National Income Dynamics Study Wave 4 2014/2015
Household Questionnaire

This questionnaire is to be administered to the oldest woman in the household and/or another household member who is knowledgeable about the living arrangements and spending patterns of the household.

Location – How to Find the Dwelling

A4a *apart*	**Apartment number (if any)**		
A4b *street*	**Street Address (if any)**		
A5a *area_type*	**Local Area Type**	Suburb	1
		Rural	2
		Farm	3
		Informal Settlement	4
		Other (Specify)	5
		Don't know	-9
		Refused	-8
A5 *suburb*	**Suburb or Local Area**		
A6 *town*	**Town or City**		
A7 *post_code*	**Post Code**		
A7a *description*	**Description of how to find and identify the dwelling**		
A8 *landline*	**Landline telephone number (if any)**	(__ __ __) __ __ __ - __ __ __ __	

Interviewer Details

A13 *intrv_name*	**Interviewer Name**				
A14 *intrv*	**Date of interview (dd/mm/yyyy)**	__ __/__ __/__ __ __ __	**A15** *intrvsrt*	**Interview start time**	__ __:__ __

Appointments Log

	Date (dd/mm/yyyy)	Time		Outcome (drop down list)		Any new phone number/email addresses discovered	
A16.1	__ __/__ __/__ __ __ __	**A16.2**	__ __:__ __	**A16.3**		**A16.4**	
A17.1	__ __/__ __/__ __ __ __	**A17.2**	__ __:__ __	**A17.3**		**A17.4**	

Refusals (if applicable)

A19 *refexpl*	What is the <u>main</u> reason for refusal?	Too busy	1
		Not interested/waste of time	2
		Questionnaire too personal/too intrusive	3
		Don't trust surveys	4
		Never do surveys	5
		Too old	6
		Other (Specify) _____	7
		Sickness/ Recent Death/ Recent child	8
		It took too long last time	9
A20 *refint*	Degree of interaction with person refusing	None – Refused calling card	1
		Very little – they cut me short, said no thanks	2
		Some – Got to say I was doing an important survey	3
		A fair bit – got to show them the brochure, and spend a bit of time trying to talk them around	4
A21 *refgen*	Gender of person refusing **(Drop down list)**	Male	Female

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A22 *refage*	Age of person refusing	
A23	Comments regarding the refusal	

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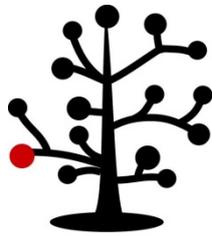
Household Questionnaire

Wave 4: 2014/2015

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Section B: Household roster

Interviewer instruction: Listed below are people who lived in this household for at least 4 days a week or stayed at an institution at the time that the household was last interviewed. Ask the respondent to list the names of all the people who have been part of the household in the last 12 months for at least 15 days a year. If the person is already listed, do not add them again.

- Use first names only
- Don't forget babies
- Live-in domestic workers and lodgers are separate **households**: a separate **household** questionnaire should be completed for them.

Interviewer read out: Please list all the people who have lived under this "roof" or within the same compound/homestead/stand **at least 15 days** during the last 12 months as part of the family. Please do not forget to add babies. We will deal with people who don't live here anymore at a later stage.

Interviewer instruction: For each of the people listed on the roster ask the following questions. (Move across not down, complete each person before moving to the next person)

B1 name	CB2	B2 mem	B3 pres	B4 alive	B5 absm	B6 absexp	B7 absprov	B8 absacc
Name Pre-popped with display	Computer check: Is this person new this wave? *Yes = 1* *No = 2* *Skips:* *If Yes, then go to B3*	Has [...] lived under this "roof" or within the same compound/homestead/ stand **at least 15 days** during the last 12 months as part of the family. *Yes = 1* *No = 2* *Died = 3* *Skips:* *If No, then skip to B4* *If Died, then skip to B9*	Does [...] usually reside here at least 4 nights a week? *Yes = 1* *No = 2* *Died = 3* *Skips:* *If Yes, then go to B5* *If Died, then skip to B9*	Is [...] still alive *Yes = 1* *No = 2* *If No, then skip to B9*	How many months did [...] spend away from the household in the last 12 months? Interv'r: If less than 1 of none, write 0. *If 0 skip to B9.*	What was the main reason for his/her absence?	If still absent, in which province does [...] stay now? *If No Longer Absent, write 11 and skip to B9*	If still absent, in what kind of accommodation is [...] staying?
	Computer Check	Use code box B2	Use code box B3	Use code box B4	Months	Use code box B6	Use code box B7	Use code box B8
01								
02								
03								
04								

Code box	Yes	No	No, they died
B2	1	2	3
B3	1	2	3
B4	1	2	

Codes for Question B6		Codes for Question B7	Codes for Question B8
01 = Employment	09 = Living elsewhere	01 = Western Cape	01 = Boarding school
02 = Looking for employment	10 = Prison	02 = Eastern Cape	02 = Hall of residence
03 = Schooling	11 = Vacation	03 = Northern Cape	03 = Old age home
04 = Student	12 = In hospital or clinic	04 = Free State	04 = Retirement village
05 = Personal reasons	13 = Away on business	05 = Kwa Zulu Natal	05 = Prison
06 = Escape violence or political problems	14 = Other (specify)	06 = North West	06 = Hospital or clinic
07 = Visiting spouse or family	-8 = Refused	07 = Gauteng	07 = Private house
08 = Visiting friends	-9 = Don't know	08 = Mpumalanga	08 = Other (specify)
		09 = Limpopo	-8 = Refused
		10 = Outside of South Africa	-9 = Don't know
		11 = No longer absent	
		-8 = Refused	
		-9 = Don't know	

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Have to finish above questions for everybody on the list, before moving to the next question. The next question is not asked of every individual but is a separate question, before leading back into the questions that are asked of each person.

	Question		Answer options	Validation rules	Skips
B9 *head*	Who is the head of the household?		Drop down list from B1 of household members (I.e. yes to "Do they live here at least 15 days in the last 12 months) and who are alive	B1 not empty, new or B2 equal to yes	If person not on the list, then go back and add them to the list or they are not the head
CB10	Is [...] deceased? i.e does B2 =3 or B3 =3 or B4 = 2	Yes		1	Next Person
		No		2	

The next set of questions should be asked of every person on the roster

	B10 *relhead*	B11 *popgrp*	B12 *gen*	B13 *dob_d/m/y*	B14 *age*	B15 *lng*	B16.1 *edschgrd*	CB16.2	B16.2 *edter*	B16.3 *edterlev*
	What is [...]'s relationship to [Name from B9]? [...] is [Name for B9]'s …	What race group does [...] belong to? African = 1 Coloured = 2 Asian/Indian = 3 White = 4 Other (Specify) = 5 Refused = -8 Don't Know = -9	What is [...]'s gender? Male = 1 Female = 2 Refused = -8 Don't Know = -9	What is [...]'s date of birth? SD for dob_d only	What is [...]'s age in YEARS?	What is [...]'s preferred language?	What is the highest grade in school that [...] successfully completed (passed)?	Computer check: Is this person older than 14?, i.e. B14 > 14 Yes = 1 No = 2 (Skips: CB17)	Has [...] successfully completed any diplomas, certificates or degrees outside of school? This includes NTC courses. Yes = 1 No = 2 (Skips: B17)	What is the highest level of education [...] successfully completed?
Validation rules		*Pre-popped with display* *Warn if Panel value does not equal current value* *Check against previous if it exists*	*Pre-popped with display* *Warn if Panel value does not equal current value* *Check against previous if it exists*	*Pre-popped with display* *Warn if Panel value does not equal current value* *Check against previous if it exists*	*0 – 120 Valid range; Compare to B13*	*Pre-popped with display*	*Display HHHighestEdLevel* *Warn if current value < than Panel value* *Check against previous if it exists* *Interviewer: Select from drop-down list Codes 16 to 23 are invalid*		*Pre-popped with Display*	*Display HH_completed_tertiary* *Warn if current value < than Panel value* *Check against previous if it exists* *Interviewer: Select from drop-down list. Codes 00 to 12, 25 are invalid.*
Name	Relationship Code	Race	Gender	dd/mm/yyyy	Years	Language	Education Code	Computer Check		Education Code
01										
02										

