South Africa - Survey of Employers and Self-Employed 2013

Statistics South Africa

Report generated on: March 23, 2015

Visit our data catalog at:

Overview

Identification

ID NUMBER
zaf-statssa-sese-2013-v1

Version

VERSION DESCRIPTION
v1: Edited, anonymised data for public distribution

PRODUCTION DATE
2014-08-14

NOTES
Version 1 of the Survey of Employers and Self-Employed was downloaded from Statistic South Africa's website on 16 February 2015.

Overview

ABSTRACT
The Survey of Employers and the Self-employed (SESE) was conducted by Statistics South Africa in the third quarter of 2013, using a sample from the 2013 Quarterly Labour Force Survey (July-September) 2013. Three earlier SESEs were conducted in 2001, 2005 and 2009.

The main aim of the SESE is:

• to collect data on micro- and small businesses in South Africa, their operation and access to services

• to collect income tax information on non-VAT paying businesses.

• to determine the contribution of these businesses to the economic growth of the country

KIND OF DATA
Sample survey data [ssd]

UNITS OF ANALYSIS
Units of analysis in the survey include individuals and enterprises

Scope

NOTES
The survey collected background data on small businesses and their operations, including their premises, the establishment of the business and start-up finance. Data was also collected on business production and the workforce, expenditure, capital and transport.

TOPICS

Topic	Vocabulary	URI
business/industrial management and organisation [2.2]	CESSDA	http://www.nesstar.org/rdf/common

Coverage

GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

The survey had national coverage. The data is at the level of Province

GEOGRAPHIC UNIT
The lowest level of geographic aggregation covered by the SESE 2009 data is Province.

UNIVERSE
The survey covered non-VAT registered businesses in South Africa, most of which are in the informal sector.

Producers and Sponsors

PRIMARY INVESTIGATOR(S)

Name	Affiliation
Statistics South Africa	

Metadata Production

METADATA PRODUCED BY

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
DataFirst		University of Cape Town	DDI Producer

DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION
2015-03-23

DDI DOCUMENT VERSION
Version 1

DDI DOCUMENT ID
ddi-zaf-datafirst-sese-2013-v1

Sampling

Sampling Procedure

The focus of the survey was businesses who are not registered for Value Added Tax (VAT). These small and micro-businesses are generally excluded from the business frame which is used in surveys of the formal economy conducted by Statistics South Africa. Currently, there is no sampling frame on which to base weights and raising factors for small unregistered businesses in South Africa. As a result, the research design used for SESE was a household based survey, consisting of two stages. The first stage involved using the Quarterly Labour Force Survey (QLFS) enumeration to identify individuals who were running unregistered businesses. The second stage involved follow-up interviews with the owners of these businesses by QLFS enumerators. The QLFS data was collected in the middle two weeks of the month throughout the quarter. The SESE questionnaire was then administered to individuals in relevant households in the last week of the month, also throughout the quarter.

Questionnaires

Overview

The questionnaire covered background data on the small business (from questions 4 to 16 of the questionnaire) , its site of operation (questions 17 to 25), its business management, operations and finances (questions 26 to 43). Data is also collected on business expenditure and turnover (questions 44 to 52), people employed and labour costs (questions 53 to 60), expenditure on fuels, materials and services (question 61), business capital (questions 62 to 67) and transport (questions 68 to 70).

Data Collection

Data Collection Dates

Start	End	Cycle
2013-07	2013-09	N/A

Data Collection Mode

Face-to-face [f2f]

Data Collection Notes

A sample for the SESE 2013 was obtained from individuals interviewed in the Quarterly Labour Force survey (3rd quarter, July–September 2013). The screening process involved identifying those persons operating businesses not registered for VAT. The QLFS was conducted in the middle two weeks of the month throughout the quarter. SESE households were re-visited in the last week of a month, throughout the quarter.

Questionnaires

The questionnaire covered background data on the small business (from questions 4 to 16 of the questionnaire) , its site of operation (questions 17 to 25), its business management, operations and finances (questions 26 to 43). Data is also collected on business expenditure and turnover (questions 44 to 52), people employed and labour costs (questions 53 to 60), expenditure on fuels, materials and services (question 61), business capital (questions 62 to 67) and transport (questions 68 to 70).

Data Processing

No content available

Data Appraisal

No content available

File Description

Variable List

sese_2013_v1_20150216

Content		
Cases	2031	
Variable(s)	176	
Structure	Type: Keys: ()	
Version		
Producer		
Missing Data		

