

ZAMBIA DEMOCRATIC GOVERNANCE PROJECT
POLITICAL ATTITUDES SURVEY, 1993 AND 1996

(ICPSR 2232)

Codebook for 1993 Data

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BIBLIOGRAPHIC CITATION

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DATA DISCLAIMER

The original collector of the data, ICPSR, and the relevant funding agency bear no responsibility for uses of this collection or for interpretations or inferences based upon such uses.

DATA COLLECTION DESCRIPTION

Michael Bratton

ZAMBIA DEMOCRATIC GOVERNANCE PROJECT POLITICAL ATTITUDES
SURVEY, 1993 AND 1996 (ICPSR 2232)

SUMMARY: This survey was designed to examine the determinants of political participation in a developing democracy. The study, conducted in Zambia, was administered in 1993 and 1996. Topics covered in both years include political attitudes and interest at the local and national levels, and degree of political knowledge. Questions were asked about the frequency of discussing political matters; whether the respondent had attended a training session on the topic of citizen rights; satisfaction with work, finances, health, and life; and what role chiefs and headmen should play in governing Zambia today. Additional questions in 1993 asked if crime was a major problem and in what ways crime had affected the respondent's life. Additional questions in 1996 asked if during the last five years the respondent had contacted a chief or headman, a member of Parliament, or some other influential person; if the respondent was satisfied with the general state of the Zambian economy; and how much leisure time the respondent had in an average day. Demographic variables provided for respondents include age, gender, education, tribe affiliation, language, employment status, occupation, personal and family income, marital status, and number of children.

UNIVERSE: Eligible Zambian voters as of the date the survey was administered.

SAMPLING: Stratified random quota sample.

EXTENT OF COLLECTION: 2 data files + machine-readable documentation (text) + SAS data definition statements + SPSS data definition statements

EXTENT OF PROCESSING: DDEF.ICPSR/ REFORM.DATA/ REFORM.DOC

DATA FORMAT: Logical Record Length with SAS and SPSS data definition statements and SPSS export files

Part 1: 1993 Data

File Structure: rectangular

Cases: 421

Variables: 166

Record Length: 328

Records Per Case: 1

Part 2: 1996 Data

File Structure: rectangular

Cases: 1,182

Variables: 166

Record Length: 356

Records Per Case: 1

RELATED PUBLICATIONS:

Bratton, Michael, and Beatrice Liatto-Katundu. "Political Culture in Zambia: A Pilot Survey." Working Papers on Political Reform in Africa. East Lansing, MI: Michigan State University, Department of Political Science, 1994.

Bratton, Michael, Phillip Alderfer, and Neo Simutanyi. "Political Participation in Zambia, 1991-1996: Trends, Determinants, and USAID Program Implications." Zambia Democratic Governance Project, Monitoring and Evaluating Studies, Special Study Number 5. Lusaka, Zambia: United States Agency for International Development, 1997.

ICPSR Processing Note for 2232

ZAMBIA DEMOCRATIC GOVERNANCE PROJECT POLITICAL ATTITUDES SURVEY, 1993 AND 1996

This codebook was compiled from the information provided by the Principal Investigator.

Users should notice that the print format and write format statements in the original SPSS export files do not correspond to the actual width of all variables.

The SPSS display dictionary command will represent missing values in the SPSS export file for Part 2: 1996 Data as asterisks. This will not affect analyses.

ICPSR was not provided with the value labels for some of the variables in Part 1: 1993 Data. Users will need to consult both the data definition statements and the codebooks for the most complete documentation of this study.

