

Second Year Hungry Cities Partnership Food Entrepreneur Survey

Informed Consent

Please specify the community in which this interview is taking place.

- 1. City-specific codes will be provided for the different locations in which this interview is taking place*

Please identify the GPS location for this interview.

- 1. GPS input via tablet software*

Introduction: Hello! My name is (Insert Name) and I am administering a survey for (Insert Institution) among food retailers in this city. The survey is about the demographics and opinions of the retail owners, the food retail business those owners are running, and the regulatory and business environment in which those businesses are operating. The survey will be administered to approximately 1000 food retail owners in this city and the information you give us will be kept confidential and anonymous in the final dataset. This food retailer survey is part of an international research effort and this survey is being administered in six other cities in six different countries across the globe.

Does this enterprise sell food?

Code	Label
1	Yes
2	No

If no: Thank you for your time. Goodbye!

If yes: Are you in charge or supervising of this enterprise?

Code	Label
1	Yes
2	No

If no: How can I arrange to meet with the owner of this enterprise? (Record this information in your field notebook, report the rescheduled interview to your field supervisor, and exit the form without saving).

If yes: Does this enterprise either currently have no employees or currently employ 5 or fewer employees?

Code	Label
1	Yes, the enterprise either has no employees or has 1-5 employees
2	No, the enterprise has more than 5 employees

If no: Thank you for your time. Goodbye!

If yes: You do not have to answer any questions you do not feel comfortable answering and you have the right to terminate the survey at any time. Participation in this survey will not likely provide direct benefits to you or your business but we hope that the reports produced from this survey will help to inform policy makers in this city. We have assessed this survey as having minimal risks, although you may experience some discomfort with some of questions included in this survey. As a reminder, you do not have to answer any question that you do not wish to answer. We will be collecting contact information in case we need to double-check to make sure we accurately recorded your answers to this survey but this information will be destroyed at the end of the survey so that no one will be able to identify you in the final data set. The interview should last about 45 minutes. Are you willing to participate?

Code	Label
1	Yes
2	No

If yes: Thank you for participating in this survey!

If no: Just to reiterate, your answers will be incredibly useful and provide you with a means of sharing your story and participating in important research on the food system in your city. Your answers will also be kept completely confidential and anonymous. Are you willing to participate?

Code	Label
1	Yes
2	No

If yes: Thank you for participating in this survey!

If no: It is very important to us to hear your views, is there another time during which we could schedule this interview that would be more convenient for you?

Code	Label
1	Yes
2	No

If yes: Thank you for participating in this survey! When would be a good time for us to have this interview? (Record this information in your field notebook, report the rescheduled interview to your field supervisor, and exit the form without saving).

If no: Thank you for your time! Goodbye. (Please answer the following questions)

What is the reason for the survey refusal?

Code	Label
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1	Respondent has insufficient time
2	Respondent is concerned for his/her confidentiality
3	Respondent is under the influence of drugs/alcohol
4	Respondent is aggressive
5	Respondent is not interested
6	Environment is unsafe
7	Other (Specify)

Section A: Owner Demographics

1. What is the sex of the enterprise owner? (DO NOT READ ALOUD, answer this question based on your observation of the owner)

<i>Code</i>	<i>Label</i>
1	Male
2	Female
97	Refused to answer
98	Do not know
99	Missing

2. Where do you usually conduct your business activities? (Read the question and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

<i>Code</i>	<i>Label</i>
1	No fixed location, mobile
2	Permanent stall in a market
3	Permanent stall on the street/roadside
4	Temporary stall on the street/roadside
5	Vehicle (car, truck, motor bike, bike)
6	In my home
7	In customer's home
8	Workshop or shop
9	Restaurant or hotel
10	Taxi rank
11	Bus terminal
12	Railway station
13	Craft market
14	Other (please specify)
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

3. How old were you at your last birthday? (Please provide this answer in whole numbers. Input 97 for refused, 98 for do not know, 99 for missing. If the age is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

<i>Age of the respondent at his/her last birthday:</i>

4. Where were you born? (Allow the respondent to answer freely and then categorize the answer given by the respondent into the following categories)

<i>Code</i>	<i>Label</i>
1	This city

2	Another city in this country
3	A rural area in this country
4	A foreign country
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

5. What is your highest level of education? (Allow the respondent to answer freely and then categorize the answer given by the respondent into the following categories)

<i>Code</i>	<i>Label</i>
1	No formal education
2	Some primary school
3	Primary school completed
4	Some high school
5	High school completed
6	Some university/college
7	University/college completed
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

6. Did you have a main occupation before starting this business? (Allow the respondent to answer freely and then categorize the answer given by the respondent into the following categories)

<i>Code</i>	<i>Label</i>
1	Yes
2	No
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

7. *If respondent selected 1 for question 6:* What was your main occupation just before you started this business? (Read question aloud but do not read the optional answers aloud. Allow the respondent to answer freely and work with the respondent to categorize their response. Select only one optional answer).

<i>Code</i>	<i>Label</i>
1	Agricultural worker
2	Domestic worker
3	Employer/ Manager
4	Health worker
5	Manual worker (skilled)

6	Manual worker (unskilled)
7	Office worker
8	Mine worker
9	Police/Military/Security
10	Professional (e.g. lawyer, doctor, academic, engineer)
11	Scholar/ Student
12	Teacher
13	Hotel/restaurant worker
14	Businessman/ woman formal sector (self-employed)
15	Operated own informal sector business (doing the same activity as now)
16	Operated own informal sector business (doing different activity from now)
17	Employed in informal sector
18	Other (specify):
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

8. Did you have other occupations (besides a main occupation) before starting this business?
(Allow the respondent to answer freely and then categorize the answer given by the respondent into the following categories)

<i>Code</i>	<i>Label</i>
1	Yes
2	No
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

9. *If respondent selected 1 for question 8:* What other occupations have you engaged in before starting this business? (Read question aloud but do not read the optional answers aloud. Allow the respondent to answer freely and work with the respondent to categorize their response. Please select all that apply.)

<i>Code</i>	<i>Label</i>
1	Agricultural worker
2	Domestic worker
3	Employer/ Manager
4	Health worker
5	Manual worker (skilled)
6	Manual worker (unskilled)
7	Office worker
8	Mine worker
9	Police/Military/Security
10	Professional (e.g. lawyer, doctor, academic, engineer)

11	Scholar/ Student
12	Teacher
13	Hotel/restaurant worker
14	Businessman/ woman formal sector (self-employed)
15	Operated own informal sector business (doing the same activity as now)
16	Operated own informal sector business (doing different activity from now)
17	Employed in informal sector
18	Other (specify):
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

10. Have you had any other occupations since starting this business? (Allow the respondent to answer freely and then categorize the answer given by the respondent into the following categories)

<i>Code</i>	<i>Label</i>
1	Yes
2	No
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

11. *If respondent selected 1 for question 10:* What other occupations have you engaged in since starting this business? (Read question aloud but do not read the optional answers aloud. Allow the respondent to answer freely and work with the respondent to categorize their response. Please select all that apply.)

<i>Code</i>	<i>Label</i>
1	Agricultural worker
2	Domestic worker
3	Employer/ Manager
4	Health worker
5	Manual worker (skilled)
6	Manual worker (unskilled)
7	Office worker
8	Mine worker
9	Police/Military/Security
10	Professional (e.g. lawyer, doctor, academic, engineer)
11	Scholar/ Student
12	Teacher
13	Hotel/restaurant worker
14	Businessman/ woman formal sector (self-employed)
15	Operated own informal sector business (doing the same activity as now)

16	Operated own informal sector business (doing different activity from now)
17	Employed in informal sector
18	Other (specify):
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

Section B: Enterprise Structure and Practices

12. In which year was this business established? (Read the question aloud. We are interested in finding out when the business was started, even if the business was started before this respondent started operating the business. Please provide answers in an annual format. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, and 99 for missing.)

