Metadata
General Household Survey (GHS) 2002

Revised estimates
General Household Survey 2002

The General Household Survey 2002 data is in five files. The files are flat, ASCII, fixed field files, with one line of given length per record. This format was chosen so as to make the data usable with as many statistical programs as possible, and thus accessible to as wide a range of people as possible.

Other important information for users is found in the:
- Questionnaire
- Additional code lists (occupation, industry, education)
- Web-site (www.statssa.gov.za)

THE DATA FILES

The files and the corresponding sections of the questionnaire are as follows:

PERSON:	Data from Flap and Section 1
WORKER:	Data from Sections 2
HOUSE:	Data from Section 3

The files also contain some derived variables.

The information in each file contains the following:
- Nature of records in the file and population covered
- Description of variables

Description of variables

The description of the variables comprises the following information:

Descriptive name: This is a short English description plus the variable name in the original file used by Stats SA to construct the ASCII file.

Position of the variable: The position of the data within the record, recorded in the format (@xxx y.). "@xxx" indicates that the data begins at position (i.e. column) xxx and "y." indicates that it is y digits wide. All data is numeric. All data is right justified.

Source: This is either the question in the questionnaire or, for derived variables, the method of derivation. Derived variables are usually found towards the end of a record.

Valid range: The range of valid values for the variable. For continuous variables this reflects the upper and lower limits as found in the data.

Not applicable: The code for not applicable is provided for each variable. These are now numeric.

Missing value: A code for "missing"/unspecified values is given for each variable.

Notes: Specific observations to be noted by users.

Most questions in the General Household Survey questionnaire are pre-coded, i.e. there is a set number of choices from which one or more must be selected. For open-ended 'write-in' questions, the description will note that post-coding occurred and explain how this was done. Most variables have been pre-coded from the questionnaire and is not repeated in the variable description. Where the coding is not apparent, the description either provides the codes or indicates where code lists are to be found.

Linking files

The data from different files can be linked on the basis of a record identifier. The record identifier is the first field/s in each file. Each record contains a number (UqNr), which constitutes a unique household identifier. All records with a given household identifier, no matter which file they are in, belong to the same household. For individuals, a further two digits constitute the Person number (PersonNr). When these are added to the household identifier, a unique individual identifier is created. Again, these can be used to link records from the PERSON and WORKER files. The syntax needed to merge information from different files will differ according to the statistical package used.

THE SAMPLING AND ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

Before the release of Census 2001 results, the GHS datasets were weighted based on census 1996 information. After the release of the 2001 Census it was imperative that all previous GHS datasets be re-weighted to the most recent census results to allow for better comparisons.

During survey field operations, some of the sampled elements do not respond as expected. Non-response can take different forms, like non-contact, refusal, unreliable information, etc. This kind of non-response is termed unit non-response. Sometimes respondents do not respond to some of the questions. This kind of non-response is termed item non-response. These kinds of non-response have negative effects on the estimates, thus it is necessary to account for them. For unit non-response, the sampling weights are adjusted.

The sampling procedure for the GHS was a two-stage complex sample. The first stage was the selection with probability proportional to size of PSUs from the 1996 Census list of Enumerator Areas (EAs), to form the Master Sample of 1999. The 1999 Master Sample is thus based on the 1996 Population Census list of EAs the measure of size used was the number of dwelling units per PSU. The second stage involved the systematic selection of 10 dwelling units from each of the selected PSUs. The Master Sample was stratified into 18 strata, i.e. 9 provinces and within each province by urban / non-urban.

Calculation of the selection probabilities

The PSU selection probability is given by,

$$P_{PSU} = \frac{n_{PSU}}{N_{PSU}}.n_S$$

where n_{PSU} is the number of households constituting the selected PSU during census fieldwork, n_S is the number of responding PSUs per stratum, and N_{PSU} is the number of households constituting the particular stratum during census fieldwork.

The household inclusion probability per PSU is given by

$$P_{HH} = \frac{n_{HH}}{H_{HH}},$$

where n_{HH} is the number of selected dwelling units per PSU, H_{HH} is the number of dwelling units in the PSU in question at a particular time different from the census time.

The household weight adjusted for non-response is given by

$$\frac{1}{P_{HH}.r_{HH}}$$

where r_{HH} is the response rate and is given by $r_{HH} = \frac{n_{RESP}}{n_T}$ where n_{RESP} is the number of responding households and n_T is the total number of households (i.e. excluding listing errors, vacant dwelling units, demolished dwelling units, etc) in the sample per PSU.

The adjusted sample weights are then given by

$$W_{HH} = \frac{1}{P_{PSU}.P_{HH}.r_{HH}}$$

The adjusted weights are then post-stratified by age, gender, and age group using the SAS macro, CALMAR.

Note: To get to know in detail the fundamental maths of CALMAR it is suggested that the following article and the references therein be consulted:
Olivier Sautory (2003). "CALMAR 2: A new version of the CALMAR calibration adjustment program", Proceedings of Statistics Canada's Symposium 2003 Challenges in survey taking for the next decade.

DATA FILE: PERSON

Unique number (UqNr) *(@1 13.)*
Unique Household Identifier

Note: This is the unique household identifier, which can be used to link data from this file with data for the same households from other files.

Person number (PersonNr) *(@14 2.)*
Person (respondent) number within Household
Valid range: 1 – 28

Note: The two fields above create a 15-digit unique person identifier, which can be used to link data from this file with data for the same individuals from other files.

Province (Prov) *(@16 1.)*
South African provinces
Derived variable: Derived from the first digit of the Unique Number.
Valid range: 1 – 9

Final code list
1. Western Cape

2. Eastern Cape
3. Northern Cape
4. Free State
5. KwaZulu-Natal
6. North West
7. Gauteng
8. Mpumalanga
9. Limpopo

FLAP

Gender (Gender) *(@17 1.)*

C	**Is ..... a male or a female?** 1 = MALE 2 = FEMALE

Note to users
This question is asked for household members, to determine their gender. This question is only applicable if there if a "Yes" in the previous question, which determines whether a person is a household member or not. The enumerators are instructed not to assume the gender of the members of the households by just looking at people's names or physical appearances. In this instance they have to ask the respondent the gender of each member of the household without any assumptions.

Universe
Every person who normally resides in this household at least four nights a week.

Final code list
1 = Male
2 = Female
9 = Unspecified

Age (Age) *(@18 3.)*

D	**How old is .....?** *(In completed years - In whole numbers)* *Less than 1 year = 00.*

Note to users
This question is asked to find out the age of the household members. This is asked for each member of the household. The instruction is to write the years in whole numbers and not in words. Moreover, these years must be completed, thus if a person is two years and six months, the instruction is to write the two completed years. For those children who are less than a year, the instruction is to write 00.

Universe
Every person who normally resides in this household at least four nights a week.

Final code list
Less than 1 year = 0
Valid range: 0 – 130
Unspecified: 999

Population group (Popgrp) *(@21 1.)*

E	**What population group does ..... belong to?** 1 = AFRICAN/BLACK

	2 = COLOURED 3 = INDIAN/ASIAN 4 = WHITE 5 = OTHER, *specify*

Note to users
This question is asked to determine the population group of persons from the selected dwelling. The respondent must answer for each member without any assumptions. In this instance the enumerator is also instructed not to make any conclusions, which may be influenced by his observation or using people's names during the interview. This question may seem very sensitive to some respondents especially in this post apartheid era, but it is really important to find out the composition of the South African population.

Universe
Every person who normally resides in this household at least four nights a week.

Final code list
1 = African/Black
2 = Coloured
3 = Indian/Asian
4 = White
5 = Other
9 = Unspecified

SECTION 1

Relationship to the head (Q11relsh) *(@22 2.)*

1.1	**What is ……'s relationship to the head of the household?** (I.e. to the person in column 1) 1 = *Mark the head/acting head* 2 = HUSBAND/WIFE/PARTNER 3 = SON/DAUGHTER/STEPCHILD/ADOPTED CHILD 4 = BROTHER/SISTER 5 = FATHER/MOTHER 6 = GRANDPARENT/GREAT GRANDPARENT 7 = GRANDCHILD/GREAT GRANDCHILD 8 = OTHER RELATIVE (E.G. IN-LAWS OR AUNT/UNCLE) 9 = NON-RELATED PERSONS

Note to users
This question is asked for each member of the household to determine their relationship to the head of the household. The respondent is asked to give the information on how each member is related to the head of the household. The enumerator is instructed to cross-check the information in this question with the one on the flap, especially on the head or acting head of the household.

Universe
Every person who normally resides in this household at least four nights a week.

Final code list
1 = Mark the head/acting head
2 = Husband/wife/partner

3 = Son/Daughter/Stepchild/Adopted child
4 = Brother/Sister
5 = Father/Mother
6 = Grandparent/Great grandparent
7 = Grandchild/Great grandchild
8 = Other
9 = Non-related persons
99 = Unspecified

Marital status (Q12Maris) *(@24 1.)*

1.2.a	**What is ……'s present marital status?**	
	1 = MARRIED OR LIVING TOGETHER AS HUSBAND AND WIFE	
	2 = WIDOW/WIDOWER	→ ***Go to Q 1.3.a***
	3 = DIVORCED OR SEPARATED	
	4 = NEVER MARRIED	

Note to users
This question is about the marital status of the members of the household. There are different kinds of marriages in South Africa, even if a couple is living together as husband and wife they are regarded to be married. Both modern and traditional marriages are considered in this question.

If the response is widow/widower, divorced or separated and never married the enumerator is instructed to go to Q 1.3.a, which is on mortality for households.

Universe
Every person who normally resides in this household at least four nights a week.

Final code list
1 = Married or living together as husband and wife
2 = Widow/Widower
3 = Divorce or Separated
4 = Never married
9 = Unspecified

Spouse/partner (Q12Spous) *(@25 1.)*

1.2.b	**Does ……'s spouse/partner live in this household?**	
	1 = YES	
	2 = NO	→ ***Go to Q 1.3.a***

Note to users
This question is only applicable for those people who said "Yes" in (Q 1.2.a), thus "Married or living together as husband and wife". It is through this question that it will be seen on average, how many households partners live together.

Universe
Only those people who are living in the households with their partners.

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Spouse number (Q12PsnnR) *(@26 2.)*

1.2.c	**Which person is the spouse/partner of ……?** *Give person number*

Note to users
This question is only applicable for those people who said "Yes" in (Q 1.2.a), thus "Married or living together as husband and wife". It comfirms the information on the previous question, which seeks to determine whether couples within the visited household live together or not.

Universe
Only applicable to those living in partners within the selected dwelling unit.

Final code list
Valid range: 1 – 16
Not applicable: 88
Unspecified: 99

Father alive (Q13fathe) *(@28 1.)*

1.3.a	**Is …… 's father still alive?** 1 = YES 2 = NO → ***Go to Q 1.4.a*** 3 = Don't know → ***Go to Q 1.4.a***

Note to users
This question wants to find out if the father is still alive or has passed away. The father does not necessarily have to be member of the household. That means one's father may be alive but living somewhere outside the selected dwelling unit. For codes 2 and 3 the instruction is to go to Q 1.4.a.

Universe
This is applicable to each member of the household.

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

Father part of the household (Q13fpart) *(@29 1.)*

1.3.b	**Is ……'s father part of the household?** 1 = YES 2 = NO → ***Go to Q 1.4.a***

Note to users
This is a follow up question to the previous one (Q 1.3.a), but interested on whether the father is the member of the visited household or not. The instruction is that for those who said "No" the interview must proceed to question Q 1.4.a.

Universe
Only for those with "Yes" in the previous question (1.3.a).

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No

8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Father person number (Q13fpsnn) *(@30 2.)*

1.3.c	**Which person is ……'s father?** *Give person number*

Note to users
This is a follow up question, to the previous question (Q 1.3.b) to verify whether the father is part of the household or not. The answer to this question can be cross-checked with (Q 1.1) to find out about the status of the father.

Universe
Only for those who said "Yes" in the previous questions (1.3.a and 1.3.b).

Final result code
Valid range: 1 – 13
Not applicable: 88
Unspecified: 99

Mother still alive (Q14mothe) *(@32 1.)*

1.4.a	**Is …… 's mother still alive?** 1 = YES 2 = NO → ***Go to Q 1.5.a*** 3 = Don't know

Note to users
This question wants to find out if the mother is still alive or has passed away. The mother does not necessarily have to be a member of the household. That means one's mother may be alive but living somewhere outside the selected dwelling unit. For codes 2 and 3 the instruction is to go to Q 1.5.a.

Universe
This is applicable to each member of the household.

Final result code
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

Mother part of household (Q14mpart) *(@33 1.)*

1.4.b	**Is ……'s mother part of the household?** 1 = YES 2 = NO → ***Go to Q 1.5.a***

Note to users
This is a follow up question to the previous one (Q 1.4.a), but interested on whether the mother is the member of the visited household or not. The instruction is that for those who said "No" the interview must proceed to question Q 1.5.a.

Universe
Only for those who said "Yes" in the previous question (1.4.a).

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Mother person number (Q14mpsnn) *(@34 2.)*

1.4.c	**Which person is ……'s mother?** *Give person number*

Note to users
This is a follow up question, to the previous question (Q 1.4.b) to verify whether the mother is part of the household or not. The answer to this question can be crosschecked with (Q 1.1) to find out about the status of the mother.

Universe
Only for those who said "Yes" in the previous questions (1.4.a and 1.4.b).

Final code list
Valid range: 1 – 17
Not applicable: 88
Unspecified: 99

Ability to read (Q15Read) *(@36 1.)*

1.5.a	**Can …… read in at least one language?** 1 = YES 2 = NO

Note to users
This question is on literacy of the members of the household. It is applicable to each member of the household. A person who is considered to read must be able to read a paragraph of at least one hundred words. That means a person who can only read his name and surname is not regarded as being able to read.

Universe
All members of the households in the selected dwelling.

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Ability to write (Q15Write) *(@37 1.)*

1.5.b	**Can …… write in at least one language?** 1 = YES 2 = NO

Note to users
This question is on literacy of the members of the household. It is applicable to each member of the household. A person who is considered to write must be able to write a paragraph of at least one hundred words. That means a person who can only write his name and surname is not regarded as being able to write.

Universe

All members of the households in the selected dwelling.

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Fetching water (Q16FetWA) *(@38 1.)*

1.6.a	**In the last seven days, did …… spend at least one hour fetching water for home use (not for sale)?** 1 = YES 2 = NO → ***Go to Q 1.7.a***

Note to users
This question is asked to all members of the household, but only applicable in the last seven days. The number of hours is calculated throughout the seven days. Even if a person can spent as little time as possible to collect water per week, as long as the minutes add up to one hour per week she/he qualifies. The instruction in this question is that the water that is collected should not be for sale. If the answer is "No" a person should skip to Q 1.7.a.

Universe
For all household members in the selected dwellings.

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Hours spent (Q16HrsWA) *(@39 2.)*

1.6.b	**How many hours did …… spend on fetching water in the last seven days?**

Note to users
This question is asked to all members of the household, but only applicable in the last seven days. The number of hours is calculated throughout the seven days. This question is only applicable if there is a "Yes" in the previous question (Q 1.6.a).
Universe
For all household members who collected water in the last seven days.

Final code list
Valid range: 1 - 42
Not applicable: 88
Unspecified: 99

Fetching wood/dung (Q17FetDu) *(@41 1.)*

1.7.a	**In the last seven days, did …… spend at least one hour fetching wood/dung for home use (not for sale)?** 1 = YES 2 = NO → ***Go to Q 1.8***

Note to users
This question is asked to all members of the household, but only applicable in the last seven days. The number of hours is calculated throughout the seven days. Even if a person can spent as little time as possible to collect wood/dung per week, as long as the minutes add up to one hour per week she qualifies. The instruction in this question is that the wood/dung collected should not be for sale. If the answer is "No" a person should skip to Q 1.8.

Universe
For all household members in the selected dwellings.

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Hours spent (Q17hrsdu) *(@42 2.)*

1.7.b	**How many hours did …… spend on fetching wood/dung in the last seven days?**

Note to users
This question is asked to all members of the household who collected wood/dung in the last seven days. The number of hours is calculated throughout the seven days. This question is only applicable if there is a "Yes" in the previous question (Q 1.7.a).

Universe
For all household members who collected wood/dung in the last seven days.

Final code list
Valid range: 1 – 49
Not applicable: 88
Unspecified: 99

Note: Q 1.8 and Q 1.9 are in the house file and not applicable in this file.

