

**SOUTH AFRICAN SOCIAL ATTITUDES SURVEY**  
**Questionnaire 1: October/November 2012**



**RESPONDENTS AGED 16 YEARS +**

Good (morning/afternoon/evening), I'm \_\_\_\_\_ and we are conducting a survey for the Human Sciences Research Council (HSRC). The HSRC regularly conducts surveys of opinion amongst the South African population. Topics include a wide range of social matters such as communications, politics, education, unemployment, the problems of the aged and inter-group relations. As a follow-up to this earlier work, we would like to ask you questions on a variety of subjects that are of national importance. To obtain reliable, scientific information we request that you answer the questions that follow as honestly as possible. Your opinion is important in this research. The area in which you live and you yourself have been selected randomly for the purpose of this survey. The fact that you have been chosen is thus quite coincidental. The information you give to us will be kept confidential. You and your household members will not be identified by name or address in any of the reports we plan to write.

**PARTICULARS OF VISITS**

	DAY	MONTH	TIME STARTED		TIME COMPLETED		**RESPONSE	
			HR	MIN	HR	MIN		
First visit	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	/ 2012		<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Second visit	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	/ 2012		<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Third visit	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	/ 2012		<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

<b>**RESPONSE CODES</b>	
Completed questionnaire	= 01
Partially completed questionnaire (specify reason)	= 02
<u>Revisit</u>	
Appointment made	= 03
Selected respondent not at home	= 04
No one home	= 05
<u>Do not qualify</u>	
Vacant house/flat/stand/not a house or flat/demolished	= 06
No person qualifies according to the survey specifications	= 07
Respondent cannot communicate with interviewer because of language	= 08
Respondent is physically/mentally not fit to be interviewed	= 09
<u>Refusals</u>	
Contact person refused	= 10
Interview refused by selected respondent	= 11
Interview refused by parent	= 12
Interview refused by other household member	= 13
<u>OFFICE USE</u>	= 14

**STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL**

Name of Interviewer .....

Number of interviewer


Checked by

Signature of supervisor \_\_\_\_\_

**FIELDWORK CONTROL**

CONTROL	YES	NO	REMARKS
Personal	1	2	
Telephonic	1	2	
Name	SIGNATURE		
.....	DATE ...../...../.....2012		

**RESPONDENT SELECTION PROCEDURE**

Number of households at visiting point

--	--

Number of persons 16 years and older at visiting point

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*Please list all persons at the visiting point/on the stand who are 16 years and older and were resident 15 out of the past 30 days. Once this is completed, use the Kish grid on next page to determine which person is to be interviewed.*

Names of Persons Aged 16 and Older	
	01
	02
	03
	04
	05
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	07
	08
	09
	10
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	21
	22
	23
	24
	25

NAME OF RESPONDENT:
ADDRESS OF RESPONDENT:
.....
.....
TEL NO.:

**GRID TO SELECT RESPONDENT**

NUMBER OF QUESTIONNAIRE				NUMBER OF PERSONS FROM WHICH RESPONDENT MUST BE DRAWN																								
				1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
1	26	51	76	1	1	1	3	2	4	1	3	5	8	6	5	12	10	1	6	8	7	19	19	13	21	13	24	25
2	27	52	77	1	2	3	4	3	1	2	2	3	4	8	3	7	2	5	14	4	15	4	8	6	16	14	22	19
3	28	53	78	1	1	2	1	4	2	7	6	9	3	5	11	2	1	3	11	7	10	16	16	10	5	2	2	3
4	29	54	79	1	2	3	2	1	3	5	8	6	2	4	2	4	8	11	10	16	6	9	10	15	11	12	11	18
5	30	55	80	1	1	1	4	5	6	3	5	7	5	9	8	14	3	2	13	5	18	1	4	1	20	11	5	24
6	31	56	81	1	2	2	2	3	5	7	7	8	7	1	4	9	14	8	2	17	17	14	12	14	22	10	3	14
7	32	57	82	1	2	1	1	4	1	4	1	4	6	3	6	5	7	13	9	2	3	13	14	8	2	7	20	4
8	33	58	83	1	1	2	3	2	5	1	4	2	1	7	10	6	5	4	15	10	5	2	13	4	17	5	17	8
9	34	59	84	1	1	3	2	5	6	2	2	1	9	10	1	10	4	6	6	1	9	10	1	5	6	9	1	12
10	35	60	85	1	2	2	4	1	3	3	6	9	10	11	12	3	9	15	7	8	11	6	3	9	4	3	10	1
11	36	61	86	1	1	1	3	1	4	5	3	1	6	2	9	13	11	14	4	11	4	15	15	17	1	1	23	2
12	37	62	87	1	2	3	1	3	2	7	5	6	5	7	7	8	6	10	3	3	1	12	20	7	13	22	12	16
13	38	63	88	1	1	2	1	5	3	6	4	3	4	6	2	11	13	12	1	15	8	7	2	12	15	21	13	7
14	39	64	89	1	2	3	2	4	1	4	7	8	2	5	6	11	12	9	16	13	16	11	18	18	14	16	18	23
15	40	65	90	1	2	1	4	2	4	3	8	7	7	11	1	3	5	7	12	14	13	8	17	20	19	20	19	11
16	41	66	91	1	1	3	3	1	6	5	1	5	9	10	3	2	11	13	8	12	12	5	6	21	8	8	4	15
17	42	67	92	1	1	2	2	3	4	2	6	2	3	2	12	5	2	10	13	5	8	18	9	16	10	17	16	20
18	43	68	93	1	2	1	4	2	6	4	1	4	8	9	10	7	9	3	12	12	9	7	20	19	9	19	21	13
19	44	69	94	1	2	2	1	3	5	2	8	9	10	4	9	8	13	1	1	14	10	19	10	11	18	15	7	6
20	45	70	95	1	1	3	2	5	4	1	3	8	1	3	8	6	6	9	5	7	13	4	15	1	7	22	15	21
21	46	71	96	1	1	1	2	5	1	7	2	3	2	1	11	4	7	5	3	2	1	3	12	18	5	19	14	9
22	47	72	97	1	2	1	3	1	3	2	6	2	1	8	7	1	4	2	11	8	2	17	4	17	21	16	3	5
23	48	73	98	1	2	3	4	2	2	6	7	7	8	3	4	9	3	6	2	11	11	16	2	8	11	23	6	22
24	49	74	99	1	1	2	1	4	6	3	5	5	3	1	5	13	1	14	8	14	6	15	9	14	3	6	9	17
25	50	75	100	1	1	2	3	3	2	4	6	4	7	5	3	12	12	12	4	6	2	17	11	2	12	4	8	10

### SASAS QUESTIONNAIRE 1: 2012

Number of persons in this household

Number of persons 16 years and older in this household


#### INTERVIEWER: PLEASE CIRCLE APPROPRIATE CODES

Household schedule	Write in from oldest (top) to youngest (bottom)	Person number	How old is [name]? (in completed years; less than 1 year =00)	Is [name] a male or a female? M=1 F=2	What population group does [name] belong to?	What is [name]'s relationship to the respondent
<p><i>Please list all persons in the household who eat from the same cooking pot and who were resident 15 out of the past 30 days</i></p> <p><i>Note: Circle the number next to the name of the household head.</i></p>		01				
		02				
		03				
		04				
		05				
		06				
		07				
		08				
		09				
		10				
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		17				
		18				
		19				
		20				
		21				
		22				
		23				
		24				
		25				

Population Group
1 = Black African
2 = Coloured
3 = Indian or Asian
4 = White
5 = Other ( <i>specify</i> )

Relationship to respondent codes
1 = Respondent
2 = Wife or husband or partner
3 = Son/daughter/stepchild/adopted child
4 = Father/mother/ step father/step mother
5 = Brother/sister/step brother/step sister
6 = Grandchild/great grandchild
7 = Grandparent/great grandparent
8 = Mother- or father-in-law
9 = Son- or daughter-in-law
10 = Brother- or sister-in-law
11 = Other relation (e.g. aunt/uncle)
12 = Non-relation

## DEMOCRACY & GOVERNANCE

1. Taking all things together, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days? Generally speaking, would you say you are very satisfied, satisfied, dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied? [*Showcard 2*]

Very satisfied	Satisfied	Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	Dissatisfied	Very dissatisfied	(Do not know)
1	2	3	4	5	8

2. Please tell me what you think are the **THREE MOST** important challenges facing South Africa today?

INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ OUT OPTIONS.