MICHIGAN STATE UNIVERSITY/

UNIVERSITY OF ZAMBIA

Zambia Democratic Governance Project

Baseline Study

Political Attitudes Questionnaire

DATA CODE BOOK

prepared by

Michael Bratton
Philip Alderfer
Kathleen Dowley
Michelle Gorman

from data gathered by

Beatrice Liatto-Katundu
Royson Mukwena
Mapanza Nkwilimba
and
UNZA Survey Enumerators

July 1993

Data collected with financial support from the U.S. Agency
for International Development Mission to Zambia under
Cooperative Agreement no. 623-0226-A-00-3024-0

RESPID Respondent Number

001 - 421

ENUMER Name of Enumerator

BK	Beatrice Liatto-Katundu
RM	Royson Mukwena
MN	Mapanza Nkwilimba
TC	Tekani Chirwa
JZ	John Zulu
PM	Paul Mumeno
FS	Felix Simeo
LP	Lizzie Peme
SM	Sylvia Michelo
MM	Maybin Mbulo
PK	Peter Mashinkila
HU	Hudson Unene
HK	Herbert Kakonkanya
RS	Richard Shimishi
SS	Samuel Sandi
DM	Dennison Mambo
ZZ	Missing data

PROVIN Province

L	Lusaka
E	Eastern
C	Central
S	Southern
B	Copperbelt
N	Northwestern
X	Other
Z	Missing data

DISTR District

L	Lusaka Urban
P	Petauke
M	Mumbwa
C	Choma
N	Monze
K	Kitwe
S	Solwezi
X	Other
Z	Missing data

Town and Village/Compound not entered

REGVOTE Q.1. Are you a registered voter?

1	Yes
0	No
9	Don't know
-9	Missing data

NVOTER Q.2. Why not? (a registered voter)

01	Missed registration/Never registered
----	--------------------------------------

(reason unspecified)
02 In ill health during registration
03 Absent from area during registration
04 Voter registration card missing
05 National registration card missing
06 Under 18 years old during registration
07 Not interested in registering
08 Otherwise engaged (eg, work/funeral)
09 Don't know
10 Other
11 Respondent lacked adequate information to register
00 None
-9 Not applicable/missing data

VOTEGEN Q.3. Did you vote in the October 1991 general election?

1 Yes
2 No
9 Don't know
-9 Missing data

NVOTEGEN Q.4. Why not? (a voter in general elections)

01 Not a registered voter/Don't have registration card (even if Yes to Q.1.)
02 In ill health on election day
03 Absent from area on election day
04 Registered to vote in another area
05 Voter registration card missing
06 National registration card missing
07 Otherwise engaged (e.g. work/funeral)
08 Not aware of election
09 Don't know
10 Other
00 None
-9 Not applicable/missing data

VOTELOC Q.5. Did you vote in the 1992 local government election?

1 Yes
2 No
9 Don't know
-9 Missing data

NVOTELOC Q.6. Why not? (a voter in local elections)

01 Not a registered voter (even if Yes to Q.1.)
02 In ill health on election day
03 Absent from area on election day
04 Registered to vote in another area
05 Voter registration card missing
06 National registration card missing
07 Otherwise engaged (e.g. work/funeral)
08 Lost interest in voting
09 Disillusioned with government performance
10 Not aware of election
11 Other
12 Don't know
00 None
-9 Not applicable/missing data

INTRPOL Q.7. How interested would you say you are in politics?

2	Very interested
1	Somewhat interested
0	Not interested

DSCSPOL Q.8. How often do you discuss politics with other people?

2	Often
1	Sometimes
0	Never

IMPTFAM Q.9. How important (are) these people in your life?

IMPTETH
IMPTCHF
IMPTCOUN
IMPTMP
IMPTPERS

2	Very important
1	Somewhat important
0	Not important

PARCOMM Q.10/11. In which activities have you participated?

PARRALLY
PARCAND
PARHEAD
PARCOUN
PARMP
PARNEWS
PARLDEM
PARVDEM

2	Have done
1	Might do
0	Would never do
9	Don't know
-9	Missing data

WHYPART Q.12. What were you trying to achieve with this action?

1	To solve an economic problem (land disputes, food prices)
2	To solve a social problem (domestic) (marital or neighborhood dispute)
3	To solve a social problem (community) (improve education, roads, access to water)
4	To solve a problem (unspecified)
5	To obtain political information
6	To express political opinions
7	To engage in social interaction
8	Other
9	Don't know
0	None
-9	Not applicable/missing data

MTGSCOUN Q.13/14. How many times has councillor/MP held a meeting?

