

SOUTH AFRICAN SOCIAL ATTITUDES SURVEY

Questionnaire 1: November 2008



RESPONDENTS AGED 16 YEARS +

Good (morning/afternoon/evening), I'm _____ and we are conducting a survey for the Human Sciences Research Council (HSRC). The HSRC regularly conducts surveys of opinion amongst the South African population. Topics include a wide range of social matters such as communications, politics, education, unemployment, the problems of the aged and inter-group relations. As a follow-up to this earlier work, we would like to ask you questions on a variety of subjects that are of national importance. To obtain reliable, scientific information we request that you answer the questions that follow as honestly as possible. Your opinion is important in this research. The area in which you live and you yourself have been selected randomly for the purpose of this survey. The fact that you have been chosen is thus quite coincidental. The information you give to us will be kept confidential. You and your household members will not be identified by name or address in any of the reports we plan to write.

PARTICULARS OF VISITS

	DAY	MONTH	YEAR	TIME STARTED		TIME COMPLETED		**RESPONSE	
				HR	MIN	HR	MIN		
First visit	/	/	2008	/	/	/	/	/	/
Second visit	/	/	2008	/	/	/	/	/	/
Third visit	/	/	2008	/	/	/	/	/	/

**RESPONSE CODES	
Completed questionnaire	= 01
Partially completed questionnaire (specify reason)	= 02
<u>Revisit</u>	
Appointment made	= 03
Selected respondent not at home	= 04
No one home	= 05
<u>Do not qualify</u>	
Vacant house/flat/stand/not a house or flat/demolished	= 06
No person qualifies according to the survey specifications	= 07
Respondent cannot communicate with interviewer because of language	= 08
Respondent is physically/mentally not fit to be interviewed	= 09
<u>Refusals</u>	
Contact person refused	= 10
Interview refused by selected respondent	= 11
Interview refused by parent	= 12
Interview refused by other household member	= 13
<u>OFFICE USE</u>	= 14

STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL

Name of Interviewer

Number of interviewer

Checked by

Signature of supervisor

FIELDWORK CONTROL

CONTROL	YES	NO	REMARKS
Personal	1	2	
Telephonic	1	2	
Name	SIGNATURE		
.....	DATE/......./.....2008		

RESPONDENT SELECTION PROCEDURE

Number of households at visiting point

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Number of persons 16 years and older at visiting point

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Please list all persons at the visiting point/on the stand who are 16 years and older and were resident 15 out of the past 30 days. Once this is completed, use the Kish grid on next page to determine which person is to be interviewed.

Names of Persons Aged 16 and Older	
	01
	02
	03
	04
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	24
	25

NAME OF RESPONDENT:
ADDRESS OF RESPONDENT:
.....
.....
TEL NO.:

GRID TO SELECT RESPONDENT

NUMBER OF QUESTION-NAIRE				NUMBER OF PERSONS FROM WHICH RESPONDENT MUST BE DRAWN																								
				1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
1	26	51	76	1	1	1	3	2	4	1	3	5	8	6	5	12	10	1	6	8	7	19	19	13	21	13	24	25
2	27	52	77	1	2	3	4	3	1	2	2	3	4	8	3	7	2	5	14	4	15	4	8	6	16	14	22	19
3	28	53	78	1	1	2	1	4	2	7	6	9	3	5	11	2	1	3	11	7	10	16	16	10	5	2	2	3
4	29	54	79	1	2	3	2	1	3	5	8	6	2	4	2	4	8	11	10	16	6	9	10	15	11	12	11	18
5	30	55	80	1	1	1	4	5	6	3	5	7	5	9	8	14	3	2	13	5	18	1	4	1	20	11	5	24
6	31	56	81	1	2	2	2	3	5	7	7	8	7	1	4	9	14	8	2	17	17	14	12	14	22	10	3	14
7	32	57	82	1	2	1	1	4	1	4	1	4	6	3	6	5	7	13	9	2	3	13	14	8	2	7	20	4
8	33	58	83	1	1	2	3	2	5	1	4	2	1	7	10	6	5	4	15	10	5	2	13	4	17	5	17	8
9	34	59	84	1	1	3	2	5	6	2	2	1	9	10	1	10	4	6	6	1	9	10	1	5	6	9	1	12
10	35	60	85	1	2	2	4	1	3	3	6	9	10	11	12	3	9	15	7	8	11	6	3	9	4	3	10	1
11	36	61	86	1	1	1	3	1	4	5	3	1	6	2	9	13	11	14	4	11	4	15	15	17	1	1	23	2
12	37	62	87	1	2	3	1	3	2	7	5	6	5	7	7	8	6	10	3	3	1	12	20	7	13	22	12	16
13	38	63	88	1	1	2	1	5	3	6	4	3	4	6	2	11	13	12	1	15	8	7	2	12	15	21	13	7
14	39	64	89	1	2	3	2	4	1	4	7	8	2	5	6	11	12	9	16	13	16	11	18	18	14	16	18	23
15	40	65	90	1	2	1	4	2	4	3	8	7	7	11	1	3	5	7	12	14	13	8	17	20	19	20	19	11
16	41	66	91	1	1	3	3	1	6	5	1	5	9	10	3	2	11	13	8	12	12	5	6	21	8	8	4	15
17	42	67	92	1	1	2	2	3	4	2	6	2	3	2	12	5	2	10	13	5	8	18	9	16	10	17	16	20
18	43	68	93	1	2	1	4	2	6	4	1	4	8	9	10	7	9	3	12	12	9	7	20	19	9	19	21	13
19	44	69	94	1	2	2	1	3	5	2	8	9	10	4	9	8	13	1	1	14	10	19	10	11	18	15	7	6
20	45	70	95	1	1	3	2	5	4	1	3	8	1	3	8	6	6	9	5	7	13	4	15	1	7	22	15	21
21	46	71	96	1	1	1	2	5	1	7	2	3	2	1	11	4	7	5	3	2	1	3	12	18	5	19	14	9
22	47	72	97	1	2	1	3	1	3	2	6	2	1	8	7	1	4	2	11	8	2	17	4	17	21	16	3	5
23	48	73	98	1	2	3	4	2	2	6	7	7	8	3	4	9	3	6	2	11	11	16	2	8	11	23	6	22
24	49	74	99	1	1	2	1	4	6	3	5	5	3	1	5	13	1	14	8	14	6	15	9	14	3	6	9	17
25	50	75	100	1	1	2	3	3	2	4	6	4	7	5	3	12	12	12	4	6	2	17	11	2	12	4	8	10

