3	Personal safety	87	92	11	2		6
Political situation	29	39	6	2		7	Political situation	63	99	20	1		15
Health care provision	49	24	4	2		4	Health care provision	85	85	12	4		12
Education system	40	32	5	2		4	Education system	55	99	24	8		12
Family and friends living there	28	29	13	4	5	4	Family and friends living there	54	66	32	18	15	13

Q.60 Generally speaking, do you think there is more racial prejudice in South Africa now than there was 5 years ago, less or about the same amount? IFMORPRJ

More	418	Less	293
------	-----	------	-----

Same	278
DK/No answer	11

Q.61a) Do you think there is more antisemitism in South Africa now than there was 5 years ago, less or about the same amount? IFMORAS

More	340	Less	77
------	-----	------	----

Same	551
DK/No answer	32

Q.61b) Thinking about anti-Zionism, do you think there is more anti-Zionism in South Africa now than there was 5 years ago, less or about the same amount? IFMORZI

More	507	Less	64
------	-----	------	----

Same	369
DK/No answer	60

Q.62 Do you believe that at present (READ EACH IN TURN AND RECORD RESPONSE)

			MAJOR PROBLEM	MINOR PROBLEM	NOT PROBLEM	DK/NO ANSWER
a)	.. in South Africa antisemitism is a major problem, minor problem or not a problem at all?	SAASPROB	221	634	126	19
b)	.. in the world generally antisemitism is a major problem, a minor problem or not a problem at all?	WRASPROB	483	453	35	29

Q.63 Would you say that anti-Jewish feeling would be created if the Jewish community in South Africa were to (DEAL WITH EACH IN TURN AND RECORD RESPONSE)?

		YES	NO	DK/NO ANSWER
Push for laws against antisemitism	CAUSAS1	696	248	56
Push for South Africa giving greater political support to Israel	CAUSAS2	742	208	50
Push for the prosecution of Nazi war criminals in other countries	CAUSAS3	371	545	84
Oppose close ties between South Africa and Arab states hostile to Israel	CAUSAS4	788	142	70

Q.64a) In your opinion, is antisemitism different from other types of racism? IFASDIFF

Yes	439
No	534
Don't know/no answer	27

Q.64b) Which groups, if any, pose the greatest threat to Jews in South Africa? (NO PROMPT, BUT RECORD BELOW)

Muslims	749	THRMUS
Afrikaners	119	THRAFRK
Israelis	16	THRISL
Blacks	81	THRBLACK
Jews	20	THRJEWS
Coloureds	15	THRCOL
Indians	81	THRINDI
Arabs	285	THRARAB
Hamas	358	THRHAMAS
Pagad	386	THRPAGAD
Right Wing Extremists	52	TRHWHRW
other	4	THROTHER
Don't know/no answer	54	THRDK

- Q.65a) Thinking more generally, would you say that any of the groups on this card tend to behave in a way that causes hostility towards them?
(SHOW CARD 16) IFGRHOST

Yes	854	-> IF "YES" CONTINUE TO Q.65b)
No	145	-> IF "NO" SKIP TO Q.66

IF YES:

- Q.65b) Of the groups listed on the card, please mention ALL those which you think tend to behave in a way which causes hostility towards them?
(IF OTHERS/ADDITIONAL MENTIONED, SPECIFY)

Muslims	674	CAUSMUSL		
Afrikaners	373	CAUSAFRK		
Israelis	266	CAUSISL		
Blacks	408	CAUSBLCK		
Jews	192	CAUSJEW		
Gypsies	40	CAUSGYPO		
Arabs	397	CAUSARAB		
Chinese	51	CAUSCHIN		
Coloureds	140	CAUSCOL		
Indians	147	CAUSINDI		
Pagad	22	CAUSPAGA		
Other	67	CAUSOTH		
No opinion	13	CAUSDK		

ASK ALL:

- Q.66 Thinking now of your own experience, please tell me which, if any, of the forms of antisemitism on this list you have experienced personally in the past 5 years or so? (HAND SHOW CARD 17)

