

Cape Town HCP.Food.Retail.Survey.V6

Please specify the community where this food enterprise is located

- ☐ CAPE TOWN CBD
- ☐ BELLVILLE
- ☐ PARROW
- ☐ PHILIPPI
- ☐ DU NOON
- ☐ DELFT
- ☐ MASIPHUMELELE
- ☐ IMIZAMO YETHU
- ☐ NYANGA
- ☐ OBSERVATORY

Please specify the GPS coordinates for this food enterprise's location.

Allow the GPS to attain an accuracy of 5 meters. If the fix has not been established after 5 minutes, accept the coordinates provided and continue on.

latitude (x.y °)

longitude (x.y °)

altitude (m)

accuracy (m)



Hello! My name is (Insert Name) and I am administering a survey for (Insert Institution) among food retailers in this city. The survey is about the demographics and opinions of the retail owners, the food retail business those owners are running, and the regulatory and business environment in which those businesses are operating. The survey will be administered to approximately 1000 food retail owners in this city and the information you give us will be kept confidential and anonymous in the final dataset. This food retailer survey is part of an international research effort and this survey is being administered in six other cities in six different countries across the globe.

Does this enterprise sell food?☐ Yes☐ No**Are you in charge or supervising of this enterprise?**☐ Yes☐ No

How can I arrange to meet with the owner of this enterprise?

(Record this information in your field notebook, report the rescheduled interview to your field supervisor, and exit the form without saving).

Does this enterprise currently employ 5 or fewer employees?☐ Yes, the enterprise either has no employees or has 1-5 employees☐ No, the enterprise has more than 5 employees

Thank you for your time. Goodbye!

You do not have to answer any questions you do not feel comfortable answering and you have the right to terminate the survey at any time. This food retailer survey is part of an international research effort and this survey is being administered in six other cities in six different countries across the globe. Participation in this survey will not likely provide direct benefits to you or your business but we hope that the reports produced from this survey will help to inform policy makers in this city. We have assessed this survey as having minimal risks, although you may experience some discomfort with some of questions included in this survey. As a reminder, you do not have to answer any question that you do not wish to answer. We will be collecting contact information in case we need to double-check to make sure we accurately recorded your answers to this survey but this information will be destroyed at the end of the survey so that no one will be able to identify you in the final data set. The interview should last about 30 minutes.

Are you willing to participate?☐ Yes☐ No

Just to reiterate, your answers will be incredibly useful and provide you with a means of sharing your story and participating in important research on the food system in your city. Your answers will also be kept completely confidential and anonymous. Are you willing to participate?

☐ Yes☐ No

It is very important to us to hear your views, is there another time during which we could schedule this interview that would be more convenient for you?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No

Thank you for participating in this survey! When would be a good time for us to have this interview?

(Record this information in your field notebook, report the rescheduled interview to your field supervisor, and exit the form without saving).

Thank you for your time! Goodbye.

(Please answer the following questions)

What is the reason for the survey refusal?

- ☐ Respondent has insufficient time
- ☐ Respondent is concerned for his/her confidentiality
- ☐ Respondent is under the influence of drugs/alcohol
- ☐ Respondent is aggressive
- ☐ Respondent is not interested
- ☐ Environment is unsafe
- ☐ Other (Specify)

What was the other reason for the refusal?

ethics

Thank you for participating in this survey! Please confirm that you understand and agree to the following statements about your participation in this survey.

(Note, if the respondent has selected "yes" to all of these statements, please proceed with the survey. If the respondent selects "no" for any of these statements, provide further clarification on the statement for the respondent. Do not proceed with the survey unless the respondent can say that they understand and agree to these statements. If the respondent decides to not participate in the survey at this point, thank the respondent for their time and do not proceed with the survey.)

I understand that my participation in the study is entirely voluntary and that I am free to stop at any time.

(Note, if the respondent has selected "yes" to all of these statements, please proceed with the survey. If the respondent selects "no" for any of these statements, provide further clarification on the statement for the respondent. Do not proceed with the survey unless the respondent can say that they understand and agree to these statements. If the respondent decides to not participate in the survey at this point, thank the respondent for their time and do not proceed with the survey.)

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No

I understand that I cannot be identified by my answers and that my answers cannot be linked to me after the completion of this survey fieldwork.

(Note, if the respondent has selected "yes" to all of these statements, please proceed with the survey. If the respondent selects "no" for any of these statements, provide further clarification on the statement for the respondent. Do not proceed with the survey unless the respondent can say that they understand and agree to these statements. If the respondent decides to not participate in the survey at this point, thank the respondent for their time and do not proceed with the survey.)

☐ Yes

☐ No

I understand that I do not have to answer any question I do not wish to answer for any reason.

(Note, if the respondent has selected "yes" to all of these statements, please proceed with the survey. If the respondent selects "no" for any of these statements, provide further clarification on the statement for the respondent. Do not proceed with the survey unless the respondent can say that they understand and agree to these statements. If the respondent decides to not participate in the survey at this point, thank the respondent for their time and do not proceed with the survey.)

☐ Yes

☐ No

I agree that the information I give may be used in research reports and that these reports will not reveal my personal identity.

(Note, if the respondent has selected "yes" to all of these statements, please proceed with the survey. If the respondent selects "no" for any of these statements, provide further clarification on the statement for the respondent. Do not proceed with the survey unless the respondent can say that they understand and agree to these statements. If the respondent decides to not participate in the survey at this point, thank the respondent for their time and do not proceed with the survey.)

☐ Yes

☐ No

I have understood the information regarding my participation in the study and agree to participate in this study on food retailers in this city.

(Note, if the respondent has selected "yes" to all of these statements, please proceed with the survey. If the respondent selects "no" for any of these statements, provide further clarification on the statement for the respondent. Do not proceed with the survey unless the respondent can say that they understand and agree to these statements. If the respondent decides to not participate in the survey at this point, thank the respondent for their time and do not proceed with the survey.)

☐ Yes

☐ No

HCP Food Retailer Survey

1.What is the sex of the enterprise owner?"

(DO NOT READ ALOUD, answer this question based on your observation of the owner)

☐ Male

☐ Female

☐ Refused to answer

☐ Do not know

☐ Missing

2. Where do you usually conduct your business activities?

(Read the question and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ No fixed location, mobile
- ☐ Permanent stall in a market
- ☐ Permanent stall on the street/roadside
- ☐ Temporary stall on the street/roadside
- ☐ Vehicle (car, truck, motor bike, bike)
- ☐ In my home
- ☐ In customer's home
- ☐ Workshop or shop
- ☐ Restaurant or hotel
- ☐ Taxi rank
- ☐ Bus terminal
- ☐ Railway station
- ☐ Craft market
- ☐ Other (please specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

2.ot. Please specify the other area where the respondent usually conducts their business activities.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

3. How old were you at your last birthday?

(Please provide this answer in whole numbers. Input 97 for refused, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing. If the age is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

4. Where were you born?

(Allow the respondent to answer freely and then categorize the answer given by the respondent into the following categories)

- ☐ This city
- ☐ Another city in this country
- ☐ A rural area in this country
- ☐ A foreign country
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

5. What is your highest level of education?

(Allow the respondent to answer freely and then categorize the answer given by the respondent into the following categories)

- ☐ No formal education
- ☐ Some primary school
- ☐ Primary school completed
- ☐ Some high school
- ☐ High school completed
- ☐ Some university/college
- ☐ University/college completed
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

6. Did you have a main occupation before starting this business?

(Allow the respondent to answer freely and then categorize the answer given by the respondent into the following categories)

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ refused to answer (DO NOT READ OUT LOUD)
- ☐ do not know (DO NOT READ OUT LOUD)
- ☐ missing (DO NOT READ OUT LOUD)

7. What was your main occupation just before you started this business?

(Read question aloud but do not read the optional answers aloud. Allow the respondent to answer freely and work with the respondent to categorize their response. Select only one optional answer).

- ☐ Agricultural worker
- ☐ Domestic worker
- ☐ Employer/ Manager
- ☐ Health worker
- ☐ Manual worker (skilled)
- ☐ Manual worker (unskilled)
- ☐ Office worker
- ☐ Mine worker
- ☐ Police/Military/Security
- ☐ Professional (e.g. lawyer, doctor, academic, engineer)
- ☐ Scholar/ Student
- ☐ Teacher
- ☐ Hotel/restaurant worker
- ☐ Businessman/ woman formal sector (self-employed)
- ☐ Operated own informal sector business (doing the same activity as now)
- ☐ Operated own informal sector business (doing different activity from now)
- ☐ Employed in informal sector
- ☐ Other (specify):
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

7.ot.Please specify the other main occupation identified

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

8. Did you have other occupations (besides a main occupation) before starting this business?

(Allow the respondent to answer freely and then categorize the answer given by the respondent into the following categories)

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ refused to answer (DO NOT READ OUT LOUD)
- ☐ do not know (DO NOT READ OUT LOUD)
- ☐ missing (DO NOT READ OUT LOUD)

9. What other occupations have you engaged in before starting this business?

(Read question aloud but do not read the optional answers aloud. Allow the respondent to answer freely and work with the respondent to categorize their response. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ Agricultural worker
- ☐ Domestic worker
- ☐ Employer/ Manager
- ☐ Health worker
- ☐ Manual worker (skilled)
- ☐ Manual worker (unskilled)
- ☐ Office worker
- ☐ Mine worker
- ☐ Police/Military/Security
- ☐ Professional (e.g. lawyer, doctor, academic, engineer)
- ☐ Scholar/ Student
- ☐ Teacher
- ☐ Hotel/restaurant worker
- ☐ Businessman/ woman formal sector (self-employed)
- ☐ Operated own informal sector business (doing the same activity as now)
- ☐ Operated own informal sector business (doing different activity from now)
- ☐ Employed in informal sector
- ☐ Other (specify):
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

9.ot.Please specify the other occupation(s) identified

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

10. Have you had any other occupations since starting this business?

(Allow the respondent to answer freely and then categorize the answer given by the respondent into the following categories)

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ refused to answer (DO NOT READ OUT LOUD)
- ☐ do not know (DO NOT READ OUT LOUD)
- ☐ missing (DO NOT READ OUT LOUD)

11. What other occupations have you engaged in before starting this business?

(Read question aloud but do not read the optional answers aloud. Allow the respondent to answer freely and work with the respondent to categorize their response. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ Agricultural worker
- ☐ Domestic worker
- ☐ Employer/ Manager
- ☐ Health worker
- ☐ Manual worker (skilled)
- ☐ Manual worker (unskilled)
- ☐ Office worker
- ☐ Mine worker
- ☐ Police/Military/Security
- ☐ Professional (e.g. lawyer, doctor, academic, engineer)
- ☐ Scholar/ Student
- ☐ Teacher
- ☐ Hotel/restaurant worker
- ☐ Businessman/ woman formal sector (self-employed)
- ☐ Operated own informal sector business (doing the same activity as now)
- ☐ Operated own informal sector business (doing different activity from now)
- ☐ Employed in informal sector
- ☐ Other (specify):
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

11.ot.Please specify the other occupation(s) identified

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

12. In which year was this business established?

(Read the question aloud. We are interested in finding out when the business was started, even if the business was started before this respondent started operating the business. Please provide answers in an annual format. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, and 99 for missing.)

To what extent did each of the following factors influence your decision to start this business? Please rate each of the factors using the following 5-point scale: no importance, little importance, moderate importance, very important, or extremely important.

13. Question: To what extent did each of the following factors influence your decision to start this business? I was unemployed and unable to find a job.

(Read the question aloud. Read the optional answers aloud until the respondent answers independently. If the respondent is unsure how to answer, remind them of the original question.)

- ☐ No importance
- ☐ Little importance
- ☐ Moderate importance
- ☐ Very important
- ☐ Extremely important
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

14. Question: To what extent did each of the following factors influence your decision to start this business? I had a job but it did not pay enough.

(Read the question aloud. Read the optional answers aloud until the respondent answers independently. If the respondent is unsure how to answer, remind them of the original question.)

- ☐ No importance
- ☐ Little importance
- ☐ Moderate importance
- ☐ Very important
- ☐ Extremely important
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

15. Question: To what extent did each of the following factors influence your decision to start this business? I had a job but it did not suit my qualifications and experience.

(Read the question aloud. Read the optional answers aloud until the respondent answers independently. If the respondent is unsure how to answer, remind them of the original question.)

- ☐ No importance
- ☐ Little importance
- ☐ Moderate importance
- ☐ Very important
- ☐ Extremely important
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

16. Question: To what extent did each of the following factors influence your decision to start this business? I wanted to provide employment for members of my family.

(Read the question aloud. Read the optional answers aloud until the respondent answers independently. If the respondent is unsure how to answer, remind them of the original question.)

- ☐ No importance
- ☐ Little importance
- ☐ Moderate importance
- ☐ Very important
- ☐ Extremely important
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

17. Question: To what extent did each of the following factors influence your decision to start this business? I wanted to provide employment for people from my home area.

(Read the question aloud. Read the optional answers aloud until the respondent answers independently. If the respondent is unsure how to answer, remind them of the original question.)

- ☐ No importance
- ☐ Little importance
- ☐ Moderate importance
- ☐ Very important
- ☐ Extremely important
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

18. Question: To what extent did each of the following factors influence your decision to start this business? I wanted to provide employment for other people.

(Read the question aloud. Read the optional answers aloud until the respondent answers independently. If the respondent is unsure how to answer, remind them of the original question.)

- ☐ No importance
- ☐ Little importance
- ☐ Moderate importance
- ☐ Very important
- ☐ Extremely important
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

19. Question: To what extent did each of the following factors influence your decision to start this business? I needed more money just to survive.

(Read the question aloud. Read the optional answers aloud until the respondent answers independently. If the respondent is unsure how to answer, remind them of the original question.)

- ☐ No importance
- ☐ Little importance
- ☐ Moderate importance
- ☐ Very important
- ☐ Extremely important
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

20. Question: To what extent did each of the following factors influence your decision to start this business? I wanted to give my family greater financial security.

(Read the question aloud. Read the optional answers aloud until the respondent answers independently. If the respondent is unsure how to answer, remind them of the original question.)

- ☐ No importance
- ☐ Little importance
- ☐ Moderate importance
- ☐ Very important
- ☐ Extremely important
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

21. Question: To what extent did each of the following factors influence your decision to start this business? I wanted to make more money to send to my family in my home area.

(Read the question aloud. Read the optional answers aloud until the respondent answers independently. If the respondent is unsure how to answer, remind them of the original question.)

- ☐ No importance
- ☐ Little importance
- ☐ Moderate importance
- ☐ Very important
- ☐ Extremely important
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

22. Question: To what extent did each of the following factors influence your decision to start this business? I decided to go into business in partnership with others.

(Read the question aloud. Read the optional answers aloud until the respondent answers independently. If the respondent is unsure how to answer, remind them of the original question.)

- ☐ No importance
- ☐ Little importance
- ☐ Moderate importance
- ☐ Very important
- ☐ Extremely important
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

**23. Question: To what extent did each of the following factors influence your decision to start this business?
Support and help in starting my business was available from other people.**

(Read the question aloud. Read the optional answers aloud until the respondent answers independently. If the respondent is unsure how to answer, remind them of the original question.)

- ☐ No importance
- ☐ Little importance
- ☐ Moderate importance
- ☐ Very important
- ☐ Extremely important
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

**24. Question: To what extent did each of the following factors influence your decision to start this business? My
family has always been involved in business.**

(Read the question aloud. Read the optional answers aloud until the respondent answers independently. If the respondent is unsure how to answer, remind them of the original question.)

- ☐ No importance
- ☐ Little importance
- ☐ Moderate importance
- ☐ Very important
- ☐ Extremely important
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

25. Question: To what extent did each of the following factors influence your decision to start this business? I wanted to provide a service/product to consumers in my neighborhood.

(Read the question aloud. Read the optional answers aloud until the respondent answers independently. If the respondent is unsure how to answer, remind them of the original question.)

- ☐ No importance
- ☐ Little importance
- ☐ Moderate importance
- ☐ Very important
- ☐ Extremely important
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

26. Question: To what extent did each of the following factors influence your decision to start this business? I wanted to provide a service/product to consumers in other parts of this city.

(Read the question aloud. Read the optional answers aloud until the respondent answers independently. If the respondent is unsure how to answer, remind them of the original question.)

- ☐ No importance
- ☐ Little importance
- ☐ Moderate importance
- ☐ Very important
- ☐ Extremely important
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

27. Question: To what extent did each of the following factors influence your decision to start this business? I have always wanted to run my own business.

(Read the question aloud. Read the optional answers aloud until the respondent answers independently. If the respondent is unsure how to answer, remind them of the original question.)

- ☐ No importance
- ☐ Little importance
- ☐ Moderate importance
- ☐ Very important
- ☐ Extremely important
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

28. Question: To what extent did each of the following factors influence your decision to start this business? I have the right personality to run my own business.

(Read the question aloud. Read the optional answers aloud until the respondent answers independently. If the respondent is unsure how to answer, remind them of the original question.)

- ☐ No importance
- ☐ Little importance
- ☐ Moderate importance
- ☐ Very important
- ☐ Extremely important
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

29. Question: To what extent did each of the following factors influence your decision to start this business? I wanted to do something new and challenging.

(Read the question aloud. Read the optional answers aloud until the respondent answers independently. If the respondent is unsure how to answer, remind them of the original question.)

- ☐ No importance
- ☐ Little importance
- ☐ Moderate importance
- ☐ Very important
- ☐ Extremely important
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

30. Question: To what extent did each of the following factors influence your decision to start this business? I like to learn new skills.

(Read the question aloud. Read the optional answers aloud until the respondent answers independently. If the respondent is unsure how to answer, remind them of the original question.)

- ☐ No importance
- ☐ Little importance
- ☐ Moderate importance
- ☐ Very important
- ☐ Extremely important
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

31. Question: To what extent did each of the following factors influence your decision to start this business? I enjoy taking risks.

(Read the question aloud. Read the optional answers aloud until the respondent answers independently. If the respondent is unsure how to answer, remind them of the original question.)

- ☐ No importance
- ☐ Little importance
- ☐ Moderate importance
- ☐ Very important
- ☐ Extremely important
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

32. Question: To what extent did each of the following factors influence your decision to start this business? I like to challenge myself

(Read the question aloud. Read the optional answers aloud until the respondent answers independently. If the respondent is unsure how to answer, remind them of the original question.)

- ☐ No importance
- ☐ Little importance
- ☐ Moderate importance
- ☐ Very important
- ☐ Extremely important
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

33. Question: To what extent did each of the following factors influence your decision to start this business? I wanted more control over my own time/I wanted to be my own boss.

(Read the question aloud. Read the optional answers aloud until the respondent answers independently. If the respondent is unsure how to answer, remind them of the original question.)

- ☐ No importance
- ☐ Little importance
- ☐ Moderate importance
- ☐ Very important
- ☐ Extremely important
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

34. Question: To what extent did each of the following factors influence your decision to start this business? I wanted to increase my status in the community.

(Read the question aloud. Read the optional answers aloud until the respondent answers independently. If the respondent is unsure how to answer, remind them of the original question.)

- ☐ No importance
- ☐ Little importance
- ☐ Moderate importance
- ☐ Very important
- ☐ Extremely important
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

35. Question: To what extent did each of the following factors influence your decision to start this business? I wanted to compete with others and be the best.

(Read the question aloud. Read the optional answers aloud until the respondent answers independently. If the respondent is unsure how to answer, remind them of the original question.)

- ☐ No importance
- ☐ Little importance
- ☐ Moderate importance
- ☐ Very important
- ☐ Extremely important
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

36. Question: To what extent did each of the following factors influence your decision to start this business? I wanted to contribute to the development of this country.

(Read the question aloud. Read the optional answers aloud until the respondent answers independently. If the respondent is unsure how to answer, remind them of the original question.)

- ☐ No importance
- ☐ Little importance
- ☐ Moderate importance
- ☐ Very important
- ☐ Extremely important
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

37. Question: To what extent did each of the following factors influence your decision to start this business? Other (Specify).

(Read the question aloud. Read the optional answers aloud until the respondent answers independently. If the respondent is unsure how to answer, remind them of the original question.)

- ☐ No importance
- ☐ Little importance
- ☐ Moderate importance
- ☐ Very important
- ☐ Extremely important
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

37.ot.Please specify the other factor affecting the respondent's decision to start this business.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

38. Do you currently own other businesses?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. By business we are referring to entrepreneurial activity for the purpose of making a profit. Please select only one answer.)