Highest education level (Q110HiEd) *(@44 2.)*

1.10	**What is the highest level of education that …… has completed?** 00 = NO SCHOOLING 01 = GRADE R/0 02 = SUB A/GRADE 1 03 = SUB B/GRADE 2 04 = GRADE 3/STANDARD 1 05 = GRADE 4/STANDARD 2 06 = GRADE 5/STANDARD 3 07 = GRADE 6/STANDARD 4 08 = GRADE 7/STANDARD 5 09 = GRADE 8/STANDARD 6/FORM 1 10 = GRADE 9/STANDARD 7/FORM 2 11 = GRADE 10/STANDARD 8/FORM 3 12 = GRADE 11/STANDARD 9/FORM 4 13 = GRADE 12/STANDARD 10/FORM 5/MATRIC 14 = NTC I 15 = NTC II 16 = NTC III 17 = DIPLOMA/CERTIFICATE WITH LESS THAN GRADE 12/STD 10

	18 = DIPLOMA/CERTIFICATE WITH GRADE 12/STD 10 19 = DEGREE 20 = POSTGRADUATE DEGREE OR DIPLOMA 21 = OTHER (*specify in column)* 22 = DON'T KNOW

Note to users
This question is applicable to all household members. The enumerators are instructed that it is only those qualifications already obtained which must be entered. That means the current level, whereby a person is still busy with is not applicable. It is very important to complete each record even if the person has not attended school. Moreover the enumerators are instructed that diploma and certificates must be of at least six months duration.

Universe
All members of the household in the selected dwelling.

Final code list
00 = No schooling
01 = Grade R/0
02 = Sub A/Grade 1
03 = Sub B/Grade 2
04 = Grade 3/Standard 1
05 = Grade 4/Standard 2
06 = Grade 5/Standard 3
07 = Grade 6/Standard 4
08 = Grade 7/Standard 5
09 = Grade 8/Standard 6/Form 1
10 = Grade 9/Standard 7/Form 2
11 = Grade 10/Standard 8/Form 3
12 = Grade 11/Standard 9/Form 4
13 = Grade 12/Standard 10/Form 5/Matric
14 = NTC l
15 = NTC II
16 = NTC III
17 = Diploma/certificate with less than Grade 12/Std 10
18 = Diploma/certificate with Grade 12/Std 10
19 = Degree
20 = Postgraduate degree or diploma
21 = Other
22 = Don't know
99 = Unspecified

Currently attending school (Q111atte) *(@46 1.)*

1.11	**Is …… currently attending school or any other educational institution?** 1 = YES → ***Go to Q 1.13*** 2 = NO

Note to users
Despite the qualifications different people have, the interest in this question is to find out how many are currently attending any educational institution. Both distance and correspondence education should be included in this question. The instruction to the enumerators is that for those who answered, "Yes" they should skip to Q 1.13.

Universe
All members of the household who are currently attending educational institutions.

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Reason not attending (Q112Rsnn) *(@47 2.)*

1.12	**What is the main reason why …… is currently not attending school or any other education institution?** 01 = TOO OLD/YOUNG 02 = HAS COMPLETED SCHOOL/EDUCATION 03 = SCHOOL/EDUCATION INSTITUTION IS TOO FAR AWAY 04 = NO MONEY FOR FEES 05 = HE/SHE IS WORKING (AT HOME OR JOB) 06 = EDUCATION IS USELESS OR UNINTERESTING 07 = ILLNESS 08 = PREGNANCY 09 = FAILED EXAMS 10 = GOT MARRIED 11 = FAMILY COMMITMENT (CHILD MINDING, ETC.) 12 = OTHER, *specify in column underneath*

Note to users
This question is about the reasons why people are not attending school or any other educational institution. Every person who is currently not attending any educational institution must give reasons. For any other reasons that are not pre-coded in the question, respondents are requested to specify them in the provided space. On completion of this question the instruction is to skip to the Q 1.19.

Universe
All members of the household who are currently not attending any educational institution.

Final code list
01 = Too old/young
02 = Has completed school/education
03 = School/education institution is too far away
04 = No money for fees
05 = He/she is working (at home or job)
06 = Education is useless or uninteresting
07 = Illness
08 = Pregnancy
09 = Failed exams
10 = Got married
11 = Family commitment (child minding, etc.)
12 = Other, specify in column underneath
88 = Not applicable
99 = Unspecified

Education institution (Q113Edui) (@49 2.)

1.13	**Which of the following educational institutions does …… attend?** *Include distance and correspondence education* 1 = Pre-school (including day care, crèche, pre-primary) 2 = School 3 = University

	4 = Technikon 5 = College 6 = Adult basic education and training/literacy classes 7 = Other adult educational classes 8 = Other than any of the above

Note to users
This question is only applicable to those who answered "Yes" in question Q 1.11. Both distance and correspondence education are included in this question. The enumerators are instructed not to make assumptions by taking people's ages with the level of education, but rather consider what the respondent gives.

Universe
Only members of the household who are currently attending any educational institution.

Final code list
1 = Pre-school (including day care, crèche, pre-primary)
2 = School
3 = University
4 = Technikon
5 = College
6 = Adult basic education and training/literacy classes
7 = Other adult educational classes
8 = Other than any of the above
88 = Not applicable
99 = Unspecified

Distance learning classes (Q114Dlrn) *(@51 1.)*

1.14	**Is it a correspondence/distance educational institution?** 1 = YES → ***Go to Q 1.16*** 2 = NO

Note to users
Correspondence/distance education is whereby tuition is outside formal lecture halls. Communication for concerned parties is usually through the use of media, such as e-mails, Internet, telephones etc. The instruction for the enumerator is that for respondents who said "Yes" they should skip to Q 1.16.

Universe
Only those who have registered with correspondence/distance education institutions.

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Distance to school (Q115Time) *(@52 1.)*

1.15	**How long does it take …… to get to the school/educational institution where he/she attends?** 1 = LESS THAN 15 MINUTES 2 = 15 - 30 MINUTES 3 = MORE THAN 30 MINUTES

	4 = DON'T KNOW

Note to users
The interest in this question is the time taken by people currently attending school/educational institution. This is inclusive of children attending pre-school as there is tendency to disregard them. The most important thing to note is the reference period that is usually taken using normal mode of transport.

Universe
All household members who are currently attending any educational institution.

Final code list
1 = Less than 15 minutes
2 = 15 - 30 minutes
3 = More than 30 minutes
4 = Don't know
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Tuition fees paid (Q116Feet) *(@53 2.)*

1.16	**What is the total amount of tuition fees paid for ….. in a year?** Do not include the cost of uniforms, books and other learning materials. 01 = R1 – R100 02 = R101 – R200 03 = R201 – R300 04 = R301 – R500 05 = R501 – R1000 06 = R1001 – R2000 07 = R2001 – R3000 08 = R3001 – R4000 09 = R4001 – R8000 10 = R8001 – R12000 11 = MORE THAN R12000 12 = NONE 13 = DON'T KNOW

Note to users
This question includes everyone registered with the educational institution. The enumerators are instructed not to include the cost of the uniforms, books and other learning materials. Moreover, it is emphasized that for those receiving bursaries and exemptions they should indicate the amount that is due to them.

Universe
All household members attending any educational institution.

Final result code
01 = R1 – R100
02 = R101 – R200
03 = R201 – R300
04 = R301 – R500
05 = R501 – R1000
06 = R1001 – R2000

07 = R2001 – R3000
08 = R3001 – R4000
09 = R4001 – R8000
10 = R8001 – R12000
11 = More than R12 000
12 = None
13 = Don't know
88 = Not applicable
99 = Unspecified

Bursaries (Q117Burs) *(@55 1.)*

1.17	**This academic year, has …… benefited from any exemptions and/or bursaries?** 1 = YES 2 = NO 3 = DON'T KNOW

Note to users
This question is only applicable to people who are benefiting from exemptions and bursaries. The enumerators are instructed that donations and gifts are not supposed to be recorded in this question. This question is only applicable to the current term.

Universe
For persons receiving exemptions and bursaries in the current academic year.

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Don't know
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

1.18	**During the past 12 months, what problems, if any, did …… experience at the school**(or other educational institution)**?**	**YES**	**NO**
	1 = Lack of books	☐ 1	☐ 2
	2 = Poor teaching	☐ 1	☐ 2
	3 = Lack of teachers	☐ 1	☐ 2
	4 = Facilities in bad condition	☐ 1	☐ 2
	5 = Fees too high	☐ 1	☐ 2
	6 = Classes too large	☐ 1	☐ 2
	7 = Other, *specify in column*	☐ 1	☐ 2

Note to users
The reference period in this question is very important. It is specified that the problems related to the educational institution should be during the past 12 months. There are various categories given and the instruction to the enumerator is to ask for all of them to each person attending any educational institution. For anything that is not pre-coded there is provision to specify the related problem. None of the codes should be left blank, thus the answer should either be a "Yes" or "No".

Universe
All those people attending school during the past 12 months.

Final code list

Lack of books (Q118book) *(@56 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Poor teaching (Q118poor) *(@57 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Lack of teachers (Q118lack) *(@58 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Facilities in bad condition (Q118badc) *(@59 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Fees too high (Q118fees) *(@60 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Classes too large (Q118clas) *(@61 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Other, specify in column (Q118othr) *(@62 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Medical aid (Q119Medi) *(@63 1.)*

1.19	**Is …… covered by a medical aid or medical benefit scheme or other private health insurance?** 1 = YES 2 = NO 3 = DON'T KNOW

Note to users

This question is applicable to all household members. The medical aid schemes should be operational currently. Moreover the enumerators are instructed to inform the respondents that these schemes can cover the medical expenses partially or fully. It is

also clarified that the "Yes" category includes everyone covered by the medical scheme. That means a person is not supposed to be the principal member of the scheme to qualify.

Universe
All members of the household covered by the medical aid schemes.

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

Suffer illness/injuries (Q120inju) *(@64 1.)*

1.20	**During the past month, did …… suffer from any illnesses or injuries?** 1 = YES 2 = NO → ***Go to Q 1.29***

Note to users
This question is applicable to all household members, where the reference period is in the past month. This is regardless of whether a person consulted the health worker or not, but as long as they suffered from any illness or injuries. Note must be taken for the respondents who answered "No" that they should skip the questions to Q 1.29.

Universe
All household members, but only in the past month.

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

1.21	**What sort of illnesses or injuries did …… suffer from? Was it ….**	YES	NO
	01 = Flu or acute respiratory tract infection	☐ 1	☐ 2
	02 = Diarrhoea	☐ 1	☐ 2
	03 = Severe trauma *(e.g. due to violence, motor vehicle accident, gunshot, assault, beating)*	☐ 1	☐ 2
	04 = TB or severe cough with blood	☐ 1	☐ 2
	05 = Abuse of alcohol or drugs	☐ 1	☐ 2
	06 = Depression or mental illness	☐ 1	☐ 2
	07 = Diabetes	☐ 1	☐ 2
	08 = High or low blood pressure	☐ 1	☐ 2
	09 = HIV/AIDS	☐ 1	☐ 2
	10 = Other sexually transmitted disease	☐ 1	☐ 2
	11 = Other illness or injury	☐ 1	☐ 2

Note to users
This question is applicable to all household members and very specific to the kind of illness or injury the members of the household suffered from in the past month. The enumerators are instructed to read out all the given options to the respondents, to answer either a "Yes" or "No". This question should be answered by those respondents who answered "Yes" in Q 1.20.

Universe
All household members who suffered from any illness or injury in the past month.

Final code list
Flu or acute respiratory tract infection (Q121flu) *(@65 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Diarrhea (Q121diar) *(@66 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Severe trauma (e.g. due to violence, motor vehicle accident, gunshot, assault, beating) (Q121trau) *(@67 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

TB or severe cough with blood (Q121TB_C) *(@68 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Abuse of alcohol or drugs (Q121subs) *(@69 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Depression or mental illness (Q121depr) *(@70 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Diabetes (Q121diab) *(@71 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

High or low blood pressure (Q121bloo) *(@72 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

HIV/AIDS (Q121HIV_) *(@73 1.)*
1 = Yes

2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Other sexually transmitted disease (Q121sexd) *(@74 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Other illness or injury (Q121othr) *(@75 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Consult a health worker (Q122cons) *(@76 1.)*

1.22	**During the past month, did …… consult a health worker such as a nurse, doctor or traditional healer as a result of illness or injury?** 1 = YES 2 = NO → ***Go to Q 1.28***

Note to users
This is applicable to all household members who consulted the health worker in the past month due to illness or injuries. This includes both modern and traditional practices. The enumerators are instructed that the consultation should only be related to the illness or injury specified in the previous question and nothing else. Note must be taken for the respondents who answered "No" that they must skip the questions to Q 1.28.

Universe
All household members who consulted the health worker in the past month due to illness or injury.

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Kind of health worker (Q123typh) *(@77 2.)*

1.23	**What kind of health worker was it?** *If more than one consultation, take the most recent.* 1 = NURSE 2 = DOCTOR 3 = MEDICAL SPECIALIST 4 = PHARMACIST/CHEMIST 5 = DENTIST 6 = SPIRITUAL HEALER (CHURCH RELATED) 7 = TRADITIONAL HEALER 8 = ANY OTHER HEALTH CARE PROVIDER *Including psychologist, physiotherapist, chiropractor, homeopath, optometrist* 9 = DON'T KNOW

Note to users
This question is only applicable to respondents who answered “Yes” in Q 1.22 (Consulted a health worker). The enumerators are instructed that if more than one consultation took place, they should consider the most recent one. These health workers include both the modern and traditional practices.

Universe
All household members who consulted the health worker in the past month, due to injury or illness.

Final code list
1 = Nurse
2 = Doctor
3 = Medical specialist
4 = Pharmacist/chemist
5 = Dentist
6 = Spiritual healer (church related)
7 = Traditional healer
8 = Any other health care provider*(Including psychologist, physiotherapist, chiropractor, homeopath, optometrist)*
9 = Don't know
88 = Not applicable
99 = Unspecified

Type of sector (Q124cons) *(@79 2.)*

1.24	**Where did the consultation take place?** If more than one consultation, ask about the most recent one. **Public sector** (*i.e. government, provincial or community institution)* 01 = HOSPITAL 02 = CLINIC 03 = OTHER IN PUBLIC SECTOR, *specify* **Private sector** (*including private clinics, surgery, private hospitals and sangomas*) 04 = HOSPITAL 05 = CLINIC 06 = PRIVATE DOCTOR/SPECIALIST 07 = TRADITIONAL HEALER 08 = PHARMACY/CHEMIST 09 = HEALTH FACILITY PROVIDED BY EMPLOYER 10 = ALTERNATIVE MEDICINE, E.G. HOMEOPATHIST 11 = OTHER IN PRIVATE SECTOR, *specify* 12 = DON'T KNOW

Note to users
This question is only applicable to respondents who answered “Yes” in Q 1.22 (Consulted a health worker). The enumerators are instructed that if more than one consultation took place, we consider the most recent one. The interest in this question is the place of consultation and the enumerators are instructed to determine whether the respondents used public or private sector. The public sector includes government, provincial and community institutions, while private sector includes private clinics and hospitals, surgeries and sangomas.

Universe
All household members who consulted the health worker in the past month, due to injury or illness.

Final code list
Public sector (i.e. government, provincial or community institution)

01 = Hospital
02 = Clinic
03 = Other in public sector, specify

Private sector (iincluding private clinics, surgery, private hospitals and sangomas)
04 = Hospital
05 = Clinic
06 = Private doctor/specialist
07 = Traditional healer
08 = Pharmacy/chemist
09 = Health facility provided by employer
10 = Alternative medicine, e.g. homeopathist
11 = Other in private sector, specify
12 = Don't know
88 = not applicable
99 = unspecified

1.25	**What problems, if any, were experienced by …… during this particular visit to a health worker?**	**YES NO**
	1 = Facilities not clean	☐ 1 ☐ 2
	2 = Long waiting time	☐ 1 ☐ 2
	3 = Opening times not convenient	☐ 1 ☐ 2
	4 = Too expensive	☐ 1 ☐ 2
	5 = Drugs that were needed, not available	☐ 1 ☐ 2
	6 = Staff rude or uncaring or turned patient away	☐ 1 ☐ 2
	7 = Incorrect diagnosis	☐ 1 ☐ 2
	8 = Other, *specify in column*	☐ 1 ☐ 2

Note to users
This question is only applicable to respondents who answered "Yes" in Q 1.22 (Consulted a health worker). The problems should be related to the recent visit to the health worker. The enumerators are instructed to read out all the given options to the respondents, to answer either a "Yes" or "No". Note must be taken that for any other problem that is not covered in the given categories, there is provision to specify them.