Variables

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V149	Uqno	Unique Number	discrete	character	
V150	PERSONNO	Person Number	discrete	numeric	
V151	BUSNSNO	Business number	discrete	numeric	
V152	Province	Province	discrete	numeric	
V153	Q13GENDER	Gender	discrete	numeric	
V154	Q14AGE	Age	contin	numeric	
V155	Q15POPULATION	Population group	discrete	numeric	
V156	Q16MARITALSTATUS	Marital status	discrete	numeric	
V157	Q17EDUCATION	Highest education level	discrete	numeric	
V158	Q4VAT	Registered for VAT	discrete	numeric	
V159	Q5incometax	Income Tax	discrete	numeric	
V160	Q6licence	License	discrete	numeric	
V161	Q71municipality	Municipality/Provincial authority	discrete	numeric	
V162	Q72ProfAssociation	Professional association	discrete	numeric	
V163	Q73Busassociation	Business association	discrete	numeric	
V164	Q74Tradleader	Traditional leader	discrete	numeric	
V165	Q75Protcagency	Protection agency/ies	discrete	numeric	
V166	Q76Friend	Friend/relative	discrete	numeric	
V167	Q77Cips	CIPC/CIPRO	discrete	numeric	
V168	Q78Other	Other	discrete	numeric	
V169	Q8OwnerType	Ownership type	discrete	numeric	
V170	Q10Binduscode	Industry	discrete	numeric	
V171	Q11Ownership	Ownership	discrete	numeric	
V172	Q12HsePartners	Multiple partners	discrete	numeric	
V173	Q13NoPartners	Partners in the household	contin	numeric	
V174	Q14OthrPartners	Other partners	discrete	numeric	
V175	Q15NoPartners	Partners in neighbourhood	discrete	numeric	
V176	Q16MainOwner	Main owner	discrete	numeric	

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V177	Q17Location	Location of the business	discrete	numeric	
V178	Q18Tempstructure	Location arrangement	discrete	numeric	
V179	Q19PayLocation	Pay for location	discrete	numeric	
V180	Q20Costlocation	Cost of location	contin	numeric	
V181	Q21Electricity	Electricity availability	discrete	numeric	
V182	Q22Water	Main sources of water	discrete	numeric	
V183	Q23ToiletFacility	Access to toilet facility	discrete	numeric	
V184	Q24COMMUNICATION	Means of communication	discrete	numeric	
V185	Q25Typrecord	Type of record	discrete	numeric	
V186	Q26Recseperate	Record	discrete	numeric	
V187	Q27RSNRECNOTKEPT	Reason for not keeping records	discrete	numeric	
V188	Q28Duration	Duration	discrete	numeric	
V189	Q29Turnover12Mnth	Turnover	discrete	numeric	
V190	Q30Rsnless12Mnth	Less than 12 months	discrete	numeric	
V191	Q31BusStarted	Business started	discrete	numeric	
V192	Q32MainReason	Main reason	discrete	numeric	
V193	Q33FinSupport	Find any support	discrete	numeric	
V194	Q34OwnMoney	Usage of own money	discrete	numeric	
V195	Q35MainSource	Main source of money	discrete	numeric	
V196	Q36Totownmoney	Your total amount used	contin	numeric	
V197	Q37BorMoney	Borrowing of money	discrete	numeric	
V198	Q381Combanks	Loans from commercial banks	discrete	numeric	
V199	Q382Friends	Loans from friends/relatives	discrete	numeric	
V200	Q383CrSociety	Loans from credit societies	discrete	numeric	
V201	Q384MnyLender	Loans from moneylenders/mashonisas	discrete	numeric	
V202	Q385Partner	Loans from business partners	discrete	numeric	
V203	Q386Busnsass	Loans from business association	discrete	numeric	
V204	Q387NGO	Loans from NGO/CBO	discrete	numeric	
V205	Q388Other	Loans from others	discrete	numeric	
V206	Q39Totbormoney	Total amount borrowed	contin	numeric	
V207	Q40Payoffloan	Paying off money borrowed	discrete	numeric	
V208	Q41TotPayoff	Total amount paid	contin	numeric	
V209	Q42Grant	Obtain grant	discrete	numeric	
V210	Q431Government	From government	discrete	numeric	
V211	Q432NGO	From a non-governmental organisation/ CBO	discrete	numeric	
V212	Q433Othr	Other	discrete	numeric	
V213	Q44RawMaterial	Usage of raw material	discrete	numeric	
V214	Q45Costrawmat	Costs	contin	numeric	
V215	Q46Supplier	Usage of any supplies	discrete	numeric	
V216	Q47Costsupp	Costs	contin	numeric	