SASAS QUESTIONNAIRE 1: 2008

Number of persons in this household

Number of persons 16 years and older in this household

INTERVIEWER: PLEASE CIRCLE APPROPRIATE CODES

Household schedule	Write in from oldest (top) to youngest (bottom)	Person number	How old is [name]? (in completed years; less than 1 year =00)	Is [name] a male or a female? M=1 F=2	What population group does [name] belong to?	What is [name]'s relationship to the respondent
<p><i>Please list all persons in the household who eat from the same cooking pot and who were resident 15 out of the past 30 days</i></p> <p><i>Note: Circle the number next to the name of the household head.</i></p>		01				
		02				
		03				
		04				
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		23				
		24				
		25				

Population Group
1 = Black African
2 = Coloured
3 = Indian or Asian
4 = White
5 = Other (<i>specify</i>)

Relationship to respondent codes
1 = Respondent
2 = Wife or husband or partner
3 = Son/daughter/stepchild/adopted child
4 = Father/mother/ step father/step mother
5 = Brother/sister/step brother/step sister
6 = Grandchild/great grandchild
7 = Grandparent/great grandparent
8 = Mother- or father-in-law
9 = Son- or daughter-in-law
10 = Brother- or sister-in-law
11 = Other relation (e.g. aunt/uncle)
12 = Non-relation

DEMOCRACY & GOVERNANCE

1. Please tell me what you think are the **THREE MOST** important challenges facing South Africa today?

FIELDWORKER: DO NOT READ OUT OPTIONS.

HIV/AIDS	01
Unemployment	02
Racism	03
Xenophobia	04
Crime and safety	05
Service provision/delivery	06
Affordable housing	07
Land reform issues	08
Human rights	09
Education	10
Economic and financial issues	11
Work-related issues	12
Family and youth issues	13
Religion and culture issues	14
Environmental issues	15
Political issues	16
Corruption	17
Poverty	18
Other (specify)	19
(Do not know)	98

2. In the last 5 years, has life improved, stayed the same or gotten worse for people like you?

Improved	1
Stayed the same	2
Gotten worse	3
(Do not know)	8

3. Do you think that life will improve, stay the same or get worse in the next 5 years for people like you?

Improve	1
Stay the same	2
Get worse	3
(Do not know)	8

4. How satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the way democracy is working in South Africa? [*Showcard 2*]

Very satisfied	1
Satisfied	2
Neither nor	3
Dissatisfied	4
Very dissatisfied	5
(Do not know)	8

5. How satisfied are you with the general economic situation in South Africa at present?
Are you... [*Showcard 2*]

Very satisfied	1
Satisfied	2
Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	3
Dissatisfied	4
Very dissatisfied	5
(Do not know)	8

Indicate the extent to which you trust or distrust the following institutions in South Africa at present. [*Showcard 3*]

	Institutions	Strongly trust	Trust	Neither trust nor distrust	Distrust	Strongly distrust	(Do not know)
6.	National government	1	2	3	4	5	8
7.	Courts	1	2	3	4	5	8
8.	Independent Electoral Commission (IEC)	1	2	3	4	5	8
9.	The SABC	1	2	3	4	5	8
10.	Parliament	1	2	3	4	5	8
11.	The police	1	2	3	4	5	8
12.	Defence force	1	2	3	4	5	8
13.	Your local government	1	2	3	4	5	8
14.	Churches	1	2	3	4	5	8
15.	Traditional authorities/leaders	1	2	3	4	5	8
16.	Political parties	1	2	3	4	5	8
17.	Politicians	1	2	3	4	5	8

How satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the way that the government is handling the following matters in your neighbourhood? [*Showcard 2*]

		Very satisfied	Satisfied	Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	Dissatisfied	Very dissatisfied	(Do not know)
18.	Supply of water and sanitation	1	2	3	4	5	8
19.	Providing electricity	1	2	3	4	5	8
20.	Removal of refuse	1	2	3	4	5	8
21.	Affordable housing	1	2	3	4	5	8
22.	Access to health care	1	2	3	4	5	8
23.	Treatment for sexually transmitted infections (STIs), including HIV/AIDS	1	2	3	4	5	8
24.	Cutting crime	1	2	3	4	5	8
25.	Creating jobs	1	2	3	4	5	8
26.	Land reform	1	2	3	4	5	8
27.	Providing social grants (e.g. child support grant, old age pension, etc)	1	2	3	4	5	8
28.	Education	1	2	3	4	5	8

The next few questions are about your views on how the country is governed. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? [*Showcard 1*]

		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Dis-agree	Strongly disagree	(Do not know)
29.	Politicians found guilty of bribery or corruption should resign from public office immediately	1	2	3	4	5	8
30.	The government should have the authority to prevent citizens from criticising it	1	2	3	4	5	8
31.	Citizens should have the right to form or join organisations freely, such as political parties, business associations, trade unions and other interest groups	1	2	3	4	5	8
32.	The government should be in control of what information is given to the public	1	2	3	4	5	8
33.	Mass action is an acceptable way for people to express their views in a democracy	1	2	3	4	5	8

34. How interested would you say you are in politics? Are you

Very interested	1
Quite interested	2
Hardly interested	3
Not at all interested	4
(Do not know)	8

35. How often does politics seem so complicated that you cannot really understand what is going on?

Never	1
Seldom	2
Occasionally	3
Regularly	4
Frequently	5
(Do not know)	8

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
[*Showcard 1*]

		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither nor	Disagree	Strongly disagree	(Do not know)
36.	Whether I vote or not makes no difference	1	2	3	4	5	8
37.	After being elected all parties are the same, so voting is pointless	1	2	3	4	5	8
38.	It is the duty of all citizens to vote	1	2	3	4	5	8
39.	Voting is meaningless because no politician can be trusted	1	2	3	4	5	8

There are different ways of trying to improve things in South Africa or help prevent things going wrong. During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following? Have you...

		Yes	No	(Do not know)
40.	contacted a politician, government or local government official?	1	2	8
41.	contacted a traditional leader?	1	2	8
42.	contacted radio, TV or a newspaper?	1	2	8
43.	signed a petition?	1	2	8
44.	taken part in a protest march or demonstration?	1	2	8
45.	worked in a political party or action group?	1	2	8

46. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted, or that you cannot be too careful in dealing with people? Please tell me on a score of 0 to 10, where 0 means too careful and 10 means that most people can be trusted.
[Showcard 7]

You cannot be too careful										Most people can be trusted	(Do not know)
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	98

NATIONAL IDENTITY AND PRIDE

We are all part of different groups. Some are more important to us than others when we think of ourselves. In general, which in the following list is most important to you in describing who you are? And the second most important? And the third most important? [*Fieldworker: Mark only one in each column*]