HIV/AIDS	01
Unemployment	02
Racism	03
Xenophobia	04
Crime and safety	05
Service provision/delivery	06
Affordable housing	07
Land reform issues	08
Human rights	09
Education	10
Economic and financial issues	11
Work-related issues	12
Family and youth issues	13
Religion and culture issues	14
Environmental issues	15
Political issues	16
Corruption	17
Poverty	18
Other (specify)	19
(Do not know)	98

3. In the last 5 years, has life improved, stayed the same or gotten worse for people like you?

Improved	1
Stayed the same	2
Gotten worse	3
(Do not know)	8

4. Do you think that life will improve, stay the same or get worse in the next 5 years for people like you?

Improve	1
Stay the same	2
Get worse	3
(Do not know)	8

**5. How satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the way democracy is working in South Africa? [Showcard 2]**

Very satisfied	1
Satisfied	2
Neither nor	3
Dissatisfied	4
Very dissatisfied	5
(Do not know)	8

**6. Generally speaking, do you think that things in this country are going in the right direction or going in the wrong direction?**

Going in the right direction	1
Going in the wrong direction	2
(Do not know)	8

**7. How satisfied are you with the general economic situation in South Africa at present? Are you... [Showcard 2]**

Very satisfied	1
Satisfied	2
Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	3
Dissatisfied	4
Very dissatisfied	5
(Do not know)	8

**Indicate the extent to which you trust or distrust the following institutions in South Africa at present. [Showcard 3]**

	Institutions	Strongly trust	Trust	Neither trust nor distrust	Distrust	Strongly distrust	(Do not know)
<b>8.</b>	National government	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>9.</b>	Courts	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>10.</b>	Independent Electoral Commission (IEC)	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>11.</b>	The SABC	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>12.</b>	Parliament	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>13.</b>	The police	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>14.</b>	Defence force	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>15.</b>	Your local government	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>16.</b>	Churches	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>17.</b>	Traditional authorities/leaders	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>18.</b>	Political parties	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>19.</b>	Politicians	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>20.</b>	Trade unions	1	2	3	4	5	8

**How satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the way that the government is handling the following matters in your neighbourhood? [*Showcard 2*]**

	Very satisfied	Satisfied	Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	Dissatisfied	Very dissatisfied	(Do not know)
<b>21.</b> Supply of water and sanitation	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>22.</b> Providing electricity	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>23.</b> Removal of refuse	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>24.</b> Affordable housing	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>25.</b> Access to health care	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>26.</b> Treatment for sexually transmitted infections (STIs), including HIV/AIDS	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>27.</b> Cutting crime	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>28.</b> Creating jobs	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>29.</b> Land reform	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>30.</b> Providing social grants (e.g. child support grant, old age pension, etc)	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>31.</b> Education	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>32.</b> Corruption	1	2	3	4	5	8

**33. How satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the current political leaders in South Africa? [*Showcard 2*]**

Very satisfied	1
Satisfied	2
Neither nor	3
Dissatisfied	4
Very dissatisfied	5
(Do not know)	8

**34. Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion?**

<b>INTERVIEWER: PLEASE CIRCLE ONLY ONE OPTION.</b>	
Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.	1
In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.	2
For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have.	3
(Do not know)	8

**The next few questions are about your views on how the country is governed. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? [*Showcard 1*]**

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Dis-agree	Strongly disagree	(Do not know)
<b>35.</b> Politicians found guilty of bribery or corruption should resign from public office immediately	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>36.</b> The government should have the authority to prevent citizens from criticising it	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>37.</b> Citizens should have the right to form or join organisations freely, such as political parties, business associations, trade unions and other interest groups	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>38.</b> The government should be in control of what information is given to the public	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>39.</b> Mass action is an acceptable way for people to express their views in a democracy	1	2	3	4	5	8

**40. How interested would you say you are in politics? Are you ....**

Very interested	1
Quite interested	2
Hardly interested	3
Not at all interested	4
(Do not know)	8

**41. How often does politics seem so complicated that you cannot really understand what is going on?**

Never	1
Seldom	2
Occasionally	3
Regularly	4
Frequently	5
(Do not know)	8

**To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? [*Showcard 1*]**

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither nor	Disagree	Strongly disagree	(Do not know)
<b>42.</b> Whether I vote or not makes no difference	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>43.</b> After being elected all parties are the same, so voting is pointless	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>44.</b> It is the duty of all citizens to vote	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>45.</b> Voting is meaningless because no politician can be trusted	1	2	3	4	5	8

**There are different ways of trying to improve things in South Africa or help prevent things going wrong. During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following? Have you...**

	Yes	No	(Do not know)
46. contacted a politician, government or local government official?	1	2	8
47. contacted a traditional leader?	1	2	8
48. taken part in a protest march or demonstration?	1	2	8

**49. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted, or that you cannot be too careful in dealing with people? Please tell me on a score of 0 to 10, where 0 means too careful and 10 means that most people can be trusted. [Showcard 7]**

You cannot be too careful											Most people can be trusted	(Do not know)
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	98	

**50. Do you think that most people would try to take advantage of you if they got the chance, or would they try to be fair? Please tell me on a score of 0 to 10, where 0 means most would try to take advantage and 10 means that most people would try to be fair. [Showcard 8]**

Most people would try to take advantage of me											Most people would try to be fair	(Do not know)
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	98	

**51. Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful or that they are mostly looking out for themselves? Please tell me on a score of 0 to 10, where 0 means people mostly look out for themselves and 10 means that people mostly try to be helpful. [Showcard 9]**

People mostly look out for themselves											People mostly try to be helpful	(Do not know)
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	98	

**Could you please tell me whether you totally agree, tend to agree, tend to disagree or totally disagree with the following statement.**

	Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	(Do not know)
52. Corruption is a major problem in South Africa	1	2	3	4	8

## NATIONAL IDENTITY AND PRIDE

We are all part of different groups. Some are more important to us than others when we think of ourselves. In general, which in the following list is most important to you in describing who you are? And the second most important? And the third most important? [*Interviewer: Mark only one in each column*]

	53. Most important	54. Second most important	55. Third most important
Your current or previous occupation (or being a homemaker)	01	01	01
Your race/ethnic background	02	02	02
Your gender (that is, being a man/woman)	03	03	03
Your age group (that is, Young, Middle Age, Old)	04	04	04
Your religion (or being agnostic or atheist)	05	05	05
Your preferred political party, group, or movement	06	06	06
Your nationality	07	07	07
Your family or marital status (that is, son/daughter, mother/father, grandfather/grandmother, husband/ wife, widower/widow, not married, or other similar)	08	08	08
Your social class (that is upper, middle, lower, working, or similar categories)	09	09	09
The part of South Africa that you live in	10	10	10

