

Africa - Afrobarometer Survey 2011-2013, Merged 34 Country

Ghana Centre for Democratic Development (CDD, Ghana), Institute for Justice and Reconciliation in South Africa (IJR, South Africa), Institute for Empirical Research in Political Economy (IREEP,

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Visit our data catalog at: <http://datafirst.uct.ac.za/dataportal/index.php>

Overview

Identification

ID NUMBER

afr-afr34-2011-2013-v1

Version

VERSION DESCRIPTION

v1: Edited, anonymised dataset for public distribution

PRODUCTION DATE

2015

Overview

ABSTRACT

The Afrobarometer project assesses attitudes and public opinion on democracy, markets, and civil society in several sub-Saharan African. This dataset was compiled from the studies in Round 5 of the Afrobarometer survey, conducted between 2011 and 2013 in 34 African countries (Algeria, Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Cape Verde, Cote d'Ivoire, Egypt, Ghana, Guinea, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritius, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Senegal, Sierra Leone, South Africa, Sudan, Swaziland, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Zambia, and Zimbabwe).

KIND OF DATA

Sample survey data [ssd]

UNITS OF ANALYSIS

Basic units of analysis that the study investigates include: individuals and groups

Scope

NOTES

Each Afrobarometer survey collects data about individual attitudes and behavior, including innovative indicators especially relevant to developing societies. This includes the following topics:

- Democracy - Popular understanding of, support for, and satisfaction with democracy, as well as any desire to return to, or experiment with, authoritarian alternatives.
- Governance - The demand for, and satisfaction with, effective, accountable and clean government; judgments of overall governance performance and social service delivery.
- Livelihoods - How do African families survive? What variety of formal and informal means do they use to gain access to food, shelter, water, health, employment and money?
- Macro-economics and markets - Citizen understandings of market principles and market reforms and their assessments of economic conditions and government performance at economic management.
- Social capital - Whom do people trust? To what extent do they rely on informal networks and associations? What are their evaluations of the trustworthiness of various institutions?
- Conflict and crime - How safe do people feel? What has been their experience with crime and violence?
- Participation - The extent to which ordinary people join in development efforts, comply with the laws of the land, vote in elections, contact elected representatives, and engage in protest. The quality of electoral representation.

- National identity - How do people see themselves in relation to ethnic and class identities? Does a shared sense of national identity exist?

TOPICS

Topic	Vocabulary	URI
conflict, security and peace [4.1]	CESSDA	http://www.nesstar.org/rdf/common
domestic political issues [4.2]	CESSDA	http://www.nesstar.org/rdf/common
government, political systems and organisations [4.4]	CESSDA	http://www.nesstar.org/rdf/common
mass political behaviour, attitudes/opinion [4.6]	CESSDA	http://www.nesstar.org/rdf/common
political ideology [4.7]	CESSDA	http://www.nesstar.org/rdf/common
business/industrial management and organisation [2.2]	CESSDA	http://www.nesstar.org/rdf/common
mass media [7.4]	CESSDA	http://www.nesstar.org/rdf/common
social exclusion [12.9]	CESSDA	http://www.nesstar.org/rdf/common
cultural activities and participation [13.2]	CESSDA	http://www.nesstar.org/rdf/common
cultural and national identity [13.3]	CESSDA	http://www.nesstar.org/rdf/common
religion and values [13.5]	CESSDA	http://www.nesstar.org/rdf/common
social behaviour and attitudes [13.6]	CESSDA	http://www.nesstar.org/rdf/common
social change [13.7]	CESSDA	http://www.nesstar.org/rdf/common
social conditions and indicators [13.8]	CESSDA	http://www.nesstar.org/rdf/common

Coverage

GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

The Afrobarometer surveys have national coverage in the following 34 countries

Algeria

Benin

Botswana

Burkina Faso

Burundi

Cameroon

Cape Verde

Cote d'Ivoire

Egypt

Ghana

Guinea

Kenya

Lesotho

Liberia

Madagascar

Malawi

Mali

Mauritius

Morocco

Mozambique

Namibia

Niger

Nigeria

Senegal

Sierra Leone

South Africa

Sudan

Swaziland

Tanzania

Togo

Tunisia

Uganda

Zambia

Zimbabwe

GEOGRAPHIC UNIT

The lowest level of geographic aggregation covered by the data is district

UNIVERSE

The sample universe for Afrobarometer surveys includes all citizens of voting age within the country. In other words, we exclude anyone who is not a citizen and anyone who has not attained this age (usually 18 years) on the day of the survey. Also excluded are areas determined to be either inaccessible or not relevant to the study, such as those experiencing armed conflict or natural disasters, as well as national parks and game reserves. As a matter of practice, we have also excluded people living in institutionalized settings, such as students in dormitories and persons in prisons or nursing homes.

Producers and Sponsors

PRIMARY INVESTIGATOR(S)

Name	Affiliation
Ghana Centre for Democratic Development (CDD, Ghana)	
Institute for Justice and Reconciliation in South Africa (IJR, South Africa)	
Institute for Empirical Research in Political Economy (IREEP, Benin)	

Name	Affiliation
Institute for Development Studies (IDS, Kenya)	
Michigan State University (MSU, United States)	
University of Cape Town (UCT, South Africa)	

FUNDING

Name	Abbreviation	Role
The Mo Ibrahim Foundation		
Swedish International Development Cooperation Agency	SIDA	
Department for International Development	DFID	
United States Agency for International Development	USAID	
World Bank		
Institute for Security Studies (South Africa)	ISS	

Metadata Production

METADATA PRODUCED BY

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
DataFirst		University of Cape Town	Metadata producer

DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2015-08-20

DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Version 1.0

DDI DOCUMENT ID

ddi-afr-afr20-2008-v1

Sampling

Sampling Procedure

Afrobarometer uses national probability samples designed to meet the following criteria. Samples are designed to generate a sample that is a representative cross-section of all citizens of voting age in a given country. The goal is to give every adult citizen an equal and known chance of being selected for an interview. They achieve this by:

- using random selection methods at every stage of sampling;
- sampling at all stages with probability proportionate to population size wherever possible to ensure that larger (i.e., more populated) geographic units have a proportionally greater probability of being chosen into the sample.

The sampling universe normally includes all citizens age 18 and older. As a standard practice, we exclude people living in institutionalised settings, such as students in dormitories, patients in hospitals, and persons in prisons or nursing homes. Occasionally, we must also exclude people living in areas determined to be inaccessible due to conflict or insecurity. Any such exclusion is noted in the technical information report (TIR) that accompanies each data set.

Sample size and design

Samples usually include either 1,200 or 2,400 cases. A randomly selected sample of $n=1200$ cases allows inferences to national adult populations with a margin of sampling error of no more than $\pm 2.8\%$ with a confidence level of 95 percent. With a sample size of $n=2400$, the margin of error decreases to $\pm 2.0\%$ at 95 percent confidence level.

The sample design is a clustered, stratified, multi-stage, area probability sample. Specifically, we first stratify the sample according to the main sub-national unit of government (state, province, region, etc.) and by urban or rural location.

Area stratification reduces the likelihood that distinctive ethnic or language groups are left out of the sample. Afrobarometer occasionally purposely oversamples certain populations that are politically significant within a country to ensure that the size of the sub-sample is large enough to be analysed. Any oversamples is noted in the TIR.

Sample stages

Samples are drawn in either four or five stages:

Stage 1: In rural areas only, the first stage is to draw secondary sampling units (SSUs). SSUs are not used in urban areas, and in some countries they are not used in rural areas. See the TIR that accompanies each data set for specific details on the sample in any given country.

Stage 2: We randomly select primary sampling units (PSU).

Stage 3: We then randomly select sampling start points.

Stage 4: Interviewers then randomly select households.

Stage 5: Within the household, the interviewer randomly selects an individual respondent. Each interviewer alternates in each household between interviewing a man and interviewing a woman to ensure gender balance in the sample.

To keep the costs and logistics of fieldwork within manageable limits, eight interviews are clustered within each selected PSU.

Data weights

For some national surveys, data are weighted to correct for over or under-sampling or for household size. "Withinwt" should be turned on for all national -level descriptive statistics in countries that contain this weighting variable. It is included as the last variable in the data set, with details described in the codebook. For merged data sets, "Combinwt" should be turned on for cross-national comparisons of descriptive statistics. Note: this weighting variable standardizes each national sample as if it were equal in size.

Further information on sampling protocols, including full details of the methodologies used for each stage of sample selection, can be found in Section 5 of the Afrobarometer Round 5 Survey Manual

Weighting

Note that for some surveys data is weighted to correct for either deliberate (e.g., to provide an adequate sample of specific sub-groups for analytical purposes) or inadvertent over- or under-sampling of particular sample strata. In these cases, a weighting variable is included as the last variable in the data set, with details described in the codebook. These weighting

factors should be used when calculating all national-level statistics.

Questionnaires

Overview

Certain questions in the questionnaires for the Afrobarometer survey address country-specific issues, but many of the same questions were asked across surveys. Citizens of the 34 countries were asked questions about their economic and social situations, and their opinions were elicited on recent political and economic changes within their country. A full list of the questionnaires can be found on the Afrobarometer website.

Data Collection

Data Collection Dates

Start	End	Cycle
2011-10-20	2013-06-04	Round 5

Data Collection Mode

Face-to-face [f2f]

Data Collection Notes

Interviewers, usually holding a first degree in social science, were trained in a five-day training workshop immediately prior to fieldwork. Interviews usually took about one hour and only proceeded after respondents have given informed consent. Strict confidentiality was required in handling survey returns.