MTGSMP

00 - 98	Enter raw score
99	Don't know
-9	Missing data

MEMBORG Q.15. Are you a member of a community organization?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 9 Don't know
- 9 Missing data

MEMORG1 Q.16. Which community organization(s)?

MEMORG2

MEMORG3

- 01 Trade Union
- 02 Cooperative
- 03 Women's Club
- 04 Sports Club
- 05 Parent-Teacher Association
- 09 Association (other)
- 00 None
- 9 N.A./Missing data
- 10 Church (unspecified)
- 11 Roman Catholic Church
- 12 United Church of Zambia
- 13 New Apostolic Church
- 14 Jehovah's Witnesses/Watchtower
- 15 Evangelical Church
- 16 Seventh Day Adventists
- 17 Dutch Reformed Church
- 18 Baptist
- 19 African Methodist Church
- 20 Church (syncretic)
- 30 Church (other)

YRSORG1 Q.17. For how many years have you belonged?

YRSORG2

YRSORG3

- 00-98 Enter raw score (number of years)
- 99 Don't know
- 9 Missing data

POSORG1 Q.18. Which leadership position, if any?

POSORG2

POSORG3

- 1 Chair/President
- 2 Vice-Chair/Vice-President
- 3 Secretary
- 4 Treasurer
- 5 Committee Member
- 6 Church elder/deacon, Sunday school teacher etc.
- 7 Other
- 9 Don't know
- 9 N.A./Missing data

ORGMTGS Q.19. How many meetings have you attended?

- 3 All
- 2 Most
- 1 Some
- 0 None
- 9 Don't know
- 9 N.A./Missing data

ORGPBROB Q.20. What are the problems, if any, in the way
your community organization works?

- 1 Funding and resource problems
- 2 Membership attendance (e.g. apathy, absenteeism)
- 3 Internal factional conflicts (including tribalism,
witchcraft)
- 4 Leadership problems (power struggles, leadership
misconduct)
- 5 The organization is ineffective at its stated goals
- 6 Other
- 0 No problems
- 9 Don't know/ Can't say
- 9 N.A./Missing data

NMEMORG Q.21. Why don't you belong? (to a community organization)

- 1 Not interested in community organizations
- 2 In ill health
- 3 Otherwise engaged/too busy
- 4 Can't afford (e.g. fees or other contributions)
- 5 No organizations available to join
- 6 Distrusts leadership or other members
- 7 Other
- 9 Don't know
- 9 N.A./Missing data

Qs.22 - 35 on Political Authority and Political
Accountability

RESPAETH
WOMVOTE
POLPWR
UNDSTISS
MENOFFIC
POLSHOOT
GOVTDET
YOUNGOFF
BRIBERY
TRIBEDIF
MINHELP
POLRICH
PRESREG
CORRUPT

- 5 Strongly Agree
- 4 Agree
- 3 Can't Say/Don't Know
- 2 Disagree
- 1 Strongly Disagree
- 9 Missing data

NAMCOUN Q.36. Names of political representatives

NAMMP
NAMMINPR
NAMMINFN
NAMVP

- 1 Correct
- 0 Incorrect
- 9 Don't Know
- 9 Missing data

LOCALD01 Q.37. What is a local government council supposed to do?
LOCALD02
LOCALD03

- 01 Solve local development problems (unspecified)
- 02 Build and maintain roads
- 03 Build and maintain housing
- 04 Provide domestic water supply
- 05 Provide sanitation services
- 06 Attend to social welfare
- 07 Provide education services
- 08 Provide health services
- 09 Provide police services
- 10 Electrification/street lighting
- 11 Build and maintain markets
- 12 Representing the locality to government
- 13 Don't know
- 14 Other
- 00 Nothing
- 9 Missing data

NATDOES Q.38. What is the National Assembly supposed to do?

- 1 To solve national development problems (unspecified)
- 2 To represent the views of the people
- 3 To discuss national affairs
- 4 To make and amend laws
- 5 To oversee the implementation of laws/make budget
- 6 Other
- 9 Don't know
- 0 Nothing
- 9 Missing data

FODEP Q.39. Have you ever heard of FODEP?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 9 Don't know
- 9 Missing data

FODEPDO Q.40. What is FODEP supposed to do?