Been called a Jew in a derogatory way	291	HADAS1
Refused membership of a club	10	HADAS2
You (or your child) not allowed a place at a school or college because of a Jewish quota	4	HADAS3
Refused employment	20	HADAS4
Business contracts or orders refused	19	HADAS5
Picked on (victimised) at work	53	HADAS6
Actually heard someone making derogatory remarks about Jews generally	604	HADAS7
None	349	HADASNO

- Q.67 Do you believe that Jews have a special responsibility, because they are Jews, to help people who suffer discrimination or do they have the same responsibility as others? JMUSTAID

Special responsibility	422
Same responsibility	569
Don't know/no answer	9

- Q.68a) We are going to talk about issues relating to Israel. Do you have any close friends or relatives living in Israel?
(RECORD IN TABULATION BELOW) ISLEBDDY

- Q.68b) Have you ever visited Israel? (RECORD IN TABULATION BELOW) (IF "NO" SKIP TO Q.69, IF "YES" CONTINUE) ISLVISIT

IF YES: ISLNUMGO

- Q.68c) Thinking only of the last 10 years, how many times, if at all, have you been to Israel in the past 10 years?

	Q.68a)	Q.68b)		Q.68c)	
	FRIENDS/RELATIVES IN ISRAEL	EVER VISITED		No. OF TIMES IN PAST 10 YEARS	
Yes	828	793	-->		
No	172	207			

Q.69 Whether or not you visit, what type of attachment (or otherwise) do you feel towards Israel? Please tell me according to this card.
(HAND SHOW CARD 18) IF LIKE IS

Q.70 Have you ever considered going to live in Israel? (RECORD RESPONSES) (DO NOT PROMPT)

Q.71 Considering present developments in the Middle East, do you feel that Israel should give up some territory in exchange for credible guarantees of peace? LAND4PC

Q.72a) Have you or has anyone else in your household made a financial contribution to any Jewish causes or charities in the past year?
(RECORD BELOW. IF "YES" CONTINUE. IF "NO" SKIP TO Q.73) ANYSUPJC

Q.72b) Thinking of yourself only, have you personally made a financial contribution to any Jewish causes or charities in the past year?
(RECORD BELOW. IF "YES" CONTINUE. IF "NO" SKIP TO Q.73) PERSUPJC

IF "YES" TO PERSONALLY:

Q.72c) Which Jewish causes or charities have you personally supported in the past year?

[illegible]

ASK ALL:

- Q.75 Irrespective of what you did in the past year, do you feel you have a greater responsibility to support some types of charity than others i.e. to which of the following, if any, would you personally give the highest priority and to which the second highest priority?
(SHOW CARD 19)

FSTCHAR; SCNDCHAR	FIRST/HIGHEST	SECOND HIGHEST
General South African charities	180	360
Aid for the poor in other countries (i.e. outside SA)	8	28
Jewish causes in South Africa	702	176
Israeli causes	57	341
No priority charity type	51	93

- Q.76 Do you believe that Jews have a special responsibility, because they are Jews, to give to charity or do they have the same responsibility as others? JMUSTGIV

Special responsibility	410
Same responsibility	579
Don't know/no answer	11

- Q.77 This section is concerned with your personal beliefs and your attitudes towards Jews, Judaism and the organised Jewish community. People's experience and opinions of Jewish matters are extremely varied and you may find that some questions are more relevant to your situation than are others. Some people are far more conscious of being Jewish than are others. Bearing in mind that this question is NOT concerned with your level of observance, which of the following best describes your feelings?
(SHOW CARD 20. ONE ANSWER ONLY) JEWAWARE

Although I was born Jewish, I do not think of myself as being Jewish in any way	1
I am aware of my Jewishness, but I do not think about it very often	94
I feel quite strongly Jewish, but I am equally conscious of other aspects of my life	415
I feel extremely conscious of being Jewish and it is very important to me	485
None of these	5

- Q.78 Being Jewish means different things to different people. I am going to read some aspects of Jewish life to you. For each one please tell me how important that aspect is to your personal sense of Jewishness, i.e. very important, quite important or not at all important. (DEAL WITH EACH STATEMENT IN TURN)