	47. Most Important	48. Second Most Important	49. Third Most Important
Your current or previous occupation (or being a homemaker)	01	01	01
Your race/ethnic background	02	02	02
Your gender (that is, being a man/woman)	03	03	03
Your age group (that is, Young, Middle Age, Old)	04	04	04
Your religion (or being agnostic or atheist)	05	05	05
Your preferred political party, group, or movement	06	06	06
Your nationality	07	07	07
Your family or marital status (that is, son/daughter, mother/father, grandfather/grandmother, husband/wife, widower/widow, not married, or other similar)	08	08	08
Your social class (that is upper, middle, lower, working, or similar categories)	09	09	09
The part of South Africa that you live in	10	10	10

How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? (Please, circle one box on each line) [*Showcard 1*]

		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither nor	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Do not know
50.	I would rather be a citizen of South Africa than of any other country in the world.	1	2	3	4	5	8
51.	There are some things about South Africa today that make me feel ashamed of South Africa.	1	2	3	4	5	8
52.	Generally speaking, South Africa is a better country than most other countries.	1	2	3	4	5	8

INTERGROUP RELATIONS

To what extent do you feel attached to the following types of people? [*Showcard 4*]

		Very attached	Slightly attached	Not very attached	Not at all attached	(Do not know)
53.	Those who speak the same language as you?	1	2	3	4	8
54.	Those who belong to the same race group as you?	1	2	3	4	8
55.	Those who are in the same financial position as you?	1	2	3	4	8
56.	Those who live in your neighbourhood?	1	2	3	4	8

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? [*Showcard 1*]

		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	(Do not know)
57.	People of different racial groups do not really trust or like each other	1	2	3	4	5	8
58.	People of different racial groups will never really trust or like each other	1	2	3	4	5	8

59. Would you describe yourself as being a member of a group that is discriminated against in this country?

FIELDWORKER: DO NOT READ OUT OPTIONS.

Yes	1
No	2
(Do not know)	8

→ Skip to Q.61
→ Skip to Q.61

60. On what grounds is your group discriminated against? PROBE: 'What other grounds'?

FIELDWORKER: DO NOT READ OUT OPTIONS. MULTIPLE RESPONSES ALLOWED

a	Colour or race	01
b	Nationality	02
c	Religion	03
d	Language	04
e	Age	05
f	Gender	06
g	Sexual orientation	07
h	Education	08
i	Disability	09
j	Unemployed	10
k	Region or province	11
l	Other (specify)	12
m	(Do not know)	98

61. South Africa used to have apartheid by law between white, black, coloured and Indian/Asian. Since 1994, do you think that race relations in the country have improved, stayed the same, or gotten worse?

Improved	1
Stayed the same	2
Got worse	3
(Do not know)	8

62. In the last year, do you think that race relations in the country have improved, stayed the same, or gotten worse?

Improved	1
Stayed the same	2
Got worse	3
(Do not know)	8

63. How often do you feel racially discriminated against?

Always	1
Often	2
Sometimes	3
Not at all	4
(Do not know)	8

→ Skip to Q.65
→ Skip to Q.65

64. Where has this racial discrimination happened to you most recently?

FIELDWORKER: DO NOT READ OUT OPTIONS. PLEASE CIRCLE ONE OPTION ONLY

At work	01
At an educational institution	02
In shops	03
On the roads or on the streets	04
When applying for a job	05
In a government department	06
In social clubs	07
In theatres	08
In restaurants	09
In sport	10
Elsewhere	11
Everywhere	12
(Not applicable)	99

To what extent do you agree or disagree that government should... [Showcard 1]

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Dis-agree	Strongly disagree	(Do not know)
65. Redistribute land to black South Africans.	1	2	3	4	5	8

To what extent do you agree or disagree that there should be...? [Showcard 1]

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Dis-agree	Strongly disagree	(Do not know)
66. Racial quotas in national sports teams.	1	2	3	4	5	8
67. Preferential hiring and promotion of black South Africans in employment.	1	2	3	4	5	8
68. Preferential hiring and promotion of women in employment.	1	2	3	4	5	8

Now some questions about people from other countries coming to live in South Africa.

69. Please indicate which of the following statements applies to you? I generally welcome to South Africa...

All immigrants	1
Some immigrants	2
No immigrants	3
(Do not know)	8

70. Which, if any, group would you least want to come and live in South Africa?

FIELDWORKER: DO NOT READ OUT OPTIONS. PLEASE CIRCLE ONE OPTION ONLY

Nigerians	1
Angolans	2
Somalis	3
Zimbabweans	4
People from DRC	5
Mozambicans	6
Batswana	7
Swazi	8
Basotho	9
People from other African countries	10
Europeans	11
Americans	12
Indians	13
Other Asians	14
Australians	15
Returning South Africans	16
Other (specify)	17
None (welcome all groups)	18

→ Skip to Q.74

Thinking of the group you just mentioned, how much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? [*Showcard 1*]

		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither nor	Disagree	Strongly disagree	(Do not know)
71.	The group presents a threat in terms of job opportunities	1	2	3	4	5	8
72.	The group presents a threat in terms of crime	1	2	3	4	5	8
73.	The groups presents a threat to my culture and lifestyle	1	2	3	4	5	8

How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? [*Showcard 1*]

		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither nor	Disagree	Strongly disagree	(Do not know)
74.	Immigrants increase crime rates	1	2	3	4	5	8
75.	Immigrants are generally good for South Africa's economy	1	2	3	4	5	8
76.	Immigrants take jobs away from people who were born in South Africa	1	2	3	4	5	8
77.	Immigrants make South Africa more open to new ideas and cultures	1	2	3	4	5	8
78.	Immigrants bring disease to South Africa	1	2	3	4	5	8
79.	Immigrants bring skills that are needed in South Africa	1	2	3	4	5	8
80.	Immigrants use up our country's resources	1	2	3	4	5	8

81. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statement?: South Africa should take stronger measures to exclude illegal immigrants. [*Showcard 1*]

Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Neither agree nor disagree	3
Disagree	4
Strongly disagree	5
(Do not know)	8

82. How about people from other countries coming here to work. Which one of the following do you think the government should do?

Let anyone come who wants to	1
Let people come as long as there are jobs available	2
Place strict limits on the number of foreigners who can come here	3
Prohibit people coming here from other countries	4
(Do not know)	8

83. Do you have any friends who have come to live in South Africa from another country?

Yes, several	1
Yes, a few	2
No, none at all	3

(Do not know)	8
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84. Do you have any colleagues at work who have come to live in South Africa from another country?

Yes, several	1
Yes, a few	2
No, none at all	3
(Not currently working)	4
(Do not know)	8

EDUCATION

Now, I would like to ask some questions on education.