Year:

Note: To what extent did each of the following factors influence your decision to start this business? Please rate each of the factors using the following 5-point scale: no importance, little importance, moderate importance, very important, or extremely important.

13. **Question:** *To what extent did each of the following factors influence your decision to start this business?* I was unemployed and unable to find a job. (Read the question aloud. Read the optional answers aloud until the respondent answers independently. If the respondent is unsure how to answer, remind them of the original question.)

Code	Label
1	No importance
2	Little importance
3	Moderate importance
4	Very important
5	Extremely important
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

14. **Question:** *To what extent did each of the following factors influence your decision to start this business?* I had a job but it did not pay enough. (Read the question aloud. Read the optional answers aloud until the respondent answers independently. If the respondent is unsure how to answer, remind them of the original question.)

Code	Label
1	No importance
2	Little importance
3	Moderate importance
4	Very important
5	Extremely important
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

15. **Question:** *To what extent did each of the following factors influence your decision to start this business?* I had a job but it did not suit my qualifications and experience. (Read the question aloud. Read the optional answers aloud until the respondent answers independently. If the respondent is unsure how to answer, remind them of the original question.)

Code	Label
1	No importance
2	Little importance
3	Moderate importance
4	Very important
5	Extremely important
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

16. **Question:** *To what extent did each of the following factors influence your decision to start this business?* I wanted to provide employment for members of my family. (Read the question aloud. Read the optional answers aloud until the respondent answers independently. If the respondent is unsure how to answer, remind them of the original question.)

Code	Label
1	No importance
2	Little importance
3	Moderate importance
4	Very important
5	Extremely important
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

17. **Question:** *To what extent did each of the following factors influence your decision to start this business?* I wanted to provide employment for people from my home area. (Read the question aloud. Read the optional answers aloud until the respondent answers independently. If the respondent is unsure how to answer, remind them of the original question.)

Code	Label
1	No importance
2	Little importance
3	Moderate importance
4	Very important
5	Extremely important
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

18. **Question:** *To what extent did each of the following factors influence your decision to start this business?* I wanted to provide employment for other people. (Read the question aloud. Read the optional answers aloud until the respondent answers independently. If the respondent is unsure how to answer, remind them of the original question.)

Code	Label
1	No importance
2	Little importance
3	Moderate importance
4	Very important
5	Extremely important
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

19. **Question:** *To what extent did each of the following factors influence your decision to start this business?* I needed more money just to survive. (Read the question aloud. Read the optional answers aloud until the respondent answers independently. If the respondent is unsure how to answer, remind them of the original question.)

Code	Label
1	No importance
2	Little importance
3	Moderate importance
4	Very important
5	Extremely important
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

20. **Question:** *To what extent did each of the following factors influence your decision to start this business?* I wanted to give my family greater financial security. (Read the question aloud. Read the optional answers aloud until the respondent answers independently. If the respondent is unsure how to answer, remind them of the original question.)

Code	Label
1	No importance
2	Little importance
3	Moderate importance
4	Very important
5	Extremely important
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
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21. **Question:** *To what extent did each of the following factors influence your decision to start this business?* I wanted to make more money to send to my family in my home area. (Read the question aloud. Read the optional answers aloud until the respondent answers independently. If the respondent is unsure how to answer, remind them of the original question.)

Code	Label
1	No importance
2	Little importance
3	Moderate importance
4	Very important
5	Extremely important
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

22. **Question:** *To what extent did each of the following factors influence your decision to start this business?* I decided to go into business in partnership with others. (Read the question aloud. Read the optional answers aloud until the respondent answers independently. If the respondent is unsure how to answer, remind them of the original question.)

Code	Label
1	No importance
2	Little importance
3	Moderate importance
4	Very important
5	Extremely important
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

23. **Question:** *To what extent did each of the following factors influence your decision to start this business?* Support and help in starting my business was available from other people. (Read the question aloud. Read the optional answers aloud until the respondent answers independently. If the respondent is unsure how to answer, remind them of the original question.)

Code	Label
1	No importance
2	Little importance
3	Moderate importance
4	Very important

5	Extremely important
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

24. **Question:** *To what extent did each of the following factors influence your decision to start this business?* My family has always been involved in business. (Read the question aloud. Read the optional answers aloud until the respondent answers independently. If the respondent is unsure how to answer, remind them of the original question.)

Code	Label
1	No importance
2	Little importance
3	Moderate importance
4	Very important
5	Extremely important
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

25. **Question:** *To what extent did each of the following factors influence your decision to start this business?* I wanted to provide a service/product to consumers in my neighborhood. (Read the question aloud. Read the optional answers aloud until the respondent answers independently. If the respondent is unsure how to answer, remind them of the original question.)

Code	Label
1	No importance
2	Little importance
3	Moderate importance
4	Very important
5	Extremely important
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

26. **Question:** *To what extent did each of the following factors influence your decision to start this business?* I wanted to provide a service/product to consumers in other parts of this city. (Read the question aloud. Read the optional answers aloud until the respondent answers independently. If the respondent is unsure how to answer, remind them of the original question.)

Code	Label
1	No importance

2	Little importance
3	Moderate importance
4	Very important
5	Extremely important
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

27. **Question:** *To what extent did each of the following factors influence your decision to start this business?* I have always wanted to run my own business. (Read the question aloud. Read the optional answers aloud until the respondent answers independently. If the respondent is unsure how to answer, remind them of the original question.)

Code	Label
1	No importance
2	Little importance
3	Moderate importance
4	Very important
5	Extremely important
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

28. **Question:** *To what extent did each of the following factors influence your decision to start this business?* I have the right personality to run my own business. (Read the question aloud. Read the optional answers aloud until the respondent answers independently. If the respondent is unsure how to answer, remind them of the original question.)

Code	Label
1	No importance
2	Little importance
3	Moderate importance
4	Very important
5	Extremely important
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

29. **Question:** *To what extent did each of the following factors influence your decision to start this business?* I wanted to do something new and challenging. (Read the question aloud. Read the optional answers aloud until the respondent answers independently. If the respondent is unsure how to answer, remind them of the original question.)

Code	Label
-------------	--------------

1	No importance
2	Little importance
3	Moderate importance
4	Very important
5	Extremely important
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

30. **Question:** *To what extent did each of the following factors influence your decision to start this business?* I like to learn new skills. (Read the question aloud. Read the optional answers aloud until the respondent answers independently. If the respondent is unsure how to answer, remind them of the original question.)

Code	Label
1	No importance
2	Little importance
3	Moderate importance
4	Very important
5	Extremely important
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

31. **Question:** *To what extent did each of the following factors influence your decision to start this business?* I enjoy taking risks. (Read the question aloud. Read the optional answers aloud until the respondent answers independently. If the respondent is unsure how to answer, remind them of the original question.)

Code	Label
1	No importance
2	Little importance
3	Moderate importance
4	Very important
5	Extremely important
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

32. **Question:** *To what extent did each of the following factors influence your decision to start this business?* I like to challenge myself (Read the question aloud. Read the optional answers aloud until the respondent answers independently. If the respondent is unsure how to answer, remind them of the original question.)

Code	Label
1	No importance
2	Little importance
3	Moderate importance
4	Very important
5	Extremely important
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

33. **Question:** *To what extent did each of the following factors influence your decision to start this business?* I wanted more control over my own time/I wanted to be my own boss. (Read the question aloud. Read the optional answers aloud until the respondent answers independently. If the respondent is unsure how to answer, remind them of the original question.)

Code	Label
1	No importance
2	Little importance
3	Moderate importance
4	Very important
5	Extremely important
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

34. **Question:** *To what extent did each of the following factors influence your decision to start this business?* I wanted to increase my status in the community. (Read the question aloud. Read the optional answers aloud until the respondent answers independently. If the respondent is unsure how to answer, remind them of the original question.)

Code	Label
1	No importance
2	Little importance
3	Moderate importance
4	Very important
5	Extremely important
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

35. **Question:** *To what extent did each of the following factors influence your decision to start this business?* I wanted to compete with others and be the best. (Read the question aloud.