		VERY IMPORTANT	QUITE IMPORTANT	NOT AT ALL IMPORTANT	DK/NO ANSWER
A feeling of closeness to other Jews	JEWSSENS1	567	372	59	2
Involvement in Jewish home life (food, customs, etc.)	JEWSSENS2	511	364	121	4
Participation in Jewish religious life, Synagogue, observances etc.	JEWSSENS3	370	433	193	4
A sense of attachment to Israel	JEWSSENS4	366	443	182	9
Interest in Jewish culture (art, music, literature etc.)	JEWSSENS5	205	512	271	12
Loyalty to my Jewish heritage	JEWSSENS6	697	271	23	9
Feeling Jewish 'inside' (i.e. personality, way of thinking, behaving)	JEWSSENS7	707	237	44	12

- Q.79 In recent years, has your Jewish identity remained the same or has it become either weaker or stronger? YCHANGE

Become weaker	76
Remained the same	494
Become stronger	427
Don't know/no answer	3

Q.80 I am going to read some statements to you about beliefs and experiences. For each one please tell me according to this card (**HAND SHOW CARD 21**) how much you agree or disagree with the statement. (**READ AND RECORD FOR EACH STATEMENT IN TURN**)

		STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	DISAGRE E	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DK/NO ANSWE R
I find it very difficult to express myself spiritually in a synagogue	JCONSYN2	92	260	175	313	144	16
The Jewish people have a special relationship with G-d	BELIEF8	215	426	185	124	39	11
A Jew should marry someone who is also Jewish	BELIEF2	420	375	129	61	15	--
An unbreakable bond unites Jews all over the world	BELIEF6	351	533	75	34	5	2
The universe came about by chance	BELIEF7	17	103	202	362	252	64
It is important that Jews survive as a people	BELIEF4	657	321	12	7	1	2
If married/was married to a Jew (Q.6):	JMARLUC K	13	29	19	303	323	27
It is purely by chance that I married a Jew							
Belief in G-d is central to being a good Jew	BELIEF5	302	398	107	155	29	9
Praying to G-d can help overcome personal problems	BELIEF3	233	459	170	94	28	16
When it comes to a crisis, Jews can only depend on other Jews	BELIEF1	166	273	182	301	69	9
Having a Jewish partner is only important if you intend to have children	JCOMKIDS	29	113	92	483	272	11
The Holocaust should be included in the core of young people's Jewish identity	HOLOID	423	477	56	28	4	12

Q.81 Which ONE of the following comes closest to describing your feelings about the Bible (Torah)? (**HAND SHOW CARD 22**) TORAH

The Torah is the actual word of G-d	359
The Torah is the inspired word of G-d but not everything should be taken literally, word for word	406
The Torah is an ancient book of history and moral precepts recorded by man	229

--	--

Q.82 In terms of Jewish religious practice, which one of the following best describes your position? (**HAND SHOW CARD 23**) JEWTYPE

Non-practising (i.e. secular) Jew	55
Just Jewish	122
Reform/Progressive Jew	65
"Traditional" (not strictly Orthodox)	612
Strictly Orthodox (e.g. would not turn on a light on Sabbath)	140
Don't know/no answer	6

To help us understand better what this means say whether you observe any of the following practices and rituals.

Q.83a) Are candles lit in your home on Friday night? IF "YES" ESTABLISH: Always or sometimes? CANDLES

Always	751
Sometimes	155
No/never	93

Q.83b) At Passover, do you attend a Seder meal at home or elsewhere? IF "YES" ESTABLISH: Every year, most years or some years? SEDER

Every year	932
Most years	34
Some years	22
No/never	11

Q.83c) At Christmas-time do you take part in any seasonal activities such as hanging up stockings or having seasonal decorations in the household? XMAS

Yes	49
No	951

Q.83d) What kind of meat, if any, is bought for your home? Please tell me according to this card. (HAND SHOW CARD 24) HOMEAT

None (vegetarian)	26
Only meat from a Kosher butcher	399
From an ordinary (non-Kosher) butcher, but not pork or bacon	327
From an ordinary (non-Kosher) butcher including pork and bacon	58
Sometimes from a Kosher butcher and sometimes from a non-Kosher butcher but not pork or bacon	181
Sometimes from a Kosher butcher and sometimes from a non-Kosher butcher including pork and bacon	9

IF "ONLY MEAT FROM A KOSHER BUTCHER" ASK Q.83e)
IF OTHER RESPONSE SKIP TO Q.84

ASK ALL WHO HAVE "ONLY KOSHER MEAT" AT HOME: MILKMEAT

Q.83e) You have only Kosher meat at home, do you separate it from milk products (i.e. as regards cooking, serving etc.)?