Interviews conducted in the following languages:

Benin:

French, Fon, Adja, Bariba, Dendi, Yoruba, Otamari, Peulh

Botswana:

English, Setswana

Cape Verde:

Creole, Portuguese

Ghana:

English, Akan, Ewe, Ga, Dagbani

Kenya:

English, Kiswahili, Kamba, Kikuyu, Kimeru, Kisii, Luhya, Luo, Somali, Turkana

Lesotho:

English, Sesotho

Madagascar:

Malagasy Ofisialy, Malagasy Fitenim-Paritra

Malawi:

English, Chichewa, Chiyao, Chitumbuka

Mali:

Frenchm Bambara, Sonrha, Tamasheq, Peuhl

Mozambique:

Portuguese, Emakhuwa, Xichangana, Cisena, Cinyanja, Echuwabu, Cinyungwe

Namibia:

English, Afrikaans, Oshiwambo

Nigeria:

English, Hausa, Yoruba, Igbo, Pidgin, Tiv, Ibibio, Ijaw

Senegal:

French, Wolof, Pulaar, Serer

South Africa:

Afrikaans, English, Xhosa, North Sotho, South Sotho, Setswana, Swazi, Shangaan, Zulu

Tanzania:

Kiswahili

Uganda:

English, Luganda, Lusoga, Luo, Ruyankole, Rutoro, Rukiga, Ateso, Lugbara

Zambia:

English, Chibemba, Chinyanja, Chitonga, Silozi

Zimbabwe:

English, Chishona, Sindebele

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Certain questions in the questionnaires for the Afrobarometer survey address country-specific issues, but many of the same questions were asked across surveys. Citizens of the 34 countries were asked questions about their economic and social situations, and their opinions were elicited on recent political and economic changes within their country. A full list of the questionnaires can be found on the Afrobarometer website.

Data Collectors

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation
Afrobarometer team		

Supervision

Teams of four interviewers traveled together to the field under the leadership of a field supervisor. It was the supervisor's job to ensure quality control of survey returns on a daily basis. Interviews usually took about one hour and only proceeded after respondents have given informed consent. Strict confidentiality was required in handling survey returns.

Data Processing

No content available

Data Appraisal

No content available

File Description

Variable List

Merged 34 Country Database

Content

Cases 51587

Variable(s) 348

Structure Type:
Keys: ()

Version

Producer

Missing Data

Variables

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V295	COUNTRY	Country	discrete	numeric	
V296	COUNTRY_ALPHA	Country in an alphabetical order	discrete	numeric	
V297	COUNTRY.BY.REGION.NO	Country by region: numeric code	discrete	numeric	
V298	COUNTRY.BY.REGION	Country by region	discrete	numeric	
V299	RESPNO	Respondent number	discrete	character	
V300	URBRUR	Urban or Rural Primary Sampling Unit	discrete	numeric	
V301	REGION	Province or region	discrete	numeric	
V302	EA_SVC_A	EA-SVC-A. Electricity grid in the PSU/EA	discrete	numeric	
V303	EA_SVC_B	EA-SVC-B. Piped water system in the PSU/EA	discrete	numeric	
V304	EA_SVC_C	EA-SVC-C. Sewage system in the PSU/EA	discrete	numeric	
V305	EA_SVC_D	EA-SVC-D. Cell phone service in the PSU/EA	discrete	numeric	
V306	EA_FAC_A	EA-FAC-A. Post office in the PSU/EA or in walking distance	discrete	numeric	
V307	EA_FAC_B	EA-FAC-B. School in the PSU/EA or in walking distance	discrete	numeric	
V308	EA_FAC_C	EA-FAC-C. Police station in the PSU/EA or in walking distance	discrete	numeric	
V309	EA_FAC_D	EA-FAC-D. Health Clinic in the PSU/EA or in walking distance	discrete	numeric	
V310	EA_FAC_E	EA-FAC-E. Market stalls in the PSU/EA or in walking distance	discrete	numeric	
V311	EA_SEC_A	EA-SEC-A. Police in the PSU/EA	discrete	numeric	
V312	EA_SEC_B	EA-SEC-B. Soldiers/army in the PSU/EA	discrete	numeric	
V313	EA_SEC_C	EA-SEC-C. Roadblocks by police/army in the PSU/EA	discrete	numeric	
V314	EA_SEC_D	EA-SEC-D. Roadblocks by private security in the PSU/EA	discrete	numeric	
V315	EA_SEC_E	EA-SEC-E. Roadblocks by local community in the PSU/EA	discrete	numeric	
V316	EA_ROAD	EA-ROAD. Tarred/ paved road	discrete	numeric	
V317	NOCALL_1	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 1	discrete	numeric	
V318	NOCALL_1OTHER	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 1 (verbatim)	discrete	character	
V319	NOCALL_2	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 2	discrete	numeric	
V320	NOCALL_2OTHER	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 2 (verbatim)	discrete	character	
V321	NOCALL_3	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 3	discrete	numeric	
V322	NOCALL_3OTHER	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 3 (verbatim)	discrete	character	

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V323	NOCALL_4	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 4	discrete	numeric	
V324	NOCALL_5	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 5	discrete	numeric	
V325	NOCALL_6	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 6	discrete	numeric	
V326	NOCALL_7	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 7	discrete	numeric	
V327	PREVINT	Previous interview, gender	discrete	numeric	
V328	THISINT	This interview, gender	discrete	numeric	
V329	ADULT_CT	ADULTCT: Number of adults in household	discrete	numeric	
V330	CALLS	Number of calls	discrete	numeric	
V331	DATEINTR	Date of interview	discrete	character	
V332	STRTIME	Time interview started	discrete	character	
V333	Q1	Q1. Age	discrete	numeric	
V334	Q2	Q2. Language of respondent	discrete	numeric	
V335	Q2OTHER	Q2other. Language of respondent (verbatim)	discrete	character	
V336	Q3A	Q3a. Country's present economic condition	discrete	numeric	
V337	Q3B	Q3b. Your present living conditions	discrete	numeric	
V338	Q4	Q4. Your living conditions vs. others	discrete	numeric	
V339	Q5A	Q5a. Country's economic condition compared to 12 months ago	discrete	numeric	
V340	Q5B	Q5b. Your living conditions compared to 12 months ago	discrete	numeric	
V341	Q6A	Q6a. Country's economic condition in 12 months time	discrete	numeric	
V342	Q6B	Q6b. Your living conditions in 12 months time	discrete	numeric	
V343	Q7	Q7. Overall direction of the country	discrete	numeric	
V344	Q8A	Q8a. How often gone without food	discrete	numeric	
V345	Q8B	Q8b. How often gone without water	discrete	numeric	
V346	Q8C	Q8c. How often gone without medical care	discrete	numeric	
V347	Q8D	Q8d. How often gone without cooking fuel	discrete	numeric	
V348	Q8E	Q8e. How often gone without cash income	discrete	numeric	
V349	Q9A	Q9a. How often felt unsafe walking in neighbourhood	discrete	numeric	
V350	Q9B	Q9b. How often feared crime in home	discrete	numeric	
V351	Q10A	Q10a. Had something stolen from house	discrete	numeric	
V352	Q10B	Q10b. Have been physically attacked	discrete	numeric	
V353	Q10C	Q10c. Reported the incident to the police	discrete	numeric	
V354	Q11	Q11. Main reason for not reporting crimes to the police	discrete	numeric	
V355	Q11OTHER	Q11other. Reason for not reporting crimes to the police (verbatim)	discrete	character	
V356	Q12	Q12. If a victim of crime, whom to go to first for assistance	discrete	numeric	
V357	Q12OTHER	Q12other. If a victim of crime, whom to go to first for assistance (verbatim)	discrete	character	
V358	Q13A	Q13a. Radio news	discrete	numeric	
V359	Q13B	Q13b. Television news	discrete	numeric	
V360	Q13C	Q13c. Newspaper news	discrete	numeric	
V361	Q13D	Q13d. Internet	discrete	numeric	

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V362	Q14	Q14. Interest in public affairs	discrete	numeric	
V363	Q15	Q15. Discuss politics	discrete	numeric	
V364	Q16	Q16. Politics and government too complicated	discrete	numeric	
V365	Q17A	Q17a. Freedom to say what you think	discrete	numeric	
V366	Q17B	Q17b. Freedom to join any political organizations	discrete	numeric	
V367	Q17C	Q17c. Freedom to choose who to vote for	discrete	numeric	
V368	Q18	Q18. Leaders help own community vs. treat all equally	discrete	numeric	
V369	Q19	Q19. Government bans organizations vs. join any	discrete	numeric	
V370	Q20	Q20. Newspapers free to publish vs. government control	discrete	numeric	
V371	Q21	Q21. Government like a parent vs. an employee	discrete	numeric	
V372	Q22	Q22. Men only as leaders vs. women leaders ok	discrete	numeric	
V373	Q23	Q23. Women have equal rights vs. subject to traditional laws	discrete	numeric	
V374	Q24	Q24. Education recipient priority: boy vs ability	discrete	numeric	
V375	Q25A	Q25a. Member of religious group	discrete	numeric	
V376	Q25B	Q25b. Member of voluntary association or community group	discrete	numeric	
V377	Q26A	Q26a. Attend a community meeting	discrete	numeric	
V378	Q26B	Q26b. Join others to raise an issue	discrete	numeric	
V379	Q26C	Q26c. Refused to pay tax or fee to government	discrete	numeric	
V380	Q26D	Q26d. Attend a demonstration or protest march	discrete	numeric	
V381	Q26E	Q26e. Used force or violence for a political cause	discrete	numeric	
V382	Q27	Q27. Voting in the most recent national election	discrete	numeric	
V383	Q28	Q28. Freeness and fairness of the last national election	discrete	numeric	
V384	Q29A	Q29a. Last national election: attend a campaign meeting or rally	discrete	numeric	
V385	Q29B	Q29b. Last national election: persuade others to vote for a certain candidate or party	discrete	numeric	
V386	Q29C	Q29c. Last national election: work for a candidate or party	discrete	numeric	
V387	Q30A	Q30a. Contact local government councillor	discrete	numeric	
V388	Q30B	Q30b. Contact MP	discrete	numeric	
V389	Q30C	Q30c. Contact official of a government agency	discrete	numeric	
V390	Q30D	Q30d. Contact political party official	discrete	numeric	
V391	Q31A	Q31a. Reject one-party rule	discrete	numeric	
V392	Q31B	Q31b. Reject military rule	discrete	numeric	
V393	Q31C	Q31c. Reject one-man rule	discrete	numeric	
V394	Q31D_ARB	Q31d.arb. Reject Islamic law system without elections or political parties	discrete	numeric	
V395	Q32	Q32. Support for democracy	discrete	numeric	
V396	Q33	Q33. Government gets things done but no citizen influence vs. government accountable to citizens	discrete	numeric	
V397	Q34	Q34. Choose leaders through elections vs. other methods	discrete	numeric	
V398	Q35	Q35. Political parties divisive vs. many parties needed	discrete	numeric	
V399	Q36	Q36. President monitored by parliament vs. free to act on own	discrete	numeric	