Universe
All household members who consulted the health worker in the past month, due to injury or illness.

Final code list
Facilities not clean (Q125facn) *(@81 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Long waiting time (Q125wait) *(@82 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Opening times not convenient (Q125time) *(@83 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No

8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Too expensive (Q125tooe) *(@84 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Drugs that were needed, not available (Q125drug) *(@85 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Staff rude or uncaring or turned patient away (Q125staf) *(@86 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Incorrect diagnosis (Q125diag) *(@87 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Other, specify in column (Q125othr) *(@88 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Satisfaction (Q126Sati) *(@89 1.)*

1.26	**How satisfied was …… with the service he/she received?** 1 = Very satisfied 2 = Somewhat satisfied 3 = Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied 4 = Somewhat dissatisfied 5 = Very dissatisfied 6 = Don't know

Note to users
This question is only applicable to respondents who answered "Yes" in Q 1.22 (Consulted a health worker). The degree of satisfaction should be measured against the most recent visit. The interest in this question is on the level of satisfaction received by the respondents while consulting the health workers.

Universe
All household members who consulted the health worker in the past month, due to injury or illness.

Final code list
1 = Very satisfied
2 = Somewhat satisfied
3 = Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
4 = Somewhat dissatisfied
5 = Very dissatisfied
6 = Don't know
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Payment for service (Q127Pays) *(@90 1.)*

1.27	**Did …… have to pay for this service?** 1 = YES 2 = NO 3 = DON'T KNOW → ***Go to Q 1.29***

Note to users
This question is only applicable to respondents who answered "Yes" in Q 1.22 (Consulted a health worker). The question is based on the most recent service while visiting the health worker. The interest in this question is on payment, when people are consulting the health workers. This is regardless of whether the service was from the modern or traditional practices. For any category in this question the instruction is to skip to Q 1.29.

Universe
All household members who consulted the health worker in the past month, due to injury or illness.

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Don't know
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Why not consult (Q128ynot) *(@91 1.)*

1.28	**Why did …… not consult any health worker during the past month?** 1 = TOO EXPENSIVE 2 = TOO FAR 3 = NOT NECESSARY 4 = DON'T KNOW 5 = OTHER, *specify in column underneath*

Note to users
This question is only applicable to respondents who answered "No" in Q 1.22 (Consulted a health worker). The interest in this question is to find out why people did not consult the health worker in the past month even though they were sick. For any other reason that is not categorized there is provision to specify them.

Universe
All household members who did not consult the health worker in the past month.

Final code list
1 = Too expensive
2 = Too far

3 = Not necessary
4 = Don't know
5 = Other, *specify in column underneath*
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Disability (Q129disa) *(@92 1.)*

1.29	Is …… limited in his/her daily activities, at home, at work or at school, because of a long-term physical, sensory, hearing, intellectual, or psychological condition, lasting six months or more? 1 = YES 2 = NO → Go to Q1.31

Note to users
This question is applicable to the household as a whole on disability. The kind of disability that is considered here is the one that limits a person to perform the daily activities and at least lasted for six months or more. For those who answered "No" they must skip to Q 1.31.

Universe
The whole household on disability.

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

1.30	**What difficulty or difficulties does …… have? Is it …..**	**YES**	**NO**
	1 = Sight *(blind/severe visual limitation)*	☐ 1	☐ 2
	2 = Hearing *(deaf, profoundly hard of hearing)*	☐ 1	☐ 2
	3 = Communicating *(speech impairment)*	☐ 1	☐ 2
	4 = Physical *(e.g. needs wheel chair, crutches or prosthesis; limb or hand usage limitation)*	☐ 1	☐ 2
	5 = Intellectual *(serious difficulties in learning, mental retardation)*	☐ 1	☐ 2
	6 = Emotional *(behavioral, psychological problems)*	☐ 1	☐ 2
	7 = Other, *specify in column*	☐ 1	☐ 2

Note to users
This question is only applicable to the households, which answered "Yes" in Q1.29 (Households with people with disabilities which limit their daily activities). The enumerator is instructed to read out all the categories so that there can either be a "Yes" or "No" answer. Moreover, it is sometimes possible for a person to suffer for more than one disability, hence the categories have to be read out. For any other disability that is not categorized, there is provision to specify them.

Universe
Persons with disabilities from selected dwellings.

Final code list
Sight (Q130sigh) *@93 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No

8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Hearing (Q130hear) *(@94 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Communicating (Q130spee) *(@95 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Physical (Q130Phys) *@96 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Intellectual (Q130ment) *(@97 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Emotional (Q130Emot) *(@98 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Other (Q130Other) *(@99 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Usage of welfare office (Q131Welf) *(@100 1.)*

1.31	**During the past 12 months, did …… make use of a welfare office or services?** 1 = YES 2 = NO 3 = DON'T KNOW → ***Go to section 2***

Note to users
This question applies to the whole household on use of the welfare in the past twelve months. It does not matter where the Welfare Offices are, the interest is whether the household made use of the services rendered by them or not. The enumerators are instructed that for those respondents who answered "No" and "Don't know" they must skip to section 2.

Universe
Households, which made use of the welfare offices in the past twelve months.

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

1.32	**Which of the following services/assistance was …… in need of?** **a. Social worker** 1 = YES 2 = NO 3 = DON'T KNOW **b. Social grant** 1 = YES 2 = NO 3 = DON'T KNOW **c. Poverty relief/Job creation project** 1 = YES 2 = NO 3 = DON'T KNOW

Note to the users
This question applies to the whole household on services/assistance by the Welfare Office in the past twelve months. The interest in this question is to find out exactly what kind of service/assistance the household received from these offices. For example, was it social grant, poverty relief/job creation project or consulting the Social worker. The instruction to the enumerator is that if the answer is "No" and "Don't know" for (a, b and c) there should be a skip to Section 2.

Universe
Households, which made use of the welfare offices in the past twelve months.

Final code list
Social worker (Q132Soci) *(@101 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Don't know
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Social grant (Q132Gran) *(@102 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Don't know
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Poverty (Q132Pove) *(@103 1.)*
1 = Yes

2 = No
3 = Don't know
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Satisfaction (Q133Sati) *(@104 1.)*

1.33	***Ask only if there is a "YES" in any part of Q 1.32*** **How satisfied was …… with the service/assistance rendered at the welfare office?** 1 = Very satisfied 2 = Somewhat satisfied 3 = Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied 4 = Somewhat dissatisfied 5 = Very dissatisfied 6 = DON'T KNOW

Note to users
This question is only applicable to those who have any "Yes" in Q 1.32. This question is about the degree of satisfaction for households regarding the service or assistance rendered by the Welfare Office. It also does not matter where the Welfare Offices are, the interest is to what degree the respondent was satisfied with the service rendered.

Universe
All households, which received assistance from the Welfare Office.

Final code list
1 = Very satisfied
2 = Somewhat satisfied
3 = Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
4 = Somewhat dissatisfied
5 = Very dissatisfied
6 = Don't know
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

STRATUM (Stratum) *(@105 2.)*
Derived variable: Derived from *Type* per Province
Valid range: 1 – 18

Final code list
1. Western Cape – urban
2. Western Cape – non-urban
3. Eastern Cape – urban
4. Eastern Cape- non-urban
5. Northern Cape – urban
6. Northern Cape – non-urban
7. Free State – urban
8. Free State – non-urban
9. KwaZulu-Natal – urban
10. KwaZulu-Natal – non-urban
11. North West – urban
12. North West – non-urban

13. Gauteng – urban
14. Gauteng – non-urban
15. Mpumalanga – urban
16. Mpumalanga – non-urban
17. Limpopo – urban
18. Limpopo – non-urban

Primary Sampling Unit (PSU) *(@107 7.)*
Valid range: 1011001 – 9312247

Age group (Agegrp) *(@114 2.)*

Final code list
01 = 00 - 04 years
02 = 05 - 09 years
03 = 10 - 14 years
04 = 15 - 19 years
05 = 20 - 24 years
06 = 25 - 29 years
07 = 30 - 34 years
08 = 35 - 39 years
09 = 40 - 44 years
10 = 45 - 49 years
11 = 50 - 54 years
12 = 55 - 59 years
13 = 60 - 64 years
14 = 65 - 69 years
15 = 70 - 74 years
16 = 75 - 79 years
17 = 80 - 84 years
18 = 85 +
99 = Unspecified

Weight_2001 (Pers_wgt) *(@116 13.8)*
Valid range: 50 – 8834.6212132

DATA FILE: WORKER

(Particulars of each person 15 years and above in the household)

Unique number (UqNr) *(@1 13.)*
Note: This is the unique household identifier, which can be used to link data from this file with data on the same households from other files.

Person number (PersonNr) *(@14 2.)*
Person (respondent) number
Valid range: 1 – 19
Note: The two fields above create a unique person identifier of 15 digits, which can be

used to link data from this file with data on the same individuals from other files.

Province (Prov) *(@16 1.)*
South African provinces
Derived variable: Derived from the first digit of the Unique Number.
Valid range: 1 – 9

Final code list
1. Western Cape
2. Eastern Cape
3. Northern Cape
4. Free State
5. KwaZulu-Natal
6. North West
7. Gauteng
8. Mpumalanga
9. Limpopo

Gender (Gender) *(@17 1.)*

C	**Is ..... a male or a female?** 1 = MALE 2 = FEMALE

Note to users
This question is asked for household members, to determine their gender. This question is only applicable if there if a "Yes" in the previous question, which determines whether a person is a household member or not. The enumerators are instructed not to assume the gender of the members of the households by just looking at people's names or physical appearances. In this instance they have to ask the respondent the gender of each member of the household without any assumptions.

Universe
Every person who normally resides in this household at least four nights a week.

Final code list
1 = Male
2 = Female
9 = Unspecified

Age (Age) *(@18 3.)*

D	**How old is .....?** *(In completed years - In whole numbers)*

Note to users

This question is asked to find out the age of the household members. This is asked for each member of the household. The instruction is to write the years in whole numbers and not in words.

Universe

Every person who normally resides in this household at least four nights a week.

Final code list

Valid range: 15 – 130
Unspecified: 999

Population group (Popgrp) *(@21 1.)*

E	**What population group does ..... belong to?** 1 = AFRICAN/BLACK 2 = COLOURED 3 = INDIAN/ASIAN 4 = WHITE 5 = OTHER, *specify*

Note to users

This question is asked to determine the population group of persons from the selected dwelling. The respondent must answer for each member without any assumptions. In this instance the enumerator is also instructed not to make any conclusions, which may be influenced by his observation or using people's names during the interview. This question may seem very sensitive to some respondents especially in this post apartheid era, but it is really important to find out the composition of the South African population.

Universe

Every person who normally resides in this household at least four nights a week.

Final code list

1 = African/Black
2 = Coloured
3 = Indian/Asian
4 = White
5 = Other
9 = Unspecified

SECTION 2 (Main work activities in the last seven days)

Note: This section was asked to all persons 15 years or above who were working or absent from work in the past seven days.

Person responding (Q20SelfR) *(@22 1.)*

2.0	*Interviewer to answer* ***Is the person him/herself responding to questions?*** 1 = YES 2 = NO

Note to users

This is for the enumerator to answer. It is recommended that if all the members of the household who qualify for this section are present, should answer for themselves. It is through this question where the accuracy of the information received can be qualified, as it would reflect whether people answered for themselves or used proxy.

Universe
All members of the household aged 15 and above.

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

2.1	**In the last seven days, did …… do any of the following activities, even for only one hour?** *Show prompt card 2.* **a) Run or do any kind of business, big or small, for himself/herself or with one or more partners?** *Examples: Selling things, making things for sale, repairing things, guarding cars, brewing beer, hairdressing, crèche businesses, taxi or other transport business, having a legal or medical practice, etc.* **b) Do any work for a wage, salary, commission or any payment in kind (excl. domestic work)?** *Examples: a regular job, contract, casual or piece work for pay, work in exchange for food or housing.* **c) Do any work as a domestic worker for a wage, salary, or any payment in kind?** **d) Help unpaid in a family business of any kind?** *Examples: Help to sell things, make things for sale or exchange, doing the accounts, cleaning up for the business, etc. Don't count normal housework.* **e) Do any work on his/her own or the family's plot, farm, food garden, cattle post or kraal or help in growing farm produce or in looking after animals for the household?** *Examples: ploughing, harvesting, looking after livestock*. **f) Do any construction or major repair work on his/her own home, plot, cattle post or business or those of the family?** **g) Catch any fish, prawns, shells, wild animals or other food for sale or family food?** **h) Beg for money or food in public?**

Note to users
This question is applicable to all household members aged 15 and above, regarding their involvement with the economic activities in the last seven days. This is part of the questionnaire where there would be a differentiation between economically active population and those who are not economically active. The instruction to the enumerators is that these activities must be for at least one hour within the seven days. In order to be certain that the categories have been answered there should either be "Yes" or "No" in all of them. Most importantly, is that if there is "Yes" to any part of this question there should be skip to Q 2.3. If all the categories are "No" there should be a continuation to the next question.

Universe
All members of the household aged 15 and above.

Final code list
Own business (Q21OwnBu) *(@23 1.)*
a) Run or do any kind of business, big or small, for himself/herself or with one or more partners?
1 = Yes

2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Paid work (Q21PaidW) *(@24 1.)*
b) Do any work for a wage, salary, commission or any payment in kind (excl. domestic work)?
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Domestic work (Q21Domes) *(@25 1.)*
c) Do any work as a domestic worker for a wage, salary, or any payment in kind?
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Unpaid work (Q21UnPdw) *(@26 1.)*
d) Help unpaid in a family business of any kind?
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Farm work (Q21FarmW) *(@27 1.)*
e) Do any work on his/her own or the family's plot, farm, food garden, cattle post or kraal or help in growing farm produce or in looking after animals for the household?
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Construction or major repair work (Q21Const) *(@28 1.)*
f) Do any construction or major repair work on his/her own home, plot, cattle post or business or those of the family?
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Catch fish (Q21Ctcgf) *(@29 1.)*
g) Catch any fish, prawns, shells, wild animals or other food for sale or family food?
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Beg for money or food (Q21Beg) *(@30 1.)*
h) Beg for money or food in public?
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Have work (Q22HaveW) *(@31 1.)*

2.2	*If* "NO" *to all parts of Question 2.1* **Even though …… did not do any of these activities in the last seven days, does he/she have a job, business, or other economic or farming activity that he/she will definitely return to?** *For agricultural activities, the off season in agriculture is not a temporary absence.* 1 = YES

	2 = No	→***Go to Q 2.10***

Note to users
This is only applicable to household members who answered "No" to all the categories in Q 2.1. The main intention of this question is to qualify whether people have not done anything in the last seven days as it has been reflected in the previous question. The enumerators are instructed that for agricultural activities, any off-season in that field, people are considered to be active in their current jobs, and therefore economically active. For "No" response there should be skip to Q 2.10.

Universe
All members of the household aged 15 and above.

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Person's occupation or job title (Q24Occup) *(@32 4.)*

2.3	*Read out*: **You said …… was doing these activities during the last seven days** (or was temporarily absent). *Refer to Q 2.1 or Q 2.2* **What kind of work did …… do in his/her <u>main</u> job during the last seven days** (or usually does, even if he/she was absent in the last seven days)**? Give occupation or job title.** *Work includes all the activities mentioned earlier* *Record at least two words: Car sales person, Office cleaner, Vegetable farmer, Primary school teacher, etc.* *For agricultural work on own/family farm/plot, state whether for <u>own</u> use or for <u>sale</u> mostly.*

Note to users
This question is applicable to household members who have been performing certain economic activities in the last seven days. The instruction to the enumerator is to give the occupation/job title a person has been involved with in the last seven days even if it is just an hour before the interview. It is important that the occupation is in English as the occupational codes are only in this language.

Universe
All members of the household aged 15 and above who were economically active.

Final code list
Valid range: 820 – 9390
Not applicable: 8888
Unspecified: 9999

Note: These questions were written-in. The responses from both questions were used to determine the occupation. The occupation was coded four digits on the basis of the International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO 88), (see elsewhere in documentation for codes).

2.4	**What were ……'s <u>main</u> tasks or duties in this job?** *Examples: Selling fruit, repairing watches, keeping*

	accounts, feeding and watering cattle.