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	CB17	B17.1 *parhpid*	B17.2 *mar*	B18 *noparh*	B19 *fthpid*	B20 *mthpid*
	Computer check: Is this person older than 14?, i.e. B14 > 14 Yes = 1 No = 2 (Skips: B19)	Is [...]'s spouse or partner listed on this roster? If Yes, please list them. No Spouse or partner = 0 No, deceased = 44 No, Spouse not part of this household = 77 No, partner not part of this household = 66 Don't Know = -9 Refused = -8 (If no spouse listed skip to B18, if spouse deceased or don't know, skip to B19)	Are they formally married or living together? (Including customary or traditional marriages) Formally married = 1 Living together= 2 Not living together = 3 Refused = -8 Don't Know = -9 (Skip to B19)	Is [...] widowed, divorced or have they never been married? Widow/Widower = 3 Divorced or separated = 4 Never Married = 5 Refused = -8 Don't Know = -9	Is [...]'s biological father listed on this roster? No, Deceased = 44 No, not part of this household = 77 Don't Know = -9 Refused = -8	Is [...]'s biological mother listed on this roster? No, deceased = 44 No, not part of this household = 77 Don't Know = -9 Refused = -8
Validation rules		Name list of over 14s from B1	Name list of over 14s from B1		Name list of males more than 12 years older	Name list of females more than 12 years older
Name	Computer Check		pid		pid	pid
01						
02						
03						
04						

	Question	Answer options		Skips
CB21	Computer check: Are there CSMs that have to be interviewed in this household	Yes	1	
		No	2	Discontinue interview & go to Whole household moved information

Section C: Mortality history

INTERVIEWER READ OUT: Now we would like to ask you questions about recent deaths in your household in the last 24 months.

				Skip
C1 *mrt24mnth*	Has any member of this household, who usually lived here for at least four nights a week, died in the last 24 months?	Yes	1	
		No	2	D1
		Don't know	-9	D1
		Refused	-8	D1

	C2 Starting with the death that occurred most recently, what was the name of the deceased? *mrtname#*	**C3** What was [..]'s gender? *mrtgen#*				**C4** What was [..]'s relationship to [Name from B9]? [...] was [Name for B9]'s ... *mrtr#* **Interviewer: Select from drop down list**	**C5** What was [...]'s date of death? *mrtdod_m#* *mrtdod_y#* **Interviewer: If don't know the month, write 99. If don't know the year, write 9999**	**C6** How old was [..] when he/she died? *mrtage#* **Interviewer: If less than 1 year write 0. If don't know, write '-9'.**	**C7** Was [...] living here when he/she died? *mrtliv#*				**C8** Was [...]'s death a result of an accident or violence? *mrtacc#*			
#	**Name**	**Male**	**Female**	**Refuse**	**Don't Know**	**Relationship**	**mm/yyyy**	**Years**	**Yes**	**No**	**Refuse**	**Don't Know**	**Yes**	**No**	**Refuse**	**Don't Know**
01		1	2	-8	-9		_ _ / _ _ _ _		1	2	-8	-9	1	2	-8	-9
02		1	2	-8	-9		_ _ / _ _ _ _		1	2	-8	-9	1	2	-8	-9
03		1	2	-8	-9		_ _ / _ _ _ _		1	2	-8	-9	1	2	-8	-9

C9	Name of main respondent	

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Section D: Household living standards

D1	Interviewer check! Rate the dwelling on the following five point scale	
dwlrate	Dilapidated/falling down	01
	In need of structural repairs	02
	Structurally sound, but requires maintenance	03
	Structurally sound	04
	In good condition, shows evidence of recent maintenance/renovations	05
D2	Interviewer check! Indicate the type of main dwelling that the household occupies.	
dwltyp	Dwelling/house or brick structure on a separate stand or yard or on farm	01
	Traditional dwelling/hut/structure made of traditional materials	02
	Flat or apartment in a block of flats	03
	Town/cluster/semi-detached house (simplex, duplex or triplex)	04
	Unit in retirement village	05
	Dwelling/house/flat/room in backyard	06
	Informal dwelling/shack in backyard	07
	Informal dwelling/shack not in backyard, e.g. in an informal/ squatter settlement or on farm	08
	Room/flatlet	09
	Caravan/tent	10
	Other (specify) *dwltyp_o*	11
INTERVIEWER READ OUT: We would now like to ask you questions about your dwelling, your access to services and your households' income in the last month.		
D3 *dwlrms*	What is the total number of rooms that the household occupies in all structures in this dwelling? Please note this excludes bathrooms and toilets.	

D4	What is the main material used for the roof and the walls of the main dwelling? **Interviewer: Select from drop down list**		
	Type of material	**D4.1** Roof *dwlmatroof*	**D4.2** Walls *dwlmatrwll*
	Bricks	01	01
	Cement block/concrete	02	02
	Corrugated iron/zinc	03	03
	Wood	04	04
	Plastic	05	05
	Cardboard	06	06
	Mixture of mud and cement	07	07
	Wattle and daub	08	08
	Tile	09	09
	Mud bricks	10	10
	Thatching	11	11
	Asbestos/cement roof sheeting	12	12
	Stone and rock	13	13
	Refuse	-8	-8
	Don't Know	-9	-9

D4.3	What is the main material used for the floor of the main dwelling? **Interviewer: Select from drop down list**	
	Type of material	**D4.3** Floor *dwlmatflr*
	Mud/Earth	01
	Concrete	02
	Carpet	03
	Tiles	04
	Wood	05
	Linoleum/Vinyl	06
	Refuse	-8
	Don't Know	-9

			Skips
D5 *rnt*	Does the household pay rent?		
	Yes	1	
	No	2	D7
	Refuse	-8	D7
	Don't know	-9	D7
D6 *rntpay*	What is the amount paid for rent each month?		
	Amount	R	D8
	Refuse	-8	D8
	Don't know	-9	D8
D7 *rntpot*	What is the value of monthly rent you *would* pay if you had to pay to stay here?		
	Amount	R	
	Refuse	-8	
	Don't know	-9	
D8 *ownd*	Does a household member own this dwelling?		
	Yes	1	
	No	2	D12.1
	Refuse	-8	D12.1
	Don't Know	-9	D12.1

D9 *ownpid#* *&* *ownpidpo#*	Who owns the dwelling and what proportion of the dwelling do they own?	Name	%	
	Person #1			
	Person #2			
	Person #3			
	Refuse	-8	-8	
	Don't Know	-9	-9	

D10 *ownpaid*	Is this property fully paid off?		
	Yes	1	D12.1
	No	2	
	Refuse	-8	
	Don't Know	-9	

D11 *ownowd*	What is the amount of the bond still owing on this property?		
	Amount	R	
	Refuse	-8	
	Don't know	-9	

			Skips
D12 *ownmn*	What is the amount of the monthly bond payment on this property?		
	Amount	R	
	Refuse	-8	
	Don't know	-9	

D12.1 *ownland*	Does a household member own the land that this dwelling is on?		
	Yes	1	
	No	2	D13
	Refuse	-8	D13
	Don't Know	-9	D13

D12.2 *ownlandpid#*	Who in this household owns the land?	Name	
	Person #1		
	Person #2		
	Person #3		
	Refuse	-8	
	Don't Know	-9	

D12.3 *ownlandright*	On what basis does the household own to the land?		
	Private ownership with right to sell	1	
	Secure rights on tribal land allocated by traditional leader	3	
	Other (Specify) *ownlandright_o*	8	
	Refuse	-8	
	Don't Know	-9	

D13 *dwlrepr*	Has the household carried out any repairs or improvements to the house in the last 2 years?		
	Yes	1	
	No	2	D15
	Refuse	-8	D15
	Don't know	-9	D15

D14 *dwlrepr_v*	What is the value spent on those repairs or improvements?		
	Amount	R	
	Refuse	-8	
	Don't know	-9	