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ refused to answer (DO NOT READ OUT LOUD)
- ☐ do not know (DO NOT READ OUT LOUD)
- ☐ missing (DO NOT READ OUT LOUD)

39. How many other businesses do you currently own?

(Do not include this retail location in the answer to this question. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the number is greater or less than a given number until the respondent accurately remembers. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, and 99 for missing. If the number is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

40. Are you currently a partner or co-owner in any other businesses?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. By partner/co-owner, we mean that financial ownership and management decisions for the business are shared with other individuals. By business we are referring to entrepreneurial activity for the purpose of making a profit. Please select only one answer.)

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ refused to answer (DO NOT READ OUT LOUD)
- ☐ do not know (DO NOT READ OUT LOUD)
- ☐ missing (DO NOT READ OUT LOUD)

41. How many other businesses are you currently a partner or co-owner of?

(Do not include this retail location in the answer to this question. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the number is greater or less than a given number until the respondent accurately remembers. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, and 99 for missing. If the number is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

42. What are the primary reasons for locating your business here?

(Read the question and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ Place with greatest number of customers
- ☐ Access to services such as water/electricity
- ☐ Have a permit to operate there
- ☐ Rents are cheaper
- ☐ Safer than other locations
- ☐ Due to passing traffic
- ☐ Close to home
- ☐ Own/rent the land
- ☐ Close to other enterprises
- ☐ Distant from other competitors
- ☐ Always done business there
- ☐ Close to public transport
- ☐ Cheap land
- ☐ Few or no police
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

43. What is the occupancy/tenure status of your business premises?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. Work with the respondent to categorize their response according to the options below. Please select only one answer.)

- ☐ I own it/ am part owner
- ☐ Pay rent to private owner (company or individual)
- ☐ Pay rent to council/municipality
- ☐ Rent-free, with permission
- ☐ Rent-free, without permission (squatting)
- ☐ Share space/premises with others
- ☐ Other (please specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

43.ot.Please specify the other occupancy status of this business premises.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

44. Do you currently pay the city for a license to operate your business?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. Please select only one answer.)

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ refused to answer (DO NOT READ OUT LOUD)
- ☐ do not know (DO NOT READ OUT LOUD)
- ☐ missing (DO NOT READ OUT LOUD)

45. What type of license to operate your business do you currently pay the city for?

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

46. Currently, is this food enterprise your only income generating activity or employment?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. Please select only one answer).

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ refused to answer (DO NOT READ OUT LOUD)
- ☐ do not know (DO NOT READ OUT LOUD)
- ☐ missing (DO NOT READ OUT LOUD)

47. What are your other current income generating activities?

(Read the question and the options aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ Another informal business/businesses & type: (same activity)
- ☐ Another informal business/businesses & type: (different activity)
- ☐ A formal business
- ☐ Formal employment
- ☐ Informal employment
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

48. Over the past month, have you sold any of the following food items at this retail location?

(Read the question and answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ Mealie meal
- ☐ White bread
- ☐ Brown bread
- ☐ Rice
- ☐ Pasta
- ☐ Fresh/cooked vegetables
- ☐ Fresh fruit
- ☐ Tinned/canned vegetables
- ☐ Tinned/canned fruit
- ☐ Fresh meat (does not include fish, chicken, or organ meat; may include shellfish)
- ☐ Frozen meat (does not include fish, chicken, or organ meat; may include shellfish)
- ☐ Cooked meat (does not include fish, chicken, or organ meat; may include shellfish)
- ☐ Kidney, liver, tripe (offal)
- ☐ Tinned/canned meat
- ☐ Frozen chicken
- ☐ Fresh chicken
- ☐ Cooked chicken
- ☐ Fresh fish
- ☐ Frozen fish
- ☐ Cooked fish
- ☐ Pies/samosa/vetkoek
- ☐ Eggs
- ☐ Fresh milk
- ☐ Powdered milk/sour milk/amasi
- ☐ Tea/coffee
- ☐ Sugar
- ☐ Cooking oil
- ☐ Snacks (Crips/nick naks/etc)
- ☐ Sweets/chocolates
- ☐ Chips/french fries

48. Have you sold any of these food items at this outlet in the last month?

- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

49. Over the past month, did you buy mealie meal (or the ingredients you used to make mealie meal) at any of the following places?

(Read the question and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ Direct from factory
- ☐ From wholesaler
- ☐ From supermarkets
- ☐ From small shops/retailers
- ☐ From formal markets
- ☐ Direct from farms
- ☐ From informal sector producers/retailers
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Not applicable (I make them myself)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

49.ot.Please specify the other place where the respondent purchased mealie meal (or the ingredients you used to make mealie meal) in the last month.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

50. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the mealie meal (or the ingredients you used to make mealie meal) you purchased direct from factory?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

51. How did you transport the mealie meal (or the ingredients you used to make mealie meal that you purchased direct from factory in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

51.ot. Please specify the other way that the respondent transports the mealie meal (or the ingredients you used to make mealie meal purchased direct from factory in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

52. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the mealie meal (or the ingredients you used to make mealie meal you purchased from a wholesaler?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

53. How did you transport the mealie meal (or the ingredients you used to make mealie meal that you purchased from a wholesaler in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

53.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the mealie meal (or the ingredients you used to make mealie meal purchased from a wholesaler to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

54. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the mealie meal (or the ingredients you used to make mealie meal you purchased from supermarkets?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

55. How did you transport the mealie meal (or the ingredients you used to make mealie meal that you purchased from supermarkets in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

55.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the mealie meal (or the ingredients you used to make mealie meal) purchased from supermarkets in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

56. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the mealie meal (or the ingredients you used to make mealie meal) you purchased from small shops/retailers?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

57. How did you transport the mealie meal (or the ingredients you used to make mealie meal) that you purchased from small shops/retailers in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

57.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the mealie meal (or the ingredients you used to make mealie meal) purchased from small shops/retailers in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

58. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the mealie meal (or the ingredients you used to make mealie meal) you purchased from formal markets?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

59. How did you transport the mealie meal (or the ingredients you used to make mealie meal) that you purchased from formal markets in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

59.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the mealie meal (or the ingredients you used to make mealie meal) purchased from formal markets in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

60. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the mealie meal (or the ingredients you used to make mealie meal) you purchased direct from farms?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

61. How did you transport the mealie meal (or the ingredients you used to make mealie meal) that you purchased direct from farms in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

61.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the mealie meal (or the ingredients you used to make mealie meal) purchased direct from farms in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

62. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the mealie meal (or the ingredients you used to make mealie meal) you purchased from informal sector producers/retailers?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

63. How did you transport the mealie meal (or the ingredients you used to make mealie meal) that you purchased from informal sector producers/retailers in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

63.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the mealie meal (or the ingredients you used to make mealie meal) purchased from informal sector producers/retailers in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

64. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the mealie meal (or the ingredients you used to make mealie meal) you purchased from the other source identified?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

65. How did you transport the mealie meal (or the ingredients you used to make mealie meal) that you purchased from the other source identified in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

65.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the mealie meal (or the ingredients you used to make mealie meal) purchased from the other source identified in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

66. How do you expect to know when to throw out the mealie meal that you sell at this food enterprise?

(Read the question and allow respondent to answer freely and then categorize the response in coordination with the respondent. Select all that apply.)

- ☐ The best-before date
- ☐ The expiry date
- ☐ The look of the food
- ☐ The smell of the food
- ☐ The feel of the food
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

66.ot.Please specify the other way that the respondent expects to know when to throw out the mealie meal that is sold at this enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

67. Over the past month, did you buy white bread (or the ingredients you used to make white bread) at any of the following places?

(Read the question and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ Direct from factory
- ☐ From wholesaler
- ☐ From supermarkets
- ☐ From small shops/retailers
- ☐ From formal markets
- ☐ Direct from farms
- ☐ From informal sector producers/retailers
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Not applicable (I make them myself)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

67.ot.Please specify the other place where the respondent purchased white bread (or the ingredients you used to make white bread) in the last month.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

68. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the white bread (or the ingredients you used to make white bread) you purchased direct from factory?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

69. How did you transport the white bread (or the ingredients you used to make white bread) that you purchased direct from factory in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

69.ot. Please specify the other way that the respondent transports the white bread (or the ingredients you used to make white bread) purchased direct from factory in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

70. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the white bread (or the ingredients you used to make white bread) you purchased from a wholesaler?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

71. How did you transport the white bread (or the ingredients you used to make white bread) that you purchased from a wholesaler in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

71.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the white bread (or the ingredients you used to make white bread) purchased from a wholesaler to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

72. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the white bread (or the ingredients you used to make white bread) you purchased from supermarkets?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

73. How did you transport the white bread (or the ingredients you used to make white bread) that you purchased from supermarkets in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

73.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the white bread (or the ingredients you used to make white bread) purchased from supermarkets in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

74. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the white bread (or the ingredients you used to make white bread) you purchased from small shops/retailers?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

75. How did you transport the white bread (or the ingredients you used to make white bread) that you purchased from small shops/retailers in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

75.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the white bread (or the ingredients you used to make white bread) purchased from small shops/retailers in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

76. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the white bread (or the ingredients you used to make white bread) you purchased from formal markets?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

77. How did you transport the white bread (or the ingredients you used to make white bread) that you purchased from formal markets in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

77.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the white bread (or the ingredients you used to make white bread) purchased from formal markets in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

78. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the white bread (or the ingredients you used to make white bread) you purchased direct from farms?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

79. How did you transport the white bread (or the ingredients you used to make white bread) that you purchased direct from farms in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

75.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the white bread (or the ingredients you used to make white bread) purchased direct from farms in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

80. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the white bread (or the ingredients you used to make white bread) you purchased from informal sector producers/retailers?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

81. How did you transport the white bread (or the ingredients you used to make white bread) that you purchased from informal sector producers/retailers in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

81.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the white bread (or the ingredients you used to make white bread) purchased from informal sector producers/retailers in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

82. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the white bread (or the ingredients you used to make white bread) you purchased from the other source identified?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

83. How did you transport the white bread (or the ingredients you used to make white bread) that you purchased from the other source identified in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

83.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the white bread (or the ingredients you used to make white bread) purchased from the other source identified in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

84. How do you expect to know when to throw out the white bread that you sell at this food enterprise?

(Read the question and allow respondent to answer freely and then categorize the response in coordination with the respondent. Select all that apply.)

- ☐ The best-before date
- ☐ The expiry date
- ☐ The look of the food
- ☐ The smell of the food
- ☐ The feel of the food
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

84.ot.Please specify the other way that the respondent expects to know when to throw out the white bread that is sold at this enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

85. Over the past month, did you buy brown bread (or the ingredients you used to make brown bread) at any of the following places?

(Read the question and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ Direct from factory
- ☐ From wholesaler
- ☐ From supermarkets
- ☐ From small shops/retailers
- ☐ From formal markets
- ☐ Direct from farms
- ☐ From informal sector producers/retailers
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Not applicable (I make them myself)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

85.ot.Please specify the other place where the respondent purchased brown bread (or the ingredients you used to make brown bread) in the last month.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

86. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the brown bread (or the ingredients you used to make brown bread) you purchased direct from factory?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

87. How did you transport the brown bread (or the ingredients you used to make brown bread) that you purchased direct from factory in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

87.ot. Please specify the other way that the respondent transports the brown bread (or the ingredients you used to make brown bread) purchased direct from factory in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

88. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the brown bread (or the ingredients you used to make brown bread) you purchased from a wholesaler?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

89. How did you transport the brown bread (or the ingredients you used to make brown bread) that you purchased from a wholesaler in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

89.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the brown bread (or the ingredients you used to make brown bread) purchased from a wholesaler to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

90. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the brown bread (or the ingredients you used to make brown bread) you purchased from supermarkets?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

91. How did you transport the brown bread (or the ingredients you used to make brown bread) that you purchased from supermarkets in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

91.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the brown bread (or the ingredients you used to make brown bread) purchased from supermarkets in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

92. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the brown bread (or the ingredients you used to make brown bread) you purchased from small shops/retailers?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

93. How did you transport the brown bread (or the ingredients you used to make brown bread) that you purchased from small shops/retailers in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

93.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the brown bread (or the ingredients you used to make brown bread) purchased from small shops/retailers in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

94. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the brown bread (or the ingredients you used to make brown bread) you purchased from formal markets?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

95. How did you transport the brown bread (or the ingredients you used to make brown bread) that you purchased from formal markets in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

95.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the brown bread (or the ingredients you used to make brown bread) purchased from formal markets in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

96. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the brown bread (or the ingredients you used to make brown bread) you purchased direct from farms?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

97. How did you transport the brown bread (or the ingredients you used to make brown bread) that you purchased direct from farms in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

97.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the brown bread (or the ingredients you used to make brown bread) purchased direct from farms in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

98. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the brown bread (or the ingredients you used to make brown bread) you purchased from informal sector producers/retailers?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

99. How did you transport the brown bread (or the ingredients you used to make brown bread) that you purchased from informal sector producers/retailers in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

99.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the brown bread (or the ingredients you used to make brown bread) purchased from informal sector producers/retailers in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

100. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the brown bread (or the ingredients you used to make brown bread) you purchased from the other source identified?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

101. How did you transport the brown bread (or the ingredients you used to make brown bread) that you purchased from the other source identified in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

97.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the brown bread (or the ingredients you used to make brown bread) purchased from the other source identified in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

102. How do you expect to know when to throw out the brown bread that you sell at this food enterprise?

(Read the question and allow respondent to answer freely and then categorize the response in coordination with the respondent. Select all that apply.)

- ☐ The best-before date
- ☐ The expiry date
- ☐ The look of the food
- ☐ The smell of the food
- ☐ The feel of the food
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

102.ot.Please specify the other way that the respondent expects to know when to throw out the brown bread that is sold at this enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

103. Over the past month, did you buy rice (or the ingredients you used to make rice) at any of the following places?

(Read the question and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ Direct from factory
- ☐ From wholesaler
- ☐ From supermarkets
- ☐ From small shops/retailers
- ☐ From formal markets
- ☐ Direct from farms
- ☐ From informal sector producers/retailers
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Not applicable (I make them myself)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

103.ot.Please specify the other place where the respondent purchased rice (or the ingredients you used to make rice) in the last month.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

104. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the rice (or the ingredients you used to make rice) you purchased direct from factory?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

105. How did you transport the rice (or the ingredients you used to make rice) that you purchased direct from factory in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

105.ot. Please specify the other way that the respondent transports the rice (or the ingredients you used to make rice) purchased direct from factory in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

106. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the rice (or the ingredients you used to make rice) you purchased from a wholesaler?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

107. How did you transport the rice (or the ingredients you used to make rice) that you purchased from a wholesaler in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

107.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the rice (or the ingredients you used to make rice) purchased from a wholesaler to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

108. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the rice (or the ingredients you used to make rice) you purchased from supermarkets?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

109. How did you transport the rice (or the ingredients you used to make rice) that you purchased from supermarkets in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

109.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the rice (or the ingredients you used to make rice) purchased from supermarkets in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

110. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the rice (or the ingredients you used to make rice) you purchased from small shops/retailers?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

111. How did you transport the rice (or the ingredients you used to make rice) that you purchased from small shops/retailers in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

111.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the rice (or the ingredients you used to make rice) purchased from small shops/retailers in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

112. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the rice (or the ingredients you used to make rice) you purchased from formal markets?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

113. How did you transport the rice (or the ingredients you used to make rice) that you purchased from formal markets in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

113.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the rice (or the ingredients you used to make rice) purchased from formal markets in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

114. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the rice (or the ingredients you used to make rice) you purchased direct from farms?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

115. How did you transport the rice (or the ingredients you used to make rice) that you purchased direct from farms in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

115.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the rice (or the ingredients you used to make rice) purchased direct from farms in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

116. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the rice (or the ingredients you used to make rice) you purchased from informal sector producers/retailers?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

117. How did you transport the rice (or the ingredients you used to make rice) that you purchased from informal sector producers/retailers in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

117.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the rice (or the ingredients you used to make rice) purchased from informal sector producers/retailers in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

118. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the rice (or the ingredients you used to make rice) you purchased from the other source identified?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

119. How did you transport the rice (or the ingredients you used to make rice) that you purchased from the other source identified in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

119.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the rice (or the ingredients you used to make rice) purchased from the other source identified in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

120. How do you expect to know when to throw out the rice that you sell at this food enterprise?

(Read the question and allow respondent to answer freely and then categorize the response in coordination with the respondent. Select all that apply.)

- ☐ The best-before date
- ☐ The expiry date
- ☐ The look of the food
- ☐ The smell of the food
- ☐ The feel of the food
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

120.ot.Please specify the other way that the respondent expects to know when to throw out the rice that is sold at this enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

121. Over the past month, did you buy pasta (or the ingredients you used to make pasta) at any of the following places?

(Read the question and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ Direct from factory
- ☐ From wholesaler
- ☐ From supermarkets
- ☐ From small shops/retailers
- ☐ From formal markets
- ☐ Direct from farms
- ☐ From informal sector producers/retailers
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Not applicable (I make them myself)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

121.ot.Please specify the other place where the respondent purchased pasta (or the ingredients you used to make pasta) in the last month.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

122. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the pasta (or the ingredients you used to make pasta) you purchased direct from factory?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

123. How did you transport the pasta (or the ingredients you used to make pasta) that you purchased direct from factory in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

123.ot. Please specify the other way that the respondent transports the pasta (or the ingredients you used to make pasta) purchased direct from factory in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

124. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the pasta (or the ingredients you used to make pasta) you purchased from a wholesaler?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

125. How did you transport the pasta (or the ingredients you used to make pasta) that you purchased from a wholesaler in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

125.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the pasta (or the ingredients you used to make pasta) purchased from a wholesaler to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

126. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the pasta (or the ingredients you used to make pasta) you purchased from supermarkets?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

127. How did you transport the pasta (or the ingredients you used to make pasta) that you purchased from supermarkets in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

127.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the pasta (or the ingredients you used to make pasta) purchased from supermarkets in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

128. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the pasta (or the ingredients you used to make pasta) you purchased from small shops/retailers?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

129. How did you transport the pasta (or the ingredients you used to make pasta) that you purchased from small shops/retailers in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

129.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the pasta (or the ingredients you used to make pasta) purchased from small shops/retailers in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

130. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the pasta (or the ingredients you used to make pasta) you purchased from formal markets?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

131. How did you transport the pasta (or the ingredients you used to make pasta) that you purchased from formal markets in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

131.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the pasta (or the ingredients you used to make pasta) purchased from formal markets in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

132. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the pasta (or the ingredients you used to make pasta) you purchased direct from farms?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

133. How did you transport the pasta (or the ingredients you used to make pasta) that you purchased direct from farms in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

133.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the pasta (or the ingredients you used to make pasta) purchased direct from farms in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

134. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the pasta (or the ingredients you used to make pasta) you purchased from informal sector producers/retailers?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

135. How did you transport the pasta (or the ingredients you used to make pasta) that you purchased from informal sector producers/retailers in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

135.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the pasta (or the ingredients you used to make pasta) purchased from informal sector producers/retailers in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

136. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the pasta (or the ingredients you used to make pasta) you purchased from the other source identified?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

137. How did you transport the pasta (or the ingredients you used to make pasta) that you purchased from the other source identified in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

137.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the pasta (or the ingredients you used to make pasta) purchased from the other source identified in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

138. How do you expect to know when to throw out the pasta that you sell at this food enterprise?

(Read the question and allow respondent to answer freely and then categorize the response in coordination with the respondent. Select all that apply.)

- ☐ The best-before date
- ☐ The expiry date
- ☐ The look of the food
- ☐ The smell of the food
- ☐ The feel of the food
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

138.ot.Please specify the other way that the respondent expects to know when to throw out the pasta that is sold at this enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

139. Over the past month, did you buy fresh/cooked vegetables (or the ingredients you used to make fresh/cooked vegetables) at any of the following places?

