

Living Conditions Survey

2014/2015

Metadata

Report No. P0310

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Living Conditions Survey 2015: Metadata/Statistics South Africa. Pretoria: Statistics South Africa, 2017

[Statistical Release P0310 (2017)]

ISBN: 978-0-621-45185-6

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THE INSTRUMENTS OF DATA COLLECTION

The Living Conditions Survey 2014/2015 used three data collection instruments, namely the household questionnaire, the weekly diary and the summary questionnaire to collect information from households.

Household questionnaire

The household questionnaire was a booklet of questions. These questions, which were split into 26 sections and spread across four modules, were administered to respondents on different occasions during the course of the survey period. One module dealt with establishing the household (approximately one per week). The first module dealt with establishing the composition and structure of the household, as well as capturing particulars of all household members, including particulars on education and employment. The second and third modules contained the bulk of the expenditure-related questions and covered various expenditure areas, such as housing, clothing and footwear, telecommunications, transport, furniture and equipment, education and health. These two modules also include questions on household assets, welfare, socially perceived necessities and crime. The fourth module comprised sections on subsistence, living circumstances and food security, finance and banking, as well as particulars of income.

Weekly diaries

This is a booklet that was left with the responding household to track all acquisitions made by the household during the diary-keeping period. The household (after being trained by the Survey Officer) was responsible for recording all their daily acquisitions, as well as information about where they purchased the item (source) and the purpose of the item. A household completed a different diary for each week of the survey period.

Summary questionnaire

This was a booklet of questions for the sole use of the Survey Officer. The instrument has two primary functions. First, it serves as a code list for Survey Officers when assigning COICOP (Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose) codes for the reported items recorded in the weekly diary. Second, it helps to summarise the household's total consumption

expenditure on a weekly basis to allow the Survey Officers to better understand the household's acquisition patterns, so as to ensure accuracy and completeness of the diary.

HOW THE LCS 2014/2015 WAS CONDUCTED

Sampled households participated in the survey for a period of four weeks. The survey instruments were administered in stages at different visits during the four weeks of data collection. A module was administered at the beginning of each week. A detailed list of activities conducted each week is shown in Table 1.

Table 1: Data collection activities by week for the LCS 2014/2015

Week 0 <i>(Week before diary-keeping)</i>	Weeks 1 to 2 <i>(Diary-keeping week)</i>	Week 3 <i>(Week after diary-keeping)</i>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Hand-over by publicity team • Establish rapport with household • Train household on diary completion • Conduct interview 1 • Make appointments for anthropometric measurements 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Drop off weekly diaries to be completed by household • Conduct interviews 2 and 3 • Collect and verify completed diaries for week 1 • Codification by means of the summary questionnaire • Conduct anthropometric measurements 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Conduct interview 4 • Collect and verify completed diaries for week 2 • Codification by means of the summary questionnaire • Conduct any outstanding anthropometric measurements

TIME SPAN

Data collection for the Living Conditions Survey 2014/2015 was conducted over a period of one year between 13 October 2014 and 25 October 2015, with the diary-keeping period starting on 20 October 2014 and ending on 19 October 2015. Publicity operations for the survey began in September 2014 and were run in parallel with data collection activities until the end of the survey.

SAMPLE COVERAGE

The sample for the survey included all domestic households, holiday homes and all households in workers' residences, such as mining hostels and dormitories for workers. It did not include institutions such as hospitals, prisons, old-age homes, student hostels and dormitories for scholars. Boarding houses, hotels, lodges and guesthouses were also excluded from the sample.

RESPONSE DETAILS

From the 30 818 dwelling units sampled across the country, 32 906 households were identified by the survey. Out of these, there was a sample realisation of 27 527 (83,65%) households, with the remaining 5 379 (16,35%) households being classified as out-of-scope due to a number of reasons, such as listing error, vacant/unoccupied dwelling, etc. Table 2 below shows the response rates for the LCS 2014/2015 by province.

Table 2: Response rates for the LCS 2014/2015 by province

Province	LCS 2014/2015 (%)
RSA	84,9
Western Cape	79,1
Eastern Cape	92,7
Northern Cape	90,4
Free State	86,9
KwaZulu-Natal	89,6
North West	90,0
Gauteng	65,3
Mpumalanga	91,6
Limpopo	95,6

Despite the legislative power of the Statistics Act (Act No. 6 of 1999), which compels sampled households by law to participate in Stats SA surveys, we have seen a general decrease in response rates since the introduction of the diary and recall methodology in 2005/06 (see Table 3 below). Overall, we do see lower rates for the two LCS points compared to the IES points. This is likely due to the extra burden that the LCS places on respondents for anthropometric measurements and a generally longer questionnaire that is designed to meet poverty objectives in addition to the CPI objective.

Table 3: Response rates for the IES 2005/2006, LCS 2008/2009, IES 2010/2011 and LCS 2014/2015 by province

Province	IES 2005/2006 (%)	LCS 2008/2009 (%)	IES 2010/2011 (%)	LCS 2014/2015 (%)
RSA	96,8	88,0	91,6	84,9
Western Cape	94,1	85,2	94,3	79,1
Eastern Cape	99,6	94,2	95,8	92,7
Northern Cape	98,7	90,4	95,6	90,4
Free State	98,5	95,9	94,7	86,9
KwaZulu-Natal	95,9	84,8	92,3	89,6
North West	97,1	89,3	91,6	90,0
Gauteng	95,3	79,7	82,9	65,3
Mpumalanga	96,4	88,5	93,5	91,6
Limpopo	97,7	94,9	90,3	95,6

DATA COLLECTION

There are three main approaches used to collect data on household consumption expenditure, namely the acquisition, the payment and the consumption approaches. All three methods were used at some stage during data collection for the LCS 2014/2015.

The *acquisition approach* entails taking into account the total value of goods and services acquired (not necessarily consumed, but acquired for household consumption purposes) during a given period, whether the household paid for them or not. This is the general approach that was followed for most of the items. Information on non-durable, semi-durable and durable items is collected using the acquisition approach.

The *payment approach* takes into account the total payment made for all goods and services in a given period, whether the household has started consuming them or not. This approach is followed when collecting data of expenditure on services such as education, health, insurance, etc.

The *consumption approach* takes into account the total value of all goods and services consumed or used during a given period. This approach is used when collecting information on own production.

DATA PROCESSING

Data processing refers to a class of computer programs that organise and manipulate large volumes of numeric data. Data processing involved the processing of completed instruments; in the case of the LCS 2014/2015, these included household questionnaires, diaries and the summary questionnaires. Information received from these instruments collected during fieldwork was converted into electronic format represented by numbers or characters. The main method used for this conversion was scanning. To ensure quality electronic data, the data were verified, as well as edited and checked for consistency according to the predetermined editing rules. All information contained in damaged instruments that could not be scanned was identified and transcribed onto clean instruments in order to be scanned.

Coding of acquired items

Coding is the process of assigning numerical values to responses to facilitate data capturing and processing in general. The code list for acquired items was based on the United Nations Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP). Codes were assigned to expenditure items and listed in the diaries by field staff while the head office staff did coding for the household questionnaire. During data processing, all assigned codes were checked and improved when necessary to ensure and enhance quality.

DATA EDITING AND IMPUTATION

Decision table technology was used to develop edit rules that were compiled to produce SAS edit programs for the purpose of identifying logical, consistency and out-of-range errors. Once identified, these errors were manually fixed on the system after verification against corresponding scanned images of the survey instruments. The introduction of a 3-digit check number helped in the reduction of human error often introduced by COICOP coding in the field.

Within the money-metric sections of the household questionnaire, all data entries for specific expenditure items were considered for analysis, even if the preceding filter question might have indicated otherwise. If there was a conflict, the latter was changed to a 'Yes'. All skips in the household questionnaire were treated in a similar fashion.

In the case of missing key demographic variables (age, sex and population group), hot-deck imputation was used. For the age variable, the age of 0,2% of the respondents was imputed; for the sex variable, the sex of 0,4% of the respondents was imputed; and for the population group variable, the population group of 0,2% of the respondents was imputed.

Not all households that participated in the survey automatically qualified to be included in the final data. Households were disqualified from inclusion if they did not have a completed household questionnaire or if the questionnaire did not have information for Section 1 (personal information) and/or Section 6 (housing). Households that did not have any diary information were also disqualified. Therefore, to be included in the final dataset, a household needed to have a household questionnaire with Sections 1 and 6 properly completed, and with diary information for at least one week. If a household had only one week of diary information, imputation was done for the missing week. A random donor household was chosen from a cluster of households with similar characteristics and its corresponding diary was used to impute for the missing diary.

For owner-occupied dwellings, a rental yield of 7,135% was applied to the total value of the dwelling to determine housing expenditure for that household. This was the average rental yield (based on quarterly data) that corresponds to the timeframe of the LCS 2014/2015. This single rental yield was applied across the board, irrespective of province, type of settlement or type of housing.

DATA ORGANISATION

Data collected from the LCS 2014/2015 had to be reorganised to make sense to facilitate meaningful further analysis. Diary data were multiplied by 26 weeks to get an annual value. The questionnaire data were multiplied by 12 months if the COICOP (Classification of Individual Consumption by Purpose) was defined as monthly, and the questionnaire data were multiplied by 1 if the COICOP was defined as annual. This process is known as annualisation.

Since the survey took place over a period of 12 months (13 October 2014 to 25 October 2015), it was necessary to benchmark the reported expenditure data to April 2015, which was midway into the survey year. All the expenditures incurred before the end of March 2015, i.e. before April 2015, were inflated to April 2015 prices and all the expenditures incurred after April 2015 were deflated back to April 2015 prices using CPI data.

Although many data files were generated from the processed data, they all served as input files into what is considered the five primary data files that are released to the public, namely:

LCS2015_persons_final: This is the persons file. This file contains all information regarding the persons in the households that responded to the survey. Particulars of each person as captured on the flap and in Sections 2 to 4, Section 18, as well as Sections 24 and 25 of the household questionnaire are found in this file.

LCS2015_households: This is the household file. This file has all information collected about household characteristics. The information is extracted from Section 1 and Sections 5 to 24 of the household questionnaire.

LCS2015_Personsincome: This file contains information on personal income. Income at personal level is sourced from Section 24 of the household questionnaire.

LCS2015_Household_assets: This file contains information on household assets. The household assets section is Section 6 of the household questionnaire.

CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

Acquisition approach – An approach taking into account the total value of goods and services actually acquired during a given period, whether fully paid for or not during that period.

Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP) – International system of classification of goods and services based on individual consumption by purpose.

Consumer price index (CPI) – An index that measures the price of a fixed basket of consumer goods and services.

Consumption approach – An approach that takes into account the total value of all goods and services consumed (or used) during a given period.

Consumption expenditure – Expenditure on goods and services acquired, and privately used by household members, including imputed values for items produced and consumed by the household itself.

Diary – A record with discrete entries arranged by date reporting on what has happened over the course of a defined period of time. With regard to the IES and LCS, diaries recorded all

acquisitions made by the household during the diary-keeping period. This included the description of the item, value, source, purpose, area of purchase and the type of retailer.

Durable goods – Household items that last for a long time, such as kitchen appliances, computers, radios, televisions, cars and furniture, usually acquired once in several years.

Dwelling unit (DU) – Structure or part of a structure or group of structures occupied or meant to be occupied by one or more than one household.

Enumeration area (EA) – The smallest geographical unit (piece of land) into which the country is divided for census or survey purposes.

Farm – An area of land, together with its buildings, concerned with the growing of crops or the raising of animals.

Gift – An item received by the household from people who are not members of the household or items given away by members of the household to non-members, without compensation.

Household – A group of persons who live together and provide themselves jointly with food and/or other essentials for living, or a single person who lives alone.

Household head – A person recognised as such by the household, usually the main decision-maker, or the person who owns or rents the dwelling, or the person who is the main breadwinner.

Household income – All receipts by all members of a household, in cash and in kind, in exchange for employment, or in return for capital investment, or receipts obtained from other sources such as social grants, pension, etc.

Income (individual) – All money received from salary, wages or own business; plus money benefits from employer, such as contributions to medical aid and pension funds; plus all money from other sources, such as additional work activities, remittances from family members living elsewhere, state pensions or grants, other pensions or grants, income from investments, etc.

Income-in-kind/expenditure-in-kind – This refers to items acquired by the household without paying for them, e.g. bursaries, subsidies from employer, free medical services, private use of a company car or similar vehicle, value of discounted fares for educational purposes, grants from schools and other educational institutions, excluding gifts and maintenance from other household members.

Master sample (MS) – A sample drawn from a population for use on a number of future occasions, so as to avoid ad hoc sampling on each occasion.

Non-durable goods – Household items that do not last long, for example food and personal care items. Households usually acquire these items on a daily, weekly or monthly basis.

Own production – Own production is the activity of producing goods that the household can consume or sell in order to supplement the household income. Many households – especially low-income households – need to grow food items such as vegetables, mealies, etc., or to keep chickens or livestock to consume and/or sell so that they can provide more adequately for themselves.

Payment approach – An approach taking into account the total payment made for all goods and services in a given period, whether the household has started consuming them or not.

Primary sampling unit (PSU) – Geographical area comprising one or more enumeration areas of the same type (and therefore not necessarily contiguous) that together have at least one hundred dwelling units.

Rural – Farms and traditional areas characterised by low population densities, low levels of economic activity and low levels of infrastructure.

Sample – Part of the population on which information can be obtained to infer about the whole population of units of interest.

Settlement type – Classification according to settlement characteristics.

Semi-durable goods – Items that last longer than non-durable goods but still need replacing more often than durable goods, for example clothing, shoes and material for clothing.

Traditional area – Communally owned land under the jurisdiction of a traditional leader.

Urban – Formal cities and towns characterised by higher population densities, high levels of economic activities and high levels of infrastructure.

Vacant dwelling – Dwelling that is uninhabited, i.e. no one lives there.

Visitor (household) – Person visiting or staying with a household who is not a usual member of the household.

Weighting

The sample weights for the LCS in 2014/15 were constructed in such a manner that the responses from the respondent persons and households could be properly expanded to represent the entire population. The sample weights therefore are the result of calculations involving several factors, including the original selection probabilities, adjustments for PSUs that were sub-sampled or segmented, excluded population from the sampling frame, unit non-response, weight trimming and benchmarking respectively to known population estimates.

Base weight

Design Weight

The initial design weight for each sampled household had already been computed as part of the sample design process and is equal to the inverse of the probability of selection, which simply is the inverse of the sampling rate (ISR). The sampling rate had been assigned at the province level, i.e. all design strata within a province had been sampled at the same rate. Thus, the initial design weight assigned to each household in a province is simply the ISR for the province and is given in Table 3 below.

Let N_p be the household count as at Census 2001 from the province p and n_p the corresponding required household sample size; then the ISR is given by:

$$ISR_p = N_p/n_p \tag{1}$$

Table 4: The inverse sampling rate by province

Province	Inverse Sampling Rate
Western Cape	290
Eastern Cape	350
Northern Cape	115
Free State	230
KwaZulu-Natal	365
North West	260
Gauteng	420
Mpumalanga	245
Limpopo	310

Primary Sampling Unit Adjustment

The sample selection methods or sampling rates within PSUs were modified during DU sample selection in two different scenarios; that is the segmentation of informal PSUs and sub-sampling within growth PSUs, for reasons related to operational feasibility and/or cost implications. The initial design weights were adjusted to account for these modifications in the

selection methods or sampling rates by a PSU adjustment factor that had been computed as part of the DU sample selection process. The PSU adjustment factor for the i^{th} PSU was defined as:

$$PSU_ADJ_i = \begin{cases} \text{Expected PSU Yield}_i / \text{Segment Yield}_i, & \text{where Segmented PSUs} \\ \text{Revised ISR}_i / \text{Original ISR}_i, & \text{where Growth PSUs} \\ 1, & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \quad (2)$$

The PSU adjustment factor for extreme growth PSUs can become very large and can result in very large weights for these PSUs. A few large weights can result in a substantial increase in the variance of survey estimates. Truncating the PSU adjustment factor would dampen the increase in the variance of survey estimates. The PSU adjustment factors were truncated at the 99th percentile as the threshold (cut-off) value. This means the adjustment factors for PSUs with adjustment factors greater than the 99th percentile would be set equal to the 99th percentile. The truncated PSU adjustment factor for the i^{th} PSU is therefore defined as:

$$PSU_ADJ_i^t = \begin{cases} 99^{th} \text{ percentile}, & \text{where } PSU_ADJ_i > 99^{th} \text{ percentile} \\ PSU_ADJ_i, & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \quad (3)$$

The PSU adjustments for the LCS 2014/15 ranged from 0.6 to 16, with the 99th percentile of the PSUs within the sample equal to 5. Appendix 1 shows the 29 PSUs that had PSU adjustment factors greater than the 99th percentile and thus were truncated.

Base Weight

The base weight (W_b) is defined as the product of the provincial ISR and the truncated PSU adjustment factor for the segmentation of informal PSUs and the sub-sampling for growth PSUs:

$$W_b = ISR_p \times PSU_ADJ_i^t \quad (4)$$

Adjusted Base Weights

Synthetic Weight Adjustment for Non-coverage

During the design stage, very small census EAs were excluded from the area sampling frame because these EAs are often very remote and sparsely populated, representing a relatively small portion of the population and so have very little effect on the survey estimates. It would be either very inefficient on the basis of cost consideration to include these EAs in the frame, or it may not be feasible to conduct field operations in these remote areas. Since the population in these EAs form part of the target population, excluding these EAs from the sampling frame introduces non-coverage on the sampling frame.

A synthetic weight adjustment factor to account for the contribution from the excluded population was applied to the base weights. The adjustment factor was calculated using the Census 2001 population counts within the geographic areas per province to reduce the risk of potential synthetic bias. Let N_G be the number of persons within the target population from the geographic area G within a province and N_G^f the corresponding number of persons within the sampling frame. Then the synthetic weight adjustment factor is given by:

$$Synth_Wgt_G = \frac{N_G}{N_G^f} \quad (5)$$

The values of the adjustment factors are fixed for the life of the Master Sample design and ranges from 1 to 1.04, with the average factor over the primary stratum equal to 1.0055.

Non-response Adjustments

The most common practice to account for unit non-response is to adjust the base weights based on the assumption that the respondent units represent both the respondent and non-respondent units (i.e. for the characteristics measured in the survey, the non-respondents are similar to the respondents). This is a reasonable assumption when non-response is small and therefore it is important that field operations continue to ensure that steps are taken to keep non-response to a minimum. The base weights of the non-respondents are then redistributed amongst the respondents. This is often done using a non-response adjustment factor that is applied to the base weight to produce a non-response adjusted weight. The non-response adjustment factor is usually defined as the ratio of the sum of the weights of all eligible units, i.e. respondent and non-respondent units, in the sample to the sum of the weights of the respondent units.

The adjustment for total non-response was computed at two levels of non-response: PSU non-response and household non-response.

PSU Non-response

The sampled PSUs can be classified into three response categories based on whether a DU sample was drawn from it, whether it contained or had the potential to have contained eligible DUs, and whether or not it contained a respondent household if and when it contained eligible DUs.

The PSUs from which a DU sample was drawn can be classified into the following categories:

- **Respondent:** A PSU that had at least one eligible DU with a respondent household (i.e. had at least one completed questionnaire within the PSU).
- **Non-respondent:** A PSU that had eligible DUs with no respondent households, but at least one non-respondent household (meaning no questionnaire was captured within this PSU, i.e. due to refusals, non-contacts or all completed questionnaires were lost or not captured).
- **Out-of-scope:** A PSU that had no eligible DUs, meaning that the sampled DUs had no in-scope household and/or were unoccupied, vacant, demolished, etc.

The PSUs with no sampled DUs can either be classified as:

- **Non-respondent:** A PSU that had potential or could have had potential eligible DUs but no sample was drawn. The reasons why no sample was drawn are the PSU listing was not available in time (not captured), the PSU listing was not completed either due to denied access to the PSU or hostile situation (political unrest) within the PSU, the PSU did not have sufficient DUs to draw the sample due to huge DU shrinkage as compared to the Census 2001 count, etc.
- **Out-of-scope:** A PSU that had no DUs – an empty/vacant PSU most likely because all DUs had been demolished.

Let p_h^r be the number of respondent PSUs from stratum h and p_h^{nr} the corresponding number of non-respondent PSUs. The PSU non-response adjustment factor at stratum level is then given by:

$$PSU_NR_ADJ_h = \frac{(p_h^r + p_h^{nr})}{p_h^r} \quad (6)$$

The LCS 2014/15 sample was based on the 2008 master sample of 3 080 PSUs. However, there were 40 PSUs with no DU sample, thus the sample of 30 818 DUs were selected from only 3 040 PSUs. Amongst the PSUs with no DU sample, 25 PSUs were non-respondent due to 19 PSUs not captured on the dwelling frame, and 6 PSUs having an insufficient DU count. The remaining 15 PSUs were vacant and therefore out-of-scope. Amongst the PSUs that had a DU sample, 2 974 PSUs were respondent, 50 PSUs were non-respondent and 16 PSUs were out-of-scope. Appendix 2 shows the PSUs that were classified as non-respondent or out-of-scope. As a result of the above classification, 52 strata had PSU non-response. The PSU non-response adjustment factors amongst these strata ranged from 1.067 to 4.

Household Non-response

The household records were assigned to one of three response categories, i.e. respondent, non-respondent or out-of-scope as described in Section 2.1 above. Since out-of-scope household records do not contribute to the survey estimates, only the eligible household records (respondent and non-respondent) were used in computing the household non-response adjustment.

In general, the household non-response adjustment was computed at the PSU level. However, in those cases where the non-response at PSU level was large, meaning an adjustment factor of greater than or equal to 1.5, the non-response adjustment was computed at the variance unit (VarUnit) level (as defined in Section 4 below) for all PSUs within the VarUnits containing the cases with high non-response. Let n_{hvi} be the weighted number of eligible households in the dwelling sample from PSU i in the variance unit v within the design stratum h and n_{hvi}^r be the weighted number of respondent households out of the n_{hvi} eligible households. The remaining $n_{hvi} - n_{hvi}^r$ households are then the weighted non-respondent households. The household non-response adjustment factor is then given by:

$$HH_NR_ADJ_{hvi} = \begin{cases} \frac{n_{hvi}}{n_{hvi}^r}, & \text{for PSUs within VarUnits with all adjustments} < 1.5 \\ \frac{\sum_{hv} n_{hvi}}{\sum_{hv} n_{hvi}^r}, & \text{for PSUs within VarUnits with at least 1 adjustment} \geq 1.5 \end{cases} \quad (7)$$

For LCS 2014/15, there were 503 PSUs (see Appendix 3) that had household non-response adjustment factors greater or equal to 1.5 at the PSU level, with the maximum adjustment factor equal to 11. The non-response adjustment factors for all PSUs within the VarUnits containing these cases were therefore computed at the VarUnit level. The final household non-

response adjustment factors ranged from 1.03 to 5.04, with 427 PSUs remaining with adjustment factors greater or equal to 1.5, even at the VarUnit level.

Adjusted Base Weight

The adjusted base weight (W_a) is defined as the product of the base weight (W_b) and the three adjustment factors discussed above, i.e. synthetic weight adjustment factor for non-coverage, PSU non-response adjustment factor and household non-response adjustment factor.

$$W_a = W_b \times Synth_Wgt_H \times PSU_NR_ADJ_h \times HH_NR_ADJ_{hvi} \quad (8)$$

Trimmed Adjusted Base Weight

Extremely large weights, even if affecting only a small portion of sampled cases, can result in a substantial increase in the variance of survey estimates. Therefore, it is common practice to trim extreme weights to some maximum value, in order to limit the associated variation in the weights (thereby reducing the variance of survey estimates), and at the same time prevent a small number of sampled units from dominating the overall estimates. Weight trimming is most frequently used after the adjustment of weights for non-response.

Therefore, once the base weights had been calculated and adjusted to account for the imperfections discussed above, the distribution of the adjusted base weights were examined for possible extreme weights and were trimmed at the 99th percentile as the maximum cut-off value, meaning that if the adjusted base weight for the sampled units were greater than the 99th percentile, the adjusted base weight for these cases was set equal to the 99th percentile. The trimmed adjusted base weight (W_t) is defined as:

$$W_t = \begin{cases} 99^{th} \text{ percentile} , & \text{where } W_a > 99^{th} \text{ percentile} \\ W_a , & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \quad (9)$$

Error! Reference source not found. below shows the distribution of the adjusted base weights for LCS 2014/15. The adjusted base weights ranged from 115.43 to 6933.54, with the 99th percentile over the sampled households equal to 1864.01. A total of 231 (0,99%) households had an adjusted base weight greater than the 99th percentile and thus were set equal to 1864.01 (see Appendix 4).

Calibrated Weights

In the final step of constructing the respective sample weights, all individuals within a household were assigned the same adjusted base weight. The trimmed adjusted base weights were calibrated such that the respective aggregate totals matched with independently derived (by Stats SA Demography Division) population estimates for various age, race and gender groups at national and provincial levels. The calibrated weights were constructed using the StatMx software from Statistics Canada, with a lower bound on the calibrated weights set at 50. The calibrated weights are constrained such that each individual within the same household has the same calibrated weight; this was achieved through the integrated household weighting approach.

The population estimates used for the calibration of the trimmed adjusted base weights in constructing the sample weights for LCS 2014/15 was the mid-April population estimate for 2015 based on the 2015 mid-year series. The population estimates were used in benchmarking the survey estimates to two sets of control totals:

- National level totals were defined by the cross-classification of age, race and gender. Age represents the 16 five-year age groups of 0–4, 5–9, 10–14, 15–19, 20–24, 25–29, 30–34, 35–39, 40–44, 45–49, 50–54, 55–59, 60–64, 65–69, 70–74 and 75+. Race represents the four groups of black African/, coloured, Indian/Asian and white. Gender represents the two groups of male and female. The cross-classification resulted in 128 calibration cells at the national level (see Appendix 5).
- Provincial level totals were defined by four broad age groups. The four age groups used are 0–14, 15–34, 35–64, and 65+. The four age groups across the nine provinces results in 36 calibration cells (see Appendix 6).