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V400	Q37	Q37. Opposition parties examine government vs. cooperate	discrete	numeric	
V401	Q38	Q38. Media checks government vs. avoid negative reporting	discrete	numeric	
V402	Q39	Q39. Parliament makes laws vs. president does	discrete	numeric	
V403	Q40	Q40. President free to act vs. obey the laws and courts	discrete	numeric	
V404	Q41	Q41. Presidential two term limit vs. no term limits	discrete	numeric	
V405	Q41A_ARB	Q41a.arb. Democracy is a system that contradicts the teachings of Islam	discrete	numeric	
V406	Q41B_ARB	Q41b.arb. In a Muslim country, non-Muslims should enjoy less political rights than Muslims	discrete	numeric	
V407	Q41C_ARB	Q41c.arb. Religious leaders like imams, preachers and priests should not interfere in voters' decisions in elections.	discrete	numeric	
V408	Q41D_ARB	Q41d.arb. Tunisia is better off if religious people hold public positions in the state.	discrete	numeric	
V409	Q42	Q42. Extent of democracy	discrete	numeric	
V410	Q43	Q43. Satisfaction with democracy	discrete	numeric	
V411	Q43A_ARB	Q43a. arb. Under a democratic system, the country's economic performance is weak	discrete	numeric	
V412	Q43B_ARB	Q43b. arb. Democratic regimes are indecisive	discrete	numeric	
V413	Q43C_ARB	Q43c.arb. Democratic systems are not effective at maintaining order and stability	discrete	numeric	
V414	Q43D_ARB	Q43d. arb. The country's citizens are not prepared for a democratic system.	discrete	numeric	
V415	Q43E_ARB	Q43e. arb. Democracy negatively affects social and ethical values	discrete	numeric	
V416	Q44	Q44. Essential characteristics of democracy: equality, fair election, etc.	discrete	numeric	
V417	Q45	Q45. Essential characteristics of democracy: law and order, job, etc	discrete	numeric	
V418	Q46A	Q46a. Level of democracy: today	discrete	numeric	
V419	Q46B	Q46b. Level of democracy: ten years ago	discrete	numeric	
V420	Q46C	Q46c. Level of democracy: under previous non-democratic regime	discrete	numeric	
V421	Q46D	Q46d. Level of democracy: in the future	discrete	numeric	
V422	Q47A	Q47a. Level of democracy: China	discrete	numeric	
V423	Q47B	Q47b. Level of democracy: USA	discrete	numeric	
V424	Q47C	Q47c. Level of democracy: South Africa	discrete	numeric	
V425	Q47D	Q47d. Level of democracy: Zimbabwe	discrete	numeric	
V426	Q47E	Q47e. Level of democracy: former Colonial Power	discrete	numeric	
V427	Q47F_ARB	Q47f.arb. Level of democracy: Iran	discrete	numeric	
V428	Q47G_ARB	Q47g.arb. Level of democracy: Turkey	discrete	numeric	
V429	Q47H_ARB	Q47h.arb. Level of democracy: Saudi Arabia	discrete	numeric	
V430	Q47I_ARB	Q47i.arb. Level of democracy: Israel	discrete	numeric	
V431	Q48A	Q48a. Courts make binding decisions	discrete	numeric	
V432	Q48B	Q48b. People must obey the law	discrete	numeric	
V433	Q48C	Q48c. People must pay taxes	discrete	numeric	

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V434	Q49	Q49. Obey government always vs. only if vote for it	discrete	numeric	
V435	Q50	Q50. Citizens must pay taxes vs. no need to tax the people	discrete	numeric	
V436	Q51	Q51. Higher taxes with more govt services vs. lower taxes with fewer govt services	discrete	numeric	
V437	Q52A	Q52a. How often news media abuse its freedom	discrete	numeric	
V438	Q52B	Q52b. How often party competition leads to conflict	discrete	numeric	
V439	Q52C	Q52c. How often president ignores laws	discrete	numeric	
V440	Q52D	Q52d. How often opposition parties silenced by government	discrete	numeric	
V441	Q52E	Q52e. How often president ignore parliament	discrete	numeric	
V442	Q53	Q53. How effective the news media reveals government mistakes and corruption	discrete	numeric	
V443	Q54	Q54. How much fear political intimidation or violence	discrete	numeric	
V444	Q55	Q55. How likely powerful find out your vote	discrete	numeric	
V445	Q56A	Q56a. How often careful what you say about politics	discrete	numeric	
V446	Q56B	Q56b. How often people treated unequally under the law	discrete	numeric	
V447	Q56C	Q56c. How often women treated unequally by traditional leaders	discrete	numeric	
V448	Q56D	Q56d. How often women treated unequally by police and courts	discrete	numeric	
V449	Q56E	Q56e. How often women treated unequally by employers	discrete	numeric	
V450	Q56F	Q56f. How often officials unpunished	discrete	numeric	
V451	Q56G	Q56g. How often ordinary people unpunished	discrete	numeric	
V452	Q56H	Q56h. How often obtain household services without paying	discrete	numeric	
V453	Q56I	Q56i. How often avoid paying taxes	discrete	numeric	
V454	Q57	Q57. Essential characteristics of democracy: legislature, government, people etc.	discrete	numeric	
V455	Q58	Q58. Essential characteristics of democracy: participation, no corruption, courts etc.	discrete	numeric	
V456	Q59A	Q59a. Trust key leadership figure (President/Prime Minister)	discrete	numeric	
V457	Q59B	Q59b. Trust parliament/national assembly	discrete	numeric	
V458	Q59C	Q59c. Trust national electoral commission	discrete	numeric	
V459	Q59D	Q59d. Trust tax department	discrete	numeric	
V460	Q59E	Q59e. Trust your elected local government council	discrete	numeric	
V461	Q59F	Q59f. Trust the ruling party	discrete	numeric	
V462	Q59G	Q59g. Trust opposition political parties	discrete	numeric	
V463	Q59H	Q59h. Trust police	discrete	numeric	
V464	Q59I	Q59i. Trust army	discrete	numeric	
V465	Q59J	Q59j. Trust courts of law	discrete	numeric	
V466	Q60A	Q60a. Corruption: office of the President/Prime Minister	discrete	numeric	
V467	Q60B	Q60b. Corruption: Members of Parliament	discrete	numeric	
V468	Q60C	Q60c. Corruption: government officials	discrete	numeric	
V469	Q60D	Q60d. Corruption: local government councillors	discrete	numeric	
V470	Q60E	Q60e. Corruption: police	discrete	numeric	
V471	Q60F	Q60f. Corruption: tax officials	discrete	numeric	

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V472	Q60G	Q60g. Corruption: judges and magistrates	discrete	numeric	
V473	Q61A	Q61a. Pay bribe for: document or permit	discrete	numeric	
V474	Q61B	Q61b. Pay bribe for: water or sanitation services	discrete	numeric	
V475	Q61C	Q61c. Pay bribe for: treatment at local health clinic or hospital	discrete	numeric	
V476	Q61D	Q61d. Pay bribe for: avoid problem with police	discrete	numeric	
V477	Q61E	Q61e. Pay bribe for: school placement	discrete	numeric	
V478	Q61F	Q61f. Election incentives offered	discrete	numeric	
V479	Q62A	Q62a. MPs listen	discrete	numeric	
V480	Q62B	Q62b. Local government councillors listen	discrete	numeric	
V481	Q63PT1	Q63pt1. Most important problems - 1st response	discrete	numeric	
V482	Q63PT1OTHER	Q63pt1other. MIP - 1st response (verbatim)	discrete	character	
V483	Q63PT2	Q63pt2. Most important problems - 2nd response	discrete	numeric	
V484	Q63PT2OTHER	Q63pt2other. MIP - 2nd response (verbatim)	discrete	character	
V485	Q63PT3	Q63pt3. Most important problems - 3rd response	discrete	numeric	
V486	Q63PT3OTHER	Q63pt3other. MIP - 3rd response (verbatim)	discrete	character	
V487	Q64	Q64. How likely government will solve this problem within the next five years	discrete	numeric	
V488	Q65A	Q65a. Handling managing the economy	discrete	numeric	
V489	Q65B	Q65b. Handling improving living standards of the poor	discrete	numeric	
V490	Q65C	Q65c. Handling creating jobs	discrete	numeric	
V491	Q65D	Q65d. Handling keeping prices down	discrete	numeric	
V492	Q65E	Q65e. Handling narrowing income gaps	discrete	numeric	
V493	Q65F	Q65f. Handling reducing crime	discrete	numeric	
V494	Q65G	Q65g. Handling improving basic health services	discrete	numeric	
V495	Q65H	Q65h. Handling addressing educational needs	discrete	numeric	
V496	Q65I	Q65i. Handling providing water and sanitation services	discrete	numeric	
V497	Q65J	Q65j. Handling ensuring enough to eat	discrete	numeric	
V498	Q65K	Q65k. Handling fighting corruption	discrete	numeric	
V499	Q65L	Q65l. Handling resolving violent conflict between communities	discrete	numeric	
V500	Q65M	Q65m. Handling combatting HIV/AIDS	discrete	numeric	
V501	Q65N	Q65n. Handling maintaining roads and bridges	discrete	numeric	
V502	Q65O	Q65o. Handling providing reliable electric supply	discrete	numeric	
V503	Q65P	Q65p. Handling empowering women	discrete	numeric	
V504	Q66A	Q66a. Local govt. handling maintaining roads	discrete	numeric	
V505	Q66B	Q66b. Local govt. handling maintaining local markets	discrete	numeric	
V506	Q66C	Q66c. Local govt. handling health standards in restaurants	discrete	numeric	
V507	Q66D	Q66d. Local govt. handling keeping community clean	discrete	numeric	
V508	Q66E	Q66e. Local govt. handling the use of land	discrete	numeric	
V509	Q67A	Q67a. Difficulty to obtain identity document	discrete	numeric	
V510	Q67B	Q67b. Difficulty to obtain household services	discrete	numeric	