Note to users
This question is applicable to household members who have been performing certain economic activities in the last seven days. It is important that the main tasks should be in English as the occupational codes are only in the language.
The instruction to the enumerator is to ask the respondent the main tasks or duties done or usually done in his/her job given in Q 2.3.

Universe
All members of the household aged 15 and above who were economically active.

Final code list
Valid range: 0820 – 9390
Not applicable: 8888
Unspecified: 9999

Note: These questions were written-in. The responses from both questions were used to determine the occupation. The occupation was coded to four digits on the basis of the International Standard classification of Occupations (ISCO 88) (see elsewhere in documentation for codes).

Industry activity (Q26Indus) *(@36 3.)*

2.5	**What is the name of ……'s place of work?** *For government or large organisations, give the name of the establishment and branch or division: e.g. Education Dept – Rapele Primary School; ABC Gold Mining, Maintenance Div.* *Write 'Own house' or 'No fixed location', if relevant.*

Note to users
This question is applicable to household members who have been performing certain economic activities in the last seven days. It is important that the industry is in English as the industry codes are only in this language. The instruction to the enumerator is to ask the respondent to name the place of work where the main tasks were performed in the last seven days as it has been reflected in Q 2.4. For hawkers and others without a specific place to work, they have to write "No fixed location".

Universe
All members of the household aged 15 and above who were economically active.

Final code list
Valid range: 010 – 990
Not applicable: 888
Unspecified: 999

Note: These questions were written-in. The responses from both questions were used to determine the industry. The industry was coded to three digits on the basis of the International Standard Industrial Classification of all Economics activities (ISIC) 1993 (see elsewhere in documentation for codes).

2.6	**What are the main goods and services produced at ……'s place of work? What are its main functions?**

	Examples: Repairing cars, Selling commercial real estate, Sell food wholesale to restaurants, Retail-clothing shop, Manufacture electrical appliances, Bar/ restaurant, Primary Education, Delivering newspapers to homes.

Note to users
This question is applicable to household members who have been performing certain economic activities in the last seven days. It is important that the service or main goods are in English as the industry codes are only in this language. Although a person may be involved with a certain role within the company she/he is working with, the enumerator is instructed to give the main goods or services produced there.

Universe
All members of the household aged 15 and above who were economically active.

Final code list
Valid range: 010 – 990
Not applicable: 888
Unspecified: 999

Note: These questions were written-in. The responses from both questions were used to determine the industry. The industry was coded to three digits on the basis of the International Standard Industrial Classification of all Economics activities (ISIC) 1993 (see elsewhere in documentation for codes).

Total salary/pay (Q27Salto) *(@39 7.)*

2.7	**What is ……'s total salary/pay at his/her <u>main</u> job?** *Including overtime, allowances and bonus, before any tax or deductions.* *Give amount in whole figures, without any text or decimals*

Note to users
This question is applicable to household members who have been performing certain economic activities in the last seven days (from Q 2.1 and Q 2.2 : "Yes"). The total salary includes overtime, allowances, bonus and any deductions before tax. The enumerators are instructed to give the amounts in whole figures without any text nor decimals. For none response, refusals and don't know the should be a skip to Q 2.9.

Universe
All members of the household aged 15 and above who were economically active.

Final code list
Valid range: 0000005 - 0450000
Not applicable: 8888888
Unspecified: 9999999

Salary period (Q28Salpe) *(@46 1.)*

2.8	***Only if amount given in Q 2.7*** **Is this** 1 = Per week 2 = Per month

	3 = Annually

Note to users
This question is applicable to household members who have been performing certain economic activities in the last seven days (from Q 2.1 and Q 2.2: "Yes"). This question can only be answered if there is an answer in the previous question Q 2.7. Based on the information in Q 2.7, the answer should be classified into the appropriate category in this question (Weekly, monthly or annually).

Universe
All members of the household aged 15 and above who were economically active.

Final code list
1 = Per week
2 = Per month
3 = Annually
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Income Categories (Q29Salca) *(@47 2.)*

2.9	***Only if "NONE", "REFUSE" or "DON'T KNOW" in Q 2.7*** *Show the categories. Make sure the respondent points at the **correct income column** (weekly, monthly, annually) on **prompt card 3** and mark the applicable code.*			
		Weekly	**Monthly**	**Annually**
	01	NONE	NONE	NONE
	02	R1 - R46	R1 - R200	R1 - R2 400
	03	R47 - R115	R201 - R500	R2 401 - R6 000
	04	R116 - R231	R501 – R1 000	R6 001 - R12 000
	05	R232 - R346	R1 001 - R1 500	R12 001 - R18 000
	06	R347 = R577	R1 501 = R2 500	R18 001 - R30 000
	07	R578 - R808	R2 501 - R3 500	R30 001 - R42 000
	08	R809 - R1 039	R3 501 - R4 500	R42 001 - R54 000
	09	R1 040 - R1 386	R4 501 - R6 000	R54 001 - R72 000
	10	R1 387 - R1 848	R6 001 - R8 000	R72 001 - R96 000
	11	R1 849 - R2 540	R8 001 - R11 000	R96 001 - R132 000
	12	R2 541 - R3 695	R11 001 - R16 000	R132 001 - R192 000
	13	R3 696 - R6 928	R16 001 - R30 000	R192 001 - R360 000
	14	R6 929 OR MORE	R30 001 OR MORE	R360 001 OR MORE
	15	DON'T KNOW	DON'T KNOW	DON'T KNOW
	16	REFUSE	REFUSE	REFUSE

Note to users
This question is applicable to household members who have been performing certain economic activities in the last seven days (from Q 2.1 and Q 2.2: "Yes"). This question is only applicable if there was no answer in Q 2.7, thus in case of a non-response, refusal or don't know. Since this kind of information is very personal the enumerator is instructed to inform the respondent that there are certain closures (Acts) that protect individuals in cases of these nature. Statistics South Africa as a government department is therefore compelled to abide by them.

Universe
All members of the household aged 15 and above who were economically active in the last seven days.

Final code list

Valid range: 1 – 16
Not applicable: 88
Unspecified: 99

Why not work (Q210ynot) *(@49 2.)*

2.10	**Why did …… not work during the past seven days?** 01 = HAS FOUND A JOB, BUT IS ONLY STARTING AT A DEFINITE DATE IN THE FUTURE ***→ Go to Q 2.14*** 02 = LACK OF SKILLS OR QUALIFICATIONS FOR AVAILABLE JOBS 03 = SCHOLAR OR STUDENT AND PREFERS NOT TO WORK 04 = HOUSEWIFE/HOMEMAKER AND PREFERS NOT TO WORK 05 = RETIRED AND PREFERS NOT TO SEEK FORMAL WORK 06 = ILLNESS, INVALID, DISABLED OR UNABLE TO WORK (HANDICAPPED) 07 = TOO YOUNG OR TOO OLD TO WORK 08 = SEASONAL WORKER, E.G. FRUIT PICKER, WOOL-SHEARER 09 = CANNOT FIND SUITABLE WORK (SALARY, LOCATION OF WORK OR CONDITIONS NOT SATISFACTORY) 10 = CONTRACT WORKER, E.G. MINE WORKER RESTING ACCORDING TO CONTRACT 11 = RECENTLY RETRENCHED 12 = OTHER REASON

Note to users
This is applicable to all household members aged 15 and above who did not work and were absent from work in the last seven days (those with "No" from Q 2.2). The interest in this question is to find out the reasons people were not working in the past seven days. For any other reason that is not specified in the given categories the instruction to the enumerator is ask the respondent and complete it in the space provided. However, if the person has found a job and supposed to start at a definite date in the future is not supposed to complete this question but rather skip to Q 2.14.

Universe
All household members aged 15 and above who did not work in the last seven days.

Final code list
01 = Has found a job, but is only starting at a definite date in the future
02 = Lack of skills or qualifications for available jobs
03 = Scholar or student and prefers not to work
04 = Housewife/homemaker and prefers not to work
05 = Retired and prefers not to seek formal work
06 = Illness, invalid, disabled or unable to work (handicapped)
07 = Too young or too old to work
08 = Seasonal worker, e.g. fruit picker, wool-shearer
09 = Cannot find suitable work (salary, location of work or conditions not satisfactory)
10 = Contract worker, e.g. mine worker resting according to contract
11 = Recently retrenched
12 = Other reason
88 = Not applicable
99 = Unspecified

Accept job (Q211Acce) *(@51 1.)*

2.11	**If a suitable job is offered, will …… accept it?**
	1 = YES
	2 = NO 3 = DON'T KNOW → ***Go to Q 2.14***

Note to users
This is applicable to all household members aged 15 and above who did not work and were absent from work in the last seven days (those with "No" from Q 2.2). The interest in this question is to determine whether people can accept suitable job if given. What must be considered is that there are different reasons why people are not working and would not even accept the suitable jobs when offered as categorised in the previous question (Q 2.10). For those who answered "No" and "Don't know" there should be a skip to Q 2.14.

Universe
All household members aged 15 and above who did not work in the last seven days.

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Don't know
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Start working (Q212Whns) *(@52 1.)*

2.12	**How soon can …… start work?**
	1 = WITHIN A WEEK
	2 = WITHIN TWO WEEKS
	3 = WITHIN FOUR WEEKS
	4 = LATER THAN FOUR WEEKS FROM NOW
	5 = DON'T KNOW

Note to users
This question is only applicable if a person is prepared to accept a suitable job offer as reflected in the previous question (Q 2.11). The interest is to determine within which period a person would resume the given job.

Universe
All household members who would accept a suitable job if offered.

Final code list
1 = Within a week
2 = Within two weeks
3 = Within four weeks
4 = Later than four weeks from now
5 = Don't know
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

2.13	**During the past four weeks, has …… taken any action**
	1 = to look for any kind of work
	2 = to start any kind of business

Note to users

This question is only applicable if a person is prepared to accept a suitable job offer as reflected in question (Q 2.11). The interest is to find out whether a person has taken any action to look for a job in the past four weeks. The instruction to the numerator is to complete both given categories with either a "Yes" or "No" answer.

Universe
All household members who have taken action to look for work in the past four weeks.

Final code list
Look for work (Q213Look) *(@53 1.)*
a) To look for any kind of job
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Start business (Q213BGnB) *(@54 1.)*
b) To start any kind of business
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Ever worked (Q214Ever) *(@55 1.)*

2.14	**Has …… ever worked before?** 1 = YES 2 = NO → ***Go to Q 2.16***

Note to users
This is applicable to household members who answered "No" to all the categories in Q 2.1 and answered Q 2.10. Regardless of whether a person is unemployed or not economically active the interest in this question is to find out whether a person has ever worked before. For those who answered "No" in this question they should skip to Q 2.16.

Universe
All household members who are not economically active.

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Time since last worked (Q215Tmga) *(@56 2.)*

2.15	**How long ago was it since …… last worked?**
	01 = 1 WEEK - LESS THAN 1 MONTH
	02 = 1 MONTH - LESS THAN 2 MONTHS
	03 = 2 MONTHS - LESS THAN 3 MONTHS
	04 = 3 MONTHS - LESS THAN 4 MONTHS
	05 = 4 MONTHS - LESS THAN 5 MONTHS
	06 = 5 MONTHS - LESS THAN 6 MONTHS
	07 = 6 MONTHS - LESS THAN 1 YEAR
	08 = 1 YEAR - LESS THAN 2 YEARS
	09 = 2 YEARS - LESS THAN 3 YEARS
	10 = 3 YEARS OR MORE
	11 = DON'T KNOW

Note to users
This is only applicable if there is a "Yes" in the previous question Q 2.14. The interest in this question is to find out for how long a person has worked in the last job he/she occupied. The instruction to the enumerator is to probe for more information as people in this caliber are usually uncertain of the required information.

Universe
All household members who are currently not working but have worked before.

Final code list
01 = 1 week - less than 1 month
02 = 1 month - less than 2 months
03 = 2 months - less than 3 months
04 = 3 months - less than 4 months
05 = 4 months - less than 5 months
06 = 5 months - less than 6 months
07 = 6 months - less than 1 year
08 = 1 year - less than 2 years
09 = 2 years – less than 3 years
10 = 3 years or more
11 = Don't know
88 = Not applicable
99 = Unspecified

2.16	**How does …… support him/herself?**	YES	NO
	1 = Did odd jobs during the past seven days	☐ 1	☐ 2
	2 = Supported by persons in the household	☐ 1	☐ 2
	3 = Supported by persons not in the household	☐ 1	☐ 2
	4 = Supported by charity, church, welfare, etc.	☐ 1	☐ 2
	5 = Unemployment Insurance Fund (UIF)	☐ 1	☐ 2
	6 = Savings or money previously earned	☐ 1	☐ 2
	7 = Old age or disability pension	☐ 1	☐ 2
	8 = Other sources, e.g. bursary, study loan, *specify in column*	☐ 1	☐ 2
	If "YES" to response category 1		
	→ *Go back to Q 2.1 for that person*		

Note to users

This is applicable to all person's unemployed or not economically active regardless of whether a person has worked before or not. The interest in this question is to find out how people support themselves even though they are not working. The enumerator is instructed to ask all the given categories. There should either be a "Yes" or "No" for each category. For any other reason that is not categorised the enumerator has to complete the information in the provided space. If the answer is code "1 = Did odd jobs during the past seven days " where a person "did odd jobs during the past seven days" the instruction is to go back to Q 2.1.

Universe
All household members aged 15 and above who are unemployed or not economically active.

Final code list
Odd jobs (Q216Oddj) *(@58 1.)*
1) Did odd jobs during the past seven days
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Supported by persons not in the household (Q216inHh) *(@59 1.)*
2) Supported by persons in the household
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Supported by persons not in the household (Q216NotH) *(@60 1.)*
3) Supported by persons not in the household
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Supported by charity, church, welfare, etc. (Q216Char) *(@61 1.)*
4) Supported by charity, church, welfare, etc.
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Unemployment Insurance Fund (Q216UIFS) *(@62 1.)*
5) Unemployment Insurance Fund (UIF)
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Savings or money previously earned (Q216Savi) *(@63 1.)*
6) Savings or money previously earned
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified
Old age or disability pension (Q216Pens) *(@64 1.)*

7) Old age or disability pension
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Other sources (Q216Other) *(@65 1.)*
8) Other sources, e.g. bursary, study loan, specify in column
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Main industry (Indus) *(@66 2.)*
Derived variable: Derived from Questions 2.5 and 2.6.
Valid range: 01 –11, 90
Not applicable: 88
Unspecified: 99

Code for derivation:

```
indus='00';

      if status1 ne 1 then indus = '88';
      if q26indus = '090'  then indus = '90';
      if q26indus = '000' then indus = '33';
      if 100 <= q26indus =< 199  then indus = '01';
      if 200 <= q26indus =< 299  then indus = '02';
      if 300 <= q26indus =< 399  then indus = '03';
      if 400 <= q26indus =< 499  then indus = '04';
      if 500 <= q26indus =< 599  then indus = '05';
      if 600 <= q26indus =< 699  then indus = '06';
      if 700 <= q26indus =< 799  then indus = '07';
      if 800 <= q26indus =< 889 and q26indus
       ne 888 then indus = '08';
      if 900 <= q26indus =< 997  then indus = '09';
      if q26indus = 010         then indus = '10';
      if 020 <= q26indus =< 030  then indus = '11';
      if 040 <= q26indus <= 060 then indus = '12';
      if status1 ne 1 and indus ne '88' then indus='88';
      if status1=2 and indus ne '88' then indus='88';
      if indus='00' and q26indus=999 then indus='99';
```

Final code list

1 = Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing
2 = Mining and quarrying
3 = Manufacturing
4 = Electricity, gas and water supply
5 = Construction
6 = Wholesale and retail trade
7 = Transport, storage and communication
8 = Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services
9 = Community, social and personal services
10 = Private households
11 = Exterior organisations and foreign government
90 = Other
88 = Not applicable

99 = Unspecified

Main occupation (Occup) *(@68 2.)*
Derived variable: Derived from Questions 2.3 and 2.4
Valid range: 01 –10, 91,97
Not applicable: 88
Unspecified: 99

Code for derivation:

```
occup='00';
       if (1110<=q24occup=<1999 ) then occup ='01';
       if (2111<=q24occup=<2999 ) then occup ='02';
       if (3111<=q24occup=<3999 ) then occup ='03';
       if 4111<=q24occup=<4999    then occup ='04';
       if (5111<=q24occup=<5999)  then occup ='05';
       if (6111<=q24occup=<6999 ) then occup ='06';
       if 7111<=q24occup=<7999    then occup ='07';
       if (8111<=q24occup=<8999) and q24occup ne 8888 then occup ='08';
       if (9111<=q24occup=<9998)  then occup ='09';
       if q24occup=9131 and indus=10 then occup ='10';
       if q24occup='0850'  then occup ='97';
       if occup='00' and q24occup='0840' then occup='91';
       if occup='00' and q24occup='0830' then occup='9999';
       if occup='00' and q24occup=9999 or q24occup=. then occup='9999';
       if status1 ne 1 then occup='8888';
```

Final code list

1 = Legislator, senior officials and managers
2 = Professionals
3 = Technical and associate professionals
4 = Clerks
5 = Service workers and shop and market sales workers
6 = Skilled agricultural and fishery workers
7 = Craft and related trades workers
8 = Plant and machine operators and assemblers
9 = Elementary occupation
10 = Domestic workers
91 = Occupation not elsewhere classified
97 = Occupation not adequately defined
99 = Unspecified

Official employment status (Status1) *(@70 1.)*
Derived variable: Derived from a logical series of steps involving Worked past 7 days, Job although absent, Work category, Reason absent from work, Acceptance of job, Time to start work, Work seeking action.