Final Sample Weight

The final sample weights (W_s^P) are defined as the product of the trimmed adjusted base weight (W_t) and the calibration factor ($Cal_Factor_j^P$) calculated during the calibration process within StatMx for benchmarking the trimmed adjusted base weights to the population estimates.

$$W_s^P = W_t \times Cal_Factor_j^P \quad (10)$$

Error! Reference source not found. below shows the distribution of the final sample weights for LCS 2014/15. The sample weights ranged from 50.00 to 5739.8918, aggregating to the estimated population of 54 767 427.25.

THE DATA FILES

The files and their contents are as follows:

LCS2015_households: Households' characteristics (Sections 1, 5–20, 23)

LCS2015_households_assets: Assets acquired by households (Section 6.9)

LCS2015_persons_final: Particulars on each person in a household (Sections 1–4, 25)

LCS2015_personincome: Individual income (Section 24)

MERGING THE FILES

The unique number is common in all the files and can therefore be used to merge files.

THE CODE LISTS

Data file name: LCS2015_COICOP

COICOP: The Classification of Individual Consumption by Purpose (COICOP):

This file provides the link between the COICOP codes allocated to an item and the description of the item. The classification is hierarchical and presented in four levels, i.e. main expenditure group level, secondary expenditure group level, and third expenditure group level and at detailed level. The expenditure files in the LCS 2014/2015 data set link amounts to COICOP codes. This file can be merged with the different datasets in order to obtain the descriptions for the different hierarchies of the COICOP codes. This can be done by merging the COICOP file with the expenditure/income file using the COICOP code as the common variable.

THE WEIGHT FILE

Data file names: LCS2015_HHLD_HEADS_CAL_ABWGT and

LCS2015_PERS_CAL_ABWGT

These files provide weights (household headship weighting and integrated weighting) used to raise LCS data to the universe. All data files provided have been merged with these data files to include the weight variable (hholds_wgt for household files and cal_abwgt for person files).

Description of variables

The description of the variable comprises the following information:

Descriptive name: This is a short English description plus the variable name in the original file used by Stats SA to construct the ASCII/TEXT file.

Explanation: This is a further explanation of the variable or, for derived variables, the method of derivation.

Missing value: A code for “missing”/unspecified values is given for each variable. For expenditure and income, missing value is not coded.

Not applicable: The code for not applicable is provided for each variable. These are now numeric. For expenditure and income, not applicable value is not coded.

Notes: Specific observations to be noted by users.

Position of the variable: The position of the data within the record, recorded in the format (@xxx y). “@xxx” indicates that the data begin at position (i.e. column) xxx and “y” indicates that it is y digits wide.

Valid range: The range of valid values for the variable. For continuous variables, this reflects the upper and lower limits as found in the data.

Some of the questions in the Living Conditions Survey questionnaire are pre-coded, i.e. there are a set number of choices from which one or more must be selected. For open-ended ‘write-in’ questions, the description will note that post-coding occurred and explain how this was done. For most variables the coding is apparent from the questionnaire (available elsewhere in the documentation). Where the coding is not apparent, the description either provides the codes or indicates where code lists are to be found.

General notes to users

Missing values for money metric variables were assigned zero values for systems compatibility.

LCS2015_households: Household information

Unique number (UQNO)

(@1 18.)

This is a unique identifier of a household. The UQNO is an 18-digit number, which is made up of a primary sampling unit (PSU) number (11 digits), dwelling units (DU) number (5 digits), and household (Hh) number (2 digits):

Example:

PSU number = 10100022000

DU number = 00033

Hh number = 01

The PSU, DU and Hh numbers can be derived from the UQNO.

Valid range: 101000220000003301–986010560000020801

Survey date (SURVEYDATE)

(@19 7.)

The month and year in which the household is surveyed.

Note to users

The LCS was conducted for a period of one year, from October 2014 to October 2015.

Valid values:

4102014–4102015

1.1c	1. During the 12 months prior to the survey period, is there any other person(s) who has/have been part of this household for at least 6 months? 1 = YES 2 = No 2. If “Yes”, how many?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
-------------	---	---

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units.

1.1c1 Other person(s) who has/have been part of the household (Q11CPARTHH)

(@26 1.)

Final code list

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

1.1c2 How many? (Q11CMANY)

(@27 2.)

Final code list

Range: 1–12

88 = Not applicable

99 = Unspecified

1.5 Other residing members of the household not present (Q15OTHPERS) (@29 1.)

1.5	<p>Is there any other person who is a residing member of this household, other than those already mentioned, who is not presently here?</p> <p>1 = Yes →Go back to Q1.1a</p> <p>2 = No</p>	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2
------------	---	--

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

1.16 Present household living standard/wellbeing (Q116PRESENT) (@30 1.)

1.16	<p>Would you say you and your household are at present ...</p> <p>1 = Wealthy</p> <p>2 = Very comfortable</p> <p>3 = Reasonably comfortable</p> <p>4 = Just getting along</p> <p>5 = Poor</p> <p>6 = Very poor</p> <p><i>Give the person number of the person responding.</i></p>	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 6 <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
-------------	--	---

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

1 = Wealthy

2 = Very comfortable

3 = Reasonably comfortable

4 = Just getting along

5 = Poor

6 = Very poor

9 = Unspecified

1.16 Person number (Q116PERSONNO) (@31 2.)

Final code list

Range: 1–11

99 = Unspecified

5.1 Description of the main dwelling (Q51MAIN) (@33 2.)

- 05 = Town house (semi-detached house in a complex)
- 06 = Semi-detached house
- 07 = Formal dwelling/house/flat/room in backyard
- 08 = Informal dwelling/shack in backyard
- 09 = Informal dwelling/shack not in backyard, e.g. on an informal/squatter settlement or on a farm
- 10 = Room/apartment on a property or an apartment in a larger dwelling, servants quarters/granny flat/cottage
- 11 = Caravan/tent
- 12 = Other
- 88 = Not applicable
- 99 = Unspecified

5.1 No other dwelling occupied (Q51NOOTH)

(@37 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

5.2a Main material used for walls of the main dwelling (Q52AWALLS)

(@38 2.)

5.2a	What is the main material used for the walls and the roof of the main dwelling?	Walls	Roof
	01 = BRICKS 02 = CEMENT/CONCRETE 03 = CORRUGATED IRON/ZINC 04 = WOOD 05 = PLASTIC 06 = CARDBOARD 07 = MIXTURE OF MUD AND CEMENT 08 = WATTLE AND DAUB (e.g. STICKS AND MUD) 09 = TILES 10 = MUD 11 = THATCH/GRASS 12 = ASBESTOS 13 = OTHER, <i>specify</i>		
			

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

- 01 = Bricks
- 02 = Cement/concrete
- 03 = Corrugated iron/zinc
- 04 = Wood
- 05 = Plastic
- 06 = Cardboard
- 07 = Mixture of mud and cement
- 08 = Wattle and daub (e.g. sticks and mud)
- 09 = Tiles
- 10 = Mud
- 11 = Thatch/grass
- 12 = Asbestos
- 13 = Other
- 99 = Unspecified

5.2a Main material used for the roof of the main dwelling (Q52AROOF)

(@40 2.)

Final code list

- 01 = Bricks
- 02 = Cement/concrete
- 03 = Corrugated iron/zinc
- 04 = Wood
- 05 = Plastic
- 06 = Cardboard
- 07 = Mixture of mud and cement
- 08 = Wattle and daub (e.g. sticks and mud)
- 09 = Tiles
- 10 = Mud
- 11 = Thatch/grass
- 12 = Asbestos
- 13 = Other
- 99 = Unspecified

5.2b Main material used for the floor of the main dwelling (Q52BMATFLOOR)

(@42 2.)

5.2b	What is the main material used for the floor of the main dwelling? Natural floor 1 = EARTH / SAND 2 = DUNG Rudimentary floor 3 = WOOD PLANKS Finished Floor 4 = PARQUET / POLISHED WOOD 5 = VINYL OR ASPHALT STRIPS 6 = CERAMIC TILES 7 = CEMENT 8 = CARPET 9 = OTHER, <i>specify</i>	
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Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list**Natural Floor**

- 1 = Earth / sand
- 2 = Dung

Rudimentary floor

- 3 = Wood planks

Finished floor

- 4 = Parquet / polished wood
- 5 = Vinyl or asphalt strips
- 6 = Ceramic tiles
- 7 = Cement
- 8 = Carpet
- 9 = Other
- 99 = Unspecified

5.3 Condition of walls of the main dwelling (Q53WALLS)

(@44 1.)

5.3	In what condition are the walls, roof and floor of the main dwelling?	Walls	Roof	Floor
	1 = Very weak	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 1
	2 = Weak	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	3 = Needs minor repairs	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
	4 = Good	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 4
	5 = Very good	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 5

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

- 1 = Very weak
- 2 = Weak
- 3 = Needs minor repairs
- 4 = Good
- 5 = Very good
- 9 = Unspecified

5.3 Condition of the roof of the main dwelling (Q53ROOF)

(@45 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Very weak
- 2 = Weak
- 3 = Needs minor repairs
- 4 = Good
- 5 = Very good
- 9 = Unspecified

5.3 Condition of the floor of the main dwelling (Q53FLOOR)

(@46 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Very weak
- 2 = Weak
- 3 = Needs minor repairs
- 4 = Good
- 5 = Very good
- 9 = Unspecified

5.4a1 Government housing subsidy for the main dwelling (Q54ADWELLING)

(@47 1.)

5.4a	<p>Did any member of the household receive a government housing subsidy, such as RDP housing subsidy, to obtain this or other dwelling?</p> <p>Do not include housing subsidies for government employees.</p> <p>1 = For this dwelling (that the household occupies)</p> <p>2 = For a dwelling somewhere else</p>	<p>Y N D/K</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/></p>
-------------	---	--

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 9 = Unspecified

5.4a2 Government housing subsidy for other dwelling (Q54AOTHER)

(@48 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 9 = Unspecified

5.4b State-subsidised house/flat (Q54BSTATESUB)

(@49 1.)

5.4b	<p>Is the dwelling you live in, a state-subsidised house/flat?</p> <p>Do not include RDP houses and housing subsidies for government employees.</p> <p>1 = YES</p> <p>2 = No</p> <p>3 = DON'T KNOW</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> 1</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 2</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 3</p>
-------------	--	---

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 9 = Unspecified

5.5 Registration on indigent register with local municipality (Q55INDIGENT)

(@50 1.)

5.5	<p>Is this household registered on the indigent register with a local municipality?</p> <p>1 = YES 2 = No 3 = DON'T KNOW</p>	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3
------------	---	--

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 9 = Unspecified

5.6 Main source of water for drinking (Q56DRINK)

(@51 2.)

5.6	What is the household's main source of water for drinking and other use?	Drinking	Other
	01 = Piped (tap) water in dwelling/house → Go to Q5.9		
	02 = Piped (tap) water in yard → Go to Q5.9		
	03 = Borehole in yard → Go to Q5.8		
	04 = Rain-water tank in yard → Go to Q5.8		
	05 = Neighbour's tap		
	06 = Public/communal tap	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
	07 = Water-carrier/tanker		
	08 = Borehole outside yard		
	09 = Flowing water/stream/river		
	10 = Stagnant water/dam/pool		
	11 = Well		
	12 = Spring	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	13 = OTHER, <i>specify</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

- 01 = Piped (tap) water in the dwelling/house
- 02 = Piped (tap) water in yard
- 03 = Borehole in yard
- 04 = Rain-water tank in yard
- 05 = Neighbour's tap
- 06 = Public/communal tap
- 07 = Water-carrier/tanker
- 08 = Borehole outside yard
- 09 = Flowing water/stream/river
- 10 = Stagnant water/dam/pool
- 11 = Well
- 12 = Spring

13 = Other
 99 = Unspecified

5.6 Main source of water for other use (Q56OTHER)

(@53 2.)

Final code list

01 = Piped (tap) water in the dwelling/house
 02 = Piped (tap) water in yard
 03 = Borehole in yard
 04 = Rain-water tank in yard
 05 = Neighbour's tap
 06 = Public/communal tap
 07 = Water-carrier/tanker
 08 = Borehole outside yard
 09 = Flowing water/stream/river
 10 = Stagnant water/dam/pool
 11 = Well
 12 = Spring
 13 = Other
 99 = Unspecified

5.7 Distance from dwelling to main source of drinking (Q57DRINK)

(@55 1.)

5.7	<i>Ask if water was not in dwelling, or in yard.</i> How far is the main source of water for drinking and other use from the dwelling or yard? 200 metres is equal to the length of two football/soccer fields.	Drinking	Other
	1 = 200 metres or less	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 1
	2 = 201 – 500 metres	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	3 = 501 metres – 1 kilometre	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
	4 = More than 1 kilometre	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 4
	5 = DON'T KNOW	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 5

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units who did not use piped water.

Note to users

This question was asked only if water was not in the dwelling or in the yard (i.e. response categories 05–13 in Q5.6).

Final code list

1 = 200 metres or less
 2 = 201 – 500 metres
 3 = 501 metres – 1 kilometre
 4 = More than 1 kilometre
 5 = Don't know
 8 = Not applicable
 9 = Unspecified

5.7 Distance from dwelling to main source of water for other use (Q57OTHER) (@56 1.)

Note to users

This question was asked only if water was not in the dwelling or in the yard (i.e. response categories 05–13 in Q5.6).

Final code list

- 1 = 200 metres or less
- 2 = 201 – 500 metres
- 3 = 501 metres – 1 kilometre
- 4 = More than 1 kilometre
- 5 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

5.8 Piped water usage stopped due to water system breakage (Q58PIPE) (@57 1.)

5.8	<p><i>Ask if water is not from a pipe or tap. Otherwise go to Q5.9.</i></p> <p>Did the household use piped or tap water at any time in the past, while living in this community, but have stopped as a result of the water system breaking down?</p> <p>1 = YES 2 = NO</p>	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2
------------	---	--

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units.

Note to users

This question was asked only if the household was not using water from a pipe or tap.

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

5.9 Clear drinking water from main source before treatment (Q59CLEAR) (@58 1.)

5.9	<p>Before any treatment, is the water from the household's main source of drinking water ...?</p> <p>1 = Clear (has no colour/free from mud) 2 = Good in taste 3 = Free from bad smell 4 = Safe to drink</p>	<table style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;">Y</td> <td style="text-align: center;">N</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> </table>		Y	N		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>									
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	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>															
	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>															

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 9 = Unspecified

5.9 Drinking water from main source good in taste before treatment (Q59TASTE) (@59 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 9 = Unspecified

5.9 Drinking water from main source smell before treatment (Q59SMELL) (@60 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 9 = Unspecified

5.9 Drinking water from main source safe before treatment (Q59SAFE) (@61 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 9 = Unspecified

5.10 Drinking water treatment (Q510TREAT) (@62 1.)

5.10	<p>Do household members treat the water used for drinking? This may include boiling, filtering, adding chlorine or other chemicals.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1 = Yes, always 2 = Yes, sometimes 3 = No, never 	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3
-------------	---	--

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

- 1 = Yes, always
- 2 = Yes, sometimes
- 3 = No, never
- 9 = Unspecified

5.11 Drinking water supplier (Q511SUPPLY) (@63 1.)

5.11	<p>Is the household's source of drinking water supplied by ...?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1 = A municipality 2 = Other water scheme → <i>Go to Q5.15</i> 3 = Not supplied by a water scheme → <i>Go to Q5.15</i> 4 = DON'T KNOW → <i>Go to Q5.15</i> 	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4
-------------	--	--

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

- 1 = A municipality
- 2 = Other water scheme
- 3 = Not supplied by a water scheme
- 4 = Don't know
- 9 = Unspecified

5.12 Municipal water supply interruption (Q512INTERUPT)

(@64 1.)

5.12	<p>Has your municipal water supply been interrupted at any time during the 12 months prior to the survey period?</p> <p>1 = YES</p> <p>2 = No → <i>Go to Q5.15</i></p> <p>3 = DON'T KNOW → <i>Go to Q5.15</i></p>	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3
-------------	--	--

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units.

Note to users

Households with piped water from the local municipality or any other water scheme had to respond to this question.

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

5.13 Main reason for the most recent interruption (Q513REASON)

(@65 2.)

5.13	<p>What was the main reason for the most recent interruption?</p> <p>01 = Burst pipes</p> <p>02 = Pump not working</p> <p>03 = General maintenance (of water system)</p> <p>04 = Not enough water in the system (demand too high)</p> <p>05 = Water only delivered at fixed times</p> <p>06 = Non-payment for services (cut off)</p> <p>07 = Vandalism</p> <p>08 = Construction work in the area (not of the water system)</p> <p>09 = Prepaid-water run out</p> <p>10 = OTHER, <i>specify</i></p>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
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Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units.

Note to users

Households with piped water from the local municipality or any other water scheme had to respond to this question.

Final code list

- 01 = Burst pipes
- 02 = Pump not working
- 03 = General maintenance
- 04 = Not enough water in the system (demand too high)
- 05 = Water only delivered at fixed times
- 06 = Non-payment for services (cut off)
- 07 = Vandalism
- 08 = Construction work in the area (not of the water system)
- 09 = Prepaid-water run out
- 10 = Other
- 88 = Not applicable
- 99 = Unspecified

5.14 Municipal water supply interruption longer than two days (Q514LONGTWO) (@67 1.)

5.14	<p>Thinking about the interruptions in your municipal water supply during the 12 months prior to the survey period, was any specific interruption longer than 2 days?</p> <p>1 = YES</p> <p>2 = NO</p> <p>3 = DON'T KNOW</p>	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3
-------------	---	--

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units.

Note to users

Households with piped water from the local municipality or any other water scheme had to respond to this question.

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

5.15 Pay for water (Q515PAYWAT) (@68 1.)

5.15	<p>Does this household pay for water?</p> <p>If cost is included in a levy/rent paid to a housing complex/owner/landlord, the response should be 'No'.</p> <p>1 = YES → <i>Go to Q5.17</i></p> <p>2 = NO</p>	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2
-------------	--	--

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units.

Note to users

Households with piped water from the local municipality or any other water scheme had to answer the question.

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 9 = Unspecified

5.16 Main reason for non-payment of water (Q516REASON)

(@69 2.)

5.16	What is the main reason why the household does not pay for water?	
	01 = Use own source of water	
	02 = Use a free water source	
	03 = Pay directly to landlord as part of rent	<input type="checkbox"/>
	04 = Payment included in levy	<input type="checkbox"/>
	05 = Permission from municipality not to pay	
	06 = Do not have water meter	<input type="checkbox"/>
	07 = Water meter not working/broken	
	08 = Do not receive water bill	
	09 = Community decision not to pay	
	10 = Cannot afford to pay	
	11 = Water supply irregular	
	12 = Water supply has been stopped	
	13 = OTHER, <i>specify</i>	

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units.

Note to users

This question is inked to Q5.15. Households with piped water from the local municipality or any other water scheme had to answer this question.

Final code list

- 01 = Use own source of water
- 02 = Use a free water source
- 03 = Pay directly to landlord as part of rent
- 04 = Payment included in levy
- 05 = Permission from municipality not to pay
- 06 = Do not have water meter
- 07 = Water meter not working/broken
- 08 = Do not receive water bill
- 09 = Community decision not to pay
- 10 = Cannot afford to pay
- 11 = Water supply irregular
- 12 = Water supply has been stopped
- 13 = Other
- 88 = Not applicable
- 99 = Unspecified

5.17 Free water (Q517FREEWAT)

(@71 1.)

5.17	Does this household receive free water as part of a government programme?	
	1 = YES	<input type="checkbox"/> 1
	2 = NO	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	3 = DON'T KNOW	<input type="checkbox"/> 3

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

1 = Yes

2 = No

3 = Don't know

9 = Unspecified

5.18 Type of toilet facility (Q518TOILET)

(@72 2.)

5.18	What type of toilet facility is used by this household? 01 = Flush toilet connected to a public sewerage system 02 = Flush toilet connected to a septic tank → <i>Go to Q5.20</i> 03 = Chemical toilet → <i>Go to Q5.20</i> 04 = Pit latrine/toilet with ventilation pipe → <i>Go to Q5.20</i> 05 = Pit latrine/toilet without ventilation pipe → <i>Go to Q5.20</i> 06 = Bucket toilet (collected by municipality) → <i>Go to Q5.20</i> 07 = Bucket toilet (emptied by household) → <i>Go to Q5.20</i> 08 = Ecological Sanitation Systems → <i>Go to Q5.20</i> 09 = None → <i>Go to Q5.24</i> 10 = OTHER, <i>specify</i> → <i>Go to Q5.20</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
-------------	---	--

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

01 = Flush toilet connected to a public sewerage system

02 = Flush toilet connected to a septic tank

03 = Chemical toilet

04 = Pit latrine/toilet with ventilation pipe

05 = Pit latrine/toilet without ventilation pipe

06 = Bucket toilet (collected by municipality)

07 = Bucket toilet (emptied by household)

08 = Ecological sanitation systems

09 = None

10 = Other

99 = Unspecified

5.19 Payment of public sewerage system (Q519SEWERAGE)

(@74 1.)

5.19	Does this household pay for the public sewerage system? 1 = YES 2 = No 3 = DON'T KNOW	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3
-------------	---	--

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units.

Note to users

This question is linked to Q5.18. Only households who were connected to the public sewerage system had to respond to the question.

Final code list

1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Don't know
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

5.20 Shared toilet facility (Q520SHARETOIL)

(@75 1.)

5.20	Is the toilet facility shared with other households? 1 = YES 2 = No	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2
-------------	--	--

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

5.21 Toilet facility location (Q521TOILETLOC)

(@76 1.)

5.21	Is the toilet facility in the dwelling, in the yard or outside the yard? 1 = IN THE DWELLING → Go to Q5.23 2 = IN THE YARD → Go to Q5.23 3 = OUTSIDE THE YARD	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3
-------------	---	--

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

1 = In the dwelling
2 = In the yard
3 = Outside the yard
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 9 = Unspecified

5.25a Connection to the MAINS electricity supply (Q525AMAINS)

(@80 1.)

5.25a	Does this household presently have a connection to the MAINS electricity supply? 1 = YES → <i>Go to Q5.26</i> 2 = No 3 = DON'T KNOW	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3
--------------	--	--

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

5.25b Source of electricity (Q525BSOURCE)

(@81 1.)

5.25b	If the electricity that the household has access to is not from the MAINS, what is the household's source of electricity? 1 = Connected to other source which the household pays for (e.g. connected to neighbour's line and paying neighbour, paying landlord, etc.) 2 = Connected to other source which the household does not pay for (e.g. connected to neighbour's line and not paying neighbour, etc.) 3 = Generator..... 4 = Home solar system..... 5 = Battery..... 6 = OTHER, <i>specify</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 6 <input type="text"/>
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Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

- 1 = Connected to other sources which the household pays for (e.g. connected to neighbour's line and paying neighbour, paying landlord, etc.)
- 2 = Connected to other sources which the household does not pay for (e.g. connected to neighbour's line and not paying neighbour, etc.)
- 3 = Generator
- 4 = Home solar system
- 5 = Battery
- 6 = Other
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

5.26 Free electricity (Q526FREEELCET)

(@82 1.)

5.26	<p>Does this household receive free electricity as part of a government programme?</p> <p>1 = YES 2 = NO 3 = DON'T KNOW</p>	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3
-------------	--	--

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

5.27 Main source of energy/fuel for cooking (Q527COOK)

(@83 2.)

5.27	<p>What is the household's main source of energy/fuel for ... ?</p> <p>01 = ELECTRICITY FROM MAINS 02 = OTHER SOURCE OF ELECTRICITY (e.g. generator, etc.) 03 = GAS 04 = PARAFFIN 05 = WOOD 06 = COAL 07 = CANDLES 08 = ANIMAL DUNG 09 = SOLAR ENERGY 10 = OTHER, <i>specify</i> 11 = NONE</p>	<p>Cooking</p> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <p>Lighting</p> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <p>Water Heating</p> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <p>Space Heating</p> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input style="width: 100%; height: 20px;" type="text"/>
-------------	---	--

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

- 01 = Electricity from mains
- 02 = Other source of electricity (e.g. generator etc.)
- 03 = Gas
- 04 = Paraffin
- 05 = Wood
- 06 = Coal
- 08 = Animal dung
- 09 = Solar energy
- 10 = Other
- 11 = None
- 99 = Unspecified

5.27 Main source of energy/fuel for lighting (Q527LIGHT)

(@85 2.)

Final code list

- 01 = Electricity from mains
- 02 = Other source of electricity (e.g. generator etc.)
- 03 = Gas
- 04 = Paraffin
- 07 = Candles
- 09 = Solar energy
- 10 = Other
- 99 = Unspecified

5.27 Main source of energy/fuel for water heating (Q527WATER)

(@87 2.)

Final code list

- 01 = Electricity from mains
- 02 = Other source of electricity (e.g. generator etc.)
- 03 = Gas
- 04 = Paraffin
- 05 = Wood
- 06 = Coal
- 08 = Animal dung
- 09 = Solar energy
- 10 = Other
- 11 = None
- 99 = Unspecified

5.27 Main source of energy/fuel for space heating (Q527SPACE)

(@89 2.)

Final code list

- 01 = Electricity from mains
- 02 = Other source of electricity (e.g. generator etc.)
- 03 = Gas
- 04 = Paraffin
- 05 = Wood
- 06 = Coal
- 08 = Animal dung
- 09 = Solar energy
- 10 = Other
- 11 = None
- 99 = Unspecified

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 9 = Unspecified

5.30 Mail/post received (Q530MAIL)

(@94 2.)

5.30	How does the household receive most of its mail/post? 01 = Delivered to the dwelling 02 = Delivered to a post box/private bag 03 = Through a friend or neighbour 04 = Through a shop 05 = Through a school 06 = Through a work place 07 = Through a tribal/local authority 08 = Through email 09 = Do not receive mail 10 = OTHER, <i>specify</i>	
-------------	--	--

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

- 01 = Delivered to the dwelling
- 02 = Delivered to a post box/private bag
- 03 = Through a friend or neighbour
- 04 = Through a shop
- 05 = Through a school
- 06 = Through a work place
- 07 = Through a tribal/local authority
- 08 = Through email
- 09 = Do not receive mail
- 10 = Other
- 99 = Unspecified

Read out: Now I am going to ask you about access to services within your community.