(Read the question and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ Direct from factory
- ☐ From wholesaler
- ☐ From supermarkets
- ☐ From small shops/retailers
- ☐ From formal markets
- ☐ Direct from farms
- ☐ From informal sector producers/retailers
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Not applicable (I make them myself)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

139.ot.Please specify the other place where the respondent purchased fresh/cooked vegetables (or the ingredients you used to make fresh/cooked vegetables) in the last month.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

140. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the fresh/cooked vegetables (or the ingredients you used to make fresh/cooked vegetables) you purchased direct from factory?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

141. How did you transport the fresh/cooked vegetables (or the ingredients you used to make fresh/cooked vegetables) that you purchased direct from factory in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

141.ot. Please specify the other way that the respondent transports the fresh/cooked vegetables (or the ingredients you used to make fresh/cooked vegetables) purchased direct from factory in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

142. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the fresh/cooked vegetables (or the ingredients you used to make fresh/cooked vegetables) you purchased from a wholesaler?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

143. How did you transport the fresh/cooked vegetables (or the ingredients you used to make fresh/cooked vegetables) that you purchased from a wholesaler in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

143.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the fresh/cooked vegetables (or the ingredients you used to make fresh/cooked vegetables) purchased from a wholesaler to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

144. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the fresh/cooked vegetables (or the ingredients you used to make fresh/cooked vegetables) you purchased from supermarkets?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

145. How did you transport the fresh/cooked vegetables (or the ingredients you used to make fresh/cooked vegetables) that you purchased from supermarkets in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

145.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the fresh/cooked vegetables (or the ingredients you used to make fresh/cooked vegetables) purchased from supermarkets in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

146. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the fresh/cooked vegetables (or the ingredients you used to make fresh/cooked vegetables) you purchased from small shops/retailers?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

147. How did you transport the fresh/cooked vegetables (or the ingredients you used to make fresh/cooked vegetables) that you purchased from small shops/retailers in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

147.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the fresh/cooked vegetables (or the ingredients you used to make fresh/cooked vegetables) purchased from small shops/retailers in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

148. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the fresh/cooked vegetables (or the ingredients you used to make fresh/cooked vegetables) you purchased from formal markets?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

149. How did you transport the fresh/cooked vegetables (or the ingredients you used to make fresh/cooked vegetables) that you purchased from formal markets in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

149.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the fresh/cooked vegetables (or the ingredients you used to make fresh/cooked vegetables) purchased from formal markets in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

150. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the fresh/cooked vegetables (or the ingredients you used to make fresh/cooked vegetables) you purchased direct from farms?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

151. How did you transport the fresh/cooked vegetables (or the ingredients you used to make fresh/cooked vegetables) that you purchased direct from farms in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

151.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the fresh/cooked vegetables (or the ingredients you used to make fresh/cooked vegetables) purchased direct from farms in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

152. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the fresh/cooked vegetables (or the ingredients you used to make fresh/cooked vegetables) you purchased from informal sector producers/retailers?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

153. How did you transport the fresh/cooked vegetables (or the ingredients you used to make fresh/cooked vegetables) that you purchased from informal sector producers/retailers in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

153.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the fresh/cooked vegetables (or the ingredients you used to make fresh/cooked vegetables) purchased from informal sector producers/retailers in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

154. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the fresh/cooked vegetables (or the ingredients you used to make fresh/cooked vegetables) you purchased from the other source identified?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

155. How did you transport the fresh/cooked vegetables (or the ingredients you used to make fresh/cooked vegetables) that you purchased from the other source identified in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

155.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the fresh/cooked vegetables (or the ingredients you used to make fresh/cooked vegetables) purchased from the other source identified in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

156. How do you expect to know when to throw out the fresh/cooked vegetables that you sell at this food enterprise?

(Read the question and allow respondent to answer freely and then categorize the response in coordination with the respondent. Select all that apply.)

- ☐ The best-before date
- ☐ The expiry date
- ☐ The look of the food
- ☐ The smell of the food
- ☐ The feel of the food
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

156.ot.Please specify the other way that the respondent expects to know when to throw out the fresh/cooked vegetables that is sold at this enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

157. Over the past month, did you buy fresh fruit (or the ingredients you used to make fresh fruit) at any of the following places?

(Read the question and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ Direct from factory
- ☐ From wholesaler
- ☐ From supermarkets
- ☐ From small shops/retailers
- ☐ From formal markets
- ☐ Direct from farms
- ☐ From informal sector producers/retailers
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Not applicable (I make them myself)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

157.ot.Please specify the other place where the respondent purchased fresh fruit (or the ingredients you used to make fresh fruit) in the last month.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

158. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the fresh fruit (or the ingredients you used to make fresh fruit) you purchased direct from factory?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

159. How did you transport the fresh fruit (or the ingredients you used to make fresh fruit) that you purchased direct from factory in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

159.ot. Please specify the other way that the respondent transports the fresh fruit (or the ingredients you used to make fresh fruit) purchased direct from factory in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

160. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the fresh fruit (or the ingredients you used to make fresh fruit) you purchased from a wholesaler?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

161. How did you transport the fresh fruit (or the ingredients you used to make fresh fruit) that you purchased from a wholesaler in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

161.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the fresh fruit (or the ingredients you used to make fresh fruit) purchased from a wholesaler to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

162. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the fresh fruit (or the ingredients you used to make fresh fruit) you purchased from supermarkets?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

163. How did you transport the fresh fruit (or the ingredients you used to make fresh fruit) that you purchased from supermarkets in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

163.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the fresh fruit (or the ingredients you used to make fresh fruit) purchased from supermarkets in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

164. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the fresh fruit (or the ingredients you used to make fresh fruit) you purchased from small shops/retailers?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

165. How did you transport the fresh fruit (or the ingredients you used to make fresh fruit) that you purchased from small shops/retailers in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

165.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the fresh fruit (or the ingredients you used to make fresh fruit) purchased from small shops/retailers in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

166. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the fresh fruit (or the ingredients you used to make fresh fruit) you purchased from formal markets?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

167. How did you transport the fresh fruit (or the ingredients you used to make fresh fruit) that you purchased from formal markets in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

167.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the fresh fruit (or the ingredients you used to make fresh fruit) purchased from formal markets in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

168. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the fresh fruit (or the ingredients you used to make fresh fruit) you purchased direct from farms?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

169. How did you transport the fresh fruit (or the ingredients you used to make fresh fruit) that you purchased direct from farms in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

169.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the fresh fruit (or the ingredients you used to make fresh fruit) purchased direct from farms in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

170. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the fresh fruit (or the ingredients you used to make fresh fruit) you purchased from informal sector producers/retailers?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

171. How did you transport the fresh fruit (or the ingredients you used to make fresh fruit) that you purchased from informal sector producers/retailers in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

171.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the fresh fruit (or the ingredients you used to make fresh fruit) purchased from informal sector producers/retailers in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

172. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the fresh fruit (or the ingredients you used to make fresh fruit) you purchased from the other source identified?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

173. How did you transport the fresh fruit (or the ingredients you used to make fresh fruit) that you purchased from the other source identified in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

173.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the fresh fruit (or the ingredients you used to make fresh fruit) purchased from the other source identified in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

174. How do you expect to know when to throw out the fresh fruit that you sell at this food enterprise?

(Read the question and allow respondent to answer freely and then categorize the response in coordination with the respondent. Select all that apply.)

- ☐ The best-before date
- ☐ The expiry date
- ☐ The look of the food
- ☐ The smell of the food
- ☐ The feel of the food
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

174.ot.Please specify the other way that the respondent expects to know when to throw out the fresh fruit that is sold at this enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

175. Over the past month, did you buy tinned/canned food (or the ingredients you used to make tinned/canned food) at any of the following places?

(Read the question and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ Direct from factory
- ☐ From wholesaler
- ☐ From supermarkets
- ☐ From small shops/retailers
- ☐ From formal markets
- ☐ Direct from farms
- ☐ From informal sector producers/retailers
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Not applicable (I make them myself)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

175.ot.Please specify the other place where the respondent purchased tinned/canned food (or the ingredients you used to make tinned/canned food) in the last month.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

176. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the tinned/canned food (or the ingredients you used to make tinned/canned food) you purchased direct from factory?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

177. How did you transport the tinned/canned food (or the ingredients you used to make tinned/canned food) that you purchased direct from factory in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

177.ot. Please specify the other way that the respondent transports the tinned/canned food (or the ingredients you used to make tinned/canned food) purchased direct from factory in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

178. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the tinned/canned food (or the ingredients you used to make tinned/canned food) you purchased from a wholesaler?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

179. How did you transport the tinned/canned food (or the ingredients you used to make tinned/canned food) that you purchased from a wholesaler in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

179.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the tinned/canned food (or the ingredients you used to make tinned/canned food) purchased from a wholesaler to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

180. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the tinned/canned food (or the ingredients you used to make tinned/canned food) you purchased from supermarkets?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

181. How did you transport the tinned/canned food (or the ingredients you used to make tinned/canned food) that you purchased from supermarkets in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

181.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the tinned/canned food (or the ingredients you used to make tinned/canned food) purchased from supermarkets in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

182. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the tinned/canned food (or the ingredients you used to make tinned/canned food) you purchased from small shops/retailers?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

183. How did you transport the tinned/canned food (or the ingredients you used to make tinned/canned food) that you purchased from small shops/retailers in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

183.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the tinned/canned food (or the ingredients you used to make tinned/canned food) purchased from small shops/retailers in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

184. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the tinned/canned food (or the ingredients you used to make tinned/canned food) you purchased from formal markets?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

185. How did you transport the tinned/canned food (or the ingredients you used to make tinned/canned food) that you purchased from formal markets in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

185.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the tinned/canned food (or the ingredients you used to make tinned/canned food) purchased from formal markets in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

186. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the tinned/canned food (or the ingredients you used to make tinned/canned food) you purchased direct from farms?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

187. How did you transport the tinned/canned food (or the ingredients you used to make tinned/canned food) that you purchased direct from farms in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

187.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the tinned/canned food (or the ingredients you used to make tinned/canned food) purchased direct from farms in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

188. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the tinned/canned food (or the ingredients you used to make tinned/canned food) you purchased from informal sector producers/retailers?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

189. How did you transport the tinned/canned food (or the ingredients you used to make tinned/canned food) that you purchased from informal sector producers/retailers in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

189.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the tinned/canned food (or the ingredients you used to make tinned/canned food) purchased from informal sector producers/retailers in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

190. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the tinned/canned food (or the ingredients you used to make tinned/canned food) you purchased from the other source identified?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

191. How did you transport the tinned/canned food (or the ingredients you used to make tinned/canned food) that you purchased from the other source identified in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

191.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the tinned/canned food (or the ingredients you used to make tinned/canned food) purchased from the other source identified in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

192. How do you expect to know when to throw out the tinned/canned food that you sell at this food enterprise?

(Read the question and allow respondent to answer freely and then categorize the response in coordination with the respondent. Select all that apply.)

- ☐ The best-before date
- ☐ The expiry date
- ☐ The look of the food
- ☐ The smell of the food
- ☐ The feel of the food
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

192.ot.Please specify the other way that the respondent expects to know when to throw out the tinned/canned food that is sold at this enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

193. Over the past month, did you buy tinned/canned fruit (or the ingredients you used to make tinned/canned fruit) at any of the following places?

(Read the question and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ Direct from factory
- ☐ From wholesaler
- ☐ From supermarkets
- ☐ From small shops/retailers
- ☐ From formal markets
- ☐ Direct from farms
- ☐ From informal sector producers/retailers
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Not applicable (I make them myself)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

193.ot.Please specify the other place where the respondent purchased tinned/canned fruit (or the ingredients you used to make tinned/canned fruit) in the last month.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

194. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the tinned/canned fruit (or the ingredients you used to make tinned/canned fruit) you purchased direct from factory?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

195. How did you transport the tinned/canned fruit (or the ingredients you used to make tinned/canned fruit) that you purchased direct from factory in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

195.ot. Please specify the other way that the respondent transports the tinned/canned fruit (or the ingredients you used to make tinned/canned fruit) purchased direct from factory in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

196. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the tinned/canned fruit (or the ingredients you used to make tinned/canned fruit) you purchased from a wholesaler?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

197. How did you transport the tinned/canned fruit (or the ingredients you used to make tinned/canned fruit) that you purchased from a wholesaler in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

197.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the tinned/canned fruit (or the ingredients you used to make tinned/canned fruit) purchased from a wholesaler to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

198. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the tinned/canned fruit (or the ingredients you used to make tinned/canned fruit) you purchased from supermarkets?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

199. How did you transport the tinned/canned fruit (or the ingredients you used to make tinned/canned fruit) that you purchased from supermarkets in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

199.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the tinned/canned fruit (or the ingredients you used to make tinned/canned fruit) purchased from supermarkets in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

200. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the tinned/canned fruit (or the ingredients you used to make tinned/canned fruit) you purchased from small shops/retailers?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

201. How did you transport the tinned/canned fruit (or the ingredients you used to make tinned/canned fruit) that you purchased from small shops/retailers in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

201.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the tinned/canned fruit (or the ingredients you used to make tinned/canned fruit) purchased from small shops/retailers in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

202. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the tinned/canned fruit (or the ingredients you used to make tinned/canned fruit) you purchased from formal markets?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

203. How did you transport the tinned/canned fruit (or the ingredients you used to make tinned/canned fruit) that you purchased from formal markets in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

199.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the tinned/canned fruit (or the ingredients you used to make tinned/canned fruit) purchased from formal markets in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

204. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the tinned/canned fruit (or the ingredients you used to make tinned/canned fruit) you purchased direct from farms?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

205. How did you transport the tinned/canned fruit (or the ingredients you used to make tinned/canned fruit) that you purchased direct from farms in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

205.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the tinned/canned fruit (or the ingredients you used to make tinned/canned fruit) purchased direct from farms in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

206. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the tinned/canned fruit (or the ingredients you used to make tinned/canned fruit) you purchased from informal sector producers/retailers?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

207. How did you transport the tinned/canned fruit (or the ingredients you used to make tinned/canned fruit) that you purchased from informal sector producers/retailers in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

207.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the tinned/canned fruit (or the ingredients you used to make tinned/canned fruit) purchased from informal sector producers/retailers in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

208. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the tinned/canned fruit (or the ingredients you used to make tinned/canned fruit) you purchased from the other source identified?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

209. How did you transport the tinned/canned fruit (or the ingredients you used to make tinned/canned fruit) that you purchased from the other source identified in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

209.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the tinned/canned fruit (or the ingredients you used to make tinned/canned fruit) purchased from the other source identified in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

210. How do you expect to know when to throw out the tinned/canned fruit that you sell at this food enterprise?

(Read the question and allow respondent to answer freely and then categorize the response in coordination with the respondent. Select all that apply.)

- ☐ The best-before date
- ☐ The expiry date
- ☐ The look of the food
- ☐ The smell of the food
- ☐ The feel of the food
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

210.ot.Please specify the other way that the respondent expects to know when to throw out the tinned/canned fruit that is sold at this enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

211. Over the past month, did you buy fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish) (or the ingredients you used to make fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish)) at any of the following places?

(Read the question and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ Direct from factory
- ☐ From wholesaler
- ☐ From supermarkets
- ☐ From small shops/retailers
- ☐ From formal markets
- ☐ Direct from farms
- ☐ From informal sector producers/retailers
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Not applicable (I make them myself)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

211.ot.Please specify the other place where the respondent purchased fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish) (or the ingredients you used to make fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish)) in the last month.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

212. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish) (or the ingredients you used to make fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish)) you purchased direct from factory?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

213. How did you transport the fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish) (or the ingredients you used to make fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish)) that you purchased direct from factory in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

213.ot. Please specify the other way that the respondent transports the fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish) (or the ingredients you used to make fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish)) purchased direct from factory in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

214. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish) (or the ingredients you used to make fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish)) you purchased from a wholesaler?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

215. How did you transport the fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish) (or the ingredients you used to make fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish)) that you purchased from a wholesaler in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

215.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish) (or the ingredients you used to make fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish)) purchased from a wholesaler to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

216. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish) (or the ingredients you used to make fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish)) you purchased from supermarkets?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

217. How did you transport the fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish) (or the ingredients you used to make fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish)) that you purchased from supermarkets in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

217.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish) (or the ingredients you used to make fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish)) purchased from supermarkets in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

218. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish) (or the ingredients you used to make fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish)) you purchased from small shops/retailers?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

219. How did you transport the fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish) (or the ingredients you used to make fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish)) that you purchased from small shops/retailers in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

219.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish) (or the ingredients you used to make fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish)) purchased from small shops/retailers in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

220. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish) (or the ingredients you used to make fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish)) you purchased from formal markets?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

221. How did you transport the fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish) (or the ingredients you used to make fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish)) that you purchased from formal markets in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

221.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish) (or the ingredients you used to make fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish)) purchased from formal markets in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

222. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish) (or the ingredients you used to make fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish)) you purchased direct from farms?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

223. How did you transport the fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish) (or the ingredients you used to make fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish)) that you purchased direct from farms in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

223.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish) (or the ingredients you used to make fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish)) purchased direct from farms in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

224. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish) (or the ingredients you used to make fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish)) you purchased from informal sector producers/retailers?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

225. How did you transport the fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish) (or the ingredients you used to make fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish)) that you purchased from informal sector producers/retailers in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

225.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish) (or the ingredients you used to make fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish)) purchased from informal sector producers/retailers in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

226. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish) (or the ingredients you used to make fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish)) you purchased from the other source identified?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

227. How did you transport the fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish) (or the ingredients you used to make fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish)) that you purchased from the other source identified in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

227.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish) (or the ingredients you used to make fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish)) purchased from the other source identified in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

228. How do you expect to know when to throw out the fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish) that you sell at this food enterprise?

(Read the question and allow respondent to answer freely and then categorize the response in coordination with the respondent. Select all that apply.)

- ☐ The best-before date
- ☐ The expiry date
- ☐ The look of the food
- ☐ The smell of the food
- ☐ The feel of the food
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

228.ot.Please specify the other way that the respondent expects to know when to throw out the fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish) that is sold at this enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

229. Over the past month, did you buy fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish) (or the ingredients you used to make fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish)) at any of the following places?

(Read the question and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ Direct from factory
- ☐ From wholesaler
- ☐ From supermarkets
- ☐ From small shops/retailers
- ☐ From formal markets
- ☐ Direct from farms
- ☐ From informal sector producers/retailers
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Not applicable (I make them myself)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

229.ot.Please specify the other place where the respondent purchased fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish) (or the ingredients you used to make fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish)) in the last month.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

230. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish) (or the ingredients you used to make fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish)) you purchased direct from factory?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

231. How did you transport the fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish) (or the ingredients you used to make fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish)) that you purchased direct from factory in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

231.ot. Please specify the other way that the respondent transports the fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish) (or the ingredients you used to make fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish)) purchased direct from factory in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

232. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish) (or the ingredients you used to make fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish)) you purchased from a wholesaler?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

233. How did you transport the fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish) (or the ingredients you used to make fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish)) that you purchased from a wholesaler in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

233.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish) (or the ingredients you used to make fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish)) purchased from a wholesaler to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

234. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish) (or the ingredients you used to make fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish)) you purchased from supermarkets?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

235. How did you transport the fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish) (or the ingredients you used to make fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish)) that you purchased from supermarkets in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

235.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish) (or the ingredients you used to make fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish)) purchased from supermarkets in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

236. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish) (or the ingredients you used to make fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish)) you purchased from small shops/retailers?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

237. How did you transport the fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish) (or the ingredients you used to make fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish)) that you purchased from small shops/retailers in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

237.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish) (or the ingredients you used to make fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish)) purchased from small shops/retailers in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

238. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish) (or the ingredients you used to make fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish)) you purchased from formal markets?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

239. How did you transport the fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish) (or the ingredients you used to make fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish)) that you purchased from formal markets in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

239.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish) (or the ingredients you used to make fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish)) purchased from formal markets in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

240. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish) (or the ingredients you used to make fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish)) you purchased direct from farms?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

241. How did you transport the fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish) (or the ingredients you used to make fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish)) that you purchased direct from farms in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

241.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish) (or the ingredients you used to make fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish)) purchased direct from farms in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

242. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish) (or the ingredients you used to make fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish)) you purchased from informal sector producers/retailers?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

243. How did you transport the fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish) (or the ingredients you used to make fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish)) that you purchased from informal sector producers/retailers in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

243.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish) (or the ingredients you used to make fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish)) purchased from informal sector producers/retailers in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

244. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish) (or the ingredients you used to make fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish)) you purchased from the other source identified?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

245. How did you transport the fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish) (or the ingredients you used to make fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish)) that you purchased from the other source identified in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

245.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish) (or the ingredients you used to make fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish)) purchased from the other source identified in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

246. How do you expect to know when to throw out the fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish) that you sell at this food enterprise?