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V217	Q48Turnoverlstmnth	Gross income from sales	contin	numeric	
V218	Q49OthrIncome	Income from other sources	contin	numeric	
V219	Q501AltLocation	Provision of an alternative site	discrete	numeric	
V220	Q502Loans	Better access to loans	discrete	numeric	
V221	Q503Marketing	Assistance with marketing	discrete	numeric	
V222	Q504Material	Better access to raw materials/supplies	discrete	numeric	
V223	Q505GovRegulation	Less strict government regulations	discrete	numeric	
V224	Q506Technology	Access to modern technology	discrete	numeric	
V225	Q507Contracts	Forming contacts with others in similar businesses for cooperation	discrete	numeric	
V226	Q508Other	Other	discrete	numeric	
V227	Q51Assistance	Most business assistant	discrete	numeric	
V228	Q52advice	Where advice to run a business was obtained	discrete	numeric	
V229	Q53Employer	Business employ any people	discrete	numeric	
V230	Q541Pdlstyear	Paid at this time last year	contin	numeric	
V231	Q541Unpdlstyear	Unpaid at this time last year	discrete	numeric	
V232	Q542Pdlstmnth	Paid during the last month of the year	discrete	numeric	
V233	Q542Unpdlstmnth	Unpaid during the last month of the year	contin	numeric	
V234	Q543PdLstweek	Paid during the last week	contin	numeric	
V235	Q543UnPdlstweek	Unpaid during the last week	contin	numeric	
V236	Q551PdFulltime	Paid full time workers (35 hours or more per week)	discrete	numeric	
V237	Q551UnPdfulltime	Unpaid full time workers (35 hours or more per week)	discrete	numeric	
V238	Q552PdParttime	Paid part-time workers (less than 35 hours per week)	contin	numeric	
V239	Q552UnPdparttime	Unpaid part-time workers (less than 35 hours per week)	contin	numeric	
V240	Q561PdMale	Paid male	discrete	numeric	
V241	Q561UnPdmale	Unpaid male	discrete	numeric	
V242	Q562PdFemale	Paid female	contin	numeric	
V243	Q562Unpdfemale	Unpaid female	contin	numeric	
V244	Q571PdBlack	Paid Black	discrete	numeric	
V245	Q571UnPdBlack	Unpaid Black	discrete	numeric	
V246	Q572PdCoulord	Paid Coloured	discrete	numeric	
V247	Q572UnPdCoulord	Unpaid Coloured	discrete	numeric	
V248	Q573PdIndian	Paid Indian	discrete	numeric	
V249	Q573UnPdIndian	Unpaid Indian	discrete	numeric	
V250	Q574PdWhite	Paid White	discrete	numeric	
V251	Q574UnpdWhite	Unpaid White	discrete	numeric	
V252	Q575PdOther	Paid Other population group	discrete	numeric	
V253	Q575UnpdOther	Unpaid Other population group	discrete	numeric	
V254	Q581Pd15_24	Paid aged 15-24 years	discrete	numeric	
V255	Q581Unpd15_24	Unpaid aged 15-24 years	discrete	numeric	
V256	Q582Pd25_34	Paid aged 25-34 years	discrete	numeric	

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V257	Q582Unpd25_34	Unpaid aged 25-34 years	discrete	numeric	
V258	Q583Pd35_44	Paid aged 35-44 years	discrete	numeric	
V259	Q583Unpd35_44	Unpaid aged 35-44 years	discrete	numeric	
V260	Q584Pd45_54	Paid aged 45-54 years	discrete	numeric	
V261	Q584Unpd45_54	Unpaid aged 45-54 years	discrete	numeric	
V262	Q585Pd55_64	Paid aged 55-64 years	discrete	numeric	
V263	Q585Unpd55_64	Unpaid aged 55-64 years	discrete	numeric	
V264	Q586PdMore64	Paid Aged more than 64 years	discrete	numeric	
V265	Q586UnpdMore64	Unpaid Aged more than 64 years	discrete	numeric	
V266	Q587PdUnder15	Paid Under 15 years of age	discrete	numeric	
V267	Q587UnpdUnder15	Unpaid Under 15 years of age	discrete	numeric	
V268	Q591Empl_Salary	Wages and salaries, including overtime, bonuses, etc	contin	numeric	
V269	Q592Empl_Inkind	Payment in kind (food, clothing, drinks, etc.	contin	numeric	
V270	Q593Empl_Transprt	Refund of transport costs	contin	numeric	
V271	Q594Empl_Other	Paid Other	discrete	numeric	
V272	Q601Own_Salary	Wages and salaries, including overtime, bonuses, etc for yourself	contin	numeric	
V273	Q602Own_Inkind	Payment in kind (food, clothing, drinks, etc.) for yourself	contin	numeric	
V274	Q603Own_Transprt	Refund of transport costs for yourself	contin	numeric	
V275	Q604Own_Other	Paid Other	contin	numeric	
V276	Q611CstElec	Electricity costs	contin	numeric	
V277	Q612cstwater	Water costs	contin	numeric	
V278	Q613cstfuel	Fuel and lubricants costs	discrete	numeric	
V279	Q614cstspares	Money spent on spare parts	discrete	numeric	
V280	Q615cstrent	Amount spent on rental of premises	discrete	numeric	
V281	Q616cstmach	Amount spent on rental of machinery and equipment	contin	numeric	
V282	Q617csttele	Amount spent on postage, telephone, printing and stationery	contin	numeric	
V283	Q618csttrans	Amount spent on transport of raw materials/supplies	contin	numeric	
V284	Q619cstrepair	Amount spent on repairs and maintenance	contin	numeric	
V285	Q6110cstbusserv	Amount spent on business services	contin	numeric	
V286	Q6111cstlicense	Amount spent on licences, permits	contin	numeric	
V287	Q6112cstinterest	Amount spend on interest on loans /repayments of loans	contin	numeric	
V288	Q6113cstins	Amount spent on insurance premiums, mortgages /bonds	contin	numeric	
V289	Q6114csttax	Amount spent on income tax//levies	contin	numeric	
V290	Q6115cstprotect	Amount spent on protection agencies	contin	numeric	
V291	Q6116cstother	Amount spent other	contin	numeric	
V292	Q621cstmachinery	Amount spent on machinery	contin	numeric	
V293	Q622CstTools	Amount spent on equipment and tools	contin	numeric	
V294	Q623cstvehicles	Amount spent on vehicles, trailers, etc. for transportation	contin	numeric	
V295	Q624cstbuildings	Amount of money spent on buildings and other structures	contin	numeric	
V296	Q625cstFurniture	Amount spent on furniture	contin	numeric	