5.31 What is the distance from this dwelling to the nearest of the following destinations?									
Destination	LESS THAN 500 M	500 M - LESS THAN 1 KM	1 KM - LESS THAN 2 KM	2 KM - LESS THAN 5 KM	5 KM - LESS THAN 10 KM	10 KM – LESS THAN 20 KM	20 KM OR MORE	NOT AVAILABLE	DON'T KNOW
01 = Food market/Shop	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	<input type="checkbox"/> 8	<input type="checkbox"/> 9
02 = Public transport (e.g. station, rank)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	<input type="checkbox"/> 8	<input type="checkbox"/> 9
03 = Pre-primary/Pre-school centre	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	<input type="checkbox"/> 8	<input type="checkbox"/> 9
04 = Primary school	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	<input type="checkbox"/> 8	<input type="checkbox"/> 9
05 = Secondary school	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	<input type="checkbox"/> 8	<input type="checkbox"/> 9
06 = Clinic	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	<input type="checkbox"/> 8	<input type="checkbox"/> 9
07 = Hospital	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	<input type="checkbox"/> 8	<input type="checkbox"/> 9
08 = Police station	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	<input type="checkbox"/> 8	<input type="checkbox"/> 9
09 = Religious organisation (e.g. church, mosque, temple, etc.)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	<input type="checkbox"/> 8	<input type="checkbox"/> 9
10 = Bank	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	<input type="checkbox"/> 8	<input type="checkbox"/> 9
11 = Post office or post office agent	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	<input type="checkbox"/> 8	<input type="checkbox"/> 9
12 = Welfare office	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	<input type="checkbox"/> 8	<input type="checkbox"/> 9
13 = Multi-purpose Community Centre	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	<input type="checkbox"/> 8	<input type="checkbox"/> 9

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units.

5.31 Distance to the nearest food market (Q531FOOD)

(@96 2.)

Final code list

- 1 = Less than 500m
- 2 = 500m – less than 1km
- 3 = 1km – less than 2km
- 4 = 2km – less than 5km
- 5 = 5km – less than 10km
- 6 = 10km – less than 20km
- 7 = 20km or more
- 8 = Not available
- 9 = Don't know
- 99 = Unspecified

5.31 Distance to the nearest public transport (Q531PUBTRAN)

(@98 2.)

Final code list

- 1 = Less than 500m
- 2 = 500m – less than 1km
- 3 = 1km – less than 2km
- 4 = 2km – less than 5km
- 5 = 5km – less than 10km
- 6 = 10km – less than 20km
- 7 = 20km or more
- 8 = Not available
- 9 = Don't know
- 99 = Unspecified

5.31 Distance to the nearest pre-primary school (Q531PREPRIM)

(@100 2.)

Final code list

- 1 = Less than 500m
- 2 = 500m – less than 1km
- 3 = 1km – less than 2km
- 4 = 2km – less than 5km
- 5 = 5km – less than 10km
- 6 = 10km – less than 20km
- 7 = 20km or more
- 8 = Not available
- 9 = Don't know
- 99 = Unspecified

5.31 Distance to the nearest primary school (Q531PRIM)

(@102 2.)

Final code list

- 1 = Less than 500m
- 2 = 500m – less than 1km
- 3 = 1km – less than 2km
- 4 = 2km – less than 5km
- 5 = 5km – less than 10km
- 6 = 10km – less than 20km
- 7 = 20km or more
- 8 = Not available
- 9 = Don't know
- 99 = Unspecified

5.31 Distance to the nearest secondary school (Q531SECOND)

(@104 2.)

Final code list

- 1 = Less than 500m
- 2 = 500m – less than 1km
- 3 = 1km – less than 2km
- 4 = 2km – less than 5km
- 5 = 5km – less than 10km
- 6 = 10km – less than 20km
- 7 = 20km or more
- 8 = Not available
- 9 = Don't know
- 99 = Unspecified

5.31 Distance to the nearest clinic (Q531CLINIC)

(@106 2.)

Final code list

- 1 = Less than 500m
- 2 = 500m – less than 1km
- 3 = 1km – less than 2km
- 4 = 2km – less than 5km
- 5 = 5km – less than 10km
- 6 = 10km – less than 20km
- 7 = 20km or more
- 8 = Not available
- 9 = Don't know
- 99 = Unspecified

5.31 Distance to the nearest hospital (Q531HOSPITAL)

(@108 2.)

Final code list

- 1 = Less than 500m
- 2 = 500m – less than 1km
- 3 = 1km – less than 2km
- 4 = 2km – less than 5km
- 5 = 5km – less than 10km
- 6 = 10km – less than 20km
- 7 = 20km or more
- 8 = Not available
- 9 = Don't know
- 99 = Unspecified

5.31 Distance to the nearest police station (Q531POLICE)

(@110 2.)

Final code list

- 1 = Less than 500m
- 2 = 500m – less than 1km
- 3 = 1km – less than 2km
- 4 = 2km – less than 5km
- 5 = 5km – less than 10km
- 6 = 10km – less than 20km
- 7 = 20km or more
- 8 = Not available
- 9 = Don't know
- 99 = Unspecified

5.31 Distance to the nearest religious organisation (Q531RELIG)

(@112 2.)

Final code list

- 1 = Less than 500m
- 2 = 500m – less than 1km
- 3 = 1km – less than 2km
- 4 = 2km – less than 5km
- 5 = 5km – less than 10km
- 6 = 10km – less than 20km
- 7 = 20km or more
- 8 = Not available
- 9 = Don't know
- 99 = Unspecified

5.31 Distance to the nearest bank (Q531BANK)

(@114 2.)

Final code list

- 1 = Less than 500m
- 2 = 500m – less than 1km
- 3 = 1km – less than 2km
- 4 = 2km – less than 5km
- 5 = 5km – less than 10km
- 6 = 10km – less than 20km
- 7 = 20km or more
- 8 = Not available
- 9 = Don't know
- 99 = Unspecified

5.31 Distance to the nearest post office (Q531POSTOFF)

(@116 2.)

Final code list

- 1 = Less than 500m
- 2 = 500m – less than 1km
- 3 = 1km – less than 2km
- 4 = 2km – less than 5km
- 5 = 5km – less than 10km
- 6 = 10km – less than 20km
- 7 = 20km or more
- 8 = Not available
- 9 = Don't know
- 99 = Unspecified

5.31 Distance to the nearest welfare office (Q531WELFARE)

(@118 2.)

Final code list

- 1 = Less than 500m
- 2 = 500m – less than 1km
- 3 = 1km – less than 2km
- 4 = 2km – less than 5km
- 5 = 5km – less than 10km
- 6 = 10km – less than 20km
- 7 = 20km or more
- 8 = Not available
- 9 = Don't know

99 = Unspecified

5.31 Distance to the nearest multi-purpose centre (Q531MULTI)

(@120 2.)

Final code list

1 = Less than 500m

2 = 500m – less than 1km

3 = 1km – less than 2km

4 = 2km – less than 5km

5 = 5km – less than 10km

6 = 10km – less than 20km

7 = 20km or more

8 = Not available

9 = Don't know

99 = Unspecified

5.32 What mode of transport is usually used, or would be used by members of this household to get to the nearest of each of the following destinations? If more than one mode of transport is used, choose the one which is usually used for most of the trip.								
Destination	WALKING	TAXI	BUS (PUBLIC)	TRAIN	OWN TRANSPORT	OTHER	Specify	
01 = Food market/Shop	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6		
02 = Public transport (e.g. station, rank)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6		
03 = Pre-primary/Pre-school centre	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6		
04 = Primary school	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6		
05 = Secondary school	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6		
06 = Clinic	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6		
07 = Hospital	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6		
08 = Police station	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6		
09 = Religious organisation (e.g. church, mosque, temple, etc.)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6		
10 = Bank	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6		
11 = Post office or post office agent	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6		
12 = Welfare office	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6		
13 = Multi-purpose Community Centre	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6		

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units.

Note to users

If more than one means of transport was used, households were asked to choose the one which was usually used for the greater part of the trip.

5.32 Mode of transport to the nearest food market (Q532FOOD) (@122 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Walking
- 2 = Taxi
- 3 = Bus (public)
- 4 = Train
- 5 = Own transport
- 6 = Other
- 9 = Unspecified

5.32 Mode of transport to the nearest public transport (Q532PUBTRAN) (@123 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Walking
- 2 = Taxi
- 3 = Bus (public)
- 4 = Train
- 5 = Own transport
- 6 = Other
- 9 = Unspecified

5.32 Mode of transport to the nearest pre-primary centre (Q532PREPRIM) (@124 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Walking
- 2 = Taxi
- 3 = Bus (public)
- 4 = Train
- 5 = Own transport
- 6 = Other
- 9 = Unspecified

5.32 Mode of transport to the nearest primary school (Q532PRIM) (@125 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Walking
- 2 = Taxi
- 3 = Bus (public)
- 4 = Train
- 5 = Own transport
- 6 = Other
- 9 = Unspecified

5.32 Mode of transport to the nearest secondary school (Q532SECOND) (@126 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Walking
- 2 = Taxi
- 3 = Bus (public)
- 4 = Train
- 5 = Own transport
- 6 = Other
- 9 = Unspecified

5.32 Mode of transport to the nearest clinic (Q532CLINIC) (@127 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Walking
- 2 = Taxi
- 3 = Bus (public)

- 4 = Train
- 5 = Own transport
- 6 = Other
- 9 = Unspecified

5.32 Mode of transport to the nearest hospital (Q532HOSPITAL) (@128 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Walking
- 2 = Taxi
- 3 = Bus (public)
- 4 = Train
- 5 = Own transport
- 6 = Other
- 9 = Unspecified

5.32 Mode of transport to the nearest police station (Q532POLICE) (@129 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Walking
- 2 = Taxi
- 3 = Bus (public)
- 4 = Train
- 5 = Own transport
- 6 = Other
- 9 = Unspecified

5.32 Mode of transport to the nearest religious organisation (Q532RELIGIOUS) (@130 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Walking
- 2 = Taxi
- 3 = Bus (public)
- 4 = Train
- 5 = Own transport
- 6 = Other
- 9 = Unspecified

5.32 Mode of transport to the nearest bank (Q532BANK) (@131 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Walking
- 2 = Taxi
- 3 = Bus (public)
- 4 = Train
- 5 = Own transport
- 6 = Other
- 9 = Unspecified

5.32 Mode of transport to the nearest post office (Q532POSTOFF) (@132 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Walking
- 2 = Taxi
- 3 = Bus (public)

- 4 = Train
- 5 = Own transport
- 6 = Other
- 9 = Unspecified

5.32 Mode of transport to the nearest welfare office (Q532WELFARE)

(@133 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Walking
- 2 = Taxi
- 3 = Bus (public)
- 4 = Train
- 5 = Own transport
- 6 = Other
- 9 = Unspecified

5.32 Mode of transport to nearest MPCC (Q532MULTI)

(@134 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Walking
- 2 = Taxi
- 3 = Bus (public)
- 4 = Train
- 5 = Own transport
- 6 = Other
- 9 = Unspecified

6.1.6 Bathrooms used/occupied (Q616BATH) (@141 1.)

Valid range: 0–5
9 = Unspecified

6.1.7 Toilets used/occupied (Q617TOILET) (@142 1.)

Valid range: 0–5
9 = Unspecified

6.1.8 Other rooms used/occupied (Q618OTHER) (@143 1.)

Valid range: 0–5
9 = Unspecified

6.1 Total rooms used/occupied (Q61TOTROOMS) (@144 2.)

Valid range: 1–16
99 = Unspecified

6.2 Ownership of main dwelling (Q62OWNSHIP) (@146 1.)

6.2	Is the main dwelling ...?	
	1 = Owned and fully paid off	→ Go to Q6.3.5.5
	2 = Owned, but not yet fully paid off, financed by a mortgage bond	→ Go to Q6.3.5
	3 = Owned, but not yet fully paid off, financed by another type of loan	→ Go to Q6.3.5
	4 = Rented as part of employment contract of household member	→ Go to Q6.3.1
	5 = Rented not as part of employment contract of household member	→ Go to Q6.3.1
	6 = Occupied rent-free as part of employment contract of household member	→ Go to Q6.3.1
	7 = Occupied rent-free not as part of employment contract of household member	→ Go to Q6.3.1
	8 = Occupied as a boarder/lodger	→ Go to Q6.3.4
	9 = OTHER, <i>specify</i>	

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

- 1 = Owned and fully paid off
- 2 = Owned, but not yet fully paid off, financed by a mortgage bond
- 3 = Owned, but not yet fully paid off, financed by another type of loan
- 4 = Rented as part of employment contract of household member
- 5 = Rented not as part of employment contract of household member
- 6 = Occupied rent-free as part of employment contract of household member
- 7 = Occupied rent-free not as part of employment contract of household member
- 8 = Occupied as a border or lodger
- 9 = Other

6.3.1f Total rent/free rental include water, electricity, etc. (Q631FRENTINCLUDE) (@147 1.)

6.3.1	f. Does the total rent (or the free rental) include water, electricity, etc.? 1 = YES <input type="checkbox"/> 1 2 = NO <input type="checkbox"/> 2
--------------	--

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

6.3.5.2 Subsidy towards dwelling unit repayments (Q6352SUBSIDY) (@148 1.)

6.3.5.2	Does this household receive any subsidy towards repayments for this dwelling unit? 1 = YES <input type="checkbox"/> 1 2 = NO <input type="checkbox"/> 2 →Go to Q6.3.5.5
----------------	---

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

6.3.5.3 Total monthly instalment inclusive of subsidy (Q6353INCLUDED) (@149 1.)

6.3.5.3	Does the amount (in Q6.3.5.1) include subsidy or value of reduction in instalment? 1 = YES <input type="checkbox"/> 1 →Go to Q6.3.5.5 2 = NO <input type="checkbox"/> 2
----------------	---

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units.

Note to users

Households who said "Yes" to Q6.3.5.2 had to respond to this question.

Final code list

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

6.5.1	What is the total number of rooms in this dwelling unit?	
	<i>Treat separate rondavels as rooms according to what they are used for as indicated by the household.</i>	
	1. Open-plan dining rooms/sitting rooms/TV rooms.....	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
	2. Lounge/dining room/sitting room/TV room (closed).....	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
	3. Bedrooms.....	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
	4. One room with multiple uses.....	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
	5. Kitchen.....	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
	6. Bathrooms.....	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
	7. Toilets (room with only a toilet).....	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
	8. OTHER, <i>specify</i>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
	<input type="text"/>	
	Total number of rooms in use (exclude 6 and 7).....	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units.

Note to users

This question was meant to be asked to households living in dwelling units that are permanent structures such as a brick house on a separate stand, town house, flat, etc. In addition, in a case of a multiple household situation, only the main household was required to report on this question.

6.5.1.1 Total number of open-plan rooms (Q6511OPEN) (@150 1.)

Valid range: 0–3

9 = Unspecified

6.5.1.2 Total number of closed rooms (Q6512CLOSED) (@151 1.)

Valid range: 0–3

9 = Unspecified

6.5.1.3 Total number of bedrooms (Q6513BED) (@152 2.)

Valid range: 0–9

99 = Unspecified

6.5.1.4 Total number of rooms with multiple use (Q6514MULTI) (@154 1.)

Valid range: 0–3

9 = Unspecified

6.5.1.5 Total number of kitchen rooms (Q6515KITCHEN) (@155 1.)

Valid range: 0–3

9 = Unspecified

6.5.1.6 Total number of bathrooms (Q6516BATH) (@156 1.)

Valid range: 0–5

9 = Unspecified

6.5.1.7 Total number of toilets in the dwelling unit (Q6517TOILET) (@157 1.)

Valid range: 0–5

9 = Unspecified

6.5.1.8 Total number of other rooms (Q6518OTHER) (@158 1.)

Valid range: 0–5

9 = Unspecified

6.5.1 Total number of rooms (Q651TOTROOMS) (@159 2.)

Valid range: 1–17

99 = Unspecified

6.5.2a Garage occupied by the household (Q652AGARAGE) (@161 1.)

6.5.2a	Is there any garage that belongs to the dwelling unit that the household occupies?	Y N
		<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
6.5.2b	If “Yes”, for how many cars?	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

Note to users

This question is linked to Q6.5.1. All households in the selected dwelling units who occupy permanent structures were required to report on this question. In case of a multiple household situation, only one household was required to report on this question.

Final code list

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

6.5.2b Number of cars occupying the garage (Q652BNOCARS) (@162 2.)

Note to users

Households who reported “YES” in Q6.5.2a, had to answer this question.

Final code list

Valid range: 1–5

88 = Not applicable

99 = Unspecified

6.5.3 Estimated area of the dwelling unit (Q653AREA)

(@164 1.)

6.5.3	Estimated area of the dwelling unit in square metres (m²)	
	1 = Very small, less than 30 m ²	<input type="checkbox"/> 1
	2 = Small, between 30 and 59 m ²	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	3 = Medium, between 60 and 119 m ²	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
	4 = Large, between 120 and 239 m ²	<input type="checkbox"/> 4
	5 = Very large, 240 m ² or more	<input type="checkbox"/> 5

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units.

Note to users

This question is linked to Q6.5.1. All households in the selected dwelling units who occupy permanent structures were required to report on this question. In case of a multiple household situation, only one household was required to report on this question. Interviewers were asked to measure the area of the dwelling unit if the respondents could not provide the estimate in this question.

Final code list

- 1 = Very small, less than 30 m²
- 2 = Small, between 30 and 59 m²
- 3 = Medium, between 60 and 119 m²
- 4 = Large, between 120 and 239 m²
- 5 = Very large, 240 m² or more
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

63.5.4 Dwelling acquisition (Q654DWELL)

(@165 1.)

6.5.4	How did this household acquire this dwelling?	
	1 = Purchased	<input type="checkbox"/> 1
	2 = Built	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	3 = Through government subsidy → Go to Q6.5.7a	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
	4 = Through inheritance → Go to Q6.5.7a	<input type="checkbox"/> 4
	5 = OTHER, <i>specify</i> → Go to Q6.5.7a	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
		<input style="width: 100%; height: 20px;" type="text"/>

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

- 1 = Purchased
- 2 = Built
- 3 = Through government subsidy
- 4 = Through inheritance
- 5 = Other
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

6.5.5 Year of dwelling purchase/built (Q655YEAR)

(@166 4.)

6.5.5	In which year was the dwelling purchased or built for this household?	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
--------------	--	---

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

Valid range: 1920–2015

9999 = Unspecified

6.5.7a	Do you know the municipal value of your dwelling? 1 = YES 2 = No →Go to Q6.5.8	<input type="text"/> 1 <input type="text"/> 2
---------------	--	--

6.5.7a Know municipal value of the dwelling (Q657AKNOW)

(@170 1.)

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

6.5.8 Estimated value of the dwelling (Q658VALUE)

(@171 2.)

6.5.8	<p><i>Ask only if "No" to Q6.5.7a.</i></p> <p>What would you estimate the value of the dwelling (this property) to be?</p> <p>01 = R0 – R5 000</p> <p>02 = R5 001 – R10 000</p> <p>03 = R10 001 – R20 000</p> <p>04 = R20 001 – R50 000</p> <p>05 = R50 001 – R100 000</p> <p>06 = R100 001 – R250 000</p> <p>07 = R250 001 – R500 000</p> <p>08 = R500 001 – R1 000 000</p> <p>09 = R1 000 001 – R2 000 000</p> <p>10 = R2 000 001 – R3 000 000</p> <p>11 = R3 000 001 – R4 000 000</p> <p>12 = MORE THAN R4 000 000</p> <p>13 = DON'T KNOW</p>	
Comments		

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units.

Note to users

This question is linked to Q6.5.7a above. Households who reported "No" in Q6.5.7a had to answer Q6.5.8.

Final code list

- 01 = R0 – R5 000
- 02 = R5 001 – R10 000
- 03 = R10 001 – R20 000
- 04 = R20 001 – R50 000
- 05 = R50 001 – R100 000
- 06 = R100 001 – R250 000
- 07 = R250 001 – R500 000
- 08 = R500 001 – R1 000 000
- 09 = R1 000 001 – R2 000 000
- 10 = R2 000 001 – R3 000 000
- 11 = R3 000 001 – R 4 000 000
- 12 = More than R 4 000 000
- 13 = Don't know
- 88 = Not applicable
- 99 = Unspecified

6.8.3 Repairs and improvements done on the dwelling (Q683DOREPAIRS) (@173 1.)

6.8.3	<i>Ask Q6.8.3 if main dwelling is owned by the household, otherwise go to Q6.8.4.</i>	
	Did the household do any repairs and improvements, including for security, to this dwelling of which payments were not included in the dwelling mortgage bond above (Q6.3.5.1)?	
	1 = YES <input type="checkbox"/> 1	
	2 = No → Go to Q6.9 <input type="checkbox"/> 2	

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units.

Note to users

This question is linked to Q6.2, and households who reported ownership of the main dwelling had to answer this question.

Final code list

1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

6.8.4.1 Ownership of other dwellings (Q6841OTHER) (@174 1.)

6.8.4.1	Does this household own other dwellings somewhere else?	
	1 = YES <input type="checkbox"/> 1	
	2 = NO → Go to Q6.9 <input type="checkbox"/> 2	

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

6.10.1	Please indicate whether your household has each of the following. If the household does not have, say whether the household cannot afford it or don't want it.	Have	Don't have, cannot afford	Don't have, don't want	Don't know
	01 = Meat, fish or vegetarian equivalent every day	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4
	02 = Special meal on festive events, such as Christmas or equivalent.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4
	03 = Clothing sufficient to keep your household members warm and dry.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4
	04 = Some new (not 2 nd hand or handed-down) clothes.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4
	05 = School uniforms for children (if you have children).....	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4
	06 = Pay or contribute to funerals/funeral insurance/burial society	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4
	07 = Regular savings for emergencies	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4
	08 = A house that is strong enough to stand up to the weather e.g. rain, winds, etc.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4
	09 = Separate bedrooms for adults and children	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4
	10 = A bath or shower in the house	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4
	11 = Burglar bars installed in the house	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4
	12 = A garden.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4
	13 = A fence or wall around the property.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units.

6.10.1 01 Meat availability (Q610101MEAT)**(@175 1.)****Final code list**

- 1 = Have
- 2 = Don't have, cannot afford
- 3 = Don't have, don't want
- 4 = Don't know
- 9 = Unspecified

6.10.1 02 Special meal on festive events (Q610102SPECIAL)**(@176 1.)****Final code list**

- 1 = Have
- 2 = Don't have, cannot afford
- 3 = Don't have, don't want
- 4 = Don't know
- 9 = Unspecified

6.10.1 03 Clothing (Q610103CLOTH)**(@177 1.)****Final code list**

- 1 = Have
- 2 = Don't have, cannot afford
- 3 = Don't have, don't want
- 4 = Don't know
- 9 = Unspecified

6.10.1 04 New clothes (Q610104NEWCLOTH)**(@178 1.)****Final code list**

- 1 = Have
- 2 = Don't have, cannot afford
- 3 = Don't have, don't want
- 4 = Don't know
- 9 = Unspecified

6.10.1 05 School uniforms for children (Q610105SCHUNIF)**(@179 1.)****Final code list**

- 1 = Have
- 2 = Don't have, cannot afford
- 3 = Don't have, don't want
- 4 = Don't know
- 9 = Unspecified

6.10.1 06 Contribution towards funeral insurance/burial society (Q610106CONTR)**(@180 1.)****Final code list**

- 1 = Have
- 2 = Don't have, cannot afford
- 3 = Don't have, don't want
- 4 = Don't know
- 9 = Unspecified

6.10.1 07 Regular savings for emergencies (Q610107REGSAV) (@181 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Have
- 2 = Don't have, cannot afford
- 3 = Don't have, don't want
- 4 = Don't know
- 9 = Unspecified

6.10.1 08 Strong house (Q610108STRONG) (@182 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Have
- 2 = Don't have, cannot afford
- 3 = Don't have, don't want
- 4 = Don't know
- 9 = Unspecified

6.10.1 09 Separate rooms for adults and children (Q610109SEPROO) (@183 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Have
- 2 = Don't have, cannot afford
- 3 = Don't have, don't want
- 4 = Don't know
- 9 = Unspecified

6.10.1 10 Bath or shower (Q610110BATH) (@184 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Have
- 2 = Don't have, cannot afford
- 3 = Don't have, don't want
- 4 = Don't know
- 9 = Unspecified

6.10.1 11 Burglar bars installed (Q610111BURGLAR) (@185 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Have
- 2 = Don't have, cannot afford
- 3 = Don't have, don't want
- 4 = Don't know
- 9 = Unspecified

6.10.1 12 Garden (Q610112GARDEN) (@186 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Have
- 2 = Don't have, cannot afford
- 3 = Don't have, don't want
- 4 = Don't know
- 9 = Unspecified

6.10.1 13 Fence/wall around the property (Q610113FENCE)

(@187 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Have
- 2 = Don't have, cannot afford
- 3 = Don't have, don't want
- 4 = Don't know
- 9 = Unspecified

6.10.2a Visits to friends and family in hospital/other institutions (Q6102AVISIT)

(@188 1.)

6.10.2a	Do household members visit friends and family in hospital or other institutions? 1 = YES → <i>Go to Q6.10.3</i> 2 = NO 3 = DON'T KNOW → <i>Go to Q6.10.3</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3
----------------	--	--

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 9 = Unspecified

6.10.2b Reasons for no visits (Q6102BREASONS)

(@189 1.)

6.10.2b	What are the reasons that the household members do not visit friends and family in hospital and other institutions? 1 = Cannot afford 2 = Don't want 3 = OTHER, <i>specify</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input style="width: 100%;" type="text"/>
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Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units.

Note to users

Households who reported "No" to Q6.10.2a had to respond to this question.

Final code list

- 1 = Cannot afford
- 2 = Don't want
- 3 = Other
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

6.10.3 1 Tarred road close to the house (Q61031TARRED)

(@190 1.)