Note: The difference between this and the following variable is that, to qualify as unemployed, a person needs to be willing to accept work within a week and have taken action to find work during the past month. If these conditions are not satisfied, the person is classified as not economically active.

Valid range: 0 – 2
Values:
0 = Not economically active
1 = Employed
2 = Unemployed

Code for derivation
Status1=0;

```
status1=0;
    if q21const = 1 or q21ctchf = 1 or q21domes = 1 or q21farmw = 1
    or q21ownbu = 1 or  q21paidw = 1 or q21unpdw =1 or q22havew = 1
       then status1 = 1;
    if (1<=q210ynot<=2) or (8<=q210ynot<=12)
       then status1 = 2;
    if status1 = 2 and (q211acce>=2 or q212whns>2)
       then status1 = 0;
    if status1=2 and (q213look =>2 and q213bgnb =>2)
       then status1 = 0;
    if q210ynot = 1 then status1 = 2;
```

Expanded employment status (Status2) *(@71 1.)*
Derived variable: Derived from a logical series of steps involving Worked past 7 days, Job although absent, Work category, Reason absent from work, Acceptance of job, time to start work.

Note: See "Official employment status" variable
Valid range: 0 – 2
Values:
0 = Not economically active
1 = Employed
2 = Unemployed

Code for derivation
Status2 = 0;

```
 status2=0;
    if q21const = 1 or q21ctchf =1 or q21domes =1 or q21farmw = 1
    or q21ownbu = 1 or  q21paidw =1 or q21unpdw = 1 or q22havew = 1
      then status2 = 1;
    if (1<=q210ynot<=2) or (8<=q210ynot<=12)
      then status2 = 2;
    if status2 = 2 and (q211acce>=2 or q212whns=>2)
      then status2 = 0;
```

STRATUM (Stratum) *(@72 2.)*
Derived variable: Derived from *Type* per Province
Valid range: 1 – 18

Final code list
1. Western Cape – urban
2. Western Cape – non-urban
3. Eastern Cape – urban
4. Eastern Cape- non-urban

5. Northern Cape – urban
6. Northern Cape – non-urban
7. Free State – urban
8. Free State – non-urban
9. KwaZulu-Natal – urban
10. KwaZulu-Natal – non-urban
11. North West – urban
12. North West – non-urban
13. Gauteng – urban
14. Gauteng – non-urban
15. Mpumalanga – urban
16. Mpumalanga – non-urban
17. Limpopo – urban
18. Limpopo – non-urban

Primary Sampling Unit (PSU) *(@74 7.)*
Valid range: 1011001 - 9312247

Age group (Agegrp) *(@81 2.)*

Final code list
04 = 15 - 19 years
05 = 20 - 24 years
06 = 25 - 29 years
07 = 30 - 34 years
08 = 35 - 39 years
09 = 40 - 44 years
10 = 45 - 49 years
11 = 50 - 54 years
12 = 55 - 59 years
13 = 60 - 64 years
14 = 65 - 69 years
15 = 70 - 74 years
16 = 75+
99 = Unspecified

Weight_2001 (Worker_wgt) *(@83 13.8)*
Valid range: 50 – 8834.6212132

DATA FILE: HOUSE

This file contains geographical location and household variables

Unique number (UqNr) *(@1 13.)*
Unique household identifier
Note: This is the unique household identifier, which can be used to link data from this file with data for the same households from other files.

Province (Prov) *(@14 1.)*
Derived variable: Derived from the 1st digit of the Unique Number.
Valid range: 1 – 9

Final code list
1 = Western Cape
2 = Eastern Cape
3 = Northern Cape
4 = Free State
5 = KwaZulu-Natal
6 = North West
7 = Gauteng
8 = Mpumalanga
9 = Limpopo

Gender (Gender) *(@15 1.)*

C	**Is ..... a male or a female?** 1 = MALE 2 = FEMALE

Note to users
This question is asked for household members, to determine their gender. This question is only applicable if there if a "Yes" in the previous question, which determines whether a person is a household member or not. The enumerators are instructed not to assume the gender of the members of the households by just looking at people's names or physical appearances. In this instance they have to ask the respondent the gender of each member of the household without any assumptions.

Universe
Every person who normally resides in this household at least four nights a week.

Final code list
1 = Male
2 = Female
9 = Unspecified

Population group (Popgrp) *(@16 1.)*

E	**What population group does ..... belong to?** 1 = AFRICAN/BLACK 2 = COLOURED 3 = INDIAN/ASIAN 4 = WHITE 5 = OTHER, *specify*

Note to users
This question is asked to determine the population group of persons from the selected dwelling. The respondent must answer for each member without any assumptions. In this instance the enumerator is also instructed not to make any conclusions, which may be influenced by his observation or using people's names during the interview. This question may seem very sensitive to some respondents especially in this post apartheid era, but it is really important to find out the composition of the South African population.

Universe
Every person who normally resides in this household at least four nights a week.

Final code list
1 = African/Black
2 = Coloured
3 = Indian/Asian
4 = White
5 = Other
9 = Unspecified

4.1	Indicate the type of main dwelling and other dwelling that the household occupies?	Main dwelling	Other dwelling
	01 = DWELLING/HOUSE OR BRICK STRUCTURE ON A SEPARATE STAND OR YARD OR ON FARM	☐ 01	☐ 01
	02 = TRADITIONAL DWELLING/HUT/STRUCTURE MADE OF TRADITIONAL MATERIALS	☐ 02	☐ 02
	03 = FLAT OR APARTMENT IN A BLOCK OF FLATS	☐ 03	☐ 03
	04 = TOWN/CLUSTER/SEMI-DETACHED HOUSE (*Simplex, Duplex or Triplex*)	☐ 04	☐ 04
	05 = UNIT IN RETIREMENT VILLAGE	☐ 05	☐ 05
	06 = DWELLING/HOUSE/FLAT/ROOM IN BACKYARD	☐ 06	☐ 06
	07 = INFORMAL DWELLING/SHACK IN BACKYARD	☐ 07	☐ 07
	08 = INFORMAL DWELLING/SHACK NOT IN BACKYARD, E.G. IN AN INFORMAL/SQUATTER SETTLEMENT OR ON FARM	☐ 08	☐ 08
	09 = ROOM/FLATLET	☐ 09	☐ 09
	10 = CARAVAN/TENT	☐ 10	☐ 10
	11 = OTHER, *specify*	☐ 11	☐ 11

Note to users
This question is about the dwelling the household occupies. The interest is on the main house and also considers the other dwelling if there is more than one structure that belongs to the household. The instruction to the enumerator is to make sure the respondent understands the kind of information requested. For example the other dwelling cannot exist without the main dwelling while the latter can without the former. For any other material used that is not specified in the given categories, there is a provision for them on code 11, to complete the required information. There should be only one mark for each category.

Universe
All households in selected dwellings.

Final code list
Main dwelling (Q41MainD) *(@17 2.)*
01 = Dwelling/House or brick structure on a separate stand or yard or on farm
02 = Traditional dwelling/Hut/Structure made of traditional materials
03 = Flat or apartment in a block of flats
04 = Town/Cluster/Semi-detached house (*Simplex, Duplex or Triplex*)
05 = Unit in retirement village
06 = Dwelling/House/Flat/room in backyard
07 = Informal dwelling/Shack in backyard
08 = Informal dwelling/Shack not in backyard, e.g. in an informal/squatter settlement or on farm
09 = Room/Flatlet
10 = Caravan/Tent
11 = Other
99 = Unspecified

Other dwelling (Q41OthrD) *(@19 2.)*
01 = Dwelling/House or brick structure on a separate stand or yard or on farm
02 = Traditional dwelling/Hut/Structure made of traditional materials
03 = Flat or apartment in a block of flats
04 = Town/Cluster/Semi-detached house (*Simplex, Duplex or Triplex*)
05 = Unit in retirement village
06 = Dwelling/House/Flat/room in backyard
07 = Informal dwelling/Shack in backyard
08 = Informal dwelling/Shack not in backyard, e.g. in an informal/squatter settlement or on farm
09 = Room/Flatlet
10 = Caravan/Tent
11 = Other
99 = Unspecified

4.2	**Thinking back five years ago, what type of dwelling/dwellings did this household occupy?**	**Main dwelling**	**Other dwelling**
	01 = DWELLING/HOUSE OR BRICK STRUCTURE ON A SEPARATE STAND OR YARD OR ON FARM	☐ 01	☐ 01
	02 = TRADITIONAL DWELLING/HUT/STRUCTURE MADE OF TRADITIONAL MATERIALS	☐ 02	☐ 02
	03 = FLAT OR APARTMENT IN A BLOCK OF FLATS	☐ 03	☐ 03
	04 = TOWN/CLUSTER/SEMI-DETACHED HOUSE (*Simplex, Duplex or Triplex*)	☐ 04	☐ 04
	05 = UNIT IN RETIREMENT VILLAGE	☐ 05	☐ 05
	06 = DWELLING/HOUSE/FLAT/ROOM IN BACKYARD	☐ 06	☐ 06
	07 = INFORMAL DWELLING/SHACK IN BACKYARD	☐ 07	☐ 07
	08 = INFORMAL DWELLING/SHACK NOT IN BACKYARD, E.G. IN AN INFORMAL/SQUATTER SETTLEMENT OR ON FARM	☐ 08	☐ 08
	09 = ROOM/FLATLET	☐ 09	☐ 09
	10 = CARAVAN/TENT	☐ 10	☐ 10
	11 = OTHER, *specify*	☐ 11	☐ 11
	12 = HOUSEHOLD DID NOT EXIST	☐ 12	☐ 12

Note to users
This question is about the dwelling/s the household occupies in the past five years. The interest in on the main house the household occupied. The other dwelling is also considered where households had more than one dwelling. The instruction to the enumerator is to make sure the respondent understands the kind of information requested. For any other material used that is not specified in the given categories, there is a provision for them on code 11, to complete the required information. Moreover, for household that did not exist in specified period they have to mark code 12. There can only be one mark for each of the category.

Universe
All households in selected dwellings.

Final code list
Main dwelling (Q42MainD) *(@21 2.)*
01 = Dwelling/House or brick structure on a separate stand or yard or on farm
02 = Traditional dwelling/Hut/Structure made of traditional materials
03 = Flat or apartment in a block of flats
04 = Town/Cluster/Semi-detached house (*Simplex, Duplex or Triplex*)
05 = Unit in retirement village

06 = Dwelling/House/Flat/room in backyard
07 = Informal dwelling/Shack in backyard
08 = Informal dwelling/Shack not in backyard, e.g. in an informal/squatter settlement or on farm
09 = Room/Flatlet
10 = Caravan/Tent
11 = Other
12 = Household did not exist
99 = Unspecified

Other dwelling (Q42OthrD) *(@23 2.)*
01 = Dwelling/House or brick structure on a separate stand or yard or on farm
02 = Traditional dwelling/Hut/Structure made of traditional materials
03 = Flat or apartment in a block of flats
04 = Town/Cluster/Semi-detached house (*Simplex, Duplex or Triplex*)
05 = Unit in retirement village
06 = Dwelling/House/Flat/room in backyard
07 = Informal dwelling/Shack in backyard
08 = Informal dwelling/Shack not in backyard, e.g. in an informal/squatter settlement or on farm
09 = Room/Flatlet
10 = Caravan/Tent
11 = Other
12 = Household did not exist
99 = Unspecified

4.3	**What is the main material used for the roof and the walls of the main dwelling?** *Mark one code in each column.*	**Roof**	**Walls**
	01 = BRICKS	☐ 01	☐ 01
	02 = CEMENT BLOCK/CONCRETE	☐ 02	☐ 02
	03 = CORRUGATED IRON/ZINC	☐ 03	☐ 03
	04 = WOOD	☐ 04	☐ 04
	05 = PLASTIC	☐ 05	☐ 05
	06 = CARDBOARD	☐ 06	☐ 06
	07 = MIXTURE OF MUD AND CEMENT	☐ 07	☐ 07
	08 = WATTLE AND DAUB	☐ 08	☐ 08
	09 = TILE	☐ 09	☐ 09
	10 = MUD	☐ 10	☐ 10
	11 = THATCHING	☐ 11	☐ 11
	12 = ASBESTOS	☐ 12	☐ 12
	13 = OTHER, *specify*	☐ 13	☐ 13
	14 = NOT APPLICABLE	☐ 14	☐ 14

Note to users
This question is about the main material used for the walls and roof of the main dwelling. The instruction to the enumerator is to consider the main material used even in cases where more than one type is used. The very same situation applies to the roof of the occupied dwelling. For any other material used that is not specified in the given categories, there is a provision on code 13, to complete the required information. There can only be one mark for each category.

Universe
All households in selected dwellings.

Final code list

Roof material (Q43Roof) *(@25 2.)*
01 = Bricks
02 = Cement Block/concrete
03 = Corrugated iron/zinc
04 = Wood
05 = Plastic
06 = Cardboard
07 = Mixture of mud and cement
08 = Wattle and daub
09 = Tile
10 = Mud
11 = Thatching
12 = Asbestos
13 = Other
14 = Not applicable
99 = Unspecified

Walls material (Q43Walls) *(@27 2.)*
01 = Bricks
02 = Cement Block/concrete
03 = Corrugated iron/zinc
04 = Wood
05 = Plastic
06 = Cardboard
07 = Mixture of mud and cement
08 = Wattle and daub
09 = Tile
10 = Mud
11 = Thatching
12 = Asbestos
13 = Other
14 = Not applicable
99 = Unspecified

4.4	**In what condition are the roof and the walls of the main dwelling?**	**Roof**	**Walls**
	1 = Very weak	☐ 1	☐ 1
	2 = Weak	☐ 2	☐ 2
	3 = Needs minor repairs	☐ 3	☐ 3
	4 = Good	☐ 4	☐ 4
	5 = Very good	☐ 5	☐ 5

Note to users
This question is on condition of the main material used for the walls and roof of the main dwelling. The instruction to the enumerator is to consider the condition of the main material used even in cases where more than one type is used. The very same situation applies to the roof of the main dwelling. Mark only one code for each category.

Universe
All households in selected dwellings.

Final code list
Roof condition (Q44RoofC) *(@29 1.)*
1 = Very weak

2 = Weak
3 = Needs minor repairs
4 = Good
5 = Very good
9 = Unspecified

Walls condition (Q44WallC) *(@30 1.)*
1 = Very weak
2 = Weak
3 = Needs minor repairs
4 = Good
5 = Very good
9 = Unspecified

Ownership of dwelling (Q45Owner) *(@31 1.)*

4.5	**Is the dwelling ….**	
	1 = Owned and fully paid off	☐ 1
	2 = Owned, but not yet fully paid off (e.g. with a mortgage)	☐ 2
	3 = Rented	☐ 3
	4 = Occupied rent-free as part of employment contract of family member	☐ 4
	5 = Occupied rent-free not as part of employment contract of family member	☐ 5
	6 = Other, *specify*	☐ 6

Note to users
This question is applicable to the household as a whole. The interest is to find out the position of households countrywide regarding their dwellings. For example are majority of households owning, renting or occupying rent-free dwellings. For any other reason not outlined in the given category the instruction to the enumerator is specify it in the space provided.

Universe
To the whole household.