- 1 Safeguard democracy
- 2 Monitor elections
- 3 Mediate between parties/resolve disputes peacefully
- 4 Civic education
- 5 Other
- 9 Don't know
- 0 Nothing
- 9 N.A./Missing data

DIFPRGOV Qs.41,42. Are (political institutions) different
DIFCNLOC or the same?

- 1 Different
- 0 Same (no difference)
- 9 Don't know
- 9 Missing data

CHFROLE Q.43. Should chiefs and headmen play a part in governing

Zambia today?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 9 Don't know
- 9 Missing data

YCHFROLE Q.44. What role should chiefs and headmen play in governing Zambia today?

- 1 Act as custodians of traditional culture
- 2 Organize development at village level
- 3 Mediate and adjudicate social disputes
- 4 Represent the people to government
- 5 Represent the government to people
(help the government)
- 6 Civic education
- 7 Chiefs should look after/govern their local areas
- 8 Other
- 9 Don't know
- 0 Nothing
- 9 N.A./Missing data

OWNRAD Q. 45 Does your household own a radio?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 9 Don't Know
- 9 Missing Data

NEWSRAD Q.46. Do you ever listen to news bulletins on the radio?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 9 Don't know
- 9 Missing data

RADOFT Q.47. How often do you listen to a news bulletin?

- 5 Every day
- 4 Several times a week
- 3 Weekly
- 2 Monthly
- 1 Less often than monthly
- 9 N.A./Missing data

RADWHEN Q.48. At which time of day do you listen to news bulletins?

- 1 Morning
- 2 Lunchtime
- 3 Evening
- 4 All
- 5 Morning and Lunch
- 6 Morning and Evening
- 7 Lunch and Evening
- 9 N.A./Missing data

READPAP Q.49. Do you ever read a newspaper?

1 Yes
2 No
9 Don't know
-9 Missing data

BUYPAP Q.50. Do you buy this newspaper yourself or share a copy with another person?

1 Buy
2 Share
3 Both
-9 N.A./Missing data

WHIPAP1 Q.51. Which newspaper(s) do you read?

WHIPAP2
WHIPAP3

1 Times of Zambia
2 Daily Mail
3 Weekly Post
4 National Mirror
5 Daily Express
6 Express Mail
7 Sunday Times
8 Financial Mail
9 Other
-9 N.A./Missing data

PAPEROFT Q.52. How often do you read a newspaper?

5 Every day
4 Several times a week
3 Weekly
2 Monthly
1 Less often than monthly
-9 N.A./Missing data

TRFAMILY Q.53,54. How much do you trust the following people/
TRMALREL institutions?

TRFEMREL
TRNEIGHB
TRETHTNIC
TRZAMSO
TRZAMWE
TRZAMNO
TRZAMEA
TRZAIRE
TRMALAWI
TRWSAFR
TRBRITS
TRPOLICE
TRLOCOUN
TRNATASS
TRCABIN
TRCHURCH
TRUNIONS
TRFODEP
TRINTERV
TRTIMES
TRWKPOST

TRZNBC
TRRADZAM
TRBBC

01-10 Enter raw score
99 Don't know
-99 Missing data

HOWWORK Qs.55-73. Choose statement A or B

IMPRLIFE
MAKEPLNS
INFLUOTH
COMPGOV
GETSDONE
MPSLIST
GOVSOLVE
PRICEGDS
SCHLFEEES
GOVEMPLY
OWNERSHP
EXPRVIEW
ORGAFFIL
MUSLPRTY
POLVIOL
BESTGOVT
CHOIPRTY
POLCOMPR

1 Statement A
2 Statement B
9 Don't know
-9 Missing data

SATWORK Q.74. How satisfied are you with work/finances/health/life

SATFINAN
SATHLTH
SATOVRAL

3 Very satisfied
2 Fairly satisfied
1 Not Very satisfied
0 Not at all satisfied
9 Don't know
-9 Missing data

SATAGO1 Qs.75,76. How satisfied compared with past/future?