6.10.3	Please indicate whether your neighbourhood has each of the following features, or whether your household has access to them.	Have	Don't have	Don't know
	1 = Tarred roads close to the house.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
	2 = A place of worship (church/mosque/synagogue) in the local area.	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
	3 = A neighbourhood without rubbish/refuse/garbage in the streets....	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
	4 = A neighbourhood without smog/smoke in the air.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
	5 = Police on the streets in the local area.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
	6 = A large supermarket in the local area.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
	7 = Somewhere for children to play safely outside the house	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
	8 = Street lights.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

- 1 = Have
- 2 = Don't have
- 3 = Don't know
- 9 = Unspecified

6.10.3 2 Place of worship in the local area (Q61032WORSHIP)

(@191 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Have
- 2 = Don't have
- 3 = Don't know
- 9 = Unspecified

6.10.3 3 Neighbourhood without rubbish in the streets (Q61033NEIGHBH)

(@192 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Have
- 2 = Don't have
- 3 = Don't know
- 9 = Unspecified

6.10.3 4 Neighbourhood without smoke in the air (Q61034NEIGHSMOK)

(@193 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Have
- 2 = Don't have
- 3 = Don't know
- 9 = Unspecified

6.10.3 5 Police on the streets in the local area (Q61035POLICE) (@194 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Have
- 2 = Don't have
- 3 = Don't know
- 9 = Unspecified

6.10.3 6 Large supermarket in the local area (Q61036MARKET) (@195 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Have
- 2 = Don't have
- 3 = Don't know
- 9 = Unspecified

6.10.3 7 Safe child play area outside the house (Q61037CHILDPLAY) (@196 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Have
- 2 = Don't have
- 3 = Don't know
- 9 = Unspecified

6.10.3 8 Street lights in the neighbourhood (Q61038LIGHT) (@197 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Have
- 2 = Don't have
- 3 = Don't know
- 9 = Unspecified

6.10.4 1 Someone to look after household members when sick/ill (Q61041SOMEONE) (@198 1.)

6.10.4	Please indicate whether the household has or doesn't have access to these:	Have	Don't have	Don't know	Not applicable
	1 = Someone to look after member(s) of the household if member(s) is/are very ill.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	
	2 = Having an adult from the household at home at all times when children under the age of 10 years are at home.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	
	3 = Someone to lend the household money in an emergency.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4
	4 = Someone to transport any member of the household in a vehicle if needed to travel in an emergency.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	
	5 = Someone to talk to if any household member is feeling upset or depressed.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

- 1 = Have
- 2 = Don't have
- 3 = Don't know
- 4 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

6.10.4 2 Adult at home to look after children aged 10 years (Q61042ADULT) (@199 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Have
- 2 = Don't have
- 3 = Don't know
- 4 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

6.10.4 3 Someone to lend the household money during emergency (Q61043MONEY) (@200 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Have
- 2 = Don't have
- 3 = Don't know
- 4 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

6.10.4 4 Someone to transport household members during emergency (Q61044TRANSP) (@201 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Have
- 2 = Don't have
- 3 = Don't know
- 4 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

6.10.4 5 Someone to talk to (Q61045TALK) (@202 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Have
- 2 = Don't have
- 3 = Don't know
- 9 = Unspecified

6.10.5	<p>Please imagine a 9-step ladder where on the bottom, the 1st step, stand the poorest, and on the highest step, the 9th step, stand the rich.</p> <p>On which step would you consider you and your household to be?</p> <p><i>Give the person number of the person responding.</i></p>
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Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units.

6.10.5 Household imagination of its life circumstance (Q6105IMAGINE) (@203 2.)

Valid range: 1–9
Unspecified = 99

6.10.5 Respondent number (Q6105RESPON)

(@205 2.)

Valid range: 1–11
Unspecified = 99

7.1	<p>During the 12 months prior to the survey period, has the household or any member of the household been a victim of any of the following crimes in South Africa?</p> <p>01 = Assault (excluding sexual offences).....</p> <p>02 = Robbery (excl. home robbery and car/truck hijackings).....</p> <p>03 = Motor vehicle hijacking.....</p> <p>04 = Theft of personal property.....</p> <p>05 = Theft of bicycle/motorcycle.....</p> <p>06 = Fraud.....</p> <p>07 = Corruption.....</p> <p>08 = Theft out of motor vehicle.....</p> <p>09 = Motor vehicle vandalism/deliberate damage of motor vehicle.....</p> <p>10 = Housebreaking/burglary.....</p> <p>11 = Home robbery.....</p> <p>12 = Theft of livestock, poultry and other animals.....</p> <p>13 = Theft of crops planted by the household.....</p> <p>14 = Murder.....</p> <p>16 = Motor vehicle theft (e.g. car, bakkies, truck, etc.)</p> <p>17 = Sexual offences (e.g. rape, grabbing, etc.).....</p> <p>18 = OTHER, <i>specify</i>.....</p>	Y	N
		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 9 = Unspecified

7.1 02 Victim of robbery (Q7102ROBBERY) (@208 1.)

Final code list

1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

7.1 03 Victim of motor vehicle hijacking (Q7103CARHIJACK) (@209 1.)

Final code list

1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

7.1 04 Victim of theft of personal property (Q7104THEFTPROP) (@210 1.)

Final code list

1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

7.1 05 Victim of theft of bike/bicycle/motorcycle (Q7105THEFTBIKE) (@211 1.)

Final code list

1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

7.1 06 Victim of fraud (Q7106FRAUD) (@212 1.)

Final code list

1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

7.1 07 Victim of corruption (Q7107CORRUPT) (@213 1.)

Final code list

1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

7.1 08 Victim of theft out of motor vehicle (Q7108THEFTVEH) (@214 1.)

Final code list

1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

7.1 09 Victim of vehicle vandalism (Q7109VEHVAND) (@215 1.)

Final code list

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

7.1 10 Victim of housebreaking/burglary (Q7110HOUSEBR) (@216 1.)

Final code list

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

7.1 11 Victim of home robbery (Q7111HOMEROB) (@217 1.)

Final code list

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

7.1 12 Victim of livestock/poultry/other animal theft (Q7112THEFTLIVES) (@218 1.)

Final code list

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

7.1 13 Victim of theft of crops planted by the household (Q7113THEFTCROPS) (@219 1.)

Final code list

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

7.1 14 Victim of murder in the household (Q7114MURDER) (@220 1.)

Final code list

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

7.1 15 Victim of deliberate damaging of dwellings (Q7115DELIBERATE) (@221 1.)

Final code list

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

7.1 16 Victim of car theft (Q7116CARTHEFT)

(@222 1.)

Final code list

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

7.1 17 Victim of sexual offences (Q7117SEXUAL)

(@223 1.)

Final code list

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

7.1 18 Victim of other crimes (Q7118OTHER)

(@224 1.)

Final code list

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

7.2 01 Conviction of assault (Q7201ASSAULT)

(@225 1.)

7.2	During the 12 months prior to the survey period, has any member of this household been convicted, sentenced or charged for any of the following crimes?	Y	N
	01 = Assault (excluding sexual offences).....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	02 = Robbery (excl. home robbery and car/truck hijackings).....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	03 = Motor vehicle hijacking.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	04 = Theft of personal property.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	05 = Theft of bicycle/motorcycle.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	06 = Fraud.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	07 = Corruption.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	08 = Theft out of motor vehicle.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	09 = Motor vehicle vandalism/deliberate damage of motor vehicle.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	10 = Housebreaking/burglary.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	11 = Home robbery.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	12 = Theft of livestock, poultry and other animals.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	13 = Theft of crops planted by the household.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	14 = Murder.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	15 = Deliberate damaging or destruction of dwellings.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	16 = Motor vehicle theft (e.g. car, bakkies, truck, etc.)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	17 = Sexual offences (e.g. rape, grabbing, etc.).....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	18 = OTHER, <i>specify</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
		<input type="checkbox"/>	

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

7.2 02 Conviction of robbery (Q7202ROBBERY) (@226 1.)

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

7.2 03 Conviction of car hijacking (Q7203CARHIJACK) (@227 1.)

Final code list

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

7.2 04 Conviction of theft of personal property (Q7204THEFTPROP) (@228 1.)

Final code list

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

7.2 05 Conviction of theft of bike/bicycle/motorcycle (Q7205THEFTBIKE) (@229 1.)

Final code list

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

7.2 06 Conviction of fraud (Q7206FRAUD) (@230 1.)

Final code list

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

7.2 07 Conviction of corruption (Q7207CORRUPT) (@231 1.)

Final code list

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

7.2 08 Conviction of theft out of motor vehicle (Q7208THEFTVEH) (@232 1.)

Final code list

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

7.2 09 Conviction of vehicle vandalism (Q7209VEHVAND) (@233 1.)

Final code list

1 = Yes

2 = No
9 = Unspecified

7.2 10 Conviction of house breaking/burglary (Q7210HOUSEBR) (@234 1.)

Final code list

1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

7.2 11 Conviction of home robbery (Q7211HOMEROB) (@235 1.)

Final code list

1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

7.2 12 Conviction of livestock/poultry/other animal theft (Q7212THEFTLIVES) (@236 1.)

Final code list

1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

7.2 13 Conviction of theft of crops planted by the household (Q7213THEFTCROPS) (@237 1.)

Final code list

1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

7.2 14 Conviction of murder (Q7214MURDER) (@238 1.)

Final code list

1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

7.2 15 Conviction of deliberate damaging of dwellings (Q7215DELIBERATE) (@239 1.)

Final code list

1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

7.2 16 Conviction of car theft (Q7216CARTHEFT) (@240 1.)

Final code list

1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

7.2 17 Conviction of sexual offences (Q7217SEXUAL) (@241 1.)

Final code list

1 = Yes
2 = No

9 = Unspecified

7.2 18 Conviction of other crimes (Q7218OTHER) (@242 1.)

Final code list

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

8.1.1 Private use of swimming pool in the dwelling (Q811SWIMPOOL) (@243 1.)

8.1.1	Did this household have access to private use of a swimming pool in the dwelling during the 12 months prior to the survey period?
1 = YES	<input type="checkbox"/> 1
2 = No →Go to Q8.2	<input type="checkbox"/> 2

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

1 = Yes

2 = No

9.1.1 Trip(s) undertaken at least one night away from home (Q911AWAY) (@244 1.)

9.1.1	During the 12 months prior to the survey period, did one or more members of this household undertake any trip(s) that lasted at least one night away from home, for holiday or for attending a funeral, a wedding or any other event? <u>Exclude trips for business purposes.</u>
1 = YES	<input type="checkbox"/> 1
2 = No →Go to Q9.3	<input type="checkbox"/> 2

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

1 = Yes

2 = No

9.2.1 Public and/or hired transport (Q921PUBHIRETRANS) (@245 1.)

9.2.1	During the 12 months prior to the survey period, did this household make use of any public and/or hired transport for the purposes of holiday, funeral or any other event lasting at least one night away from home? <u>Excluding for business purposes.</u>
1 = YES	<input type="checkbox"/>
2 = No →Go to Q9.3	<input type="checkbox"/>

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9.3.1 Timeshare or holiday accommodation (Q931TSHARE)

(@246 1.)

9.3.1	During the 12 months prior to the survey period, did the household own any timeshare or holiday accommodation?
	1 = YES <input type="checkbox"/> 1
	2 = No → <i>Go to Section 10</i> <input type="checkbox"/> 2

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

1 = Yes

2 = No

10.1 Domestic services (Q101DOMESTIC)

(@247 1.)

10.1	During the month prior to the survey period, did this household make use of domestic services?
	<u>Excluding for business purposes.</u>
	1 = YES <input type="checkbox"/> 1
	2 = No → <i>Go to Section 11</i> <input type="checkbox"/> 2

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

1 = Yes

2 = No

11.1 Own products production and/or keeping of livestock (Q111OWNPROD)

(@248 1.)

11.1	During the 12 months prior to the survey period, has this household produced products and/or kept any livestock primarily for own consumption?
	1 = YES <input type="checkbox"/> 1
	2 = No → <i>Go to Section 12</i> <input type="checkbox"/> 2

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

1 = Yes

2 = No

13.1.1 Repairs to household textile (Q1311REPAIRSHH)

(@249 1.)

13.1.1	During the 12 months prior to the survey period, did this household acquire or make repairs to any household textiles? 1 = YES <input type="checkbox"/> 2 = NO <input type="checkbox"/> →Go to Section 14
---------------	--

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

1 = Yes

2 = No

14.3.1 Repairs to appliances (Q1431REPAIRS)

(@250 1.)

14.3.1	During the 12 months prior to the survey period, did this household have any repairs done to appliances? 1 = YES <input type="checkbox"/> 1 2 = NO <input type="checkbox"/> 2 →Go to Q14.4
---------------	---

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

1 = Yes

2 = No

15.3.1 Acquisition of pets (Q1531ACQPETS)

(@251 1.)

15.3.1	During the 12 months prior to the survey period, did this household keep and/or acquire any pets or watch dogs? <u>Excluding for business purposes.</u> 1 = YES <input type="checkbox"/> 1 2 = NO <input type="checkbox"/> 2 →Go to Section 16
---------------	--

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

1 = Yes

2 = No

Item	Value for 12 months					
	Public institutions			Private institutions		
	Number of household members attending	Paid by the household or by means of loans	Paid by means of grants, non-refundable bursaries, etc.	Number of household members attending	Paid by the household or by means of loans	Paid by means of grants, non-refundable bursaries, etc.
16.1 Tuition (including correspondence courses and school fees) attendance fees (towards participation in conferences, etc.) and other educational expenses						
a. Day-care, crèches, after-care and play-grounds						
b. Pre-primary education.....						
c. Primary education						
d. Secondary education						
e. Further Education and Training (e.g. FET colleges)						
f. Higher education (e.g. universities, universities of technology).....						
g. Short courses less than 6 months (project management, computer classes, etc.)						
h. Excursions, field trips (other lessons should be recorded in Q15.2.2).....						
i. Laptops, MP3 players, tablets for educational purposes.....						
j. OTHER (e.g. extra classes, sponsoring schools, school raffle tickets, etc.), specify.....						

16.1a Public day-care attendance (Q161APUBATT)	(@252 1.)
Valid range: 0–6 9 = Unspecified	
16.1a Private day-care attendance (Q161APRIVATT)	(@253 1.)
Valid range: 0–6 9 = Unspecified	
16.1b Public pre-primary education attendance (Q161BPUBATT)	(@254 1.)
Valid range: 0–6 9 = Unspecified	
16.1b Private pre-primary education attendance (Q161BPRIVATT)	(@255 1.)
Valid range: 0–6 9 = Unspecified	
16.1c Public primary education attendance (Q161CPUBATT)	(@256 1.)
Valid range: 0–7 9 = Unspecified	
16.1c Private primary education attendance (Q162CPRIVATT)	(@257 1.)
Valid range: 0–6 9 = Unspecified	
16.1d Public secondary education attendance (Q161DPUBATT)	(@258 1.)
Valid range: 0–7 9 = Unspecified	
16.1d Private secondary education attendance (Q161DPRIVATT)	(@259 1.)
Valid range: 0–6 9 = Unspecified	
16.1e Public Further Education and Training (FET) attendance (Q161EPUBATT)	(@260 1.)
Valid range: 0–6 9 = Unspecified	
16.1e Private Further Education and Training (FET) attendance (Q161EPRIVATT)	(@261 1.)
Valid range: 0–6 9 = Unspecified	
16.1f Public higher education attendance (Q161FPUBATT)	(@262 1.)
Valid range: 0–6 9 = Unspecified	
16.1f Private higher education attendance (Q161FPRIVATT)	(@263 1.)
Valid range: 0–6 9 = Unspecified	

16.1g Public institution short courses attended (Q161GPUBATT) (@264 1.)

Valid range: 0–6
9 = Unspecified

16.1g Private institution short courses attended (Q161GPRIVATT) (@265 1.)

Valid range: 0–6
9 = Unspecified

16.1h Public excursions and field trips (Q161HPUBATT) (@266 1.)

Valid range: 0–6
9 = Unspecified

16.1h Private excursions and field trips (Q161HPRIVATT) (@267 1.)

Valid range: 0–6
9 = Unspecified

16.1i Laptops, MP3 players, tablets educational public (Q161IPUBATT) (@268 1.)

Valid range: 0–6
9 = Unspecified

16.1i Laptops, MP3 players, and tablets educational private (Q161IPRIVATT) (@269 1.)

Valid range: 0–6
9 = Unspecified

16.1j Other educational expenses in public institutions (Q161JPUBATT) (@270 1.)

Valid range: 0–6
9 = Unspecified

16.1j Other educational expenses in private institutions (Q161JPRIVATT) (@271 1.)

Valid range: 0–6
9 = Unspecified

Item	Value for 12 months					
	Public institutions			Private institutions		
	Number of household members attending	Paid by the household or by means of loans	Paid by means of grants, non-refundable bursaries, etc.	Number of household members attending	Paid by the household or by means of loans	Paid by means of grants, non-refundable bursaries, etc.
16.2 Boarding fees						
a. Schools						
b. Teachers' training, technical colleges and FET colleges.....						
c. Universities						
16.3 Text books and other books used for educational purposes.....						
16.4 OTHER (e.g. training and adult education, etc.).....						
<input type="text"/>						
TOTAL VALUE (16.1 TO 16.4).....						
COMMENTS						

16.2a Boarding fees in public schools (Q162APUBATT) (@272 1.)

Valid range: 0–6
9 = Unspecified

16.2a Boarding fees in private schools (Q162APRIVATT) (@273 1.)

Valid range: 0–6
9 = Unspecified

16.2b Boarding fees in public FET colleges (Q162BPUBATT) (@274 1.)

Valid range: 0–6
9 = Unspecified

16.2b Boarding fees in private FET colleges (Q162BPRIVATT) (@275 1.)

Valid range: 0–6
9 = Unspecified

16.2c Number attending public universities (Q162CNOATTEND) (@276 1.)

Valid range: 0–6
9 = Unspecified

16.2c Boarding fees at private universities (Q162CPRIVATT) (@277 1.)

Valid range: 0–6
9 = Unspecified

16.3 Textbooks educational public institutions (Q163PUBATT) (@278 1.)

Valid range: 0–6
9 = Unspecified

16.3 Textbooks educational private institutions (Q163PRIVATT) (@279 1.)

Valid range: 0–6
9 = Unspecified

16.4 Other training and education in public institutions (Q164PUBATT) (@280 1.)

Valid range: 0–6
9 = Unspecified

16.4 Other training and education in private institutions (Q164PRIVATT) (@281 1.)

Valid range: 0–6
9 = Unspecified

18.3.4.2 Medication paid for in cash (Q18342CASH) (@284 1)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

18.3.4.3 Medication included in a flat rate (Q18343FLAT) (@285 1)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

18.3.4.4 Medication received from a friend (Q18344FRIEND) (@286 1)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

18.3.4.5 Medication received from nature (Q18345NATURE) (@287 1)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

18.3.4.6 Medication paid through other methods (Q18346OTHER) (@288 1)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

18.3.5.1 Medication prescribed by doctor/nurse (Q18351DOCTOR) (@289 1)

18.3.5	Who prescribed the medication?	Y N D/K
	1 = Doctor/nurse	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
	2 = Traditional/spiritual healer	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
	3 = Self-prescription/friend/relative	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

18.3.5.2 Medication by traditional or spiritual healer (Q18352TRADITIO) (@290 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

18.3.5.3 Self-prescription (Q18352SELPRESC) (@291 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

18.3.6 Prescribed medication not affordable (Q1836NOTAFFORD) (@292 1.)

18.3.6	During the 12 months prior to the survey period, was there any medication prescribed, which the household could not buy because the household did not have money to pay for them?	
	1 = YES	<input type="checkbox"/> 1
	2 = NO	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	3 = DON'T KNOW	<input type="checkbox"/> 3

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 9 = Unspecified

19.1a Vehicle acquisition for private use (Q191AACQVEH)

(@293 1.)

19.1a	During the 12 months prior to the survey period, did anyone in this household acquire any vehicle(s) for private use (excluding hired vehicles)?		
	<u>Exclude vehicles used for business purposes.</u>		
	1 = YES		1
	2 = No	→Go to Q19.1.3	2

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

1 = Yes

2 = No

19.1b Condition/state of acquired vehicle(s) (Q191BWASACQ)

(@294 1.)

19.1b	If yes, was the acquired vehicle(s).....?		
	1 = New only	→Go to Q19.1.1	1
	2 = Used only	→Go to Q19.1.2	2
	3 = Both new and used	→Go to Q19.1.1	3

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units.

Note to users: This question is answered by those who responded with a “Yes” in Q19.1a.**Final code list**

1 = New only

2 = Used only

3 = Both new and used

8 = Not applicable

19.1.4.1 Running costs for privately used vehicles (Q19141COST)

(@295 1.)

19.1.4.1	During the 12 months prior to the survey period, did this household incur running costs for privately used vehicles?		
	1 = YES		1
	2 = No	→ Go to Q19.1.5	2

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

1 = Yes

2 = No

19.1.5.1 Driving/learner's license (Q19151DRIVLIC)

(@296 1.)

19.1.5.1	During the 12 months prior to the survey period, did anyone in this household have driving lessons, driving tests or was issued a driving/learner's licence?	
	1 = YES	<input type="checkbox"/> 1
	2 = No → Go to Q19.2	<input type="checkbox"/> 2

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

1 = Yes

2 = No

21.1 Ownership or access to land (Q211OWNLAND)

(@297 1.)

21.1	Does this household own or have access to land for production of food or other agricultural activities?	
	Exclude communal grazing land.	
	1 = YES	<input type="checkbox"/> 1
	2 = No → Go to Q21.5	<input type="checkbox"/> 2

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

1 = Yes

2 = No

21.2 Land use (Q212LANDUSED)

(@298 1.)

21.2	Is the land used by the household for production of food or other agricultural products?	
	1 = YES → Go to Q21.4	<input type="checkbox"/> 1
	2 = NO	<input type="checkbox"/> 2

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

21.3.1 Lack of funds for land production (Q2131FUNDS)

(@299 1.)

21.3	Why is the land not used for production of food or other agricultural products?	Y	N
	1 = Lack of funds	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	2 = Lack of expertise	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	3 = Lack of human resources	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	4 = Lack of equipment	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	5 = Lack of water	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	6 = The land is too far away	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	7 = OTHER, specify	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	→ Answer and Go to Q21.5	<input type="text"/>	

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units.

Note to users

Households who said “No” to Q21.2 had to complete this question.

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

21.3.2 Lack of expertise for land production (Q2132EXPERTI)

(@300 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

21.3.3 Lack of human resources for land production (Q2133HUMRES)

(@301 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

21.3.4 Lack of equipment for land production (Q2134EQUIP)

(@302 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

21.3.5 Lack of water for land production (Q2135WATER) (@303 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

21.3.6 Land far away (Q2136FARAWAY) (@304 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

21.3.7 Other reasons for not using land for production (Q2137OTHER) (@305 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

21.4 The size of land used for food production (Q214SIZE) (@306 1.)

21.4	<p><i>Ask if "Yes" in Q21.2.</i></p> <p>Approximately how big is the land that the household uses for the production of food or other agricultural products?</p> <p>Estimate total area if more than one piece.</p> <p>1 = 5 000 square metres or less</p> <p>2 = 5 001 – 9 999 square metres</p> <p>3 = 1 but less than 5 hectares</p> <p>4 = 5 but less than 10 hectares</p> <p>5 = 10 but less than 20 hectares</p> <p>6 = 20 hectares or more</p> <p>7 = DON'T KNOW</p>	
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Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units who said "Yes" to Q21.2.

Final code list

- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

21.5 Involved in food production or other agriculture (Q215INVOLVED)

(@307 1.)

21.5	Has the household been involved in the production of food or other agricultural products during the 12 months prior to the survey period, e.g. livestock, crops, food gardening, hunting, fishing, etc.? 1 = YES 2 = No → <i>Go to Section 22</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2
------	--	--

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

21.6 Household members involved in production (Q216HOWMANY)

(@308 2)

21.6	How many household members, aged 15 years or older, are involved in the production of food or other agricultural activities?	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
------	---	---

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units.

Valid range: 01–10

88 = Not applicable

99 = Unspecified

21.7.1 Livestock production (Q2171LIVEST)

(@310 1.)

21.7	What kind of food production or other agricultural activities is the household involved in?	Y	N
	01 = Livestock production (e.g. cattle, goats, sheep, pigs, etc.)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	02 = Poultry production (e.g. chickens, ducks, geese, etc.)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	03 = Grain and food crops (maize, wheat, beans, sorghum, millet, ground nuts etc.)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	04 = Industrial crops (e.g. tea, coffee, cotton, tobacco)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	05 = Fruit and vegetables production	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	06 = Fodder, grazing/pasture for grass animals	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	07 = Fish farming/aquaculture	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	08 = Forestry	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	09 = Game farming	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	10 = Fishing	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	11 = Hunting	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	12 = OTHER, specify	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

21.7.2 Poultry production (Q2172POULTRY)

(@311 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

21.7.3 Grains and food crops production (Q2173GRAINS)

(@312 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

21.7.4 Industrial crops production (Q2174INDUS) (@313 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

21.7.5 Fruit and vegetable production (Q2175FRUIT) (@314 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

21.7.6 Fodder, grazing/pasture for grass animals (Q2176FODDER) (@315 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

21.7.7 Fish farming (Q2177FISHFARM) (@316 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

21.7.8 Forestry (Q2178FORESTRY) (@317 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

21.7.9 Game farming (Q2179GAME) (@318 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

21.7.10 Fishing (Q21710FISHING) (@319 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

21.7.11 Hunting (Q21711HUNT)

(@320 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

21.7.12 Other kind of food production or agriculture (Q21712OTHER)

(@321 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

21.8 Reason for involvement in agriculture (Q218MAINREAS)

(@322 1.)