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V297	Q626cstother	Amount spent on other capital items	contin	numeric	
V298	Q63netprofit	Net profit	contin	numeric	
V299	Q64Avenetprofit	Average net profits	contin	numeric	
V300	Q65Actprofit	Use of profit	discrete	numeric	
V301	Q66debts	Debts	discrete	numeric	
V302	Q67Totaldebt	Total debts	contin	numeric	
V303	Q68Transport	Does the business offer transport services?	discrete	numeric	
V304	Q69transservice	Transport services	discrete	numeric	
V305	Q70TypGoods	Type of goods	discrete	numeric	
V306	Q71NotVat	Not registered for VAT	discrete	numeric	
V307	Q72NotRegistax	Not registered for income tax	discrete	numeric	
V308	Q73SavAccount	Account for business	discrete	numeric	
V309	Q74InvestAccount	Investment account	discrete	numeric	
V310	Q75LoanAccount	Loan account	discrete	numeric	
V311	Q76AssetFin	Asset finance	discrete	numeric	
V312	Q77MotrtLoan	Mortgage loan	discrete	numeric	
V313	Q78CreditFac	Credit facility	discrete	numeric	
V314	Q79Shrttrmins	Insurance	discrete	numeric	
V315	Q80PymtSavAcc	Business payments	discrete	numeric	
V316	Q81BnkInternet	Internet	discrete	numeric	
V317	Q81bnkCell	Cellphone banking	discrete	numeric	
V318	Q81BnkBranch	A bank branch/personal banking	discrete	numeric	
V319	Q82FinOmbus	Awareness about ombudsman	discrete	numeric	
V320	Q83FinEdu	Financial literacy	discrete	numeric	
V321	Education_Status	Education status	discrete	numeric	
V322	Indus	Main Industry	discrete	numeric	
V323	Stratum	Stratum	contin	numeric	
V324	weight	Weight	contin	numeric	

Unique Number (Uqno)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2031
Format: character	Invalid: 0
Width: 18	

Person Number (PERSONNO)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2031
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-10	

Business number (BUSNSNO)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2031
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-2	

Province (Province)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2031
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

Gender (Q13GENDER)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2031
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-2	

Age (Q14AGE)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Age (Q14AGE)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 15-87

Valid cases: 2031
Invalid: 0
Minimum: 15
Maximum: 87
Mean: 43.3
Standard deviation: 12.3

Population group (Q15POPULATION)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-4

Valid cases: 2031
Invalid: 0

Marital status (Q16MARITALSTATUS)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-5

Valid cases: 2031
Invalid: 0

Highest education level (Q17EDUCATION)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-98

Valid cases: 2031
Invalid: 0

Registered for VAT (Q4VAT)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 2031
Invalid: 0

Income Tax (Q5incometax)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Income Tax (Q5incometax)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 2031
Invalid: 0

License (Q6licence)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 2031
Invalid: 0

Municipality/Provincial authority (Q71municipality)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 233
Invalid: 1798

Professional association (Q72ProfAssociation)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 233
Invalid: 1798

Business association (Q73Busassociation)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 233
Invalid: 1798

Traditional leader (Q74Tradleader)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Traditional leader (Q74Tradleader)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 233
Invalid: 1798

Protection agency/ies (Q75Protcagency)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 233
Invalid: 1798

Friend/relative (Q76Friend)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 233
Invalid: 1798

CIPC/CIPRO (Q77Cips)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 233
Invalid: 1798

Other (Q78Other)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 233
Invalid: 1798

Ownership type (Q8OwnerType)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Ownership type (Q8OwnerType)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 2031
Invalid: 0

Industry (Q10Binduscode)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: 111-990

Valid cases: 2031
Invalid: 0

Ownership (Q11Ownership)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 2031
Invalid: 0

Multiple partners (Q12HsePartners)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 193
Invalid: 1838

Partners in the household (Q13NoPartners)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-81

Valid cases: 44
Invalid: 1987
Minimum: 1
Maximum: 81
Mean: 3.7
Standard deviation: 11.9

Other partners (Q14OthrPartners)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 193
Invalid: 1838

Partners in neighbourhood (Q15NoPartners)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-11

Valid cases: 37
Invalid: 1994

Main owner (Q16MainOwner)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-4

Valid cases: 193
Invalid: 1838

Location of the business (Q17Location)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-11

Valid cases: 2031
Invalid: 0

Location arrangement (Q18Tempstructure)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 1521
Invalid: 510

Pay for location (Q19PayLocation)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Pay for location (Q19PayLocation)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 1521
Invalid: 510

Cost of location (Q20Costlocation)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 5
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-35000

Valid cases: 184
Invalid: 1847
Minimum: 1
Maximum: 35000
Mean: 1767.8
Standard deviation: 4229.5

Electricity availability (Q21Electricity)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-3

Valid cases: 1521
Invalid: 510

Main sources of water (Q22Water)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-13

Valid cases: 1521
Invalid: 510

Access to toilet facility (Q23ToiletFacility)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 1521
Invalid: 510

Means of communication (Q24COMMUNICATION)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-7