Final code list
1 = Owned and fully paid off
2 = Owned, but not yet fully paid off (e.g. with a mortgage)
3 = Rented
4 = Occupied rent-free as part of employment contract of family member
5 = Occupied rent-free not as part of employment contract of family member
6 = Other
9 = Unspecified

Number of rooms (Q46TotRm) *(@32 2.)*

4.6	**What is the total number of rooms in the dwelling(s) that the household occupies?** *Give the total number of rooms, including living rooms, bedrooms and kitchens, but excluding bathrooms and toilets.*	

Note to users
This question is for the whole household regarding the number of rooms in the occupied dwelling/s. This number includes rooms in the main dwelling and the other dwelling if the household occupies both. However, the enumerator is instructed not to include the bathrooms and toilets in the number of rooms.
Universe

All households in selected dwellings.

Final code list
Valid range: 1 – 22
Unspecified: 99

Government subsidy (Q47House) *(@34 1.)*

4.7	**Did any member of this household receive a government housing subsidy, such as RDP housing subsidy, to obtain this dwelling or any other dwelling?** Do not include housing subsidies for government employees. 1 = YES 2 = NO 3 = DON'T KNOW	☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3

Final code list
This question seeks to find out if household received any government-housing subsidy such as the RDP funding. However, the enumerators are instructed not to include the government employees. This question would help to give an indication as to how many households occupy dwellings that have been subsidized by the government.

Universe
All households in selected dwellings.

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

Source of water (Q48WatrS) *(@35 2.)*

4.8	**What is the household's main source of water?** *Mark one code only* 01 = PIPED (TAP) WATER IN DWELLING 02 = PIPED (TAP) WATER ON SITE OR IN YARD 03 = NEIGHBOUR'S TAP → ***Go to Q 4.10*** 04 = BOREHOLE ON SITE 05 = RAIN-WATER TANK ON SITE 06 = PUBLIC TAP 07 = WATER-CARRIER/TANKER 08 = BOREHOLE OFF SITE/COMMUNAL 09 = FLOWING WATER/STREAM/RIVER 10 = DAM/POOL/STAGNANT WATER 11 = WELL 12 = SPRING 13 = OTHER, *specify*	☐ 01 ☐ 02 ☐ 03 ☐ 04 ☐ 05 ☐ 06 ☐ 07 ☐ 08 ☐ 09 ☐ 10 ☐ 11 ☐ 12 ☐ 13

Note to users
This question is for the whole household and interested to determine the main source of water for households. It is through questions of this nature where it would be indicated whether majority of households receive water inside their dwellings, on their sites or on communal areas. The instruction to the enumerator is for all the codes inside dwelling and on sited they must skip to Q 4.10.

Universe
All households in the selected dwelling.

Final code list
01 = Piped (Tap) water in dwelling
02 = Piped (tap) water on site or in yard
03 = Neighbour's Tap
04 = Borehole on site
05 = Rain-water tank on site
06 = Public tap
07 = Water –carrier/Tanker
08 = Borehole off site/Communal
09 = Flowing water/Stream/River
10 = Dam/Pool/Stagnant water
11 = Well
12 = Spring
13 = Other, specify
99 = Unspecified

Distance to water source (Q49DistW) *(@37 1.)*

4.9	**How long does it take members of this household to get to the water source?**	
	1 = 0 - 14 MIN	☐ 1
	2 = 15 - 29 MIN	☐ 2
	3 = 30 - 44 MIN	☐ 3
	4 = 45 - 59 MIN	☐ 4
	5 = 60 MIN OR MORE	☐ 5

Note to users
This question is only applicable to households where main source of water is not in the dwelling, yard or on site. The interest in this question is on the time spent by household to get water from the main source. The instruction to the enumerator is to consider the time taken using the usual means of transport to this source.

Universe
Only households without water on site or in the dwelling.

Final code list
1 = 0 - 14 min
2 = 15 - 29 min
3 = 30 - 44 min
4 = 45 - 59 min
5 = 60 min or more
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

4.10	**The water from the main source**	**YES NO**
	1 = Is it safe to drink?	☐ 1 ☐ 2
	2 = Is it clear?	☐ 1 ☐ 2
	3 = Does it taste good?	☐ 1 ☐ 2
	4 = Is it free from odours?	☐ 1 ☐ 2

Note to users

This question is applicable to all households. The interest is to determine whether households have safe drinking water from the main source. The instruction to the enumerator is to ask each and every category so as to get either a "Yes" or "No" answer.

Universe
All households in the selected dwellings.

Final code list
1) Safe to drink (Q410safe) *(@38 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

2) Is it clear (Q410Clea) *(@39 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

3) Does it taste good (Q410Tast) *(@40 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

4) Is it free from odours (Q410Odou) *(@41 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Interruptions of piped water (Q411Inte) *(@42 1.)*

4.11	**How often do you get interruptions in your piped water supply?**	
	1 = DAILY	☐ 1
	2 = WEEKLY	☐ 2
	3 = MONTHLY	☐ 3
	4 = 6 MONTHLY	☐ 4
	5 = YEARLY	☐ 5
	6 = ALMOST NEVER → ***Go to Q 4.14***	☐ 6

Note to users
This question is only applicable to households using piped water, regardless of whether it is in the dwelling or public. It is through questions of this nature where we determine the reliability of the services rendered by the water suppliers. The instruction to the enumerator is to skip to Q 4.14 for those with code 6.

Universe
All households with piped water.

Final code list
1 = Daily
2 = Weekly
3 = Monthly
4 = 6 monthly
5 = Yearly
6 = Almost never

8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Causes of interruption (Q412Caus) *(@43 2.)*

4.12	**What normally causes the interruption?**	
	1 = BURST PIPES	☐ 1
	2 = PUMP NOT WORKING	☐ 2
	3 = GENERAL MAINTENANCE	☐ 3
	4 = NOT ENOUGH WATER IN THE SYSTEM (DEMAND TOO HIGH)	☐ 4
	5 = WATER ONLY DELIVERED AT FIXED TIMES	☐ 5
	6 = NON-PAYMENT FOR SERVICES (CUT OFF) → ***Go to Q 4.14***	☐ 6
	7 = VANDALISM	☐ 7
	8 = OTHER, *specify*	☐ 8
	9 = DON'T KNOW	☐ 9

Note to users
This question is only applicable to households using piped water, regardless of whether it is in the dwelling or public. The interest in this question is to determine the cause of interruptions. For any other reason that is not outlined in the given categories, there is provision for it in code 8. The enumerator is instructed to skip to Q 4.14 for code 5 and 6 as they are known to the affected parties.

Universe
All households with piped water.

Final code list
1 = Burst pipes
2 = Pump not working
3 = General maintenance
4 = Not enough water in the system (demand too high)
5 = Water only delivered at fixed times
6 = Non-payment for services (cut off) → ***Go to Q 4.14***
7 = Vandalism
8 = Other
9 = Don't know
88 = Not applicable
99 = Unspecified

Problem rectified (Q413Rect) *(@45 1.)*

4.13	**The last time it happened, when was the problem rectified?**	
	1 = THE SAME DAY	☐ 1
	2 = DURING THE SAME WEEK	☐ 2
	3 = DURING THE SAME MONTH	☐ 3
	4 = LONGER THAN MONTH, *specify*	☐ 4

Note to users
This question is only applicable to households using piped water and interested on the period usually taken to fix problems relating to interruptions. The enumerators are instructed to ask the respondents about the last time the interruption occurred.

Universe
All households with piped water.

Final code list
1 = The same day
2 = During the same week
3 = During the same month
4 = Longer than month, *specify*
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Main electricity supply (Q414Main) *(@46 1.)*

4.14	**Does this household have a connection to the MAINS electricity supply?** 1 = YES 2 = NO	 ☐ 1 ☐ 2

Note to users
This question is about the connection to the main supplier of electricity for the household. The interest is this question is to determine on average how many households have access the main electricity supply (supplied by Eskom and other electricity authority).

Universe
All households in selected dwellings.

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

4.15	**What is the main source of energy/fuel for this household?**	**Cooking**	**Heating**	**Lighting**
	01 = ELECTRICITY FROM MAINS	☐ 01	☐ 01	☐ 01
	02 = ELECTRICITY FROM GENERATOR	☐ 02	☐ 02	☐ 02
	03 = GAS	☐ 03	☐ 03	☐ 03
	04 = PARAFFIN	☐ 04	☐ 04	☐ 04
	05 = WOOD	☐ 05	☐ 05	
	06 = COAL	☐ 06	☐ 06	
	07 = CANDLES		☐ 07	☐ 07
	08 = ANIMAL DUNG	☐ 08	☐ 08	
	09 = SOLAR ENERGY	☐ 09	☐ 09	☐ 09
	10 = OTHER, *specify*	☐ 10	☐ 10	☐ 10
	11 = NONE	☐ 11	☐ 11	☐ 11

Note to users
These questions are applicable to all households and have to identify the source of energy they use for cooking, heating and lighting. The instruction to the enumerator is to ask for the main source used for the above mentioned even if more than one source is used. For any other source that is not outlined in the given categories there is provision to specify it.

Universe
All households in the selected dwellings.

Final code list
Energy for cooking (Q415Cook) *(@47 2.)*
01 = Electricity from mains
02 = Electricity from generator
03 = Gas
04 = Paraffin
05 = Wood
06 = Coal
07 = Candles
08 = Animal dung
09 = Solar energy
10 = Other
11 = None
99 = Unspecified

Energy for heating (Q415Heat) *(@49 2.)*
01 = Electricity from mains
02 = Electricity from generator
03 = Gas
04 = Paraffin
05 = Wood
06 = Coal
07 = Candles
08 = Animal dung
09 = Solar energy
10 = Other
11 = None
99 = Unspecified

Energy for lighting (Q415Ligh) *(@51 2.)*
01 = Electricity from mains
02 = Electricity from generator
03 = Gas
04 = Paraffin
05 = Wood
06 = Coal
07 = Candles
08 = Animal dung
09 = Solar energy
10 = Other
11 = None
99 = Unspecified

Supply of main electricity in the past (Q416Elec) *(@53 1.)*

4.16	**Thinking back five years ago, did this household have**	

	a connection to the MAINS electricity supply, then? 1 = YES 2 = NO 3 = HOUSEHOLD DID NOT EXIST 4 = DON'T KNOW	☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4

Note to users
This question seeks to establish if the household had main electricity five years ago. The instruction to the enumerator is to make sure the respondent understands the kind of information requested. For household that did not exist in specified period they have to mark code 3 on this question.

Universe
All households in selected dwellings.

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Household did not exist
4 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

Toilet facility (Q417Typt) *(@54 2.)*

4.17	**What type of toilet facility is available for this household?** *Mark only one, the main toilet*	**In dwelling**	**On site**	**Off site**
	1 = FLUSH TOILET CONNECTED TO A PUBLIC SEWAGE SYSTEM	☐ 11	☐ 12	☐ 13
	2 = FLUSH TOILET CONNECTED TO A SEPTIC TANK	☐ 21	☐ 22	☐ 23
	3 = CHEMICAL TOILET		☐ 32	☐ 33
	4 = PIT LATRINE WITH VENTILATION PIPE		☐ 42	☐ 43
	5 = PIT LATRINE WITHOUT VENTILATION PIPE		☐ 52	☐ 53
	6 = BUCKET TOILET		☐ 62	☐ 63
	7 = NONE → ***Go to Q 4.20***			☐ 73

Note to users
This question is for all households and interested in the type of toilet facility available for selected dwelling units. The instruction to the enumerator is ask for the main toilet used by the household even if there is more than one in the selected dwelling. For households without any toilet facility they have to skip to Q 4.20.

Universe
All households in selected dwellings.

Final code list
Valid range: 11 – 73
Unspecified: 99

Distance to nearest toilet (Q418Dist) *(@56 1.)*

4.18	**How far is the nearest toilet facility to which the household has access?** 1 = LESS THAN 2 MINUTES (LESS THAN 200M) 2 = 2 MINUTES BUT LESS THAN 5 MINUTES (200M - 500M) 3 = MORE THAN 5 MINUTES (MORE THAN 500M)	☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3

Note to users
This question is only applicable if toilet is on site or off site otherwise there should be a skip to Q 4.19. The interest in this question is on the distance traveled by the members of the household to the nearest toilet facility. The enumerators are instructed to be cautious about " the nearest toilet facility", especially for those households with more than one toilet.

Universe
All households with toilet facility.

Final code list
1 = Less than 2 minutes (less than 200m)
2 = 2 minutes but less than 5 minutes (200m - 500m)
3 = More than 5 minutes (more than 500m)
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Bucket removal (Q419RemB) *(@57 1.)*

4.19	**How frequently is it removed?** 1 = ONCE A WEEK OR MORE OFTEN 2 = ABOUT ONCE A FORTNIGHT 3 = ABOUT ONCE A MONTH 4 = LESS OFTEN THAN ONCE A MONTH	☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4

Note to users
This question is only applicable to households that are using "Bucket Toilet", otherwise there should be a skip to Q 4.20. This is going to give an indication as to how many households are still using the bucket toilet.

Universe
All households using bucket toilets

Final code list
1 = Once a week or more often
2 = About once a fortnight
3 = About once a month
4 = Less often than once a month
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Rubbish removal (Q420Rubb) *(@58 1.)*

4.20	**How is the refuse or rubbish of this household taken care of?**	
	1 = REMOVED BY LOCAL AUTHORITY AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK	☐ 1
	2 = REMOVED BY LOCAL AUTHORITY LESS OFTEN THAN ONCE A WEEK	☐ 2
	3 = REMOVED BY COMMUNITY MEMBERS AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK	☐ 3
	4 = REMOVED BY COMMUNITY MEMBERS LESS OFTEN THAN ONCE A WEEK	☐ 4
	5 = COMMUNAL REFUSE DUMP/COMMUNAL CONTAINER	☐ 5
	6 = OWN REFUSE DUMP	☐ 6
	7 = NO RUBBISH REMOVAL	☐ 7
	8 = OTHER, *specify*	☐ 8

Note to users
This question is applicable to all households and interested in how refuse or rubbish is taken care off. Even if more than one type is used to take care of refuse/rubbish the instruction to the enumerator is to consider the one that offers better service.

Universe
All households in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list
1 = Removed by local authority at least once a week
2 = Removed by local authority less often than once a week
3 = Removed by community members at least once a week
4 = Removed by community members less often than once a week
5 = Communal refuse dump/Communal container
6 = Own refuse dump
7 = No rubbish removal
8 = Other
9 = Unspecified

Landline telephone (Q421Tele) *(@59 1.)*

4.21	**Does this household have a landline telephone in the dwelling?**	
	1 = YES	☐ 1
	2 = NO	☐ 2

Note to users
This question is about communication used by households in the selected dwellings. The interest is to determine on average how many households have landline telephones in their dwellings. The instruction to the enumerator is to ensure that the landline is in a working condition otherwise the household is considered not to have a telephone.

Universe
All households in selected dwellings.

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Cellular telephone (Q422Cell) *(@60 1.)*

4.22	**Is there a cellular telephone available to this household for regular use?** 1 = YES 2 = NO	 ☐ 1 ☐ 2

Note to users
This question is about communication used by households in the selected dwellings. The interest is to determine on average how many households have access to cellular phones. The instruction to the enumerator is to ensure that the cellular is in a working condition otherwise it is not considered.

Universe
All households with cellular phones.

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Distance to telephone (Q423Dist) *(@61 1.)*

4.23	**How far does it take from here, to the nearest accessible telephone, using your usual means of transport?** 1 = 0 - 14 MIN 2 = 15 - 29 MIN 3 = 30 – 44 MIN 4 = 45 – 59 MIN 5 = 60 MIN OR MORE	 ☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4 ☐ 5

Note to users
This is only applicable to households that answered "No" both to (Q 4.22 and Q 4.23), otherwise there should be a skip to Q 4.25. The interest in this question is on the time taken by households to the nearest telephone they use. The instruction to the enumerator is to be cautious about "the nearest accessible telephone" especially in cases where more than one of these facilities are used.

Universe
All households without landline telephone and cellular phones.

Final code list
1 = 0 - 14 min
2 = 15 - 29 min
3 = 30 – 44 min
4 = 45 – 59 min
5 = 60 min or more
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Use of telephone in the past (Q424Tele) *(@62 1.)*

4.24	**Thinking back five years ago, did this household have a landline telephone in the dwelling then?** 1 = Yes 2 = No 3 = Household did not exist 4 = Don't know	 ☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4

Note to users
This question aims at establishing if the household had a landline telephone five years ago. Moreover, for household that did not exist in specified period they have to mark code 3.