How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? (Please, circle one option on each line) [*Showcard 1*]

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither nor	Disagree	Strongly disagree	(Do not know)
56. I would rather be a citizen of South Africa than of any other country in the world.	1	2	3	4	5	8
57. There are some things about South Africa today that make me feel ashamed of South Africa.	1	2	3	4	5	8
58. Generally speaking, South Africa is a better country than most other countries.	1	2	3	4	5	8

And how much do you agree or disagree with the following? [*Showcard 1*]

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither nor	Disagree	Strongly disagree	(Do not know)
59. Being a member of my race group is an important part of who I am as a person	1	2	3	4	5	8
60. There are some things about my race group today that make me feel ashamed.	1	2	3	4	5	8

## INTERGROUP RELATIONS

To what extent do you feel attached to the following types of people? [*Showcard 4*]

	Very attached	Slightly attached	Not very attached	Not at all attached	(Do not know)
61. Those who speak the same language as you?	1	2	3	4	8
62. Those who belong to the same race group as you?	1	2	3	4	8
63. Those who are in the same financial position as you?	1	2	3	4	8
64. Those who live in your neighbourhood?	1	2	3	4	8

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? [*Showcard 1*]

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	(Do not know)
65. People of different racial groups do not really trust or like each other	1	2	3	4	5	8
66. People of different racial groups will never really trust or like each other	1	2	3	4	5	8

Using a scale of 0 to 10, please describe how you feel about White people in general? Are they negative or positive; hostile or friendly? [*Showcard 17*]

67.	<b>Negative</b>										<b>Positive</b> (Do not know)	
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	98

68.	<b>Hostile</b>										<b>Friendly</b> (Do not know)	
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	98

And now, using the same scale of 0 to 10, please describe how you feel about **Black people** in general? Are they negative or positive; hostile or friendly? [*Showcard 17*]

69.	<b>Negative</b>										<b>Positive</b> (Do not know)	
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	98

70.	<b>Hostile</b>										<b>Friendly</b> (Do not know)	
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	98

And now, using the same scale of 0 to 10, please describe how you feel about Coloured people in general? Are they negative or positive; hostile or friendly? [*Showcard 17*]

71.	Negative										Positive	(Do not know)
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	98

72.	Hostile										Friendly	(Do not know)
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	98

And now, using the same scale of 0 to 10, please describe how you feel about Indian people in general? Are they negative or positive; hostile or friendly? [*Showcard 17*]

73.	Negative										Positive	(Do not know)
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	98

74.	Hostile										Friendly	(Do not know)
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	98

And now again, using the same scale of 0 to 10, please describe how you feel about foreigners living in South Africa in general? Are they negative or positive; hostile or friendly? [*Showcard 17*]

75.	Negative										Positive	(Do not know)
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	98

76.	Hostile										Friendly	(Do not know)
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	98

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? [*Showcard 1*]

		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Dis-agree	Strongly disagree	(Do not know)
77.	People of other race groups in South Africa are trying to get ahead economically at the expense of my group.	1	2	3	4	5	8
78.	People of other race groups in South Africa tend to exclude members of my group from positions of power and responsibility.	1	2	3	4	5	8
79.	The traditions and values that are important to people of my race are under threat because of the influence of other races in this country.	1	2	3	4	5	8
80.	Other race groups in South Africa will never understand what members of my group are like.	1	2	3	4	5	8

**81. Would you describe yourself as being a member of a group that is discriminated against in this country?**

INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ OUT OPTIONS.

Yes	1	
No	2	→ Skip to Q.83
(Do not know)	8	→ Skip to Q.83

**82. On what grounds is your group discriminated against? PROBE: 'What other grounds?'**

INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ OUT OPTIONS. MULTIPLE RESPONSES ALLOWED

a	Colour or race	01
b	Nationality	02
c	Religion	03
d	Language	04
e	Age	05
f	Gender	06
g	Sexual orientation	07
h	Education	08
i	Disability	09
j	Unemployed	10
k	Region or province	11
l	Other (specify)	12
m	(Do not know)	98

**83. South Africa used to have apartheid by law between white, black, coloured and Indian/Asian. Since 1994, do you think that race relations in the country have improved, stayed the same, or gotten worse?**

Improved	1
Stayed the same	2
Got worse	3
(Do not know)	8

**84. In the last year, do you think that race relations in the country have improved, stayed the same, or gotten worse?**

Improved	1
Stayed the same	2
Got worse	3
(Do not know)	8

**85. How often do you personally feel racially discriminated against?**

Always	1	
Often	2	
Sometimes	3	
Not at all	4	→ Skip to Q. 87
(Do not know)	8	→ Skip to Q. 87

**86. Where has this racial discrimination happened to you most recently?**

INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ OUT OPTIONS. PLEASE CIRCLE ONE OPTION ONLY

At work	01
At an educational institution	02
In shops	03
On the roads or on the streets	04
When applying for a job	05
In a government department	06
In social clubs	07
In theatres	08
In restaurants	09
In sport	10
Elsewhere	11
Everywhere	12
(Not applicable)	99

**87. How often do you feel that members of your race group are racially discriminated against?**

Always	1
Often	2
Sometimes	3
Not at all	4
(Do not know)	8

**To what extent do you agree or disagree that government should... [ *Showcard 1* ]**

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Dis-agree	Strongly disagree	(Do not know)
<b>88.</b> Redistribute land to black South Africans.	1	2	3	4	5	8

**To what extent do you agree or disagree that there should be...? [ *Showcard 1* ]**

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Dis-agree	Strongly disagree	(Do not know)
<b>89.</b> Racial quotas in national sports teams.	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>90.</b> Preferential hiring and promotion of black South Africans in employment.	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>91.</b> Preferential hiring and promotion of women in employment.	1	2	3	4	5	8

**92. How much is the government doing to ensure that people of all races have equal opportunities for jobs, housing, and education?**

Nothing	1
A little	2
Quite a bit	3
A lot	4
(Do not know)	8

93. And how much should the government be doing to ensure that people of all races have equal opportunities for jobs, housing, and education?

Nothing	1
A little	2
Quite a bit	3
A lot	4
(Do not know)	8

Now some questions about people from other countries coming to live in South Africa.

94. Please indicate which of the following statements applies to you? I generally welcome to South Africa...

All immigrants	1
Some immigrants	2
No immigrants	3
(Do not know)	8

95. Which, if any, group would you least want to come and live in South Africa?

INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ OUT OPTIONS. PLEASE CIRCLE ONE OPTION ONLY

Nigerians	1
Angolans	2
Somalis	3
Zimbabweans	4
People from DRC	5
Mozambicans	6
Batswana	7
Swazi	8
Basotho	9
People from other African countries	10
Europeans	11
Americans	12
Indians	13
Pakistanis	14
Chinese	15
Other Asians	16
Australians	17
Returning South Africans	18
Other (specify)	19
None (welcome all groups)	20

**How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? [*Showcard 1*]**

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither nor	Disagree	Strongly disagree	(Do not know)
96. Immigrants increase crime rates	1	2	3	4	5	8
97. Immigrants are generally good for South Africa's economy	1	2	3	4	5	8
98. Immigrants take jobs away from people who were born in South Africa	1	2	3	4	5	8
99. Immigrants make South Africa more open to new ideas and cultures	1	2	3	4	5	8
100. Immigrants bring disease to South Africa	1	2	3	4	5	8
101. Immigrants bring skills that are needed in South Africa	1	2	3	4	5	8
102. Immigrants use up our country's resources	1	2	3	4	5	8