Valid cases: 2031
Invalid: 0

Type of record (Q25Typrecord)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-4

Valid cases: 2031
Invalid: 0

Record (Q26Recseperate)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-4

Valid cases: 459
Invalid: 1572

Reason for not keeping records (Q27RSNRECNOTKEPT)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-5

Valid cases: 1572
Invalid: 459

Duration (Q28Duration)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-12

Valid cases: 2031
Invalid: 0

Turnover (Q29Turnover12Mnth)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Turnover (Q29Turnover12Mnth)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 6
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-999999

Valid cases: 1351
Invalid: 680

Less than 12 months (Q30Rsnless12Mnth)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-12

Valid cases: 679
Invalid: 1352

Business started (Q31BusStarted)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-6

Valid cases: 2031
Invalid: 0

Main reason (Q32MainReason)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-13

Valid cases: 2031
Invalid: 0

Find any support (Q33FinSupport)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 2031
Invalid: 0

Usage of own money (Q34OwnMoney)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Usage of own money (Q34OwnMoney)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 1171
Invalid: 860

Main source of money (Q35MainSource)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-10

Valid cases: 881
Invalid: 1150

Your total amount used (Q36Totownmoney)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 6
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-800000

Valid cases: 881
Invalid: 1150
Minimum: 0
Maximum: 800000
Mean: 7124.3
Standard deviation: 35466.3

Borrowing of money (Q37BorMoney)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 1171
Invalid: 860

Loans from commercial banks (Q381Combanks)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 245
Invalid: 1786

Loans from friends/relatives (Q382Friends)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 245
Format: numeric	Invalid: 1786
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-2	

Loans from credit societies (Q383CrSociety)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 245
Format: numeric	Invalid: 1786
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-2	

Loans from moneylenders/mashonisas (Q384MnyLender)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 245
Format: numeric	Invalid: 1786
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-2	

Loans from business partners (Q385Partner)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 245
Format: numeric	Invalid: 1786
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-2	

Loans from business association (Q386Busnsass)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 245
Format: numeric	Invalid: 1786
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-2	

Loans from NGO/CBO (Q387NGO)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Loans from NGO/CBO (Q387NGO)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 245
Format: numeric	Invalid: 1786
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 2-2	

Loans from others (Q388Other)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 245
Format: numeric	Invalid: 1786
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-2	

Total amount borrowed (Q39Totbormoney)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview	
Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 245
Format: numeric	Invalid: 1786
Width: 6	Minimum: 10
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 750000
Range: 10-750000	Mean: 19039.2
	Standard deviation: 67984.9

Paying off money borrowed (Q40Payoffloan)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 245
Format: numeric	Invalid: 1786
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-2	

Total amount paid (Q41TotPayoff)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview	
Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 39
Format: numeric	Invalid: 1992
Width: 5	Minimum: 100
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 25000
Range: 100-25000	Mean: 2928.6
	Standard deviation: 4569.9

Obtain grant (Q42Grant)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 1171
Invalid: 860

From government (Q431Government)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 13
Invalid: 2018

From a non-governmental organisation/ CBO (Q432NGO)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 13
Invalid: 2018

Other (Q433Othr)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 13
Invalid: 2018

Usage of raw material (Q44RawMaterial)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 2031
Invalid: 0

Costs (Q45Costrawmat)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Costs (Q45Costrawmat)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 5
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-36000

Valid cases: 454
Invalid: 1577
Minimum: 0
Maximum: 36000
Mean: 1264
Standard deviation: 3330.4

Usage of any supplies (Q46Supplier)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 2031
Invalid: 0

Costs (Q47Costsupp)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 5
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-70000

Valid cases: 908
Invalid: 1123
Minimum: 0
Maximum: 70000
Mean: 1755.4
Standard deviation: 5617.1

Gross income from sales (Q48Turnoverlstmnth)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 6
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-350000

Valid cases: 2031
Invalid: 0
Minimum: 0
Maximum: 350000
Mean: 3821.1
Standard deviation: 11903.1

Income from other sources (Q49OthrIncome)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 5
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-40000

Valid cases: 2031
Invalid: 0
Minimum: 0
Maximum: 40000
Mean: 188.2
Standard deviation: 1537.5

Provision of an alternative site (Q501AltLocation)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2031
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-2	

Better access to loans (Q502Loans)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2031
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-2	

Assistance with marketing (Q503Marketing)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2031
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-2	

Better access to raw materials/supplies (Q504Material)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2031
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-2	

Less strict government regulations (Q505GovRegulation)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2031
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-2	

Access to modern technology (Q506Technology)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Access to modern technology (Q506Technology)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2031
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-2	

Forming contacts with others in similar businesses for cooperation (Q507Contracts)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2031
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-2	

Other (Q508Other)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2031
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-2	

Most business assistant (Q51Assistance)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 941
Format: numeric	Invalid: 1090
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-8	

Where advice to run a business was obtained (Q52advice)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2031
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-6	

Business employ any people (Q53Employer)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 2031
Invalid: 0

Paid at this time last year (Q541Pdlstyear)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-24

Valid cases: 442
Invalid: 1589
Minimum: 0
Maximum: 24
Mean: 1.7
Standard deviation: 2.5