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		Skips
D15 *mrkv*	What is a reasonable market value for which this property could be sold?	
	Amount **R**	
	Refuse	-8
	Don't know	-9
D16 *sub*	Did the household receive any government assistance (e.g. RDP housing) to obtain this dwelling or another dwelling?	
	Yes	1
	No	2
	Refuse	-8
	Don't know	-9
D17 *lndgrn*	Did this household receive a government land grant to obtain a plot of land for residence or for farming?	
	Yes	1
	No	2
	Refuse	-8
	Don't know	-9
D18 *lndrst*	Did this household obtain a plot or land for residence or farming through the land restitution process?	
	Yes	1
	No	2
	Refuse	-8
	Don't Know	-9
D19 *ownoth*	Does anyone in this household own any other dwelling units or land whether for residential or business purposes? Please include any foreign properties.	
	Yes	1
	No	2	D24
	Refuse	-8	D24
	Don't Know	-9	D24

D20 *ownothtype#*
What kind of property is this?
Interviewer: Multiple mention allowed

	Yes	No	Refused	Don't know
Flat(s)	1	2	-8	-9
House(s)	1	2	-8	-9
Farm(s)	1	2	-8	-9
Plot(s)	1	2	-8	-9
Other land	1	2	-8	-9
Other commercial buildings (shops, factories, etc.)	1	2	-8	-9

		Skips
D21 *mrkvoth*	What is a reasonable market value for which all the other properties that any member of this household owns could be sold?	
	Amount **R**	
	Refused	-8
	Don't Know	-9
D22 *ownothpaid*	Is/Are this/these property/properties fully paid off?	
	Yes	1	D24
	No	2	
	Refuse	-8	
	Don't know	-9	
D23.1 *ownowdtot*	What is the total amount of the bond(s) still owing on this/these property/properties?	
	Amount **R**	
	Refuse	-8
	Don't know	-9
D23.2 *ownothdtmnth*	What is the amount of the monthly bond payment on this property?	
	Amount **R**	
	Refuse	-8
	Don't know	-9

D24 *watsrc* — What is this household's main source of water?

		Skips
Piped (tap) water in dwelling	01	D26
Piped (tap) water on site or in yard	02	D26
Public tap	03	
Water-Carrier/tanker	04	
Borehole on site	05	D26
Borehole off site/communal	06	
Rain-water tank on site	07	D26
Flowing water/stream	08	
Dam/pool/stagnant water	09	
Well	10	
Spring	11	
Other (specify)	12	
Refuse	-8	D26
Don't Know	-9	D26

D25 *watdis* — How far is the water source from the dwelling?
Interviewer: Read out options.

Less than 100 m	01
More than 100 m - less than 200 m	02
More than 200 m - less than 500 m	03
More than 500 m - less than 1 km	04
1 km or more	05
Refuse	-8
Don't know	-9

			Skips
D26	What type of toilet facility is available for this household?		
toi	**Interviewer: Read out options.**		
	Flush toilet with onsite disposal (septic tank / soak-away)	1	
	Flush toilet with offsite disposal	2	
	Chemical toilet	3	
	Pit latrine with ventilation pipe (VIP)	4	
	Pit latrine without ventilation pipe	5	
	Bucket toilet	6	
	None	7	D28
	Other (specify) toi_o	9	
	Refuse	-8	D28
	Don't know	-9	D28
D27	Is the toilet facility shared with other households?		
toishr	Yes	1	
	No	2	
	Refuse	-8	
	Don't know	-9	
D28	Does this household have electricity even if currently disconnected?		
	Yes	1	
enrgelec	No	2	
	Refuse	-8	
	Don't Know	-9	

			Skips
D29	What is the <u>main</u> source of energy/fuel for this household?		

	D29.1 Cooking enrgck	D29.2 Heating enrght	D29.3 Lighting enrglght
Electricity from mains	01	01	01
Electricity from generator	02	02	02
Gas	03	03	03
Paraffin	04	04	04
Wood	05	05	
Coal	06	06	
Candles			07
Animal Dung	08	08	
Solar Energy	09	09	09
Other (specify)	10	10	10
None	11	11	11
Refuse	-8	-8	-8

	Don't Know	-9	-9	-9
D30	Does this household have a landline telephone in the dwelling?			
tellnd	Yes - Currently in working condition			1
	Yes - Currently not in working condition			2
	No			3
	Refuse			-8
	Don't know			-9
D31	Is there a cellular telephone available to this household for regular use?			
telcel	Yes			1
	No			2
	Refuse			-8
	Don't know			-9
D32	Is your refuse or rubbish removed at least once a week by local authorities?			
refrem	Yes			1
	No			2
	Refuse			-8
	Don't know			-9
D33	Do you have any street lighting where you live?			
strlght	Yes - Currently in working condition			1
	Yes - Not currently in working condition			2
	No			3
	Refuse			-8
	Don't Know			-9

		Never happens	Very Rare	Not common	Fairly common	Very common	Refuse	Don't Know
D34.1 *nbthmf*	How common are burglaries, muggings or thefts in your neighbour-hood?	1	2	3	4	5	-8	-9
D34.2 *freqdomvio*	How common is there violence between members of the same household in your neighbourhood?	1	2	3	4	5	-8	-9
D34.3 *freqvio*	How common is there violence between members of different households in your neighbourhood?	1	2	3	4	5	-8	-9

		Never happens	Very Rare	Not common	Fairly common	Very common	Refuse	Don't Know
D34.4 *freqgang*	How common is gangsterism in your neighbourhood?	1	2	3	4	5	-8	-9
D34.5 *freqmdr*	How common is murder, shootings or stabbings in your neighbourhood?	1	2	3	4	5	-8	-9
D34.6 *freqdrug*	How common is drug or alcohol abuse in your neighbourhood?	1	2	3	4	5	-8	-9

D35 *expnd*	How much money did this household spend on all its expenses in the last 30 days?	
	Amount	**R**
	Refuse	-8
	Don't know	-9
D36 *empl*	Did anyone in this household receive income from employment or self-employment last month?	
	Yes	1
	No	2
	Refuse	-8
	Don't Know	-9
D37 *rent*	Did anyone in this household receive rental income in the last month? Please note that this includes income from backyard shacks, boarders, flats , homes or commercial properties people own	
	Yes	1
	No	2
	Refuse	-8
	Don't Know	-9

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			Skips
D38 grn	Did anyone in this household receive income from <u>government grants</u> last month? Please note that this includes the old age pension, the child support grant, the disability grant, the care dependency grant or any other kind of grant.		
	Yes	1	
	No	2	
	Refuse	-8	
	Don't Know	-9	
D39 prvpen	Did anyone in this household receive income from <u>private pensions, dividends or interest on investments</u> last month?		
	Yes	1	
	No	2	
	Refuse	-8	
	Don't Know	-9	
D40 tinc	What was the <u>total</u> amount of income (after income tax) that this household received last month? Please note this includes all the household members' salaries and wages, grants, interest, rental income and income from agriculture earned by household members in the last month.		
	Amount	**R**	E1.1
	Refuse	-8	
	Don't know	-9	
INTERVIEWER READ OUT: We understand that income is a difficult and sensitive question. However, due to its importance, we would like to ask you for a range into which your last month's household income (after tax) falls.			
D41	Would you say the last month's household income was:		
D41.1	More than or less than R3000?		
	More than	1	D41.3
tinc_brac1	About equal to	2	E1.1
	Less than	3	D41.2
	Refused	-8	E1.1
	Don't know	-9	E1.1
D41.2	More than or less than R1500?		
	More than	1	E1.1
tinc_brac2	About equal to	2	E1.1
	Less than	3	D41.4
	Refused	-8	E1.1
	Don't know	-9	E1.1

			Skips
D41.3 tinc_brac3	More than or less than R6000?		
	More than	1	D41.5
	About equal to	2	E1.1
	Less than	3	E1.1
	Refused	-8	E1.1
	Don't know	-9	E1.1
D41.4 tinc_brac4	More than or less than R750?		
	More than	1	
	About equal to	2	
	Less than	3	E1.1
	Refused	-8	
	Don't know	-9	
D41.5 tinc_brac5	More than or less than R11000?		
	More than	1	
	About equal to	2	E1.1
	Less than	3	E1.1
	Refused	-8	E1.1
	Don't know	-9	E1.1
D41.6 tinc_brac6	More than or less than R27000?		
	More than	1	
	About equal to	2	
	Less than	3	E1.1
	Refused	-8	
	Don't know	-9	

Section E1: Food spending and consumption

INTERVIEWER READ OUT: Now we would like to ask questions about some specific food that may have been eaten in the **LAST 30 DAYS**. It should **not** include food that has been bought for resale or exchanged for commercial purposes.