Yes	379
No	20

Q.84 **ASK ALL:**
Do you agree or disagree that if it were not for the expense, more Jews would "keep Kosher"? Tell me according to this card.
(HAND SHOW CARD 21) KOSHEXP

Strongly agree	144
Agree	277
Neither agree nor disagree	137
Disagree	393
Strongly disagree	48

- Q.85 Some personal religious practices are now listed. Please indicate whether you do any of the following:
(READ EACH IN TURN AND RING IF "YES")

Fast on Yom Kippur	OBS1	905
Prefer to stay home Friday night	OBS2	712
Refrain from work on the Jewish New Year	OBS3	916
Refrain from driving or travelling on Sabbath	OBS4	175
Eat out only in Kosher restaurants	OBS5	155
Have refrained from writing exams during Jewish holidays (or would refrain if the situation arose)	OBS6	639

80 - K

- Q.86a) In the past year, how often have you attended a synagogue service? USYNCO

Not at all	86
Once or twice	115
On a few occasions (e.g. festivals, Yahrzeit)	310
About once a month	96
Most Sabbaths or more often	393

- Q.86b) Here is a list of different types of synagogue. Please use the appropriate letter codes to answer the following questions.
(HAND SHOW CARD 25 WITH LETTER CODES. READ EACH QUESTION BELOW AND RECORD LETTER CODE ANSWER)
NOTE: IF MORE THAN ONE SYNAGOGUE TYPE PER CATEGORY MENTIONED PUT "1" AND "2" TO INDICATE ORDER

	A	B	C	D	E	F		
	Orthodox	Sephardi	Lubavitch	Conservative	Reform	None/not applicable		
Which type of synagogue/s (if any) did your parents belong to when you were growing up? SYNPAR1	834	12	9	9	74	57		
Which type of synagogue/s (if any) do you belong to now? SYNTYP	724	8	31	7	80	148		
Which type of synagogue/s (if any) do you attend? SYNATT	785	8	37	7	82	75		

- Q.87 Turning now to your social contacts, and thinking of your close friends, what proportion would you say are Jewish? Tell me according to this card. (HAND SHOW CARD 26) JFRIENDS

All or nearly all	556
More than half	232
About half	130
Less than half	62
None or very few	20

IF MARRIED (Q.7) SKIP TO Q.89

IF UNMARRIED, SEPARATED, DIVORCED, WIDOWED CONTINUE TO Q.88

IF UNMARRIED, SEPARATED, DIVORCED, WIDOWED:

Q.88a) Would you say that the Jewish community is more or less welcoming to single people than is society at large, or is there no difference?
 IFWELCOM

Jewish community is more welcoming	118	Jewish community is less welcoming	235
No difference	63		
DK/No answer	36		

Q.88b) Some single people wish to marry or find a partner, while others do not. Which of the following applies to you?
 (HAND SHOW CARD 27) WANTPAR

Not looking for a partner	110
At present with a partner	115
Actively looking for a partner	64
Not really looking for a partner, but would feel okay if I met someone	161

Q.88c) If you are interested in finding a partner, how important is it to you that your partner is Jewish?
 (WHEN RESPONDS PROBE TO DETERMINE WHICH ONE OF CATEGORIES APPLIES) WANTJPAP

Very important	241
Important	92
Of minor importance	55
Completely unimportant	28

Q.88d) Do you have (or have you in the past had) difficulty meeting suitable Jewish partners? DIFFJPAP

Yes	191
No	205
Not important to me	46

Q.88e) Have you ever had a steady relationship with a non-Jew? HADNONJ

Yes	159
No	291

ASK ALL:

Q.89 I will read some statements to you which express views about various aspects of Jewish communal life. For each one please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree. (SHOW CARD 21 AND DEAL WITH EACH STATEMENT IN TURN)

		STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DK/NO ANSWER
Rabbis should be more helpful in welcoming non-Jewish partners into the community	JCOMCONV	88	332	192	237	130	21
In the Jewish community single people are pressured into marriage	JCOMSING	65	366	225	289	29	26
I think women get a 'raw deal' in Judaism	JCOMWOM	95	274	199	334	79	19
The people who run synagogues sometimes make others feel like outsiders	JCOMSYNL	134	444	187	192	23	20
If my son or daughter wished to marry a non-Jew I would do everything possible to prevent it	JCOMOUTM	295	282	137	206	58	22
The Jewish community has no place for single people	JCOMLONE	12	52	117	568	235	16

Q.90 Thinking of the major Jewish organisations you are familiar with, in general do you think they are ?
(READ THE THREE ALTERNATIVES BELOW AND RECORD RESPONSE. DO NOT READ DON'T KNOW)

JORGCLIQ

Cliquey and exclusive	199
Open and welcoming	200
Somewhere between the two	539
Don't know	62

Q.91 To what extent do you feel the Jewish community provides appropriate support and facilities for the following groups, i.e. for each group I read to you please tell me if you feel the Jewish community provides them with excellent services, adequate services or poor services?
(DEAL WITH EACH GROUP IN TURN)

		EXCELLENT SERVICES	ADEQUATE SERVICES	POOR SERVICES	DK/NO ANSWER
People with physical disabilities	SUPPORT1	317	412	145	126
People who are mentally ill	SUPPORT2	357	393	132	118
Elderly people	SUPPORT3	388	459	133	20
Financially disadvantaged people	SUPPORT4	272	480	152	96
Pre-primary school children	SUPPORT5	419	369	55	157

And thinking now about Jews from different backgrounds, which of the following groups ? (HAND SHOW CARD 28)

Q.92a) Do you feel most at ease with? (RECORD BELOW)

Q.92b) And which do you feel least at ease with? (RECORD BELOW)

TOPBUDDY LOWBUDDY

	Q.92a) MOST AT EASE WITH	Q.92b) LEAST AT EASE WITH
Strictly Orthodox Jews	82	364
Traditional Jews - not strictly observant but attached to traditional Jewish life and customs	646	3
Reform/Progressive Jews	39	100
Secular Jews - with little or no adherence to the religious aspects of Judaism	46	60
Uninvolved Jews - who do not participate in Jewish social or communal life	22	188
None of these	10	226
All	134	1
Uncertain	11	58
All but Orthodox	10	

		STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	DISAGRE E	STRONG DISAGREE	DK/NO ANSWE R
There will still be a substantial Jewish community in South Africa in 20 years	JSASTAY	21	192	164	438	166	19
The only long-term future for Jews is in Israel	JSAISL	82	247	196	406	55	14
Only the Orthodox section of the community will survive as recognisably Jewish	JSADATI	44	240	174	449	77	16
The South African Jewish community is an ageing community	JSAGE	122	531	116	198	19	14
It is likely that most Jews under the age of 30 years do not see a future for themselves in South Africa	JSFUTUR	257	603	79	47	3	11

Born Jewish	970			
Converted	29	-->	<u>Converted:</u>	
Not converted but lives as Jew	3		Before age 13 years (e.g. with a parent converting)	5
			Between 13 and 17 years of age	-
			Age 18 years or older/adult	24

Yes	830	-> IF "YES" CONTINUE TO Q.95b)
No	146	-> IF "NO" SKIP TO Q.96a)

[illegible]

Q.96a) And did you ever attend a Jewish/Zionist youth club or youth movement (e.g. Habonim Dror, Bnei Akiva, Betar, Netzer/Maganim) when you were a teenager? IFCLUB

Yes	707	-> IF "YES" CONTINUE TO Q.96b)
No	269	-> IF "NO" SKIP TO Q.96d)

IF YES:

Q.96b) Thinking of when you were between 10 and 18 years of age, which group(s)/movement(s) did you attend? (RECORD IN TABLE BELOW)

ASK FOR EACH GROUP/MOVEMENT ATTENDED:

Q.96c) For how long did you attend ? (RECORD IN TABLE BELOW (NOTE: WHEN MENTIONS No OF YEARS MAY POSSIBLY ALSO INCLUDE YEARS PRIOR TO AND/OR AFTER 10-18 YEARS OF AGE) ATCLUB1-5; CLUB1-5