(Read the question and allow respondent to answer freely and then categorize the response in coordination with the respondent. Select all that apply.)

- ☐ The best-before date
- ☐ The expiry date
- ☐ The look of the food
- ☐ The smell of the food
- ☐ The feel of the food
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

246.ot.Please specify the other way that the respondent expects to know when to throw out the fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish) that is sold at this enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

247. Over the past month, did you buy fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish) (or the ingredients you used to make fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish)) at any of the following places?

(Read the question and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ Direct from factory
- ☐ From wholesaler
- ☐ From supermarkets
- ☐ From small shops/retailers
- ☐ From formal markets
- ☐ Direct from farms
- ☐ From informal sector producers/retailers
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Not applicable (I make them myself)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

247.ot.Please specify the other place where the respondent purchased fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish) (or the ingredients you used to make fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish)) in the last month.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

248. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish) (or the ingredients you used to make fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish)) you purchased direct from factory?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

249. How did you transport the fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish) (or the ingredients you used to make fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish)) that you purchased direct from factory in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

249.ot. Please specify the other way that the respondent transports the fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish) (or the ingredients you used to make fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish)) purchased direct from factory in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

250. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish) (or the ingredients you used to make fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish)) you purchased from a wholesaler?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

251. How did you transport the fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish) (or the ingredients you used to make fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish)) that you purchased from a wholesaler in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

251.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish) (or the ingredients you used to make fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish)) purchased from a wholesaler to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

252. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish) (or the ingredients you used to make fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish)) you purchased from supermarkets?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

253. How did you transport the fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish) (or the ingredients you used to make fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish)) that you purchased from supermarkets in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

253.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish) (or the ingredients you used to make fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish)) purchased from supermarkets in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

254. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish) (or the ingredients you used to make fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish)) you purchased from small shops/retailers?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

255. How did you transport the fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish) (or the ingredients you used to make fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish)) that you purchased from small shops/retailers in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

255.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish) (or the ingredients you used to make fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish)) purchased from small shops/retailers in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

256. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish) (or the ingredients you used to make fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish)) you purchased from formal markets?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

257. How did you transport the fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish) (or the ingredients you used to make fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish)) that you purchased from formal markets in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

257.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish) (or the ingredients you used to make fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish)) purchased from formal markets in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

258. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish) (or the ingredients you used to make fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish)) you purchased direct from farms?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

259. How did you transport the fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish) (or the ingredients you used to make fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish)) that you purchased direct from farms in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

259.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish) (or the ingredients you used to make fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish)) purchased direct from farms in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

260. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish) (or the ingredients you used to make fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish)) you purchased from informal sector producers/retailers?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

261. How did you transport the fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish) (or the ingredients you used to make fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish)) that you purchased from informal sector producers/retailers in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

261.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish) (or the ingredients you used to make fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish)) purchased from informal sector producers/retailers in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

262. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish) (or the ingredients you used to make fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish)) you purchased from the other source identified?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

263. How did you transport the fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish) (or the ingredients you used to make fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish)) that you purchased from the other source identified in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

263.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish) (or the ingredients you used to make fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish)) purchased from the other source identified in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

264. How do you expect to know when to throw out the fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish) that you sell at this food enterprise?

(Read the question and allow respondent to answer freely and then categorize the response in coordination with the respondent. Select all that apply.)

- ☐ The best-before date
- ☐ The expiry date
- ☐ The look of the food
- ☐ The smell of the food
- ☐ The feel of the food
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

264.ot.Please specify the other way that the respondent expects to know when to throw out the fresh meat (fish, chicken, organ meat, shellfish) that is sold at this enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

265. Over the past month, did you buy kidney, liver, tripe (offal) (or the ingredients you used to make kidney, liver, tripe (offal)) at any of the following places?

(Read the question and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ Direct from factory
- ☐ From wholesaler
- ☐ From supermarkets
- ☐ From small shops/retailers
- ☐ From formal markets
- ☐ Direct from farms
- ☐ From informal sector producers/retailers
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Not applicable (I make them myself)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

265.ot.Please specify the other place where the respondent purchased kidney, liver, tripe (offal) (or the ingredients you used to make kidney, liver, tripe (offal)) in the last month.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

266. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the kidney, liver, tripe (offal) (or the ingredients you used to make kidney, liver, tripe (offal)) you purchased direct from factory?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

267. How did you transport the kidney, liver, tripe (offal) (or the ingredients you used to make kidney, liver, tripe (offal)) that you purchased direct from factory in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

267.ot. Please specify the other way that the respondent transports the kidney, liver, tripe (offal) (or the ingredients you used to make kidney, liver, tripe (offal)) purchased direct from factory in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

268. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the kidney, liver, tripe (offal) (or the ingredients you used to make kidney, liver, tripe (offal)) you purchased from a wholesaler?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

269. How did you transport the kidney, liver, tripe (offal) (or the ingredients you used to make kidney, liver, tripe (offal)) that you purchased from a wholesaler in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

269.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the kidney, liver, tripe (offal) (or the ingredients you used to make kidney, liver, tripe (offal)) purchased from a wholesaler to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

270. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the kidney, liver, tripe (offal) (or the ingredients you used to make kidney, liver, tripe (offal)) you purchased from supermarkets?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

271. How did you transport the kidney, liver, tripe (offal) (or the ingredients you used to make kidney, liver, tripe (offal)) that you purchased from supermarkets in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

271.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the kidney, liver, tripe (offal) (or the ingredients you used to make kidney, liver, tripe (offal)) purchased from supermarkets in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

272. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the kidney, liver, tripe (offal) (or the ingredients you used to make kidney, liver, tripe (offal)) you purchased from small shops/retailers?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

273. How did you transport the kidney, liver, tripe (offal) (or the ingredients you used to make kidney, liver, tripe (offal)) that you purchased from small shops/retailers in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

273.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the kidney, liver, tripe (offal) (or the ingredients you used to make kidney, liver, tripe (offal)) purchased from small shops/retailers in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

274. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the kidney, liver, tripe (offal) (or the ingredients you used to make kidney, liver, tripe (offal)) you purchased from formal markets?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

275. How did you transport the kidney, liver, tripe (offal) (or the ingredients you used to make kidney, liver, tripe (offal)) that you purchased from formal markets in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

275.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the kidney, liver, tripe (offal) (or the ingredients you used to make kidney, liver, tripe (offal)) purchased from formal markets in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

276. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the kidney, liver, tripe (offal) (or the ingredients you used to make kidney, liver, tripe (offal)) you purchased direct from farms?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

277. How did you transport the kidney, liver, tripe (offal) (or the ingredients you used to make kidney, liver, tripe (offal)) that you purchased direct from farms in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

277.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the kidney, liver, tripe (offal) (or the ingredients you used to make kidney, liver, tripe (offal)) purchased direct from farms in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

278. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the kidney, liver, tripe (offal) (or the ingredients you used to make kidney, liver, tripe (offal)) you purchased from informal sector producers/retailers?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

279. How did you transport the kidney, liver, tripe (offal) (or the ingredients you used to make kidney, liver, tripe (offal)) that you purchased from informal sector producers/retailers in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

279.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the kidney, liver, tripe (offal) (or the ingredients you used to make kidney, liver, tripe (offal)) purchased from informal sector producers/retailers in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

280. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the kidney, liver, tripe (offal) (or the ingredients you used to make kidney, liver, tripe (offal)) you purchased from the other source identified?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

281. How did you transport the kidney, liver, tripe (offal) (or the ingredients you used to make kidney, liver, tripe (offal)) that you purchased from the other source identified in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

281.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the kidney, liver, tripe (offal) (or the ingredients you used to make kidney, liver, tripe (offal)) purchased from the other source identified in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

282. How do you expect to know when to throw out the kidney, liver, tripe (offal) that you sell at this food enterprise?

(Read the question and allow respondent to answer freely and then categorize the response in coordination with the respondent. Select all that apply.)

- ☐ The best-before date
- ☐ The expiry date
- ☐ The look of the food
- ☐ The smell of the food
- ☐ The feel of the food
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

282.ot.Please specify the other way that the respondent expects to know when to throw out the kidney, liver, tripe (offal) that is sold at this enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

283. Over the past month, did you buy tinned/canned meat (or the ingredients you used to make tinned/canned meat) at any of the following places?

(Read the question and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ Direct from factory
- ☐ From wholesaler
- ☐ From supermarkets
- ☐ From small shops/retailers
- ☐ From formal markets
- ☐ Direct from farms
- ☐ From informal sector producers/retailers
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Not applicable (I make them myself)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

283.ot.Please specify the other place where the respondent purchased tinned/canned meat (or the ingredients you used to make tinned/canned meat) in the last month.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

284. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the tinned/canned meat (or the ingredients you used to make tinned/canned meat) you purchased direct from factory?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

285. How did you transport the tinned/canned meat (or the ingredients you used to make tinned/canned meat) that you purchased direct from factory in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

285.ot. Please specify the other way that the respondent transports the tinned/canned meat (or the ingredients you used to make tinned/canned meat) purchased direct from factory in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

286. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the tinned/canned meat (or the ingredients you used to make tinned/canned meat) you purchased from a wholesaler?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

287. How did you transport the tinned/canned meat (or the ingredients you used to make tinned/canned meat) that you purchased from a wholesaler in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

287.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the tinned/canned meat (or the ingredients you used to make tinned/canned meat) purchased from a wholesaler to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

288. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the tinned/canned meat (or the ingredients you used to make tinned/canned meat) you purchased from supermarkets?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

289. How did you transport the tinned/canned meat (or the ingredients you used to make tinned/canned meat) that you purchased from supermarkets in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

289.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the tinned/canned meat (or the ingredients you used to make tinned/canned meat) purchased from supermarkets in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

290. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the tinned/canned meat (or the ingredients you used to make tinned/canned meat) you purchased from small shops/retailers?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

291. How did you transport the tinned/canned meat (or the ingredients you used to make tinned/canned meat) that you purchased from small shops/retailers in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

291.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the tinned/canned meat (or the ingredients you used to make tinned/canned meat) purchased from small shops/retailers in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

292. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the tinned/canned meat (or the ingredients you used to make tinned/canned meat) you purchased from formal markets?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

293. How did you transport the tinned/canned meat (or the ingredients you used to make tinned/canned meat) that you purchased from formal markets in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

293.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the tinned/canned meat (or the ingredients you used to make tinned/canned meat) purchased from formal markets in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

294. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the tinned/canned meat (or the ingredients you used to make tinned/canned meat) you purchased direct from farms?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

295. How did you transport the tinned/canned meat (or the ingredients you used to make tinned/canned meat) that you purchased direct from farms in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

295.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the tinned/canned meat (or the ingredients you used to make tinned/canned meat) purchased direct from farms in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

296. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the tinned/canned meat (or the ingredients you used to make tinned/canned meat) you purchased from informal sector producers/retailers?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

297. How did you transport the tinned/canned meat (or the ingredients you used to make tinned/canned meat) that you purchased from informal sector producers/retailers in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

297.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the tinned/canned meat (or the ingredients you used to make tinned/canned meat) purchased from informal sector producers/retailers in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

298. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the tinned/canned meat (or the ingredients you used to make tinned/canned meat) you purchased from the other source identified?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

299. How did you transport the tinned/canned meat (or the ingredients you used to make tinned/canned meat) that you purchased from the other source identified in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

299.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the tinned/canned meat (or the ingredients you used to make tinned/canned meat) purchased from the other source identified in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

300. How do you expect to know when to throw out the tinned/canned meat that you sell at this food enterprise?

(Read the question and allow respondent to answer freely and then categorize the response in coordination with the respondent. Select all that apply.)

- ☐ The best-before date
- ☐ The expiry date
- ☐ The look of the food
- ☐ The smell of the food
- ☐ The feel of the food
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

300.ot.Please specify the other way that the respondent expects to know when to throw out the tinned/canned meat that is sold at this enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

301. Over the past month, did you buy frozen chicken (or the ingredients you used to make frozen chicken) at any of the following places?

(Read the question and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ Direct from factory
- ☐ From wholesaler
- ☐ From supermarkets
- ☐ From small shops/retailers
- ☐ From formal markets
- ☐ Direct from farms
- ☐ From informal sector producers/retailers
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Not applicable (I make them myself)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

301.ot.Please specify the other place where the respondent purchased frozen chicken (or the ingredients you used to make frozen chicken) in the last month.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

302. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the frozen chicken (or the ingredients you used to make frozen chicken) you purchased direct from factory?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

303. How did you transport the frozen chicken (or the ingredients you used to make frozen chicken) that you purchased direct from factory in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

303.ot. Please specify the other way that the respondent transports the frozen chicken (or the ingredients you used to make frozen chicken) purchased direct from factory in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

304. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the frozen chicken (or the ingredients you used to make frozen chicken) you purchased from a wholesaler?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

305. How did you transport the frozen chicken (or the ingredients you used to make frozen chicken) that you purchased from a wholesaler in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

305.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the frozen chicken (or the ingredients you used to make frozen chicken) purchased from a wholesaler to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

306. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the frozen chicken (or the ingredients you used to make frozen chicken) you purchased from supermarkets?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

307. How did you transport the frozen chicken (or the ingredients you used to make frozen chicken) that you purchased from supermarkets in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

307.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the frozen chicken (or the ingredients you used to make frozen chicken) purchased from supermarkets in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

308. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the frozen chicken (or the ingredients you used to make frozen chicken) you purchased from small shops/retailers?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

309. How did you transport the frozen chicken (or the ingredients you used to make frozen chicken) that you purchased from small shops/retailers in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

309.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the frozen chicken (or the ingredients you used to make frozen chicken) purchased from small shops/retailers in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

310. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the frozen chicken (or the ingredients you used to make frozen chicken) you purchased from formal markets?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

311. How did you transport the frozen chicken (or the ingredients you used to make frozen chicken) that you purchased from formal markets in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

311.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the frozen chicken (or the ingredients you used to make frozen chicken) purchased from formal markets in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

312. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the frozen chicken (or the ingredients you used to make frozen chicken) you purchased direct from farms?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

313. How did you transport the frozen chicken (or the ingredients you used to make frozen chicken) that you purchased direct from farms in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

313.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the frozen chicken (or the ingredients you used to make frozen chicken) purchased direct from farms in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

314. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the frozen chicken (or the ingredients you used to make frozen chicken) you purchased from informal sector producers/retailers?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

315. How did you transport the frozen chicken (or the ingredients you used to make frozen chicken) that you purchased from informal sector producers/retailers in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

315.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the frozen chicken (or the ingredients you used to make frozen chicken) purchased from informal sector producers/retailers in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

316. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the frozen chicken (or the ingredients you used to make frozen chicken) you purchased from the other source identified?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

317. How did you transport the frozen chicken (or the ingredients you used to make frozen chicken) that you purchased from the other source identified in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

317.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the frozen chicken (or the ingredients you used to make frozen chicken) purchased from the other source identified in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

318. How do you expect to know when to throw out the frozen chicken that you sell at this food enterprise?

(Read the question and allow respondent to answer freely and then categorize the response in coordination with the respondent. Select all that apply.)

- ☐ The best-before date
- ☐ The expiry date
- ☐ The look of the food
- ☐ The smell of the food
- ☐ The feel of the food
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

318.ot.Please specify the other way that the respondent expects to know when to throw out the frozen chicken that is sold at this enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

319. Over the past month, did you buy fresh chicken (or the ingredients you used to make fresh chicken) at any of the following places?

(Read the question and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ Direct from factory
- ☐ From wholesaler
- ☐ From supermarkets
- ☐ From small shops/retailers
- ☐ From formal markets
- ☐ Direct from farms
- ☐ From informal sector producers/retailers
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Not applicable (I make them myself)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

319.ot.Please specify the other place where the respondent purchased fresh chicken (or the ingredients you used to make fresh chicken) in the last month.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

320. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the fresh chicken (or the ingredients you used to make fresh chicken) you purchased direct from factory?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

321. How did you transport the fresh chicken (or the ingredients you used to make fresh chicken) that you purchased direct from factory in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

321.ot. Please specify the other way that the respondent transports the fresh chicken (or the ingredients you used to make fresh chicken) purchased direct from factory in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

322. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the fresh chicken (or the ingredients you used to make fresh chicken) you purchased from a wholesaler?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

323. How did you transport the fresh chicken (or the ingredients you used to make fresh chicken) that you purchased from a wholesaler in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

323.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the fresh chicken (or the ingredients you used to make fresh chicken) purchased from a wholesaler to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

324. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the fresh chicken (or the ingredients you used to make fresh chicken) you purchased from supermarkets?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

325. How did you transport the fresh chicken (or the ingredients you used to make fresh chicken) that you purchased from supermarkets in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

325.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the fresh chicken (or the ingredients you used to make fresh chicken) purchased from supermarkets in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

326. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the fresh chicken (or the ingredients you used to make fresh chicken) you purchased from small shops/retailers?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

327. How did you transport the fresh chicken (or the ingredients you used to make fresh chicken) that you purchased from small shops/retailers in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

327.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the fresh chicken (or the ingredients you used to make fresh chicken) purchased from small shops/retailers in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

328. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the fresh chicken (or the ingredients you used to make fresh chicken) you purchased from formal markets?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

329. How did you transport the fresh chicken (or the ingredients you used to make fresh chicken) that you purchased from formal markets in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

329.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the fresh chicken (or the ingredients you used to make fresh chicken) purchased from formal markets in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

330. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the fresh chicken (or the ingredients you used to make fresh chicken) you purchased direct from farms?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

331. How did you transport the fresh chicken (or the ingredients you used to make fresh chicken) that you purchased direct from farms in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

331.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the fresh chicken (or the ingredients you used to make fresh chicken) purchased direct from farms in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

332. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the fresh chicken (or the ingredients you used to make fresh chicken) you purchased from informal sector producers/retailers?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

333. How did you transport the fresh chicken (or the ingredients you used to make fresh chicken) that you purchased from informal sector producers/retailers in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

333.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the fresh chicken (or the ingredients you used to make fresh chicken) purchased from informal sector producers/retailers in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

334. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the fresh chicken (or the ingredients you used to make fresh chicken) you purchased from the other source identified?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

335. How did you transport the fresh chicken (or the ingredients you used to make fresh chicken) that you purchased from the other source identified in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

335.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the fresh chicken (or the ingredients you used to make fresh chicken) purchased from the other source identified in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

336. How do you expect to know when to throw out the fresh chicken that you sell at this food enterprise?

(Read the question and allow respondent to answer freely and then categorize the response in coordination with the respondent. Select all that apply.)

- ☐ The best-before date
- ☐ The expiry date
- ☐ The look of the food
- ☐ The smell of the food
- ☐ The feel of the food
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

336.ot.Please specify the other way that the respondent expects to know when to throw out the fresh chicken that is sold at this enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

337. Over the past month, did you buy cooked chicken (or the ingredients you used to make cooked chicken) at any of the following places?