**103. How many acquaintances do you know who have come to live in South Africa from another country?**

None	1
Few	2
Some	3
Many	4
Very many	5
(Do not know)	8

→ Skip to Q. 105

**104. Of the people you know who have come to live in South Africa from another country, how many would you consider to be friends?**

None	1
Few	2
Some	3
Many	4
Very many	5
(Do not know)	8

**I am now going to ask you some questions about the contact that you have with people of different race groups.**

**INTERVIEWER: IN QUESTIONS 105 - 112, ASK ONLY ABOUT RACE GROUPS OTHER THAN THAT TO WHICH THE RESPONDENT BELONGS. FOR EXAMPLE, IF THE RESPONDENT IS A BLACK PERSON, ONLY ASK ABOUT COLOURED, INDIAN AND WHITE PEOPLE. IF THE RESPONDENT IS A COLOURED PERSON, ONLY ASK ABOUT BLACK, INDIAN AND WHITE PEOPLE, AND SO ON.**

**How many .... do you know, at least as acquaintances?**

	None	Few	Some	Many	Very many	(Do not know)	(Not applicable – same race group as respondent)
<b>105.</b> ... black people ...	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
<b>106.</b> ... coloured people ...	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
<b>107.</b> ... Indian people ...	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
<b>108.</b> ... white people ...	1	2	3	4	5	8	9

**Of the ..... that you know, how many would you consider to be friends?**

	None	Few	Some	Many	Very many	(Do not know)	(Not applicable – same race group as respondent)
<b>109.</b> ... black people ...	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
<b>110.</b> ... coloured people ...	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
<b>111.</b> ... Indian people ...	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
<b>112.</b> ... white people ...	1	2	3	4	5	8	9

**To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?**

**[Showcard 1]**

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	(Do not know)
<b>113.</b> When I come into contact with other race groups we almost always interact as equals	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>114.</b> When I come into contact with other race groups, contact is almost always friendly	1	2	3	4	5	8

**EDUCATION**

**Now, I would like to ask some questions on education.**

**To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?**

**[Showcard 1]**

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	(Do not know)
<b>115.</b> All schools should contain children of different races.	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>116.</b> All schools should contain children of different languages.	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>117.</b> Children of different religions, or of no religion, should be educated separately	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>118.</b> Girls and boys should be educated separately	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>119.</b> The children of the economically well-off and the poor should be educated together	1	2	3	4	5	8

**What do you think should be the main language of instruction in...?**

	English	Home language of the learner	Afrikaans	(Do not know)
<b>120.</b> Grades 1 to 3 (Grade 1 – Std. 1)	1	2	3	8
<b>121.</b> Grades 4 to 9 (Std. 2 – Std.7)	1	2	3	8
<b>122.</b> Grades 10 to 12 (Std. 8 – Matric)	1	2	3	8
<b>123.</b> Higher education (university, college, technikon)	1	2	3	8

**124. To what extent do you agree or disagree with corporal punishment as a method of keeping discipline in schools? [Showcard 1]**

Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Neither agree nor disagree	3
Disagree	4
Strongly disagree	5
(Do not know)	8

**125. Which of the following groups, if any, would be your highest priority for extra government spending on education?**

**126. And which would be your second highest priority?**

	<b>125. First priority</b>	<b>126. Second priority</b>
Nursery/pre-school children	1	1
Primary school children	2	2
Secondary school children	3	3
Less able children with special needs	4	4
Students at colleges, universities or technikons	5	5
Adult basic education (ABE)	6	6
(None of these)	7	7
(Do not know)	8	8

**127. In general, how would you compare the overall standards of education in schools today with the standards when you were at school. Would you say that standards today are higher, lower, or about the same? IF HIGHER OR LOWER: A lot or a little?**

A lot higher now	1
A little higher	2
About the same	3
A little lower now	4
A lot lower	5
Not educated in South Africa	6
(Do not know)	8

**128. From what you know or have heard, do you think school-leavers are better qualified or worse qualified nowadays than they were 10 years ago?**

Much more now than 10 years ago	1
A little better	2
About the same	3
A little worse.	4
Much worse now than 10 years ago	5
(Do not know)	8

**How well do you think public secondary schools in South Africa nowadays . . .**

	Very well	Quite well	Not very well	Not at all well	(Do not know)
129. prepare young people for work ?	1	2	3	4	8
130. teach young people basic skills such as reading, writing and maths ?	1	2	3	4	8
131. Instil discipline among young people	1	2	3	4	8

**To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?**

**[Showcard 1]**

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	(Do not know)
132. I respect teachers for their dedicated service to children and the community.	1	2	3	4	5	8
133. Teachers should not be allowed to take actions that damage their teaching role, like going on strike.	1	2	3	4	5	8

**MORAL ISSUES**

**Now I am going to ask you some questions about moral issues. [Showcard 5]**

	Not wrong at all	Wrong only sometimes	Almost always wrong	Always wrong	(Do not know)
134. Do you think it is wrong or not wrong if a man and a woman have sexual relations before marriage?	1	2	3	4	8
135. Do you think it is wrong or not wrong for a married person to have sexual relations with someone to whom he or she is not married?	1	2	3	4	8
136. Do you think it is wrong or not wrong for two adults of the same sex to have sexual relations?	1	2	3	4	8
137. Gay men and lesbians should be free to live their own life as they wish	1	2	3	4	8

**138. Gay men and lesbians should be free to live their own life as they wish. Do you...**

**[Showcard 1]**

Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Neither agree nor disagree	3
Disagree	4
Strongly disagree	5
(Do not know)	8

**Do you personally think it is wrong or not wrong for a woman to have an abortion...?  
[Showcard 5]**

	Not wrong at all	Wrong only sometimes	Almost always wrong	Always wrong	Do not know
139. ...if there is a strong chance of serious defect in the baby	1	2	3	4	5
140. ...if the family has a low income and cannot afford any more children	1	2	3	4	5

**141. People convicted of murder should be subject to the death penalty. Do you...  
[Showcard 1]**

Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Neither agree nor disagree	3
Disagree	4
Strongly disagree	5
(Do not know)	8

**142. Helping people, whether by sharing time, money or possessions, is...**

An important part of my life	1
Not an important part of my life	2
Neither important nor unimportant	3
(Do not know)	8

**143. How comfortable would you be asking a neighbour to lend you a cup of sugar if you needed it?**

Very comfortable	1
Fairly comfortable	2
Fairly uncomfortable	3
Very uncomfortable	4
(Do not know)	8
(Refused)	9

**144. If you were short of money, how comfortable would you be asking a neighbour if you could borrow R20?**

Very comfortable	1
Fairly comfortable	2
Fairly uncomfortable	3
Very uncomfortable	4
(Do not know)	8
(Refused)	9

**145. How much do you agree or disagree that, in your neighbourhood, people generally treat each other with respect and consideration in public? [Showcard 1]**

Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Neither agree nor disagree	3
Disagree	4
Strongly disagree	5
(Do not know)	8

## PERSONAL WELLBEING INDEX

The following questions ask how satisfied you feel, on a scale from zero to 10. **Zero** means you feel completely dissatisfied. **10** means you feel completely satisfied. And the **middle of the scale is 5**, which means you feel neutral, neither satisfied nor dissatisfied."