85. Up to what level do you believe it should be compulsory for all learners to attend school?

Up to and including grade 3 (Std.1)	1
Up to and including grade 7 (Std.5)	2
Up to and including grade 9 (Std. 7)	3
Up to and including grade 12 (Matric)	4
School attendance should not be made compulsory at any level	5
(Do not know)	8

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? [*Showcard 1*]

		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	(Do not know)
86.	All schools should contain children of different races.	1	2	3	4	5	8
87.	All schools should contain children of different languages.	1	2	3	4	5	8
88.	Children of different religions, or of no religion, should be educated separately	1	2	3	4	5	8
89.	Girls and boys should be educated separately	1	2	3	4	5	8
90.	The children of the economically well-off and the poor should be educated together	1	2	3	4	5	8

What do you think should be the main language of instruction in...?

		English	Home language of the learner	Afrikaans	(Do not know)
91.	Grades 1 to 3 (Grade 1 – Std. 1)	1	2	3	8
92.	Grades 4 to 9 (Std. 2 – Std.7)	1	2	3	8
93.	Grades 10 to 12 (Std. 8 – Matric)	1	2	3	8
94.	Higher education (university, college, technikon)	1	2	3	8

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? [*Showcard 1*]

		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	(Do not know)
95.	I respect teachers for their dedicated service to children and the community.	1	2	3	4	5	8
96.	Teachers should not be allowed to take actions that damage their teaching role, like going on strike.	1	2	3	4	5	8

How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements? [*Showcard 1*]

		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither nor	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Do not know
97.	Teaching children the difference between right and wrong should be left to the family and kept out of schools	1	2	3	4	5	6
98.	Schools should spend more time teaching children right from wrong, even if it means less time is spent on basic subjects like reading and maths	1	2	3	4	5	6

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following methods of keeping discipline in schools? [*Showcard 1*]

		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither nor	Disagree	Strongly disagree	(Do not know)
99.	Reasoning and discussion with learner	1	2	3	4	5	8
100.	Corporal punishment	1	2	3	4	5	8
101.	Keeping the learner in school after official hours	1	2	3	4	5	8

102. Which of the following groups, if any, would be your highest priority for extra government spending on education?

103. And which would be your second highest priority?

	102. First priority	103. Second priority
Nursery/pre-school children	1	1
Primary school children	2	2
Secondary school children	3	3
Less able children with special needs	4	4
Students at colleges, universities or technikons	5	5
Adult basic education (ABE)	6	6
(None of these)	6	6
(Do not know)	8	8

104. In general, how would you compare the overall standards of education in schools today with the standards when you were at school. Would you say that standards today are higher, lower, or about the same? IF HIGHER OR LOWER: A lot or a little?

A lot higher now	1
A little higher	2
About the same	3
A little lower now	4
A lot lower	5
Not educated in South Africa	6
(Do not know)	8

105. From what you know or have heard, do you think school-leavers are better qualified or worse qualified nowadays than they were 10 years ago?

Much more now than 10 years ago	1
A little better	2
About the same	3
A little worse.	4
Much worse now than 10 years ago	5
(Do not know)	8

How well do you think public secondary schools in South Africa nowadays . . .

	Very well	Quite well	Not very well	Not at all well	(Do not know)
106. prepare young people for work ?	1	2	3	4	8
107. teach young people basic skills such as reading, writing and maths ?	1	2	3	4	8
108. Instil discipline among young people	1	2	3	4	8

MORAL ISSUES

Now I am going to ask you some questions about moral issues. [Showcard 5]

	Not wrong at all	Wrong only sometimes	Almost always wrong	Always wrong	(Do not know)
109. Do you think it is wrong or not wrong if a man and a woman have sexual relations before marriage?	1	2	3	4	8
110. Do you think it is wrong or not wrong for a married person to have sexual relations with someone to whom he or she is not married?	1	2	3	4	8
111. Do you think it is wrong or not wrong for two adults of the same sex to have sexual relations?	1	2	3	4	8

112. People convicted of murder should be subject to the death penalty. Do you... [Showcard 1]

Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Neither agree nor disagree	3
Disagree	4
Strongly disagree	5
(Do not know)	8

Do you personally think it is wrong or not wrong for a woman to have an abortion...? [Showcard 5]

		Not wrong at all	Wrong only sometimes	Almost always wrong	Always wrong	(Do not know)
113.	If there is a strong chance of serious defect in the baby	1	2	3	4	8
114.	If the family has a low income and cannot afford any more children	1	2	3	4	8

CRIME AND SAFETY

115. Have you or a member of your household been the victim of a burglary or assault in the last five years?

Yes	1
No	2
(Do not know)	8

116. How safe or unsafe do you (or would you) feel personally on most days?

Very safe	1
Safe	2
Neither safe nor unsafe	3
Unsafe	4
Very unsafe	5
(Do not know)	8

117. How safe or unsafe do you (or would you) feel walking alone in this area during the day?

Very safe	1
Fairly safe	2
A bit unsafe	3
Very unsafe	4
(Do not know)	8

118. How safe or unsafe do you feel walking alone in this area after dark?

Very safe	1
Fairly safe	2
A bit unsafe	3
Very unsafe	4
(Do not know)	8

119. How often do you worry about your home being burgled?

All or most of the time	1	}	Ask Q.120
Some of the time	2		
Just occasionally	3		
Never	4	→	Skip to Q.121
(Do not know)	8	→	Skip to Q.121

120. Does this worry about your home being burgled have a serious effect on the quality of your life, some effect, or no real effect on the quality of your life?

Serious effect on the quality of your life	1
Some effect	2
No real effect on the quality of your life	3
(Do not know)	8

121. How often do you worry about becoming a victim of violent crime?

All or most of the time	1	}	Ask Q.122
Some of the time	2		
Just occasionally	3		
Never	4	→	Skip to Q.123
(Do not know)	8	→	Skip to Q.123

122. Does this worry about becoming a victim of violent crime have a serious effect on the quality of your life, some effect, or no real effect on the quality of your life?

Serious effect on the quality of your life	1
Some effect	2
No real effect on the quality of your life	3
(Do not know)	8

123. Do you think that crime in this neighbourhood has increased, decreased or remained about the same over the past year?