21.8	What is the main reason for the household to be involved in the production of food or other agricultural products?	
	1 = AS A MAIN SOURCE OF FOOD FOR THE HOUSEHOLD	<input type="checkbox"/> 1
	2 = AS AN EXTRA SOURCE OF FOOD FOR THE HOUSEHOLD	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	3 = AS THE MAIN SOURCE OF INCOME/EARNING A LIVING	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
	4 = AS AN EXTRA SOURCE OF INCOME	<input type="checkbox"/> 4
	5 = AS LEISURE ACTIVITY OR HOBBY E.G. GARDENING	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
	6 = OTHER, specify	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
		<input type="checkbox"/>

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

- 1 = As a main source of food for the household
- 2 = As an extra source of food for the household
- 3 = As the main source of income/earning a living
- 4 = As an extra source of income
- 5 = As leisure activity or hobby e.g. gardening
- 6 = Other
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

21.9 Selling of produce or other agricultural products (Q219SELL)

(@323 1.)

21.9	<p>Did the household sell any of its produce or other agricultural products during the 12 months prior to the survey period?</p> <p>1 = YES</p> <p>2 = No → <i>Go to Section 22</i></p>	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2
-------------	--	--

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units.

Note to users

Households who said “Yes” to Q21.5 had to complete this question.

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

22.1a Standard of food consumption (Q221AFOOD)

(@324 1.)

22.1	During the month prior to the survey period, what was your household’s standard of...?	Less than adequate	Just adequate	More than adequate	Not applicable
	a. food consumption	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	
	b. housing	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	
	c. clothing	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	
	d. health care	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	
	e. children’s schooling	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4
	<i>Give the person number of the person responding.</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>			

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

- 1 = Less than adequate
- 2 = Just adequate
- 3 = More than adequate
- 9 = Unspecified

22.1b Standard of housing (Q221BHOUSING)

(@325 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Less than adequate
- 2 = Just adequate
- 3 = More than adequate
- 9 = Unspecified

22.1c Standard of clothing (Q221CCLOTHING)

(@326 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Less than adequate
- 2 = Just adequate
- 3 = More than adequate
- 9 = Unspecified

22.1d Standard of health (Q221DHEALTH)**(@327 1.)****Final code list**

- 1 = Less than adequate
- 2 = Just adequate
- 3 = More than adequate
- 9 = Unspecified

22.1e Standards of children's schooling (Q221ECHILDRENS)**(@328 1.)****Final code list**

- 1 = Less than adequate
- 2 = Just adequate
- 3 = More than adequate
- 4 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

22.1 Person number (Q221PERSNO)**(@329 2.)****Note to users**

Person number of the person responding.

Valid range: 1–11

99 = Unspecified

22.2 Adult hunger (Q222ADULT)**(@331 1.)**

22.2	During the 12 months prior to the survey period, did any adult (18 years and above) in this household go hungry because there was not enough food?	
	1 = Never	<input type="checkbox"/> 1
	2 = Seldom	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	3 = Often	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
	4 = Always	<input type="checkbox"/> 4
	5 = NOT APPLICABLE (no adults in the household)	<input type="checkbox"/> 5

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

- 1 = Never
- 2 = Seldom
- 3 = Often
- 4 = Always
- 5 = Not applicable (no adults in the household)
- 9 = Unspecified

22.3 Child hunger (Q223CHILD)

(@332 1.)

22.3	During the 12 months prior to the survey period, did any child (17 years or younger) in this household go hungry because there was not enough food? 1 = Never 2 = Seldom 3 = Often 4 = Always 5 = NOT APPLICABLE (no children in the household)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 5
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Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

1 = Never
2 = Seldom
3 = Often
4 = Always
5 = Not applicable (no children in the household)
9 = Unspecified

22.4a No money to buy food (Q224ANOMONEY)

(@333 1.)

22.4a	During the 12 months prior to the survey period, did the household run out of money to buy food? → If "No" go to Q22.5a	Y N <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
--------------	---	---

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

22.4b No money for 5 or more days (Q224BNOMONEY5)

(@334 1.)

22.4b	Has it happened for 5 or more days during the month prior to the survey period?	Y N <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
--------------	--	---

Note to users

Households who said "Yes" to Q22.4a had to respond to this question.

Final code list

1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

22.5a Meal size cut (Q225ASIZE)

(@335 1.)

22.5a	During the 12 months prior to the survey period, did the household cut the size of meals because there was not enough food in the house? → If "No" go to Q22.6a	Y	N
		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

22.5b Meal size cut for 5 or more days (Q225BSIZE5)

(@336 1.)

22.4b	Has it happened for 5 or more days during the month prior to the survey period?	Y	N
		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Note to users

Households who said "Yes" to Q22.5a had to respond to this question.

Final code list

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

22.6a Skip meals (Q226ASKIP)

(@337 1.)

22.6a	During the 12 months prior to the survey period, did the household skip any meals because there was not enough food in the house? → If "No" go to Q22.7a	Y	N
		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

22.6b Skip meals for 5 or more days (Q226BSKIP5)

(@338 1.)

22.6b	Has it happened for 5 or more days during the month prior to the survey period?	Y	N
		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Note to users

Households who said "Yes" to Q22.6a had to respond to this question.

Final code list

1 = Yes
 2 = No
 8 = Not applicable
 9 = Unspecified

22.7a Less variety of foods consumed than expected (Q227ALESS)

(@339 1.)

22.7a	Did the household eat smaller portions and less variety of foods during the 12 months prior to the survey period than they would have liked to, because there was not enough food in the house? <i>→ If "No" go to Q22.8</i>	Y N <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
--------------	--	---

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

1 = Yes
 2 = No
 9 = Unspecified

22.7b Less variety of food consumed for 5 or more days (Q227BLESS5)

(@340 1.)

22.7b	Has it happened for 5 or more days during the month prior to the survey period?	Y N <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
--------------	--	---

Note to users

Households who said "Yes" to Q22.7a had to respond to this question.

Final code list

1 = Yes
 2 = No
 8 = Not applicable
 9 = Unspecified

22.8 Young person on the streets (Q228YOUNGPERS)

(@341 1.)

22.8	During the 12 months prior to the survey period, was there any young person (aged 5–17 years) who left this household to live on the streets or whose whereabouts are unknown? 1 = Yes 2 = No 3 = DON'T KNOW	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3
-------------	--	--

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

1 = Yes
 2 = No
 3 = Don't know
 9 = Unspecified

22.9 Net household income p.m. (absolute min.) (Q229NETINCOME)

(@342 6.)

22.9	<p>What is the net household income per month (in rand) that would be the absolute minimum for your household? That is to say, that your household would not be able to make ends meet if your household earned less.</p> <p><i>Give the person number of the person responding.</i></p>	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; height: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="width: 15%; height: 20px;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="height: 20px;"></td> </tr> </table>												

Final code list

Valid range: R0–R700 000

22.9 Person Number (Q229PERSNO)

(@348 2.)

Note to users

Person number of the person responding.

Final code list

Valid range: 01–11

99 = Unspecified

22.10 Total monthly household income (Q2210TOT)

(@350 1.)

22.10	<p>Is the total monthly income of the household higher, lower, more or less the same, much higher or much lower than the figure above? <i>(i.e. the amount given in Q22.9)?</i></p> <p>1 = Much higher 2 = Higher 3 = More or less the same 4 = Lower 5 = Much lower</p>	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; height: 100%;"> <tr><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="text-align: center;">1</td><td style="text-align: center;">2</td><td style="text-align: center;">3</td><td style="text-align: center;">4</td><td style="text-align: center;">5</td><td></td></tr> </table>							1	2	3	4	5	
1	2	3	4	5										

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

1 = Much higher

2 = Higher

3 = More or less the same

4 = Lower

5 = Much lower

9 = Unspecified

23.4.1 Household saving (Q2341SAVING)

(@351 1.)

23.4.1	<p>During the 12 months prior to the survey period, did one or more members of the household club together with other persons for the sake of saving money (e.g. stokvel, society, social club, etc.)?</p> <p>1 = Yes 2 = No →Go to Q23.5</p>	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; height: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>							1	2				
1	2													

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

Province code (Province_code)

(@352 1.)

Final code list

1 = Western Cape

2 = Eastern Cape

3 = Northern Cape

4 = Free State

5 = KwaZulu-Natal

6 = North West

7 = Gauteng

8 = Mpumalanga

9 = Limpopo

Settlement type (SETTLEMENT_TYPE)

(@353 1.)

Final code list

1 = Urban formal

2 = Urban informal

4 = Traditional area

5 = Rural formal

Sex of head of household (SexOfHead)

(@354 1.)

Final code list

1 = Male

2 = Female

Population group of head of household (PopGroupOfHead)

(@355 1.)

Final code list

1 = Black African

2 = Coloured

3 = Indian/Asian

4 = White

Age of head of household (Ageofhead)

(@356 3.)

Valid range: 13–103

Household size (hhsiz)

(@359 2.)

Valid range: 1–27

Household expenditure (expenditure)

(@361 12.)

Note to users

This is the value of expenditures incurred by households for 12 months inflated/deflated to April 2015 using CPI.

Valid range: R1 445–R2 601 670,9727

Household income (income) (@373 12.)

Note to users

This is the household income receipts for 12 months inflated/deflated to April 2015 using CPI.

Valid range: R0–R7 943 236,7949

Expenditure per capita (expenditure_pcp) (@385 12.)

Note to users

This is the value of expenditures incurred by households for 12 months inflated/deflated to April 2015 using CPI divided by the number of individuals that are part of the household.

Valid range: R454–R1 307 695,5919

Income per capita (income_pcp) (@397 12.)

Note to users

This is the household income receipts for 12 months inflated/deflated to April 2015 using CPI divided by the number of individuals that are part of the household.

Valid range: R0–R3 173 125,3195

Expenditure in-kind (expenditure_inkind) (@409 12.)

Note to users

This is the value of expenditures including in kind expenditure incurred by households for 12 months inflated/deflated to April 2015 using CPI.

Valid range: R1 445–R2 637 938,1876

Household income in-kind (income_inkind) (@421 12.)

Note to users

This is the household income including income in kind receipts for 12 months inflated/deflated to April 2015 using CPI.

Valid range: R119–R7 943 236,7949

Expenditure decile (expenditure_decile) (@433 2.)

Derived variable (see Appendix A for the cut-off values)

Note to users

Expenditure deciles are constructed by ranking the expenditure by order of magnitude (low to high) and dividing the distribution into groups of 10, with decile 1 representing the lowest decile and decile 10 representing the highest decile.

Valid range: 1–10

Expenditure quintile (expenditure_quintile) (@435 1.)

Derived variable (see Appendix A for the cut-off values)

Note to users

Expenditure quintiles are constructed by ranking the expenditure by order of magnitude (low to high) and dividing the distribution into groups of 20, with quintile 1 representing the lowest quintile and quintile 5 representing the highest quintile.

Valid range: 1–5

Expenditure per capita decile (expenditure_pcp_decile) (@436 2.)

Derived variable (see Appendix A for the cut-off values)

Note to users

Expenditure per capita deciles are constructed by ranking the per capita expenditure by order of magnitude (low to high) and dividing the distribution into groups of 10, with decile 1 representing the lowest decile and decile 10 representing the highest decile.

Valid range: 1–10

Expenditure per capita quintile (expenditure_pcp_quintile) (@438 1.)

Derived variable (see Appendix A for the cut-off values)

Note to users

Expenditure per capita quintiles are constructed by ranking the per capita expenditure by order of magnitude (low to high) and dividing the distribution into groups of 20, with quintile 1 representing the lowest quintile and quintile 5 representing the highest quintile.

Valid range: 1–5

Income decile (income_decile) (@439 2.)

Derived variable (see Appendix A for the cut-off values)

Note to users

Income decile is constructed by ranking household income by order of magnitude (low to high) and dividing the distribution into groups of 10, with decile 1 representing the lowest decile and decile 10 representing the highest decile.

Valid range: 1–10

Income quintile (income_quintile) (@441 1.)

Derived variable (see Appendix A for the cut-off values)

Note to users

Income quintile is constructed by ranking household income by order of magnitude (low to high) and dividing the distribution into groups of 10, with decile 1 representing the lowest decile and decile 10 representing the highest decile.

Valid range: 1–5

Income per capita decile (income_pcp_decile) (@442 2.)

Derived variable (see Appendix A for the cut-off values)

Note to users

Income per capita deciles are constructed by ranking household per capita income by order of magnitude (low to high) and dividing the distribution into groups of 10, with decile 1 representing the lowest decile and decile 10 representing the highest decile.

Valid range: 1–10

Income per capita quintile (income_pcp_quintile) (@444 1.)

Derived variable (see Appendix A for the cut-off values)

Note to users

Income per capita quintiles are constructed by ranking household per capita income by order of magnitude (low to high) and dividing the distribution into groups of 20, with quintile 1 representing the lowest quintile and quintile 5 representing the highest quintile.

Valid range: 1–5

Expenditure in kind decile (expend_inkind_decile) (@445 2.)

Derived variable (see Appendix A for the cut-off values)

Note to users

Expenditure in kind deciles are constructed by ranking expenditure in kind by order of magnitude (lowest to highest) and dividing the distribution into groups of 10, with decile 1 representing the lowest decile and decile 10 representing the highest decile.

Valid range: 1–10

Expenditure in kind quintile (expend_inkind_quintile) (@447 1.)

Derived variable (see Appendix A for the cut-off values)

Note to users

Expenditure quintiles are constructed by ranking expenditure in kind by order of magnitude (lowest to highest) and in kind dividing the distribution into groups of 20, with quintile 1 representing the lowest quintile and quintile 5 representing the highest quintile.

Derived variable (see Appendix A for the cut off values)

Valid range: 1–5

Income in kind decile (income_inkind_decile) (@448 2.)

Derived variable (see Appendix A for the cut-off values)

Note to users

Income in kind deciles are constructed by ranking income in kind by order of magnitude (lowest to highest) and dividing the distribution into groups of 10, with decile 1 representing the lowest decile and decile 10 representing the highest decile.

Valid range: 1–10

Income in kind quintile (income_inkind_quintile) (@450 1.)

Derived variable (see Appendix A for the cut-off values)

Note to users

Income in kind quintiles are constructed by ranking income in kind by order of magnitude (lowest to highest) and dividing the distribution into groups of 20, with quintile 1 representing the lowest quintile and quintile 5 representing the highest quintile.

Valid range: 1–5

Households weight (hholds_wgt) (@451 12.)

Valid range: 107–7 564.640412

Income weighted (income_weighted) (@463 11.)

Valid range: R0–R20 660 492 383

Income in kind weighted (income_inkind_weighted) (@474 11.)

Valid range: R0–R20 660 492 383

Expenditure weighted (expenditure_weighted) (@485 12.)

Valid range: R758 548.96818–R5 388 573 430.5

Expenditure in kind weighted (expenditure_inkind_weighted) (@497 12.)

Valid range: R758 548.96818–R5 388 573 430.5

LCS2015_Household_assets: Household assets information

Unique Number (UQNO) (@1 18.)

This is a unique identifier of a household. The UQNo is an 18-digit number, which is made up of a primary sampling unit (PSU) number (11 digits), dwelling units (DU) number (5 digits) and household (Hh) number (2 digits).

Example:

PSU number = 10100022000

DU number = 00033

Hh number = 01

The PSU, DU and Hh numbers can be derived from the UQNo.

Valid range: 101000220000003301–986010560000020801

Survey date (SURVEYDATE) (@19 7.)

The month and year in which household is surveyed.

Note to users

The LCS was conducted for a period of one year, from October 2014 to October 2015.

Valid range: 4102014–4102015

6.9.1 01 Ownership or access to radio (Q69101RADIO) (@26 1.)

Final code list

1 = Owns

2 = Does not own, but have access

3 = Neither owns nor have access

9 = Unspecified

6.9.1 01 Value of radio (Q69101VALUE) (@27 5.)

Valid range: R0–R40 000

6.9.1 01 Year radio was acquired (Q69101YEAR) (@32 4.)

Valid range: 1927–2015

8888 = Not applicable

9999 = Unspecified

6.9.1 02 Ownership or access to stereo/HiFi (Q69102STEREO) (@36 1.)

Final code list

1 = Owns

2 = Does not own, but have access

3 = Neither owns nor have access

9 = Unspecified

6.9.1 02 Value of stereo (Q69102VALUE) (@37 6.)

Valid range: R0–R115 000

6.9.1 02 Year stereo was acquired (Q69102YEAR) (@43 4.)

Valid range: 1966–2015

8888 = Not applicable

9999 = Unspecified

6.9.1 03 Ownership or access to satellite TV (Q69103SATELLITE) (@47 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Owns
- 2 = Does not own, but have access
- 3 = Neither owns nor have access
- 9 = Unspecified

6.9.1 03 Value of satellite TV (Q69103VALUE) (@48 5)

Valid range: R0–R15 730

6.9.1 03 Year satellite TV was acquired (Q69103YEAR) (@53 4.)

- Valid range: 1978–2015
- 8888 = Not applicable
- 9999 = Unspecified

6.9.1 04 Ownership or access to television (Q69104TV) (@57 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Owns
- 2 = Does not own, but have access
- 3 = Neither owns nor have access
- 9 = Unspecified

6.9.1 04 Value of television (Q69104VALUE) (@58 6.)

Valid range: R0–R120 000

6.9.1 04 Year television was acquired (Q69104YEAR) (@64 4.)

- Valid range: 1929–2015
- 8888 = Not applicable
- 9999 = Unspecified

6.9.1 05 Ownership or access to DVD (Q69105DVD) (@68 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Owns
- 2 = Does not own, but have access
- 3 = Neither owns nor have access
- 9 = Unspecified

6.9.1 05 Value of DVD (Q69105VALUE) (@69 5.)

Valid range: R0–R12 000

6.9.1 05 Year DVD was acquired (Q69105YEAR) (@74 4.)

- Valid range: 1943–2015
- 8888 = Not applicable
- 9999 = Unspecified

6.9.1 06 Ownership of access deep freezer – freestanding (Q69106FREEZER) (@78 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Owns
- 2 = Does not own, but have access
- 3 = Neither owns nor have access
- 9 = Unspecified

6.9.1 06 Value of deep freezer (Q69106VALUE) (@79 5.)

Valid range: R0–R45 000

6.9.1 06 Year deep freezer was acquired (Q69106YEAR) (@84 4.)

- Valid range: 1955–2015
- 8888 = Not applicable
- 9999 = Unspecified

6.9.1 07 Ownership or access to refrigerator (Q69107FRIDGE) (@88 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Owns
- 2 = Does not own, but have access
- 3 = Neither owns nor have access
- 9 = Unspecified

6.9.1 07 Value of refrigerator (Q69107VALUE) (@89 5.)

Valid range: R0–R65 000

6.9.1 07 Year refrigerator was acquired (Q69107YEAR) (@94 4.)

- Valid range: 1950–2015
- 8888 = Not applicable
- 9999 = Unspecified

6.9.1 08 Ownership or access to stove (Q69108STOVE) (@98 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Owns
- 2 = Does not own, but have access
- 3 = Neither owns nor have access
- 9 = Unspecified

6.9.1 08 Value of stove (Q69108VALUE) (@99 5.)

Valid range: R0–R70 000

6.9.1 08 Year stove was acquired (Q69108YEAR) (@104 4.)

- Valid range: 1960–2015
- 8888 = Not applicable
- 9999 = Unspecified

6.9.1 09 Ownership or access to microwave oven (Q69109MICRO) (@108 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Owns
- 2 = Does not own, but have access
- 3 = Neither owns nor have access
- 9 = Unspecified

6.9.1 09 Value of microwave oven (Q69109VALUE)	(@109 5.)
Valid range: R0–R20 000	
6.9.1 09 Year microwave oven was acquired (Q69109YEAR)	(@114 4.)
Valid range: 1945–2015 8888 = Not applicable 9999 = Unspecified	
6.9.1 10 Ownership or access to dishwasher (Q69110DISH)	(@118 1.)
Final code list 1 = Owns 2 = Does not own, but have access 3 = Neither owns nor have access 9 = Unspecified	
6.9.1 10 Value of dishwasher (Q69110VALUE)	(@119 5.)
Valid values: R0–R15 000	
6.9.1 10 Year dishwasher was acquired (Q69110YEAR)	(@124 4.)
Valid range: 1970–2015 8888 = Not applicable 9999 = Unspecified	
6.9.1 11 Value of washing machine (Q69111VALUE)	(@128 5.)
Valid range: R0–R72 000	
6.9.1 11 Ownership or access to washing machine (Q69111WASHIN)	(@133 1.)
Final code list 1 = Owns 2 = Does not own, but have access 3 = Neither owns nor have access 9 = Unspecified	
6.9.1 11 Year washing machine was acquired (Q69111YEAR)	(@134 4.)
Valid range: 1970–2015 8888 = Not applicable 9999 = Unspecified	
6.9.1 12 Ownership or access to tumble dryer (Q69112DRYER)	(@138 1.)
Final code list 1 = Owns 2 = Does not own, but have access 3 = Neither owns nor have access 9 = Unspecified	
6.9.1 12 Value of tumble dryer (Q69112VALUE)	(@139 5.)
Valid range: R0–R17 500	
6.9.1 12 Year tumble dryer was acquired (Q69112YEAR)	(@144 4.)
Valid range: 1965–2015 8888 = Not applicable 9999 = Unspecified	

6.9.1 13 Ownership or access to vacuum cleaner (Q69113VACU) (@148 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Owns
- 2 = Does not own, but have access
- 3 = Neither owns nor have access
- 9 = Unspecified

6.9.1 13 Value of vacuum cleaner (Q69113VALUE) (@149 5.)

Valid range: R0–R27 000

6.9.1 13 Year vacuum cleaner was acquired (Q69113YEAR) (@154 4.)

Valid range: 1960–2015

8888 = Not applicable

9999 = Unspecified

6.9.1 14 Ownership or access to geyser (Q69114GEYSER) (@158 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Owns
- 2 = Does not own, but have access
- 3 = Neither owns nor have access
- 9 = Unspecified

6.9.1 14 Value of geyser (Q69114VALUE) (@159 5.)

Valid range: R0–R25 000

6.9.1 14 Year geyser was acquired (Q69114YEAR) (@164 4.)

Valid range: 1950–2015

8888 = Not applicable

9999 = Unspecified

6.9.1 15 Ownership or access to kitchen furniture (Q69115KITCHEN) (@168 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Owns
- 2 = Does not own, but have access
- 3 = Neither owns nor have access
- 9 = Unspecified

6.9.1 15 Value of kitchen furniture (Q69115VALUE) (@169 6.)

Valid range: R0–R105 000

6.9.1 15 Year kitchen furniture was acquired (Q69115YEAR) (@175 4.)

Valid range: 1950–2015

8888 = Not applicable

9999 = Unspecified

6.9.1 16 Ownership or access to dining room furniture (Q69116DINING) (@179 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Owns
- 2 = Does not own, but have access
- 3 = Neither owns nor have access
- 9 = Unspecified

6.9.1 16 Value of dining room furniture (Q69116VALUE) (@180 6.)

Valid range: R0–R110 000

6.9.1 16 Year dining room furniture was acquired (Q69116YEAR) (@186 4.)

Valid range: 1940–2015

8888 = Not applicable

9999 = Unspecified

6.9.1 17 Ownership or access to bedroom furniture (Q69117BEDR) (@190 1.)

Final code list

1 = Owns

2 = Does not own, but have access

3 = Neither owns nor have access

9 = Unspecified

6.9.1 17 Value of bedroom furniture (Q69117VALUE) (@191 6.)

Valid range: R0–R151 000

6.9.1 17 Year bedroom furniture was acquired (Q69117YEAR) (@197 4.)

Valid range: 1952–2015

8888 = Not applicable

9999 = Unspecified

6.9.1 18 Ownership or access to lounge furniture (Q69118LOUNGE) (@201 1.)

Final code list

1 = Owns

2 = Does not own, but have access

3 = Neither owns nor have access

9 = Unspecified

6.9.1 18 Value of lounge furniture (Q69118VALUE) (@202 6.)

Valid range: R0–R100 000

6.9.1 18 Year lounge furniture was acquired (Q69118YEAR) (@208 4.)

Valid range: 1949–2015

8888 = Not applicable

9999 = Unspecified

6.9.1 19 Ownership or access to desktop computer (Q69119DESKTOP) (@212 1.)

Final code list

1 = Owns

2 = Does not own, but have access

3 = Neither owns nor have access

9 = Unspecified

6.9.1 19 Value of desktop computer (Q69119VALUE) (@213 5.)

Valid range: R0–R32 000

6.9.1 19 Year desktop computer was acquired (Q69119YEAR) (@218 4.)

Valid range: 1980–2015

8888 = Not applicable

9999 = Unspecified

6.9.1 20 Ownership or access to laptop (Q69120LAPTOP) (@222 1.)

Final code list

1 = Owns

2 = Does not own, but have access

3 = Neither owns nor have access

9 = Unspecified

6.9.1 20 Value of laptop (Q69120VALUE) (@223 5.)

Valid range: R0–R60 000

6.9.1 20 Year laptop was acquired (Q69120YEAR) (@228 4.)

Valid range: 1990–2015

8888 = Not applicable

9999 = Unspecified

6.9.1 21 Ownership or access to tablets (Q69121TABLET) (@232 1.)

Final code list

1 = Owns

2 = Does not own, but have access

3 = Neither owns nor have access

9 = Unspecified

6.9.1 21 Value of tablets (Q69121VALUE) (@233 5.)

Valid range: R0–R40 000

6.9.1 21 Year tablets were acquired (Q69121YEAR) (@238 4.)

Valid range: 1990–2015

8888 = Not applicable

9999 = Unspecified

6.9.1 22 Ownership or access to camera (Q69122CAMERA) (@242 1.)

Final code list

1 = Owns

2 = Does not own, but have access

3 = Neither owns nor have access

9 = Unspecified

6.9.1 22 Value of camera (Q69122VALUE) (@243 5.)

Valid range: R0–R75 000

6.9.1 22 Year camera was acquired (Q69122YEAR) (@248 4.)