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V511	Q67C	Q67c. Difficulty to obtain help from the police	discrete	numeric	
V512	Q67D	Q67d. Difficulty to obtain primary school placement	discrete	numeric	
V513	Q67E	Q67e. Difficulty to obtain medical treatment	discrete	numeric	
V514	Q68A	Q68a. Problems with schools: too expensive	discrete	numeric	
V515	Q68B	Q68b. Problems with schools: textbooks and supplies	discrete	numeric	
V516	Q68C	Q68c. Problems with schools: poor teaching	discrete	numeric	
V517	Q68D	Q68d. Problems with schools: absent teachers	discrete	numeric	
V518	Q68E	Q68e. Problems with schools: overcrowded classrooms	discrete	numeric	
V519	Q68F	Q68f. Problems with schools: poor facilities	discrete	numeric	
V520	Q69A	Q69a. Problems with public clinic: too expensive	discrete	numeric	
V521	Q69B	Q69b. Problems with public clinic: lack of medicine/supplies	discrete	numeric	
V522	Q69C	Q69c. Problems with public clinic: lack of attention/ respect	discrete	numeric	
V523	Q69D	Q69d. Problems with public clinic: absent doctors	discrete	numeric	
V524	Q69E	Q69e. Problems with public clinic: long waiting time	discrete	numeric	
V525	Q69F	Q69f. Problems with public clinic: dirty facilities	discrete	numeric	
V526	Q70A	Q70a. Received free visits or medicines	discrete	numeric	
V527	Q70B	Q70b. Received food for children	discrete	numeric	
V528	Q70C	Q70c. Received pension or grant	discrete	numeric	
V529	Q71A	Q71a. Performance: President/Prime Minister	discrete	numeric	
V530	Q71B	Q71b. Performance: MP/National Assembly rep.	discrete	numeric	
V531	Q71C	Q71c. Performance: local government councillor	discrete	numeric	
V532	Q72A	Q72a. Who responsible: MPs do jobs	discrete	numeric	
V533	Q72B	Q72b. Who responsible: local councillors do jobs	discrete	numeric	
V534	Q72C	Q72c. Who responsible: President/Prime Minister does job	discrete	numeric	
V535	Q73A	Q73a. Payments required: general sales tax	discrete	numeric	
V536	Q73A_ARB	Q73a.arb. Women and men should have equal work opportunities	discrete	numeric	
V537	Q73B	Q73b. Payments made: license fees to local government	discrete	numeric	
V538	Q73B_ARB	Q73b.arb. A woman can become the prime minister or president of a Muslim state	discrete	numeric	
V539	Q73C	Q73c. Payments made: property rates or taxes	discrete	numeric	
V540	Q73C_ARB	Q73c.arb. Women's share of inheritance should be equal to that of men	discrete	numeric	
V541	Q73D	Q73d. Payments made: income taxes	discrete	numeric	
V542	Q73D_ARB	Q73d. arb. Women and men should have equal rights in making a decision to divorce	discrete	numeric	
V543	Q73E	Q73e. Payments required: self-employer taxes	discrete	numeric	
V544	Q74	Q74. Payments required to powerful people	discrete	numeric	
V545	Q75A	Q75a. Difficulty to find out what taxes or fees to pay	discrete	numeric	
V546	Q75B	Q75b. Difficulty to find out how government uses the revenues	discrete	numeric	
V547	Q75C	Q75c. Difficulty to avoid paying taxes	discrete	numeric	
V548	Q76A	Q76a. Right or wrong: not paying for the government services	discrete	numeric	

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V549	Q76B	Q76b. Right or wrong: not paying the taxes	discrete	numeric	
V550	Q77	Q77. Why avoid paying taxes	discrete	numeric	
V551	Q77OTHER	Q77other. Why avoid paying taxes (verbatim)	discrete	character	
V552	Q78	Q78. Violence never justified vs. sometimes necessary	discrete	numeric	
V553	Q78A1	Q78A1. Help from African Union	discrete	numeric	
V554	Q84	Q84. Tribe or ethnic group	discrete	numeric	
V555	Q84OTHER	Q84other. Tribe or ethnic group (verbatim)	discrete	character	
V556	Q85A	Q85a. Ethnic group treated unfairly	discrete	numeric	
V557	Q85B	Q85b. Ethnic or national identity	discrete	numeric	
V558	Q85C	Q85c. Proud of nationality	discrete	numeric	
V559	Q86A	Q86a. Right to be citizen: born in country with one non-citizen parent	discrete	numeric	
V560	Q86B	Q86b. Right to be citizen: born in country with two non-citizen parents	discrete	numeric	
V561	Q86C	Q86c. Right to be citizen: wife of citizen husband	discrete	numeric	
V562	Q86D	Q86d. Right to be citizen: husband of citizen wife	discrete	numeric	
V563	Q86E	Q86e. Right to be citizen: lived and worked in country	discrete	numeric	
V564	Q86F	Q86f. Right to be citizen: hold dual citizenship	discrete	numeric	
V565	Q87	Q87. Most people can be trusted	discrete	numeric	
V566	Q88A	Q88a. Trust relatives	discrete	numeric	
V567	Q88B	Q88b. Trust neighbours	discrete	numeric	
V568	Q88C	Q88c. Trust other people you know	discrete	numeric	
V569	Q89A	Q89a. Close to political party	discrete	numeric	
V570	Q89B	Q89b. Which party	discrete	numeric	
V571	Q89BOTHER	Q89bother. Which party (verbatim)	discrete	character	
V572	Q90A	Q90a. Own radio	discrete	numeric	
V573	Q90B	Q90b. Own television	discrete	numeric	
V574	Q90C	Q90c. Own motor vehicle, car or motorcycle	discrete	numeric	
V575	Q91A	Q91a. How often use a computer	discrete	numeric	
V576	Q91B	Q91b. How often use the internet	discrete	numeric	
V577	Q92	Q92. Usage and ownership of mobile phone	discrete	numeric	
V578	Q93A	Q93a. How often use a cell phone	discrete	numeric	
V579	Q93B	Q93b. How often send or receive a text message	discrete	numeric	
V580	Q93C	Q93c. How often send or receive money	discrete	numeric	
V581	Q94	Q94. How many mobile phones in household	discrete	numeric	
V582	Q94A_ARB	Q94a.arb: Use phone to: identify political activities	discrete	numeric	
V583	Q94B_ARB	Q94b.arb: Use phone to: express your political opinions	discrete	numeric	
V584	Q94C_ARB	Q94c.arb: Use phone to: learn about opposing political opinions	discrete	numeric	
V585	Q95A	Q95a. Source of water for household use	discrete	numeric	
V586	Q95B	Q95b. Location of toilet or latrine	discrete	numeric	
V587	Q96	Q96. Employment status	discrete	numeric	

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V588	Q96_ARB	Q96.arb. What is your main occupation?	discrete	numeric	
V589	Q96_ARB_OTHER	Q96.arb.other. Main occupation (verbatim)	discrete	character	
V590	Q97	Q97. Education of respondent	discrete	numeric	
V591	Q98A	Q98a. Religion of respondent	discrete	numeric	
V592	Q98AOTHER	Q98aother. Religion of respondent (verbatim)	discrete	character	
V593	Q98B	Q98b. Importance of religion	discrete	numeric	
V594	Q98C_ARB	Q98c.arb. How often religious group treated unfairly	discrete	numeric	
V595	Q98D_ARB	Q98d.arb. Choose religious or national identify	discrete	numeric	
V596	Q99	Q99. Vote for which party	discrete	numeric	
V597	Q99OTHER	Q99other. Vote for which party (verbatim)	discrete	character	
V598	Q100	Q100. Perceived survey sponsor	discrete	numeric	
V599	ENDTIME	Time interview ended	discrete	character	
V600	LENGTH	Length of interview	discrete	numeric	
V601	Q101	Q101. Gender of respondent	discrete	numeric	
V602	Q102	Q102. Race of respondent	discrete	numeric	
V603	Q102OTHER	Q102other. Race of Respondent (verbatim)	discrete	character	
V604	Q103	Q103. Language of interview	discrete	numeric	
V605	Q103OTHER	Q103other. Language of interview (verbatim)	discrete	character	
V606	Q104	Q104. Type of shelter of respondent	discrete	numeric	
V607	Q105	Q105. Roof of respondent's home	discrete	numeric	
V608	Q106	Q106. Others present	discrete	numeric	
V609	Q107A	Q107a. Check with others	discrete	numeric	
V610	Q107B	Q107b. Influence by others	discrete	numeric	
V611	Q107C	Q107c. Approached by community/party representatives	discrete	numeric	
V612	Q107D	Q107d. Feel threatened	discrete	numeric	
V613	Q107E	Q107e. Physically threatened	discrete	numeric	
V614	Q108	Q108. Proportion difficulty answering	discrete	numeric	
V615	Q110A	Q110a. Respondent friendly	discrete	numeric	
V616	Q110B	Q110b. Respondent interested	discrete	numeric	
V617	Q110C	Q110c. Respondent cooperative	discrete	numeric	
V618	Q110D	Q110d. Respondent patient	discrete	numeric	
V619	Q110E	Q110e. Respondent at ease	discrete	numeric	
V620	Q110F	Q110f. Respondent honest	discrete	numeric	
V621	Q112	Q112. Interviewer's number	discrete	character	
V622	Q113	Q113. Interviewer's age	discrete	numeric	
V623	Q114	Q114. Interviewer's gender	discrete	numeric	
V624	Q115	Q115. Interviewer rural or urban	discrete	numeric	
V625	Q116	Q116. Interviewer's home language	discrete	numeric	
V626	Q116OTHER	Q116other. Interviewer's home language (verbatim)	discrete	character	
V627	Q117	Q117. Interviewer's education	discrete	numeric	