Unpaid at this time last year (Q541Unpdlstyear)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-12

Valid cases: 442
Invalid: 1589

Paid during the last month of the year (Q542Pdlstmnth)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-20

Valid cases: 442
Invalid: 1589

Unpaid during the last month of the year (Q542Unpdlstmnth)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-90

Valid cases: 442
Invalid: 1589
Minimum: 0
Maximum: 90
Mean: 0.8
Standard deviation: 6

Paid during the last week (Q543PdLstweek)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview	
Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 442
Format: numeric	Invalid: 1589
Width: 2	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 82
Range: 0-82	Mean: 2.1
	Standard deviation: 4.5

Unpaid during the last week (Q543UnPdlstweek)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview	
Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 442
Format: numeric	Invalid: 1589
Width: 2	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 61
Range: 0-61	Mean: 0.6
	Standard deviation: 3.2

Paid full time workers (35 hours or more per week) (Q551PdFulltime)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 442
Format: numeric	Invalid: 1589
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-10	

Unpaid full time workers (35 hours or more per week) (Q551UnPdfulltime)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 442
Format: numeric	Invalid: 1589
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-6	

Paid part-time workers (less than 35 hours per week) (Q552PdParttime)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Paid part-time workers (less than 35 hours per week) (Q552PdParttime)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-80

Valid cases: 442
Invalid: 1589
Minimum: 0
Maximum: 80
Mean: 0.8
Standard deviation: 4.2

Unpaid part-time workers (less than 35 hours per week) (Q552UnPdparttime)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-61

Valid cases: 442
Invalid: 1589
Minimum: 0
Maximum: 61
Mean: 0.4
Standard deviation: 3.2

Paid male (Q561PdMale)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-13

Valid cases: 442
Invalid: 1589

Unpaid male (Q561UnPdmale)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-6

Valid cases: 442
Invalid: 1589

Paid female (Q562PdFemale)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-60

Valid cases: 442
Invalid: 1589
Minimum: 0
Maximum: 60
Mean: 0.7
Standard deviation: 3.5

Unpaid female (Q562Unpdfemale)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview	
Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 442
Format: numeric	Invalid: 1589
Width: 2	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 80
Range: 0-80	Mean: 0.5
	Standard deviation: 3.9

Paid Black (Q571PdBlack)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 442
Format: numeric	Invalid: 1589
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-99	

Unpaid Black (Q571UnPdBlack)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 442
Format: numeric	Invalid: 1589
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-99	

Paid Coloured (Q572PdCoulord)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 442
Format: numeric	Invalid: 1589
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-99	

Unpaid Coloured (Q572UnPdCoulord)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 442
Format: numeric	Invalid: 1589
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-99	

Paid Indian (Q573PdIndian)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 442
Format: numeric	Invalid: 1589
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-99	

Unpaid Indian (Q573UnPdIndian)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 442
Format: numeric	Invalid: 1589
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-99	

Paid White (Q574PdWhite)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 442
Format: numeric	Invalid: 1589
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-99	

Unpaid White (Q574UnpdWhite)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 442
Format: numeric	Invalid: 1589
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-99	

Paid Other population group (Q575PdOther)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 442
Format: numeric	Invalid: 1589
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-99	

Unpaid Other population group (Q575UnpdOther)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Unpaid Other population group (Q575UnpdOther)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 442
Invalid: 1589

Paid aged 15-24 years (Q581Pd15_24)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 442
Invalid: 1589

Unpaid aged 15-24 years (Q581Unpd15_24)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 442
Invalid: 1589

Paid aged 25-34 years (Q582Pd25_34)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 442
Invalid: 1589

Unpaid aged 25-34 years (Q582Unpd25_34)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 442
Invalid: 1589

Paid aged 35-44 years (Q583Pd35_44)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Paid aged 35-44 years (Q583Pd35_44)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 442
Format: numeric	Invalid: 1589
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-99	

Unpaid aged 35-44 years (Q583Unpd35_44)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 442
Format: numeric	Invalid: 1589
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-99	

Paid aged 45-54 years (Q584Pd45_54)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 442
Format: numeric	Invalid: 1589
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-99	

Unpaid aged 45-54 years (Q584Unpd45_54)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 442
Format: numeric	Invalid: 1589
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-99	

Paid aged 55-64 years (Q585Pd55_64)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 442
Format: numeric	Invalid: 1589
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-99	

Unpaid aged 55-64 years (Q585Unpd55_64)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Unpaid aged 55-64 years (Q585Unpd55_64)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 442
Format: numeric	Invalid: 1589
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-99	

Paid Aged more than 64 years (Q586PdMore64)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 442
Format: numeric	Invalid: 1589
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-99	

Unpaid Aged more than 64 years (Q586UnpdMore64)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 442
Format: numeric	Invalid: 1589
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-99	

Paid Under 15 years of age (Q587PdUnder15)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 442
Format: numeric	Invalid: 1589
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-99	

Unpaid Under 15 years of age (Q587UnpdUnder15)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 442
Format: numeric	Invalid: 1589
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-99	

Wages and salaries, including overtime, bonuses, etc (Q591Empl_Salary)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 442
Format: numeric	Invalid: 1589
Width: 5	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 70009
Range: 0-70009	Mean: 2513
	Standard deviation: 6459.4