(Read the question and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ Direct from factory
- ☐ From wholesaler
- ☐ From supermarkets
- ☐ From small shops/retailers
- ☐ From formal markets
- ☐ Direct from farms
- ☐ From informal sector producers/retailers
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Not applicable (I make them myself)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

337.ot.Please specify the other place where the respondent purchased cooked chicken (or the ingredients you used to make cooked chicken) in the last month.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

338. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the cooked chicken (or the ingredients you used to make cooked chicken) you purchased direct from factory?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

339. How did you transport the cooked chicken (or the ingredients you used to make cooked chicken) that you purchased direct from factory in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

339.ot. Please specify the other way that the respondent transports the cooked chicken (or the ingredients you used to make cooked chicken) purchased direct from factory in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

340. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the cooked chicken (or the ingredients you used to make cooked chicken) you purchased from a wholesaler?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

341. How did you transport the cooked chicken (or the ingredients you used to make cooked chicken) that you purchased from a wholesaler in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

341.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the cooked chicken (or the ingredients you used to make cooked chicken) purchased from a wholesaler to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

342. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the cooked chicken (or the ingredients you used to make cooked chicken) you purchased from supermarkets?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

343. How did you transport the cooked chicken (or the ingredients you used to make cooked chicken) that you purchased from supermarkets in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

343.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the cooked chicken (or the ingredients you used to make cooked chicken) purchased from supermarkets in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

344. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the cooked chicken (or the ingredients you used to make cooked chicken) you purchased from small shops/retailers?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

345. How did you transport the cooked chicken (or the ingredients you used to make cooked chicken) that you purchased from small shops/retailers in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

345.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the cooked chicken (or the ingredients you used to make cooked chicken) purchased from small shops/retailers in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

346. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the cooked chicken (or the ingredients you used to make cooked chicken) you purchased from formal markets?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

347. How did you transport the cooked chicken (or the ingredients you used to make cooked chicken) that you purchased from formal markets in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

347.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the cooked chicken (or the ingredients you used to make cooked chicken) purchased from formal markets in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

348. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the cooked chicken (or the ingredients you used to make cooked chicken) you purchased direct from farms?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

349. How did you transport the cooked chicken (or the ingredients you used to make cooked chicken) that you purchased direct from farms in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

349.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the cooked chicken (or the ingredients you used to make cooked chicken) purchased direct from farms in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

350. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the cooked chicken (or the ingredients you used to make cooked chicken) you purchased from informal sector producers/retailers?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

351. How did you transport the cooked chicken (or the ingredients you used to make cooked chicken) that you purchased from informal sector producers/retailers in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

351.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the cooked chicken (or the ingredients you used to make cooked chicken) purchased from informal sector producers/retailers in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

352. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the cooked chicken (or the ingredients you used to make cooked chicken) you purchased from the other source identified?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

353. How did you transport the cooked chicken (or the ingredients you used to make cooked chicken) that you purchased from the other source identified in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

353.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the cooked chicken (or the ingredients you used to make cooked chicken) purchased from the other source identified in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

354. How do you expect to know when to throw out the cooked chicken that you sell at this food enterprise?

(Read the question and allow respondent to answer freely and then categorize the response in coordination with the respondent. Select all that apply.)

- ☐ The best-before date
- ☐ The expiry date
- ☐ The look of the food
- ☐ The smell of the food
- ☐ The feel of the food
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

354.ot.Please specify the other way that the respondent expects to know when to throw out the cooked chicken that is sold at this enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

355. Over the past month, did you buy fresh fish (or the ingredients you used to make fresh fish) at any of the following places?

(Read the question and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ Direct from factory
- ☐ From wholesaler
- ☐ From supermarkets
- ☐ From small shops/retailers
- ☐ From formal markets
- ☐ Direct from farms
- ☐ From informal sector producers/retailers
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Not applicable (I make them myself)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

355.ot.Please specify the other place where the respondent purchased fresh fish (or the ingredients you used to make fresh fish) in the last month.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

356. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the fresh fish (or the ingredients you used to make fresh fish) you purchased direct from factory?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

357. How did you transport the fresh fish (or the ingredients you used to make fresh fish) that you purchased direct from factory in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

357.ot. Please specify the other way that the respondent transports the fresh fish (or the ingredients you used to make fresh fish) purchased direct from factory in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

358. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the fresh fish (or the ingredients you used to make fresh fish) you purchased from a wholesaler?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

359. How did you transport the fresh fish (or the ingredients you used to make fresh fish) that you purchased from a wholesaler in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

359.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the fresh fish (or the ingredients you used to make fresh fish) purchased from a wholesaler to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

360. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the fresh fish (or the ingredients you used to make fresh fish) you purchased from supermarkets?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

361. How did you transport the fresh fish (or the ingredients you used to make fresh fish) that you purchased from supermarkets in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

361.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the fresh fish (or the ingredients you used to make fresh fish) purchased from supermarkets in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

362. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the fresh fish (or the ingredients you used to make fresh fish) you purchased from small shops/retailers?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

363. How did you transport the fresh fish (or the ingredients you used to make fresh fish) that you purchased from small shops/retailers in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

363.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the fresh fish (or the ingredients you used to make fresh fish) purchased from small shops/retailers in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

364. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the fresh fish (or the ingredients you used to make fresh fish) you purchased from formal markets?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

365. How did you transport the fresh fish (or the ingredients you used to make fresh fish) that you purchased from formal markets in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

365.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the fresh fish (or the ingredients you used to make fresh fish) purchased from formal markets in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

366. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the fresh fish (or the ingredients you used to make fresh fish) you purchased direct from farms?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

367. How did you transport the fresh fish (or the ingredients you used to make fresh fish) that you purchased direct from farms in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

367.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the fresh fish (or the ingredients you used to make fresh fish) purchased direct from farms in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

368. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the fresh fish (or the ingredients you used to make fresh fish) you purchased from informal sector producers/retailers?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

369. How did you transport the fresh fish (or the ingredients you used to make fresh fish) that you purchased from informal sector producers/retailers in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

369.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the fresh fish (or the ingredients you used to make fresh fish) purchased from informal sector producers/retailers in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

370. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the fresh fish (or the ingredients you used to make fresh fish) you purchased from the other source identified?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

371. How did you transport the fresh fish (or the ingredients you used to make fresh fish) that you purchased from the other source identified in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

371.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the fresh fish (or the ingredients you used to make fresh fish) purchased from the other source identified in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

372. How do you expect to know when to throw out the fresh fish that you sell at this food enterprise?

(Read the question and allow respondent to answer freely and then categorize the response in coordination with the respondent. Select all that apply.)

- ☐ The best-before date
- ☐ The expiry date
- ☐ The look of the food
- ☐ The smell of the food
- ☐ The feel of the food
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

372.ot.Please specify the other way that the respondent expects to know when to throw out the fresh fish that is sold at this enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

373. Over the past month, did you buy frozen fish (or the ingredients you used to make frozen fish) at any of the following places?

(Read the question and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ Direct from factory
- ☐ From wholesaler
- ☐ From supermarkets
- ☐ From small shops/retailers
- ☐ From formal markets
- ☐ Direct from farms
- ☐ From informal sector producers/retailers
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Not applicable (I make them myself)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

373.ot.Please specify the other place where the respondent purchased frozen fish (or the ingredients you used to make frozen fish) in the last month.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

374. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the frozen fish (or the ingredients you used to make frozen fish) you purchased direct from factory?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

375. How did you transport the frozen fish (or the ingredients you used to make frozen fish) that you purchased direct from factory in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

375.ot. Please specify the other way that the respondent transports the frozen fish (or the ingredients you used to make frozen fish) purchased direct from factory in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

376. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the frozen fish (or the ingredients you used to make frozen fish) you purchased from a wholesaler?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

377. How did you transport the frozen fish (or the ingredients you used to make frozen fish) that you purchased from a wholesaler in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

377.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the frozen fish (or the ingredients you used to make frozen fish) purchased from a wholesaler to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

378. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the frozen fish (or the ingredients you used to make frozen fish) you purchased from supermarkets?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

379. How did you transport the frozen fish (or the ingredients you used to make frozen fish) that you purchased from supermarkets in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

379.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the frozen fish (or the ingredients you used to make frozen fish) purchased from supermarkets in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

380. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the frozen fish (or the ingredients you used to make frozen fish) you purchased from small shops/retailers?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

381. How did you transport the frozen fish (or the ingredients you used to make frozen fish) that you purchased from small shops/retailers in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

381.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the frozen fish (or the ingredients you used to make frozen fish) purchased from small shops/retailers in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

382. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the frozen fish (or the ingredients you used to make frozen fish) you purchased from formal markets?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

383. How did you transport the frozen fish (or the ingredients you used to make frozen fish) that you purchased from formal markets in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

383.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the frozen fish (or the ingredients you used to make frozen fish) purchased from formal markets in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

384. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the frozen fish (or the ingredients you used to make frozen fish) you purchased direct from farms?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

385. How did you transport the frozen fish (or the ingredients you used to make frozen fish) that you purchased direct from farms in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

385.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the frozen fish (or the ingredients you used to make frozen fish) purchased direct from farms in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

386. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the frozen fish (or the ingredients you used to make frozen fish) you purchased from informal sector producers/retailers?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

387. How did you transport the frozen fish (or the ingredients you used to make frozen fish) that you purchased from informal sector producers/retailers in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

387.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the frozen fish (or the ingredients you used to make frozen fish) purchased from informal sector producers/retailers in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

388. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the frozen fish (or the ingredients you used to make frozen fish) you purchased from the other source identified?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

389. How did you transport the frozen fish (or the ingredients you used to make frozen fish) that you purchased from the other source identified in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

389.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the frozen fish (or the ingredients you used to make frozen fish) purchased from the other source identified in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

390. How do you expect to know when to throw out the frozen fish that you sell at this food enterprise?

(Read the question and allow respondent to answer freely and then categorize the response in coordination with the respondent. Select all that apply.)

- ☐ The best-before date
- ☐ The expiry date
- ☐ The look of the food
- ☐ The smell of the food
- ☐ The feel of the food
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

390.ot.Please specify the other way that the respondent expects to know when to throw out the frozen fish that is sold at this enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

391. Over the past month, did you buy cooked fish (or the ingredients you used to make cooked fish) at any of the following places?

(Read the question and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ Direct from factory
- ☐ From wholesaler
- ☐ From supermarkets
- ☐ From small shops/retailers
- ☐ From formal markets
- ☐ Direct from farms
- ☐ From informal sector producers/retailers
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Not applicable (I make them myself)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

391.ot.Please specify the other place where the respondent purchased cooked fish (or the ingredients you used to make cooked fish) in the last month.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

392. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the cooked fish (or the ingredients you used to make cooked fish) you purchased direct from factory?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

393. How did you transport the cooked fish (or the ingredients you used to make cooked fish) that you purchased direct from factory in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

393.ot. Please specify the other way that the respondent transports the cooked fish (or the ingredients you used to make cooked fish) purchased direct from factory in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

394. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the cooked fish (or the ingredients you used to make cooked fish) you purchased from a wholesaler?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

395. How did you transport the cooked fish (or the ingredients you used to make cooked fish) that you purchased from a wholesaler in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

395.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the cooked fish (or the ingredients you used to make cooked fish) purchased from a wholesaler to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

396. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the cooked fish (or the ingredients you used to make cooked fish) you purchased from supermarkets?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

397. How did you transport the cooked fish (or the ingredients you used to make cooked fish) that you purchased from supermarkets in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

397.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the cooked fish (or the ingredients you used to make cooked fish) purchased from supermarkets in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

398. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the cooked fish (or the ingredients you used to make cooked fish) you purchased from small shops/retailers?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

399. How did you transport the cooked fish (or the ingredients you used to make cooked fish) that you purchased from small shops/retailers in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

399.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the cooked fish (or the ingredients you used to make cooked fish) purchased from small shops/retailers in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

400. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the cooked fish (or the ingredients you used to make cooked fish) you purchased from formal markets?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

401. How did you transport the cooked fish (or the ingredients you used to make cooked fish) that you purchased from formal markets in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

401.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the cooked fish (or the ingredients you used to make cooked fish) purchased from formal markets in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

402. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the cooked fish (or the ingredients you used to make cooked fish) you purchased direct from farms?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

403. How did you transport the cooked fish (or the ingredients you used to make cooked fish) that you purchased direct from farms in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

403.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the cooked fish (or the ingredients you used to make cooked fish) purchased direct from farms in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

404. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the cooked fish (or the ingredients you used to make cooked fish) you purchased from informal sector producers/retailers?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

405. How did you transport the cooked fish (or the ingredients you used to make cooked fish) that you purchased from informal sector producers/retailers in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

405.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the cooked fish (or the ingredients you used to make cooked fish) purchased from informal sector producers/retailers in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

406. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the cooked fish (or the ingredients you used to make cooked fish) you purchased from the other source identified?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

407. How did you transport the cooked fish (or the ingredients you used to make cooked fish) that you purchased from the other source identified in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

407.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the cooked fish (or the ingredients you used to make cooked fish) purchased from the other source identified in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

408. How do you expect to know when to throw out the cooked fish that you sell at this food enterprise?

(Read the question and allow respondent to answer freely and then categorize the response in coordination with the respondent. Select all that apply.)

- ☐ The best-before date
- ☐ The expiry date
- ☐ The look of the food
- ☐ The smell of the food
- ☐ The feel of the food
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

408.ot.Please specify the other way that the respondent expects to know when to throw out the cooked fish that is sold at this enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

409. Over the past month, did you buy pies/samosa/vetkoek (or the ingredients you used to make pies/samosa /vetkoek) at any of the following places?

(Read the question and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ Direct from factory
- ☐ From wholesaler
- ☐ From supermarkets
- ☐ From small shops/retailers
- ☐ From formal markets
- ☐ Direct from farms
- ☐ From informal sector producers/retailers
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Not applicable (I make them myself)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

409.ot.Please specify the other place where the respondent purchased pies/samosa/vetkoek (or the ingredients you used to make pies/samosa/vetkoek) in the last month.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

410. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the pies/samosa/vetkoek (or the ingredients you used to make pies/samosa/vetkoek) you purchased direct from factory?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

411. How did you transport the pies/samosa/vetkoek (or the ingredients you used to make pies/samosa/vetkoek) that you purchased direct from factory in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

411.ot. Please specify the other way that the respondent transports the pies/samosa/vetkoek (or the ingredients you used to make pies/samosa/vetkoek) purchased direct from factory in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

412. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the pies/samosa/vetkoek (or the ingredients you used to make pies/samosa/vetkoek) you purchased from a wholesaler?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

413. How did you transport the pies/samosa/vetkoek (or the ingredients you used to make pies/samosa/vetkoek) that you purchased from a wholesaler in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

413.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the pies/samosa/vetkoek (or the ingredients you used to make pies/samosa/vetkoek) purchased from a wholesaler to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

414. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the pies/samosa/vetkoek (or the ingredients you used to make pies/samosa/vetkoek) you purchased from supermarkets?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

415. How did you transport the pies/samosa/vetkoek (or the ingredients you used to make pies/samosa/vetkoek) that you purchased from supermarkets in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

415.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the pies/samosa/vetkoek (or the ingredients you used to make pies/samosa/vetkoek) purchased from supermarkets in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

416. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the pies/samosa/vetkoek (or the ingredients you used to make pies/samosa/vetkoek) you purchased from small shops/retailers?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

417. How did you transport the pies/samosa/vetkoek (or the ingredients you used to make pies/samosa/vetkoek) that you purchased from small shops/retailers in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

417.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the pies/samosa/vetkoek (or the ingredients you used to make pies/samosa/vetkoek) purchased from small shops/retailers in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

418. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the pies/samosa/vetkoek (or the ingredients you used to make pies/samosa/vetkoek) you purchased from formal markets?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

419. How did you transport the pies/samosa/vetkoek (or the ingredients you used to make pies/samosa/vetkoek) that you purchased from formal markets in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

419.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the pies/samosa/vetkoek (or the ingredients you used to make pies/samosa/vetkoek) purchased from formal markets in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

420. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the pies/samosa/vetkoek (or the ingredients you used to make pies/samosa/vetkoek) you purchased direct from farms?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

421. How did you transport the pies/samosa/vetkoek (or the ingredients you used to make pies/samosa/vetkoek) that you purchased direct from farms in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

421.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the pies/samosa/vetkoek (or the ingredients you used to make pies/samosa/vetkoek) purchased direct from farms in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

422. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the pies/samosa/vetkoek (or the ingredients you used to make pies/samosa/vetkoek) you purchased from informal sector producers/retailers?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

423. How did you transport the pies/samosa/vetkoek (or the ingredients you used to make pies/samosa/vetkoek) that you purchased from informal sector producers/retailers in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

423.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the pies/samosa/vetkoek (or the ingredients you used to make pies/samosa/vetkoek) purchased from informal sector producers/retailers in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

424. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the pies/samosa/vetkoek (or the ingredients you used to make pies/samosa/vetkoek) you purchased from the other source identified?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

425. How did you transport the pies/samosa/vetkoek (or the ingredients you used to make pies/samosa/vetkoek) that you purchased from the other source identified in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

425.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the pies/samosa/vetkoek (or the ingredients you used to make pies/samosa/vetkoek) purchased from the other source identified in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

426. How do you expect to know when to throw out the pies/samosa/vetkoek that you sell at this food enterprise?

(Read the question and allow respondent to answer freely and then categorize the response in coordination with the respondent. Select all that apply.)

- ☐ The best-before date
- ☐ The expiry date
- ☐ The look of the food
- ☐ The smell of the food
- ☐ The feel of the food
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

426.ot.Please specify the other way that the respondent expects to know when to throw out the pies/samosa/vetkoek that is sold at this enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

427. Over the past month, did you buy eggs (or the ingredients you used to make eggs) at any of the following places?

(Read the question and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ Direct from factory
- ☐ From wholesaler
- ☐ From supermarkets
- ☐ From small shops/retailers
- ☐ From formal markets
- ☐ Direct from farms
- ☐ From informal sector producers/retailers
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Not applicable (I make them myself)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

427.ot.Please specify the other place where the respondent purchased eggs (or the ingredients you used to make eggs) in the last month.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

428. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the eggs (or the ingredients you used to make eggs) you purchased direct from factory?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

429. How did you transport the eggs (or the ingredients you used to make eggs) that you purchased direct from factory in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

429.ot. Please specify the other way that the respondent transports the eggs (or the ingredients you used to make eggs) purchased direct from factory in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

430. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the eggs (or the ingredients you used to make eggs) you purchased from a wholesaler?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

431. How did you transport the eggs (or the ingredients you used to make eggs) that you purchased from a wholesaler in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

431.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the eggs (or the ingredients you used to make eggs) purchased from a wholesaler to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

432. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the eggs (or the ingredients you used to make eggs) you purchased from supermarkets?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

433. How did you transport the eggs (or the ingredients you used to make eggs) that you purchased from supermarkets in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

433.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the eggs (or the ingredients you used to make eggs) purchased from supermarkets in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

434. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the eggs (or the ingredients you used to make eggs) you purchased from small shops/retailers?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

435. How did you transport the eggs (or the ingredients you used to make eggs) that you purchased from small shops/retailers in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

435.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the eggs (or the ingredients you used to make eggs) purchased from small shops/retailers in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

436. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the eggs (or the ingredients you used to make eggs) you purchased from formal markets?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

437. How did you transport the eggs (or the ingredients you used to make eggs) that you purchased from formal markets in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

433.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the eggs (or the ingredients you used to make eggs) purchased from formal markets in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

438. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the eggs (or the ingredients you used to make eggs) you purchased direct from farms?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

439. How did you transport the eggs (or the ingredients you used to make eggs) that you purchased direct from farms in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

439.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the eggs (or the ingredients you used to make eggs) purchased direct from farms in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

440. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the eggs (or the ingredients you used to make eggs) you purchased from informal sector producers/retailers?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

441. How did you transport the eggs (or the ingredients you used to make eggs) that you purchased from informal sector producers/retailers in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

441.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the eggs (or the ingredients you used to make eggs) purchased from informal sector producers/retailers in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

442. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the eggs (or the ingredients you used to make eggs) you purchased from the other source identified?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

443. How did you transport the eggs (or the ingredients you used to make eggs) that you purchased from the other source identified in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

443.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the eggs (or the ingredients you used to make eggs) purchased from the other source identified in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

444. How do you expect to know when to throw out the eggs that you sell at this food enterprise?

(Read the question and allow respondent to answer freely and then categorize the response in coordination with the respondent. Select all that apply.)

- ☐ The best-before date
- ☐ The expiry date
- ☐ The look of the food
- ☐ The smell of the food
- ☐ The feel of the food
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

444.ot.Please specify the other way that the respondent expects to know when to throw out the eggs that is sold at this enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

445. Over the past month, did you buy fresh milk (or the ingredients you used to make fresh milk) at any of the following places?