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V628	withinwt	Within country weighting factor	contin	numeric	
V629	combinwt	Multi-country weighting factor	contin	numeric	
V630	West.Africa.only	COUNTRY.BY.REGION = 1 (FILTER)	discrete	numeric	
V631	East.Africa.only	COUNTRY.BY.REGION = 2 (FILTER)	discrete	numeric	
V632	Southern.Africa.only	COUNTRY.BY.REGION = 3 (FILTER)	discrete	numeric	
V633	North.Africa.only	COUNTRY.BY.REGION = 4 (FILTER)	discrete	numeric	
V634	R1.only	R1.only	discrete	numeric	
V635	R2.only	R2.only	discrete	numeric	
V636	R3.only	R3.only	discrete	numeric	
V637	R4.only	R4.only	discrete	numeric	
V638	AGE_COND	Q1. Age	discrete	numeric	
V639	EDUC_COND	Q97. Education	discrete	numeric	
V640	LivedPoverty	Lived Poverty Index (average index of 5 poverty items)	contin	numeric	
V641	DemandDemo	Demand for Democracy (additive index of 4 democratic commitments: support (1,2=0)(3=1)(else=sysmis) + reject (5,4,3,9=0)(2,1=1)(else=sysmis)	discrete	numeric	
V642	SupplyDemo	Supply of Democracy (additive index of 2 items: satisfaction (0,1,2,9=0)(3,4=1)(else=sysmis) + extent (1,2,8,9=0)(3,4=1)(else=sysmis)	discrete	numeric	

Country (COUNTRY)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-35	

Country in an alphabetical order (COUNTRY_ALPHA)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	Minimum: 1
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 35
Range: 1-35	

Country by region: numeric code (COUNTRY.BY.REGION.NO)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	Minimum: 11
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 65
Range: 11-65	

Country by region (COUNTRY.BY.REGION)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-4	

Respondent number (RESPNO)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: character	Invalid: 0
Width: 7	

Urban or Rural Primary Sampling Unit (URBRUR)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Urban or Rural Primary Sampling Unit (URBRUR)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-3

Valid cases: 51587
 Invalid: 0

Province or region (REGION)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 4
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 100-1623

Valid cases: 51587
 Invalid: 0

EA-SVC-A. Electricity grid in the PSU/EA (EA_SVC_A)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -1-9

Valid cases: 51587
 Invalid: 0

EA-SVC-B. Piped water system in the PSU/EA (EA_SVC_B)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -1-9

Valid cases: 51587
 Invalid: 0

EA-SVC-C. Sewage system in the PSU/EA (EA_SVC_C)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -1-9

Valid cases: 51587
 Invalid: 0

EA-SVC-D. Cell phone service in the PSU/EA (EA_SVC_D)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

EA-SVC-D. Cell phone service in the PSU/EA (EA_SVC_D)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -1-9

Valid cases: 51587
 Invalid: 0

EA-FAC-A. Post office in the PSU/EA or in walking distance (EA_FAC_A)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -1-9

Valid cases: 51587
 Invalid: 0

EA-FAC-B. School in the PSU/EA or in walking distance (EA_FAC_B)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -1-9

Valid cases: 51587
 Invalid: 0

EA-FAC-C. Police station in the PSU/EA or in walking distance (EA_FAC_C)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -1-9

Valid cases: 51587
 Invalid: 0

EA-FAC-D. Health Clinic in the PSU/EA or in walking distance (EA_FAC_D)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -1-9

Valid cases: 51587
 Invalid: 0

EA-FAC-E. Market stalls in the PSU/EA or in walking distance (EA_FAC_E)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-9	

EA-SEC-A. Police in the PSU/EA (EA_SEC_A)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-9	

EA-SEC-B. Soldiers/army in the PSU/EA (EA_SEC_B)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-9	

EA-SEC-C. Roadblocks by police/army in the PSU/EA (EA_SEC_C)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-9	

EA-SEC-D. Roadblocks by private security in the PSU/EA (EA_SEC_D)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-9	

EA-SEC-E. Roadblocks by local community in the PSU/EA (EA_SEC_E)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-9	

EA-ROAD. Tarred/ paved road (EA_ROAD)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-1	

Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 1 (NOCALL_1)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-997	

Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 1 (verbatim) (NOCALL_1OTHER)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 25
Format: character	Invalid: 0
Width: 28	

Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 2 (NOCALL_2)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-997	

Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 2 (verbatim) (NOCALL_2OTHER)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 3
Format: character	Invalid: 0
Width: 18	

Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 3 (NOCALL_3)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-997	

Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 3 (verbatim) (NOCALL_3OTHER)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 1
Format: character	Invalid: 0
Width: 5	

Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 4 (NOCALL_4)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-997	

Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 5 (NOCALL_5)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-997	

Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 6 (NOCALL_6)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 6 (NOCALL_6)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-997	

Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 7 (NOCALL_7)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-997	

Previous interview, gender (PREVINT)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-2	

This interview, gender (THISINT)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-2	

ADULTCT: Number of adults in household (ADULT_CT)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-54	

Number of calls (CALLS)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Number of calls (CALLS)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-7	

Date of interview (DATEINTR)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: character	Minimum: NaN
Width: 10	Maximum: NaN

Time interview started (STRTIME)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: character	
Width: 10	

Q1. Age (Q1)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-999	

Q2. Language of respondent (Q2)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	Minimum: -1
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 9999
Range: -1-9999	

Q2other. Language of respondent (verbatim) (Q2OTHER)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Q2other. Language of respondent (verbatim) (Q2OTHER)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Type: Discrete
 Format: character
 Width: 20

Valid cases: 3445
 Invalid: 0

Q3a. Country's present economic condition (Q3A)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 3
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 51587
 Invalid: 0

Q3b. Your present living conditions (Q3B)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 3
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 51587
 Invalid: 0

Q4. Your living conditions vs. others (Q4)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 3
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 51587
 Invalid: 0

Q5a. Country's economic condition compared to 12 months ago (Q5A)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 3
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 51587
 Invalid: 0

Q5b. Your living conditions compared to 12 months ago (Q5B)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Q5b. Your living conditions compared to 12 months ago (Q5B)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 3
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 51587
 Invalid: 0

Q6a. Country's economic condition in 12 months time (Q6A)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 3
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 51587
 Invalid: 0

Q6b. Your living conditions in 12 months time (Q6B)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 3
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 51587
 Invalid: 0

Q7. Overall direction of the country (Q7)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 3
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 51587
 Invalid: 0

Q8a. How often gone without food (Q8A)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 3
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 51587
 Invalid: 0

Q8b. How often gone without water (Q8B)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Q8b. How often gone without water (Q8B)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 3
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 51587
 Invalid: 0

Q8c. How often gone without medical care (Q8C)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 3
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 51587
 Invalid: 0

Q8d. How often gone without cooking fuel (Q8D)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 3
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 51587
 Invalid: 0

Q8e. How often gone without cash income (Q8E)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 3
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 51587
 Invalid: 0

Q9a. How often felt unsafe walking in neighbourhood (Q9A)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 3
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 51587
 Invalid: 0

Q9b. How often feared crime in home (Q9B)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Q9b. How often feared crime in home (Q9B)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 3
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 51587
 Invalid: 0

Q10a. Had something stolen from house (Q10A)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 3
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 51587
 Invalid: 0

Q10b. Have been physically attacked (Q10B)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 3
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -1-998
 Invalid: 997

Valid cases: 49187
 Invalid: 2400

Q10c. Reported the incident to the police (Q10C)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 3
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 51587
 Invalid: 0

Q11. Main reason for not reporting crimes to the police (Q11)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 4
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -1-9999

Valid cases: 51587
 Invalid: 0
 Minimum: -1
 Maximum: 9999

Q11other. Reason for not reporting crimes to the police (verbatim) (Q11OTHER)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 3711
Format: character	
Width: 121	

Q12. If a victim of crime, whom to go to first for assistance (Q12)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	Minimum: -1
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 9999
Range: -1-9999	

Q12other. If a victim of crime, whom to go to first for assistance (verbatim) (Q12OTHER)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 3784
Format: character	Invalid: 0
Width: 55	

Q13a. Radio news (Q13A)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q13b. Television news (Q13B)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q13c. Newspaper news (Q13C)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Q13c. Newspaper news (Q13C)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q13d. Internet (Q13D)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q14. Interest in public affairs (Q14)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q15. Discuss politics (Q15)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q16. Politics and government too complicated (Q16)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q17a. Freedom to say what you think (Q17A)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Q17a. Freedom to say what you think (Q17A)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q17b. Freedom to join any political organizations (Q17B)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q17c. Freedom to choose who to vote for (Q17C)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q18. Leaders help own community vs. treat all equally (Q18)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q19. Government bans organizations vs. join any (Q19)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q20. Newspapers free to publish vs. government control (Q20)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Q20. Newspapers free to publish vs. government control (Q20)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q21. Government like a parent vs. an employee (Q21)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q22. Men only as leaders vs. women leaders ok (Q22)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q23. Women have equal rights vs. subject to traditional laws (Q23)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q24. Education recipient priority: boy vs ability (Q24)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q25a. Member of religious group (Q25A)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Q25a. Member of religious group (Q25A)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q25b. Member of voluntary association or community group (Q25B)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q26a. Attend a community meeting (Q26A)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q26b. Join others to raise an issue (Q26B)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q26c. Refused to pay tax or fee to government (Q26C)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q26d. Attend a demonstration or protest march (Q26D)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q26e. Used force or violence for a political cause (Q26E)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q27. Voting in the most recent national election (Q27)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	Minimum: -1
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 9
Range: -1-998	

Q28. Freeness and fairness of the last national election (Q28)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q29a. Last national election: attend a campaign meeting or rally (Q29A)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	Minimum: -1
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 9
Range: -1-998	

Q29b. Last national election: persuade others to vote for a certain candidate or party (Q29B)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	Minimum: -1
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 9
Range: -1-998	

Q29c. Last national election: work for a candidate or party (Q29C)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 50397
Format: numeric	Invalid: 1190
Width: 3	Minimum: -1
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 9
Range: -1-998	
Invalid: 997	