				Skips
				E1.3a
E1.1 *fdtot*	What was the total food expenditure of this household in the last 30 days?	Amount	**R**	
		Refuse	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
INTERVIEWER READ OUT: We understand that expenditure is a difficult and sensitive question. However, due to its importance, we would like to ask you for a range into which your last 30 day's food expenditure falls.				
E1.2	Would you say the total food expenditure for this household in the last 30 days was:			
E1.2.1 *fdtot_brac1*	More than or less than R1200?	More than	1	E1.2.4
		About equal to	2	E1.3a
		Less than	3	E1.2.2
		Refused	-8	E1.3a
		Don't know	-9	E1.3a
E1.2.2 *fdtot_brac2*	More than or less than R750?	More than	1	E1.3a
		About equal to	2	E1.3a
		Less than	3	E1.2.3
		Refused	-8	E1.3a
		Don't know	-9	E1.3a
E1.2.3 *fdtot_brac3*	More than or less than R500?	More than	1	E1.3a
		About equal to	2	
		Less than	3	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
E1.2.4 *fdtot_brac4*	More than or less than R1800?	More than	1	E1.2.5
		About equal to	2	E1.3a
		Less than	3	E1.3a
		Refused	-8	E1.3a
		Don't know	-9	E1.3a
E1.2.5 *fdtot_brac5*	More than or less than R3000?	More than	1	
		About equal to	2	E1.3a
		Less than	3	E1.3a
		Refused	-8	E1.3a
		Don't know	-9	E1.3a
E1.2.6 *fdtot_brac6*	More than or less than R5000?	More than	1	E1.3.a
		About equal to	2	
		Less than	3	
		Refused	-8	

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				Skips
		Don't know	-9	

				Skips
E1.3a *fdrec*	Did you receive any foodstuffs as payment in the last 30 days?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Refuse	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
E1.3b *fdprd*	Did you produce/grow/gather any foodstuffs in the past 30 days?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Refuse	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
E1.3c *fdcon*	Did you consume any foodstuffs in the past 30 days out of your own shop stock?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Refuse	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
CE1.4.1	**COMPUTER CHECK: Is E1.1 >= 0**	Yes	1	CE1.4.3
		No	2	
CE1.4.2	**COMPUTER CHECK: Is E1.2.1> 0**	Yes	1	
		No	2	E1.4
CE1.4.3	**COMPUTER CHECK: Is E1.3a = 1**	Yes	1	E1.4
		No	2	
CE1.4.4	**COMPUTER CHECK: Is E1.3b = 1**	Yes	1	E1.4
		No	2	
CE1.4.5	**COMPUTER CHECK: Is E1.3c = 1**	Yes	1	E1.4
		No	2	
CE1.4.6	**COMPUTER CHECK: Is E1.1> (0.8 x D40) OR Is E1.1 < (0.05 x D40)**	Yes	1	E1.4
		No	2	E2.1

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Interviewer:
- **Read out each item.**
- **For E1.4 to E1.8, write '-8' for Refuse or '-9' for Don't know.**

#		Computer: Provide options: -8 = refuse, -9 = don't know	CE1.5.1: COMPUTER CHECK: Is E1.1 > 0, if yes skip to CE1.6 CE1.5.2: COMPUTER CHECK: If E1.1< 0, is E1.2.1> 0, if yes skip to CE1.6	CE1.6: COMPUTER CHECK: Skip if E1.3a is not= 1	CE1.7: COMPUTER CHECK: Skip if E1.3b is not= 1	CE1.8: COMPUTER CHECK: Skip if E1.3c is not= 1
		E1.4 Was [..] eaten by this household in the last 30 days? If No, skip to next.	**E1.5** How much was spent in rands on [..] in the last 30 days?	**E1.6** What was the value in rands of [..] received as *payment* in the last 30 days?	**E1.7** What was the value in rands of [..] eaten from *own production* in the last 30 days?	**E1.8** What was the value in rands of [..] eaten from shop stock in the last 30 days?
Code	**Food Item**	**Yes No**	**Rands**	**Rands**	**Rands**	**Rands**
01	Mealie meal	1 2 *fdmm*	*fdmmspn*	*fdmmpay*	*fdmmprd*	*fdmmss*
02	Samp	1 2 *fdsmp*	*fdsmpspn*	*fdsmppay*	*fdsmpprd*	*fdsmpss*
03	Flour and bread	1 2 *fdflr*	*fdflrspn*	*fdflrpay*		*fdflrss*
04	Rice	1 2 *fdrice*	*fdricespn*	*fdricepay*		*fdricess*
05	Pasta	1 2 *fdpas*	*fdpasspn*	*fdpaspay*		*fdpasss*
06	Biscuits, cakes, rusks	1 2 *fdbis*	*fdbisspn*	*fdbispay*		*fdbisss*
07	Red meat (beef, mutton, pork, etc)	1 2 *fdrm*	*fdrmspn*	*fdrmpay*	*fdrmprd*	*fdrmss*
08	Canned red meat	1 2 *fdrmc*	*fdrmcspn*	*fdrmcpay*		*fdrmcss*
09	Chicken	1 2 *fdchi*	*fdchispn*	*fdchipay*	*fdchiprd*	*fdchiss*
10	Fresh fish and shell fish	1 2 *fdfsh*	*fdfshspn*	*fdfshpay*	*fdfshprd*	*fdfshss*
11	Tinned fish	1 2 *fdfshc*	*fdfshcspn*	*fdfshcpay*		*fdfshcss*
12	Dried peas, lentils, beans	1 2 *fdvegd*	*fdvegdspn*	*fdvegdpay*	*fdvegdprd*	*fdvegdss*
13	Potatoes	1 2 *fdpot*	*fdpotspn*	*fdpotpay*	*fdpotprd*	*fdpotss*

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- This is a continuation from the previous page.
- For E1.4 to E1.8, write '-8' for Refuse or '-9' for Don't know.

		Computer: Provide options: -8 = refuse, -9 = don't know	CE1.5.1: COMPUTER CHECK: Is E1.1 > 0, if yes skip to CE1.6	CE1.6: COMPUTER CHECK: Skip if E1.3a is not= 1	CE1.7: COMPUTER CHECK: Skip if E1.3b is not= 1	CE1.8: COMPUTER CHECK: Skip if E1.3c is not= 1
			CE1.5.2: COMPUTER CHECK: If E1.1< 0, is E1.2.1> 0, if yes skip to CE1.6			
		E1.4 Was [..] eaten by this household in the last 30 days? If No, skip to next.	E1.5 How much was spent in rands on [..] in the last 30 days?	E1.6 What was the value in rands of [..] received as *payment* in the last 30 days?	E1.7 What was the value in rands of [..] eaten from *own production* in the last 30 days?	E1.8 What was the value in rands of [..] eaten from shop stock in the last 30 days?
Code	Food Item	Yes No	Rands	Rands	Rands	Rands
14	Other vegetables	1 2 *fdvego*	*fdvegospn*	*fdvegopay*	*fdvegoprd*	*fdvegoss*
15	Fruits and nuts	1 2 *fdfru*	*fdfruspn*	*fdfrupay*	*fdfruprd*	*fdfruss*
16	Oil for cooking	1 2 *fdoil*	*fdoilspn*	*fdoilpay*		*fdoilss*
17	Margarine, butter, ghee, other fats	1 2 *fdmar*	*fdmarspn*	*fdmarpay*	*fdmarprd*	*fdmarss*
18	Peanut butter	1 2 *fdpb*	*fdpbspn*	*fdpbpay*	*fdpbprd*	*fdpbss*
19	Milk, cheese, yoghurts and dried milk	1 2 *fdmlk*	*fdmlkspn*	*fdmlkpay*	*fdmlkprd*	*fdmlkss*
20	Eggs	1 2 *fdegg*	*fdeggspn*	*fdeggpay*	*fdeggprd*	*fdeggss*
21	Sugar, jam, honey, chocolates and sweets	1 2 *fdsug*	*fdsugspn*	*fdsugpay*	*fdsugprd*	*fdsugss*
22	Soft drinks and juices	1 2 *fdsd*	*fdsdspn*	*fdsdpay*		*fdsdss*
23	Tinned fruit and vegetables	1 2 *fdfrut*	*fdfrutspn*	*fdfrutpay*		*fdfrutss*
24	Breakfast cereal and porridge	1 2 *fdcer*	*fdcerspn*	*fdcerpay*		*fdcerss*
25	Baby food and baby formula	1 2 *fdbaby*	*fdbabyspn*	*fdbabypay*		*fdbabyss*
26	Salt and spices	1 2 *fdslt*	*fdsltspn*	*fdsltpay*	*fdsltprd*	*fdsltss*