Read the optional answers aloud until the respondent answers independently. If the respondent is unsure how to answer, remind them of the original question.)

Code	Label
1	No importance
2	Little importance
3	Moderate importance
4	Very important
5	Extremely important
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

36. **Question:** *To what extent did each of the following factors influence your decision to start this business?* I wanted to contribute to the development of this country. (Read the question aloud. Read the optional answers aloud until the respondent answers independently. If the respondent is unsure how to answer, remind them of the original question.)

Code	Label
1	No importance
2	Little importance
3	Moderate importance
4	Very important
5	Extremely important
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

37. **Question:** *To what extent did each of the following factors influence your decision to start this business?* Other (Specify). (Read the question aloud. Read the optional answers aloud until the respondent answers independently. If the respondent is unsure how to answer, remind them of the original question.)

Code	Label
1	No importance
2	Little importance
3	Moderate importance
4	Very important
5	Extremely important
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

38. Do you currently own other businesses? (Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. By business we are referring to entrepreneurial activity for the purpose of making a profit. Please select only one answer.)

Code	Label
1	Yes
2	No
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

39. *If the respondent selected 1 for question 38:* How many other businesses do you currently own? (Do not include this retail location in the answer to this question. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the number is greater or less than a given number until the respondent accurately remembers. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, and 99 for missing. If the number is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

<i>Number of Other Businesses:</i>

40. Are you currently a partner or co-owner in any other businesses? (Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. By partner/co-owner, we mean that financial ownership and management decisions for the business are shared with other individuals. By business we are referring to entrepreneurial activity for the purpose of making a profit. Please select only one answer.)

Code	Label
1	Yes
2	No
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

41. *If the respondent selected 1 for question 40:* How many other businesses are you currently a partner or co-owner of? (Do not include this retail location in the answer to this question. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the number is greater or less than a given number until the respondent accurately remembers. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, and 99 for missing. If the number is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

<i>Number of Other Businesses:</i>

42. What are the primary reasons for locating your business here? (Read the question and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

Code	Label
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1	Place with greatest number of customers
2	Access to services such as water/electricity
3	Have a permit to operate there
4	Rents are cheaper
5	Safer than other locations
6	Due to passing traffic
7	Close to home
8	Own/rent the land
9	Close to other enterprises
10	Distant from other competitors
11	Always done business there
12	Close to public transport
13	Cheap land
14	Few or no police
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

43. What is the occupancy/tenure status of your business premises? (Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. Work with the respondent to categorize their response according to the options below. Please select only one answer.)

<i>Code</i>	<i>Label</i>
1	I own it/ am part owner
2	Pay rent to private owner (company or individual)
3	Pay rent to council/municipality
4	Rent-free, with permission
5	Rent-free, without permission (squatting)
6	Share space/premises with others
7	Other (please specify)
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

44. Do you currently pay the city for a license to operate your business? (Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. Please select only one answer.)

<i>Code</i>	<i>Label</i>
1	Yes
2	No
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

45. *If the respondent selects 1 in question 44:* What type of license to operate your business do you currently pay the city for? (97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know and 99 for missing.)

Type of License:

46. Currently, is this food enterprise your only income generating activity or employment? (Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. Please select only one answer).

<i>Code</i>	<i>Label</i>
1	Yes
2	No
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

47. *If respondent selected 2 for question 46:* What are your other current income generating activities? (Read the question and the options aloud. Please select all that apply.)

<i>Code</i>	<i>Label</i>
1	Another informal business/businesses & type: (same activity)
2	Another informal business/businesses & type: (different activity)
3	A formal business
4	Formal employment
5	Informal employment
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

48. Over the past month, have you sold any of the following food items at this retail location? (Read the question and answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

<i>Code</i>	<i>Label</i>
1	FOOD1
2	FOOD2
3	FOOD3
4	FOOD4
5	FOOD5
6	FOOD6
7	FOOD7
8	FOOD8
9	FOOD9
10	FOOD10
11	FOOD11

12	FOOD12
13	FOOD13
14	FOOD14
15	FOOD15
16	FOOD16
17	FOOD17
18	FOOD18
19	FOOD19
20	FOOD20
21	FOOD21
22	FOOD22
23	FOOD23
24	FOOD24
25	FOOD25
26	FOOD26
27	FOOD27
28	FOOD28
29	FOOD29
30	FOOD30
31	No, I have not sold any of these food items at this outlet in the last month
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

Note: For any selected Food Item, ask the following questions for each selected Food Item.

49. Over the past month, did you buy FOOD1 (OR THE INGREDIENTS YOU USED TO MAKE FOOD1) at any of the following places? (Read the question and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

Code	Label
1	Direct from factory
2	From wholesaler
3	From supermarkets
4	From small shops/retailers
5	From formal markets
6	Direct from farms
7	From informal sector producers/retailers
8	Other (Specify)
9	Not applicable (I make them myself)
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

50. ***If respondent selected 1 from question 49:*** How much did you spend in total in the last month on the FOOD1 (OR THE INGREDIENTS YOU USED TO MAKE FOOD1) you purchased direct from factory? (Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

Amount in the local currency:

51. ***If respondent selected 1 from question 49:*** How did you transport the FOOD1 (OR THE INGREDIENTS YOU USED TO MAKE FOOD1) that you purchased direct from factory in the past month to this food enterprise? (Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

<i>Code</i>	<i>Label</i>
1	By foot
2	Own transport
3	Pay someone else
4	Shared transportation with others
5	Train
6	Bus or taxi
7	Formal delivery by supplier
8	Informal delivery by supplier
9	Other (Specify)
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

52. ***If respondent selected 2 from question 49:*** How much did you spend in total in the last month on the FOOD1 (OR THE INGREDIENTS YOU USED TO MAKE FOOD1) you purchased from a wholesaler? (Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

Amount in the local currency:

53. ***If respondent selected 2 from question 49:*** How did you transport the FOOD1 (OR THE INGREDIENTS YOU USED TO MAKE FOOD1) that you purchased from a wholesaler in the past month to this food enterprise? (Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

Code	Label
1	By foot
2	Own transport
3	Pay someone else
4	Shared transportation with others
5	Train
6	Bus or taxi
7	Formal delivery by supplier
8	Informal delivery by supplier
9	Other (Specify)
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

54. *If respondent selected 3 from question 49:* How much did you spend in total in the last month on the FOOD1 (OR THE INGREDIENTS YOU USED TO MAKE FOOD1) you purchased from supermarkets? (Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

Amount in the local currency:

55. *If respondent selected 3 from question 49:* How did you transport the FOOD1 (OR THE INGREDIENTS YOU USED TO MAKE FOOD1) that you purchased from supermarkets in the past month to this food enterprise? (Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

Code	Label
1	By foot
2	Own transport
3	Pay someone else
4	Shared transportation with others
5	Train
6	Bus or taxi
7	Formal delivery by supplier
8	Informal delivery by supplier
9	Other (Specify)
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

56. ***If respondent selected 4 from question 49:*** How much did you spend in total in the last month on the FOOD1 (OR THE INGREDIENTS YOU USED TO MAKE FOOD1) you purchased from small shops/retailers? (Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

<i>Amount in the local currency:</i>

57. ***If respondent selected 4 from question 49:*** How did you transport the FOOD1 (OR THE INGREDIENTS YOU USED TO MAKE FOOD1) that you purchased from small shops/retailers in the past month to this food enterprise? (Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

<i>Code</i>	<i>Label</i>
1	By foot
2	Own transport
3	Pay someone else
4	Shared transportation with others
5	Train
6	Bus or taxi
7	Formal delivery by supplier
8	Informal delivery by supplier
9	Other (Specify)
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

58. ***If respondent selected 5 from question 49:*** How much did you spend in total in the last month on the FOOD1 (OR THE INGREDIENTS YOU USED TO MAKE FOOD1) you purchased from formal markets? (Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