(Read the question and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ Direct from factory
- ☐ From wholesaler
- ☐ From supermarkets
- ☐ From small shops/retailers
- ☐ From formal markets
- ☐ Direct from farms
- ☐ From informal sector producers/retailers
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Not applicable (I make them myself)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

445.ot.Please specify the other place where the respondent purchased fresh milk (or the ingredients you used to make fresh milk) in the last month.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

446. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the fresh milk (or the ingredients you used to make fresh milk) you purchased direct from factory?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

447. How did you transport the fresh milk (or the ingredients you used to make fresh milk) that you purchased direct from factory in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

447.ot. Please specify the other way that the respondent transports the fresh milk (or the ingredients you used to make fresh milk) purchased direct from factory in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

448. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the fresh milk (or the ingredients you used to make fresh milk) you purchased from a wholesaler?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

449. How did you transport the fresh milk (or the ingredients you used to make fresh milk) that you purchased from a wholesaler in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

449.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the fresh milk (or the ingredients you used to make fresh milk) purchased from a wholesaler to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

450. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the fresh milk (or the ingredients you used to make fresh milk) you purchased from supermarkets?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

451. How did you transport the fresh milk (or the ingredients you used to make fresh milk) that you purchased from supermarkets in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

451.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the fresh milk (or the ingredients you used to make fresh milk) purchased from supermarkets in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

452. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the fresh milk (or the ingredients you used to make fresh milk) you purchased from small shops/retailers?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

453. How did you transport the fresh milk (or the ingredients you used to make fresh milk) that you purchased from small shops/retailers in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

453.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the fresh milk (or the ingredients you used to make fresh milk) purchased from small shops/retailers in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

454. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the fresh milk (or the ingredients you used to make fresh milk) you purchased from formal markets?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

455. How did you transport the fresh milk (or the ingredients you used to make fresh milk) that you purchased from formal markets in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

455.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the fresh milk (or the ingredients you used to make fresh milk) purchased from formal markets in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

456. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the fresh milk (or the ingredients you used to make fresh milk) you purchased direct from farms?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

457. How did you transport the fresh milk (or the ingredients you used to make fresh milk) that you purchased direct from farms in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

457.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the fresh milk (or the ingredients you used to make fresh milk) purchased direct from farms in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

458. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the fresh milk (or the ingredients you used to make fresh milk) you purchased from informal sector producers/retailers?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

459. How did you transport the fresh milk (or the ingredients you used to make fresh milk) that you purchased from informal sector producers/retailers in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

459.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the fresh milk (or the ingredients you used to make fresh milk) purchased from informal sector producers/retailers in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

460. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the fresh milk (or the ingredients you used to make fresh milk) you purchased from the other source identified?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

461. How did you transport the fresh milk (or the ingredients you used to make fresh milk) that you purchased from the other source identified in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

461.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the fresh milk (or the ingredients you used to make fresh milk) purchased from the other source identified in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

462. How do you expect to know when to throw out the fresh milk that you sell at this food enterprise?

(Read the question and allow respondent to answer freely and then categorize the response in coordination with the respondent. Select all that apply.)

- ☐ The best-before date
- ☐ The expiry date
- ☐ The look of the food
- ☐ The smell of the food
- ☐ The feel of the food
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

462.ot.Please specify the other way that the respondent expects to know when to throw out the fresh milk that is sold at this enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

463. Over the past month, did you buy powdered milk/sour milk/amasi (or the ingredients you used to make powdered milk/sour milk/amasi) at any of the following places?

(Read the question and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ Direct from factory
- ☐ From wholesaler
- ☐ From supermarkets
- ☐ From small shops/retailers
- ☐ From formal markets
- ☐ Direct from farms
- ☐ From informal sector producers/retailers
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Not applicable (I make them myself)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

463.ot.Please specify the other place where the respondent purchased powdered milk/sour milk/amasi (or the ingredients you used to make powdered milk/sour milk/amasi) in the last month.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

464. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the powdered milk/sour milk/amasi (or the ingredients you used to make powdered milk/sour milk/amasi) you purchased direct from factory?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

465. How did you transport the powdered milk/sour milk/amasi (or the ingredients you used to make powdered milk/sour milk/amasi) that you purchased direct from factory in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

465.ot. Please specify the other way that the respondent transports the powdered milk/sour milk/amasi (or the ingredients you used to make powdered milk/sour milk/amasi) purchased direct from factory in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

466. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the powdered milk/sour milk/amasi (or the ingredients you used to make powdered milk/sour milk/amasi) you purchased from a wholesaler?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

467. How did you transport the powdered milk/sour milk/amasi (or the ingredients you used to make powdered milk/sour milk/amasi) that you purchased from a wholesaler in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

467.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the powdered milk/sour milk/amasi (or the ingredients you used to make powdered milk/sour milk/amasi) purchased from a wholesaler to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

468. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the powdered milk/sour milk/amasi (or the ingredients you used to make powdered milk/sour milk/amasi) you purchased from supermarkets?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

469. How did you transport the powdered milk/sour milk/amasi (or the ingredients you used to make powdered milk/sour milk/amasi) that you purchased from supermarkets in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

469.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the powdered milk/sour milk/amasi (or the ingredients you used to make powdered milk/sour milk/amasi) purchased from supermarkets in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

470. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the powdered milk/sour milk/amasi (or the ingredients you used to make powdered milk/sour milk/amasi) you purchased from small shops/retailers?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

471. How did you transport the powdered milk/sour milk/amasi (or the ingredients you used to make powdered milk/sour milk/amasi) that you purchased from small shops/retailers in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

471.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the powdered milk/sour milk/amasi (or the ingredients you used to make powdered milk/sour milk/amasi) purchased from small shops/retailers in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

472. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the powdered milk/sour milk/amasi (or the ingredients you used to make powdered milk/sour milk/amasi) you purchased from formal markets?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

473. How did you transport the powdered milk/sour milk/amasi (or the ingredients you used to make powdered milk/sour milk/amasi) that you purchased from formal markets in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

473.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the powdered milk/sour milk/amasi (or the ingredients you used to make powdered milk/sour milk/amasi) purchased from formal markets in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

474. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the powdered milk/sour milk/amasi (or the ingredients you used to make powdered milk/sour milk/amasi) you purchased direct from farms?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

475. How did you transport the powdered milk/sour milk/amasi (or the ingredients you used to make powdered milk/sour milk/amasi) that you purchased direct from farms in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

475.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the powdered milk/sour milk/amasi (or the ingredients you used to make powdered milk/sour milk/amasi) purchased direct from farms in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

476. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the powdered milk/sour milk/amasi (or the ingredients you used to make powdered milk/sour milk/amasi) you purchased from informal sector producers/retailers?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

477. How did you transport the powdered milk/sour milk/amasi (or the ingredients you used to make powdered milk/sour milk/amasi) that you purchased from informal sector producers/retailers in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

477.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the powdered milk/sour milk/amasi (or the ingredients you used to make powdered milk/sour milk/amasi) purchased from informal sector producers/retailers in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

478. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the powdered milk/sour milk/amasi (or the ingredients you used to make powdered milk/sour milk/amasi) you purchased from the other source identified?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

479. How did you transport the powdered milk/sour milk/amasi (or the ingredients you used to make powdered milk/sour milk/amasi) that you purchased from the other source identified in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

479.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the powdered milk/sour milk/amasi (or the ingredients you used to make powdered milk/sour milk/amasi) purchased from the other source identified in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

480. How do you expect to know when to throw out the powdered milk/sour milk/amasi that you sell at this food enterprise?

(Read the question and allow respondent to answer freely and then categorize the response in coordination with the respondent. Select all that apply.)

- ☐ The best-before date
- ☐ The expiry date
- ☐ The look of the food
- ☐ The smell of the food
- ☐ The feel of the food
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

480.ot.Please specify the other way that the respondent expects to know when to throw out the powdered milk/sour milk/amasi that is sold at this enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

481. Over the past month, did you buy tea/coffee (or the ingredients you used to make tea/coffee) at any of the following places?

(Read the question and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ Direct from factory
- ☐ From wholesaler
- ☐ From supermarkets
- ☐ From small shops/retailers
- ☐ From formal markets
- ☐ Direct from farms
- ☐ From informal sector producers/retailers
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Not applicable (I make them myself)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

481.ot.Please specify the other place where the respondent purchased tea/coffee (or the ingredients you used to make tea/coffee) in the last month.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

482. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the tea/coffee (or the ingredients you used to make tea/coffee) you purchased direct from factory?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

483. How did you transport the tea/coffee (or the ingredients you used to make tea/coffee) that you purchased direct from factory in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

483.ot. Please specify the other way that the respondent transports the tea/coffee (or the ingredients you used to make tea/coffee) purchased direct from factory in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

484. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the tea/coffee (or the ingredients you used to make tea/coffee) you purchased from a wholesaler?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

485. How did you transport the tea/coffee (or the ingredients you used to make tea/coffee) that you purchased from a wholesaler in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

485.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the tea/coffee (or the ingredients you used to make tea/coffee) purchased from a wholesaler to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

486. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the tea/coffee (or the ingredients you used to make tea/coffee) you purchased from supermarkets?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

487. How did you transport the tea/coffee (or the ingredients you used to make tea/coffee) that you purchased from supermarkets in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

487.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the tea/coffee (or the ingredients you used to make tea/coffee) purchased from supermarkets in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

488. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the tea/coffee (or the ingredients you used to make tea/coffee) you purchased from small shops/retailers?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

489. How did you transport the tea/coffee (or the ingredients you used to make tea/coffee) that you purchased from small shops/retailers in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

489.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the tea/coffee (or the ingredients you used to make tea/coffee) purchased from small shops/retailers in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

490. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the tea/coffee (or the ingredients you used to make tea/coffee) you purchased from formal markets?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

491. How did you transport the tea/coffee (or the ingredients you used to make tea/coffee) that you purchased from formal markets in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

491.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the tea/coffee (or the ingredients you used to make tea/coffee) purchased from formal markets in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

492. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the tea/coffee (or the ingredients you used to make tea/coffee) you purchased direct from farms?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

493. How did you transport the tea/coffee (or the ingredients you used to make tea/coffee) that you purchased direct from farms in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

493.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the tea/coffee (or the ingredients you used to make tea/coffee) purchased direct from farms in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

494. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the tea/coffee (or the ingredients you used to make tea/coffee) you purchased from informal sector producers/retailers?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

495. How did you transport the tea/coffee (or the ingredients you used to make tea/coffee) that you purchased from informal sector producers/retailers in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

495.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the tea/coffee (or the ingredients you used to make tea/coffee) purchased from informal sector producers/retailers in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

496. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the tea/coffee (or the ingredients you used to make tea/coffee) you purchased from the other source identified?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

497. How did you transport the tea/coffee (or the ingredients you used to make tea/coffee) that you purchased from the other source identified in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

497.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the tea/coffee (or the ingredients you used to make tea/coffee) purchased from the other source identified in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

498. How do you expect to know when to throw out the tea/coffee that you sell at this food enterprise?

(Read the question and allow respondent to answer freely and then categorize the response in coordination with the respondent. Select all that apply.)

- ☐ The best-before date
- ☐ The expiry date
- ☐ The look of the food
- ☐ The smell of the food
- ☐ The feel of the food
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

498.ot.Please specify the other way that the respondent expects to know when to throw out the tea/coffee that is sold at this enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

499. Over the past month, did you buy sugar (or the ingredients you used to make sugar) at any of the following places?

(Read the question and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ Direct from factory
- ☐ From wholesaler
- ☐ From supermarkets
- ☐ From small shops/retailers
- ☐ From formal markets
- ☐ Direct from farms
- ☐ From informal sector producers/retailers
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Not applicable (I make them myself)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

499.ot.Please specify the other place where the respondent purchased sugar (or the ingredients you used to make sugar) in the last month.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

500. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the sugar (or the ingredients you used to make sugar) you purchased direct from factory?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

501. How did you transport the sugar (or the ingredients you used to make sugar) that you purchased direct from factory in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

501.ot. Please specify the other way that the respondent transports the sugar (or the ingredients you used to make sugar) purchased direct from factory in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

502. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the sugar (or the ingredients you used to make sugar) you purchased from a wholesaler?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

503. How did you transport the sugar (or the ingredients you used to make sugar) that you purchased from a wholesaler in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

503.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the sugar (or the ingredients you used to make sugar) purchased from a wholesaler to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

504. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the sugar (or the ingredients you used to make sugar) you purchased from supermarkets?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

505. How did you transport the sugar (or the ingredients you used to make sugar) that you purchased from supermarkets in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

505.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the sugar (or the ingredients you used to make sugar) purchased from supermarkets in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

506. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the sugar (or the ingredients you used to make sugar) you purchased from small shops/retailers?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

507. How did you transport the sugar (or the ingredients you used to make sugar) that you purchased from small shops/retailers in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

507.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the sugar (or the ingredients you used to make sugar) purchased from small shops/retailers in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

508. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the sugar (or the ingredients you used to make sugar) you purchased from formal markets?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

509. How did you transport the sugar (or the ingredients you used to make sugar) that you purchased from formal markets in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

509.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the sugar (or the ingredients you used to make sugar) purchased from formal markets in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

510. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the sugar (or the ingredients you used to make sugar) you purchased direct from farms?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

511. How did you transport the sugar (or the ingredients you used to make sugar) that you purchased direct from farms in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

511.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the sugar (or the ingredients you used to make sugar) purchased direct from farms in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

512. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the sugar (or the ingredients you used to make sugar) you purchased from informal sector producers/retailers?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

513. How did you transport the sugar (or the ingredients you used to make sugar) that you purchased from informal sector producers/retailers in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

513.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the sugar (or the ingredients you used to make sugar) purchased from informal sector producers/retailers in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

514. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the sugar (or the ingredients you used to make sugar) you purchased from the other source identified?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

515. How did you transport the sugar (or the ingredients you used to make sugar) that you purchased from the other source identified in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

515.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the sugar (or the ingredients you used to make sugar) purchased from the other source identified in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

516. How do you expect to know when to throw out the sugar that you sell at this food enterprise?

(Read the question and allow respondent to answer freely and then categorize the response in coordination with the respondent. Select all that apply.)

- ☐ The best-before date
- ☐ The expiry date
- ☐ The look of the food
- ☐ The smell of the food
- ☐ The feel of the food
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

516.ot.Please specify the other way that the respondent expects to know when to throw out the sugar that is sold at this enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

517. Over the past month, did you buy cooking oil (or the ingredients you used to make cooking oil) at any of the following places?

(Read the question and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ Direct from factory
- ☐ From wholesaler
- ☐ From supermarkets
- ☐ From small shops/retailers
- ☐ From formal markets
- ☐ Direct from farms
- ☐ From informal sector producers/retailers
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Not applicable (I make them myself)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

517.ot.Please specify the other place where the respondent purchased cooking oil (or the ingredients you used to make cooking oil) in the last month.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

518. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the cooking oil (or the ingredients you used to make cooking oil) you purchased direct from factory?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

519. How did you transport the cooking oil (or the ingredients you used to make cooking oil) that you purchased direct from factory in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

519.ot. Please specify the other way that the respondent transports the cooking oil (or the ingredients you used to make cooking oil) purchased direct from factory in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

520. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the cooking oil (or the ingredients you used to make cooking oil) you purchased from a wholesaler?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

521. How did you transport the cooking oil (or the ingredients you used to make cooking oil) that you purchased from a wholesaler in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

521.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the cooking oil (or the ingredients you used to make cooking oil) purchased from a wholesaler to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

522. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the cooking oil (or the ingredients you used to make cooking oil) you purchased from supermarkets?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

523. How did you transport the cooking oil (or the ingredients you used to make cooking oil) that you purchased from supermarkets in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

523.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the cooking oil (or the ingredients you used to make cooking oil) purchased from supermarkets in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

524. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the cooking oil (or the ingredients you used to make cooking oil) you purchased from small shops/retailers?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

525. How did you transport the cooking oil (or the ingredients you used to make cooking oil) that you purchased from small shops/retailers in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

525.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the cooking oil (or the ingredients you used to make cooking oil) purchased from small shops/retailers in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

526. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the cooking oil (or the ingredients you used to make cooking oil) you purchased from formal markets?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

527. How did you transport the cooking oil (or the ingredients you used to make cooking oil) that you purchased from formal markets in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

527.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the cooking oil (or the ingredients you used to make cooking oil) purchased from formal markets in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

528. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the cooking oil (or the ingredients you used to make cooking oil) you purchased direct from farms?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

529. How did you transport the cooking oil (or the ingredients you used to make cooking oil) that you purchased direct from farms in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

529.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the cooking oil (or the ingredients you used to make cooking oil) purchased direct from farms in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

530. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the cooking oil (or the ingredients you used to make cooking oil) you purchased from informal sector producers/retailers?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

531. How did you transport the cooking oil (or the ingredients you used to make cooking oil) that you purchased from informal sector producers/retailers in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

531.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the cooking oil (or the ingredients you used to make cooking oil) purchased from informal sector producers/retailers in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

532. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the cooking oil (or the ingredients you used to make cooking oil) you purchased from the other source identified?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

533. How did you transport the cooking oil (or the ingredients you used to make cooking oil) that you purchased from the other source identified in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

533.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the cooking oil (or the ingredients you used to make cooking oil) purchased from the other source identified in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

534. How do you expect to know when to throw out the cooking oil that you sell at this food enterprise?

(Read the question and allow respondent to answer freely and then categorize the response in coordination with the respondent. Select all that apply.)

- ☐ The best-before date
- ☐ The expiry date
- ☐ The look of the food
- ☐ The smell of the food
- ☐ The feel of the food
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

534.ot.Please specify the other way that the respondent expects to know when to throw out the cooking oil that is sold at this enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

535. Over the past month, did you buy snacks (crips/nik naks) (or the ingredients you used to make snacks (crips/nik naks)) at any of the following places?

(Read the question and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ Direct from factory
- ☐ From wholesaler
- ☐ From supermarkets
- ☐ From small shops/retailers
- ☐ From formal markets
- ☐ Direct from farms
- ☐ From informal sector producers/retailers
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Not applicable (I make them myself)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

535.ot.Please specify the other place where the respondent purchased snacks (crips/nik naks) (or the ingredients you used to make snacks (crips/nik naks)) in the last month.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

536. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the snacks (crips/nik naks) (or the ingredients you used to make snacks (crips/nik naks)) you purchased direct from factory?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

537. How did you transport the snacks (crips/nik naks) (or the ingredients you used to make snacks (crips/nik naks)) that you purchased direct from factory in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

537.ot. Please specify the other way that the respondent transports the snacks (crips/nik naks) (or the ingredients you used to make snacks (crips/nik naks)) purchased direct from factory in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

538. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the snacks (crips/nik naks) (or the ingredients you used to make snacks (crips/nik naks)) you purchased from a wholesaler?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

539. How did you transport the snacks (crips/nik naks) (or the ingredients you used to make snacks (crips/nik naks)) that you purchased from a wholesaler in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

539.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the snacks (crips/nik naks) (or the ingredients you used to make snacks (crips/nik naks)) purchased from a wholesaler to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

540. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the snacks (crips/nik naks) (or the ingredients you used to make snacks (crips/nik naks)) you purchased from supermarkets?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

541. How did you transport the snacks (crips/nik naks) (or the ingredients you used to make snacks (crips/nik naks)) that you purchased from supermarkets in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

541.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the snacks (crips/nik naks) (or the ingredients you used to make snacks (crips/nik naks)) purchased from supermarkets in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

542. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the snacks (crips/nik naks) (or the ingredients you used to make snacks (crips/nik naks)) you purchased from small shops/retailers?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

543. How did you transport the snacks (crips/nik naks) (or the ingredients you used to make snacks (crips/nik naks)) that you purchased from small shops/retailers in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

543.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the snacks (crips/nik naks) (or the ingredients you used to make snacks (crips/nik naks)) purchased from small shops/retailers in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

544. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the snacks (crips/nik naks) (or the ingredients you used to make snacks (crips/nik naks)) you purchased from formal markets?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

545. How did you transport the snacks (crips/nik naks) (or the ingredients you used to make snacks (crips/nik naks)) that you purchased from formal markets in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

545.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the snacks (crips/nik naks) (or the ingredients you used to make snacks (crips/nik naks)) purchased from formal markets in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

546. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the snacks (crips/nik naks) (or the ingredients you used to make snacks (crips/nik naks)) you purchased direct from farms?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

547. How did you transport the snacks (crips/nik naks) (or the ingredients you used to make snacks (crips/nik naks)) that you purchased direct from farms in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

547.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the snacks (crips/nik naks) (or the ingredients you used to make snacks (crips/nik naks)) purchased direct from farms in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

548. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the snacks (crips/nik naks) (or the ingredients you used to make snacks (crips/nik naks)) you purchased from informal sector producers/retailers?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

549. How did you transport the snacks (crips/nik naks) (or the ingredients you used to make snacks (crips/nik naks)) that you purchased from informal sector producers/retailers in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

549.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the snacks (crips/nik naks) (or the ingredients you used to make snacks (crips/nik naks)) purchased from informal sector producers/retailers in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

550. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the snacks (crips/nik naks) (or the ingredients you used to make snacks (crips/nik naks)) you purchased from the other source identified?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

551. How did you transport the snacks (crips/nik naks) (or the ingredients you used to make snacks (crips/nik naks)) that you purchased from the other source identified in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

551.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the snacks (crips/nik naks) (or the ingredients you used to make snacks (crips/nik naks)) purchased from the other source identified in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

552. How do you expect to know when to throw out the snacks (crips/nik naks) that you sell at this food enterprise?

(Read the question and allow respondent to answer freely and then categorize the response in coordination with the respondent. Select all that apply.)