**146. Thinking about your own life and personal circumstances, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole? [Showcard 10]**

Completely Dissatisfied					Neutral					Completely Satisfied
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**147. How satisfied are you with your standard of living? [Showcard 10]**

Completely Dissatisfied					Neutral					Completely Satisfied
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**148. How satisfied are you with your health? [Showcard 10]**

Completely Dissatisfied					Neutral					Completely Satisfied
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**149. How satisfied are you with what you are achieving in life? [Showcard 10]**

Completely Dissatisfied					Neutral					Completely Satisfied
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**150. How satisfied are you with your personal relationships? [Showcard 10]**

Completely Dissatisfied					Neutral					Completely Satisfied
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**151. How satisfied are you with how safe you feel? [Showcard 10]**

Completely Dissatisfied					Neutral					Completely Satisfied
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**152. How satisfied are you with feeling part of your community? [*Showcard 10*]**

Completely Dissatisfied					Neutral						Completely Satisfied
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**153. How satisfied are you with your future (financial) security? [*Showcard 10*]**

Completely Dissatisfied					Neutral						Completely Satisfied
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**154. How satisfied are you with your spirituality or religion? [*Showcard 10*]**

Completely Dissatisfied					Neutral						Completely Satisfied
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**155. How satisfied are you with your daily activities? [*Showcard 10*]**

Completely Dissatisfied					Neutral						Completely Satisfied
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**156. How satisfied are you with your relationships with your family members? [*Showcard 10*]**

Completely Dissatisfied					Neutral						Completely Satisfied
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**157. How satisfied are you with your occupation (Study/job) ? [*Showcard 10*]**

Completely Dissatisfied					Neutral						Completely Satisfied
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**NATIONAL WELLBEING INDEX**

I would now like to ask some questions about South Africa in general.

**158. How satisfied are you with life in South Africa as a whole? [Showcard 10]**

Completely Dissatisfied					Neutral						Completely Satisfied
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**159. How satisfied are you with the economic situation in South Africa? [Showcard 10]**

Completely Dissatisfied					Neutral						Completely Satisfied
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**160. How satisfied are you with the state of the natural environment in South Africa? [Showcard 10]**

Completely Dissatisfied					Neutral						Completely Satisfied
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**161. How satisfied are you with the social conditions in South Africa? [Showcard 10]**

Completely Dissatisfied					Neutral						Completely Satisfied
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**162. How satisfied are you with how the country's affairs are managed in South Africa? [Showcard 10]**

Completely Dissatisfied					Neutral						Completely Satisfied
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**163. How satisfied are you with business in South Africa? [Showcard 10]**

Completely Dissatisfied					Neutral						Completely Satisfied
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**164. How satisfied are you with national security in South Africa? [Showcard 10]**

Completely Dissatisfied					Neutral						Completely Satisfied
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
<input type="checkbox"/>											

All people have had good and bad times in their lives. Please think of the best period and the worst period of your life experience. This should not be just a moment, a day or a week but a longer period of your life.

**165. What was the BEST period in your life: when you experienced your happiest period, what were the causes of this situation?**

INTERVIEWER: PLEASE WRITE DOWN THE ANSWER OF THE RESPONDENT IN THE SPACE PROVIDED BELOW.

**166. How long did this period last? About ..... months**

Months  
(Don't know) = 998

**167. About how old were you at the time? About ..... years**

Years  
(Don't know) = 998

**168. What was the WORST period in your life: when you experienced your least happy period, what were the causes of this situation?**

INTERVIEWER: PLEASE WRITE DOWN THE ANSWER OF THE RESPONDENT IN THE SPACE PROVIDED BELOW.

**169. How long did this period last? About ..... months**

Months  
(Don't know) = 998

170. About how old were you at the time? About ..... years

	Years
(Don't know) = 998	

171. In the following scale, where +5 means "as good as the best period in your life" and -5 is "as bad as the worst period in your life", please indicate where you find yourself **IN THE PRESENT** period, that is in the last 2 weeks. *[Showcard 22]*

As bad as the WORST period in my life	As good as the BEST period in my life									
-5	-4	-3	-2	-1	0	1	2	3	4	5
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

172. All of us want certain things in life. When you think about what really matters in your own life, what are your wishes and hopes for the future? In other words, if you imagine your future in the **BEST** possible light, what would your life look like then, if you are to be happy? Take your time in answering; such things aren't easy to put into words.

INTERVIEWER: PLEASE WRITE DOWN THE ANSWER OF THE RESPONDENT IN THE SPACE PROVIDED BELOW.
<p><b>Permissible probes:</b> What are your hopes for the future? What would your life have to be like to be completely happy? What is missing for you to be happy? [use also, if necessary, the words "dreams" and "desires"]</p> <p><b>Necessary probe:</b> Anything else?</p>

173. Now, taking the other side in the picture, what are your fears and worries about the future? In other words, if you imagine your future in the ***WORST*** possible light, what would your life look like then? Again, take your time in answering.

INTERVIEWER: PLEASE WRITE DOWN THE ANSWER OF THE RESPONDENT IN THE SPACE PROVIDED BELOW.

**Permissible probes:** What would make you unhappy? [Stress, the words "fears" and "worries"]

**Necessary probe:** Anything else?

Here is a picture of a ladder. Suppose we say that the top of the ladder represents the best possible life for you and the bottom represents the worst possible life for you. [*Showcard 23*]

INTERVIEWER: POINT TO THE TOP AND THE BOTTOM OF THE LADDER ON THE SHOWCARD AND INDICATE WHAT THESE REPRESENT. WHEN READING OUT THE QUESTIONS BELOW, MOVE YOUR FINGER RAPIDLY UP AND DOWN THE LADDER ON THE SHOWCARD WHEN READING OUT THE QUESTION.

174. Where on the ladder do you feel you personally stand ***at the present time?***

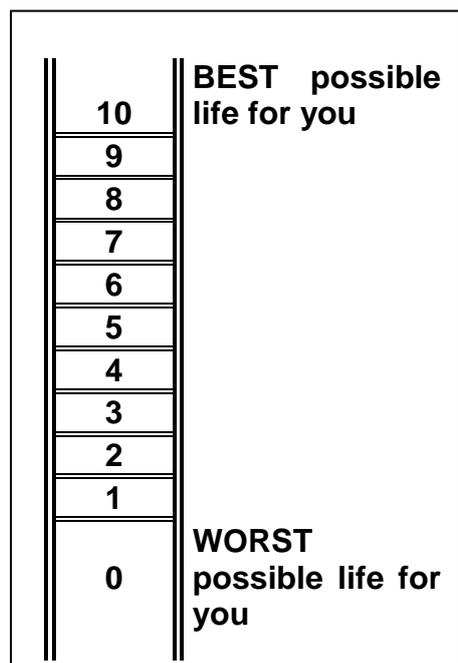
Step number...   
 (Don't know) = 98

175. Where on the ladder would you say you stood ***five years ago?***

Step number...   
 (Don't know) = 98

176. And where do you think you will be on the ladder ***five years from now?***

Step number...   
 (Don't know) = 98



**177. Now, what are your wishes and hopes for the future of our country? If you picture the future of South Africa in the BEST possible light, how would things look, let us say, ten years from now?**

INTERVIEWER: PLEASE WRITE DOWN THE ANSWER OF THE RESPONDENT IN THE SPACE PROVIDED BELOW.

**Necessary probe: Anything else?**

**178. And what about your fears and worries for the future of our country? If you picture the future of South Africa in the WORST possible light, how would things look about ten years from now?**

INTERVIEWER: PLEASE WRITE DOWN THE ANSWER OF THE RESPONDENT IN THE SPACE PROVIDED BELOW.