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Section E1: Food spending and consumption (continued)

- This is a continuation from the previous page.
- For E1.4 to E1.8, write '-8' for Refuse or '-9' for Don't know.

Code	Food Item	Computer: Provide options: -8 = refuse, -9 = don't know E1.4 Was [..] eaten by this household in the last 30 days? If No, skip to next.		CE1.5.1: COMPUTER CHECK: Is E1.1 > 0, if yes skip to CE1.6 CE1.5.2: COMPUTER CHECK: If E1.1< 0, is E1.2.1> 0, if yes skip to CE1.6 E1.5 How much was spent in rands on [..] in the last 30 days?	CE1.6: COMPUTER CHECK: Skip if E1.3a is not= 1 E1.6 What was the value in rands of [..] received as *payment* in the last 30 days?	CE1.7: COMPUTER CHECK: Skip if E1.3b is not= 1 E1.7 What was the value in rands of [..] eaten from *own production* in the last 30 days?	CE1.8: COMPUTER CHECK: Skip if E1.3c is not= 1 E1.8 What was the value in rands of [..] eaten from shop stock in the last 30 days?
		Yes	**No**	**Rands**	**Rands**	**Rands**	**Rands**
27	Soya products	1 *fdsoy*	2	*fdsoyspn*	*fdsoypay*		*fdsoyss*
28	Coffee and tea	1 *fdcof*	2	*fdcofspn*	*fdcofpay*	*fdcofprd*	*fdcofss*
29	Food hampers	1 *fdhmp*	2	*fdhmpspn*	*fdhmppay*		*fdhmpss*
30	Readymade meals brought into the household	1 *fdrdy*	2	*fdrdyspn*	*fdrdypay*		*fdrdyss*
31	Meals prepared outside the home (incl. restaurants and take-aways)	1 *fdout*	2	*fdoutspn*	*fdoutpay*		*fdoutss*
32	Other food expenditure	1 *fdo*	2	*fdospn*	*fdopay*		*fdoss*

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Section E2: Non-food spending and consumption

INTERVIEWER READ OUT: Now we would like to ask questions about some specific household items on which the household may have spent money in the **LAST 30 DAYS** and how much was spent on these items. It should **not** include items that has been bought for resale or exchanged for commercial purposes.

Interviewer:
- **Read out each item.**
- **For E2.1 to E2.2, write '-8' for Refuse or '-9' for Don't know.**

Code		E2.1 Did anybody in the household spend money on [...] in the last 30 days? If No, skip to next.		E2.2 How much was spent on [...] in the last 30 days?
		Yes	**No**	**Rands**
	Personal items:			
01	Cigarettes and tobacco	1	2 *nfcig*	*nfcigspn*
02	Beer, wine and spirits	1	2 *nfalc*	*nfalcspn*
03	Entertainment such as cinema, music, MNET and DSTV	1	2 *nfent*	*nfentspn*
04	Sport including sporting equipment, gym and club membership	1	2 *nfspr*	*nfsprspn*
05	Personal care items such as cosmetics, soap, shampoo and haircuts	1	2 *nfper*	*nfperspn*
06	Jewellery and watches	1	2 nfjew	*nfjewspn*
07	Newspapers, stationery, envelopes, stamps and books excluding school books	1	2 *nfpap*	*nfpapspn*
08	Cell phone account and/or airtime	1	2 *nfcel*	*nfcelspn*
09	Landline telephone account	1	2 *nftel*	*nftelspn*
10	Lotto, gambling and horse-racing	1	2 *nflot*	*nflotspn*
11	Internet if not included in the telephone account	1	2 *nfnet*	*nfnetspn*
12	Trips and holidays excluding transport costs	1	2 *nftrp*	*nftrpspn*
13	Ceremonies such as weddings and funerals	1	2 *nfcer*	*nfcerspn*

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Section E2: Non-food spending and consumption (continued)

Interviewer:
- This is a continuation from the previous page.

Code		E2.1 Did anybody in the household spend money on [...] in the last 30 days? If No, skip to next.		E2.2 How much was spent on [...] in the last 30 days?
		Yes	**No**	**Rands**
	Transport costs:			
14	Car payments excluding insurance	1 *nfcar*	2	*nfcarspn*
15	Petrol, oil and car service	1 *nfpetr*	2	*nfpetrspn*
16	Buses, taxis, trains and air tickets including transport to school	1 *nftran*	2	*nftranspn*
	Energy, water and municipal rates:			
17	Water	1 *nfwat*	2	*nfwatspn*
18	Electricity	1 *nfele*	2	*nfelespn*
19	Other energy sources such as wood, paraffin, charcoal/coal, candles, gas, purchasing/charging batteries and diesel oil for generators	1 *nfene*	2	*nfenespn*
20	Municipal rates (on all properties)	1 *nfmun*	2	*nfmunspn*
21	Levies, for example sectional title, share block and timeshare	1 *nflev*	2	*nflevspn*
	Insurance:			
22	Life insurance	1 *nfinsl*	2	*nfinslspn*
23	Funeral policies or burial societies	1 *nfinsf*	2	*nfinsfspn*
24	Educational policies	1 *nfinsedu*	2	*nfinseduspn*
25	Short-term, insurance for example car, property & fire and crop insurance	1 *nfinssh*	2	*nfinsshspn*

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Section E2: Non-food spending and consumption (continued)

Interviewer:
- This is a continuation from the previous page.

Code		E2.1 Did anybody in the household spend money on [...] in the last 30 days?		E2.2 How much was spent on [...] in the last 30 days?
		Yes	**No**	**Rands**
	Household items:			
26	Kitchen equipment, like pots and pans, cutlery and crockery	1	2 *nfkit*	*nfkitspn*
27	Home maintenance and repairs to the dwelling	1	2 *nfdwl*	*nfdwlspn*
28	Bedding, sheets, blankets and towels	1	2 *nfbed*	*nfbedspn*
29	Material to make curtains and other household items	1	2 *nfmat*	*nfmatspn*
30	Hire purchase (HP) payments on furniture and other household appliances	1	2 *nfhp*	*nfhpspn*
31	Furniture and other household appliances bought with cash or by credit card	1	2 *nffrn*	*nffrnspn*
	Clothing and shoes:			
32	Shoes and clothes (excluding school uniforms) bought with cash or by credit card	1	2 *nfclth*	*nfclthspn*
33	Account payments on shoes and clothes excluding school uniforms	1	2 *nfcltha*	*nfclthaspn*
34	Material to make clothing	1	2 *nfclthm*	*nfclthmspn*
	Health care:			
35	Medical aid schemes/medical insurance such as hospital plan	1	2 *nfmedaid*	*nfmedaidspn*
36	Dentists, doctors or nurses	1	2 *nfdoc*	*nfdocspn*
37	Hospital fees	1	2 *nfhsp*	*nfhspspn*
38	Medical supplies, for example, medicines and bandages	1	2 *nfmed*	*nfmedspn*
39	Traditional healer's fees	1	2 *nftrad*	*nftradspn*
40	Homeopaths, physiotherapists, dieticians	1	2 *nfhom*	*nfhomspn*