Increased a lot	1
Increased a little	2
Remained about the same	3
Decreased a little	4
Decreased a lot	5
(Do not know)	8
Not applicable (no crime problem here)	9

GENDER ATTITUDES

Now I am going to read several more statements. Please tell me To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? [*Showcard 1*]

		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither nor	Disagree	Strongly disagree	(Do not know)
124.	A working mother can establish just as warm and secure a relationship with her children as a mother who does not work	1	2	3	4	5	8
125.	A child younger than 5 years is likely to suffer if his or her mother works	1	2	3	4	5	8
126.	All in all, family life suffers when the woman has a full-time job	1	2	3	4	5	8
127.	A job is alright, but what most women really want is a home and children	1	2	3	4	5	8
128.	Being a housewife is just as fulfilling as working for pay	1	2	3	4	5	8
129.	A man's job is to earn money, a woman's job is to look after the home and family.	1	2	3	4	5	8

POVERTY

130. Would you say that you and your family are...

Wealthy	1
Very comfortable	2
Reasonably comfortable	3
Just getting along	4
Poor	5
Very poor	6

131. How satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days? [*Showcard 2*]

Very satisfied	1
Satisfied	2
Neither nor	3
Dissatisfied	4
Very dissatisfied	5
(Do not know)	8

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following? [*Showcard 1*]

		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither nor	Disagree	Strongly disagree	(Do not know)
132.	Differences in income in South Africa are too large	1	2	3	4	5	8
133.	It is the responsibility of the government to reduce the differences in income between people with high incomes and those with low incomes	1	2	3	4	5	8

134. How does your household income compare with other households in your village / neighbourhood?

Much above average income	1
Above average income	2
Average income	3
Below average income	4
Much below average income	5
(Do not know)	8

135. Taking all things together, would you say you are: [*Showcard 6*]

Very happy	1
Happy	2
Neither happy nor unhappy	3
Not happy	4
Not at all happy	5
(Do not know)	8

HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE

FIELDWORKER: IN THE RESPONDENT ANSWERS 'DO NOT KNOW' OR 'REFUSE' SHOW THE HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE CATEGORIES (SHOWCARD G1), AND FILL IN THE CORRECT CODE IN THE SPACE PROVIDED

		Amount (In Rands)	(Don't Know)	(Refuse)	Household expenditure category
136.	In the LAST MONTH, how much did the household spend on <u>food</u> ?	R	8	9	
137.	In the LAST MONTH, how much did the household spend on <u>housing</u> ?	R	8	9	
138.	In the LAST MONTH, how much did the household spend on <u>regular transport costs</u> ?	R	8	9	
139.	In the PAST YEAR, how much did the household spend on <u>children's schooling</u> ?	R	8	9	
140.	In the PAST YEAR, how much did the household spend on <u>health care</u> ?	R	8	9	
141.	In the PAST YEAR, how much did the household spend on <u>clothing and shoes</u> ?	R	8	9	

142. What was your household's total expenditure in the past month? This would include expenses on all items, not just those already discussed. Examples of other expenditures would be furniture and equipment, insurance, drinks and cigarettes, personal care items, communication (cellphones), recreation and entertainment, and domestic workers.

FIELDWORKER: IF 'DO NOT KNOW' OR 'REFUSE', SHOW THE HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE CATEGORIES, AND FILL IN THE CORRECT CODE IN THE SPACE PROVIDED

	Amount (In Rands)	(Don't Know)	(Refuse)	Household expenditure category
R		8	9	

FIELDWORKER:

Monthly housing costs would include: rent; levy; boarding – lodging paid; mortgage/bond payments; payments for household services (property tax, electricity, water, sanitation, refuse removal, landline telephone)

Regular transport costs would include petrol, oil and car service; buses, taxis, trains and air tickets

Clothing and shoes: This would exclude school uniforms.

Health care expenditure would include medical aid schemes/medical insurance (such as hospital plan); dentists, doctors or nurses; hospital fees; medical supplies (e.g. medicines, bandages, etc)

Children's education costs would include school fees and tuition; books and uniforms (including stationery); and other school expenses (transport, meals at school, boarding fees, contributions to school buildings, extra costs for teachers, extramural activities, etc.)

SHOWCARD G1

ONLY if "REFUSE" or "DON'T KNOW" in Q.136-142

Household expenditure category	CODE
No spending	01
R1 - R200	02
R201 - R500	03
R501 - R1 000	04
R1 001 – R1 500	05
R1 501 – R2 500	06
R2 501 – R3 500	07
R3 501 – R4 500	08
R4 501 – R6 000	09
R6 001 – R8 000	10
R8 001 – R11 000	11
R11 001 – R16 000	12
R16 001 – R 30 000	13
R30 001 – R 50 000	14
R50 001 OR MORE	15
(Refuse to answer)	97
(Uncertain/Don't know)	98

Now I would like to ask your opinion of your household's standard of living

Are the following inadequate, just adequate or more than adequate for your household's needs?

		It is not adequate for your household's needs	It is just adequate for your household's needs	It is more than adequate for your household's needs	(Do not know)	(Not applicable)
143.	Your household's <u>housing</u>	1	2	3	8	
144.	Your household's access to <u>transport</u>	1	2	3	8	
145.	Your household's <u>health care</u>	1	2	3	8	
146.	Your <u>children's schooling</u>	1	2	3	8	9
147.	Your household's <u>clothing</u>	1	2	3	8	

148. To what extent was the amount of food your household had over the past month less than adequate, just adequate or more than adequate for your household's needs?

It was less than adequate for your household's needs	1
It was just adequate for your household's needs	2
It was more than adequate for your household's needs	3
(Do not know)	8

149. Think back over the past year. How often have you *borrowed money* from friends, family or people who you work with during this period?

Never	1
Once	2
Twice	3
Three times	4
More than three times	5
Too often to remember	6
(Refused to answer)	8

150. How often have you *lent money* to family, friends or people who you work with during this period?

Never	1
Once	2
Twice	3
Three times	4
More than three times	5
Too often to remember	6
(Refused to answer)	8

SOCCER WORLD CUP

151. Have you heard that South Africa is going to host the FIFA Soccer World Cup?

Yes	1
No	2

→ Skip to Q.174

152. What do you think will be the main benefit *for South Africa* of hosting the 2010 FIFA Soccer World Cup?
153. And for *your city or area*, what do you think will be the main benefit of South Africa hosting the 2010 FIFA Soccer World Cup?
154. And for *your neighbourhood*, what do you think will be the main benefit of South Africa hosting the 2010 FIFA Soccer World Cup?
155. And for *you*, what do you think will be the main benefit of South Africa hosting the 2010 FIFA Soccer World Cup?