Q30a. Contact local government councillor (Q30A)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 50397
Format: numeric	Invalid: 1190
Width: 3	Minimum: -1
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 9
Range: -1-998	
Invalid: 997	

Q30b. Contact MP (Q30B)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 50387
Format: numeric	Invalid: 1200
Width: 3	Minimum: -1
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 9
Range: -1-998	
Invalid: 997	

Q30c. Contact official of a government agency (Q30C)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q30d. Contact political party official (Q30D)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q31a. Reject one-party rule (Q31A)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q31b. Reject military rule (Q31B)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q31c. Reject one-man rule (Q31C)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 50387
Format: numeric	Invalid: 1200
Width: 3	Minimum: -1
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 9
Range: -1-998	
Invalid: 997	

Q31d.arb. Reject Islamic law system without elections or political parties (Q31D_ARB)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 5989
Format: numeric	Invalid: 45598
Width: 3	Minimum: -1
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 9
Range: -1-998	
Invalid: 997	

Q32. Support for democracy (Q32)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q33. Government gets things done but no citizen influence vs. government accountable to citizens (Q33)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q34. Choose leaders through elections vs. other methods (Q34)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 50391
Format: numeric	Invalid: 1196
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	
Invalid: 997	

Q35. Political parties divisive vs. many parties needed (Q35)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q36. President monitored by parliament vs. free to act on own (Q36)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q37. Opposition parties examine government vs. cooperate (Q37)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q38. Media checks government vs. avoid negative reporting (Q38)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q39. Parliament makes laws vs. president does (Q39)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q40. President free to act vs. obey the laws and courts (Q40)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 50387
Format: numeric	Invalid: 1200
Width: 3	Minimum: -1
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 9
Range: -1-998	
Invalid: 997	

Q41. Presidential two term limit vs. no term limits (Q41)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q41a.arb. Democracy is a system that contradicts the teachings of Islam (Q41A_ARB)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 5989
Format: numeric	Invalid: 45598
Width: 3	Minimum: -1
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 9
Range: -1-998	
Invalid: 997	

Q41b.arb. In a Muslim country, non-Muslims should enjoy less political rights than Muslims (Q41B_ARB)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 5989
Format: numeric	Invalid: 45598
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	
Invalid: 997	

Q41c.arb. Religious leaders like imams, preachers and priests should not interfere in voters' decisions in elections. (Q41C_ARB)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 5989
Format: numeric	Invalid: 45598
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	
Invalid: 997	

Q41d.arb. Tunisia is better off if religious people hold public positions in the state. (Q41D_ARB)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 5989
Format: numeric	Invalid: 45598
Width: 3	Minimum: -1
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 9
Range: -1-998	
Invalid: 997	

Q42. Extent of democracy (Q42)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Q42. Extent of democracy (Q42)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q43. Satisfaction with democracy (Q43)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q43a. arb. Under a democratic system, the country's economic performance is weak (Q43A_ARB)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 5989
Format: numeric	Invalid: 45598
Width: 3	Minimum: -1
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 9
Range: -1-9	
Invalid: 997	

Q43b. arb. Democratic regimes are indecisive (Q43B_ARB)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 5989
Format: numeric	Invalid: 45598
Width: 3	Minimum: -1
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 9
Range: -1-9	
Invalid: 997	

Q43c. arb. Democratic systems are not effective at maintaining order and stability (Q43C_ARB)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Q43c.arb. Democratic systems are not effective at maintaining order and stability (Q43C_ARB)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 3
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -1-9
 Invalid: 997

Valid cases: 5989
 Invalid: 45598
 Minimum: -1
 Maximum: 9

Q43d. arb. The country's citizens are not prepared for a democratic system. (Q43D_ARB)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 3
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -1-9
 Invalid: 997

Valid cases: 5989
 Invalid: 45598
 Minimum: -1
 Maximum: 9

Q43e. arb. Democracy negatively affects social and ethical values (Q43E_ARB)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 3
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -1-9
 Invalid: 997

Valid cases: 5989
 Invalid: 45598
 Minimum: -1
 Maximum: 9

Q44. Essential characteristics of democracy: equality, fair election, etc. (Q44)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 3
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 51587
 Invalid: 0

Q45. Essential characteristics of democracy: law and order, job, etc (Q45)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Q45. Essential characteristics of democracy: law and order, job, etc (Q45)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 3
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 51587
 Invalid: 0

Q46a. Level of democracy: today (Q46A)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -1-99

Valid cases: 51587
 Invalid: 0

Q46b. Level of democracy: ten years ago (Q46B)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -1-99

Valid cases: 51587
 Invalid: 0

Q46c. Level of democracy: under previous non-democratic regime (Q46C)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 3
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 51587
 Invalid: 0

Q46d. Level of democracy: in the future (Q46D)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -1-99

Valid cases: 51587
 Invalid: 0

Q47a. Level of democracy: China (Q47A)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-99	

Q47b. Level of democracy: USA (Q47B)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-99	

Q47c. Level of democracy: South Africa (Q47C)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 49188
Format: numeric	Invalid: 2399
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-99	

Q47d. Level of democracy: Zimbabwe (Q47D)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 43198
Format: numeric	Invalid: 8389
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-99	
Invalid: 997	

Q47e. Level of democracy: former Colonial Power (Q47E)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 50388
Format: numeric	Invalid: 1199
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-99	
Invalid: 997	

Q47f.arb. Level of democracy: Iran (Q47F_ARB)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 5989
Format: numeric	Invalid: 45598
Width: 3	Minimum: -1
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 99
Range: -1-998	
Invalid: 997	

Q47g.arb. Level of democracy: Turkey (Q47G_ARB)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 5989
Format: numeric	Invalid: 45598
Width: 3	Minimum: -1
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 99
Range: -1-998	
Invalid: 997	

Q47h.arb. Level of democracy: Saudi Arabia (Q47H_ARB)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 5989
Format: numeric	Invalid: 45598
Width: 3	Minimum: -1
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 99
Range: -1-998	
Invalid: 997	

Q47i.arb. Level of democracy: Israel (Q47I_ARB)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 5989
Format: numeric	Invalid: 45598
Width: 3	Minimum: -1
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 99
Range: -1-998	
Invalid: 997	

Q48a. Courts make binding decisions (Q48A)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q48b. People must obey the law (Q48B)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q48c. People must pay taxes (Q48C)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q49. Obey government always vs. only if vote for it (Q49)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q50. Citizens must pay taxes vs. no need to tax the people (Q50)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 45598
Format: numeric	Invalid: 5989
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	
Invalid: 997	

Q51. Higher taxes with more govt services vs. lower taxes with fewer govt services (Q51)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 45598
Format: numeric	Invalid: 5989
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	
Invalid: 997	

Q52a. How often news media abuse its freedom (Q52A)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q52b. How often party competition leads to conflict (Q52B)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 50387
Format: numeric	Invalid: 1200
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	
Invalid: 997	

Q52c. How often president ignores laws (Q52C)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q52d. How often opposition parties silenced by government (Q52D)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 50387
Format: numeric	Invalid: 1200
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	
Invalid: 997	

Q52e. How often president ignore parliament (Q52E)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 50387
Format: numeric	Invalid: 1200
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	
Invalid: 997	

Q53. How effective the news media reveals government mistakes and corruption (Q53)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q54. How much fear political intimidation or violence (Q54)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q55. How likely powerful find out your vote (Q55)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q56a. How often careful what you say about politics (Q56A)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q56b. How often people treated unequally under the law (Q56B)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q56c. How often women treated unequally by traditional leaders (Q56C)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 49179
Format: numeric	Invalid: 2408
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	
Invalid: 997	

Q56d. How often women treated unequally by police and courts (Q56D)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q56e. How often women treated unequally by employers (Q56E)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q56f. How often officials unpunished (Q56F)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q56g. How often ordinary people unpunished (Q56G)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q56h. How often obtain household services without paying (Q56H)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q56i. How often avoid paying taxes (Q56I)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q57. Essential characteristics of democracy: legislature, government, people etc. (Q57)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q58. Essential characteristics of democracy: participation, no corruption, courts etc. (Q58)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q59a. Trust key leadership figure (President/Prime Minister) (Q59A)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 50387
Format: numeric	Invalid: 1200
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	
Invalid: 997	

Q59b. Trust parliament/national assembly (Q59B)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 50387
Format: numeric	Invalid: 1200
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	
Invalid: 997	

Q59c. Trust national electoral commission (Q59C)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 47991
Format: numeric	Invalid: 3596
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	
Invalid: 997	

Q59d. Trust tax department (Q59D)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q59e. Trust your elected local government council (Q59E)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q59f. Trust the ruling party (Q59F)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 50387
Format: numeric	Invalid: 1200
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	
Invalid: 997	

Q59g. Trust opposition political parties (Q59G)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 50387
Format: numeric	Invalid: 1200
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	
Invalid: 997	

Q59h. Trust police (Q59H)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q59i. Trust army (Q59I)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q59j. Trust courts of law (Q59J)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q60a. Corruption: office of the President/Prime Minister (Q60A)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 50391
Format: numeric	Invalid: 1196
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	
Invalid: 997	

Q60b. Corruption: Members of Parliament (Q60B)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 50387
Format: numeric	Invalid: 1200
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	
Invalid: 997	

Q60c. Corruption: government officials (Q60C)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q60d. Corruption: local government councillors (Q60D)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 50397
Format: numeric	Invalid: 1190
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	
Invalid: 997	

Q60e. Corruption: police (Q60E)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q60f. Corruption: tax officials (Q60F)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q60g. Corruption: judges and magistrates (Q60G)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q61a. Pay bribe for: document or permit (Q61A)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q61b. Pay bribe for: water or sanitation services (Q61B)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q61c. Pay bribe for: treatment at local health clinic or hospital (Q61C)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q61d. Pay bribe for: avoid problem with police (Q61D)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q61e. Pay bribe for: school placement (Q61E)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q61f. Election incentives offered (Q61F)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q62a. MPs listen (Q62A)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 50387
Format: numeric	Invalid: 1200
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	
Invalid: 997	

