

# South Africa - Kwazulu-Natal Income Dynamics Study 2004

**School of Development Studies, University of KwaZulu-Natal, London School of  
Hygiene and Tropical Medicine, International Food Policy Research Institute,  
University of Wisconsin-Madison**

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## Identification

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### SURVEY ID NUMBER

zaf-sds-kidssd-2004-v1.1

### TITLE

Kwazulu-Natal Income Dynamics Study 2004

### SUBTITLE

Wave 3 secure data

### ABBREVIATION OR ACRONYM

KIDSSD 2004

### COUNTRY

Name	Country code
South Africa	zaf

### STUDY TYPE

Household Survey [hh]

### ABSTRACT

The 1993 Project for Statistics on Living Standards and Development was an integrated household survey similar in design to a World Bank Living Standards Measurement Survey. The main component was a comprehensive household questionnaire that collected a broad array of information on the socio-economic condition of households. Households in Kwazulu-Natal province were re-surveyed from March to June 1998 for the Kwazulu-Natal Income Dynamics Study. Combining these two survey datasets has yielded a panel (or longitudinal) dataset in which the same individuals and households have been interviewed at two points in time, 1993 and 1998. These are the first two waves of the KIDS panel study. The third wave of the KIDS study, conducted in 2004, re-interviewed households contacted in 1993 and 1998. The institutions collaborating on the 2004 KIDS study included the School of Development Studies at the University of KwaZulu-Natal (UKZN), the International Food Policy Research Institute (IFPRI), the London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine (LSHTM), and the University of Wisconsin-Madison.

### KIND OF DATA

Sample survey data [ssd]

### UNIT OF ANALYSIS

Other

## Version

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### VERSION DESCRIPTION

v1.1: Edited, partially-anonymised dataset for use in DataFirst's Secure Research Data Centre

### VERSION DATE

2007

### VERSION NOTES

The restricted access version of KIDS 2004 has household gps coordinates included in the data. For this reason, the data may only be used in DataFirst's Secure Research Data Centre. Apply for access to the Centre at <http://www.datafirst.uct.ac.za/services/secure-data-services> or email [support@data1st.org](mailto:support@data1st.org)

## Scope

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### NOTES

In the 2004 wave of the Kwazulu-Natal Income Dynamics Study new questions were added to the questionnaire. These

included a section on the Child Support Grant, a module on recent deaths of household members, and a module with learning tests for children between the ages of seven and nine. The 2004 version also added a section on the work history of those aged between 24 and 30 at the time of interview. In 2004 the community questionnaire included new sections on local social networks in addition to sections on local economic activity, infrastructure, and prices.

## TOPICS

Topic	Vocabulary	URI
DEMOGRAPHY AND POPULATION [14]	CESSDA	<a href="#">Link</a>
consumption/consumer behaviour [1.1]	CESSDA	<a href="#">Link</a>
economic conditions and indicators [1.2]	CESSDA	<a href="#">Link</a>
income, property and investment/saving [1.5]	CESSDA	<a href="#">Link</a>
rural economics [1.6]	CESSDA	<a href="#">Link</a>
employment [3.1]	CESSDA	<a href="#">Link</a>
childbearing, family planning and abortion [8.2]	CESSDA	<a href="#">Link</a>
general health [8.4]	CESSDA	<a href="#">Link</a>
health care and medical treatment [8.5]	CESSDA	<a href="#">Link</a>
health policy [8.6]	CESSDA	<a href="#">Link</a>
nutrition [8.7]	CESSDA	<a href="#">Link</a>
housing [10.1]	CESSDA	<a href="#">Link</a>
children [12.1]	CESSDA	<a href="#">Link</a>
elderly [12.2]	CESSDA	<a href="#">Link</a>
social and occupational mobility [12.8]	CESSDA	<a href="#">Link</a>
social conditions and indicators [13.8]	CESSDA	<a href="#">Link</a>
compulsory and pre-school education [6.2]	CESSDA	<a href="#">Link</a>
post-compulsory education [6.5]	CESSDA	<a href="#">Link</a>
vocational education [6.7]	CESSDA	<a href="#">Link</a>
specific social services: use and provision [15.3]	CESSDA	<a href="#">Link</a>
fertility [14.2]	CESSDA	<a href="#">Link</a>
morbidity and mortality [14.4]	CESSDA	<a href="#">Link</a>

## Coverage

### GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

The survey covered households in KwaZulu-Natal Province, on the east coast of South Africa.