Valid range: 1965–2015

8888 = Not applicable

9999 = Unspecified

6.9.1 23 Ownership or access to cellular telephone (Q69123CELL)	(@252 1.)
Final code list	
1 = Owns	
2 = Does not own, but have access	
3 = Neither owns nor have access	
9 = Unspecified	
6.9.1 23 Value of cellular telephone (Q69123VALUE)	(@253 5.)
Valid range: R0–R41 000	
6.9.1 23 Year cellular telephone was acquired (Q69123YEAR)	(@258 4.)
Valid range: 1990–2015	
8888 = Not applicable	
9999 = Unspecified	
6.9.1 24 Ownership or access to landline telephone (Q69124LAND)	(@262 1.)
Final code list	
1 = Owns	
2 = Does not own, but have access	
3 = Neither owns nor have access	
9 = Unspecified	
6.9.1 24 Value landline telephone (Q69124VALUE)	(@263 4.)
Valid range: R0–R7 000	
6.9.1 24 Year landline telephone was acquired (Q69124YEAR)	(@267 4.)
Valid years: 1950–2015	
8888 = Not applicable	
9999 = Unspecified	
6.9.1 25 Ownership or access to internet connection (Q69125INTERNET)	(@271 1.)
Final code list	
1 = Owns	
2 = Does not own, but have access	
3 = Neither owns nor have access	
9 = Unspecified	
6.9.1 25 Value of internet connection (Q69125VALUE)	(@272 5.)
Valid range: R0–R70 00	
6.9.1 25 Year internet was connected (Q69125YEAR)	(@277 4.)
Valid range: 1980–2015	
8888 = Not applicable	
9999 = Unspecified	
6.9.1 26 Value of motor vehicle (Q69126VALUE)	(@281 6.)
Valid range: R0–R955 000	
6.9.1 26 Ownership or access to motor vehicle (Q69126VEHICLE)	(@287 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Owns
- 2 = Does not own, but have access
- 3 = Neither owns nor have access
- 9 = Unspecified

6.9.1 26 Year motor vehicle was acquired (Q69126YEAR) (@288 4.)

Valid range: 1967–2015
8888 = Not applicable
9999 = Unspecified

6.9.1 27 Ownership or access to motorcycle (Q69127MOCYCLE) (@292 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Owns
- 2 = Does not own, but have access
- 3 = Neither owns nor have access
- 9 = Unspecified

6.9.1 27 Value of motorcycle (Q69127VALUE) (@293 6.)

Valid range: R0–R230 000

6.9.1 27 Year motorcycle was acquired (Q69127YEAR) (@299 4.)

Valid range: 1980–2015
8888 = Not applicable
9999 = Unspecified

6.9.1 28 Ownership or access to bicycle (Q69128BICYCLE) (@303 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Owns
- 2 = Does not own, but have access
- 3 = Neither owns nor have access
- 9 = Unspecified

6.9.1 28 Value of bicycle (Q69128VALUE) (@304 6.)

Valid range: R0–R100 000

6.9.1 28 Year bicycle was acquired (Q69128YEAR) (@310 4.)

Valid range: 1970–2015
8888 = Not applicable
9999 = Unspecified

6.9.1 29 Ownership or access to boat (Q69129BOAT) (@314 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Owns
- 2 = Does not own, but have access
- 3 = Neither owns nor have access
- 9 = Unspecified

6.9.1 29 Value of boat (Q69129VALUE) (@315 6.)

Valid range: R0–R200 000

6.9.1 29 Year boat was acquired (Q69129YEAR) (@321 4.)

Valid range: 1972–2014

8888 = Not applicable

9999 = Unspecified

6.9.1 30 Ownership or access to generator (Q69130GENERATOR) (@325 1.)

Final code list

1 = Owns

2 = Does not own, but have access

3 = Neither owns nor have access

9 = Unspecified

6.9.1 30 Value of generator (Q69130VALUE) (@326 6.)

Valid range: R0–R110 000

6.9.1 30 Year generator was acquired (Q69130YEAR) (@332 4.)

Valid range: 1975–2015

8888 = Not applicable

9999 = Unspecified

6.9.1 31 Ownership or access to power-driven tools (Q69131PTOOLS) (@336 1.)

Final code list

1 = Owns

2 = Does not own, but have access

3 = Neither owns nor have access

9 = Unspecified

6.9.1 31 Value of power-driven tools (Q69131VALUE) (@337 6.)

Valid range: R0–R150 000

6.9.1 31 Year power-driven tools were acquired (Q69131YEAR) (@343 4.)

Valid range: 1955–2015

8888 = Not applicable

9999 = Unspecified

6.9.1 32 Ownership or access to plough (Q69132PLOUGH) (@347 1.)

Final code list

1 = Owns

2 = Does not own, but have access

3 = Neither owns nor have access

9 = Unspecified

6.9.1 32 Value of plough (Q69132VALUE) (@348 6.)

Valid range: R0–R170 000

6.9.1 32 Year plough was acquired (Q69132YEAR) (@354 4.)

Valid range: 1949–2015
8888 = Not applicable
9999 = Unspecified

6.9.1 33 Ownership or access to tractor (Q69133TRACTOR) (@358 1.)

Final code list

1 = Owns
2 = Does not own, but have access
3 = Neither owns nor have access
9 = Unspecified

6.9.1 33 Value of tractor (Q69133VALUE) (@359 7.)

Valid range: R0–R1 000 000

6.9.1 33 Year tractor was acquired (Q69133YEAR) (@366 4.)

Valid range: 1949–2015
8888 = Not applicable
9999 = Unspecified

6.9.1 34 Ownership or access to grinding mill (Q69134MILL) (@370 1.)

Final code list

1 = Owns
2 = Does not own, but have access
3 = Neither owns nor have access
9 = Unspecified

6.9.1 34 Value of grinding mill (Q69134VALUE) (@371 6.)

Valid range: R0–R120 000

6.9.1 34 Year grinding mill was acquired (Q69134YEAR) (@377 4.)

Valid range: 1964–2015
8888 = Not applicable
9999 = Unspecified

6.9.1 35 Value of wheelbarrow (Q69135VALUE) (@381 4.)

Valid range: R0–R7 000

6.9.1 35 Ownership or access to wheelbarrow (Q69135WHEELBAR) (@385 1.)

Final code list

1 = Owns
2 = Does not own, but have access
3 = Neither owns nor have access
9 = Unspecified

6.9.1 35 Year wheelbarrow was acquired (Q69135YEAR) (@386 4.)

Valid range: 1950–2015
8888 = Not applicable
9999 = Unspecified

6.9.1 36 Ownership or access to bed (Q69136BED) (@390 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Owns
- 2 = Does not own, but have access
- 3 = Neither owns nor have access
- 9 = Unspecified

6.9.1 36 Value of bed (Q69136VALUE) (@391 5.)

Valid range: R0–R90 000

6.9.1 36 Year bed was acquired (Q69136YEAR) (@396 4.)

Valid range: 1956–2015

8888 = Not applicable

9999 = Unspecified

6.9.1 36 How many beds (Q69136HOWMANY) (@400 2.)

Valid range: 1–13

88 = Not applicable

99 = Unspecified

Province code (Province_code) (@402 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Western Cape
- 2 = Eastern Cape
- 3 = Northern Cape
- 4 = Free State
- 5 = KwaZulu-Natal
- 6 = North West
- 7 = Gauteng
- 8 = Mpumalanga
- 9 = Limpopo

Settlement type (SETTLEMENT_TYPE) (@403 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Urban formal
- 2 = Urban informal
- 4 = Traditional area
- 5 = Rural formal

Sex of head of household (SexOfHead) (@404 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Male
- 2 = Female

Population group of head of household (PopGroupOfHead) (@405 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Black African
- 2 = Coloured
- 3 = Indian/Asian
- 4 = White

Households weight (hholds_wgt) (@406 12.)

Valid range: 107, 05458542–7 564, 6404122

LCS2015_Persons_final: Persons information

Unique Number (UQNO) (@1 18.)

This is a unique identifier of a household. The UQNO is an 18-digit number, which is made up of a primary sampling unit (PSU) number (11 digits), dwelling units (DU) number (5 digits) and household (Hh) number (2 digits):

Example:

PSU number = 10100022000

DU number = 00033

Hh number = 01

The PSU, DU and Hh numbers can be derived from the UQNO.

Valid range: 101000220000003301–986010560000020801

Survey date (SURVEYDATE) (@19 7.)

The month and year in which the household is surveyed.

Note to users

The LCS was conducted for a period of one year, from October 2014 to October 2015.

Valid values: 4102014–4102015

Person number (PERSONNO) (@26 2.)

Valid range: 01–27

1.2 Sex of each household member (Q12SEX) (@28 1.)

1.2	Is a male or a female? 1 = MALE 2 = FEMALE
-----	--

Universe

All household members who usually reside in the household at least four nights a week, including babies, the bedridden and the elderly persons. All members of a household who live together and provide themselves jointly with food or other essentials for living, or a single person living alone.

Note to users

This question is asked for all household members, to determine their sex. The enumerators were instructed not to assume the sex of household members by just looking at people's names or physical appearances. They were instructed to ask the respondent the sex of each member of the household without any assumptions.

Final code list

1 = Male

2 = Female

1.6 Relationship to head of household (Q16RELATION)

(@33 2.)

1.6	What is’s relationship to the head or acting head of the household? 01 = Head/acting head 02 = Husband/wife/partner of person 01 03 = Son/daughter/stepchild/adopted child of person 01 04 = Brother/sister/stepbrother/stepsister of person 01 05 = Father/mother/stepfather/stepmother of person 01 06 = Grandparent/great grandparent of person 01 07 = Grandchild/great grandchild of person 01 08 = Other relative (e.g. aunt/uncle, in-law) of person 01 09 = Non-related person 10 = Live-in domestic paid in kind
------------	--

Universe

All household members in the selected dwelling unit.

Final code list

01 = Head/acting head
02 = Husband/wife/partner of person 01
03 = Son/daughter/stepchild/adopted child of person 01
04 = Brother/sister/stepbrother/stepsister of person 01
05 = Father/mother/stepfather/stepmother of person 01
06 = Grandparent/great grandparent of person 01
07 = Grandchild/great grandchild of person 01
08 = Other relative (e.g. aunt/uncle, in-law) of person 01
09 = Non-related person
10 = Live-in domestic paid in kind

1.7 Present marital status of each household member (Q17MARITAL)

(@35 1.)

1.7	What is’s present marital status? 1 = Married 2 = Living together like married partners 3 = Never married → Go to Q1.10 4 = Widower/widow → Go to Q1.10 5 = Separated → Go to Q1.10 6 = Divorced → Go to Q1.10
------------	---

Universe

All household members in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

1 = Married
2 = Living together as married partners
3 = Never married
4 = Widower/widow
5 = Separated
6 = Divorced
9 = Unspecified

1.8 Spouse/partner a residing member of the household (Q18PARTINHH) (@36 1.)

1.8	Is’s spouse/partner a residing member of this household? 1 = YES 2 = No → Go to Q1.10
------------	---

Universe

All household members in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

1.9 Spouse number (Q19SPOUSNO) (@37 2.)

1.9	Who is’s spouse/partner? <i>Give person number.</i>
------------	---

Universe

All household members in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

Valid range: 1–12
88 = Not applicable
99 = Unspecified

1.10 Biological father alive (Q110FATHALIVE) (@39 1.)

1.10	Is’s biological father still alive? 1 = YES 2 = No → Go to Q1.13 3 = DON’T KNOW → Go to Q1.13
-------------	---

Universe

All household members in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Don’t know
9 = Unspecified

1.11 Biological father a residing member of the household (Q111FATHINHH) (@40 1.)

1.11	Is’s biological father a residing member of this household? 1 = YES 2 = No → Go to Q1.13
-------------	--

Universe

All household members in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

1 = Yes
 2 = No
 8 = Not applicable
 9 = Unspecified

1.12 Biological father person number (Q112FATHNO)

(@41 2.)

1.12	Who is’s biological father? <i>Give person number.</i>
-------------	--

Universe

All household members in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

Valid range: 01–11
 88 = Not applicable
 99 = Unspecified

1.13 Biological mother alive (Q113MOTHALIVE)

(@43 1.)

1.13	Is’s biological mother still alive? 1 = YES 2 = No → <i>Go to Q1.16</i> 3 = DON’T KNOW → <i>Go to Q1.16</i>
-------------	---

Universe

All household members in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

1 = Yes
 2 = No
 3 = Don’t know
 9 = Unspecified

1.14 Biological mother a residing member of the household (Q114MOTHINHH)

(@44 1.)

1.14	Is’s biological mother a residing member of this household? 1 = YES 2 = No → <i>Go to Q1.16</i>
-------------	--

Universe

All household members in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

1 = Yes
 2 = No
 8 = Not applicable
 9 = Unspecified

1.15 Biological mother person number (Q115MOTHNO)

(@45 2.)

1.15	Who is’s biological mother? <i>Give person number.</i>
-------------	--

Universe

All household members in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

Range: 01–22

88 = Not applicable

99 = Unspecified

1.17 01 Income from salaries and wages (Q11701SALWAG)

(@47 1.)

1.17	<p>Which of the following source(s) of income does have? In case of child (0–17 years) grants under option 10, link them to a caregiver.</p> <p>01 = Salaries and wages 02 = Net profit from business or professional practice/activities or commercial farming 03 = Income from small-scale farming 04 = Income from letting of fixed property 05 = Royalties 06 = Interest received and/or accrued on deposits, loans, savings certificates 07 = Dividends on shares (e.g. unit trusts) 08 = Income from share trading 09 = Regular receipts from pension from previous employment and pension from annuity funds 10 = Social welfare grants (including old age grant) 11 = Alimony, maintenance and similar allowances from divorced spouse, family members, etc., living elsewhere 12 = Regular allowances/remittances received from non-household members 13 = OTHER INCOME, <i>specify</i></p> <p>14 = If "No" to all (01 to 13), mark here → Go to Section 2 <i>If only one 'Yes' record the option number in Q1.18.</i></p>
------	---

Universe

All household members in the selected dwelling units.

Note to users

This is a multiple answer question. Respondents had to give an answer for each response category.

Final code list

1 = Yes

2 = No

3 = Don't know

9 = Unspecified

1.17 02 Income from net profit of business (Q11702NETPROF) (@48 1.)

Final code list

1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

1.17 03 Income from subsistence farming (Q11703SUBFARM) (@49 1.)

Final code list

1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

1.17 04 Income from letting of fixed property (Q11704LETTING) (@50 1.)

Final code list

1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

1.17 05 Income from royalties (Q11705ROYAL) (@51 1.)

Final code list

1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

1.17 06 Income from interest received (Q11706INTREC) (@52 1.)

Final code list

1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

1.17 07 Income from dividends on shares (Q11707DIV) (@53 1.)

Final code list

1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

1.17 08 Income from share trading (Q11708SHARE) (@54 1.)

Final code list

1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

1.17 09 Income from regular receipts from pension (Q11709REGPEN) (@55 1.)

Final code list

1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

1.17 10 Income from social welfare grants (Q11710GRANTS) (@56 1.)

Final code list

1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

1.17 11 Income from alimony (Q11711ALMONY) (@57 1.)

Final code list

1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

1.17 12 Income from regular allowances/remittances (Q11712ALLOWAN) (@58 1.)

Final code list

1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

1.17 13 Other income (Q11713OTHER) (@59 1.)

Final code list

1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

1.17 14 No to all (Q11714NOTOALL) (@60 1.)

Final code list

1 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

1.18 Main source of income (Q118MAIN) (@61 2.)

1.18	<p><i>Ask if more than one source is given in Q1.17.</i></p> <p>Which is’s main source of income, i.e. the one which brings in the most income to the person?</p> <p><i>Give the response category number from Q1.17.</i></p>
-------------	--

Universe

All household members in the selected dwelling units.

Note to users

This question was asked to determine the main source of income, especially if the respondent indicated more than one source in Question 1.17. If the respondent, for example, reported 'yes' to response '01' and 'yes' to '09' in Question 1.17, and was asked to indicate the main source, he/she will record '01' in the questionnaire if it is the source that bring the most income for him/her. The question was asked to all respondents who reported a source of income, even if they had one source.

Final code list

- 01 = Salaries and wages
- 02 = Net profit from business or professional practice/activities or commercial farming
- 03 = Income from small-scale farming
- 04 = Income from letting of fixed property
- 05 = Royalties
- 06 = Interest received and/or accrued on deposits, loans, savings certificates
- 07 = Dividends on shares (e.g. unit trusts)
- 08 = Income from share trading
- 09 = Regular receipts from pension from previous employment and pension from annuity funds
- 10 = Social welfare grants (including old age grant)
- 11 = Alimony, maintenance and similar allowances from divorced spouse, family members, etc., living elsewhere
- 12 = Regular allowances/remittances received from non-household members
- 13 = Other income
- 88 = Not applicable
- 99 = Unspecified

2.1 Highest level of education successfully completed (Q21HIGHLEVEL)

(@63 2.)

2.1	What is the highest level of education that has successfully completed? <i>Diplomas or certificates must be of six months plus study duration full-time (or equivalent) to be included.</i> 98 = No SCHOOLING 01 = GRADE R/0 02 = GRADE 1/SUB A/CLASS 1 03 = GRADE 2/SUB B/CLASS 2 04 = GRADE 3/STANDARD 1/AET/ABET 1 (KHA RI GUDE, SANLI) 05 = GRADE 4/STANDARD 2 06 = GRADE 5/STANDARD 3 /AET/ABET 2 07 = GRADE 6/STANDARD 4 08 = GRADE 7/STANDARD 5/AET/ABET 3 09 = GRADE 8/STANDARD 6/FORM 1 10 = GRADE 9/STANDARD 7/FORM 2/AET/ABET 4 11 = GRADE 10/STANDARD 8/FORM 3 12 = GRADE 11/ STANDARD 9/FORM 4 13 = GRADE 12/STANDARD 10/FORM 5/ MATRIC (NO EXEMPTION) 14 = GRADE 12/STANDARD 10/FORM 5/MATRIC (EXEMPTION) 15 = NTC 1/N1/NC/ (V) LEVEL 2 16 = NTC 2/N2/NC/ (V) LEVEL 3 17 = NTC 3/N3/NC/ (V) LEVEL 4 18 = N4/NTC 4 19 = N5/NTC 5 20 = N6/NTC 6 21 = CERTIFICATE WITH LESS THAN GRADE 12/STD 10 22 = DIPLOMA WITH LESS THAN GRADE 12/STD 10 23 = CERTIFICATE WITH GRADE 12/STD 10 24 = DIPLOMA WITH GRADE12/STD 10 25 = HIGHER DIPLOMA (TECHNIKON/UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY) 26 = POST HIGHER DIPLOMA (TECHNIKON/UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY, MASTERS, DOCTORAL) 27 = BACHELORS DEGREE 28 = BACHELORS DEGREE AND POST-GRADUATE DIPLOMA 29 = HONOURS DEGREE 30 = HIGHER DEGREE 31 = OTHER, SPECIFY 32 = DON'T KNOW
------------	--

Universe

All household members in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

- 98 = No schooling
 01 = Grade R/0
 02 = Grade 1/Sub A/Class 1
 03 = Grade 2/Sub B/Class 3
 04 = Grade 3/Standard 1/AET/ABET 1 (Kha Ri Gude, Sanli)
 05 = Grade 4/Standard 2
 06 = Grade 5/Standard 3/AET/ABET 2
 07 = Grade 6/Standard 4
 08 = Grade 7/Standard 5/AET/ABET 3
 09 = Grade 8/Standard 6/Form 1
 10 = Grade 9/Standard 7/Form 3/AET/ABET 4
 11 = Grade 10/Standard 8/Form 3
 12 = Grade 11/Standard 9/Form 4
 13 = Grade 12/Standard 10/Form 5/Matric (No exemption)
 14 = Grade 12/Standard 10/Form 5/Matric (Exemption)
 15 = NTC 1/N1/NC/(V) Level 2
 16 = NTC 2/N2/NC/(V) Level 3
 17 = NTC 3/N3/NC/(V) Level 4
 18 = N4/NTC 4
 19 = N5/NTC 5
 20 = N6/NTC 6
 21 = Certificate with less than Grade 12/Std 10
 22 = Diploma with less than Grade 12/Std 10
 23 = Certificate with Grade 12/Std 10
 24 = Diploma with Grade 12/Std 10
 25 = Higher diploma (Technikon/University of technology)
 26 = Post higher diploma (Technikon/University of technology, Masters, Doctoral)
 27 = Bachelor's degree
 28 = Bachelor's degree and post-graduate diploma
 29 = Honours degree
 30 = Higher degree (Masters, Doctorate)
 31 = Other
 32 = Don't know
 98 = No schooling
 99 = Unspecified

2.2 Children school attendance (Q22ATTEND)

(@65 1.)

2.2	Which of the following does currently attend?
	1 = Grade R → Go to Q2.4 2 = Pre-school/Nursery school/Grade 00 (RR)/ Grade 000 (RRR) → Go to Q2.4 3 = Crèche/Educare centre → Go to Q2.4 4 = Day-mother/Gogo → Go to Q2.4 5 = OTHER, <i>specify</i> → Go to Q2.4 6 = None 7 = DON'T KNOW

Universe

All household members in the selected dwelling units aged 0–4 years.

Final code list

- 1 = Grade R
- 2 = Pre-school/Nursery school/Grade 00 (RR)/Grade 000 (RRR)
- 3 = Crèche/Educare centre
- 4 = Day-mother/Gogo
- 5 = Other
- 6 = None
- 7 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

2.3 Children's whereabouts during the day (Q23WHERE)

(@66 1.)

2.3	Where is during the day for most of the time? 1 = At home with parent, foster parent or guardian 2 = At home with another adult 3 = At home with someone younger than 18 years 4 = At someone else's dwelling 5 = OTHER, <i>specify</i>
------------	---

Universe

All household members in the selected dwelling units aged 0–4 years.

Final code list

- 1 = At home with parents
- 2 = At home with another adult
- 3 = At home with someone younger than 18 years
- 4 = At someone else's dwelling
- 5 = Other
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

2.4 Early Childhood Development Programme (Q24ECDPROG)

(@67 1.)

2.4	Is exposed to an Early Childhood Development programme (ECD) in any way? ECD refers to the emotional, cognitive, sensory, spiritual, moral, physical, social and communication development of a child. 1 = YES 2 = NO 3 = DON'T KNOW
------------	--

Universe

All household members in the selected dwelling units aged 0–4 years.

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

2.5 Level of difficulty in writing (Q25WRITE)

(@68 1.)

2.5	<p>I am now going to ask questions about various skills related to reading and writing.</p> <p>What level of difficulty does have with regard to the following?</p> <p><i>Read all the options.</i></p> <p><i>Use the codes below to indicate the degree of difficulty.</i></p> <p>a = Writing his/her name</p> <p>b = Reading (e.g. newspapers, magazines, religious books, etc.) in at least one language</p> <p>c = Filling in a form (e.g. social grant forms) in at least one language</p> <p>d = Writing a letter in at least one language.....</p> <p>e = Calculating/working out how much change he/she should receive when buying something</p> <p>f = Reading road signs</p> <p>CODES 1 = No difficulty 2 = Some difficulty 3 = A lot of difficulty 4 = Unable to do 5 = DON'T KNOW</p>
------------	--

Universe

All household members in the selected dwelling units.

Note to users

This question was asked for all household members who were 5 years or older and whose level of education was lower than Grade 7.

Final code list

- 1 = No difficulty
- 2 = Some difficulty
- 3 = A lot of difficulty
- 4 = Unable to do
- 5 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

2.5 Level of difficulty in reading (Q25READ)

(@69 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = No difficulty
- 2 = Some difficulty
- 3 = A lot of difficulty
- 4 = Unable to do
- 5 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

2.5 Level of difficulty in filling a form (Q25FORM)

(@70 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = No difficulty
- 2 = Some difficulty
- 3 = A lot of difficulty
- 4 = Unable to do
- 5 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

2.5 Level of difficulty in writing a letter (Q25LETTER)

(@71 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = No difficulty
- 2 = Some difficulty
- 3 = A lot of difficulty
- 4 = Unable to do
- 5 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

2.5 Level of difficulty in calculating (Q25CALCULATE)

(@72 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = No difficulty
- 2 = Some difficulty
- 3 = A lot of difficulty
- 4 = Unable to do
- 5 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

2.5 Level of difficulty in reading road signs (Q25SIGNS)

(@73 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = No difficulty
- 2 = Some difficulty
- 3 = A lot of difficulty
- 4 = Unable to do
- 5 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

2.6 Currently attending educational institution (Q26CURATT)

(@74 1.)

2.6	Is currently attending any educational institution? <i>e.g. School, University, Home school, Early Childhood Development centre, Distance/Correspondence education, etc.</i>
1 = YES	
2 = NO	→ Go to Q2.11
3 = DON'T KNOW	→ Go to Section 3

Universe

All household members in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 9 = Unspecified

2.7a Educational institution attended (Q27AINST)

(@75 2.)

2.7a	Which of the following educational institutions does attend?
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1 = Pre-school (including ECD centre, e.g. Day care, Crèche, Playground , Nursery school, Grade RR or Pre-primary school) 2 = School (including Grade R to Grade 12 learners who attend a formal school) 3 = Adult Basic Education and Training Learning Centre (AET/ABET Centre) 4 = Literacy classes (e.g. Kha Ri Gude, SANLI, etc.) 5 = Higher educational institution (University/University of Technology) 6 = Further Education and Training (FET) college 7 = Other college 8 = Home-based education/Home school 9 = OTHER, <i>specify</i>

Universe

All household members in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

- 1 = Pre-school (including ECD centre, e.g. Day care, crèche, playground, nursery school, Grade RR or pre-primary school)
- 2 = School (including Grade R to Grade 12 learners who attend a formal school)
- 3 = Adult Basic Education and Training Learning Centre (AET/ABET Centre)
- 4 = Literacy classes (e.g. Kha Ri Gude, SANLI, etc.)
- 5 = Higher educational institution (University/University of Technology)
- 6 = Further Education and Training (FET) college
- 7 = Other college
- 8 = Home-based education/Home school
- 9 = Other than any of the above
- 88 = Not applicable
- 99 = Unspecified

2.7b Type of educational institution (Q27BTYP)

(@77 1.)