- ☐ The best-before date
- ☐ The expiry date
- ☐ The look of the food
- ☐ The smell of the food
- ☐ The feel of the food
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

552.ot.Please specify the other way that the respondent expects to know when to throw out the snacks (crisps/nik naks) that is sold at this enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

553. Over the past month, did you buy sweets/chocolate (or the ingredients you used to make sweets/chocolate) at any of the following places?

(Read the question and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ Direct from factory
- ☐ From wholesaler
- ☐ From supermarkets
- ☐ From small shops/retailers
- ☐ From formal markets
- ☐ Direct from farms
- ☐ From informal sector producers/retailers
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Not applicable (I make them myself)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

553.ot.Please specify the other place where the respondent purchased sweets/chocolate (or the ingredients you used to make sweets/chocolate) in the last month.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

554. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the sweets/chocolate (or the ingredients you used to make sweets/chocolate) you purchased direct from factory?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

555. How did you transport the sweets/chocolate (or the ingredients you used to make sweets/chocolate) that you purchased direct from factory in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

555.ot. Please specify the other way that the respondent transports the sweets/chocolate (or the ingredients you used to make sweets/chocolate) purchased direct from factory in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

556. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the sweets/chocolate (or the ingredients you used to make sweets/chocolate) you purchased from a wholesaler?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

557. How did you transport the sweets/chocolate (or the ingredients you used to make sweets/chocolate) that you purchased from a wholesaler in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

557.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the sweets/chocolate (or the ingredients you used to make sweets/chocolate) purchased from a wholesaler to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

558. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the sweets/chocolate (or the ingredients you used to make sweets/chocolate) you purchased from supermarkets?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

559. How did you transport the sweets/chocolate (or the ingredients you used to make sweets/chocolate) that you purchased from supermarkets in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

559.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the sweets/chocolate (or the ingredients you used to make sweets/chocolate) purchased from supermarkets in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

560. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the sweets/chocolate (or the ingredients you used to make sweets/chocolate) you purchased from small shops/retailers?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

561. How did you transport the sweets/chocolate (or the ingredients you used to make sweets/chocolate) that you purchased from small shops/retailers in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

561.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the sweets/chocolate (or the ingredients you used to make sweets/chocolate) purchased from small shops/retailers in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

562. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the sweets/chocolate (or the ingredients you used to make sweets/chocolate) you purchased from formal markets?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

563. How did you transport the sweets/chocolate (or the ingredients you used to make sweets/chocolate) that you purchased from formal markets in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

563.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the sweets/chocolate (or the ingredients you used to make sweets/chocolate) purchased from formal markets in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

564. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the sweets/chocolate (or the ingredients you used to make sweets/chocolate) you purchased direct from farms?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

565. How did you transport the sweets/chocolate (or the ingredients you used to make sweets/chocolate) that you purchased direct from farms in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

565.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the sweets/chocolate (or the ingredients you used to make sweets/chocolate) purchased direct from farms in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

566. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the sweets/chocolate (or the ingredients you used to make sweets/chocolate) you purchased from informal sector producers/retailers?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

567. How did you transport the sweets/chocolate (or the ingredients you used to make sweets/chocolate) that you purchased from informal sector producers/retailers in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

567.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the sweets/chocolate (or the ingredients you used to make sweets/chocolate) purchased from informal sector producers/retailers in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

568. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the sweets/chocolate (or the ingredients you used to make sweets/chocolate) you purchased from the other source identified?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

569. How did you transport the sweets/chocolate (or the ingredients you used to make sweets/chocolate) that you purchased from the other source identified in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

569.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the sweets/chocolate (or the ingredients you used to make sweets/chocolate) purchased from the other source identified in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

570. How do you expect to know when to throw out the sweets/chocolate that you sell at this food enterprise?

(Read the question and allow respondent to answer freely and then categorize the response in coordination with the respondent. Select all that apply.)

- ☐ The best-before date
- ☐ The expiry date
- ☐ The look of the food
- ☐ The smell of the food
- ☐ The feel of the food
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

570.ot.Please specify the other way that the respondent expects to know when to throw out the sweets/chocolate that is sold at this enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

571. Over the past month, did you buy chips/french fries (or the ingredients you used to make chips/french fries) at any of the following places?

(Read the question and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ Direct from factory
- ☐ From wholesaler
- ☐ From supermarkets
- ☐ From small shops/retailers
- ☐ From formal markets
- ☐ Direct from farms
- ☐ From informal sector producers/retailers
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Not applicable (I make them myself)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

571.ot.Please specify the other place where the respondent purchased chips/french fries (or the ingredients you used to make chips/french fries) in the last month.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

572. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the chips/french fries (or the ingredients you used to make chips/french fries) you purchased direct from factory?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

573. How did you transport the chips/french fries (or the ingredients you used to make chips/french fries) that you purchased direct from factory in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

573.ot. Please specify the other way that the respondent transports the chips/french fries (or the ingredients you used to make chips/french fries) purchased direct from factory in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

574. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the chips/french fries (or the ingredients you used to make chips/french fries) you purchased from a wholesaler?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

575. How did you transport the chips/french fries (or the ingredients you used to make chips/french fries) that you purchased from a wholesaler in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

575.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the chips/french fries (or the ingredients you used to make chips/french fries) purchased from a wholesaler to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

576. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the chips/french fries (or the ingredients you used to make chips/french fries) you purchased from supermarkets?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

577. How did you transport the chips/french fries (or the ingredients you used to make chips/french fries) that you purchased from supermarkets in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

577.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the chips/french fries (or the ingredients you used to make chips/french fries) purchased from supermarkets in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

578. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the chips/french fries (or the ingredients you used to make chips/french fries) you purchased from small shops/retailers?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

579. How did you transport the chips/french fries (or the ingredients you used to make chips/french fries) that you purchased from small shops/retailers in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

579.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the chips/french fries (or the ingredients you used to make chips/french fries) purchased from small shops/retailers in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

580. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the chips/french fries (or the ingredients you used to make chips/french fries) you purchased from formal markets?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

581. How did you transport the chips/french fries (or the ingredients you used to make chips/french fries) that you purchased from formal markets in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

581.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the chips/french fries (or the ingredients you used to make chips/french fries) purchased from formal markets in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

582. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the chips/french fries (or the ingredients you used to make chips/french fries) you purchased direct from farms?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

583. How did you transport the chips/french fries (or the ingredients you used to make chips/french fries) that you purchased direct from farms in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

583.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the chips/french fries (or the ingredients you used to make chips/french fries) purchased direct from farms in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

584. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the chips/french fries (or the ingredients you used to make chips/french fries) you purchased from informal sector producers/retailers?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

585. How did you transport the chips/french fries (or the ingredients you used to make chips/french fries) that you purchased from informal sector producers/retailers in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

585.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the chips/french fries (or the ingredients you used to make chips/french fries) purchased from informal sector producers/retailers in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

586. How much did you spend in total in the last month on the chips/french fries (or the ingredients you used to make chips/french fries) you purchased from the other source identified?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

587. How did you transport the chips/french fries (or the ingredients you used to make chips/french fries) that you purchased from the other source identified in the past month to this food enterprise?

(Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ By foot
- ☐ Own transport
- ☐ Pay someone else
- ☐ Shared transportation with others
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus or taxi
- ☐ Formal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Informal delivery by supplier
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

587.ot. Please specify the other way the respondent transports the chips/french fries (or the ingredients you used to make chips/french fries) purchased from the other source identified in the last month to this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

588. How do you expect to know when to throw out the chips/french fries that you sell at this food enterprise?

(Read the question and allow respondent to answer freely and then categorize the response in coordination with the respondent. Select all that apply.)

- ☐ The best-before date
- ☐ The expiry date
- ☐ The look of the food
- ☐ The smell of the food
- ☐ The feel of the food
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

588.ot. Please specify the other way that the respondent expects to know when to throw out the chips/french fries that is sold at this enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

589. Other than your customers, do any of the following people consume any of the food that you sell at this retail food outlet?

(Read the question and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ Myself (the respondent)
- ☐ My employees
- ☐ My family
- ☐ My neighbors
- ☐ Other people
- ☐ No, the food sold at this retail outlet is only consumed by my customers
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

590. How do you set the prices for the food products that you currently sell at this food enterprise?

(Read the question aloud and let the respondent answer freely. Then categorize their response. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ Negotiate with customers
- ☐ Keep prices cheaper than competitors
- ☐ Given discounts to regular customers
- ☐ Set a standard markup across items
- ☐ Offer prices based on the apparent wealth of the customer
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

590.ot. Please specify the other way that the respondent sets prices at this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

591. Do you currently have regular customers at this food enterprise?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. Categorize the respondent's answer using the optional answers below. Please select only one answer.)

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ refused to answer (DO NOT READ OUT LOUD)
- ☐ do not know (DO NOT READ OUT LOUD)
- ☐ missing (DO NOT READ OUT LOUD)

592. Do you currently stock items especially for these regular customers?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. Categorize the respondent's answer using the optional answers below. Please select only one answer.)

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ refused to answer (DO NOT READ OUT LOUD)
- ☐ do not know (DO NOT READ OUT LOUD)
- ☐ missing (DO NOT READ OUT LOUD)

593. If you changed locations for this enterprise, would you expect that your regular customers would continue to be regular patrons of this enterprise?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. Categorize the respondent's answer using the optional answers below. Please select only one answer.)

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ refused to answer (DO NOT READ OUT LOUD)
- ☐ do not know (DO NOT READ OUT LOUD)
- ☐ missing (DO NOT READ OUT LOUD)

594. As a part of your business at this food enterprise, are you currently giving credit to your customers?

(Please read the question aloud, allow the respondent to respond freely and probe the respondent to see if any, one, or both of these forms of credit are offered. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ refused to answer (DO NOT READ OUT LOUD)
- ☐ do not know (DO NOT READ OUT LOUD)
- ☐ missing (DO NOT READ OUT LOUD)

595. If you received a warning about food contamination from your supplier(s) concerning the products you sold, would you be able to identify which food products need to be thrown out?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. Please select only one answer.)

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ refused to answer (DO NOT READ OUT LOUD)
- ☐ do not know (DO NOT READ OUT LOUD)
- ☐ missing (DO NOT READ OUT LOUD)

596. Over the last six months, how have you disposed of spoiled food products?

(Read the question and answers aloud. Please select only one answer.)

- ☐ I sell the products to customers at a reduced price
- ☐ I dispose of the food products at this retail outlet
- ☐ I dispose of the food products at a dump site away from this retail outlet
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

596.ot. Please specify the other means of disposing of spoiled food.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

597. Do you currently store food at this food enterprise?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. Please select only one answer.)

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ refused to answer (DO NOT READ OUT LOUD)
- ☐ do not know (DO NOT READ OUT LOUD)
- ☐ missing (DO NOT READ OUT LOUD)

598. What kind of food storage do you currently have available at this food enterprise?

(Read the question and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ Freezer
- ☐ Refrigerator
- ☐ Cooler
- ☐ Locked box
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ I do not store food at this food retail outlet
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

598.ot. Please specify the other means of food storage at this food enterprise.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

599. Over the last year, have you had electricity access for your food enterprise?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. Please select only one answer.)

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ refused to answer (DO NOT READ OUT LOUD)
- ☐ do not know (DO NOT READ OUT LOUD)
- ☐ missing (DO NOT READ OUT LOUD)

600. Over the last year, how often, if ever, have you gone without electricity at this retail location?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. Categorize the respondent's answer and probe for frequency if needed. Please select only one answer.)

- ☐ I have electricity at this location and have never gone without it in the last year
- ☐ I have electricity at this location but have gone without it 1 to 2 times in the last year at this location
- ☐ I have electricity at this location but have gone without it 3 to 10 times in the last year at this location
- ☐ I have electricity at this location but have gone without it more than 10 times in the last year at this location
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

601. Do you currently have any employees working at this food enterprise?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. Please select only one answer).

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ refused to answer (DO NOT READ OUT LOUD)
- ☐ do not know (DO NOT READ OUT LOUD)
- ☐ missing (DO NOT READ OUT LOUD)

I would now like to ask some questions about the people you employ at this food enterprise. I will be asking a few questions about each of the employees you employ at this food enterprise.

602. To begin, how many employees do you currently employ at this food enterprise?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, and 99 for missing. If number is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

» Employee

1

603. In order to help keep track of which employee we are referring to, please give the initials of the employee being discussed in the following questions:

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

604. What is the sex of the employee?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. Please select only one answer.)

- ☐ Male
- ☐ Female
- ☐ Refused to answer
- ☐ Do not know
- ☐ Missing

605. How old was the employee at his/her last birthday?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the age is greater than or less than a given number until the respondent remembers. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, and 99 for missing. If the number is between 97 and 99, round the number to 100.)

606. Is this employee currently a member of your family?

(By family member, we are referring to any parents, children, siblings, grandparents, grandchildren, cousins, any in-laws and any individuals legally adopted into the family. Read question and optional answers aloud. Please select only one answer.)

- ☐ Yes, an in-law relative of the owner/operator
- ☐ Yes, a child of the owner/operator
- ☐ Yes, a cousin of the owner/operator
- ☐ Yes, a sibling of the owner/operator
- ☐ Yes, a parent of the owner/operator
- ☐ Yes, a grandparent of the owner/operator
- ☐ Yes, a grandchild of the owner/operator
- ☐ Yes, other family member of the owner/operator
- ☐ No
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

607. Where was this employee originally born?

(Read the question and optional answers aloud. Please select only one answer.)

- ☐ This city
- ☐ Another city in this country
- ☐ A rural area in this country
- ☐ A foreign country
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

608. Is this employee full-time, part-time, or casually employed?

(By full-time we are referring to regular wage work over 20 hours per week. By part-time we are referring to regular wage work which is equal to or less than 20 hours per week. By casual employment we are referring to wage work which is provided on an as-needed basis. Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. Please select only one answer.)

- ☐ Full-time wage work
- ☐ Part-time wage work
- ☐ Casual wage work
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

609. How much did this employee earn, in total, in the last 1 month from working at this food enterprise?

(Provide all estimates in local currency and round to the nearest whole number. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, and 99 for missing.)

610. In addition to working for you, does this employee currently engage in any of the following activities?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ Enrolled in high school
- ☐ Enrolled in university
- ☐ Running a formal business
- ☐ Running an informal business
- ☐ Working in another full-time job
- ☐ Working in another part-time job
- ☐ No, this employee does not engage in any of these activities
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

End the set of question for this employee and repeat the same set of questions for the next identified employee at this retail location. Once all of the employees have been surveyed, end these repeated questions, and continue on to the next survey question.

611. Are the employees at this food enterprise currently eligible for any of the following work benefits?

(Read the questions and each optional answer aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ Employees are eligible for overtime pay
- ☐ Employees receive medical benefits
- ☐ Employees receive dental benefits
- ☐ Employees accrue vacation time
- ☐ Employees are limited to 12 hours work per day
- ☐ Employees receive at least 12 hours of time off between shifts
- ☐ None of the above
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

612. Do you currently use any of the following business strategies while operating this food enterprise?

(Read the question and each optional answer aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ I extend my hours of operation
- ☐ I open my business only during the periods of the day when I have the most customers
- ☐ I sleep on my business premises
- ☐ I negotiate prices with my suppliers
- ☐ I purchase stock in bulk myself
- ☐ I partner with other businesses to distribute risks
- ☐ I engage in shareholding
- ☐ I purchase stock in bulk together with others
- ☐ I change different prices for different customers
- ☐ I purchase insurance
- ☐ I offer credit for customers
- ☐ I look for the cheapest prices for goods by consulting the media
- ☐ I look for the cheapest prices for goods by asking other entrepreneurs
- ☐ I look for cheapest prices for goods by calling suppliers
- ☐ I sell goods more cheaply than my competitors
- ☐ I keep records of my business accounts
- ☐ I pay the police for protection
- ☐ I pay community leaders for protection
- ☐ I pay for security guards
- ☐ I keep weapons for self-protection
- ☐ I change what I sell at different times of the year
- ☐ I use mobile phones to coordinate with suppliers/other vendors
- ☐ I use mobile phones to take orders from customers
- ☐ I use mobile phones to receive payments from customers
- ☐ Other (specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

612.ot.Please specify the other business strategy used

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

613. In the last year, how often, if ever, have you moved your food enterprise from one location to another?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. Work with the respondent to categorize their answer according to the categories below. Please select only one answer.)

- ☐ At least once every day
- ☐ More often than once every week but less than once every day
- ☐ More often than once every month but less than once every week
- ☐ More often than once every 6 months but less than once every month
- ☐ At least once in the last year
- ☐ Never in the last year
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

614. What were the reasons for moving your business in the last year?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. Work with the respondent to categorize their answer according to the categories below. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ To access more customers
- ☐ To access different kinds of customers
- ☐ To be closer to suppliers
- ☐ To compete with other retailers
- ☐ For security reasons
- ☐ Other (specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

614.ot. Please specify the other reason(s) for moving the business in the last year.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

615. In the last year, have you noticed your customers change their food purchases because they changed their demand for some foods?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely.)

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ refused to answer (DO NOT READ OUT LOUD)
- ☐ do not know (DO NOT READ OUT LOUD)
- ☐ missing (DO NOT READ OUT LOUD)

616. In the last year, how have you responded to your customer's changing food purchases due to changing demand?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. Work with the respondent to categorize their answer according to the categories below. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ Changed the type of food that you sell
- ☐ Changed the price of the food that you sell
- ☐ Changed the amount of food that you stock
- ☐ Other (specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

616.ot. Please specify the other response to customer's changing demand

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

617. In the last year, have you noticed a change in the availability of the food that you sell?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely.)

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ refused to answer (DO NOT READ OUT LOUD)
- ☐ do not know (DO NOT READ OUT LOUD)
- ☐ missing (DO NOT READ OUT LOUD)

618. In the last year, how have you responded to the changing availability of the food that you sell?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. Work with the respondent to categorize their answer according to the categories below. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ Changed the type of food that you sell
- ☐ Changed the price of the food that you sell
- ☐ Changed the amount of food that you stock
- ☐ Other (specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

618.ot. Please specify the other response to changing food availability.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

619. In the last year, have you noticed a change in the price of the food stock that you buy from your suppliers?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely.)

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ refused to answer (DO NOT READ OUT LOUD)
- ☐ do not know (DO NOT READ OUT LOUD)
- ☐ missing (DO NOT READ OUT LOUD)

620. In the last year, how have you responded to the changing price of the food stock that you buy from your suppliers?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. Work with the respondent to categorize their answer according to the categories below. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ Changed the type of food that you sell
- ☐ Changed the price of the food that you sell
- ☐ Changed the amount of food that you stock
- ☐ Other (specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

620.ot. Please specify the other response to the changing price of food from suppliers

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

621. Do you currently sell food in any other locations?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. Please select only one answer.)

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ refused to answer (DO NOT READ OUT LOUD)
- ☐ do not know (DO NOT READ OUT LOUD)
- ☐ missing (DO NOT READ OUT LOUD)

622. How many other locations do you currently sell food in?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, and 99 for missing.)

623. Do you currently sell food in any markets?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. Please select only one answer.)

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ refused to answer (DO NOT READ OUT LOUD)
- ☐ do not know (DO NOT READ OUT LOUD)
- ☐ missing (DO NOT READ OUT LOUD)

624. How many markets do you currently sell food in?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, and 99 for missing.)

625. In the operation of this food enterprise, have supermarkets affected your business at this food enterprise in any of the following ways?

(Read the question and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ Supermarkets are competitors with my business
- ☐ Supermarkets attract customers away from my business
- ☐ Supermarkets attract customers towards my business
- ☐ Supermarket prices cause me to change the price of the food I sell
- ☐ Supermarkets target the same customers as my business
- ☐ Supermarkets assist my business
- ☐ None of the above
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

626. Did you start or purchase this food retail business that you currently own/operate?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. Please select only one answer.)