<i>Amount in the local currency:</i>

59. ***If respondent selected 5 from question 49:*** How did you transport the FOOD1 (OR THE INGREDIENTS YOU USED TO MAKE FOOD1) that you purchased from formal markets in the past month to this food enterprise? (Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

<i>Code</i>	<i>Label</i>
1	By foot
2	Own transport
3	Pay someone else
4	Shared transportation with others
5	Train
6	Bus or taxi
7	Formal delivery by supplier
8	Informal delivery by supplier
9	Other (Specify)
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

60. *If respondent selected 6 from question 49:* How much did you spend in total in the last month on the FOOD1 (OR THE INGREDIENTS YOU USED TO MAKE FOOD1) you purchased direct from factory? (Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

<i>Amount in the local currency:</i>

61. *If respondent selected 6 from question 49:* How did you transport the FOOD1 (OR THE INGREDIENTS YOU USED TO MAKE FOOD1) that you purchased direct from farms in the past month to this food enterprise? (Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

<i>Code</i>	<i>Label</i>
1	By foot
2	Own transport
3	Pay someone else
4	Shared transportation with others
5	Train
6	Bus or taxi
7	Formal delivery by supplier
8	Informal delivery by supplier
9	Other (Specify)
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

62. ***If respondent selected 7 from question 49:*** How much did you spend in total in the last month on the FOOD1 (OR THE INGREDIENTS YOU USED TO MAKE FOOD1) you purchased direct from factory? (Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

<i>Amount in the local currency:</i>

63. ***If respondent selected 7 from question 49:*** How did you transport the FOOD1 (OR THE INGREDIENTS YOU USED TO MAKE FOOD1) that you purchased from informal sector producers/retailers in the past month to this food enterprise? (Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

<i>Code</i>	<i>Label</i>
1	By foot
2	Own transport
3	Pay someone else
4	Shared transportation with others
5	Train
6	Bus or taxi
7	Formal delivery by supplier
8	Informal delivery by supplier
9	Other (Specify)
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

64. ***If respondent selected 8 from question 49:*** How much did you spend in total in the last month on the FOOD1 (OR THE INGREDIENTS YOU USED TO MAKE FOOD1) you purchased from the other source identified? (Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. Input amounts in the local currency and round to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 if do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

<i>Amount in the local currency:</i>

65. ***If respondent selected 8 from question 49:*** How did you transport the FOOD1 (OR THE INGREDIENTS YOU USED TO MAKE FOOD1) that you purchased from the other source identified in the past month to this food enterprise? (Read questions and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

Code	Label
1	By foot
2	Own transport
3	Pay someone else
4	Shared transportation with others
5	Train
6	Bus or taxi
7	Formal delivery by supplier
8	Informal delivery by supplier
9	Other (Specify)
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

66. *If the respondent selected 1 for question 48:* How do you expect to know when to throw out the FOOD1 that you sell at this food enterprise? (Read the question and allow respondent to answer freely and then categorize the response in coordination with the respondent. Select all that apply.)

Code	Label
1	The best-before date
2	The expiry date
3	The look of the food
4	The smell of the food
5	The feel of the food
6	Other (Specify)
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

Note: *Once all of the questions for each Food Item has been asked, end of the repeated set of questions on Food Items.*

589. Other than your customers, do any of the following people consume any of the food that you sell at this retail food outlet? (Read the question and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

Code	Label
1	Myself (the respondent)
2	My employees
3	My family
4	My neighbors
5	Other people

6	No, the food sold at this enterprise is only consumed by my customers
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

590. How do you set the prices for the food products that you currently sell at this food enterprise? (Read the question aloud and let the respondent answer freely. Then categorize their response. Please select all that apply.)

Code	Label
1	Negotiate with customers
2	Keep prices cheaper than competitors
3	Given discounts to regular customers
4	Set a standard markup across items
5	Offer prices based on the apparent wealth of the customer
6	Other (Specify)
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

591. Do you currently have regular customers at this food enterprise? (Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. Categorize the respondent's answer using the optional answers below. Please select only one answer.)

Code	Label
1	Yes
2	No
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

592. *If respondent selected 1 for question 591:* Do you currently stock items especially for these regular customers? (Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. Categorize the respondent's answer using the optional answers below. Please select only one answer.)

Code	Label
1	Yes
2	No
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

593. *If respondent selected 1 for question 591:* If you changed locations for this enterprise, would you expect that your regular customers would continue to be regular patrons of this enterprise? (Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. Categorize the respondent's answer using the optional answers below. Please select only one answer.)

Code	Label
1	Yes
2	No
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

594. As a part of your business at this food enterprise, are you currently giving credit to your customers? (Please read the question aloud, allow the respondent to respond freely and probe the respondent to see if any, one, or both of these forms of credit are offered. Please select all that apply.)

Code	Label
1	Yes
2	No
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

595. If you received a warning about food contamination from your supplier(s) concerning the products you sold, would you be able to identify which food products need to be thrown out? (Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. Please select only one answer).

Code	Label
1	Yes
2	No
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

596. Over the last six months, how have you disposed of spoiled food products? (Read the question and answers aloud. Please select all that apply).

Code	Label
1	I sell the products to customers at a reduced price
2	I dispose of the food products at this enterprise
3	I dispose of the food products at a dump site away from this enterprise
4	Other (Specify)

97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

597. Do you currently store food at this food enterprise? (Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. Please select only one answer.)

Code	Label
1	Yes
2	No
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

598. *If the respondent selected 1 for question 597:* What kind of food storage do you currently have available at this food enterprise? (Read the question and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

Code	Label
1	Freezer
2	Refrigerator
3	Cooler
4	Locked box
5	Other (Specify)
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

599. Over the last year, have you had electricity access for your food enterprise? (Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. Please select only one answer.)

Code	Label
1	Yes
2	No
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

600. *If the respondent selects 1 for question 599:* Over the last year, how often, if ever, have you gone without electricity for your food enterprise? (Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. Categorize the respondent's answer and probe for frequency if needed. Please select only one answer.)

Code	Label
-------------	--------------

1	I have electricity at this location and have never gone without it in the last year
2	I have electricity at this location but have gone without it 1 to 2 times in the last year at this location
3	I have electricity at this location but have gone without it 3 to 10 times in the last year at this location
4	I have electricity at this location but have gone without it more than 10 times in the last year at this location
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

601. Do you currently have any employees working at this food enterprise? (Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. Please select only one answer).

Code	Label
1	Yes
2	No
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

(If respondent selected 1 for question 601) Note: I would now like to ask some questions about the people you employ at this food enterprise. I will be asking a few questions about each of the employees you employ at this food enterprise.

602. *If respondent selected 1 for question 601:* To begin, how many employees do you currently employ at this food enterprise? (Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, and 99 for missing. If number is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

<i>Number of employees:</i>

(If respondent selected 1 for question 601): Repeat questions 603 to 610 for each of the employees identified by the respondent.

603. In order to help keep track of which employee we are referring to, please give the initials of the employee being discussed in the following questions:

<i>Initials of Employee:</i>

604. What is the sex of the employee? (Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. Please select only one answer.)

Code	Label
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1	Male
2	Female
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

605. How old was the employee at his/her last birthday? (Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the age is greater than or less than a given number until the respondent remembers. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, and 99 for missing. If the number is between 97 and 99, round the number to 100.)

<i>Age of Employee:</i>

606. Is this employee currently a member of your family? (By family member, we are referring to any parents, children, siblings, grandparents, grandchildren, cousins, any in-laws and any individuals legally adopted into the family. Read question and optional answers aloud. Please select only one answer.)

<i>Code</i>	<i>Label</i>
1	Yes, an in-law relative of the owner/operator
2	Yes, a child of the owner/operator
3	Yes, a cousin of the owner/operator
4	Yes, a sibling of the owner/operator
5	Yes, a parent of the owner/operator
6	Yes, a grandparent of the owner/operator
7	Yes, a grandchild of the owner/operator
8	Yes, other family member of the owner/operator
9	No
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

607. Where was this employee originally born? (Read the question and optional answers aloud. Please select only one answer.)