FIELDWORKER: DO NOT READ OUT OPTIONS. CIRCLE ONLY ONE OPTION PER COLUMN

Benefits	152. For South Africa	153. Your city or area	154. Your neighbourhood	155. For you
Putting South Africa/city or area on the international map	1	1	1	1
Job creation /job opportunities	2	2	2	2
Economic growth	3	3	3	3
National unity	4	4	4	4
Sports development	5	5	5	5
Increased business opportunities	6	6	6	6
Improved service delivery - for example water, electricity (better services and facilities)	7	7	7	7
Improved roads	8	8	8	8
Improvements in public transport	9	9	9	9
Crime reduction/ improved policing	10	10	10	10
Increased tourism	11	11	11	11
Upgrading of run-down areas and buildings	12	12	12	12
New entertainment and recreation facilities	13	13	13	13
Increased investment in property	14	14	14	14
Improve the image of my area	15	15	15	15
Improved urban environment (more trees, better signposting, buildings and cleaner streets)	16	16	16	16
Improved property value	17	17	17	17
More vibrant and exciting city	18	18	18	18
Other (specify)	19	19	19	19
None	20	20	20	20

156. Will these benefits be lasting or short term?

Lasting	1
Short term	2
(Do not know)	8

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? [*Showcard 1*]

		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Dis-agree	Strongly disagree	(Do not know)
157.	South Africa will be ready to host the FIFA World Cup in 2010	1	2	3	4	5	8
158.	The local government in this area will be able to meet the needs of the FIFA World Cup in 2010	1	2	3	4	5	8
159.	The FIFA World Cup will delay the provision of necessary basic services to poor areas in South Africa	1	2	3	4	5	8

		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Dis-agree	Strongly disagree	(Do not know)
160.	Small businesses will benefit from the FIFA World Cup	1	2	3	4	5	8
161.	The FIFA World Cup will improve black economic empowerment (BEE)	1	2	3	4	5	8
162.	The hosting of the World Cup in South Africa will help upgrade run-down parts of this area	1	2	3	4	5	8
163.	The hosting of the World Cup in South Africa will make our cities more competitive internationally	1	2	3	4	5	8

164. Which one of the following do you think will benefit the most from the 2010 FIFA Soccer World Cup?

Poor and disadvantaged	1
The wealthy /rich in society	2
Businesses	3
People living in towns and cities	4
People living in the rural areas	5
Other (specify)	6
None	7

165. What do you think will be the main disadvantage of South Africa hosting the 2010 Soccer World Cup?

FIELDWORKER: DO NOT READ OUT OPTIONS.

Increase in prices	1
Congestion / blocking of the roads	2
Increase in crime	3
Pollution	4
Cost of hosting the event	5
Limited long-term benefits	6
Expense of maintaining new infrastructure and facilities	7
Neglect of the needs of the poor	8
Neglect of South Africa's priorities	9
Other (specify)	10
None	11
(Refused to answer)	97
(Do not know)	98

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? [*Showcard 1*]

		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Dis-agree	Strongly disagree	(Do not know)
166.	Roads will be severely congested (blocked) during the World Cup period.	1	2	3	4	5	8
167.	Public transport services will be improved in time for the World Cup.	1	2	3	4	5	8
168.	Car users will change to public transport during the World Cup period.	1	2	3	4	5	8

		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Dis-agree	Strongly disagree	(Do not know)
169.	Minibus-taxis will be able to transport spectators to games and other venues.	1	2	3	4	5	8
170.	Public transport improvements will benefit the poor.	1	2	3	4	5	8
171.	Public transport improvements will be lasting.	1	2	3	4	5	8
172.	Road congestion will return to normal levels after the World Cup.	1	2	3	4	5	8

173. What long-term improvements will there be to public transport as a result of the World Cup?

FIELDWORKER: DO NOT READ OUT OPTIONS. MULTIPLE RESPONSES ALLOWED

a	No improvements	01
b	Infrastructure (stations, new lines, bus lanes) will improve	02
c	Buses will replace minibus-taxis	03
d	Train coaches will be refurbished/upgraded	04
e	Minibus-taxis will be regulated (safer vehicles, trained drivers)	05
f	Better policing and security at stations, interchanges, ranks and on trains.	06
g	Public transport capacity will be increased	07
h	Public transport frequencies will get better	08
i	Other (specify)	09
j	(Do not know)	98

SERVICE DELIVERY

174. What is the most often used source of drinking water by this household?

FIELDWORKER: PLEASE CIRCLE ONE NUMBER ONLY

Piped tap water in dwelling-metered	01
Piped tap water in dwelling-pre-paid meter	02
Piped tap water on site/yard-meter	03
Piped tap water on site/yard-pre-paid meter	04
Piped tap water on site/yard-no meter	05
Public/communal tap – Free	06
Public/communal tap – Paid	07
Neighbour – Free	08
Neighbour – Paid for	09
Water carrier/tanker	10
Water carrier/tanker on site / communal	11
Borehole on site	12
Borehole off site/communal	13
Rainwater tank on site	14
Flowing river/stream	15
Dam/pool	16
Stagnant pond	17
Well	18
Spring	19
Other, specify	20

175. Does the household get water from a source less than 200m away?

FIELDWORKER: 200 METERS IS ABOUT EQUAL TO THE LENGTH OF TWO FOOTBALL FIELDS. CIRCLE NOT APPLICABLE IF THE RESPONDENT HAS A TAP IN THE HOUSE OR ON THE HOUSEHOLD'S SITE

Yes	1
No	2
(Not applicable)	9

176. What type of toilet facility is available for this household?

FIELDWORKER: PLEASE CIRCLE ONE NUMBER ONLY

Flush toilet connected to a municipal sewage system	01
Flush toilet connected to a septic tank	02
Chemical toilet	03
Pit latrine with ventilation pipe (long drop)	04
Pit latrine without ventilation pipe (long drop)	05
Bucket toilet	06
Other, specify	07
None → Skip to Q.178	08
(Do not know)	98

177. Where is this toilet facility located?

In dwelling	1
On site (In yard)	2
Off site (out side yard)	3

178. Do you have access to electricity in your household?

In-house meter	1
In-house pre-paid meter	2
Connected to other source which I pay for (e.g. connected to neighbour's line and paying neighbour)	3
Connected to other source which I do not pay for (e.g. connected to neighbour's line and not paying)	4
Illegal connection (e.g. connected to Eskom line)	5
Generator/battery	6
Other (specify)	7
No access to electricity	8
(Uncertain/Don't know)	9

179. How is the refuse or rubbish for this household taken care of?

Removed by local authority once a week or more	1
Removed by local authority less often than once a week	2
Removed by community members at least once a week	3
Removed by community members less often than once a week	4
Communal refuse dump/communal container	5
Own refuse dump	6
No rubbish removal	7
Other, <i>specify</i>	8
(Uncertain/Don't know)	9

180. In the past year, how often did you experience interruptions of longer than one day to your water service?

Never	1
Once or twice a year	2
Monthly	3
More often than monthly	4

181. In the past 12 months, what was the longest interruption you experienced to your water service?

Never	1
Few hours or less	2
Few hours to 1 day	3
1 day to 2 days	4
3 to 6 days	5
1 week (7 days)	6
More than one week	7
Cannot remember	8

→ Skip to Q.183

182. If you experienced water interruptions in the past year: What do you think was the main reason for these water interruptions?