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Interviewer:
▪ **This is a continuation from the previous page.**

	Education:		
41	School fees and tuition	1 2 *nfschfee*	*nfschfeespn*
42	School books including stationery	1 2 *nfschstat*	*nfschstatspn*
43	Uniforms	1 2 *nfschuni*	*nfschunispn*
44	Other school expenses such as school outings, meals at school, boarding fees, contributions to school buildings, extra costs for teachers and extramural activities	1 2 *nfscho*	*nfschospn*
	Miscellaneous:		
45	Crèche and childcare	1 2 *nfchld*	*nfchldspn*
46	Washing powder, dishwashing liquid, polish and all household cleaners	1 2 *nfwsh*	*nfwshspn*
47	Religious and membership dues of organisations, donations to charity	1 2 *nfrel*	*nfrelspn*
48	Domestics, gardeners and other household help	1 2 *nfdom*	*nfdomspn*
49	Swimming pool maintenance	1 2 *nfswim*	*nfswimspn*
50	Pets	1 2 *nfpets*	*nfpetsspn*
51	Toys	1 2 *nftoys*	*nftoysspn*
52	Gifts	1 2 *nfgfts*	*nfgftsspn*
53	Lobola	1 2 *nflob*	*nflobspn*
54	Income tax payments	1 2 *nfinctax*	*nfinctaxspn*

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Section F1: Durable goods

INTERVIEWER READ OUT: Now we would like to ask you questions about household items which the household may or may not own.				

Type of Good	F1 Does the household own at least one [..] in good working order?			
	Yes	**No**	**Refuse**	**Don't Know**
01 Radio *ownrad*	1	2	-8	-9
02 - Hi-Fi stereo , CD player, MP3 player *ownhif*	1	2	-8	-9
03 – Television *owntel*	1	2	-8	-9
04 - Satellite dish *ownsat*	1	2	-8	-9
05 - DVD or Blu-ray player *ownvid*	1	2	-8	-9
06 - Computer *owncom*	1	2	-8	-9
07 - Camera *owncam*	1	2	-8	-9
08 - Cell phone *owncel*	1	2	-8	-9
09 - Electric stove *ownelestv*	1	2	-8	-9
10 - Gas stove *owngasstv*	1	2	-8	-9
11 - Paraffin stove *ownparstv*	1	2	-8	-9
12 – Microwave *ownmic*	1	2	-8	-9
13 - Fridge/freezer *ownfrg*	1	2	-8	-9
14 - Washing machine *ownwsh*	1	2	-8	-9
15 - Sewing/knitting machine *ownsew*	1	2	-8	-9
16 - Lounge suite *ownlng*	1	2	-8	-9
17- Motor vehicle (including bakkie or truck) in running condition *ownvehpri*	1	2	-8	-9
19 - Motorcycle/scooter *ownmot*	1	2	-8	-9
20 – Bicycle *ownbic*	1	2	-8	-9
21 - Non-motorised boat *ownboat*	1	2	-8	-9
22 - Motor boat *ownboatmot*	1	2	-8	-9
23 - Donkey cart or ox cart *owncrt*	1	2	-8	-9
24 – Plough *ownplg*	1	2	-8	-9
25 – Tractor *owntra*	1	2	-8	-9
26 – Wheelbarrow *ownwhl*	1	2	-8	-9
27 - Grinding mill *ownmll*	1	2	-8	-9

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Section F2: Household net assets

				Skips
				Skips
F2.1.1 *ownsellft*	Suppose you (and your household members living here) were to sell off everything that you have (including your home and vehicles), cash in your investments and pay all your debts – would you have money left over, breakeven or be in debt?	Something left over	1	
		Breakeven	2	F2.2.1
		In debt	3	F2.1.4
		Refused	-8	F2.2.1
		Don't know	-9	F2.2.1
F2.1.2 *ownsellft _v*	How much would you have left over?	Amount	R	F2.2.1
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
F2.1.3 *ownamtlft t_brac#*	Please identify amount of money left over.	Would you say that the amount of money you would have would be:		
		F2.1.3.1 More than or less than R500000?	More than	1	F2.1.3.3
			About equal to	2	F2.2.1
			Less than	3	
			Refused	-8	F2.2.1
			Don't know	-9	F2.2.1
		F2.1.3.2 More than or less than R100000?	More than	1	F2.2.1
			About equal to	2	F2.2.1
			Less than	3	F2.1.3.4
			Refused	-8	F2.2.1
			Don't know	-9	F2.2.1
		F2.1.3.3 More than or less than R1000000?	More than	1	F2.1.3.5
			About equal to	2	F2.2.1
			Less than	3	F2.2.1
			Refused	-8	F2.2.1
			Don't know	-9	F2.2.1
		F2.1.3.4 More than or less than R25000?	More than	1	
			About equal to	2	
			Less than	3	F2.2.1
			Refused	-8	
			Don't know	-9	
		F2.1.3.5 More than or less than R5000000?	More than	1	
			About equal to	2	
			Less than	3	F2.2.1
			Refused	-8	
			Don't know	-9	

					Skips
F2.1.4 *ownseld bt_v*	How much would your debts amount to?		Amount	R	F2.2.1
			Refused	-8	
			Don't know	-9	
F2.1.5 *owndeb t_brac#*	Please identify amount of debt.	Would you say that the amount of money you would have would be:			
		F2.1.5.1	More than or less than R50000?	More than	1	F2.1.5.3
				About equal to	2	F2.2.1
				Less than	3	
				Refused	-8	F2.2.1
				Don't know	-9	F2.2.1
		F2.1.5.2	More than or less than R25000?	More than	1	F2.2.1
				About equal to	2	F2.2.1
				Less than	3	F2.1.5.4
				Refused	-8	F2.2.1
				Don't know	-9	F2.2.1
		F2.1.5.3	More than or less than R100000?	More than	1	F2.1.5.5
				About equal to	2	F2.2.1
				Less than	3	F2.2.1
				Refused	-8	F2.2.1
				Don't know	-9	F2.2.1
		F2.1.5.4	More than or less than R10000?	More than	1	
				About equal to	2	
				Less than	3	F2.2.1
				Refused	-8	
				Don't know	-9	
		F2.1.5.5	More than or less than R500000?	More than	1	
				About equal to	2	
				Less than	3	
				Refused	-8	
				Don't know	-9	

			Skips
F2.2.1 *ownsel dur*	Think about everything inside your house. Suppose you (and your household members living here) were to sell everything in your house, excluding any vehicles and the house itself, what would you get for it?	Amount		G1
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
F2.2.2 *ownsel dur_br ac#*	Would you say that the amount of money you would have would be:			
	F2.2.2.1 More than or less than R50000?	More than	1	
		About equal to	2	G1
		Less than	3	F2.2.2.3
		Refused	-8	G1
		Don't know	-9	G1
	F2.2.2.2 More than or less than R100000?	More than	1	F2.2.2.5
		About equal to	2	G1
		Less than	3	G1
		Refused	-8	G1
		Don't know	-9	G1
	F2.2.2.3 More than or less than R25,000?	More than	1	G1
		About equal to	2	G1
		Less than	3	
		Refused	-8	G1
		Don't know	-9	G1
	F2.2.2.4 More than or less than R5,000?	More than	1	
		About equal to	2	
		Less than	3	G1
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
	F2.2.2.5 More than or less than R500,000?	More than	1	
		About equal to	2	
		Less than	3	G1
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	

Section G: Negative events

<table>
<tr><td colspan="7"><u>INTERVIEWER READ OUT</u>: Households sometimes experience bad events. We would like to ask you about some bad events your household may have experienced IN THE LAST 24 MONTHS.</td></tr>
<tr><td rowspan="2">Event</td><td colspan="4">G1
In the last 24 months did you experience a […]?</td><td colspan="2">G2
What month and year did the [..] happen?</td></tr>
<tr><td>Interviewer: If No, Refuse or Don't Know to G1, go to next event</td><td>Yes</td><td>No</td><td>Refuse</td><td>Don't Know</td><td>Month</td><td>Year</td></tr>
</table>

Interviewer: If No, Refuse or Don't Know to G1, go to next event		Yes	No	Refuse	Don't Know	Month	Year
01 - Theft, fire, or destruction of household property	*negpro*	1	2	-8	-9	*negpromn*	*negproyr*
02 - Widespread death and/or disease of livestock	*negstc*	1	2	-8	-9	*negstcmn*	*negstcyr*
03 - Major crop failure	*negcrp*	1	2	-8	-9	*negcrpmn*	*negcrpyr*
04 - Any other negative event? Please specify:	*nego*	1	2	-8	-9	*negomn*	*negoyr*

Section H: Agriculture

							Skips
INTERVIEWER READ OUT: We would now like to ask you some questions about agricultural production by your household in the last 12 months. The questions are about anything that has been planted or any animals that have been kept or used or taken care of on your household's fields and gardens or on land your household has access to.							