Universe
All households in selected dwellings.

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Household did not exist
4 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

Mail/post (Q425Mail) *(@63 2.)*

4.25	**How does this household receive most of its mail/post?**	
	1 = DELIVERED TO THE DWELLING	☐ 1
	2 = DELIVERED TO A POST BOX/PRIVATE BAG	☐ 2
	3 = THROUGH FRIEND OR NEIGHBOUR	☐ 3
	4 = THROUGH SHOP	☐ 4
	5 = THROUGH SCHOOL	☐ 5
	6 = THROUGH WORKPLACE	☐ 6
	7 = THROUGH AUTHORITY	☐ 7
	8 = DO NOT RECEIVE MAIL	☐ 8
	9 = OTHER, *specify*	☐ 9

Note to users
This question is applicable to all households regarding their mail/post services rendered. The instruction to the enumerator is to consider the category that is mostly applicable to the households especially in cases where more that one category applies. For any other category that is not applicable in the given category, there is provision to specify it.

Universe
All households in the selected dwellings

Final code list
1 = Delivered to the dwelling
2 = Delivered to a post box/private bag
3 = Through friend or neighbour
4 = Through shop
5 = Through school
6 = Through workplace
7 = Through authority
8 = Do not receive mail
9 = Other
99 = Unspecified

Means of transport usually used

4.26	**What means of transport are usually, or would usually be used by members of this household to get to the nearest of each of these facilities?** *If more than one means of transport, take the one used over the longest distance*

Facility	ON FOOT	TAXI	BUS (PUBLIC)	TRAIN	OWN TRANS-PORT	OTHER, *specify below*
a Food market	☐ 1	☐ 2	☐ 3	☐ 4	☐ 5	☐ 6
b Public transport	☐ 1	☐ 2	☐ 3	☐ 4	☐ 5	☐ 6
c Pre-Primary/Pre-school centre	☐ 1	☐ 2	☐ 3	☐ 4	☐ 5	☐ 6
d Primary school	☐ 1	☐ 2	☐ 3	☐ 4	☐ 5	☐ 6
e Secondary school	☐ 1	☐ 2	☐ 3	☐ 4	☐ 5	☐ 6
f Clinic	☐ 1	☐ 2	☐ 3	☐ 4	☐ 5	☐ 6
g Hospital	☐ 1	☐ 2	☐ 3	☐ 4	☐ 5	☐ 6
h Post office or post office agent	☐ 1	☐ 2	☐ 3	☐ 4	☐ 5	☐ 6
I Welfare office	☐ 1	☐ 2	☐ 3	☐ 4	☐ 5	☐ 6

Note to users
This question is applicable to all households regarding usual means of transport to various facilities. The instruction to the enumerator is ask for the nearest facility using the usual means of transport even in cases whereby more than one means is used. All the given categories must be asked to indicate what means of transport is usually used to access them. For any other means of transport that is not given in the outlined categories, there is provision for that to be specified.

Universe
All households in the selected dwellings.

Final code list
a) Food market (Q426Food) *(@65 1.)*
1 = On foot
2 = Taxi
3 = Bus (Public)
4 = Train
5 = Own transport
6 = Other
9 = Unspecified

b) Public transport (Q426Tran) *(@66 1.)*
1 = On foot
2 = Taxi
3 = Bus (Public)
4 = Train
5 = Own transport
6 = Other
9 = Unspecified

c) Pre-primary/Pre-school centre (Q426PreS) *(@67 1.)*
1 = On foot
2 = Taxi
3 = Bus (Public)
4 = Train
5 = Own transport
6 = Other
9 = Unspecified

d) Primary school (Q426Prim) *(@68 1.)*
1 = On foot
2 = Taxi
3 = Bus (Public)
4 = Train
5 = Own transport
6 = Other
9 = Unspecified

e) Secondary school (Q426SecS) *(@69 1.)*
1 = On foot
2 = Taxi
3 = Bus (Public)
4 = Train
5 = Own transport
6 = Other
9 = Unspecified

f) Clinic (Q426Clin) *(@70 1.)*
1 = On foot
2 = Taxi
3 = Bus (Public)
4 = Train
5 = Own transport
6 = Other
9 = Unspecified

g) Hospital (Q426Hosp) *(@71 1.)*
1 = On foot
2 = Taxi
3 = Bus (Public)
4 = Train
5 = Own transport
6 = Other
9 = Unspecified

h) Post office/Post office agent (Q426Post) *(@72 1.)*
1 = On foot
2 = Taxi
3 = Bus (Public)
4 = Train
5 = Own transport
6 = Other
9 = Unspecified

i) Welfare office (Q426Welf) *(@73 1.)*
1 = On foot
2 = Taxi
3 = Bus (Public)
4 = Train
5 = Own transport
6 = Other
9 = Unspecified

4.27	How long in minutes does it take or would it take, from here to reach the nearest …….using the usual means of transport?						
Facility		**0 - 14 MIN**	**15 - 29 MIN**	**30 - 44 MIN**	**45 - 59 MIN**	**60 MIN OR MORE**	**DON'T KNOW**
a	Food market	☐ 1	☐ 2	☐ 3	☐ 4	☐ 5	☐ 6
b	Public transport	☐ 1	☐ 2	☐ 3	☐ 4	☐ 5	☐ 6
c	Pre-Primary/Pre-school centre	☐ 1	☐ 2	☐ 3	☐ 4	☐ 5	☐ 6
d	Primary school	☐ 1	☐ 2	☐ 3	☐ 4	☐ 5	☐ 6
e	Secondary school	☐ 1	☐ 2	☐ 3	☐ 4	☐ 5	☐ 6
f	Clinic	☐ 1	☐ 2	☐ 3	☐ 4	☐ 5	☐ 6
g	Hospital	☐ 1	☐ 2	☐ 3	☐ 4	☐ 5	☐ 6
h	Post office or post office agent	☐ 1	☐ 2	☐ 3	☐ 4	☐ 5	☐ 6
i	Welfare office	☐ 1	☐ 2	☐ 3	☐ 4	☐ 5	☐ 6

Note to users
This question is applicable to all households regarding time taken using the usual means of transport to various facilities. The instruction to the enumerator is ask for time taken to the nearest facility using the usual means of transport even in cases where more than one means of transport is used. All the given categories must be asked to indicate the time usually taken using the usual means of transport to access them.

Universe
All households in the selected dwellings.

Final code list
a) Food market (Q427Food) *(@74 1.)*
1 = 0 - 14
2 = 15- 29
3 = 30- 44
4 = 45- 59
5 = 60 minutes or more
6 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

b) Public transport (Q427Tran) *(@75 1.)*
1 = 0 - 14
2 = 15- 29
3 = 30- 44
4 = 45- 59
5 = 60 minutes or more
6 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

c) Pre-primary/Pre-school centre (Q427PreS) *(@76 1.)*
1 = 0 - 14
2 = 15- 29
3 = 30- 44

4 = 45- 59
5 = 60 minutes or more
6 = Don’t know
9 = Unspecified

d) Primary school (Q427Prim) *(@77 1.)*
1 = 0 -14
2 = 15- 29
3 = 30- 44
4 = 45- 59
5 = 60 minutes or more
6 = Don’t know
9 = Unspecified

e) Secondary school (Q427SecS) *(@78 1.)*
1 = 0 - 14
2 = 15- 29
3 = 30- 44
4 = 45- 59
5 = 60 minutes or more
6 = Don’t know
9 = Unspecified

f) Clinic (Q427Clin) *(@79 1.)*
1 = 0 - 14
2 = 15- 29
3 = 30- 44
4 = 45- 59
5 = 60 minutes or more
6 = Don’t know
9 = Unspecified

g) Hospital (Q427Hosp) *(@80 1.)*
1 = 0 -14
2 = 15- 29
3 = 30- 44
4 = 45- 59
5 = 60 minutes or more
6 = Don’t know
9 = Unspecified

h) Post office/Post office agent (Q427Post) *(@81 1.)*
1 = 0 - 14
2 = 15- 29
3 = 30- 44
4 = 45- 59
5 = 60 minutes or more
6 = Don’t know
9 = Unspecified

i) Welfare office (Q427Welf) *(@82 1.)*
1 = 0 -14
2 = 15- 29
3 = 30- 44

4 = 45- 59
5 = 60 minutes or more
6 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

Access to land (Q428Agri) *(@83 1.)*

4.28	**Does this household have access to land that is, or could be, used for agricultural purposes?** 1 = YES 2 = NO → ***Go to Q 4.32***	☐ 1 ☐ 2

Note to users
This is for all households who have access to land for agricultural purposes or could be used for that purpose. For those who answered "No" they must skip to Q 4.32.

Universe
All households in selected dwellings.

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Number of hectares (Q429Hect) *(@84 1.)*

4.29	**How many hectares of land, for agricultural purposes, if any, does the household have access to?** *Exclude communal grazing land*	
	1 = LESS THAN 5.000 M^2 *(5.000 m^2 is approximately one soccer field)*	☐ 1
	2 = 5.000M^2 - 9.999M^2	☐ 2
	3 = 1 BUT LESS THAN 5 HA	☐ 3
	4 = 5 BUT LESS THAN 10 HA	☐ 4
	5 = 10 BUT LESS THAN 20 HA	☐ 5
	6 = 20 HA OR MORE	☐ 6
	7 = DON'T KNOW	☐ 7

Note for users
This is only applicable to households with access to agricultural land or could be used for that purpose. The interest in this question is on how many hectors of land the households have access to, excluding the communal land.

Universe
All households with access to agricultural land.

Final code list

1 = Less than 5.000 m2 (5.000 m2 is approximately one soccer field)
2 = 5.000m2 - 9.999m2
3 = 1 but less than 5 ha
4 = 5 but less than 10 ha
5 = 10 but less than 20 ha
6 = 20 ha or more
7 = Don't know
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Basis on accessibility (Q430Acce) *(@85 1.)*

4.30	**On what basis does the household have access to the land?**	
	1 = OWNS THE LAND	☐ 1
	2 = RENTS THE LAND	☐ 2
	3 = SHARECROPPING	☐ 3
	4 = TRIBAL AUTHORITY	☐ 4
	5 = OTHER, *specify*	☐ 5
	6 = DON'T KNOW	☐ 6

Note for users
This is only applicable to households with access to agricultural land or could be used for that purpose. The interest in this question is to establish the basis on which the households have access to land.

Universe
All households with access to agricultural land.

Final code list
1 = Owns the land
2 = Rents the land
3 = Sharecropping
4 = Tribal authority
5 = Other
6 = Don't know
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

4.31	**What farming activities, if any, take place on the land? Is it……..?**	**YES**	**NO**
	1 = Field crops	☐ 1	☐ 2
	2 = Horticulture	☐ 1	☐ 2
	3 = Livestock	☐ 1	☐ 2
	3 = Poultry	☐ 1	☐ 2
	5 = Orchards	☐ 1	☐ 2
	6 = Other, (*Specify)*……	☐ 1	☐ 2

Note to users
This is only applicable to households with access to agricultural land or could be used for that purpose. The interest in this question is on the activities done on agricultural land. The instruction to the enumerator is to ask each of the given categories to have either a "Yes" or "No" answer.

Universe
All households with access to agricultural land.
Final code list
1) Field crops (Q431Fiel) *(@86 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

2) Horticulture (Q431Hort) *(@87 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

3) Livestock (Q431Live) *(@88 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

4) Poultry (Q431Poul) *(@89 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

5) Orchards (Q431Orch) *(@90 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

6) Other (Q431Othr) *(@91 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Government land grant (Q432Govt) *(@92 1.)*

4.32	**Did the household receive a government land grant to obtain a plot of land for residence or for farming?** 1 = YES 2 = NO 3 = DON'T KNOW	☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3

Note to users
This question is for all households, but the interest is to find out whether their agricultural land or land of residence has been subsidized by the government or not. The instruction to the enumerator is to ascertain that the only grant applicable should be from the government and not any other institution.

Universe

All households in selected dwellings.

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

Owning any cattle (Q433OwnC) *(@93 1.)*

4.33	**Does the household own any cattle or other large livestock?** 1 = YES 2 = NO → ***Go to Q 4.35***	☐ 1 ☐ 2

Note to users
This question is for all households but interested on ownership of cattle and other large livestock's. For those who answered "No" there should be a skip to Q 4.35.

Universe
All households in selected dwellings.

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Number of cattle (Q434NumC) *(@94 3.)*

4.34	**How many head of cattle and other large livestock are currently owned by the household?**	

Note to users
This question is only applicable for households with large livestock currently owned and interested in the number per selected dwelling.

Universe
All households with large animals.

Final code list
Valid range: 0 - 200
Not applicable: 888
Unspecified: 999

Owning Sheep (Q435OwnS) *(@97 1.)*

4.35	**Does the household own any sheep, goats and other medium size animals?** 1 = YES 2 = NO → ***Go to Q 4.37***	☐ 1 ☐ 2

Note to users
This question is for all households but interested on ownership of medium size animals. For those who answered "No" there should be a skip to Q 4.37.

Universe
All households in selected dwellings.

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Number of sheep (Q436NumS) *(@98 3.)*

4.36	**How many sheep, goats and other medium size animals are currently owned by the household?**	

Note to users
This question is only applicable for households with medium size animals currently owned and interested on the number of them per selected dwelling.

Universe
All households with medium size animals.

Final code list
Valid range: 0 - 400
Not applicable: 888
Unspecified: 999

Owning poultry (Q437OwnP) *(@101 1.)*

4.37	**Does the household own any poultry such as chickens, ducks, etc** (but excluding chicks**)** 1 = YES 2 = NO → ***Go to Q 4.39***	 ☐ 1 ☐ 2

Note to users
This question is for all households but interested on ownership of poultry but excluding chicks. For those who answered "No" there should be a skip to Q 4.39.

Universe
All households in selected dwellings.

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Number of poultry (Q438NumP) *(@102 7.)*

4.38	**How many chicken, ducks, etc. are currently owned by the household?**	

Note to users
This question is only applicable for households with poultry currently owned and interested on the number of them per selected dwelling.

Universe

Only households with poultry.

Final code list
Valid range: 1 – 250000
Not applicable: 8888888
Unspecified: 9999999

4.39	Does the household own any of the following?	YES	NO
	01 = Car or truck	☐ 1	☐ 2
	02 = Motorcycle	☐ 1	☐ 2
	03 = Tractor	☐ 1	☐ 2
	04 = Plough	☐ 1	☐ 2
	05 = Television	☐ 1	☐ 2
	06 = Bicycle	☐ 1	☐ 2
	07 = Radio	☐ 1	☐ 2
	08 = Bed	☐ 1	☐ 2
	09 = Watch or clock	☐ 1	☐ 2
	10 = Books	☐ 1	☐ 2

Note to users
This question is applicable for all households and interested in the assets owned and currently in a working condition. The instruction to the enumerator is to ask for each of the given categories so that there can either be a “Yes” or “No” answer.

Universe
All households in selected dwellings.

Final code list
1. Vehicle (Q439Car) *(@109 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

2. *Motorcycle (Q439Moto)* *(@110 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

3. Tractor (Q439Trac) *(@111 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

4. Plough (Q439Plou) *(@112 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

5. Television (Q439TV) *(@113 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

6. Bicycle (Q439Bicy) *(@114 1.)*

1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

7. Radio (Q439Radi) *(@115 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

8. Bed (Q439Bed) *(@116 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

9. Watch (Q439Watc) *(@117 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

10. Books (Q439Book) *(@118 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Insufficient food for adults (Q440Hung) *(@119 1.)*

4.40	**In the past 12 months, did any adult in this household go hungry because there wasn't enough food?** 1 = NEVER 2 = SELDOM 3 = SOMETIMES 4 = OFTEN 5 = ALWAYS	☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4 ☐ 5

Note to users
This question is applicable for all households and interested in adults who went hungry because there was not enough food in the past 12 months. The enumerator is instructed to be cautious about the age of adult according the constitution. Legally anyone from 18 years and above is considered to be an adult.

Universe
All households in selected dwellings.

Final code list
1 = Never
2 = Seldom
3 = Sometimes
4 = Often
5 = Always
9 = Unspecified

Insufficient food for children (Q441Hung) *(@120 1.)*

4.41	**In the past 12 months, did any child (17 years or younger) in this household go hungry because there wasn't enough food?** 1 = NEVER 2 = SELDOM 3 = SOMETIMES 4 = OFTEN 5 = ALWAYS	 ☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4 ☐ 5

N/B Code 6 Isn't part of the questionnaire but was post-coded for those households that did not have children aged 17 years or younger.