Payment in kind (food, clothing, drinks, etc. (Q592Empl_Inkind)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 442
Format: numeric	Invalid: 1589
Width: 4	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 2800
Range: 0-2800	Mean: 101.2
	Standard deviation: 314.4

Refund of transport costs (Q593Empl_Transprt)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 442
Format: numeric	Invalid: 1589
Width: 4	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 4000
Range: 0-4000	Mean: 40
	Standard deviation: 291.5

Paid Other (Q594Empl_Other)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 442
Format: numeric	Invalid: 1589
Width: 6	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-999999	

Wages and salaries, including overtime, bonuses, etc for yourself (Q601Own_Salary)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Wages and salaries, including overtime, bonuses, etc for yourself (Q601Own_Salary)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 5
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-70000

Valid cases: 2031
Invalid: 0
Minimum: 0
Maximum: 70000
Mean: 1051.5
Standard deviation: 2992.9

Payment in kind (food, clothing, drinks, etc.) for yourself (Q602Own_Inkind)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 5
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-10000

Valid cases: 2031
Invalid: 0
Minimum: 0
Maximum: 10000
Mean: 237.3
Standard deviation: 619

Refund of transport costs for yourself (Q603Own_Transprt)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 4
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-7000

Valid cases: 2031
Invalid: 0
Minimum: 0
Maximum: 7000
Mean: 87.5
Standard deviation: 407.5

Paid Other (Q604Own_Other)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 4
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-2500

Valid cases: 2031
Invalid: 0
Minimum: 0
Maximum: 2500
Mean: 6.2
Standard deviation: 84.1

Electricity costs (Q611CstElec)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Electricity costs (Q611CstElec)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 4
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-5000

Valid cases: 2031
Invalid: 0
Minimum: 0
Maximum: 5000
Mean: 150.8
Standard deviation: 381.6

Water costs (Q612cstwater)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 4
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-4000

Valid cases: 2031
Invalid: 0
Minimum: 0
Maximum: 4000
Mean: 33
Standard deviation: 174

Fuel and lubricants costs (Q613cstfuel)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-0

Valid cases: 2031
Invalid: 0

Money spent on spare parts (Q614cstspares)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-0

Valid cases: 2031
Invalid: 0

Amount spent on rental of premises (Q615cstrent)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-0

Valid cases: 2031
Invalid: 0

Amount spent on rental of machinery and equipment (Q616cstmach)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 5
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-15000

Valid cases: 2031
Invalid: 0
Minimum: 0
Maximum: 15000
Mean: 29.4
Standard deviation: 462.4

Amount spent on postage, telephone, printing and stationery (Q617csttele)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 4
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-5000

Valid cases: 2031
Invalid: 0
Minimum: 0
Maximum: 5000
Mean: 71.6
Standard deviation: 341.3

Amount spent on transport of raw materials/supplies (Q618csttrans)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 4
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9000

Valid cases: 2031
Invalid: 0
Minimum: 0
Maximum: 9000
Mean: 110.6
Standard deviation: 459.2

Amount spent on repairs and maintenance (Q619cstrepair)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 5
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-40000

Valid cases: 2031
Invalid: 0
Minimum: 0
Maximum: 40000
Mean: 87.4
Standard deviation: 1068.1

Amount spent on business services (Q6110cstbusserv)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Amount spent on business services (Q6110cstbusserv)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 5
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-10000

Valid cases: 2031
Invalid: 0
Minimum: 0
Maximum: 10000
Mean: 17.5
Standard deviation: 306.6

Amount spent on licences, permits (Q6111cstlicense)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 4
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-3300

Valid cases: 2031
Invalid: 0
Minimum: 0
Maximum: 3300
Mean: 13.1
Standard deviation: 118

Amount spend on interest on loans /repayments of loans (Q6112cstinterest)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 5
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-10000

Valid cases: 2031
Invalid: 0
Minimum: 0
Maximum: 10000
Mean: 25.3
Standard deviation: 362.1

Amount spent on insurance premiums, mortgages /bonds (Q6113cstins)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 5
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-19000

Valid cases: 2031
Invalid: 0
Minimum: 0
Maximum: 19000
Mean: 50.8
Standard deviation: 672.9

Amount spent on income tax//levies (Q6114csttax)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Amount spent on income tax//levies (Q6114csttax)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 2031
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 6006
Range: 0-6006	Mean: 16.7
	Standard deviation: 243.4

Amount spent on protection agencies (Q6115cstprotect)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 2031
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 7000
Range: 0-7000	Mean: 6.6
	Standard deviation: 163.9

Amount spent other (Q6116cstother)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 2031
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 5	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 15000
Range: 0-15000	Mean: 26.6
	Standard deviation: 461.4

Amount spent on machinery (Q621cstmachinery)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 2031
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 5	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 30000
Range: 0-30000	Mean: 173.2
	Standard deviation: 1382

Amount spent on equipment and tools (Q622CstTools)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 2031
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 5	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 75000
Range: 0-75000	Mean: 280.9
	Standard deviation: 2454.9

Amount spent on vehicles, trailers, etc. for transportation (Q623cstvehicles)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 7
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9000000