					Skips
H1 *agrlnd*	Does anyone in this household have access to land that is, or could be, used for purposes of food gardening or agriculture (including livestock keeping)?	Yes	1		
		No	2		H4
		Refuse	-8		H4
		Don't Know	-9		H4
H2 *agrlnd_a*	How many square meters or hectares of land, for food gardening or crop production, does the household have access to? This excludes communal grazing land.	less than 5,000 m2 (5,000 m2 is approximately one soccer field)	1		
		5,000m2 – 9,999m2	2		
		1 to 5 hectares	3		
		6 to 10 hectares	4		
		11 to 20 hectares	5		
		21 hectares or more	6		
		Refuse	-8		
		Don't know	-9		
H3 *aglndacc*	On what basis does the household have access to the land? **Interviewer: Read out options**	Private ownership (with right to sell)	1		
		Rents the land	2		
		Sharecropping	3		
		Secure rights on tribal land allocated by traditional leader	4		
		Municipal communal land	5		
		Other (Specify)	6		
		Refuse	-8		
		Don't Know	-9		
H4 *ag*	Over the last 12 months has anyone in this household participated in growing food or raising livestock other than as part of paid employment?	Yes	1		
		No	2		K_a1
		Refuse	-8		K_a1
		Don't Know	-9		K_a1
H5 *agcom*	Are these agricultural activities all part of a commercial farming enterprise which is run as a separate business with its own accounts, even if it was on a very small scale and nothing was sold?	Yes	1		
		No	2		H7.1
		Refuse	-8		H7.1
		Don't Know	-9		H7.1

				Yes	**No**	**Refuse**	**Don't Know**	Skips
H6	What farming (i.e. crops or livestock production) or food gardening activities, take place on the land? Is it……..?							
		6.1	Poultry *agpou*	1	2	-8	-9	
		6.2	Livestock *aglvstk*	1	2	-8	-9	
		6.3	Field crops *agcrop*	1	2	-8	-9	K_a1
		6.4	Orchards *agorch*	1	2	-8	-9	
		6.5	Horticulture *aghort*	1	2	-8	-9	
		6.6	Other *agoth*	1	2	Specify:		

INTERVIEWER READ OUT: Now we would like to ask you some questions about everything this household grew in the last 12 months even if you did not sell any of it. This includes things you grew in your garden.										

											Skips
H7.1 *agcr*	Over the last 12 months, did any member of this household grow any crops (even if on a very small scale and none was sold)?					Yes				1	
						No				2	H8.1
						Refuse				-8	H8.1
						Don't Know				-9	H8.1

Crop type		**H7.2** Did anyone in this household grow [..] in the last 12 months? If no, refuse or don't know skip to next crop					**H7.3** How many kg of this crop have been harvested over the last 12 months? **Interviewer:** If none harvested, write '0' and continue to next crop	**H7.4** Have you sold any [..] over the last 12 months? If no, refuse or don't know skip to next crop				**H7.5** How many kg of [..] were sold over the last 12 months?	**H7.6** How much money did you receive in total for selling [---] in the last 12 months?
		Yes	**No**	**Refuse**	**Don't Know**		**Number of Units**	**Yes**	**No**	**Refuse**	**Don't Know**	**Number of Units**	**Amount**
01	Mealies	1	2	-8	-9		*agcrmlhkg*	1	2	-8	-9	*agcrmlskg*	*agcrmlval*
		agcrml						*agcrmlsllyn*					
02	Sorghum	1	2	-8	-9		*agcrsorhkg*	1	2	-8	-9	*agcrsorskg*	*agcrsorval*
		agcrsor						*agcrsorsllyn*					
03	Fruit, eg. Apples, oranges, bananas, mangos etc	1	2	-8	-9		*agcrfrthkg*	1	2	-8	-9	*agcrfrtskg*	*agcrfrtval*
		agcrfrt						*agcrfrtsllyn*					
04	Potatoes or sweet potato	1	2	-8	-9		*agcrpothkg*	1	2	-8	-9	*agcrpotskg*	*agcrpotval*
		agcrpot						*agcrpotsllyn*					
05	Pumpkin or butternut or squash	1	2	-8	-9		*agcrpmphkg*	1	2	-8	-9	*agcrpmpskg*	*agcrpmpval*
		agcrpmp						*agcrpmpsllyn*					
06	Madumbe or other tubers	1	2	-8	-9		*agcrmadhkg*	1	2	-8	-9	*agcrmadskg*	*agcrmadval*
		agcrmad						*agcrmadsllyn*					
07	Onions	1	2	-8	-9		*agcronihkg*	1	2	-8	-9	*agcroniskg*	*agcronival*
		agcroni						*agcronidsllyn*					
08	Legumes, dry beans or green beans	1	2	-8	-9		*agcrdbhkg*	1	2	-8	-9	*agcrdbskg*	*agcrdbval*
		agcrdb						*agcrdbsllyn*					
09	Green vegetables, eg. Spinach, cabbage, morogo or imifino, etc	1	2	-8	-9		*agcrgrnveghkg*	1	2	-8	-9	*agcrgrnvegskg*	*agcrgrnvegval*
		agcrgrnveg						*agcrgrnvegsllyn*					
10	Tomatoes or peppers	1	2	-8	-9		*agcrgrntomhkg*	1	2	-8	-9	*agcrgrntomskg*	*agcrgrntomval*
		agcrgrntom						*agcrgrntomsllyn*					
11	Herbs	1	2	-8	-9		*agcrherbhkg*	1	2	-8	-9	*agcrherbskg*	*agcrherbval*
		agcrherb						*agcrherbsllyn*					
12	Other(Specify)	1	2	-8	-9		*agcrveghkg*	1	2	-8	-9	*agcrvegskg*	*agcrvegval*

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		agcrveg		agcrvegsllyn		

INTERVIEWER READ OUT: Now we would like to ask you some questions about all livestock owned by the household in the last 12 months

				Skips
H8.1 *agls*	Has anyone in the household owned any livestock or poultry in the last 12 months?	Yes	1	
		No	2	H10.1
		Refuse	-8	H10.1
		Don't Know	-9	H10.1

Type of Animal		H8.2 Has a household member owned [..] during the last 12 months? **If no, refuse or don't know skip to next animal**				H8.3 How many [..] are in the household's possession at the moment? **If zero or -9, skip to H8.4**	H8.3.1 If you were to buy all of these […] today, how much would you pay in total?	H8.4 How many [...] were sold in the last 12 months? **If zero or -9, skip to H8.6**	H8.5 What is the total amount you got from selling [...]?	H8.6 How many [---] were slaughtered and consumed by the household in the last 12 months?
		Yes	**No**	**Refuse**	**Don't Know**	**Number**	**Amount**	**Number**	**Amount**	**Number**
01	Cattle *aglscat*	1	2	-8	-9	*aglscatown*	*aglscatsel*	*aglscatsll*	*aglscatval*	*aglscatcon*
02	Sheep *aglsshp*	1	2	-8	-9	*aglsshpown*	*aglsshpsel*	*aglsshpsll*	*aglsshpval*	*aglsshpcon*
03	Goats *aglsgt*	1	2	-8	-9	*aglsgtown*	*aglsgtsel*	*aglsgtsll*	*aglsgtval*	*aglsgtcon*
04	Pigs *aglspig*	1	2	-8	-9	*aglspigown*	*aglspigsel*	*aglspigsll*	*aglspigval*	*aglspigcon*
05	Horses *aglshrs*	1	2	-8	-9	*aglshrsown*	*aglshrssel*	*aglshrssll*	*aglshrsval*	*aglshrscon*
06	Donkeys and Mules *aglsdnk*	1	2	-8	-9	*aglsdnkown*	*aglsdnksel*	*aglsdnksll*	*aglsdnkval*	*aglsdnkcon*
07	Chickens *aglschc*	1	2	-8	-9	*aglschcown*	*aglschcsel*	*aglschcsll*	*aglschcval*	*aglschccon*
08	Other (Specify) *aglsoth*	1	2	-8	-9	*aglsothown*	*aglsothsel*	*aglsothsll*	*aglsothval*	*aglsothcon*