Note to users
This question is applicable for all households and interested in children (17 years or younger) who went hungry because there was not enough food in the past 12 months. The enumerator is instructed to be cautious about the age of children according the constitution. Legally anyone 17 years and younger is considered to be a child.

Universe
All households in selected dwellings.

Final code list
1 = Never
2 = Seldom
3 = Sometimes
4 = Often
5 = Always
6 = Households without children aged 17 years or younger
9 = Unspecified

Children living in the streets (Q442Strk) *(@121 1.)*

4.42	**In the past 12 months, is there any young person, aged 5 - 17, who has left this household to live on the streets?** 1 = YES 2 = NO 3 = DON'T KNOW	 ☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3

N/B Code 4 Isn't part of the questionnaire but was post-coded for those households that did not have children aged 5-17, who live on the streets.

Note to users
This question is applicable for all households and interested in children aged between 5 years and 17 years who left their households to live in the streets in the past 12 months. The enumerator is instructed to be cautious about various circumstances. For example, if members of the household know that their child/ren are living in the street the answer should be "Yes" but if they do not know where they are, the answer should "Don't know". There should not be any form of assumption that any child that is not at home is living in the streets.

Universe
All households with children aged between 5 years and 17 years living in the streets.

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Don't know

4 = Households without children aged 15 to 17 years
9 = Unspecified

4.43	**Does any member of this household receive any of the following Welfare Grants?**	YES	NO
	1 = Old age pension	☐ 1	☐ 2
	2 = Disability grant	☐ 1	☐ 2
	3 = Child support grant	☐ 1	☐ 2
	4 = Care dependency grant	☐ 1	☐ 2
	5 = Foster care grant	☐ 1	☐ 2
	6 = Grant in aid	☐ 1	☐ 2
	7 = Social relief	☐ 1	☐ 2

Note to users
This question is applicable to all households and interested in the welfare grants received by the selected dwellings. The instruction to the enumerator is to ask each of the given categories so as to have either the "Yes" or "No" answer.

Universe
All households in the selected dwellings.

Final code list
1) Old age pension (Q443Pens) *(@122 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

2) Disability grant (Q443Disa) *(@123 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

3) Child support grant (Q443Chld) *(@124 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

4) Care dependency grant (Q443Care) *(@125 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

5) Foster care grant (Q443Fost) *(@126 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

6) Grant in aid (Q443AidG) *(@127 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

7) Social relief (Q443SocR) *(@128 1.)*

1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Main source of income (Q444Main) *(@129 1.)*

4.44	**What is the main source of income for this household?** 1 = SALARIES AND/OR WAGES 2 = REMITTANCES 3 = PENSIONS AND GRANTS 4 = SALES OF FARM PRODUCTS 5 = OTHER NON-FARM INCOME 6 = NO INCOME	☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4 ☐ 5 ☐ 6

Note to users
This question is applicable to all household members and interested in the main source of income in the selected dwelling units. The instruction to the enumerator is to ask for the main source of income even in cases where more than one is applicable.

Universe
All households in the selected dwellings.

Final code list
1 = Salaries and/or wages
2 = Remittances
3 = Pensions and grants
4 = Sales of farm products
5 = Other non-farm income
6 = No income
9 = Unspecified

Household expenditure (Q445Expe) *(@130 2.)*

4.45	**What was the total household expenditure in the last month?** Include everything that the household and its members spent money on, including food, clothing, transport, rent and rates, alcohol and tobacco, school fees, entertainment and any other expenses. 01 = R 0 – R 399 02 = R 400 – R 799 03 = R 800 – R 1 199 04 = R 1 200 – R 1 799 05 = R 1 800 – R 2 499 06 = R 2 500 – R 4 999 07 = R 5 000 – R 9 999 08 = 10 000 OR MORE 09 = DON'T KNOW 10 = REFUSE	☐ 01 ☐ 02 ☐ 03 ☐ 04 ☐ 05 ☐ 06 ☐ 07 ☐ 08 ☐ 09 ☐ 10

Note to users
This question is applicable to all household members and interested in the expenditure in the last month in the selected dwelling units. The instruction to the enumerator is to include everything that members of the household spent money on Including entertainment and other expenses.

Universe
All households in the selected dwellings.

Final code list
01 = R 0 – R 399
02 = R 400 – R 799
03 = R 800 – R 1 199
04 = R 1 200 – R 1 799
05 = R 1 800 – R 2 499
06 = R 2 500 – R 4 999
07 = R 5 000 – R 9 999
08 = 10 000 or more
09 = Don't know
10 = Refuse
99 = Unspecified

Personal safety (Q446Safe) *(@132 1.)*

4.46	**Regarding your own safety, how safe do you feel if you are walking in this area at night?** 1 = VERY SAFE 2 = RATHER SAFE 3 = RATHER UNSAFE 4 = VERY UNSAFE	☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4

Note to users
This question is for all households regarding their safety when walking at night in their areas. The interest is on the degree of safety for households in their areas. The instruction to the enumerator is to inform the respondents that one's area refers to place of residence.

Universe
All households in the selected dwellings.

Final code list
1 = Very safe
2 = Rather safe
3 = Rather unsafe
4 = Very unsafe
9 = Unspecified

Physical safety (Q447Safe) *(@133 2.)*

4.47	**Thinking about your physical safety in your neighbourhood, how safe do you and other members of the household feel living here?** *(Ask respondent to point out the answer on a prompt card)* 01 = 10 (COMPLETELY SAFE) 02 = 09 03 = 08 04 = 07 05 = 06 06 = 05 07 = 04 08 = 03 09 = 02 10 = 01 11 = 00 (COMPLETELY UNSAFE)	☐ 01 ☐ 02 ☐ 03 ☐ 04 ☐ 05 ☐ 06 ☐ 07 ☐ 08 ☐ 09 ☐ 10 ☐ 11

Final code list

This question is for all households regarding their physical safety in their neighborhood. The interest in on the degree of physical safety for households in their areas. The instruction to the enumerator is inform the respondents that one's neighbourhood refers to one's village or town.

Universe

All households in the selected dwellings.

Final code list

01 = 10 (Completely safe)
02 = 09
03 = 08
04 = 07
05 = 06
06 = 05
07 = 04
08 = 03
09 = 02
10 = 01
11 = 00 (Completely unsafe)
99 = Unspecified

4.48	**During the past 12 months, have you or any member of this household been subjected to the following incidents?** **Have you or any member of this household ……**	**YES NO**
	1 = had things stolen	☐ 1 ☐ 2
	2 = been harassed or threatened by a household member	☐ 1 ☐ 2
	3 = been harassed or threatened by someone outside the household	☐ 1 ☐ 2
	4 = been sexually molested by a household member	☐ 1 ☐2
	5 = been sexually molested by someone out side the household	☐ 1 ☐ 2
	6 = been beaten up or hurt by a household member	☐ 1 ☐ 2
	7 = been beaten up or hurt by someone outside the household	☐ 1 ☐2

Note to users
This is applicable for all households regarding incidents of harassment members have been subjected to in the past 12 months. The instruction to the enumerator is to ask each of the given categories and have either a “Yes” or “No” answer.

Universe
All households within the selected dwelling units.

Final code list
1) Had stolen things (Q448Thef) *(@135 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

2) Been harassed or threatened by a household member (Q448Inhh) *(@136 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

3) Been harassed or threatened by someone outside the household (Q448Noth) *(@137 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

4*) Been sexually molested by a household member (Q448Sexi)* *(@138 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

5*) Been sexually molested by someone outside the household (Q448Sexn)* *(@139 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

6) Been beaten up or hurt by a household member (Q448Hiti) *(@140 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

7) Been beaten up or hurt by someone outside the household (Q448Hitn) *(@141 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Public safety (Q449Publ) *(@142 2.)*

4.49	**Taking everything into account, how satisfied are you with public safety these days?** *(Ask respondent to point out the answer on a prompt card)* 01 = 10 (COMPLETELY SATISFIED) 02 = 09 03 = 08 04 = 07 05 = 06 06 = 05 07 = 04 08 = 03 09 = 02 10 = 01 11 = 00 (COMPLETELY DISSATISFIED)	☐ 01 ☐ 02 ☐ 03 ☐ 04 ☐ 05 ☐ 06 ☐ 07 ☐ 08 ☐ 09 ☐ 10 ☐ 11

Final code list
This question is for all households regarding their public safety these days. The interest in on the degree of safety taking everything into account in their areas. These would include personal safety and for members of the household, incidents of harassment and other things related to public safety.

Universe
All households in the selected dwellings.

Final code list
01 = 10 (Completely satisfied)
02 = 09
03 = 08
04 = 07
05 = 06
06 = 05
07 = 04
08 = 03
09 = 02
10 = 01
11 = 00 (Completely dissatisfied)
99 = Unspecified

Difficulties faced today (Q450Cant) *(@144 1.)*

4.50	**Would you agree with the statement that, you can't do much to change most of the difficulties we face today?** 1 = COMPLETELY AGREE 2 = SOMEWHAT AGREE 3 = SOMEWHAT DISAGREE 4 = STRONGLY DISAGREE	☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4

Note to users
This question is applicable to all members of the households in the selected dwellings. The interest is to accertain whether people cannot do much to change the difficulties they face today. The enumerator is therefore instructed to ask the respondents to what extent they agree or disagree with the given statement.

Universe
All households in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list
1 = Completely agree
2 = Somewhat agree
3 = Somewhat disagree
4 = Strongly disagree
9 = Unspecified

Feel lonely (Q451Lone) *(@145 1.)*

4.51	**Would you agree with the statement that, you often feel lonely?** 1 = COMPLETELY AGREE 2 = SOMEWHAT AGREE 3 = SOMEWHAT DISAGREE 4 = STRONGLY DISAGREE	☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4

Note to users
This question is applicable to all members of the households in the selected dwellings. The interest is on whether people often feel lonely or otherwise generally in life. The enumerator is therefore instructed to ask the respondents to what extent they agree or disagree with the given statement.

Universe
All households in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list
1 = Completely agree
2 = Somewhat agree
3 = Somewhat disagree
4 = Strongly disagree
9 = Unspecified

Do not enjoy work (Q452Unsa) *(@146 1.)*

4.52	**Would you agree with the statement that, you don't really enjoy your work?** 1 = COMPLETELY AGREE 2 = SOMEWHAT AGREE 3 = SOMEWHAT DISAGREE 4 = STRONGLY DISAGREE	☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4

Note to users
This question is applicable to all members of the households in the selected dwellings. The interest is to accertain the statement that people don't really enjoy their work. The enumerator is therefore instructed to ask the respondents to what extent they agree or disagree with the given statement.

Universe
All households in the selected dwelling units

Final code list
1 = Completely agree
2 = Somewhat agree
3 = Somewhat disagree
4 = Strongly disagree
9 = Unspecified

Life is difficult (Q453Life) *(@147 1.)*

4.53	**Would you agree with the statement that, life has become so complicated today that you almost can't find your way?** 1 = COMPLETELY AGREE 2 = SOMEWHAT AGREE 3 = SOMEWHAT DISAGREE 4 = STRONGLY DISAGREE	☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4

Note to users
This question is applicable to all members of the households in the selected dwellings. The interest is to accertain that life has become so complicated today that people almost cannot find their way. The enumerator is therefore instructed to ask the respondents to what extent they agree or disagree with the given statement.

Universe
All households in the selected dwelling units

Final code list
1 = Completely agree
2 = Somewhat agree
3 = Somewhat disagree
4 = Strongly disagree
9 = Unspecified

Optimistic about the future (Q454Futu) *(@148 1.)*

4.54	**Would you agree with the statement that, you are very optimistic about the future?** 1 = COMPLETELY AGREE 2 = SOMEWHAT AGREE 3 = SOMEWHAT DISAGREE 4 = STRONGLY DISAGREE	☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4

Note to users
This question is applicable to all members of the households in the selected dwellings. The interest is to accertain whether people are really optimistic about the future. The enumerator is therefore instructed to ask the respondents to what extent they agree or disagree with the given statement.

Universe
All households in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list
1 = Completely agree
2 = Somewhat agree
3 = Somewhat disagree
4 = Strongly disagree
9 = Unspecified

Undesirable behavior (Q455Lawb) *(@149 1.)*

4.55	**Would you agree with the statement that, in order to get ahead nowadays you are forced to do things that are not correct?** 1 = COMPLETELY AGREE 2 = SOMEWHAT AGREE 3 = SOMEWHAT DISAGREE 4 = STRONGLY DISAGREE	☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4

Note to users
This question is applicable to all members of the households in the selected dwellings. The interest is to accertain in order to get ahead nowadays people are forced to do things that are not correct. The enumerator is therefore instructed to ask the respondents to what extent they agree or disagree with the given statement.

Universe
All households in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list
1 = Completely agree
2 = Somewhat agree
3 = Somewhat disagree
4 = Strongly disagree
9 = Unspecified

Satisfied with life (Q456Sati) *(@150 2.)*

4.56	**Please tell me how satisfied you are with your life in general.** *(Ask respondent to point out the answer on a prompt card)* 01 = 10 (COMPLETELY SATISFIED) 02 = 09 03 = 08 04 = 07 05 = 06 06 = 05 07 = 04 08 = 03 09 = 02 10 = 01 11 = 00 (COMPLETELY DISSATISFIED)	☐ 01 ☐ 02 ☐ 03 ☐ 04 ☐ 05 ☐ 06 ☐ 07 ☐ 08 ☐ 09 ☐ 10 ☐ 11

Note to users
This question is for all households regarding their life in general. The interest in on the degree of satisfaction taking everything into account in their life. These would include personal safety and members of the household, incidents of harassment and other things related to life in general. The enumerator is therefore instructed to ask the respondents to what extent they are satisfied with regards to life in general.

Universe
All households in the selected dwellings.

Final code list
01 = 10 (completely satisfied)
02 = 09
03 = 08

04 = 07
05 = 06
06 = 05
07 = 04
08 = 03
09 = 02
10 = 01
11 = 00 (Completely dissatisfied)
99 = Unspecified

Welfare Office (Q18Welfa) *(@152 1.)*

1.8	**Do you know if there is a welfare office in your area?** 1 = YES 2 = NO 3 = DON'T KNOW	☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3

Note to users
This is a knowledge question, to all the households in selected dwelling units. It does not matter whether the selected household makes use of the Welfare Offices or not. The interest is whether they know if there is any Welfare Office in their area.

Universe
All households in selected dwellings.

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Don't Know
9 = Unspecified

1.9	**Who is the person who usually brings in the most money into the household?** *Give person number and mark a box below*	
	*1 = If there is one person who brings in the highest amount, give the person number of **this person** and mark box 1*	☐ 1
	*2 = If two persons or more bring in the same highest amount, give person number of **the oldest of them** and mark box 2*	☐ 2
	*3 = If the respondent does not know, give person number of **the oldest person who brings in money** and mark box 3*	☐ 3
	*4 = If no-one brings in money, give person number of **the oldest person in the household** and mark box 4*	☐ 4

Note to users
This is also the household question and interested on who bring in the most money to the household in the selected dwelling. There are different options given to cater for various circumstances based on the income generated in the household.

Universe
All households in selected dwellings.

Final code list

Most income into the household (Q19Mstea) *(@153 2.)*

Valid range: 1 – 11
Unspecified: 99

Any other person (Q19Expla) *(@155 1.)*
Valid range: 1 – 4
Unspecified: 9

STRATUM (Stratum) *(@156 2.)*
Derived variable: Derived from *Type* per Province
Valid range: 1 – 18

Final code list

1. Western Cape – urban
2. Western Cape – non-urban
3. Eastern Cape – urban
4. Eastern Cape- non-urban
5. Northern Cape – urban
6. Northern Cape – non-urban
7. Free State – urban
8. Free State – non-urban
9. KwaZulu-Natal – urban
10. KwaZulu-Natal – non-urban
11. North West – urban
12. North West – non-urban
13. Gauteng – urban
14. Gauteng – non-urban
15. Mpumalanga – urban
16. Mpumalanga – non-urban
17. Limpopo – urban
18. Limpopo – non-urban

Primary Sampling Unit (PSU) *(@158 7.)*
Valid range: 1011001 - 9312247

Weight_2001 (House_wgt) *(@165 13.8)*
Valid range: 50 – 8500.7151321