<i>Code</i>	<i>Label</i>
1	This city
2	Another city in this country
3	A rural area in this country
4	A foreign country
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

608. Is this employee full-time, part-time, or casually employed? (By full-time we are referring to regular wage work over 20 hours per week. By part-time we are referring to regular wage work which is equal to or less than 20 hours per week. By casual employment we are referring to wage work which is provided on an as-needed basis. Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. Please select only one answer.)

Code	Label
1	Full-time wage work
2	Part-time wage work
3	Casual wage work
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

609. How much did this employee earn, in total, in the last 1 month from working at this food enterprise? (Provide all estimates in local currency and round to the nearest whole number. If the respondent cannot remember, ask if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount. If the respondent is hesitant to answer, remind them that their answers are kept confidential and ask if they would be more comfortable writing the number on a piece of paper from which you will record in the survey before handing the paper back to them or they can enter the information directly onto the tablet. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, and 99 for missing.)

<i>Amount in Local Currency:</i>

610. In addition to working for you, does this employee currently engage in any of the following activities? (Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. Please select all that apply.)

Code	Label
1	Enrolled in high school
2	Enrolled in university
3	Running a formal business
4	Running an informal business
5	Working in another full-time job
6	Working in another part-time job
7	No, this employee does not engage in any of these activities
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

Note: End the set of question for this employee and repeat the same set of questions for the next identified employee at this retail location. Once all of the employees have been surveyed, end these repeated questions, and continue on to the next survey question.

611. ***(If respondent selected 1 for question 601)*** Are the employees at this food enterprise currently eligible for any of the following work benefits? (Read the questions and each optional answer aloud. Please select all that apply.)

<i>Code</i>	<i>Label</i>
1	Employees are eligible for overtime pay
2	Employees receive medical benefits
3	Employees receive dental benefits
4	Employees accrue vacation time
5	Employees are limited to 12 hours work per day
6	Employees receive at least 12 hours of time off between shifts
7	None of the above
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

612. Do you currently use any of the following business strategies while operating this food enterprise? (Read the question and each optional answer aloud. Please select all that apply.)

<i>Code</i>	<i>Label</i>
1	I extend my hours of operation
2	I open my business only during the periods of the day when I have the most customers
3	I sleep on my business premises
4	I negotiate prices with my suppliers
5	I purchase stock in bulk myself
6	I partner with other businesses to distribute risks
7	I engage in shareholding
8	I purchase stock in bulk together with others
9	I change different prices for different customers
10	I purchase insurance
11	I offer credit for customers
12	I look for the cheapest prices for goods by consulting the media
13	I look for the cheapest prices for goods by asking other entrepreneurs
14	I look for cheapest prices for goods by calling suppliers
15	I sell goods more cheaply than my competitors
16	I keep records of my business accounts
17	I pay the police for protection
18	I pay community leaders for protection
19	I pay for security guards
20	I keep weapons for self-protection
21	I change what I sell at different times of the year

22	I use mobile phones to coordinate with suppliers/other vendors
23	I use mobile phones to take orders from customers
24	I use mobile phones to receive payments from customers
25	Other (specify)
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

613. In the last year, how often, if ever, have you moved your food enterprise from one location to another? (Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. Work with the respondent to categorize their answer according to the categories below. Please select only one answer.)

<i>Code</i>	<i>Label</i>
1	At least once every day
2	More often than once every week but less than once every day
3	More often than once every month but less than once every week
4	More often than once every 6 months but less than once every month
5	At least once in the last year
6	Never in the last year
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

614. *If the respondent selected 1-5 in question 613:* What were the reasons for moving your business in the last year? (Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. Work with the respondent to categorize their answer according to the categories below. Please select all that apply.)

<i>Code</i>	<i>Label</i>
1	To access more customers
2	To access different kinds of customers
3	To be closer to suppliers
4	To compete with other retailers
5	For security reasons
6	Other (specify)
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

615. In the last year, have you noticed your customers change their food purchases because they changed their demand for some foods? (Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely.)

Code	Label
1	Yes
2	No
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

616. *If the respondent selected 1 for question 615:* In the last year, how have you responded to your customer's changing food purchases due to changing demand? (Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. Work with the respondent to categorize their answer according to the categories below. Please select all that apply.)

Code	Label
1	Changed the type of food that you sell
2	Changed the price of the food that you sell
3	Changed the amount of food that you stock
4	Other (specify)
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

617. In the last year, have you noticed a change in the availability of the food that you sell? (Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely.)

Code	Label
1	Yes
2	No
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

618. *If the respondent selected 1 for question 617:* In the last year, how have you responded to the changing availability of the food that you sell? (Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. Work with the respondent to categorize their answer according to the categories below. Please select all that apply.)

Code	Label
1	Changed the type of food that you sell
2	Changed the price of the food that you sell
3	Changed the amount of food that you stock
4	Other (specify)
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

619. In the last year, have you noticed a change in the price of the food stock that you buy from your suppliers? (Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely.)

Code	Label
1	Yes
2	No
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

620. *If the respondent selected 1 for question 619:* In the last year, how have you responded to the changing price of the food stock that you buy from your suppliers? (Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. Work with the respondent to categorize their answer according to the categories below. Please select all that apply.)

Code	Label
1	Changed the type of food that you sell
2	Changed the price of the food that you sell
3	Changed the amount of food that you stock
4	Other (specify)
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

621. Do you currently sell food in any other locations? (Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. Please select only one answer.)

Code	Label
1	Yes
2	No
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

622. *If the respondent selects 1 for question 621:* How many other locations do you currently sell food in? (Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, and 99 for missing.)

<i>Number of other locations:</i>
--

623. Do you currently sell food in any markets? (Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. Please select only one answer.)

<i>Code</i>	<i>Label</i>
1	Yes
2	No
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

624. *If the respondent selects 1 for question 623:* How many markets do you currently sell food in? (Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, and 99 for missing.)

<i>Number of markets:</i>

625. In the operation of this food enterprise, how have supermarkets affected your business at this food enterprise in any of the following ways? (Read the question and optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

<i>Code</i>	<i>Label</i>
1	Supermarkets are competitors with my business
2	Supermarkets attract customers away from my business
3	Supermarkets attract customers towards my business
4	Supermarket prices cause me to change the price of the food I sell
5	Supermarkets target the same customers as my business
6	Supermarkets assist my business
7	None of the above
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

626. Did you start or purchase this food retail business that you currently own/operate? (Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. Please select only one answer.)

<i>Code</i>	<i>Label</i>
1	Yes, I started/purchased the business at this food enterprise
2	No, it was inherited or given to me
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

627. *If respondent selected 1 for question 626:* How much start-up capital did you need to start or purchase this food enterprise? (By start-up capital we are asking for the amount of money the respondent needed to start the business. If the respondent cannot remember, help the respondent by asking if it was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent

remembers. Give all amounts in the local currency and in whole numbers. If the respondent is hesitant to answer, remind them that their answers are kept confidential and ask if they would be more comfortable writing the number on a piece of paper from which you will record in the survey before handing the paper back to them or they can enter the information directly onto the tablet. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, and 99 for missing. If the respondent independently gives an amount between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

<i>Amount in local currency:</i>

628. *If respondent selected 1 for question 626:* When you first started or purchased this business, what were the sources of the startup capital you used to start this business? (Read questions and answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

<i>Code</i>	<i>Label</i>
1	Personal savings of money earned by the respondent
2	Loan from a bank
3	Loan from informal financial institution
4	Loan from a micro-finance institution
5	Loan from religious institution
6	Usurers (money lenders)
7	Loan from relatives in this country
8	Money from relatives in another country
9	Gift from relatives
10	Loan from non-relatives
11	Business credit (goods on terms)
12	Loan from government agency
13	Loan from a NGO
14	Other (Specify):
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

629. While operating this food enterprise, have you ever applied for a bank loan for this business? (Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. Please select only one answer.)