Q62b. Local government councillors listen (Q62B)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 50397
Format: numeric	Invalid: 1190
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	
Invalid: 997	

Q63pt1. Most important problems - 1st response (Q63PT1)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	Minimum: -1
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 9999
Range: -1-9999	

Q63pt1other. MIP - 1st response (verbatim) (Q63PT1OTHER)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 1474
Format: character	Invalid: 0
Width: 67	

Q63pt2. Most important problems - 2nd response (Q63PT2)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	Minimum: 1
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 9996
Range: -1-9998	

Q63pt2other. MIP - 2nd response (verbatim) (Q63PT2OTHER)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 1419
Format: character	Invalid: 0
Width: 66	

Q63pt3. Most important problems - 3rd response (Q63PT3)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	Minimum: 1
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 9996
Range: -1-9998	

Q63pt3other. MIP - 3rd response (verbatim) (Q63PT3OTHER)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 1619
Format: character	Invalid: 0
Width: 65	

Q64. How likely government will solve this problem within the next five years (Q64)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Q64. How likely government will solve this problem within the next five years (Q64)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 3
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 51587
 Invalid: 0

Q65a. Handling managing the economy (Q65A)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 3
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 51587
 Invalid: 0

Q65b. Handling improving living standards of the poor (Q65B)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 3
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 51587
 Invalid: 0

Q65c. Handling creating jobs (Q65C)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 3
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 51587
 Invalid: 0

Q65d. Handling keeping prices down (Q65D)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 3
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 51587
 Invalid: 0

Q65e. Handling narrowing income gaps (Q65E)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Q65e. Handling narrowing income gaps (Q65E)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q65f. Handling reducing crime (Q65F)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q65g. Handling improving basic health services (Q65G)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q65h. Handling addressing educational needs (Q65H)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q65i. Handling providing water and sanitation services (Q65I)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q65j. Handling ensuring enough to eat (Q65J)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Q65j. Handling ensuring enough to eat (Q65J)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q65k. Handling fighting corruption (Q65K)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q65l. Handling resolving violent conflict between communities (Q65L)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q65m. Handling combatting HIV/AIDS (Q65M)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q65n. Handling maintaining roads and bridges (Q65N)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q65o. Handling providing reliable electric supply (Q65O)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q65p. Handling empowering women (Q65P)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q66a. Local govt. handling maintaining roads (Q66A)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q66b. Local govt. handling maintaining local markets (Q66B)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q66c. Local govt. handling health standards in restaurants (Q66C)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q66d. Local govt. handling keeping community clean (Q66D)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Q66d. Local govt. handling keeping community clean (Q66D)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q66e. Local govt. handling the use of land (Q66E)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 50383
Format: numeric	Invalid: 1204
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	
Invalid: 997	

Q67a. Difficulty to obtain identity document (Q67A)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q67b. Difficulty to obtain household services (Q67B)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q67c. Difficulty to obtain help from the police (Q67C)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q67d. Difficulty to obtain primary school placement (Q67D)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q67e. Difficulty to obtain medical treatment (Q67E)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q68a. Problems with schools: too expensive (Q68A)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q68b. Problems with schools: textbooks and supplies (Q68B)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q68c. Problems with schools: poor teaching (Q68C)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q68d. Problems with schools: absent teachers (Q68D)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Q68d. Problems with schools: absent teachers (Q68D)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q68e. Problems with schools: overcrowded classrooms (Q68E)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q68f. Problems with schools: poor facilities (Q68F)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q69a. Problems with public clinic: too expensive (Q69A)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q69b. Problems with public clinic: lack of medicine/supplies (Q69B)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q69c. Problems with public clinic: lack of attention/ respect (Q69C)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q69d. Problems with public clinic: absent doctors (Q69D)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q69e. Problems with public clinic: long waiting time (Q69E)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q69f. Problems with public clinic: dirty facilities (Q69F)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q70a. Received free visits or medicines (Q70A)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q70b. Received food for children (Q70B)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 49183
Format: numeric	Invalid: 2404
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	
Invalid: 997	

Q70c. Received pension or grant (Q70C)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 25376
Format: numeric	Invalid: 26211
Width: 3	Minimum: -1
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 9
Range: -1-998	
Invalid: 997	

Q71a. Performance: President/Prime Minister (Q71A)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q71b. Performance: MP/National Assembly rep. (Q71B)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q71c. Performance: local government councillor (Q71C)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 50397
Format: numeric	Invalid: 1190
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	
Invalid: 997	

Q72a. Who responsible: MPs do jobs (Q72A)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 50387
Format: numeric	Invalid: 1200
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	
Invalid: 997	

Q72b. Who responsible: local councillors do jobs (Q72B)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 50387
Format: numeric	Invalid: 1200
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	
Invalid: 997	

Q72c. Who responsible: President/Prime Minister does job (Q72C)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 50387
Format: numeric	Invalid: 1200
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	
Invalid: 997	

Q73a. Payments required: general sales tax (Q73A)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 45598
Format: numeric	Invalid: 5989
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-9	
Invalid: 997	

Q73a.arb. Women and men should have equal work opportunities (Q73A_ARB)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Q73a.arb. Women and men should have equal work opportunities (Q73A_ARB)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998
Invalid: 997

Valid cases: 5989
Invalid: 45598
Minimum: -1
Maximum: 9

Q73b. Payments made: license fees to local government (Q73B)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-9
Invalid: 997

Valid cases: 45598
Invalid: 5989

Q73b.arb. A woman can become the prime minister or president of a Muslim state (Q73B_ARB)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998
Invalid: 997

Valid cases: 5989
Invalid: 45598
Minimum: -1
Maximum: 9

Q73c. Payments made: property rates or taxes (Q73C)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-9
Invalid: 997

Valid cases: 45598
Invalid: 5989

Q73c.arb. Women's share of inheritance should be equal to that of men (Q73C_ARB)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Q73c.arb. Women's share of inheritance should be equal to that of men (Q73C_ARB)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 3
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -1-998
 Invalid: 997

Valid cases: 5989
 Invalid: 45598
 Minimum: -1
 Maximum: 9

Q73d. Payments made: income taxes (Q73D)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 3
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -1-9
 Invalid: 997

Valid cases: 45598
 Invalid: 5989

Q73d. arb. Women and men should have equal rights in making a decision to divorce (Q73D_ARB)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 3
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -1-998
 Invalid: 997

Valid cases: 5989
 Invalid: 45598
 Minimum: -1
 Maximum: 9

Q73e. Payments required: self-employer taxes (Q73E)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 3
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -1-9
 Invalid: 997

Valid cases: 45598
 Invalid: 5989

Q74. Payments required to powerful people (Q74)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Q74. Payments required to powerful people (Q74)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 3
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -1-998
 Invalid: 997

Valid cases: 45598
 Invalid: 5989

Q75a. Difficulty to find out what taxes or fees to pay (Q75A)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 3
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -1-998
 Invalid: 997

Valid cases: 45598
 Invalid: 5989

Q75b. Difficulty to find out how government uses the revenues (Q75B)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 3
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -1-998
 Invalid: 997

Valid cases: 45598
 Invalid: 5989

Q75c. Difficulty to avoid paying taxes (Q75C)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 3
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -1-998
 Invalid: 997

Valid cases: 45598
 Invalid: 5989

Q76a. Right or wrong: not paying for the government services (Q76A)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Q76a. Right or wrong: not paying for the government services (Q76A)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998
Invalid: 997

Valid cases: 45598
Invalid: 5989

Q76b. Right or wrong: not paying the taxes (Q76B)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998
Invalid: 997

Valid cases: 45598
Invalid: 5989

Q77. Why avoid paying taxes (Q77)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 4
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-9999
Invalid: 9997

Valid cases: 45598
Invalid: 5989
Minimum: -1
Maximum: 9999

Q77other. Why avoid paying taxes (verbatim) (Q77OTHER)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: character
Width: 73

Valid cases: 1999
Invalid: 0

Q78. Violence never justified vs. sometimes necessary (Q78)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 51587
Invalid: 0

Q78A1. Help from African Union (Q78A1)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 25185
Format: numeric	Invalid: 26402
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	
Invalid: 997	

Q84. Tribe or ethnic group (Q84)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 44398
Format: numeric	Invalid: 7189
Width: 4	Minimum: -1
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 9999
Range: -1-9999	
Invalid: 9997	

Q84other. Tribe or ethnic group (verbatim) (Q84OTHER)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 4209
Format: character	Invalid: 0
Width: 20	

Q85a. Ethnic group treated unfairly (Q85A)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 44398
Format: numeric	Invalid: 7189
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	
Invalid: 997	

Q85b. Ethnic or national identity (Q85B)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 44398
Format: numeric	Invalid: 7189
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	
Invalid: 997	

Q85c. Proud of nationality (Q85C)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q86a. Right to be citizen: born in country with one non-citizen parent (Q86A)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 45598
Format: numeric	Invalid: 5989
Width: 3	Minimum: -1
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 9
Range: -1-998	
Invalid: 997	

Q86b. Right to be citizen: born in country with two non-citizen parents (Q86B)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 45598
Format: numeric	Invalid: 5989
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	
Invalid: 997	

Q86c. Right to be citizen: wife of citizen husband (Q86C)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 45598
Format: numeric	Invalid: 5989
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	
Invalid: 997	

Q86d. Right to be citizen: husband of citizen wife (Q86D)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Q86d. Right to be citizen: husband of citizen wife (Q86D)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 3
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -1-998
 Invalid: 997

Valid cases: 45598
 Invalid: 5989

Q86e. Right to be citizen: lived and worked in country (Q86E)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 3
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -1-998
 Invalid: 997

Valid cases: 45598
 Invalid: 5989

Q86f. Right to be citizen: hold dual citizenship (Q86F)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 3
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -1-998
 Invalid: 997

Valid cases: 45598
 Invalid: 5989

Q87. Most people can be trusted (Q87)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -1-9

Valid cases: 51587
 Invalid: 0

Q88a. Trust relatives (Q88A)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 3
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 51587
 Invalid: 0