- ☐ Yes, I started/purchased the business at this food retail outlet
- ☐ No, it was inherited or given to me
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

627. How much start-up capital did you need to start or purchase this food enterprise?

(By start-up capital we are asking for the amount of money the respondent needed to start the business. If the respondent cannot remember, help the respondent by asking if it was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Give all amounts in the local currency and in whole numbers. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, and 99 for missing. If the respondent independently gives an amount between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

628. When you first started or purchased this business, what were the sources of the startup capital you used to start this business?

(Read questions and answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ Personal savings of money earned by the respondent
- ☐ Loan from a bank
- ☐ Loan from informal financial institution
- ☐ Loan from a micro-finance institution
- ☐ Loan from religious institution
- ☐ Usurers (money lenders)
- ☐ Loan from relatives in this country
- ☐ Money from relatives in another country
- ☐ Gift from relatives
- ☐ Loan from non-relatives
- ☐ Business credit (goods on terms)
- ☐ Loan from government agency
- ☐ Loan from a NGO
- ☐ Other (Specify):
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

628.ot.Please specify the other source of startup capital

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

629. While operating this food enterprise, have you ever applied for a bank loan for this business?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. Please select only one answer.)

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ refused to answer (DO NOT READ OUT LOUD)
- ☐ do not know (DO NOT READ OUT LOUD)
- ☐ missing (DO NOT READ OUT LOUD)

630. Did you succeed in obtaining a loan for your business at this food enterprise?

(Read question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. Please select only one answer.)

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ refused to answer (DO NOT READ OUT LOUD)
- ☐ do not know (DO NOT READ OUT LOUD)
- ☐ missing (DO NOT READ OUT LOUD)

631. What was the main reason why your application for the loan for your business at this food enterprise was rejected?

(Read the question and each optional answer aloud. Please select one answer.)

- ☐ Not a citizen of this country
- ☐ Incomplete documents
- ☐ Insufficient guarantees/collateral
- ☐ Insufficient initial capital
- ☐ Activity/enterprise was deemed not viable
- ☐ I am a member of a minority group
- ☐ Other (specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

631.ot. Please specify the other main reason why the respondent's loan application was rejected

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

632. In your opinion, do you think that banks are reluctant to make loans to informal businesses?

(Read the question and allow the respondent to answer freely. Please select only one answer.)

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ refused to answer (DO NOT READ OUT LOUD)
- ☐ do not know (DO NOT READ OUT LOUD)
- ☐ missing (DO NOT READ OUT LOUD)

Why do you think banks are reluctant to make loans to informal businesses? Please state whether you agree, neither agree nor disagree, or disagree with the following statements.

633. (Question: Why do you think banks are reluctant to make loans to informal businesses?) They only loan money to formal businesses.

(Read the question aloud. Read the optional answers aloud until the respondent answers independently. If the respondent is unsure how to answer, remind the respondent of the original question. Please select only one answer.)

- ☐ Agree
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree
- ☐ Disagree
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

634. (Question: Why do you think banks are reluctant to make loans to informal businesses?) Because of insufficient guarantees/collateral.

(Read the question aloud. Read the optional answers aloud until the respondent answers independently. If the respondent is unsure how to answer, remind the respondent of the original question. Please select only one answer.)

- ☐ Agree
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree
- ☐ Disagree
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

635. (Question: Why do you think banks are reluctant to make loans to informal businesses?) Because they have insufficient initial capital.

(Read the question aloud. Read the optional answers aloud until the respondent answers independently. If the respondent is unsure how to answer, remind the respondent of the original question. Please select only one answer.)

- ☐ Agree
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree
- ☐ Disagree
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

636. (Question: Why do you think banks are reluctant to make loans to informal businesses?) Because the banks believe informal/enterprises are not viable.

(Read the question aloud. Read the optional answers aloud until the respondent answers independently. If the respondent is unsure how to answer, remind the respondent of the original question. Please select only one answer.)

- ☐ Agree
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree
- ☐ Disagree
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

637. (Question: Why do you think banks are reluctant to make loans to informal businesses?) Because the banks think that the loan will not be repaid.

(Read the question aloud. Read the optional answers aloud until the respondent answers independently. If the respondent is unsure how to answer, remind the respondent of the original question. Please select only one answer.)

- ☐ Agree
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree
- ☐ Disagree
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

638. (Question: Why do you think banks are reluctant to make loans to informal businesses?) Other (specify).

(Read the question aloud. Read the optional answers aloud until the respondent answers independently. If the respondent is unsure how to answer, remind the respondent of the original question. Please select only one answer.)

- ☐ Agree
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree
- ☐ Disagree
- ☐ No other reason identified
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

638.ot. Please specify the other indicated reason why the respondent thinks banks are reluctant to make loans to informal businesses.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

639. Within the past 12 months, did you borrow money for use in your business operations?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. Please select only one answer.)

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ refused to answer (DO NOT READ OUT LOUD)
- ☐ do not know (DO NOT READ OUT LOUD)
- ☐ missing (DO NOT READ OUT LOUD)

640. Where did you obtain the loan for use in your business operations?

(Read questions and answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ Personal savings of money earned by the respondent
- ☐ Loan from a bank
- ☐ Loan from informal financial institution
- ☐ Loan from a micro-finance institution
- ☐ Loan from religious institution
- ☐ Usurers (money lenders)
- ☐ Loan from relatives in this country
- ☐ Money from relatives in another country
- ☐ Gift from relatives
- ☐ Loan from non-relatives
- ☐ Business credit (goods on terms)
- ☐ Loan from government agency
- ☐ Loan from a NGO
- ☐ Other (Specify):
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

640.ot.Please specify the other source of the loan

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

641. Have you ever accessed any government support schemes?

(Read question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. By government support schemes, we are referring to government provided subsidies, grants, loans or training programs designed to support entrepreneurs. Please select only one answer.)

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ refused to answer (DO NOT READ OUT LOUD)
- ☐ do not know (DO NOT READ OUT LOUD)
- ☐ missing (DO NOT READ OUT LOUD)

642. Which government support schemes have you accessed?

(Read the question and the optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ Small Enterprise Development Agency (SEDA)
- ☐ Sectoral Education and Training Authorities (SETA)
- ☐ Skills Support Programme (Department of Trade and Industry)
- ☐ South African Micro-finance Apex (SAMAF)
- ☐ Khula Enterprise Finance Limited (Khula)
- ☐ National Empowerment Fund (NEF)
- ☐ Industrial Development Corporation (IDC)
- ☐ National Youth Development Agency (NYDA)
- ☐ Local Government Support
- ☐ Other (Specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

642.ot. Please specify the other government support scheme(s) that the respondent has accessed

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

In the last 12 months, has your business experienced any of the following problems? Please say if you experienced them often, sometimes, or never.

643. (Question: In the last 12 months, has your business experienced any of the following problems) Insufficient sales.

(Read the question aloud. Read the optional answers aloud until the respondent answers independently. Please select only one answer.)

- ☐ Often
- ☐ Sometimes
- ☐ Never
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

644. (Question: In the last 12 months, has your business experienced any of the following problems) Too few customers.

(Read the question aloud. Read the optional answers aloud until the respondent answers independently. Please select only one answer.)

- ☐ Often
- ☐ Sometimes
- ☐ Never
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

645. (Question: In the last 12 months, has your business experienced any of the following problems) Customers don't pay their debts.

(Read the question aloud. Read the optional answers aloud until the respondent answers independently. Please select only one answer.)

- ☐ Often
- ☐ Sometimes
- ☐ Never
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

646. (Question: In the last 12 months, has your business experienced any of the following problems) Too many competitors around here.

(Read the question aloud. Read the optional answers aloud until the respondent answers independently. Please select only one answer.)

- ☐ Often
- ☐ Sometimes
- ☐ Never
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

647. (Question: In the last 12 months, has your business experienced any of the following problems) Competition from supermarkets/large stores.

(Read the question aloud. Read the optional answers aloud until the respondent answers independently. Please select only one answer.)

- ☐ Often
- ☐ Sometimes
- ☐ Never
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

648. (Question: In the last 12 months, has your business experienced any of the following problems) Suppliers charge too much.

(Read the question aloud. Read the optional answers aloud until the respondent answers independently. Please select only one answer.)

- ☐ Often
- ☐ Sometimes
- ☐ Never
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

649. (Question: In the last 12 months, has your business experienced any of the following problems) Restricted by lack of relevant training in accounting, marketing, other business skills.

(Read the question aloud. Read the optional answers aloud until the respondent answers independently. Please select only one answer.)

- ☐ Often
- ☐ Sometimes
- ☐ Never
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

650. (Question: In the last 12 months, has your business experienced any of the following problems) Storage problems.

(Read the question aloud. Read the optional answers aloud until the respondent answers independently. Please select only one answer.)

- ☐ Often
- ☐ Sometimes
- ☐ Never
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

651. (Question: In the last 12 months, has your business experienced any of the following problems) No refrigeration.

(Read the question aloud. Read the optional answers aloud until the respondent answers independently. Please select only one answer.)

- ☐ Often
- ☐ Sometimes
- ☐ Never
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

652. (Question: In the last 12 months, has your business experienced any of the following problems) Lack of access to credit.

(Read the question aloud. Read the optional answers aloud until the respondent answers independently. Please select only one answer.)

- ☐ Often
- ☐ Sometimes
- ☐ Never
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

653. (Question: In the last 12 months, has your business experienced any of the following problems) Conflict with entrepreneurs from other countries.

(Read the question aloud. Read the optional answers aloud until the respondent answers independently. Please select only one answer.)

- ☐ Often
- ☐ Sometimes
- ☐ Never
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

654. (Question: In the last 12 months, has your business experienced any of the following problems) Conflict with entrepreneurs from this country.

(Read the question aloud. Read the optional answers aloud until the respondent answers independently. Please select only one answer.)

- ☐ Often
- ☐ Sometimes
- ☐ Never
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

655. (Question: In the last 12 months, has your business experienced any of the following problems) Crime/Theft of goods/stock.

(Read the question aloud. Read the optional answers aloud until the respondent answers independently. Please select only one answer.)

- ☐ Often
- ☐ Sometimes
- ☐ Never
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

656. (Question: In the last 12 months, has your business experienced any of the following problems) Crime/Theft of money/income.

(Read the question aloud. Read the optional answers aloud until the respondent answers independently. Please select only one answer.)

- ☐ Often
- ☐ Sometimes
- ☐ Never
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

657. (Question: In the last 12 months, has your business experienced any of the following problems) Confiscation of goods by police.

(Read the question aloud. Read the optional answers aloud until the respondent answers independently. Please select only one answer.)

- ☐ Often
- ☐ Sometimes
- ☐ Never
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

658. (Question: In the last 12 months, has your business experienced any of the following problems) Harassment/Demands for bribes by police.

(Read the question aloud. Read the optional answers aloud until the respondent answers independently. Please select only one answer.)

- ☐ Often
- ☐ Sometimes
- ☐ Never
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

659. (Question: In the last 12 months, has your business experienced any of the following problems) Arrest/Detention of yourself/employees.

(Read the question aloud. Read the optional answers aloud until the respondent answers independently. Please select only one answer.)

- ☐ Often
- ☐ Sometimes
- ☐ Never
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

660. (Question: In the last 12 months, has your business experienced any of the following problems) Verbal insults against your business.

(Read the question aloud. Read the optional answers aloud until the respondent answers independently. Please select only one answer.)

- ☐ Often
- ☐ Sometimes
- ☐ Never
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

661. (Question: In the last 12 months, has your business experienced any of the following problems) Physical attacks/assaults by police.

(Read the question aloud. Read the optional answers aloud until the respondent answers independently. Please select only one answer.)

- ☐ Often
- ☐ Sometimes
- ☐ Never
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

662. (Question: In the last 12 months, has your business experienced any of the following problems) Physical attacks/assaults by citizens of this country.

(Read the question aloud. Read the optional answers aloud until the respondent answers independently. Please select only one answer.)

- ☐ Often
- ☐ Sometimes
- ☐ Never
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

663. (Question: In the last 12 months, has your business experienced any of the following problems) Prejudice against my nationality.

(Read the question aloud. Read the optional answers aloud until the respondent answers independently. Please select only one answer.)

- ☐ Often
- ☐ Sometimes
- ☐ Never
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

664. (Question: In the last 12 months, has your business experienced any of the following problems) Prejudice against my gender.

(Read the question aloud. Read the optional answers aloud until the respondent answers independently. Please select only one answer.)

- ☐ Often
- ☐ Sometimes
- ☐ Never
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

665. Please estimate how much you have lost in the last 12 months due to crime/theft of cash, goods and stock.

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. Use local currency and round the amount to the nearest whole number. If the respondent cannot remember, ask the respondent if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers the accurate amount. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

666. Please estimate how much you have lost in the last 12 months due to confiscation of goods by police.

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. Use local currency and round the amount to the nearest whole number. If the respondent cannot remember, ask the respondent if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers the accurate amount. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

667. Please estimate how much you have lost in the last 12 months due to physical attacks or assaults by police.

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. Use local currency and round the amount to the nearest whole number. If the respondent cannot remember, ask the respondent if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers the accurate amount. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

668. Please estimate how much you have lost in the last 12 months due to physical attacks or assaults by citizens of this country.

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. Use local currency and round the amount to the nearest whole number. If the respondent cannot remember, ask the respondent if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers the accurate amount. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

663. In the last month, what have been your business expenditures at this food enterprise?*(Read the question and each optional answer aloud. Please select all that apply.)*

- ☐ Cost of food sold at this business
- ☐ Employment costs and expenses (salaries, wages and benefits)
- ☐ Subcontracts (services of other businesses)
- ☐ Utilities (water, electricity, heating, etc.)
- ☐ Telecommunications (internet, mobile phone, etc.)
- ☐ Rental fees (for the land, building, cart, etc. used in this business)
- ☐ Insurance
- ☐ Financial services (account fees, tax brokerage, investment management, etc.)
- ☐ Business taxes, licenses and permits
- ☐ Other expenses (specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

669.ot. Please specify the other business expenditure(s) in the last month*(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)*

670. Please estimate how much you have spent in the last month on the food sold at this business as a part of the business at this enterprise.*(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. Use local currency and round the amount to the nearest whole number. If the respondent cannot remember, ask the respondent if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers the accurate amount. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)*

671. Please estimate how much you have spent in the last month on employment costs and expenses as a part of the business at this enterprise.*(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. Use local currency and round the amount to the nearest whole number. If the respondent cannot remember, ask the respondent if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers the accurate amount. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)*

672. Please estimate how much you have spent in the last month on subcontracts (services of other businesses) as a part of the business at this enterprise.

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. Use local currency and round the amount to the nearest whole number. If the respondent cannot remember, ask the respondent if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers the accurate amount. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

673. Please estimate how much you have spent in the last month on utilities (water, electricity, heating, etc.) as a part of the business at this enterprise.

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. Use local currency and round the amount to the nearest whole number. If the respondent cannot remember, ask the respondent if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers the accurate amount. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

674. Please estimate how much you have spent in the last month on telecommunications (internet, mobile phone, etc.) as a part of the business at this enterprise.

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. Use local currency and round the amount to the nearest whole number. If the respondent cannot remember, ask the respondent if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers the accurate amount. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

675. Please estimate how much you have spent in the last month on rental fees (for the land, building, cart, etc.) as a part of the business at this enterprise.

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. Use local currency and round the amount to the nearest whole number. If the respondent cannot remember, ask the respondent if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers the accurate amount. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

676. Please estimate how much you have spent in the last month on insurance as a part of the business at this enterprise.

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. Use local currency and round the amount to the nearest whole number. If the respondent cannot remember, ask the respondent if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers the accurate amount. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

677. Please estimate how much you have spent in the last month on financial services (account fees, tax brokerage, investment management, etc.) as a part of the business at this enterprise.

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. Use local currency and round the amount to the nearest whole number. If the respondent cannot remember, ask the respondent if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers the accurate amount. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

678. Please estimate how much you have spent in the last month on business taxes, licenses and permits as a part of the business at this enterprise.

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. Use local currency and round the amount to the nearest whole number. If the respondent cannot remember, ask the respondent if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers the accurate amount. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

679. Please estimate how much you have spent in the last month on other expenditures as a part of the business at this enterprise.

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. Use local currency and round the amount to the nearest whole number. If the respondent cannot remember, ask the respondent if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers the accurate amount. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

680. In the last month, what was the net profit you earned at this business?

(By net profit, we are asking for Total Revenue minus Total Business Expenses or Take Home Income from this business. If the respondent cannot remember, help the respondent by asking if it was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Please estimate in the local currency. Round all estimates to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, and 99 for missing. If number is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

681. How much do you currently estimate that your business at this food enterprise is worth? For example, how much would you receive if you sell your business today (including goods, machinery, and business premises).

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. Please estimate in the local currency. Round all estimates to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, and 99 for missing. If number is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

682. Do you currently have any of the following aspirations for your business over the next three years?

(Read the question and answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ I intend to retire from running a business
- ☐ I intend to be working in formal employment instead
- ☐ I intend to expand my business operations and own several businesses
- ☐ I intend to move my business into the formal economy
- ☐ I intend to expand my business to other locations in the city/area
- ☐ I intend to relocate my business to another city (if so, where?)
- ☐ I intend to return to my home area to live
- ☐ I intend to move to another country to live (what is MLD – Most Likely Destination?)
- ☐ None of the above
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

682.city.Please specify the city where the respondent intends to relocate this business.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

682.country.Please specify the country where the respondent intends to relocate this business.

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

683. Not including yourself, how many people are currently dependent upon the profits you make while running this business?

(We are asking about dependents here. By dependents we are referring to individuals whose daily needs are paid for using the profits generated from this business. This does not include people who receive a benefit from this enterprise but are not reliant upon the profits of this enterprise for their daily needs. This also does not include any employees at this food retail outlet. Dependents may be people who are older or younger than the respondent and who may or may not be family members of the respondent. If the respondent is unsure how to answer, clarify the definition of dependent for the respondent and help the respondent estimate their number of dependents by asking the question "can you think of anyone else who relies on the profits from this business for their daily needs?" until the respondent can no longer remember any further dependents. Please provide the answer in whole numbers. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, and 99 for missing. If the number is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

684. What percentage of your current household income is made up of the profits from running this business?

(By household income, we are referring to net income made up of the contributions from all the income sources of every member of the household. By household member, we are referring to individuals who live in the same dwelling and eat from the same pot for at least 6 months of the year on average. Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. Responses must range from 0-100. Please enter whole numbers only. If the respondent is unsure how to answer, clarify the definition of household income and help the respondent estimate the percentage by asking if it is less than or greater than a given number until the respondent can provide an accurate number. Please provide the answer in whole numbers. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, and 99 for missing. If the number is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

685. What do you currently do with the daily earnings from this business?

(Read the question and answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

- ☐ Keep on business premises
- ☐ Deposit earnings in a bank
- ☐ Deposit earnings with the police
- ☐ Transfer earnings to other people
- ☐ Transfer earnings to my home
- ☐ Purchase stock/supplies for the store
- ☐ Other (please specify)
- ☐ Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
- ☐ Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

685.ot.Please specify the other current use of the daily business earnings

(97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing)

686.We would like to know more about your business. Are there any difficulties that you face or experiences you have had in running your business that we have not talked about?

(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. Record all responses. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, and 99 for missing.)

Thank you very much for your time. Your time and answers are very valuable to us. Now that the survey is completed, do you have any questions? We may need to follow up with you in order to check that we have accurately inputted the answers you have given. Would you be willing to provide a way of contacting you?

(If the respondent is willing to provide this information, record the respondent's phone number, email, and/or business address location. If the respondent is not willing to provide this information, remind the respondent that this is only for data-checking procedures and this information will be deleted from the final data set. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, and 99 for missing.)

By writing my name here, I am hereby swearing that this survey was filled out in accordance with the training I received during the Hungry Cities Partnership enumerator training workshop and that the content of this survey accurately represents the true statements of the respondent I have been assigned to interview according the sampling strategy outlined by my supervisor.

Continue to further questions

Time widget

Continue to further questions

hh:mm

What is this enterprise's identification number?

City.Tablet Number.Month.Date.Time (in 24 hour format); For example, CT.03.10.29.1439

What is the status of this interview?

Continue to further questions

- ☐ Complete
- ☐ Incomplete
- ☐ Terminated

Was this survey form checked by a supervisor for input errors?

Continue to further questions

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No

Was this survey form back-checked to confirm any survey answers?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No