	Q.96b)	Q.96c) LENGTH OF TIME (IN YEARS)												
	WHICH	Up to ½	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Over 10	DK/No answer
Habonim Dror	388													
Bnei Akiva	143													
Betar	151													
Netzer/Maganim	27													
Bnei Zion	24													
Other (specify)	113													
.....														
DK/Don't remember name														

80 - L

Q.96d) Please say whether or not you participated in any of the following (READ EACH AND RECORD RESPONSE)

		YES	NO
Machaneh	EXPMACH	381	595
Israel experience during school going age	EXPISRL	145	831
Barmitzvah/Batmitzvah experience	EXPBAR	601	375
SAUJS	EXPUJS	183	793
YAD	EXPYAD	24	952

ASK ALL:

Q.96e) How far do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of formal Jewish education. Tell me according to this scale (HAND SHOW CARD 21) (DEAL WITH EACH STATEMENT IN TURN)

		STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DK/NO ANSWER
Jewish education insulates children from the reality of the world around them	JEDINSUL	63	346	150	363	69	9
It is important that all Jewish children attend some form of formal Jewish education	JEDIMP	346	590	34	25	3	2
The greater the number of years spent attending Jewish education classes the greater the knowledge about Judaism	JEDKNOW	244	570	75	96	11	4
The greater the number of years spent attending Jewish education classes the stronger the Jewish identity	JEDJID	198	490	137	158	13	4
The greater the number of years spent attending Jewish education classes the greater commitment there is to a Jewish life in adulthood	JEDJLIFE	146	429	200	201	18	6

Q.97a) Which one of the following applies to you? IFPAMANJ

Both your parents Jewish	963	-> CONTINUE TO Q.97b)
Only your mother Jewish	9	
Only your father Jewish	10	-> SKIP TO Q.98
Neither of your parents Jewish	18	

FOR OFFICE USE ONLY
(OVERCODE):

One or both not Jewish

IF BOTH PARENTS JEWISH:

Q.97b) Please think about your parents in terms of their approach to Jewish belief and practice. Would you say that there were any differences between your parents in terms of ?

			YES, STRONGER IN FATHER	YES, STRONGER IN MOTHER	NO DIFFERENCE/ NOT MUCH DIFFERENCE	DK/NO ANSWER
a)	Strength of Jewish identity and consciousness IF YES: Was it stronger in your father or your mother?	PAMORETH	180	211	548	24
b)	Level of observance of religious customs and rituals? IF YES: Was this level stronger in your father or stronger in your mother?	PAMORDAT	159	221	555	28
c)	Level of faith or belief in God? IF YES: Was this level stronger in your father or stronger in your mother?	PAMORGOD	100	176	643	44

ASK ALL:

Q.98 Which one of the alternatives on this card (HAND SHOW CARD 30) describes the kind of Jewish upbringing you had as a child?
PARRELIG

Non-practising Jewish (i.e. secular)	35
Just Jewish	107
Reform/Progressive	47
Traditional (not strictly Orthodox)	703
Strictly Orthodox (e.g. would not turn on a light on Sabbath)	87
Not raised in a Jewish family	21

Q.99 For statistical purposes only could you please mention the letter alongside the category that best represents your current personal annual gross income from ALL sources before deduction of taxes? (HAND INCOME SHOW CARD 31) UINCOME

Q.100 For statistical purposes only could you please mention the letter alongside the category that best represents your current household annual gross income from ALL sources before deduction of taxes? (HAND INCOME SHOW CARD 31) HHINCOME

		Q.99	Q.100
		PERSONAL	HOUSEHOLD
A	Up to R24 000	100	23
B	R24 001 - R48 000	89	37
C	R48 001 - R60 000	64	37
D	R60 001 - R85 000	69	63
E	R85 001 - R100 000	38	30
F	R100 001 - R125 000	49	53
G	R125 001 - R150 000	34	55
H	R150 001 - R175 000	21	32
I	R175 001 - R200 000	14	26
J	R200 001 - R250 000	23	33
K	R250 001 - R300 000	11	23
L	R300 001 - R400 000	12	25
M	Over R400 000	21	48
	Don't know/no answer	143	212
	Refused	302	303