**Necessary probe: Anything else?**

Now looking at the ladder again, suppose your greatest hopes for South Africa are at the top; your worst fears at the bottom. [*Showcard 24*]

INTERVIEWER: POINT TO THE TOP AND THE BOTTOM OF THE LADDER ON THE SHOWCARD AND INDICATE WHAT THESE REPRESENT. WHEN READING OUT THE QUESTIONS BELOW, MOVE YOUR FINGER RAPIDLY UP AND DOWN THE LADDER ON THE SHOWCARD WHEN READING OUT THE QUESTION.

**179. Where would you put South Africa on the ladder at the present time?**

Step number...   
 (Don't know) = 98

**180. Where did South Africa stand five years ago?**

Step number...   
 (Don't know) = 98

**181. Just as your best guess, where do you think South Africa will be on the ladder five years from now?**

Step number...   
 (Don't know) = 98



**POVERTY**

**182. Would you say that you and your family are...**

Wealthy	1
Very comfortable	2
Reasonably comfortable	3
Just getting along	4
Poor	5
Very poor	6

**183. How does your household income compare with other households in your village / neighbourhood?**

Much above average income	1
Above average income	2
Average income	3
Below average income	4
Much below average income	5
(Do not know)	8

**184. Why, in your opinion, are there people who live in poverty? Here are four options - which is the closest to your opinion?**

Because they have been unlucky	1
Because of laziness and lack of willpower	2
Because there is much injustice in our society	3
It's an inevitable part of modern progress	4
(None of these)	5
(Do not know)	8

**Now I would like to ask your opinion of your household's standard of living**

**Are the following inadequate, just adequate or more than adequate for your household's needs?**

		It is not adequate for your household's needs	It is just adequate for your household's needs	It is more than adequate for your household's needs	(Do not know)	(Not applicable)
<b>185.</b>	Your household's <u>housing</u>	1	2	3	8	
<b>186.</b>	Your household's access to <u>transport</u>	1	2	3	8	
<b>187.</b>	Your household's <u>health care</u>	1	2	3	8	
<b>188.</b>	Your <u>children's schooling</u>	1	2	3	8	9
<b>189.</b>	Your household's <u>clothing</u>	1	2	3	8	

**190. To what extent was the amount of food your household had over the past month less than adequate, just adequate or more than adequate for your household's needs?**

It was less than adequate for your household's needs	1
It was just adequate for your household's needs	2
It was more than adequate for your household's needs	3
(Do not know)	8

**To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?**

**[*Showcard 1*]**

		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither nor	Disagree	Strongly disagree	(Do not know)
<b>191.</b>	Differences in income in South Africa are too large	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>192.</b>	It is the responsibility of the government to reduce the differences in income between people with high incomes and those with low incomes.	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>193.</b>	The government should provide a decent standard of living for the unemployed.	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>194.</b>	The government should spend less on benefits for the poor.	1	2	3	4	5	8

**IEC STATE OF DEMOCRACY MODULE**

**There are different opinions as to what it takes to be a good citizen. As far as you are concerned personally on a scale of 1 to 7, where 1 is not at all important and 7 is very important, how important are the following? [*Showcard 25*]**

		Not at all Important					Very Important		(Can't Choose)
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
195.	Always to vote in elections	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
196.	Never to try to evade taxes	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
197.	Always to obey laws and regulations	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
198.	To keep watch on the actions of government	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
199.	To be active in social or political associations	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
200.	To help people in South Africa who are worse off than yourself	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

**Here are some different forms of political and social actions that people can take. Please indicate, for each one, whether you have done any of these things in the past year, whether you have done it in the more distant past, whether you have not done it but might do it have not done it and would never, under any circumstances, do it.**

		Have done it in the past year	Have done it in the more distant past	Have not done it but might do it	Have not done it and would never do it	(Can't choose)
201.	Signed a petition	1	2	3	4	8
202.	Took part in a demonstration	1	2	3	4	8
203.	Attended a political meeting or rally	1	2	3	4	8
204.	Contacted, or attempted to contact, a politician or a civil servant to express your views	1	2	3	4	8
205.	Donated money or raised funds for a social or political activity	1	2	3	4	8
206.	Contacted or appeared in the media to express your views	1	2	3	4	8

**Now some questions about democracy. I want you to think about how important you think different things are for democracy in general. There are no right or wrong answers, so please just tell me what you think.**

**Please tell me how important you think it is for democracy in general ...? [*Showcard 26*]**

		Not at all important for democracy in general										Extremely important for democracy in general	(Don't know)
		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	88
207.	...that national elections are free and fair?	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	88
208.	...that government protects all citizens against poverty?	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	88
209.	...that the rights of minority groups are protected?	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	88
210.	...that government takes care of the hopes and dreams of the majority?	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	88
211.	...that the courts treat everybody the same?	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	88

And still thinking **generally** rather than about South Africa, how important do you think it is for democracy **in general** ...? [*Showcard 26*]

	Not at all important for democracy in general											Extremely important for democracy in general											(Don't know)	
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
212.	...that politicians listen to people before making decisions?																							88
213.	...that people be given more opportunities to participate in public decision-making?																							88
214.	...that ruling parties are punished in elections when they have done a bad job?																							88
215.	...that citizens are able to take part in peaceful and legal protest action to express their dissatisfaction?																							88
216.	...that everyone is free to express their political views openly, even if they are extreme?																							88
217.	...that opposition parties are free to criticise the government?																							88

Now some questions about the same topics, but this time about how you think democracy is working **in South Africa today**. Again, there are no right or wrong answers, so please just tell me what you think.

Please tell me to what extent you think each of the following statements applies in South Africa today. 0 means you think the statement does not apply at all and 10 means that you think it applies completely. [*Showcard 27*]

	Does not apply at all											Applies completely											(Don't know)	
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
218.	National elections in South Africa are free and fair.																							88
219.	The South African Government protects all citizens against poverty.																							88
220.	The rights of minority groups are protected in South Africa.																							88
221.	The South African Government takes care of the hopes and dreams of the majority.																							88
222.	The courts in South Africa treat everybody the same.																							88

**Still thinking about South Africa, please tell me to what extent you think each of the following statements applies in the country today. [Showcard 27]**

	Does not apply at all										Applies completely		(Don't know)
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
223.	Politicians in South Africa listen to people before making decisions.												88
224.	People in South Africa are given opportunities to participate in public decision-making.												88
225.	Ruling parties in South Africa are punished in elections when they have done a bad job.												88
226.	Citizens in South Africa are able to take part in peaceful and legal protest action to express their dissatisfaction.												88
227.	In South Africa, everyone is free to express their political views openly, even if they are extreme.												88
228.	Opposition parties in South Africa are free to criticise the government.												88

## BATHO PELE

**And now I would like to ask you a few statements about the performance of your municipality.**

**To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? [Showcard 1]**

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither nor	Dis-agree	Strongly disagree	(Do not know)	
229.	Municipalities do not consult communities enough on basic services						8
230.	Government is delivering on its promises in terms of providing basic services that are of good quality						8
231.	Government is making progress in giving all South Africans equal access to services						8
232.	My municipality treats people with respect						8
233.	My municipality provides people with good information about basic services						8
234.	My municipality provides regular information on its performance in delivering services						8
235.	My municipality responds quickly to complaints about problems with services						8
236.	My municipality does a good job of following through and fixing problems						8
237.	People are getting good value for the money they are charged for basic services						8