SATAGO5
SATFUT1
SATFUT5

3 Much more satisfied
2 Slightly more satisfied
1 Slightly less satisfied
0 Much less satisfied
9 Don't know
-9 Missing data

NATISS1 Q.77. What national issues do you consider to be
NATISS2 most important to you and your family?
NATISS3

01 The high prices of essential consumer goods
02 The high prices of production inputs
(e.g. fuel, fertilizer)
03 Inadequate health services

- (High cost of health services/fees)
- 04 Inadequate educational services
- 05 Problems of communications and transportation
- 06 Problems of law and order, including crime
- 07 Don't know
- 08 Other
- 00 No important issues
- 9 Missing data

GOALFIRS Qs.78,79 Which national goal is your top/second priority?
GOALSEC

- 1 Maintaining order in the nation
- 2 Giving people more say in government decisions
- 3 Fighting rising prices
- 4 Protecting freedom of speech
- 9 Don't know
- 9 Missing data

CRIMPROB Q.80. Is crime a major problem in your life?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 9 Don't know
- 9 Missing data

CRIMCHG Q.81. In what ways has your life been affected by crime?

- 1 I am more fearful of other people
- 2 I have restricted my movements
(e.g. alone, or at night)
- 3 I have taken anti-theft measures
(e.g guards, bars, dogs, weapons)
- 4 I have contacted the police for assistance
- 5 I have joined/formed a neighborhood watch group
- 6 Murder/Death in the family
- 7 Other
- 8 I've incurred expenses in replacing stolen goods
- 9 Don't know
- 0 My life has not been affected/I have done nothing
- 9 N.A./Missing data

MMDBTR1 Q.82. What are some things MMD has done better than UNIP?

MMDBTR2

MMDBTR3

- 01 Provided food relief during the drought
- 02 Improved the availability of consumer goods
- 03 Improved the quality of health services
- 04 Improved the quality of education services
- 05 Improved the quality of transportation services
- 06 Enabled political freedom (eg, of expression)
- 07 Other
- 08 Too soon to tell
- 09 Don't know
- 10 MMD has done everything better than UNIP
- 00 MMD has done nothing better than UNIP
- 9 Missing data

MMDWRS1 Q.83. What are some things MMD has done worse than UNIP?

MMDWRS2

MMDWRS3

- 01 Permitted price rises for consumer goods
- 02 Permitted price rises for production inputs
(e.g. fuel/fert)
- 03 Introduced fees for health services
- 04 Reduced the availability of jobs
- 05 Paid high salaries/allowed corruption among public
officials
- 06 Encouraged public squabbles among politicians/
parties
- 07 Other
- 08 Too soon to tell
- 09 Don't know
- 10 MMD has done everything worse than UNIP
- 00 MMD has done nothing worse than UNIP
- 9 Missing data

MMDASSES Q.84. What is your overall assessment of the performance of the new MMD government?

- 5 Very Good
- 4 Good
- 3 Fair
- 2 Poor
- 1 Very poor
- 9 Don't know
- 9 Missing data

RESPECON Q.85. Who is responsible for current economic conditions in Zambia?

- 1 The old government
- 2 The new government
- 3 The IMF/World Bank
- 4 The people of Zambia
- 8 Other
- 9 Don't know
- 9 Missing data

WHYMAIZE Q.86. In your view, why have maize-meal prices risen?

- 01 The government has reduced maize-meal subsidies
(gov't has raised prices, liberalization)
- 02 The government has raised maize producer prices
- 03 The cost of maize inputs (fertilizer) has risen
- 04 The cost of transportation (fuel) has risen
- 05 The margins of milling companies/traders have risen
- 06 The drought caused a drop in maize production
- 07 The drought caused an increase in maize imports
- 08 The old government is to blame
- 09 The new government is to blame
- 10 Money has lost its value (Kwacha deregulation)
- 11 Farmers are to blame
- 12 Other
- 13 Don't know
- 00 No reason
- 9 Missing data

GOVMONEY Q.87. Where should this (the government's) money come from?