Valid cases: 2031
Invalid: 0
Minimum: 0
Maximum: 9000000
Mean: 4849.8
Standard deviation: 199739.1

Amount of money spent on buildings and other structures (Q624cstbuildings)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 6
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-100000

Valid cases: 2031
Invalid: 0
Minimum: 0
Maximum: 100000
Mean: 142.3
Standard deviation: 2673.3

Amount spent on furniture (Q625cstFurniture)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 5
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-17000

Valid cases: 2031
Invalid: 0
Minimum: 0
Maximum: 17000
Mean: 56.5
Standard deviation: 616.3

Amount spent on other capital items (Q626cstother)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 5
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-56000

Valid cases: 2031
Invalid: 0
Minimum: 0
Maximum: 56000
Mean: 75.9
Standard deviation: 1792.7

Net profit (Q63netprofit)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Net profit (Q63netprofit)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 6
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-150000

Valid cases: 2031
Invalid: 0
Minimum: 0
Maximum: 150000
Mean: 2257
Standard deviation: 6294.1

Average net profits (Q64Avenetprofit)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 6
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-150000

Valid cases: 2031
Invalid: 0
Minimum: 0
Maximum: 150000
Mean: 2415.3
Standard deviation: 5988.1

Use of profit (Q65Actprofit)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-4

Valid cases: 2031
Invalid: 0

Debts (Q66debts)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 2031
Invalid: 0

Total debts (Q67Totaldebt)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 6
Decimals: 0
Range: 8-900000

Valid cases: 89
Invalid: 1942
Minimum: 8
Maximum: 900000
Mean: 69006.2
Standard deviation: 143788.5

Does the business offer transport services? (Q68Transport)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 2031
Invalid: 0

Transport services (Q69transservice)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-5

Valid cases: 201
Invalid: 1830

Type of goods (Q70TypGoods)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-4

Valid cases: 54
Invalid: 1977

Not registered for VAT (Q71NotVat)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-4

Valid cases: 2031
Invalid: 0

Not registered for income tax (Q72NotRegistax)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-4

Valid cases: 1880
Invalid: 151

Account for business (Q73SavAccount)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Account for business (Q73SavAccount)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-4

Valid cases: 2031
Invalid: 0

Investment account (Q74InvestAccount)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-3

Valid cases: 2031
Invalid: 0

Loan account (Q75LoanAccount)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-5

Valid cases: 2031
Invalid: 0

Asset finance (Q76AssetFin)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-3

Valid cases: 2031
Invalid: 0

Mortgage loan (Q77MotrtLoan)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-3

Valid cases: 2031
Invalid: 0

Credit facility (Q78CreditFac)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Credit facility (Q78CreditFac)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-3

Valid cases: 2031
Invalid: 0

Insurance (Q79Shrttrmins)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-3

Valid cases: 2031
Invalid: 0

Business payments (Q80PymtSavAcc)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-3

Valid cases: 2031
Invalid: 0

Internet (Q81BnkInternet)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 143
Invalid: 1888

Cellphone banking (Q81bnkCell)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 143
Invalid: 1888

A bank branch/personal banking (Q81BnkBranch)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

A bank branch/personal banking (Q81BnkBranch)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 143
Invalid: 1888

Awareness about ombudsman (Q82FinOmbus)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 2031
Invalid: 0

Financial literacy (Q83FinEdu)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 2031
Invalid: 0

Education status (Education_Status)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-7

Valid cases: 2031
Invalid: 0

Main Industry (Indus)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 2031
Invalid: 0

Stratum (Stratum)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Stratum (Stratum)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Continuous

Format: numeric

Width: 6

Decimals: 0

Range: 101101-947405

Valid cases: 2031

Invalid: 0

Minimum: 101101

Maximum: 947405

Mean: 631857.6

Standard deviation: 257720.3

Weight (weight)

File: sese_2013_v1_20150216

Overview

Type: Continuous

Format: numeric

Width: 7

Decimals: 2

Range: 52.99751624-6191.959057454

Valid cases: 2031

Invalid: 0

Minimum: 53

Maximum: 6192

Mean: 788.3

Standard deviation: 595

Documentation

Questionnaires

Survey of Employers & Self-Employed 2013

Title	Survey of Employers & Self-Employed 2013
Author(s)	Statistics South Africa
Country	South Africa
Language	English
Publisher(s)	Statistics South Africa
Description	The document is the questionnaire for the Survey of Employers & Self-Employed 2013.
Filename	Q_SESE 2013.pdf

Other materials

Survey of Employers and Self-Employed 2013 Meta-data

Title	Survey of Employers and Self-Employed 2013 Meta-data
Author(s)	Statistics South Africa
Country	South Africa
Language	English
Publisher(s)	Statistics South Africa
Description	The SESE 2013 Metadata file provides a detailed description of the data from the survey
Filename	SESE 2013 Metadata.pdf

Survey of Employers and the Self-employed 2013 Statistical release

Title	Survey of Employers and the Self-employed 2013 Statistical release
Author(s)	Statistics South Africa
Country	South Africa
Language	English
Publisher(s)	Statistics South Africa
Description	The SESE 2013 Release is the final report from the survey
Filename	SESE 2013 Release.pdf