FIELDWORKER: PLEASE CIRCLE ONE NUMBER ONLY

Burst pipes	01
Pump not working	02
General maintenance/repairs to the supply system	03
Not enough water (demand too high)	04
Water only available at certain times	05
Drought	06
Vandalism	07
Cut off –Due to non payment for service	08
Other, specify	09
(Don't know)	98

183. How often do you experience interruptions of electricity services?

Never	1
Once or twice a year	2
Several times a year	3
At least once a month	4
At least once a week	5
(Uncertain / Don't know)	8
(Not applicable – no electricity connection)	9

184. In the past year, how often did you experience interruptions of longer than one day to your electricity service?

Never	1
Once or twice a year	2
Monthly	3
More often than monthly	4
(Uncertain / Don't know)	8
(Not applicable – no electricity connection)	9

In your opinion, is the price you pay each month for these services too high, too low, or about right for what you receive?

		Too high	Too low	About right	(Do not know)	(Not applicable)
185.	Water	1	2	3	8	9
186.	Electricity	1	2	3	8	9
187.	Water-borne sewerage	1	2	3	8	9
188.	Refuse removal	1	2	3	8	9

189. How easy or difficult is it for you to pay for the services that you have in terms of the total budget of your household?

I can afford to pay for these services very easily without really worrying about the cost	1
I can afford to pay for these services but it requires some budgeting	2
I can pay for these services only if I cut back on other essential goods like food and clothing	3
I cannot afford to pay for these services no matter how hard I try	4
(Not sure)	8
(Not applicable)	9

In your opinion, what is the quality of the following services in the area where you live?

		Very high quality	Good quality	Acceptable quality	Poor quality	Very poor quality	(Uncertain/ Don't know)
190.	Water	1	2	3	4	5	8
191.	Electricity	1	2	3	4	5	8
192.	Water-borne sewerage	1	2	3	4	5	8
193.	Refuse removal	1	2	3	4	5	8

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? [Showcard 1]

		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither nor	Disagree	Strongly disagree	(Do not know)
194.	Municipalities do not consult communities enough on basic services	1	2	3	4	5	8
195.	Government is delivering on its promises in terms of providing basic services that are of good quality	1	2	3	4	5	8
196.	Government is making progress in giving all South Africans equal access to services	1	2	3	4	5	8
197.	My municipality treats people with respect	1	2	3	4	5	8
198.	My municipality provides people with good information about basic services	1	2	3	4	5	8
199.	My municipality provides regular information on its performance in delivering services	1	2	3	4	5	8
200.	My municipality responds quickly to complaints about problems with services	1	2	3	4	5	8
201.	My municipality does a good job of following through and fixing problems	1	2	3	4	5	8
202.	People are getting good value for the money they are charged for basic services	1	2	3	4	5	8

203. To what extent do you agree or disagree that protests are the only mechanism for showing unhappiness with service delivery? [Showcard 1]

Strongly agree	1
Agree	2
Neither agree nor disagree	3
Disagree	4
Strongly disagree	5
(Can't choose / Don't know)	8

HOPE SCALE

And now a few questions about you and your life

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? [Showcard 1]

		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	(Do not know)
204.	You need to rely on others to get ahead in life	1	2	3	4	5	8
205.	The good that you do comes back to you	1	2	3	4	5	8

I am now going to read out a set of statements. Please tell me how true or false each of them is about yourself. [Showcard 8]

		Definitely false	Mostly false	Some-what false	Slightly false	Slightly true	Some-what true	Mostly true	Definitely true
206.	I can think of many ways to get out of a jam.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
207.	I energetically pursue my goals.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
208.	I feel tired most of the time.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
209.	There are lots of ways around any problem.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
210.	I easily give up my point of view when involved in a spoken argument	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
211.	I can think of many ways to get the things in life that are important to me.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
212.	I worry about my health.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
213.	Even when others get discouraged, I know I can find a way to solve the problem.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

		Definitely false	Mostly false	Some-what false	Slightly false	Slightly true	Some-what true	Mostly true	Definitely true
214.	My past experiences have prepared me well for my future	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
215.	I have been pretty successful in life	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
216.	I usually find myself worrying about something	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
217.	I meet the goals that I set for myself	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

VOTING

218. For which party did you vote in the last national election, which was held in 2004?

FIELDWORKER: DO NOT READ OUT OPTIONS. PLEASE CIRCLE ONE OPTION ONLY

African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP)	01
African National Congress (ANC; incl. SACP and COSATU)	02
Azanian People's Organisation (AZAPO)	03
Democratic Party / Alliance (DP/DA)	04
Freedom Front Plus / Vryheidsfront Plus (FF+/VF+)	05
Independent Democrats (ID)	06
Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)	07
Minority Front (MF)	08
New National Party (NNP)	09
Pan-Africanist Congress (PAC)	10
United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)	11
United Democratic Movement (UDM)	12
Other (specify)	13
Did not vote	14
Uncertain	15
(Refuse to answer)	97
(Do not know)	98

219. If there were a national election tomorrow, for which party would you vote?

FIELDWORKER: DO NOT READ OUT OPTIONS. PLEASE CIRCLE ONE OPTION ONLY.

African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP)	01	Skip to Q.221
African National Congress (ANC)	02	
Azanian People's Organisation (AZAPO)	03	
Democratic Party / Alliance (DA/DP)	04	
Freedom Front Plus / Vryheidsfront Plus (FF+/VF+)	05	
Independent Democrats (ID)	06	
Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)	07	
Minority Front (MF)	08	
Pan-Africanist Congress (PAC)	10	
United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)	11	
United Democratic Movement (UDM)	12	
Congress of the People	13	
Other (specify)	14	
Will not vote	15	Ask Q.220
Uncertain	16	Skip to Q.221
(Refuse to answer)	97	
(Do not know)	98	

220. If answered 15 in Q. 219: What is your main reason for thinking that you would not vote if a national election were held tomorrow?