2.7b	Is the educational institution that is attending public or private?
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1 = Public (Government) 2 = Private (Independent) 3 = DON'T KNOW

Universe

All household members in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

- 1 = Public (Government)
- 2 = Private (Independent)
- 3 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

2.8	<p><i>Ask if option 2 in Q2.7a above.</i></p> <p>Does the school that currently attends have the following facilities/services?</p> <p>1 = Classrooms</p> <p>2 = Running water</p> <p>3 = Toilet facility</p> <p>4 = Library</p> <p>5 = Science laboratory with usable apparatus</p> <p>6 = Computers that can be used by learners</p> <p>7 = Feeding scheme</p> <p>8 = Security guard at the gate</p> <p>9 = Sports facilities</p>
------------	--

Universe

All household members in the selected dwelling units.

Note to users

This question is asked if option 2 in Q2.7a above is selected.

2.8.1 Classrooms at school (Q281CLASS)

(@78 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

2.8.2 Running water at school (Q282WATER)

(@79 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

2.8.3 Toilet facility at school (Q283TOILET)

(@80 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 9 = Unspecified

2.8.4 Library at school (Q284LIBR)

(@81 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

2.8.5 Science laboratory at school (Q285SCILAB) (@82 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

2.8.6 Computers at school (Q286COMP) (@83 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

2.8.7 Feeding scheme at school (Q287FEEDING) (@84 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

2.8.8 Security guard at school (Q288SEC) (@85 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

2.8.9 Sports facilities at school (Q289SPORTS) (@86 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

2.9 Pay fees (Q29PAYFEES) (@87 1.)

2.9	Does the household pay for’s school fees? 1 = YES → <i>Go to Section 3</i> 2 = NO
------------	--

Universe

All household members in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

2.10 Why no fees paid (Q210WHYNOFEE)

(@88 1.)

2.10	Why does the household not pay for’s school fees? 1 = Cannot afford to pay 2 = Do not want to pay 3 = No fees school (school did not ask for fees) 4 = Got a fee exemption 5 = Got a bursary/scholarship covering all costs 6 = Paid by non-household member 7 = OTHER, <i>specify</i> → Go to Section 3
-------------	--

Universe

All household members in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

- 1 = Cannot afford to pay
- 2 = Do not want to pay
- 3 = No fees school (school did not ask for fees)
- 4 = Got a fee exemption
- 5 = Got a bursary/scholarship covering all costs
- 6 = Paid by non-household member
- 7 = Other
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

2.11 Reason for not attending school (Q211REASON)

(@89 2.)

2.11	What is the main reason why is not attending school or any other educational institution?
	01 = TOO OLD/YOUNG
	02 = HAS COMPLETED EDUCATION/SATISFIED WITH HIS/HER LEVEL OF EDUCATION/ DO NOT WANT TO STUDY
	03 = SCHOOL/EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION IS TOO FAR AWAY
	04 = DIFFICULTIES TO GET TO SCHOOL (TRANSPORT)
	05 = NO MONEY FOR FEES/TEXT BOOKS/SCHOOL UNIFORM
	06 = HE OR SHE IS WORKING AT HOME OR BUSINESS/JOB
	07 = DO NOT HAVE TIME/TOO BUSY
	08 = FAMILY COMMITMENT (E.G. CHILD MINDING)
	09 = EDUCATION IS USELESS OR NOT INTERESTING
	10 = UNABLE TO PERFORM AT SCHOOL
	11 = ILLNESS
	12 = INJURY
	13 = PREGNANCY
	14 = FAILED EXAM
	15 = GOT MARRIED
	16 = DISABILITY
	17 = VIOLENCE IN SCHOOL
	18 = NOT ACCEPTED FOR ENROLMENT
	19 = EXPELLED/SUSPENDED
	20 = OTHER, <i>specify</i>

Universe

All household members in the selected dwelling units.

Note to users

This question is linked to Q2.6. Household members who reported "No" in Q2.6 had to respond to this question.

Final code list

- 01 = Too old/young
- 02 = Has completed education/satisfied with his/her level of education/do not want to study
- 03 = School/educational institution is too far away
- 04 = Difficulties to get to school (transport)
- 05 = No money for fees/text books/school uniform
- 06 = He or she is working at home or business/job
- 07 = Do not have time/too busy
- 08 = Family commitment (e.g. child minding)
- 09 = Education is useless or not interesting
- 10 = Unable to perform at school
- 11 = Illness
- 12 = Injury
- 13 = Pregnancy
- 14 = Failed exam
- 15 = Got married
- 16 = Disability
- 17 = Violence in school
- 18 = Not accepted for enrolment
- 19 = Expelled/suspended

20 = Other
 88 = Not applicable
 99 = Unspecified

3.1	In the last week (Monday to Sunday) ...
a	<p>Did work for a wage, salary, commission or any payment in kind (including paid domestic work), even if it was for only one hour?</p> <p><i>Examples: Regular job, Contract, Casual or piece work for pay, Work in exchange for food or housing, Paid domestic work.</i></p>
b	<p>Did run or do any kind of business, big or small, for himself/herself or with one or more partners, even if it was for only one hour?</p> <p><i>Examples: Commercial farming, Selling things, Making things for sale, Construction, Repairing things, Guarding cars, Brewing beer, Collecting wood or water for sale, Hairdressing, Crèche business, Taxi or other transport business, Having a legal or medical practice, Performing in public, Having a public phone shop, etc.</i></p>
c	<p>Did help without being paid in any kind of business run by his/her household, even if it was for only one hour?</p> <p><i>Examples: Commercial farming, Help to sell things, Make things for sale or exchange, Doing accounts, Cleaning up for the business, etc.</i></p> <p>If “Yes” to any part of Q3.1 a-c → Go to Q3.7a. Otherwise go to Q3.2.</p>

Universe

All household members in the selected dwelling units.

Note to users

This question is asked of household members aged 15 years and above.

3.1a Work for a wage (Q31AWAGE) (@91 1.)

Final code list

1 = Yes
 2 = No
 8 = Not applicable
 9 = Unspecified

3.1b Run a business (Q31BBUS) (@92 1.)

Final code list

1 = Yes
 2 = No
 8 = Not applicable
 9 = Unspecified

3.1c Work without pay (Q31CNOPAY) (@93 1.)

Final code list

1 = Yes
 2 = No
 8 = Not applicable
 9 = Unspecified

3.2 Job to return to (Q32JOBRETURN)

(@94 1.)

3.2	Even though did not do any work for pay, profit or did not help without pay in a household business in the last week (Monday to Sunday), did he/she have a paid job or business that he/she would definitely return to? 1 = YES → <i>Go to Q3.7a</i> 2 = No
------------	--

Universe

All household members in the selected dwelling units aged 15 years and above.

Final code list1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified**3.3 Looking for any kind of work (Q33LOOKING)**

(@95 1.)

3.3	In the last four weeks, was looking for any kind of work or trying to start any kind of business? 1 = YES → <i>Go to Q3.6</i> 2 = No
------------	---

Universe

All household members in the selected dwelling units aged 15 years and above.

Final code list1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified**3.4 Liked to work (Q34LIKEWORK)**

(@96 1.)

3.4	Would have liked to work last week (Monday to Sunday)? 1 = YES 2 = No → <i>Go to Section 4</i>
------------	---

Universe

All household members in the selected dwelling units aged 15 years and above.

Final code list1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

3.5 Main reason for not trying to find work (Q35MAINREASON)

(@97 2.)

3.5	What was the main reason why did not try to find work or try to start a business in the last four weeks? 01 = AWAITING THE SEASON FOR WORK 02 = WAITING TO BE RECALLED TO FORMER JOB 03 = HEALTH REASONS 04 = PREGNANCY 05 = DISABLED OR UNABLE TO WORK (HANDICAPPED) 06 = HOUSEWIFE/HOMEMAKER (FAMILY CONSIDERATIONS/CHILD CARE) 07 = UNDERGOING TRAINING TO HELP FIND WORK 08 = NO JOBS AVAILABLE IN THE AREA 09 = LACK OF MONEY TO PAY FOR TRANSPORT TO LOOK FOR WORK 10 = UNABLE TO FIND WORK REQUIRING HIS/HER SKILLS 11 = LOST HOPE OF FINDING ANY KIND OF WORK 12 = NO TRANSPORT AVAILABLE 13 = SCHOLAR OR STUDENT 14 = RETIRED 15 = TOO OLD / YOUNG TO WORK 16 = DID NOT WANT TO WORK 17 = OTHER, <i>specify</i>
------------	--

Universe

All household members in the selected dwelling units aged 15 years and above.

Final code list

- 01 = Awaiting the season for work
- 02 = Waiting to be recalled to former job
- 03 = Health reasons
- 04 = Pregnancy
- 05 = Disabled or unable to work (handicapped)
- 06 = Housewife/homemaker (family considerations/child care)
- 07 = Undergoing training to help find work
- 08 = No jobs available in the area
- 09 = Lack of money to pay for transport to look for work
- 10 = Unable to find work requiring his/her skills
- 11 = Lost hope of finding any kind of work
- 12 = No transport available
- 13 = Scholar or student
- 14 = Retired
- 15 = Too old/young to work
- 16 = Did not want to work
- 17 = Other
- 88 = Not applicable
- 99 = Unspecified

3.6	<p>If a suitable job had been offered or circumstances had allowed, would have been able to start work or a business last week (Monday to Sunday)?</p> <p>1 = YES → <i>Go to Section 4</i> 2 = NO → <i>Go to Section 4</i></p>
------------	--

3.6 Able to start work/business (Q36ABLE)

(@99 1.)

Universe

All household members in the selected dwelling units aged 15 years and above.

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

Variables Q3.7ANAME, Q37BMAINGOODS, Q38AKINDWORK and Q38BMAINTASKS were dropped from the data file as they are still under processing.

3.9 Sector of employment (Q39SECTOR)

(@100 1.)

3.9	<p>Is’s place of work ...?</p> <p>1 = In the formal sector 2 = In the informal sector 3 = Private household 4 = DON’T KNOW</p>
------------	--

Universe

All household members in the selected dwelling units aged 15 years and above.

Final code list

- 1 = In the formal sector
- 2 = In the informal sector
- 3 = Private household
- 4 = Don’t know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

3.10 Duration of work (Q310DURATION)

(@101 1.)

3.10	During the 12 months prior to the survey period, how many months in total did do the activities in Q.3.8 above? 1 = The whole period 2 = 9 months or more, but less than 12 months 3 = 6 months or more, but less than 9 months 4 = 3 months or more, but less than 6 months 5 = Less than 3 months 6 = DON'T KNOW
-------------	---

Universe

All household members in the selected dwelling units aged 15 years and above.

Final code list

- 1 = The whole period
- 2 = 9 months or more, but less than 12 months
- 3 = 6 months or more, but less than 9 months
- 4 = 3 months or more, but less than 6 months
- 5 = Less than 3 months
- 6 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

3.11 Distance travelled to work (Q311DISTANCE)

(@102 2.)

3.11	What is the distance travelled by to get to his/her place of work? 1 = 500 metres or less 2 = 501 metres – less than 1 kilometre 3 = 1 – less than 2 kilometres 4 = 2 – less than 5 kilometres 5 = 5 – less than 10 kilometres 6 = 10 – less than 20 kilometres 7 = 20 kilometres or more 8 = DON'T KNOW
-------------	---

Universe

All household members in the selected dwelling units aged 15 years and above.

Final code list

- 1 = 500 metres or less
- 2 = 501 metres – less than 1 kilometre
- 3 = 1 – less than 2 kilometres
- 4 = 2 – less than 5 kilometres
- 5 = 5 – less than 10 kilometres
- 6 = 10 – less than 20 kilometres
- 7 = 20 kilometres or more
- 8 = Don't know
- 88 = Not applicable
- 99 = Unspecified

3.12 Mode of transport to get to work (Q312MODE)

(@104 1.)

3.12	Which mode of transport does usually use to get to his/her place of work? If more than one mode of transport is used, record the one that is used most of the trip. 1 = Walking 2 = Taxi 3 = Bus (public) 4 = Train (e.g. metrorail, gautrain) 5 = Own transport 6 = OTHER, <i>specify</i>
-------------	---

Universe

All household members in the selected dwelling units aged 15 years and above.

Final code list

- 1 = Walking
- 2 = Taxi
- 3 = Bus (public)
- 4 = Train (e.g. metrorail, gautrain)
- 5 = Own transport
- 6 = Other
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

3.13 Time taken to get to work (Q313TIME)

(@105 1.)

3.13	How long does it take to get to his/her place of work? 1 = 30 minutes or less 2 = 31 minutes – less than 1 hour 3 = 1 – less than 2 hours 4 = 2 – 3 hours 5 = More than 3 hours 6 = DON'T KNOW
-------------	---

Universe

All household members in the selected dwelling units aged 15 years and above.

Final code list

- 1 = 30 minutes or less
- 2 = 31 minutes – less than 1 hour
- 3 = 1 – less than 2 hours
- 4 = 2 – 3 hours
- 5 = More than 3 hours
- 6 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

4.1a Social grant(s) (Q41ASOCGRANT)

(@106 1.)

4.1a	Does receive any social grant(s)? In case of child (0–17 years) grants, link them to a caregiver. 1 = YES 2 = No → Go to Q4.2a 3 = DON'T KNOW → Go to Q4.2a
-------------	---

Universe

All household members in the selected dwelling units.

Note to users

For children aged 0–17 years, the grant was linked to a caregiver.

Final code list

1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

4.1 b1 Old age grant (Q41B1OLDAGE)

(@107 1.)

4.1b	Which of the following social grant(s) does receive? 1 = Old age grant 2 = Disability (permanent/temporary) grant 3 = Child support grant (linked to caregiver) 4 = Care dependency grant (linked to caregiver) 5 = Foster care grant (linked to caregiver) 6 = War veterans grant 7 = Grant-in-aid (should be having another grant)
-------------	--

Universe

All household members in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

4.1 b2 Disability grant (Q41B2DISAB)

(@108 1.)

Final code list

1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

4.1 b3 Child support grant (Q41B3CHILD) (@109 1.)

Final code list

1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

4.1 b4 Care dependency grant (Q41B4CAREDEP) (@110 1.)

Final code list

1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

4.1 b5 Foster care grant (Q41B5FOSTER) (@111 1.)

Final code list

1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

4.1 b6 War veterans grant received (Q41B6WARVET) (@112 1.)

Final code list

2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

4.1 b7 Grant-in-aid received (Q41B7INAID) (@113 1.)

Final code list

1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

4.2a Social relief (Q42ASOCRELIEF) (@114 1.)

4.2a	Does receive any social relief?
	1 = YES
	2 = NO → <i>Go to Q4.5</i>
	3 = DON'T KNOW → <i>Go to Q4.5</i>

Universe

All household members in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

4.2 b1 Cash for social relief (Q42B1CASH)

(@115 1.)

4.2b	Which of the following social relief does receive? 1 = Cash 2 = Food 3 = Blankets 4 = Clothes 5 = OTHER ITEMS, <i>specify</i>
-------------	---

Universe

All household members in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

4.2 b2 Food for social relief (Q42B2FOOD)

(@116 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

4.2 b3 Blankets for social relief (Q42B3BLANK)

(@117 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

4.2 b4 Clothes for social relief (Q42B4CLOTHES)

(@118 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

4.2 b5 Other items for social relief (Q42B5OTHER)

(@119 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

4.3 a1 Social relief from neighbours (Q43ANEIGHBOUR)

(@120 1.)

4.3a	Who of the following provides the social relief? 1 = Neighbours 2 = Religious organisations (e.g. church, mosque, temple, etc.) 3 = Non-governmental Organisations (NGOs)/Community-based Organizations 4 = Local municipality 5 = Provincial government 6 = National government 7 = OTHER, <i>specify</i>
-------------	--

Universe

All household members in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

4.3 a2 Social relief from religious organizations (Q43ARELIGIOUS)

(@121 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

4.3 a3 Social relief from NGOs (Q43ANGO)

(@122 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

4.3 a4 Social relief from municipality (Q43AMUNIC)

(@123 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

4.3 a5 Social relief from provincial government (Q43APROVGOV)

(@124 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

4.3 a6 Social relief received from national government (Q43ANATGOV) (@125 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

4.3 a7 Social relief from other organizations (Q43AOTHER) (@126 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

4.3b How often is the social relief provided (Q43BOFTEN) (@127 1.)

4.3b	How often do they provide the social relief? If more than one source, please refer to the one which provides the greatest value of relief. 1 = EVERY MONTH 2 = EVERY 3 MONTHS 3 = EVERY 6 MONTHS 4 = EVERY YEAR 5 = LESS OFTEN THAN EVERY YEAR 6 = OTHER, <i>specify</i>
-------------	---

Universe

All household members in the selected dwelling units.

Note to users

In case more than one source of social relief was received by the household members, reference was made to the one which provided the greatest value of relief, when answering this question.

Final code list

- 1 = Every month
- 2 = Every 3 months
- 3 = Every 6 months
- 4 = Every year
- 5 = Less often than every year
- 6 = Other
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

4.4 Reason for receipt of social relief (Q44REASON)

(@128 1.)

4.4	Why does receive social relief? If affected by more than one, indicate the most recent one. 1 = FIRE 2 = FLOODING 3 = DEATH IN THE HOUSEHOLD 4 = VICTIM OF CRIME 5 = RETRENCHMENT 6 = FINANCIAL DISTRESS 7 = OTHER, <i>specify</i>
------------	--

Universe

All household members in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

- 1 = Fire
- 2 = Flooding
- 3 = Death in the household
- 4 = Victim of crime
- 5 = Retrenchment
- 6 = Financial distress
- 7 = Other
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

4.5 Life satisfaction scale (Q45SCALE)

(@129 2.)

4.5	<i>Ask household members who are 15 years or older.</i> <i>No proxy responses allowed for this question.</i> Using a scale of 1 to 10 where 1 means “very dissatisfied” and 10 means “very satisfied”, how do you feel about your life right now? <i>Example</i> <i>If 1 then record</i> <table border="1"><tr><td>0</td><td>1</td></tr></table> <i>If 10 then record</i> <table border="1"><tr><td>1</td><td>0</td></tr></table>	0	1	1	0
0	1				
1	0				

Universe

All household members in the selected dwelling units.

Note to users

This question was asked of household members who were 15 years or older. No proxy response was allowed in answering this question.

Final code list

- Valid range: 01–10
- 88 = Not applicable
- 99 = Unspecified

4.6 Level of happiness (Q46HAPPY)

(@131 1.)

4.6	<p>Ask household members who are 15 years or older.</p> <p>No proxy responses allowed for this question.</p> <p>Are you happier, the same or less happy with life than you were 10 years ago?</p> <p>1 = HAPPIER 2 = THE SAME 3 = LESS HAPPY 4 = REFUSE TO ANSWER</p>
------------	--

Universe

All household members in the selected dwelling units.

Note to users

This question was asked of household members who were 15 years or older. No proxy response was allowed in answering this question.

Final code list

1 = Happier
2 = The same
3 = Less happy
4 = Refuse to answer
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

18.1a Covered by medical aid (Q181ACOVERED)

(@132 1.)

18.1a	<p>Is covered by medical aid, medical benefit scheme or provident scheme?</p> <p><u>Exclude health/medical insurance and hospital plan.</u></p> <p>1 = YES 2 = No → Go to Q18.2 3 = DON'T KNOW → Go to Q18.2</p>
--------------	--

Universe

All household members in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

18.1 b1 Self-payment of medical aid/scheme (Q181B1SELF)

(@133 1.)

18.1b	<p>Who pays for’s medical aid or medical benefit scheme, whether fully or partially?</p> <p>1. Himself/herself 2. Another household member 3. A non-household member 4. The employer</p>
--------------	--

Universe

All household members in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

18.1 b2 Medical aid paid by another household member (Q181B2HHMEM) (@134 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

18.1 b3 Medical aid paid by a non-household member (Q181B3NONHHMEM) (@135 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

18.1 b4 Medical aid paid by employer (Q181B4EMPLOY) (@136 1.)

Person's medical aid or medical benefit scheme paid by the employer fully or partially.

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

18.2 Health/medical insurance (Q182HEALTH) (@137 1.)

18.2	Does pay for any health/medical insurance and hospital plans? 1 = YES 2 = No 3 = DON'T KNOW <i>If 'No' and 'Don't know' in both Q18.1a and Q18.2, go to Q18.3.3.</i>
-------------	---

Universe

All household members in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 9 = Unspecified

24.1.1b Gross amount (Q2411BAMOUNT)

(@138 1.)

24.1.1b	Is the given amount for.....'s salary/wages, gross income (i.e. before deductions and tax)? 1 = YES, gross income..... 2 = No, net income..... 3 = DON'T KNOW.....
----------------	--

Universe

All household members in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

- 1 = Yes, gross income
- 2 = No, net income
- 3 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

25.1.1 General health status (Q2511HEALTH)

(@139 1.)

25.1.1	How would you describe's health in general? Would you say it is ... 1 = excellent 2 = very good 3 = good 4 = fair 5 = poor 6 = NOT SURE
---------------	--

Universe

All household members in the selected dwelling units.

Note to users

The household head or other responsible adult answered questions on behalf of all members of the household on health-related questions. Care givers and mothers answered on behalf of children below 5 years of age.

Final code list

- 1 = Excellent
- 2 = Very good
- 3 = Good
- 4 = Fair
- 5 = Poor
- 6 = Not sure
- 9 = Unspecified

25.1.2 1 Hypertension/High blood pressure diagnosis (Q25121HIBLOOD)

(@140 1.)

25.1.2	<p>Has a doctor/nurse/other health care worker at a clinic/hospital/private practice ever told or mentioned that has/had any of the following chronic illnesses?</p> <p>1 = Hypertension/high blood pressure 2 = Diabetes/high blood sugar 3 = Tuberculosis (TB) 4 = Cancer 5 = Asthma 6 = Congenital heart disease 7 = Arthritis 8 = Mental illness 9 = Epilepsy 10 = High cholesterol 11 = HIV and AIDS 12 = OTHER, <i>specify</i></p> <p>→ If “No” to all above, go to Q25.4.</p>
---------------	--

Universe

All household members in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 9 = Unspecified

25.1.2 2 Diabetes/High blood sugar diagnosis (Q25122SUGAR)

(@141 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 9 = Unspecified

25.1.2 3 TB diagnosis (Q25123TB)

(@142 1.)

Members of the household diagnosed with tuberculosis (TB).

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 9 = Unspecified

25.1.2 4 Cancer diagnosis (Q25124CANCER) (@143 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 9 = Unspecified

25.1.2 5 Asthma diagnosis (Q25125ASTHMA) (@144 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 9 = Unspecified

25.1.2 6 Congenital heart disease diagnosis (Q25136HEART) (@145 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 9 = Unspecified

25.1.2 7 Arthritis diagnosis (Q25137ARTHRITIS) (@146 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 9 = Unspecified

25.1.2.8 Mental illness diagnosis (Q25138MENTAL) (@147 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 9 = Unspecified

25.1.2.9 Epilepsy diagnosis (Q25139EPILEP) (@148 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 9 = Unspecified

25.1.2 10 High cholesterol diagnosis (Q251310HICHOL) (@149 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 9 = Unspecified

25.1.2 11 HIV and AIDS diagnosis (Q251311AIDS) (@150 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 9 = Unspecified

25.1.2 12 Other chronic illness diagnosis (Q251312OTHER) (@151 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 9 = Unspecified

25.1.3 1 Hypertension/high blood pressure medication taken (Q25131HIBLOOD) (@152 1.)

25.1.3	Is..... taking medication for the chronic illnesses mentioned above? <ul style="list-style-type: none">1 = Hypertension/high blood pressure2 = Diabetes/high blood sugar3 = Tuberculosis (TB)4 = Cancer5 = Asthma6 = Congenital heart disease7 = Arthritis8 = Mental illness9 = Epilepsy10 = High cholesterol11 = HIV and AIDS12 = OTHER, <i>specify</i>
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Universe

All household members in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

25.1.3 2 Diabetes/high blood sugar medication taken (Q25132SUGAR) (@153 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

25.1.3 3 TB medication taken (Q25133TB) (@154 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

25.1.3 4 Cancer medication taken (Q25134CANCER) (@155 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

25.1.3 5 Asthma medication taken (Q25135ASTHMA) (@156 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

25.1.3 6 Congenital heart disease medication taken (Q25136HEART) (@157 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

25.1.3 7 Arthritis medication taken (Q25137ARTHRITIS) (@158 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

25.1.3 8 Mental illness medication taken (Q25138MENTAL) (@159 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

25.1.3 9 Epilepsy medication taken (Q25139EPILEP) (@160 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

25.1.3 10 High cholesterol medication taken (Q251310HICHOL) (@161 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

25.1.3 11 HIV and AIDS medication taken (Q251311AIDS) (@162 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

25.1.3 12 Other chronic illness medication taken (Q251312OTHER) (@163 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

25.1.4 Injury requiring medical treatment (Q2514INJURED) (@164 1.)

25.1.4	During the month prior to the survey period, did get injured that he/she required medical treatment? 1 = YES 2 = No → <i>Go to Q25.1.7</i> 3 = DON'T KNOW → <i>Go to Q25.1.7</i>
---------------	--

Universe

All household members in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 9 = Unspecified

25.1.5 1 Cause of motor vehicle injury as an occupant (Q25151OCCU)

(@165 1.)