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				Skips
CH9.1	**Computer CHECK! Did this household own chickens in the last 12 months? (Is H8.2.07=1?)**	Yes	1	
		No	2	CH9.2.1

Type of product	How many eggs did your chickens produce per month?

Interviewer: If none, write 0.

Computer: Skip to CH9.2 if H9.1.2=0

	H9.1.2 **Number per month**	**H9.1.3** **Select from drop down list** *ageggu*			
1 - Eggs	*ageggnum*	Dozen	Single Unit	Refuse	Don't Know
		1	2	-8	-9

CH9.2.1	**Computer CHECK! Did this household own cattle?**	Yes	1	
	(Is H8.2.01=1?)	No	2	CH9.2.2
H9.2.1.1 *agcwmlk*	Do you get milk from your cattle?	Yes	1	
		No	2	CH9.2.2
		Refused	-8	CH9.2.2
		Don't know	-9	CH9.2.2
H9.2.1.2 *agcwmlkmth*	How many months of the year did you get milk/sour milk from your cow?	Number of months		If zero skip to CH9.2.2
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
H9.2.1.3 *agcwmlkamt*	In the months when your cow did produce milk/sour milk, how many litres were produced per month?	Amount		
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
CH9.2.2	**Computer CHECK! Did this household own sheep?**	Yes	1	
	(Is H8.2.02=1?)	No	2	CH9.2.3
H9.2.2.1 *agshpmlk*	Do you get milk from your sheep?	Yes	1	
		No	2	CH9.2.3
		Refused	-8	CH9.2.3
		Don't know	-9	CH9.2.3
H9.2.2.2 *agshpmlkmth*	How many months of the year did you get milk/sour milk from your sheep?	Number of months		If zero skip to CH9.2.3
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
H9.2.2.3 *agshpmlkamt*	In the months when your sheep did produce milk/sour milk, how many litres were produced per month?	Amount		
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	

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CH9.2.3	**Computer CHECK! Did this household own goats?**	Yes		1	
	(Is H8.2.03=1?)	No		2	H10.1
H9.2.3.1 *aggtmlk*	Do you get milk from your goats?	Yes		1	
		No		2	H10.1
		Refused		-8	H10.1
		Don't know		-9	H10.1
H9.2.3.2 *aggtmlkmth*	How many months of the year did you get milk/sour milk from your goats?	Number of months			If zero skip to H10.1
		Refused		-8	
		Don't know		-9	
H9.2.3.3 *aggtmlkamt*	In the months when your goats did produce milk/sour milk, how many litres were produced per month?	Amount			
		Refused		-8	
		Don't know		-9	

INTERVIEWER READ OUT: In the next question we want to know about the things you had to do to produce the crops or products we have been talking about.

Interviewer:
- **Read out each item.**

	H10.1 In the last 12 months did your household [..]? **If No, Refuse or DK go to next input**				H10.2 **How much was spent in the last 12 months to buy [---]?**
Type of input	Yes	No	Refuse	Don't Know	
01 - Buy or acquire hired labour *agilab*	1	2	-8	-9	*agilabspn*
02 - Buy or acquire fertilizer *agifrt*	1	2	-8	-9	*agifrtspn*
03 - Buy or acquire manure, such as animal dung *agiman*	1	2	-8	-9	*agimanspn*
04 - Buy or acquire other agro-chemicals, such as sprays, herbicides, insecticides and blue death *agichm*	1	2	-8	-9	*agichmspn*
05 - Buy or acquire ploughing services for example tractors, ploughs, planters or animals *agiplgh*	1	2	-8	-9	*agiplghspn*
06 - Buy or acquire seeds and seedlings *agiseed*	1	2	-8	-9	*agiseedspn*
07 - Buy or acquire dipping services (excluding pets) *agidip*	1	2	-8	-9	*agidipspn*
08 - Buy or acquire other veterinary services and products, such as medicines and veterinary care (excluding pets) *agivet*	1	2	-8	-9	*agivetspn*
09 - Buy or acquire animal feed for example chicken feed (excluding pets) *agifeed*	1	2	-8	-9	*agifeedspn*
10 - Make investments in your agricultural activities such as such as orchard development, building or machinery *agiinv*	1	2	-8	-9	*agiinvspn*
11 - Repair and maintain machinery, fences, buildings and hand tools *agirep*	1	2	-8	-9	*agirepspn*
12 – Buy water for irrigation purposes *agiwat*	1	2	-8	-9	*agiwatspn*

Please note that there is no Section I

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Section Ka (prior to the evaluation): Postal Address / Landline Confirm

**INTERVIEWER READ OUT**: We would like to occasionally send you our thanks and updates on the progress of NIDS and your contribution

Ka1	Apartment number (if any)	
Ka2	Street Address (if any)	
Ka3	P.O. Box and branch (if any)	
Ka4	Suburb or Local Area	
Ka5	Town or City	
Ka6	Post Code	

Ka7	A landline we can contact this household on	(___ ___ ___) ___ ___ ___ - ___ ___ ___ ___

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Section S: Interviewer evaluation

To be completed by interviewer only

S1 *Intlng#*	Languages used during interview **Interviewer: Multiple mentions allowed**	IsiNdebele	01	
		IsiXhosa	02	
		IsiZulu	03	
		Sepedi	04	
		Sesotho	05	
		Setswana	06	
		Siswati	07	
		Tshivenda	08	
		Isitsonga	09	
		Afrikaans	10	
		English	11	
		Other (_____)	12	
S2 *intresp*	In general, how did the respondent act towards you during the interview?	Hostile	1	
		Neither hostile nor friendly	2	
		Friendly	3	
S3 *intresp act*	How attentive was the respondent to the questions during the interview?	Not at all attentive	1	
		Somewhat attentive	2	
		Very attentive	3	
S4 *intresp hear*	Were other persons within hearing range at any time during the interview?	No other person within hearing range at any time	1	
		1+ persons within hearing range for part of the interview	2	
		1+ persons within hearing range for all of the interview	3	
S5 *intresp que*	Did more than one person help to complete this questionnaire?	Yes	1	
		No	2	S7
S6	If so, which household members helped to complete the questionnaire? Fill in the names of those who assisted **Interviewer: If no second or third person skip to S7**	Pid 1 *intresppid1*		
		Pid 2 *intresppid2*		
		Pid 3 *intresppid3*		
S7	Are any of the following evident at this address? **Interviewer: Multiple responses allowed**	Locked gate (no intercom access) *intlknoint*	01	
		Locked door/gate (with intercom access) *intlkint*	02	
		Security guard/doorman/on-site manager – gatekeeper *intgrd*	03	
		Security door *intsecdr*	04	
		No trespassing sign *intnotres*	05	
		Beware of dog sign *intbwdog*	06	
		Evidence of a dangerous dog (i.e. witnessing it) *intdog*	07	
		No junk mail/no hawker sign *intnohwk*	08	
		Neighbourhood watch sign *intnbhd*	09	
		Bars on windows *intbbar*	10	
		None of the above	11	
S8 *intcom*	Any additional comments about specific questions or data quality?..			

S9 *intrvend*	**Interview end time**	__ __:__ __