<i>Code</i>	<i>Label</i>
1	Yes
2	No
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

630. *If respondent selected 1 for question 629:* Did you succeed in obtaining a loan for your business at this food enterprise? (Read question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. Please select only one answer.)

Code	Label
1	Yes
2	No
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

631. *If respondent selected 2 for question 630:* What was the main reason why your application for the loan for your business at this food enterprise was rejected? (Read the question and each optional answer aloud. Please select one answer.)

Code	Label
1	Not a citizen of this country
2	Incomplete documents
3	Insufficient guarantees/collateral
4	Insufficient initial capital
5	Activity/enterprise was deemed not viable
6	I am a member of a minority group
7	Other (specify)
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

632. In your opinion, do you think that banks are reluctant to make loans to informal businesses? (Read the question and allow the respondent to answer freely. Please select only one answer.)

Code	Label
1	Yes
2	No
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

If the respondent selected 1 for question 632: Note: Why do you think banks are reluctant to make loans to informal businesses? Please state whether you agree, neither agree nor disagree, or disagree with the following statements.

633. *If the respondent selected 1 for question 632: (Question: Why do you think banks are reluctant to make loans to informal businesses?)* They only loan money to formal businesses. (Read the question aloud. Read the optional answers aloud until the respondent

answers independently. If the respondent is unsure how to answer, remind the respondent of the original question. Please select only one answer.)

Code	Label
1	Agree
2	Neither agree nor disagree
3	Disagree
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

634. *If the respondent selected 1 for question 110: (Question: Why do you think banks are reluctant to make loans to informal businesses?)* Because of insufficient guarantees/collateral. (Read the question aloud. Read the optional answers aloud until the respondent answers independently. If the respondent is unsure how to answer, remind the respondent of the original question. Please select only one answer.)

Code	Label
1	Agree
2	Neither agree nor disagree
3	Disagree
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

635. *If the respondent selected 1 for question 632: (Question: Why do you think banks are reluctant to make loans to informal businesses?)* Because they have insufficient initial capital. (Read the question aloud. Read the optional answers aloud until the respondent answers independently. If the respondent is unsure how to answer, remind the respondent of the original question. Please select only one answer.)

Code	Label
1	Agree
2	Neither agree nor disagree
3	Disagree
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

636. *If the respondent selected 1 for question 632: (Question: Why do you think banks are reluctant to make loans to informal businesses?)* Because the banks believe informal enterprises are not viable. (Read the question aloud. Read the optional answers aloud until the respondent answers independently. If the respondent is unsure how to answer, remind the respondent of the original question. Please select only one answer.)

Code	Label
1	Agree
2	Neither agree nor disagree
3	Disagree
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

637. *If the respondent selected 1 for question 632: (Question: Why do you think banks are reluctant to make loans to informal businesses?)* Because the banks think that the loan will not be repaid. (Read the question aloud. Read the optional answers aloud until the respondent answers independently. If the respondent is unsure how to answer, remind the respondent of the original question. Please select only one answer.)

Code	Label
1	Agree
2	Neither agree nor disagree
3	Disagree
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

638. *If the respondent selected 1 for question 632: (Question: Why do you think banks are reluctant to make loans to informal businesses?)* Other (specify). (Read the question aloud. Read the optional answers aloud until the respondent answers independently. If the respondent is unsure how to answer, remind the respondent of the original question. Please select only one answer.)

Code	Label
1	Agree
2	Neither agree nor disagree
3	Disagree
4	No other reason identified
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

639. Within the past 12 months, did you borrow money for use in your business operations?
(Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. Please select only one answer.)

Code	Label
1	Yes
2	No

97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

640. *If respondent selected 1 for question 639:* Where did you obtain the loan for use in your business operations? (Read questions and answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

Code	Label
1	Personal savings of money earned by the respondent
2	Loan from a bank
3	Loan from informal financial institution
4	Loan from a micro-finance institution
5	Loan from religious institution
6	Usurers (money lenders)
7	Loan from relatives in this country
8	Money from relatives in another country
9	Gift from relatives
10	Loan from non-relatives
11	Business credit (goods on terms)
12	Loan from government agency
13	Loan from a NGO
14	Other (Specify):
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

641. Have you ever accessed any government support schemes? (Read question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. By government support schemes, we are referring to government provided subsidies, grants, loans or training programs designed to support entrepreneurs. Please select only one answer.)

Code	Label
1	Yes
2	No
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

642. *If the respondent selected 1 for question 641:* Which government support schemes have you accessed? (Read the question and the optional answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

Code	Label
1	GOVERNMENT SUPPORT SCHEME1

2	GOVERNMENT SUPPORT SCHEME2
3	GOVERNMENT SUPPORT SCHEME3
4	GOVERNMENT SUPPORT SCHEME4
5	GOVERNMENT SUPPORT SCHEME5
6	GOVERNMENT SUPPORT SCHEME6
7	GOVERNMENT SUPPORT SCHEME7
8	GOVERNMENT SUPPORT SCHEME8
9	GOVERNMENT SUPPORT SCHEME9
10	Other (Specify)
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

Note: In the last 12 months, has your business experienced any of the following problems?
Please say if you experienced them often, sometimes, or never.

643. (**Question:** *In the last 12 months, has your business experienced any of the following problems*) Insufficient sales. (Read the question aloud. Read the optional answers aloud until the respondent answers independently. Please select only one answer.)

Code	Label
1	Often
2	Sometimes
3	Never
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

644. (**Question:** *In the last 12 months, has your business experienced any of the following problems*) Too few customers. (Read the question aloud. Read the optional answers aloud until the respondent answers independently. Please select only one answer.)

Code	Label
1	Often
2	Sometimes
3	Never
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

645. (**Question:** *In the last 12 months, has your business experienced any of the following problems*) Customers don't pay their debts. (Read the question aloud. Read the optional answers aloud until the respondent answers independently. Please select only one answer.)

Code	Label
1	Often
2	Sometimes
3	Never
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

646. (**Question:** *In the last 12 months, has your business experienced any of the following problems*) Too many competitors around here. (Read the question aloud. Read the optional answers aloud until the respondent answers independently. Please select only one answer.)

Code	Label
1	Often
2	Sometimes
3	Never
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

647. (**Question:** *In the last 12 months, has your business experienced any of the following problems*) Competition from supermarkets/large stores. (Read the question aloud. Read the optional answers aloud until the respondent answers independently. Please select only one answer.)

Code	Label
1	Often
2	Sometimes
3	Never
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

648. (**Question:** *In the last 12 months, has your business experienced any of the following problems*) Suppliers charge too much. (Read the question aloud. Read the optional answers aloud until the respondent answers independently. Please select only one answer.)

Code	Label
1	Often
2	Sometimes
3	Never
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

649. (*Question: In the last 12 months, has your business experienced any of the following problems*) Restricted by lack of relevant training in accounting, marketing, other business skills. (Read the question aloud. Read the optional answers aloud until the respondent answers independently. Please select only one answer.)

<i>Code</i>	<i>Label</i>
1	Often
2	Sometimes
3	Never
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

650. (*Question: In the last 12 months, has your business experienced any of the following problems*) Storage problems. (Read the question aloud. Read the optional answers aloud until the respondent answers independently. Please select only one answer.)

<i>Code</i>	<i>Label</i>
1	Often
2	Sometimes
3	Never
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

651. (*Question: In the last 12 months, has your business experienced any of the following problems*) No refrigeration. (Read the question aloud. Read the optional answers aloud until the respondent answers independently. Please select only one answer.)

<i>Code</i>	<i>Label</i>
1	Often
2	Sometimes
3	Never
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

652. (*Question: In the last 12 months, has your business experienced any of the following problems*) Lack of access to credit. (Read the question aloud. Read the optional answers aloud until the respondent answers independently. Please select only one answer.)

<i>Code</i>	<i>Label</i>
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1	Often
2	Sometimes
3	Never
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

653. (*Question: In the last 12 months, has your business experienced any of the following problems*) Conflict with entrepreneurs from other countries. (Read the question aloud. Read the optional answers aloud until the respondent answers independently. Please select only one answer.)