25.1.5	Which of the following was the cause of the injury/injuries referred to in Q25.1.4? 01 = Motor vehicle injury – Occupant 02 = Motor vehicle injury – Pedestrian 03 = Bicycle-related 04 = Accidental fall 05 = Swimming 06 = Playing near water or a swimming pool 07 = Fire/Burn 08 = Accidental poisoning 09 = Intentional poisoning 10 = Sports-related 11 = Crime-related 12 = OTHER, <i>specify</i>
---------------	---

Universe

All household members in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

25.1.5 2 Injury caused by motor vehicle as a pedestrian (Q25152PEDES)

(@166 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

25.1.5.3 Injury caused by bicycle (Q25153BICYCLE)

(@167 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

25.1.5 4 Injury caused by accidental fall (Q25154ACCIDENT)

(@168 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

25.1.5 5 Injury sustained while swimming (Q25155SWIM) (@169 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

25.1.5 6 Injury sustained while playing near water/swimming pool (Q25156WATER) (@170 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

25.1.5 7 Injury caused by fire/burn (Q25157FIRE) (@171 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

25.1.5 8 Injury caused by accidental poisoning (Q25158ACCPOIS) @172 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

25.1.5 9 Injury caused by intentional poisoning (Q25159INTEN) (@173 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

25.1.5 10 Sports-related injury (Q251510SPORTS) (@174 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

25.1. 11 Crime-related injury (Q251511CRIME)

(@175 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

25.1.5 12 Other causes of injury (Q251512OTHER)

(@176 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

25.1.6 Days school/work missed due to injury (Q2516MISSWRK)

(@177 1.)

25.1.6	How many days did miss school/work due to the injury/injuries mentioned in Q25.1.4? 1 = NONE 2 = LESS THAN 7 DAYS 3 = 7-20 DAYS 4 = 21-31 DAYS 5 = MORE THAN 31 DAYS 6 = DOES NOT GO TO SCHOOL OR WORK 7 = DON'T KNOW
---------------	---

Universe

All household members in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

- 1 = None
- 2 = Less than 7 days
- 3 = 7-20 days
- 4 = 21-31 days
- 5 = More than 31 days
- 6 = Does not go to school or work
- 7 = Do not know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

25.1.7 Place for medical assistance (Q2517PLACE)

(@178 1.)

25.1.7	Is there a place that usually goes to when he/she needs medical assistance? 1 = YES 2 = NO → Go to Q25.1.10 3 = DON'T KNOW → Go to Q25.1.10
---------------	---

Universe

All household members in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Don't know

25.1.8 Kind of place usually visited when sick (Q2518KIND)

(@179 2.)

25.1.8	What kind of place does usually go to when he/she is sick? Public sector (i.e. government, provincial or community health institution) 01 = HOSPITAL 02 = CLINIC 03 = OTHER IN PUBLIC SECTOR, <i>specify</i> Private sector (incl. private clinics, surgery, private hospitals and sangomas) 04 = HOSPITAL 05 = CLINIC 06 = PRIVATE DOCTOR/SPECIALIST (CONSULTING ROOM) 07 = TRADITIONAL HEALER (CONSULTING ROOM) 08 = PHARMACY/CHEMIST 09 = HEALTH FACILITY PROVIDED BY EMPLOYER 10 = ALTERNATIVE MEDICINE, E.G. HOMEOPATHY (CONSULTING ROOM) 11 = SELF-MEDICATION 12 = DON'T KNOW 13 = OTHER IN PRIVATE SECTOR, <i>specify</i>
---------------	--

Universe

All household members in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list**Public sector**

01 = Hospital
02 = Clinic
03 = Other in public sector

Private sector (incl. private clinics, surgery, private hospitals and sangomas)

04 = Hospital
05 = Clinic
06 = Private doctor/specialist (consulting room)
07 = Traditional healer (consulting room)
08 = Pharmacy/chemist

- 09 = Health facility provided by employer
- 10 = Alternative medicine, e.g. homeopathy (consulting room)
- 11 = Self-medication
- 12 = Don't know
- 13 = Other in private sector
- 88 = Not applicable

25.1.9 Same place visited for routine/preventative care (Q2519PLACE) (@181 1.)

25.1.9	<p>Is the place mentioned in Q25.1.8 the same place where usually goes to when he/she needs routine or preventative care such as physical examination or baby wellness (e.g. weighing)?</p> <p>1 = YES 2 = NO 3 = DON'T KNOW</p>
---------------	---

Universe

All household members in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable

25.1.10 1 Expensive to consult (Q251101EXPEN) (@182 1.)

25.1.10	<p>Has ever delayed getting health care during the month prior to the survey period for any of the following reasons?</p> <p>1 = Too expensive to consult 2 = Had to wait too long to see the doctor 3 = The clinic or doctor's rooms not open 4 = Had no money for transport 5 = OTHER, <i>specify</i></p>
----------------	--

Universe

All household members in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 9 = Unspecified

25.1.10 2 Wait too long to see the doctor (Q251102WAIT) (@183 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 9 = Unspecified

25.1.10 3 Clinic or doctor's rooms not open (Q251103NOTOPEN) (@184 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 9 = Unspecified

25.1.10 4 No money for transport (Q251104NOMONEY) (@185 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 9 = Unspecified

25.1.10 5 Other reasons for delayed health care (Q251105OTHER) (@186 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 9 = Unspecified

25.1.11 Need for any medical services (Q25111MEDSER) (@187 1.)

25.1.11	During the month prior to the survey period, did need any medical service? 1 = YES 2 = No → Go to Q25.2.1 3 = DON'T KNOW → Go to Q25.2.1
----------------	--

Universe

All household members in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 9 = Unspecified

25.1.12 1 Need for general health care but not afforded (Q251121GENERAL) (@188 1.)

25.1.12	Did need any of the following but could not get it because the household could not afford it?
	1 = General health care
	2 = Mental health care
	3 = Dental care
	4 = To see a specialist
	5 = Prescribed medication
	6 = Follow up care

Universe

All household members in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

25.1.12 2 Need for mental health care but not afforded (Q251122MENTAL) (@189 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

25.1.12 3 Need for dental care but not afforded (Q251123DENTAL) (@190 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

25.1.12 4 Need to see a specialist but not afforded (Q251124SPECIAL) (@191 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

25.1.12 5 Need for prescribed medication but not afforded (Q251125PRESCIB) (@192 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

25.1.12 6 Need for follow-up care but not afforded (Q251126FOLLOW)

(@193 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

25.2.1 1 Children diagnosed with influenza/flu (Q25211FLU)

(@194 1.)

25.2.1	During the 6 months prior to the survey period, did have any of the following? 01 = Influenza/flu 02 = Pneumonia 03 = Bronchitis/bronchiolitis/URTI 04 = Measles 05 = Hay fever 06 = Ear infections 07 = Food allergies 08 = Skin allergy 09 = Meningitis 10 = Chicken pox 11 = Diarrhoea 12 = OTHER, <i>specify</i>
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Universe

All household members in the selected dwelling units aged 0–4 years.

Note to users

This question asks about children aged 0–4. Mothers or care givers were to answer questions on behalf of these children.

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

25.2.1 2 Children diagnosed with pneumonia (Q25212PNEUM)

(@195 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

25.2.1 3 Children diagnosed with bronchitis (Q25213BRONC) (@196 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

Q25.2.1 4 Children diagnosed with measles (Q25214MEAS) (@197 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

25.2.1 5 Children diagnosed with hay fever (Q25215HAYFEV) (@198 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

25.2.1 6 Children diagnosed with ear infection (Q25216EARINFEC) (@199 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

25.2.1 7 Children diagnosed with food allergies (Q25217FOODALL) (@200 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

25.2.1 8 Children diagnosed with skin allergy (Q25218SKIN) (@201 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

25.2.1 9 Children diagnosed with meningitis (Q25219MENIN) (@202 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

25.2.1 10 Children diagnosed with chicken pox (Q252110CHICKPOX) (@203 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

25.2.1 11 Children diagnosed with diarrhoea (Q252111DIARRH) (@204 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

25.2.1 12 Children diagnosed with other diseases/illnesses (Q252112OTHER) (@205 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

25.2.2 1 Children diagnosed with mental retardation (Q25221MENTAL) (@206 1.)

25.2.2	Has a doctor or other health care worker ever told or confirmed that has/had any of the following developmental problems? 1 = Mental retardation 2 = Attention deficit hyperactivity disorder (ADHD) 3 = Any other developmental delay, <i>specify</i>
---------------	--

Universe

All household members in the selected dwelling units aged 0–4 years.

Note to users

This question asks about children 0–4 years. Mothers or care givers were to answer questions on behalf of these children.

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

25.2.2 2 Children diagnosed with ADHD (Q25222ADHD) (@207 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

25.2.2 3 Children diagnosed with other developmental delay (Q25223OTHER) (@208 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

25.2.3 Children diagnosed with fever (Q2523FEVER) (@209 1.)

25.2.3	Has had fever during the 6 months prior to the survey period?
	1 = YES
	2 = NO → Go to Q25.2.6
	3 = DON'T KNOW → Go to Q25.2.6

Universe

All household members in the selected dwelling units aged 0–4 years.

Note to users

This question asks about children 0–4 years. Mothers or care givers were to answer questions on behalf of these children.

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

25.2.4 Seek advice and/or treatment for fever (Q2524SEEK) (@210 1.)

25.2.4	Did you seek advice and/or treatment for.....'s fever?
	1 = YES
	2 = NO → Go to Q25.2.6
	3 = DON'T KNOW → Go to Q25.2.6

Universe

All household members in the selected dwelling units aged 0–4 years.

Note to users

This question asks about children 0–4 years. Mothers or care givers were to answer questions on behalf of these children.

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

25.2.5 Where advice and/or treatment for fever was sought (Q2525WHERE)

(@211 2.)

25.2.5	<p>Where did you seek advice or treatment for 's fever?</p> <p>Public sector (i.e. government, provincial or community health institution)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 01 = HOSPITAL 02 = CLINIC 03 = OTHER IN PUBLIC SECTOR, <i>specify</i> <p>Private sector (incl. private clinics, surgery, private hospitals and sangomas)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 04 = HOSPITAL 05 = CLINIC 06 = PRIVATE DOCTOR/SPECIALIST (CONSULTING ROOM) 07 = TRADITIONAL HEALER (CONSULTING ROOM) 08 = PHARMACY/CHEMIST 09 = HEALTH FACILITY PROVIDED BY EMPLOYER 10 = ALTERNATIVE MEDICINE, E.G. HOMEOPATHY (CONSULTING ROOM) 11 = SELF-MEDICATION 12 = DON'T KNOW 13 = OTHER IN PRIVATE SECTOR, <i>specify</i>
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Universe

All household members in the selected dwelling units aged 0–4 years.

Note to users

This question asks about children 0–4 years. Mothers or care givers were to answer questions on behalf of these children.

Final code list**Public sector**

- 01 = Hospital
- 02 = Clinic
- 03 = Other in public sector

Private sector (incl. private clinics, surgery, private hospitals and sangomas)

- 04 = Hospital
- 05 = Clinic
- 06 = Private doctor/specialist (consulting room)
- 07 = Traditional healer (consulting room)
- 08 = Pharmacy/chemist

- 09 = Health facility provided by employer
- 10 = Alternative medicine, e.g. homeopathy (consulting room)
- 11 = Self medication
- 13 = Other in private sector
- 88 = Not applicable
- 99 = Unspecified

25.2.6 Children having cough (Q2526COUGH) (@213 1.)

25.2.6	Has had a cough during the 6 months prior to the survey period?
	1 = YES
	2 = NO → Go to Q25.2.10
	3 = DON'T KNOW → Go to Q25.2.10

Universe

All household members in the selected dwelling units aged 0–4 years.

Note to users

This question asks about children 0–4 years. Mothers or care givers were to answer questions on behalf of these children.

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

25.2.7 Breath faster than usual when coughing (Q2527BREATHE) (@214 1.)

25.2.7	When had a cough, did he/she breathe faster than usual?
	1 = YES
	2 = NO
	3 = DON'T KNOW

Universe

All household members in the selected dwelling units aged 0–4 years.

Note to users

This question asks about children 0–4 years. Mothers or care givers were to answer questions on behalf of these children.

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

25.2.8 Seek advice and/or treatment for cough (Q2528SEEK)

(@215 1.)

25.2.8	Did you seek advice and/or treatment for’s cough?
	1 = YES
	2 = No → Go to Q25.2.10
	3 = DON’T KNOW → Go to Q25.2.10

Universe

All household members in the selected dwelling units aged 0–4 years.

Note to users

This question asks about children 0–4 years. Mothers or care givers were to answer questions on behalf of these children.

Final code list

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

25.2.9 Where advice and/or treatment for cough was sought (Q2529WHERE)

(@216 2.)

25.2.9	Where did you seek advice or treatment for’s cough?
	Public sector (i.e. government, provincial or community health institution)
	01 = HOSPITAL
	02 = CLINIC
	03 = OTHER IN PUBLIC SECTOR, <i>specify</i>
	Private sector (incl. private clinics, surgery, private hospitals and sangomas)
	04 = HOSPITAL
	05 = CLINIC
	06 = PRIVATE DOCTOR/SPECIALIST (CONSULTING ROOM)
	07 = TRADITIONAL HEALER (CONSULTING ROOM)
	08 = PHARMACY/CHEMIST
	09 = HEALTH FACILITY PROVIDED BY EMPLOYER
	10 = ALTERNATIVE MEDICINE, E.G. HOMEOPATHY (CONSULTING ROOM)
	11 = SELF-MEDICATION
	12 = DON’T KNOW
	13 = OTHER IN PRIVATE SECTOR, <i>specify</i>

Universe

All household members in the selected dwelling units aged 0–4 years.

Note to users

This question asks about children 0–4 years. Mothers or care givers were to answer questions on behalf of these children.

Final code list

Public sector

- 01 = Hospital
- 02 = Clinic
- 03 = Other in public sector

Private sector (incl. private clinics, surgery, private hospitals and sangomas)

- 04 = Hospital
- 05 = Clinic
- 06 = Private doctor/specialist (consulting room)
- 07 = Traditional healer (consulting room)
- 08 = Pharmacy/chemist
- 09 = Health facility provided by employer
- 10 = Alternative medicine, e.g. homeopathy (consulting room)
- 11 = Self-medication
- 13 = Other in private sector
- 88 = Not applicable
- 99 = Unspecified

25.2.10 Children diagnosed with diarrhoea (Q25210DIARRH)

(@218 1.)

25.2.10	Has had diarrhoea during the 6 months prior to the survey period?
	1 = YES
	2 = NO → Go to Q25.3.1
	3 = DON'T KNOW → Go to Q25.3.1

Universe

All household members in the selected dwelling units aged 0–4 years.

Note to users

This question asks about children 0–4 years. Mothers or care givers were to answer questions on behalf of these children.

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

25.2.11 Seek advice and/or treatment for diarrhoea (Q25211SEEK)

(@219 1.)

25.2.11	Did you seek advice and/or treatment for’s diarrhoea?
	1 = YES
	2 = NO → Go to Q25.3.1
	3 = DON'T KNOW → Go to Q25.3.1

Universe

All household members in the selected dwelling units.

Note to users

This question asks about children 0–4 years. Mothers or care givers were to answer questions on behalf of these children.

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

25.2.12 Anything given for treatment of diarrhoea (Q25212TREAT)

(@220 1.)

25.2.12	When had diarrhoea, was he/she given anything to treat the diarrhoea? 1 = YES 2 = No → Go to Q25.3.1 3 = DON'T KNOW → Go to Q25.2.14
----------------	--

Universe

All household members in the selected dwelling units aged 0–4 years.

Note to user

This question asks about children 0–4 years. Mothers or care givers were to answer questions on behalf of these children.

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

25.2.13	What was given to to treat the diarrhoea? 1 = FLUID FROM SORAL PACKET (REHYDRANT) 2 = HOME-MADE FLUID (SUGAR AND SALT SOLUTION) 3 = PILL OR SYRUP 4 = INJECTION 5 = INTRAVENOUS (IV) 6 = HOME-MADE REMEDIES/HERBAL MEDICINE 7 = NONE 8 = OTHER, <i>specify</i>
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Universe

All household members in the selected dwelling units aged 0–4 years.

Note to users

This question asks about children 0–4 years. Mothers or care givers were to answer questions on behalf of these children.

25.2.13 1 Fluid from soral packet given for diarrhoea treatment (Q252131FLUID)

(@221 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

25.2.13 2 Home-made fluid given for diarrhoea treatment (Q252132HOME) (@222 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

25.2.13 3 Pill given for diarrhoea treatment (Q252133PILL) (@223 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

25.2.13 4 Injection given for diarrhoea treatment (Q252134INJEC) (@224 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

25.2.13 5 Intravenous (IV) given for diarrhoea treatment (Q252135INTRA) (@225 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

25.2.13 6 Herbal medicine given for diarrhoea treatment (Q252136HERBAL) (@226 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

25.2.13 7 None given for diarrhoea treatment (Q252137NONE) (@227 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

25.2.13 8 Other treatment given for diarrhoea (Q252138OTHER)

(@228 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

25.2.14 Where advice and/or treatment for diarrhoea was sought (Q25214SEEK)

(@229 2.)

25.2.14	Where did you seek advice or treatment for’s diarrhoea? Public sector (i.e. government, provincial or community health institution) 01 = HOSPITAL 02 = CLINIC 03 = OTHER IN PUBLIC SECTOR, <i>specify</i> Private sector (incl. private clinics, surgery, private hospitals and sangomas) 04 = HOSPITAL 05 = CLINIC 06 = PRIVATE DOCTOR/SPECIALIST (CONSULTING ROOM) 07 = TRADITIONAL HEALER (CONSULTING ROOM) 08 = PHARMACY/CHEMIST 09 = HEALTH FACILITY PROVIDED BY EMPLOYER 10 = ALTERNATIVE MEDICINE, E.G. HOMEOPATHY (CONSULTING ROOM) 11 = SELF-MEDICATION 12 = DON'T KNOW 13 = OTHER IN PRIVATE SECTOR, <i>specify</i>
----------------	---

Universe

All household members in the selected dwelling units aged 0–4 years. .

Note to users

This question asks about children 0–4 years. Mothers or care givers were to answer questions on behalf of these children.

Final code list

Public sector

- 01 = Hospital
- 02 = Clinic
- 03 = Other in public sector

Private sector (incl. private clinics, surgery, private hospitals and sangomas)

- 04 = Hospital
- 05 = Clinic
- 06 = Private doctor/specialist (consulting room)
- 07 = Traditional healer (consulting room)
- 08 = Pharmacy/chemist
- 09 = Health facility provided by employer

25.3.2 2 Don't know of birth registration (Q25322DONTKN) (@233 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

25.3.2 3 Don't know where to register birth (Q25323REGIS) (@234 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

25.3.2 4 Born outside South Africa (Q25324OUTSIDE) (@235 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

25.3.2 5 Don't know why birth is not registered (Q25325DONTKN) (@236 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

25.3.2 6 Other reason for unregistered birth (Q25326OTHER) (@237 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

25.3.3 Knowledge of process to follow to register child's birth (Q2533PROCESS) (@238 1.)

25.3.3	Do you know the process to follow on how to register your child's birth? 1 = YES 2 = No 3 = DON'T KNOW
---------------	--

Universe

All household members in the selected dwelling units.

Note to users

This question asks about children 0–4 years. Mothers or care givers were to answer questions on behalf of these children.

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

25.5.1 Limitation in daily activities (Q2551LIMITED)

(@239 1.)

25.5.1	<p>Is limited in his/her daily activities, at home, at work or at school, because of a long-term physical, sensory, hearing, intellectual or psychological condition?</p> <p>1 = YES</p> <p>2 = No → Go to Section 26</p>
---------------	---

Universe

All household members in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

25.5.2 a. Degree of difficulty seeing (Q2552SEEING)

(@240 1.)

25.5.2	<p>Does have difficulty in doing any of the following?</p> <p><i>Read all the options; use the codes below to indicate the degree of problems.</i></p> <p>a = Seeing (even with glasses if he/she wears one)</p> <p>b = Hearing (even with a hearing aid, if he/she wears one)</p> <p>c = Walking a kilometre or climbing a flight of steps</p> <p>d = Remembering and concentrating</p> <p>e = With self-care, such as washing or dressing</p> <p>f = In communicating in his/her usual language including sign language (understanding others and being understood by others)</p> <p>CODES</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1 = No difficulty 2 = Some difficulty 3 = A lot of difficulty 4 = Unable to do 5 = Do not know 6 = Cannot yet be determined
---------------	---

Universe

All household members in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

- 1 = No difficulty
- 2 = Some difficulty
- 3 = A lot of difficulty
- 4 = Unable to do
- 5 = Do not know
- 6 = Cannot yet be determined
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

25.5.2 b. Degree of difficulty hearing (Q2552HEAR)

(@241 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = No difficulty
- 2 = Some difficulty
- 3 = A lot of difficulty
- 4 = Unable to do
- 5 = Do not know
- 6 = Cannot yet be determined
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

25.5.2 c. Degree of difficulty walking (Q2552WALK)

(@242 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = No difficulty
- 2 = Some difficulty
- 3 = A lot of difficulty
- 4 = Unable to do
- 5 = Do not know
- 6 = Cannot yet be determined
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

25.5.2 d. Degree of difficulty remembering and concentrating (Q2552REMEM)

(@243 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = No difficulty
- 2 = Some difficulty
- 3 = A lot of difficulty
- 4 = Unable to do
- 5 = Do not know
- 6 = Cannot yet be determined
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

25.5.2 e. Degree of difficulty in self-care (Q2552SELFCA)

(@244 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = No difficulty
- 2 = Some difficulty
- 3 = A lot of difficulty
- 4 = Unable to do
- 5 = Do not know

- 6 = Cannot yet be determined
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

25.5.2 f. Degree of difficulty in communicating (Q2552COMM)

(@245 1.)

Final code list

- 1 = No difficulty
- 2 = Some difficulty
- 3 = A lot of difficulty
- 4 = Unable to do
- 5 = Do not know
- 6 = Cannot yet be determined
- 8 = Not applicable

Province code (province_code)

(@246 1.)

South African provinces

- 1 = Western Cape
- 2 = Eastern Cape
- 3 = Northern Cape
- 4 = Free State
- 5 = KwaZulu-Natal
- 6 = North West
- 7 = Gauteng
- 8 = Mpumalanga
- 9 = Limpopo

Settlement type (SETTLEMENT_TYPE)

(@247 1.)

- 1 = Urban formal
- 2 = Urban informal
- 4 = Traditional area
- 5 = Rural formal

Person weight (Persns_wgt)

(@248 12.)

Valid range: 50–5 739.8917635

LCS2015_PersonIncome: person income information

Unique number (UQNO) (@1 18.)

This is a unique identifier of a household. The UQNO is an 18-digit number, which is made up of a primary sampling unit (PSU) number (11 digits), dwelling units (DU) number (5 digits) and household (Hh) number (2 digits):

Example:

PSU number = 10100022000

DU number = 00033

Hh number = 01

The PSU, DU and Hh numbers can be derived from the UQNO.

Valid range: 101000220000003301–986010560000020801

Person number (PERSONNO) (@19 2.)

Valid range: 01–19

Value annualized (valueannualized) (@21 7.)

Derived variable:

Note to the users

This is annual individual income sourced from the main questionnaire.

Valid range: R100–R3 200 000

COICOP code of an item (Coicop) (@28 8.)

Valid range: 50110000–50420000

Value annualized adjusted (Valueannualized_adj) (@36 12.)

Derived variable:

Note to the users

This is annual individual income sourced from the main questionnaire inflated/deflated using CPI.

Valid range: R99–R3 165 021,5421

Province code (province_code) (@48 1.)

1 = Western Cape

2 = Eastern Cape

3 = Northern Cape

4 = Free State

5 = KwaZulu-Natal

6 = North West

7 = Gauteng

8 = Mpumalanga

9 = Limpopo

Settlement type (SETLEMENT_TYPE) (@49 1.)

- 1 = Urban formal
- 2 = Urban informal
- 4 = Traditional area
- 5 = Rural formal

Persons weight (Persns_wgt) (@50 12.)

Valid range: 50–5 769,8917635

Valueannualized adjusted weighted (Valueannualized_adj_weighted) (@62 12.)

Valid range: R9 701,6870466–R6 432 552 826,4

APPENDIX A

EXPENDITURE

Expenditure decile (Expenditure_decile)

Decile	Weighted data (Rand)
1	14 921
2	21 522
3	28 109
4	35 700
5	46 124
6	61 352
7	87 148
8	137 353
9	255 735
10	More than 255 735

Expenditure quintile (Expenditure_quintile)

Quintile	Weighted data (Rand)
1	21 522
2	35 700
3	61 352
4	137 353
5	More than 137 353

Expenditure per capita decile (Expenditure_pcp_decile)

Decile	Weighted data (Rand)
1	4 669
2	7 029
3	9 543
4	12 780
5	17 049
6	23 155
7	33 049
8	52 077
9	100 094
10	More than 100 094

Expenditure per capita quintile (Expenditure_pcp_quintile)

Quintile	Weighted data (Rand)
1	7 029
2	127 780
3	23 155
4	52 077
5	More than 52 077

Expenditure in kind decile (Expenditure_inkind_decile)

Decile	Weighted data (Rand)
1	15 115
2	21 825
3	28 538
4	36 138
5	46 779
6	62 694
7	89 316
8	142 613
9	266 141
10	More than 266 141

Expenditure in kind quintile (Expenditure_inkind_quintile)

Quintile	Weighted data (Rand)
1	21 825
2	36 138
3	62 694
4	142 613
5	More than 142 613

INCOME**Income decile (Income_decile)**

Decile	Weighted data (Rand)
1	11 779
2	20 282
3	29 759
4	40 695
5	54 349
6	77 503
7	113 947
8	186 215
9	358 696
10	More than 358 696

Income quintile (Income _quintile)

Quintile	Weighted data (Rand)
1	20 282
2	40 695
3	77 503
4	186 215
5	More than 186 215

Income per capita decile (Income_pcp_decile)

Decile	Weighted data (Rand)
1	3 826
2	6 485
3	9 645
4	13 818
5	19 120
6	28 091
7	42 311
8	71 478
9	139 200
10	More than 139 200

Income per capita quintile (Income_pcp_quintile)

Quintile	Weighted data (Rand)
1	6 485
2	13 818
3	28 091
4	71 478
5	More than 71 478

Income in kind decile (Income_inkind_decile)

Decile	Weighted data (Rand)
1	12 095
2	20 770
3	30 302
4	41 363
5	55 200
6	78 805
7	116 036
8	191 901
9	367 451
10	More than 367 451

Income in kind quintile (Income_inkind_quintile)

Quintile	Weighted data (Rand)
1	20 770
2	41 363
3	78 805
4	191 901
5	More than 191 901