Q88b. Trust neighbours (Q88B)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q88c. Trust other people you know (Q88C)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q89a. Close to political party (Q89A)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 50387
Format: numeric	Invalid: 1200
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-9	
Invalid: 997	

Q89b. Which party (Q89B)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 50387
Format: numeric	Invalid: 1200
Width: 4	Minimum: -1
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 9999
Range: -1-9999	
Invalid: 9996	

Q89bother. Which party (verbatim) (Q89BOTHER)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 240
Format: character	Invalid: 0
Width: 52	

Q90a. Own radio (Q90A)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Q90a. Own radio (Q90A)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q90b. Own television (Q90B)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q90c. Own motor vehicle, car or motorcycle (Q90C)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q91a. How often use a computer (Q91A)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q91b. How often use the internet (Q91B)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q92. Usage and ownership of mobile phone (Q92)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Q92. Usage and ownership of mobile phone (Q92)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q93a. How often use a cell phone (Q93A)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q93b. How often send or receive a text message (Q93B)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q93c. How often send or receive money (Q93C)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 49183
Format: numeric	Invalid: 2404
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	
Invalid: 997	

Q94. How many mobile phones in household (Q94)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-99	

Q94a.arb: Use phone to: identify political activities (Q94A_ARB)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 5989
Format: numeric	Invalid: 45598
Width: 3	Minimum: -1
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 9
Range: -1-9	
Invalid: 997	

Q94b.arb: Use phone to: express your political opinions (Q94B_ARB)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 5989
Format: numeric	Invalid: 45598
Width: 3	Minimum: -1
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 9
Range: -1-9	
Invalid: 997	

Q94c.arb: Use phone to: learn about opposing political opinions (Q94C_ARB)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 5989
Format: numeric	Invalid: 45598
Width: 3	Minimum: -1
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 9
Range: -1-9	
Invalid: 997	

Q95a. Source of water for household use (Q95A)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q95b. Location of toilet or latrine (Q95B)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Q95b. Location of toilet or latrine (Q95B)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q96. Employment status (Q96)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q96.arb. What is your main occupation? (Q96_ARB)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 5989
Format: numeric	Invalid: 45598
Width: 4	Minimum: -1
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 1542
Range: -1-9995	
Invalid: 997	

Q96.arb.other. Main occupation (verbatim) (Q96_ARB_OTHER)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 5
Format: character	Invalid: 0
Width: 28	

Q97. Education of respondent (Q97)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q98a. Religion of respondent (Q98A)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Q98a. Religion of respondent (Q98A)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	Minimum: -1
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 9999
Range: -1-9999	

Q98aother. Religion of respondent (verbatim) (Q98AOTHER)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 1671
Format: character	Invalid: 0
Width: 42	

Q98b. Importance of religion (Q98B)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-9	

Q98c.arb. How often religious group treated unfairly (Q98C_ARB)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 5989
Format: numeric	Invalid: 45598
Width: 3	Minimum: -1
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 9
Range: -1-9	
Invalid: 997	

Q98d.arb. Choose religious or national identify (Q98D_ARB)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 5989
Format: numeric	Invalid: 45598
Width: 4	Minimum: -1
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 1580
Range: -1-1580	
Invalid: 997	

Q99. Vote for which party (Q99)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Q99. Vote for which party (Q99)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 50387
Format: numeric	Invalid: 1200
Width: 4	Minimum: -1
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 9999
Range: -1-9999	
Invalid: 9996	

Q99other. Vote for which party (verbatim) (Q99OTHER)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 789
Format: character	Invalid: 0
Width: 70	

Q100. Perceived survey sponsor (Q100)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-999	

Time interview ended (ENDTIME)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: character	
Width: 10	

Length of interview (LENGTH)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	Minimum: -1
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 260
Range: -1-260	

Q101. Gender of respondent (Q101)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Q101. Gender of respondent (Q101)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -1-2

Valid cases: 51587
 Invalid: 0

Q102. Race of respondent (Q102)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 4
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -1-9999

Valid cases: 51587
 Invalid: 0

Q102other. Race of Respondent (verbatim) (Q102OTHER)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: character
 Width: 5

Valid cases: 2
 Invalid: 0

Q103. Language of interview (Q103)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 4
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -1-9995

Valid cases: 51587
 Invalid: 0
 Minimum: -1
 Maximum: 9995

Q103other. Language of interview (verbatim) (Q103OTHER)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: character
 Width: 16

Valid cases: 555
 Invalid: 0

Q104. Type of shelter of respondent (Q104)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Q104. Type of shelter of respondent (Q104)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -1-8

Valid cases: 51587
 Invalid: 0

Q105. Roof of respondent's home (Q105)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -1-10

Valid cases: 51587
 Invalid: 0

Q106. Others present (Q106)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -1-5

Valid cases: 51587
 Invalid: 0

Q107a. Check with others (Q107A)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -1-1

Valid cases: 51587
 Invalid: 0

Q107b. Influence by others (Q107B)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -1-1

Valid cases: 51587
 Invalid: 0

Q107c. Approached by community/party representatives (Q107C)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Q107c. Approached by community/party representatives (Q107C)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -1-1

Valid cases: 51587
 Invalid: 0

Q107d. Feel threatened (Q107D)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -1-1

Valid cases: 51587
 Invalid: 0

Q107e. Physically threatened (Q107E)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -1-1

Valid cases: 51587
 Invalid: 0

Q108. Proportion difficulty answering (Q108)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -1-4

Valid cases: 51587
 Invalid: 0
 Minimum: -1
 Maximum: 4

Q110a. Respondent friendly (Q110A)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -1-3

Valid cases: 51587
 Invalid: 0

Q110b. Respondent interested (Q110B)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Q110b. Respondent interested (Q110B)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-3	

Q110c. Respondent cooperative (Q110C)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-3	

Q110d. Respondent patient (Q110D)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-3	

Q110e. Respondent at ease (Q110E)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-3	

Q110f. Respondent honest (Q110F)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 51587
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-3	

Q112. Interviewer's number (Q112)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Q112. Interviewer's number (Q112)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Type: Discrete

Format: character

Width: 6

Valid cases: 51587

Invalid: 0

Q113. Interviewer's age (Q113)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 2

Decimals: 0

Range: -1-63

Valid cases: 51587

Invalid: 0

Q114. Interviewer's gender (Q114)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 2

Decimals: 0

Range: -1-2

Valid cases: 51587

Invalid: 0

Q115. Interviewer rural or urban (Q115)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 2

Decimals: 0

Range: -1-2

Valid cases: 51587

Invalid: 0

Q116. Interviewer's home language (Q116)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 4

Decimals: 0

Range: -1-9999

Valid cases: 51587

Invalid: 0

Minimum: 1

Maximum: 2761

Q116other. Interviewer's home language (verbatim) (Q116OTHER)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Q116other. Interviewer's home language (verbatim) (Q116OTHER)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Type: Discrete
 Format: character
 Width: 10

Valid cases: 2067
 Invalid: 0

Q117. Interviewer's education (Q117)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -1-9

Valid cases: 51587
 Invalid: 0

Within country weighting factor (withinwt)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Continuous
 Format: numeric
 Width: 11
 Decimals: 8
 Range: 0.021608562906246-7.66130170045422

Valid cases: 51587
 Invalid: 0
 Minimum: 0
 Maximum: 7.7
 Mean: 1
 Standard deviation: 0.5

Multi-country weighting factor (combinwt)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Continuous
 Format: numeric
 Width: 10
 Decimals: 8
 Range: 0.015833-4.556956

Valid cases: 51587
 Invalid: 0
 Minimum: 0
 Maximum: 4.6
 Mean: 0.8
 Standard deviation: 0.4

COUNTRY.BY.REGION = 1 (FILTER) (West.Africa.only)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-1

Valid cases: 51587
 Invalid: 0

COUNTRY.BY.REGION = 2 (FILTER) (East.Africa.only)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

COUNTRY.BY.REGION = 2 (FILTER) (East.Africa.only)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-1

Valid cases: 51587
 Invalid: 0

COUNTRY.BY.REGION = 3 (FILTER) (Southern.Africa.only)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-1

Valid cases: 51587
 Invalid: 0

COUNTRY.BY.REGION = 4 (FILTER) (North.Africa.only)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-1

Valid cases: 51587
 Invalid: 0

R1.only (R1.only)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-1

Valid cases: 51587
 Invalid: 0

R2.only (R2.only)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-1

Valid cases: 51587
 Invalid: 0

R3.only (R3.only)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

R3.only (R3.only)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-1

Valid cases: 51587
 Invalid: 0

R4.only (R4.only)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-1

Valid cases: 51587
 Invalid: 0

Q1. Age (AGE_COND)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-9
 Invalid: -1

Valid cases: 51573
 Invalid: 14

Q97. Education (EDUC_COND)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-9
 Invalid: -1

Valid cases: 51559
 Invalid: 28

**Lived Poverty Index (average index of 5 poverty items)
(LivedPoverty)**

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Continuous
 Format: numeric
 Width: 3
 Decimals: 1
 Range: 0-4

Valid cases: 50923
 Invalid: 664
 Minimum: 0
 Maximum: 4
 Mean: 1.2
 Standard deviation: 0.9

Demand for Democracy (additive index of 4 democratic commitments: support (1,2=0)(3=1)(else=sysmis) + reject (5,4,3,9=0)(2,1=1)(else=sysmis) (DemandDemo)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-4

Valid cases: 50332
Invalid: 1255

Supply of Democracy (additive index of 2 items: satisfaction (0,1,2,9=0)(3,4=1)(else=sysmis) + extent (1,2,8,9=0)(3,4=1)(else=sysmis) (SupplyDemo)

File: Merged 34 Country Database

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-2

Valid cases: 51569
Invalid: 18

Documentation

Technical documents

Afrobarometer Round 5 Survey Manual

Title	Afrobarometer Round 5 Survey Manual
Author(s)	Afrobarometer Network
Date	2011-10-01
Language	English
Contributor(s)	The Survey Manual lays out the methodologies for managing, conducting, and reporting on Afrobarometer surveys.
Filename	survey_manual_r5_english.pdf