<i>Code</i>	<i>Label</i>
1	Often
2	Sometimes
3	Never
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

654. (*Question: In the last 12 months, has your business experienced any of the following problems*) Conflict with entrepreneurs from this country. (Read the question aloud. Read the optional answers aloud until the respondent answers independently. Please select only one answer.)

<i>Code</i>	<i>Label</i>
1	Often
2	Sometimes
3	Never
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

655. (*Question: In the last 12 months, has your business experienced any of the following problems*) Crime/Theft of goods/stock. (Read the question aloud. Read the optional answers aloud until the respondent answers independently. Please select only one answer.)

<i>Code</i>	<i>Label</i>
1	Often
2	Sometimes
3	Never
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

656. (*Question: In the last 12 months, has your business experienced any of the following problems*) Crime/Theft of money/income. (Read the question aloud. Read the optional answers aloud until the respondent answers independently. Please select only one answer.)

<i>Code</i>	<i>Label</i>
1	Often
2	Sometimes
3	Never
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

657. (*Question: In the last 12 months, has your business experienced any of the following problems*) Confiscation of goods by police. (Read the question aloud. Read the optional answers aloud until the respondent answers independently. Please select only one answer.)

<i>Code</i>	<i>Label</i>
1	Often
2	Sometimes
3	Never
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

658. (*Question: In the last 12 months, has your business experienced any of the following problems*) Harassment/Demands for bribes by police. (Read the question aloud. Read the optional answers aloud until the respondent answers independently. Please select only one answer.)

<i>Code</i>	<i>Label</i>
1	Often
2	Sometimes
3	Never
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

659. (*Question: In the last 12 months, has your business experienced any of the following problems*) Arrest/Detention of yourself/employees. (Read the question aloud. Read the optional answers aloud until the respondent answers independently. Please select only one answer.)

Code	Label
1	Often
2	Sometimes
3	Never
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

660. (**Question:** *In the last 12 months, has your business experienced any of the following problems*) Verbal insults against your business. (Read the question aloud. Read the optional answers aloud until the respondent answers independently. Please select only one answer.)

Code	Label
1	Often
2	Sometimes
3	Never
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

661. (**Question:** *In the last 12 months, has your business experienced any of the following problems*) Physical attacks/assaults by police. (Read the question aloud. Read the optional answers aloud until the respondent answers independently. Please select only one answer.)

Code	Label
1	Often
2	Sometimes
3	Never
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

662. (**Question:** *In the last 12 months, has your business experienced any of the following problems*) Physical attacks/assaults by citizens of this country. (Read the question aloud. Read the optional answers aloud until the respondent answers independently. Please select only one answer.)

Code	Label
1	Often
2	Sometimes
3	Never
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

663. (*Question: In the last 12 months, has your business experienced any of the following problems*) Prejudice against my nationality. (Read the question aloud. Read the optional answers aloud until the respondent answers independently. Please select only one answer.)

<i>Code</i>	<i>Label</i>
1	Often
2	Sometimes
3	Never
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

664. (*Question: In the last 12 months, has your business experienced any of the following problems*) Prejudice against my gender. (Read the question aloud. Read the optional answers aloud until the respondent answers independently. Please select only one answer.)

<i>Code</i>	<i>Label</i>
1	Often
2	Sometimes
3	Never
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

665. *If the respondent selected 1 or 2 for question 655 or 656:* Please estimate how much you have lost in the last 12 months due to crime/theft of cash, goods and stock. (Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. Use local currency and round the amount to the nearest whole number. If the respondent cannot remember, ask the respondent if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers the accurate amount. If the respondent is hesitant to answer, remind them that their answers are kept confidential and ask if they would be more comfortable writing the number on a piece of paper from which you will record in the survey before handing the paper back to them or they can enter the information directly onto the tablet. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

Amount:

666. *If the respondent selected 1 or 2 for question 657:* Please estimate how much you have lost in the last 12 months due to confiscation of goods by police. (Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. Use local currency and round the amount to the nearest whole number. If the respondent cannot remember, ask the respondent if the amount

was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers the accurate amount. If the respondent is hesitant to answer, remind them that their answers are kept confidential and ask if they would be more comfortable writing the number on a piece of paper from which you will record in the survey before handing the paper back to them or they can enter the information directly onto the tablet. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

Amount:

667. *If the respondent selected 1 or 2 for question 661:* Please estimate how much you have lost in the last 12 months due to physical attacks or assaults by police. (Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. Use local currency and round the amount to the nearest whole number. If the respondent cannot remember, ask the respondent if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers the accurate amount. If the respondent is hesitant to answer, remind them that their answers are kept confidential and ask if they would be more comfortable writing the number on a piece of paper from which you will record in the survey before handing the paper back to them or they can enter the information directly onto the tablet. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

Amount:

668. *If the respondent selected 1 or 2 for question 662:* Please estimate how much you have lost in the last 12 months due to physical attacks or assaults by citizens of this country. (Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. Use local currency and round the amount to the nearest whole number. If the respondent cannot remember, ask the respondent if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers the accurate amount. If the respondent is hesitant to answer, remind them that their answers are kept confidential and ask if they would be more comfortable writing the number on a piece of paper from which you will record in the survey before handing the paper back to them or they can enter the information directly onto the tablet. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

Amount:

669. In the last month, what have been your business expenditures at this food enterprise? (Read the question and each optional answer aloud. Please select all that apply.)

Code	Label
1	Cost of food sold at this business
2	Employment costs and expenses (salaries, wages and benefits)
3	Subcontracts (services of other businesses)

4	Utilities (water, electricity, heating, etc.)
5	Telecommunications (internet, mobile phone, etc.)
6	Rental fees (for the land, building, cart, etc. used in this business)
7	Insurance
8	Financial services (account fees, tax brokerage, investment management, etc.)
9	Business taxes, licenses and permits
10	Other expenses (specify)
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

670. *If the respondent selected 1 for question 669:* Please estimate how much you have spent in the last month on the food sold at this business as a part of the business at this enterprise. (Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. Use local currency and round the amount to the nearest whole number. If the respondent cannot remember, ask the respondent if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers the accurate amount. If the respondent is hesitant to answer, remind them that their answers are kept confidential and ask if they would be more comfortable writing the number on a piece of paper from which you will record in the survey before handing the paper back to them or they can enter the information directly onto the tablet. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

Amount:

671. *If the respondent selected 2 for question 669:* Please estimate how much you have spent in the last month on employment costs and expenses as a part of the business at this enterprise. (Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. Use local currency and round the amount to the nearest whole number. If the respondent cannot remember, ask the respondent if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers the accurate amount. If the respondent is hesitant to answer, remind them that their answers are kept confidential and ask if they would be more comfortable writing the number on a piece of paper from which you will record in the survey before handing the paper back to them or they can enter the information directly onto the tablet. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

Amount:

672. *If the respondent selected 3 for question 669:* Please estimate how much you have spent in the last month on subcontracts (services of other businesses) as a part of the business at this enterprise. (Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. Use local currency and round the amount to the nearest whole number. If the respondent cannot

remember, ask the respondent if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers the accurate amount. If the respondent is hesitant to answer, remind them that their answers are kept confidential and ask if they would be more comfortable writing the number on a piece of paper from which you will record in the survey before handing the paper back to them or they can enter the information directly onto the tablet. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

Amount:

673. *If the respondent selected 4 for question 669:* Please estimate how much you have spent in the last month on utilities (water, electricity, heating, etc.) as a part of the business at this enterprise. (Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. Use local currency and round the amount to the nearest whole number. If the respondent cannot remember, ask the respondent if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers the accurate amount. If the respondent is hesitant to answer, remind them that their answers are kept confidential and ask if they would be more comfortable writing the number on a piece of paper from which you will record in the survey before handing the paper back to them or they can enter the information directly onto the tablet. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