**VOTING**

**238. For which party did you vote in the last national election, which was held in 2009?**

**INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ OUT OPTIONS. PLEASE CIRCLE ONE OPTION ONLY**

African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP)	01
African National Congress (ANC)	02
Azanian People's Organisation (AZAPO)	03
Democratic Party / Alliance (DA/DP)	04
Freedom Front Plus / Vryheidsfront Plus (FF+/VF+)	05
Independent Democrats (ID)	06
Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)	07
Minority Front (MF)	08
Pan-Africanist Congress (PAC)	09
United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)	10
United Democratic Movement (UDM)	11
Congress of the People (COPE)	12
Other (specify) .....	13
Did not vote	14
Uncertain	15
(Refuse to answer)	97
(Do not know)	98

**239. If there were a national election tomorrow, for which party would you vote?**

**INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ OUT OPTIONS. PLEASE CIRCLE ONE OPTION ONLY.**

African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP)	01	→ <b>Skip to Q.241</b>
African National Congress (ANC)	02	
Azanian People's Organisation (AZAPO)	03	
Democratic Party / Alliance (DA/DP)	04	
Freedom Front Plus / Vryheidsfront Plus (FF+/VF+)	05	
Independent Democrats (ID)	06	
Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)	07	
Minority Front (MF)	08	
Pan-Africanist Congress (PAC)	09	
United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)	10	
United Democratic Movement (UDM)	11	
Congress of the People (COPE)	12	
Other (specify) .....	13	
Will not vote	14	→ <b>Ask Q.240</b>
Uncertain	15	→ <b>Skip to Q.241</b>
(Refuse to answer)	97	
(Do not know)	98	

**240. If answered 14 in Q. 239: What is your main reason for thinking that you would not vote if a national election were held tomorrow?**

**INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ OUT OPTIONS. PLEASE CIRCLE ONE OPTION ONLY**

Too young	01
Not interested	02
Not registered	03
Disillusioned with politics	04
Too much effort required	05
Polling station too far away	06
Fear of intimidation or violence	07
Only one party could win	08
Health reasons/sick	09
Do not have an ID book	10
Other (specify)	11

**241. To which party do you feel most close?**

**INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ OUT OPTIONS. PLEASE CIRCLE ONE OPTION ONLY**

African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP)	01	→ Ask Q.242
African National Congress (ANC)	02	
Azanian People's Organisation (AZAPO)	03	
Democratic Party / Alliance (DA/DP)	04	
Freedom Front Plus / Vryheidsfront Plus (FF+/VF+)	05	
Independent Democrats (ID)	06	
Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)	07	
Minority Front (MF)	08	
Pan-Africanist Congress (PAC)	09	
South African Communist Party (SACP)	10	
United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)	11	
United Democratic Movement (UDM)	12	
Congress of the People (COPE)	13	
Other (specify) .....	14	
No party	15	→ Skip to Q.243
(Refuse to answer)	97	
(Do not know)	98	

**242. How close do you feel to this party?**

Very close	1
Quite close	2
Not close	3
Not at all close	4
(Do not know)	8

**243. In political matters, people talk of 'the left' and 'the right' or 'liberal' and 'conservative'. Where would you place your views on this scale? [Showcard 20]**

Extremely liberal (or left)	1
Liberal (or left)	2
Slightly liberal (or left)	3
Moderate, middle of the road	4
Slightly conservative (or right)	5
Conservative (or right)	6
Extremely conservative (or right)	7
(Do not know)	8

**RESPONDENT CHARACTERISTICS**

**244. Sex of respondent [copy from contact sheet]**

Male	1
Female	2

**245. Race of respondent [copy from contact sheet]**

Black African	1
Coloured	2
Indian/Asian	3
White	4
Other	5

**246. Age of respondent in completed years [copy from contact sheet]**

			Years
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(Don't know) = 998

**247. What is your current marital status?**

Married (customary only)	1	} Ask Q.248
Married (civil only)	2	
Married (both customary and civic)	3	
Widower/widow	4	} Skip to Q.249
Divorced	5	
Separated	6	
Never married	7	
(Don't know)	8	
(Refused to answer)	9	

**248. Are you currently living with your husband/wife?**

Yes	1
No	2
(Refused to answer)	7
(Do not know)	8

**249. Do you live together with a partner?**

Yes	1
No	2
(Refused to answer)	7
(Don't know)	8
(Not applicable - living together with spouse)	9

**250. What is the highest level of education that you have ever completed?**

No schooling	00
Grade 0/Grade R	01
Sub A/Grade 1	02
Sub B/Grade 2	03
Grade 3/Standard 1	04
Grade 4/Standard 2	05
Grade 5/Standard 3	06
Grade 6/Standard 4	07
Grade 7/Standard 5	08
Grade 8/Standard 6/Form 1	09
Grade 9/Standard 7/Form 2	10
Grade 10/Standard 8/Form 3	11
Grade 11/Standard 9/Form 4	12
Grade 12/Standard 10/Form 5/Matric	13
NTC I	14
NTC II	15
NTC III	16
Diploma/certificate with less than Grade 12/Std 10	17
Diploma/certificate with Grade 12/Std 10	18
Degree	19
Postgraduate degree or diploma	20
Other, specify	21
(Do not know)	98

**251. Are you a citizen of South Africa?**

Yes	1
No	2
(Do not know)	8

**252. What language do you speak mostly at home?**

Sesotho	01
Setswana	02
Sepedi	03
Siswati	04
IsiNdebele	05
IsiXhosa	06
IsiZulu	07
Xitsonga	08
Tshivenda/Lemba	09
Afrikaans	10
English	11
Other African language	12
European language	13
Indian language	14
Other (specify) .....	15

**253. What is your current employment status?** (WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR PRESENT WORK SITUATION?)

Employed full time	01
Employed part time	02
Employed less than part time (casual work/piecework)	03
Temporarily sick	04
Unemployed, not looking for work	05
Unemployed, looking for work	06
Pensioner (aged/retired)	07
Permanently sick or disabled	08
Housewife, not working at all, not looking for work	09
Housewife, looking for work	10
Student/learner	11
Other (specify) .....	12

**254. What is your current occupation (the name or title of your main job)?**

INTERVIEWER: WRITE DOWN RESPONSE IF NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, ASK FOR MOST RECENT JOB

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- (Refused to answer) 97
- (Don't know, inadequately described) 98
- (Not applicable – never had a job) 99

**255. Are you or have you ever been a paid-up member of a Trade Union?**

Yes, I am currently a member	1
Yes, was once a member, but not now	2
Never a member	3
(Refused)	7

**256. Do you consider yourself as belonging to any religion?**

Yes	1
No	2

→ Skip to Q.259

**257. If answer is yes, which one? Please specify denomination**

Christian (without specification)	01
African Evangelical Church	02
Anglican	03
Assemblies of God	04
Apostle Twelve	05
Baptist	06
Dutch Reformed	07
Full Gospel Church of God	08
Faith Mission	09
Church of God and Saints of Christ	10
Jehovah's Witness	11
Lutheran	12
Methodist	13
Pentecostal Holiness Church	14
Roman Catholic	15
Salvation Army	16
Seventh Day Adventist	17
St John's Apostolic	18
United Congregation Church	19
Universal Church of God	20
Nazareth	21
Zionist Christian Church	22
Other Christian	23
Islam / Muslim	24
Judaism /Jewish	25
Hinduism / Hindu	26
Buddhism / Buddhist	27
Other (specify)	28
(Refused)	97
(Don't know)	98
(Not answered)	99