01 Taxes (From the people, source unspecified)
 02 Taxes on personal income
 03 Taxes on Zambian business corporations
 04 Taxes on international business corporations
 05 Taxes (other)
 06 From the government budget (unspecified)
 07 From cuts in the government budget
 (e.g. subsidies/layoffs)
 08 Private fundraising schemes (people should donate,
 contribute, self-help groups)
 09 New export revenues
 10 Foreign aid/foreign loans
 11 Other
 12 Don't know
 -9 Missing data

FORINVST Q.88a. Do you think the government should encourage
 foreigners to invest in Zambia?

1 Yes
 2 No
 9 Don't know
 -9 Missing data

WHYINVST Q.88b. Why (do you think the government should
 encourage/not encourage foreigners to invest in Zambia?)

If Yes 01 They bring money/investment/foreign exchange
 02 They bring jobs
 03 They bring technology
 04 They bring know-how (e.g. on how to manage
 businesses)
 05 They increase government's tax revenues
 06 They encourage competition
 07 They improve the availability and quality of goods
 in Zambia
 08 Other
 09 Don't know
 -9 Missing data

If No 10 They cause price increases
 11 They will appropriate our economic resources
 12 They will rule us again
 13 You can't trust foreigners
 14 Other
 15 Don't know
 -9 Missing data

RESPSEX Q.89. Gender

1 Male
 2 Female
 -9 Missing data

RESYRBRN Q.90. In which year were you born?

00-98 Enter last two digits (of year)
 99 Don't know
 -9 Missing data

RESPTRIB

Q.91. What is your tribe?

01	Ngoni/Nguni
02	Bemba
03	Tonga
04	Mambwe
05	Nyanja
06	Lamba
07	Lozi
08	Chishinga
09	Lunda
10	Lenje
11	Chewa
12	Ila
13	Senga/Nsenga
14	Bisa
15	Chokwe
16	Mwanuwanga
17	Tumbuka/Thumbuka
18	Kaonde
19	Lala
20	Luvale
21	Nyika
22	Soli
23	Tabwe
24	Ushi
25	Mbundu
26	Shona
27	Luchazi
28	Ndebele
29	Sala
30	Kunda
31	Nkoya
32	Lungu
33	Sena
34	Sotho
98	Other
99	Don't know
-9	Missing data

RESPEDUC

Q.92. How many years of formal education have you had?

00-98	Enter raw score (number of years)
99	Don't know
-9	Missing data

RESPEMPL

Q.93. Do you have a job which earns some money?

1	Yes
2	No
9	Don't know
-9	Missing data

RESPJOB Q.94. What sort of job?

01	Farmer (includes gardening, peasant farming, herding)
02	Informal entrepreneurs (brewing beer, making mats, baking buns, charcoal burning)

03	Marketeer/Trader (salesmen)
04	Service workers (hairdresser, driver, waitress, guard)
05	Artisan (builder, brick-layer, tailor)
06	Domestic Worker (housekeeper, gardener, child-care)
07	Miner
08	Technical workers (mechanic, data entry technician)
09	Teacher (principal, headmaster)
10	Government workers (health assistant, clinical officer, forest ranger, justice)
11	NGO worker (Development education worker, group promoter)
12	Professional (director, supervisor, manager, engineer)
13	Other
99	Don't know
-9	Missing data

RESPEARN Q.95. How much do you earn?

000000-999998	kwacha per month (divide annual earnings by 12)
999999	Don't know
-9	Missing data

SPSEEARN Q.96. How much does your spouse earn?

000000-999998	kwacha per month (divide annual earnings by 12)
999999	Don't know
-9	Missing data

HSEHLD Q.97. How many people live in your household?

00-98	Enter raw score (number of people)
99	Don't know
-9	Missing data

SUPPRTY Q.98. Do you support a political party?

1	Yes
2	No
9	Don't know
-9	Missing data

WHCPRTY Q.99. Which political party?

1	MMD (Movement for Multiparty Democracy)
2	UNIP (United National Independence Party)
3	UDP (United Democratic Party)
4	NADA
8	Other
9	Don't know
-9	N.A./Missing data

PRTYCARD Q.100. Do you have a membership card for this party?

1	Yes
2	No
9	Don't know
-9	Missing data