Amount:

674. *If the respondent selected 5 for question 669:* Please estimate how much you have spent in the last month on telecommunications (internet, mobile phone, etc.) as a part of the business at this enterprise. (Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. Use local currency and round the amount to the nearest whole number. If the respondent cannot remember, ask the respondent if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers the accurate amount. If the respondent is hesitant to answer, remind them that their answers are kept confidential and ask if they would be more comfortable writing the number on a piece of paper from which you will record in the survey before handing the paper back to them or they can enter the information directly onto the tablet. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

Amount:

675. *If the respondent selected 6 for question 669:* Please estimate how much you have spent in the last month on rental fees (for the land, building, cart, etc.) as a part of the business at this enterprise. (Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. Use local currency and round the amount to the nearest whole number. If the respondent cannot remember, ask the respondent if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount

until the respondent remembers the accurate amount. If the respondent is hesitant to answer, remind them that their answers are kept confidential and ask if they would be more comfortable writing the number on a piece of paper from which you will record in the survey before handing the paper back to them or they can enter the information directly onto the tablet. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

Amount:

676. ***If the respondent selected 7 for question 669:*** Please estimate how much you have spent in the last month on insurance as a part of the business at this enterprise. (Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. Use local currency and round the amount to the nearest whole number. If the respondent cannot remember, ask the respondent if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers the accurate amount. If the respondent is hesitant to answer, remind them that their answers are kept confidential and ask if they would be more comfortable writing the number on a piece of paper from which you will record in the survey before handing the paper back to them or they can enter the information directly onto the tablet. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

Amount:

677. ***If the respondent selected 8 for question 669:*** Please estimate how much you have spent in the last month on financial services (account fees, tax brokerage, investment management, etc.) as a part of the business at this enterprise. (Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. Use local currency and round the amount to the nearest whole number. If the respondent cannot remember, ask the respondent if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers the accurate amount. If the respondent is hesitant to answer, remind them that their answers are kept confidential and ask if they would be more comfortable writing the number on a piece of paper from which you will record in the survey before handing the paper back to them or they can enter the information directly onto the tablet. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

Amount:

678. ***If the respondent selected 9 for question 669:*** Please estimate how much you have spent in the last month on business taxes, licenses and permits as a part of the business at this enterprise. (Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. Use local currency and round the amount to the nearest whole number. If the respondent cannot remember, ask the respondent if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers the accurate amount. If the respondent is hesitant to answer, remind them that their answers are kept confidential and ask if they would be more

comfortable writing the number on a piece of paper from which you will record in the survey before handing the paper back to them or they can enter the information directly onto the tablet. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

<i>Amount:</i>

679. ***If the respondent selected 10 for question 669:*** Please estimate how much you have spent in the last month on other expenditures as a part of the business at this enterprise. (Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. Use local currency and round the amount to the nearest whole number. If the respondent cannot remember, ask the respondent if the amount was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers the accurate amount. If the respondent is hesitant to answer, remind them that their answers are kept confidential and ask if they would be more comfortable writing the number on a piece of paper from which you will record in the survey before handing the paper back to them or they can enter the information directly onto the tablet. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, and 99 for missing. If the amount is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

<i>Amount:</i>

680. In the last month, what was the net profit you earned at this business? (By net profit, we are asking for Total Revenue minus Total Business Expenses or Take Home Income from this business. If the respondent cannot remember, help the respondent by asking if it was greater than or less than a given amount until the respondent remembers. If the respondent is hesitant to answer, remind them that their answers are kept confidential and ask if they would be more comfortable writing the number on a piece of paper from which you will record in the survey before handing the paper back to them or they can enter the information directly onto the tablet. Please estimate in the local currency. Round all estimates to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, and 99 for missing. If number is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

<i>Amount in local currency:</i>

681. How much do you currently estimate that your business at this food enterprise is worth? For example, how much would you receive if you sell your business today (including goods, machinery, and business premises). (Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. If the respondent is hesitant to answer, remind them that their answers are kept confidential and ask if they would be more comfortable writing the number on a piece of paper from which you will record in the survey before handing the paper back to them or they can enter the information directly onto the tablet. Please estimate in the local currency. Round all estimates to the nearest whole number. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, and 99 for missing. If number is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

<i>Amount in local currency:</i>

682. Do you currently have any of the following aspirations for your business over the next three years? (Read the question and answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

<i>Code</i>	<i>Label</i>
1	I intend to retire from running a business
2	I intend to be working in formal employment instead
3	I intend to expand my business operations and own several businesses
4	I intend to move my business into the formal economy
5	I intend to expand my business to other locations in the city/area
6	I intend to relocate my business to another city (if so, where?)
7	I intend to return to my home area to live
8	I intend to move to another country to live (what is MLD – Most Likely Destination?)
9	None of the above
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

683. Not including yourself, how many people are currently dependent upon the profits you make while running this business? (We are asking about dependents here. By dependents we are referring to individuals whose daily needs are paid for using the profits generated from this business. This does not include people who receive a benefit from this enterprise but are not reliant upon the profits of this enterprise for their daily needs. This also does not include any employees at this food enterprise. Dependents may be people who are older or younger than the respondent and who may or may not be family members of the respondent. If the respondent is unsure how to answer, clarify the definition of dependent for the respondent and help the respondent estimate their number of dependents by asking the question “can you think of anyone else who relies on the profits from this business for their daily needs?” until the respondent can no longer remember any further dependents. Please provide the answer in whole numbers. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, and 99 for missing. If the number is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

<i>Number of Dependents:</i>

684. What percentage of your current household income is made up of the profits from running this business? (By household income, we are referring to net income made up of the contributions from all the income sources of every member of the household. By household member, we are referring to individuals who live in the same dwelling and eat from the same pot for at least 6 months of the year on average. Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. Responses must range from 0-100. Please enter whole numbers only. If the respondent is unsure how to answer, clarify the definition of household income and help the respondent estimate the percentage by asking if it is less than or greater than a

given number until the respondent can provide an accurate number. Please provide the answer in whole numbers. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, and 99 for missing. If the number is between 97 and 99, round up to 100.)

<i>Percentage of household income:</i>

685. What do you currently do with the daily earnings from this business? (Read the question and answers aloud. Please select all that apply.)

<i>Code</i>	<i>Label</i>
1	Keep on business premises
2	Deposit earnings in a bank
3	Deposit earnings with the police
4	Transfer earnings to other people
5	Transfer earnings to my home
6	Purchase stock/supplies for the store
7	Other (please specify)
97	Refused to answer (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
98	Do not know (DO NOT READ ALOUD)
99	Missing (DO NOT READ ALOUD)

686. We would like to know more about your business. Are there any difficulties that you face or experiences you have had in running your business that we have not talked about? (Read the question aloud and allow the respondent to answer freely. Record all responses. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, and 99 for missing.)

<i>Additional experiences:</i>

Survey Ending

Note: Thank you very much for your time. Your time and answers are very valuable to us. Now that the survey is completed, do you have any questions?

We may need to follow up with you in order to check that we have accurately inputted the answers you have given. Would you be willing to provide a way of contacting you? (If the respondent is willing to provide this information, record the respondent's phone number, email, and/or business address location. If the respondent is not willing to provide this information, remind the respondent that this is only for data-checking procedures and this information will be deleted from the final data set. Input 97 for refused to answer, 98 for do not know, and 99 for missing.)

Contact Information:

Enumerator Pledge: By writing my name here, I am hereby swearing that this survey was filled out in accordance with the training I received during the Hungry Cities Partnership enumerator training workshop and that the content of this survey accurately represents the true statements of the respondent I have been assigned to interview according the sampling strategy outlined by my supervisor.

Enumerator Name:

What is the status of this interview?

Code	Label
1	Complete
2	Incomplete
3	Terminated

Was this survey form checked by a supervisor for input errors?

Code	Label
1	Yes
2	No

Was this survey form back-checked to confirm any survey answers?

Code	Label
1	Yes
2	No