**258. Apart from special occasions such as weddings, funerals and baptisms, how often do you attend services or meetings connected with your religion?**

Never	01
Less than once a year	02
About once or twice a year	03
Several times a year	04
About once a month	05
2-3 times a month	06
Nearly every week	07
Every week	08
Several times a week	09
(Can't say/Can't remember)	98

**259. Do you or anyone in this household receive any of the following Welfare grants?**

**INTERVIEWER: MULTIPLE RESPONSES ALLOWED**

Old Age Grant	1
Child Support Grant	2
Disability Grant	3
Care dependency grant	4
Foster care grant	5
Grant in aid	6
No-one in household receiving any benefits	9
(Refused to answer)	97
(Don't know)	98

**260. People sometimes describe themselves as belonging to the working class, the middle class, or the upper or lower class. Would you describe yourself as belonging to the...?**

Lower class	1
Working class	2
Middle class	3
Upper middle class	4
Upper class	5
(Don't know)	8

**261. In our society there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Where would you put yourself on a scale of 1 to 10, where 10 is the top and 1 the bottom?**

TOP .....	10
	9
	8
	7
	6
	5
	4
	3
	2
BOTTOM ....	1

**262. Taking all things in your life, how would you say things are these days? Would you say you are very happy, fairly happy, fairly unhappy or very unhappy?**

Very happy	Fairly happy	Neither happy nor unhappy	Fairly unhappy	Very unhappy	(Do not know)
1	2	3	4	5	8

## HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS

### 263. Indicate the type of main dwelling that the household occupies?

Dwelling/House or brick structure on a separate stand or yard or on farm	01
Traditional dwelling/ Hut/ Structure made of traditional materials	02
Flat or apartment in a block of flats	03
Town/cluster/semi-detached house (simplex, duplex or triplex)	04
Unit in retirement village	05
Dwelling/House/Flat/room in backyard	06
Informal dwelling/Shack in backyard	07
Informal dwelling/Shack not in backyard, e.g. in an informal/squatter settlement or on farm	08
Room/Flatlet	09
Caravan/Tent	10
Other, <i>specify</i>	11

### 264. What is the most often used source of drinking water by this household?

**INTERVIEWER: PLEASE CIRCLE ONE NUMBER ONLY**

Piped tap water in dwelling-metered	01
Piped tap water in dwelling-pre-paid meter	02
Piped tap water on site/yard-meter	03
Piped tap water on site/yard-pre-paid meter	04
Piped tap water on site/yard-no meter	05
Public/communal tap – Free	06
Public/communal tap – Paid	07
Neighbour – Free	08
Neighbour – Paid for	09
Water carrier/tanker	10
Water carrier/tanker on site / communal	11
Borehole on site	12
Borehole off site/communal	13
Rainwater tank on site	14
Flowing river/stream	15
Dam/pool	16
Stagnant pond	17
Well	18
Spring	19
Bottled water	20
Other, <i>specify</i>	21

### 265. What type of toilet facility is available for this household?

**INTERVIEWER: PLEASE CIRCLE ONE NUMBER ONLY**

Flush toilet connected to a municipal sewage system	01
Flush toilet connected to a septic tank	02
Chemical toilet	03
Pit latrine with ventilation pipe (long drop)	04
Pit latrine without ventilation pipe (long drop)	05
Bucket toilet	06
Other, <i>specify</i> .....	07
None	08
(Do not know)	98

→ Skip to Q.267

**266. Where is this toilet facility located?**

In dwelling	1
On site (In yard)	2
Off site (out side yard)	3

**267. Do you have access to electricity in your household?**

In-house meter	1
In-house pre-paid meter	2
Connected to other source which I pay for (e.g. connected to neighbour's line and paying neighbour)	3
Connected to other source which I do not pay for (e.g. connected to neighbour's line and not paying)	4
Illegal connection (e.g. connected to Eskom line)	5
Generator/battery	6
Other (specify)	7
No access to electricity	8
(Uncertain/Don't know)	9

**Please tell me which of the following, if any, are presently in your household (in working order). Does your household have...?**

	Yes	No
<b>268.</b> Hot running water from a geyser	1	2
<b>269.</b> Fridge/freezer combination	1	2
<b>270.</b> Microwave oven (in working order)	1	2
<b>271.</b> Domestic worker (live-in / part-time)	1	2
<b>272.</b> Vacuum cleaner/floor polisher	1	2
<b>273.</b> A washing machine	1	2
<b>274.</b> A computer (desktop or laptop) at home	1	2
<b>275.</b> DVD player / Blu Ray player	1	2
<b>276.</b> An electric stove	1	2
<b>277.</b> A TV set	1	2
<b>278.</b> A tumble dryer	1	2
<b>279.</b> A Telkom home telephone (excluding cellphone)	1	2
<b>280.</b> No or only one radio	1	2
<b>281.</b> Built in kitchen sink	1	2
<b>282.</b> Home security service	1	2
<b>283.</b> A deep freezer (in working order)	1	2
<b>284.</b> M-Net, DSTv or TopTV subscription	1	2
<b>285.</b> A dishwashing machine	1	2
<b>286.</b> There is a motor vehicle in our household	1	2
<b>287.</b> Home theatre system	1	2
<b>288.</b> Swimming pool	1	2
<b>289.</b> Air conditioner (excluding fans)	1	2

**290. How many cellphones are there presently in your household in working order? Does your household have...?**

None	1
Only one cellphone in household	2
2 cellphones in household	3
3 or more cellphones in household	4

**PERSONAL AND HOUSEHOLD INCOME**

**291. Please consider the income of all household members and any income which may be received by the household as a whole. What is the main source of income in your household?**

Salaries and/or wages	1
Remittances	2
Pensions and/or grants	3
Sale of farm products and services	4
Other non-farm income	5
No income	6
(Refused to answer)	7
(Don't know)	8

**SHOWCARD G2**

**292. Please give me the letter that best describes the TOTAL MONTHLY HOUSEHOLD INCOME of all the people in your household before tax and other deductions. Please include all sources of income i.e. salaries, pensions, income from investment, etc.**

**293. Please give me the letter that best describes your PERSONAL TOTAL MONTHLY INCOME before tax and other deductions. Please include all sources of income i.e. salaries, pensions, income from investment, etc.**

		<b>292. Household</b>	<b>293. Personal</b>
	No income	01	01
<b>K</b>	R1 – R500	02	02
<b>L</b>	R501 –R750	03	03
<b>M</b>	R751 – R1 000	04	04
<b>N</b>	R1 001-R1 500	05	05
<b>O</b>	R1 501 – R2 000	06	06
<b>P</b>	R2 001 – R3 000	07	07
<b>Q</b>	R3 001 – R5 000	08	08
<b>R</b>	R5 001 – R7 500	09	09
<b>S</b>	R7 501 – R10 000	10	10
<b>T</b>	R10 001 – R15 000	11	11
<b>U</b>	R15 001 – R20 000	12	12
<b>V</b>	R20 001 – R30 000	13	13
<b>W</b>	R30 001 – R50 000	14	14
<b>X</b>	R 50 001 +	15	15
	(Refuse to answer)	97	97
	(Uncertain/Don't know)	98	98

**294. What monthly income level do you consider to be minimal for your household, i.e. your household could not make ends meet with less?**

R \_\_\_\_\_

**(Don't know = 98)**

**295. Is the total monthly income of your household higher, lower or more or less the same as this figure?**

Much higher	1
Higher	2
More or less the same	3
Lower	4
Much lower	5
(Don't know)	8

**THANK YOU FOR YOUR COOPERATION**