### GEOGRAPHIC UNIT

The secure (restricted-access) data from the Kwazulu Natal Income Dynamics Study wave 3 (2004) has household GPS coordinates for the community surveyed.

### UNIVERSE

The Kwazulu Natal Income Dynamics Study 2004 covered all household members.

## Producers and sponsors

### PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

Name
School of Development Studies, University of KwaZulu-Natal
London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine
International Food Policy Research Institute
University of Wisconsin-Madison

## FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name	Abbreviation	Role
UK Department of International Development	DIFD	Funder
South African National Research Foundation	NRF	Funder
Norwegian Research Council	NRC	Funder
United States Agency for International Development	USAID	Funder

## Sampling

## SAMPLING PROCEDURE

In the 2004 wave of the KIDS, due to the aging of the core members and the high prevalence of HIV/AIDS in South Africa, the study was extended in a complementary way to track and interview the households of the children of the core or the next generation. These are sons and daughters of core members older than 18, who have established a "new" household since 1993 (labeled as "K"). By establishing a new household we mean that these children are now living away from their own parents with their own children, or with the children of their partner. Using the next generation to keep track of family "dynasties" provides a way of refreshing the panel and establishing a generational transition. In addition, due to our interest in the impact on children of the HIV/AIDS epidemic, the 2004 wave followed foster children to their new households. This group is defined as children aged less than 18 years old of core and next generation household members who no longer live with their parents i.e. no longer live in core or next generation households (labeled as "N"). As described in Appendix A, different questionnaire modules were administered in the core, next generation, and foster child households.

## Data Collection

## DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End	Cycle
2004-03	2005-01	Wave 3

## DATA COLLECTION MODE

Face-to-face [f2f]

## Questionnaires

## QUESTIONNAIRES

The 2004 wave of KIDS included a section on the Child Support Grant, a module on recent deaths of household members, and a module with learning tests for children between the ages of seven and nine. The 2004 version also added a section on the work history of those aged between 24 and 30 at the time of interview. The household questionnaire was necessarily quite involved and, to ensure data quality, survey enumerators were trained for over two weeks. Training included practice interviewing on non-sample households in the field and separate anthropometric training. The questionnaire took an average of three hours to complete and repeat visits were often required to avoid respondent fatigue. Finally, in all three waves of KIDS, community surveys were taken through interviews with key informants in each of the survey clusters. In 2004 the community questionnaire included new sections on local social networks in addition to sections on local economic activity, infrastructure, and prices.

## Access policy

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### CONTACTS

Name	Affiliation	Email	URL
Manager, DataFirst	University of Cape Town	support@data1st.org	<a href="#">Link</a>

### ACCESS CONDITIONS

Secure Research Data Centre access <https://www.datafirst.uct.ac.za/services/secure-data-services>

### CITATION REQUIREMENTS

International Food Policy Research Institute, University of Natal-Durban, and University of Wisconsin-Madison. Kwazulu-Natal Income Dynamics Study (KIDS) 2004, Secure data. [dataset]. Version 1.1. Washington, Durban, Wisconsin: IFPRI, UND, UWM [producers], 2007. Cape Town: DataFirst [distributor], 2015. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.25828/WKVK-4636>

### ACCESS AUTHORITY

Name	Affiliation	Email	URL
DataFirst	University of Cape Town	support@data1st.org	<a href="#">Link</a>

## Metadata production

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### PRODUCERS

Name	Affiliation	Role
DataFirst	University of Cape Town	Metadata Producer

### DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2018-07-24

### DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Version 5

## Data Description

Data file	Cases	Variables
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## Download related resources

### Technical documents

#### Kwazulu-Natal Income Dynamics Study (KIDS)

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Title	Kwazulu-Natal Income Dynamics Study (KIDS)
subtitle	Third Wave, 2004
Author(s)	May, J., Agüero, J., Carter, M. R and Timæus, I. M.
Date	2007-01-01
Country	South Africa
Language	English
Contributor(s)	This is a short overview of the survey
Publisher(s)	University of Natal-Durban
Description	The Kwazulu-Natal Income Dynamics Study (KIDS) Third Wave, 2004 document is a description of the 2004 Wave of this study, and provides details on new survey partner organisations, additions to the survey instrument and other changes to the dataset.
Filename	kids-2004-overview.pdf

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