FIELDWORKER: DO NOT READ OUT OPTIONS. PLEASE CIRCLE ONE OPTION ONLY

Too young	01
Not interested	02
Not registered	03
Disillusioned with politics	04
Too much effort required	05
Polling station too far away	06
Fear of intimidation or violence	07
Only one party could win	08
Health reasons/sick	09
Do not have an ID book	10
Other (specify)	11

221. To which party do you feel most close?

FIELDWORKER: DO NOT READ OUT OPTIONS. PLEASE CIRCLE ONE OPTION ONLY

African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP)	01	Ask Q.222
African National Congress (ANC)	02	
Azanian People's Organisation (AZAPO)	03	
Democratic Party / Alliance (DA/DP)	04	
Freedom Front Plus / Vryheidsfront Plus (FF+/VF+)	05	
Independent Democrats (ID)	06	
Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)	07	
Minority Front (MF)	08	
Pan-Africanist Congress (PAC)	10	
South African Communist Party (SACP)	11	
United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)	12	
United Democratic Movement (UDM)	13	
Congress of the People	14	
Other (specify)	15	
No party	16	Skip to Q.223
Will not vote	17	
Uncertain	18	
(Refuse to answer)	97	
(Do not know)	98	

222. How close do you feel to this party?

Very close	1
Quite close	2
Not close	3
Not at all close	4
(Do not know)	8

223. In political matters, people talk of 'the left' and 'the right' or 'liberal' and 'conservative'. Where would you place your views on this scale? [*Showcard 9*]

Extremely liberal (or left)	1
Liberal (or left)	2
Slightly liberal (or left)	3
Moderate, middle of the road	4
Slightly conservative (or right)	5
Conservative (or right)	6
Extremely conservative (or right)	7
(Do not know)	8

RESPONDENT CHARACTERISTICS

224. Sex of respondent [copy from contact sheet]

Male	1
Female	2

225. Race of respondent [copy from contact sheet]

Black African	1
Coloured	2
Indian/Asian	3
White	4
Other	5

226. Age of respondent in completed years [copy from contact sheet]

Years
(Don't know) = 997

227. What is your current marital status?

Married	1	→	Ask Q.228
Widower/widow	2		
Divorced	3		
Separated	4		
Never married	5	}	Skip to Q.229
(Refused to answer)	7		
(Don't know)	8		

228. Are you currently living with your husband/wife?

Yes	1
No	2
(Refused to answer)	7
(Do not know)	8

229. Do you live together with a partner?

Yes	1
No	2
(Refused to answer)	7
(Don't know)	8
(Not applicable - living together with spouse)	0

230. What is the highest level of education that you have ever completed?

No schooling	00
Grade 0/Grade R	01
Sub A/Grade 1	02
Sub B/Grade 2	03
Grade 3/Standard 1	04
Grade 4/Standard 2	05
Grade 5/Standard 3	06
Grade 6/Standard 4	07
Grade 7/Standard 5	08
Grade 8/Standard 6/Form 1	09
Grade 9/Standard 7/Form 2	10
Grade 10/Standard 8/Form 3	11
Grade 11/Standard 9/Form 4	12
Grade 12/Standard 10/Form 5/Matric	13
NTC I	14
NTC II	15
NTC III	16
Diploma/certificate with less than Grade 12/Std 10	17
Diploma/certificate with Grade 12/Std 10	18
Degree	19
Postgraduate degree or diploma	20
Other, specify	21
(Do not know)	98

231. How many years of full time education have you completed?

years
(Don't know) 98

232. Are you a citizen of South Africa?

Yes	1
No	2
(Do not know)	8

233. What language do you speak mostly at home?

Sesotho	01
Setswana	02
Sepedi	03
Siswati	04
IsiNdebele	05
IsiXhosa	06
IsiZulu	07
Xitsonga	08
Tshivenda/Lemba	09
Afrikaans	10
English	11
Other African language	12
European language	13
Indian language	14
Other (specify)	15

234. What is your current employment status? (WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR PRESENT WORK SITUATION?)

Employed full time	01
Employed part time	02
Employed less than part time (casual work/piecework)	03
Temporarily sick	04
Unemployed, not looking for work	05
Unemployed, looking for work	06
Pensioner (aged/retired)	07
Permanently sick or disabled	08
Housewife, not working at all, not looking for work	09
Housewife, looking for work	10
Student/learner	11
Other (specify)	12

235. What is your current occupation?

FIELDWORKER: WRITE DOWN RESPONSE IF NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, ASK FOR MOST RECENT JOB

(Refused to answer)		97
(Don't know, inadequately described)		98
(Not applicable – never had a job)		00

236. Who is your employer for this work?

FIELDWORKER: CIRCLE ONE RESPONSE. IF NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, ASK FOR MOST RECENT JOB

The government, public sector or army	1
A government owned enterprise	2
A private company, enterprise or cooperative	3
Self employed	4
Other (specify)	5
(Not applicable – never had a job)	0

237. How many hours do/did you normally work a week (in your main job)?

			Hours
--	--	--	-------

(Refused to answer)	997
(Do not know)	998
(Not applicable - not currently in labour force)	000

238. Are you or have you ever been a paid-up member of a Trade Union?

Yes, I am currently a member	1
Yes, was once a member, but not now	2
Never a member	3

239. Do you consider yourself as belonging to any religion?

Yes	1
No	2

→ Skip to Q.242

240. If answer is yes, which one? Please specify denomination

Christian (without specification)	01
African Evangelical Church	02
Anglican	03
Assemblies of God	04
Apostle Twelve	05
Baptist	06
Dutch Reformed	07
Full Gospel Church of God	08
Faith Mission	09
Church of God and Saints of Christ	10
Jehovah's Witness	11
Lutheran	12
Methodist	13
Pentecostal Holiness Church	14
Roman Catholic	15
Salvation Army	16
Seventh Day Adventist	17
St John's Apostolic	18
United Congregation Church	19
Universal Church of God	20
Nazareth	21
Zionist Christian Church	22
Other Christian	23
Islam / Muslim	24
Judaism /Jewish	25
Hinduism / Hindu	26
Buddhism / Buddhist	27
Other (specify)	28
(Refused)	97
(Don't know)	98
(Not answered)	99

241. Apart from special occasions such as weddings, funerals and baptisms, how often do you attend services or meetings connected with your religion?

Several times a week	01
Once a week	02
2 or 3 times a month	03
Once a month	04
Several times a year	05
Once a year	06
Less often	07
Never	08
(Refused)	97
(Do not know)	98

242. Do you or anyone in this household receive any of the following Welfare grants?

Old Age Grant	1
Child Support Grant	2
Disability Grant	3
Care dependency grant	4
Foster care grant	5
Grant in aid	6
No-one in household receiving any benefits	9
(Refused to answer)	97
(Don't know)	98

243. In our society there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Where would you put yourself on a scale of 1 to 10, where 10 is the top and 1 the bottom?

Highest	10
	9
	8
	7
	6
	5
	4
	3
	2
Lowest	1

244. How would you rate your health at present?

Very poor	1
Poor	2
Average	3
Good	4
Excellent	5
(Don't know)	8

245. People sometimes describe themselves as belonging to the working class, the middle class, or the upper or lower class. Would you describe yourself as belonging to the...?

Lower class	1
Working class	2
Middle class	3
Upper middle class	4
Upper class	5
(Don't know)	8

HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS

246. Indicate the type of main dwelling that the household occupies?

Dwelling/House or brick structure on a separate stand or yard or on farm	01
Traditional dwelling/ Hut/ Structure made of traditional materials	02
Flat or apartment in a block of flats	03
Town/cluster/semi-detached house (simplex, duplex or triplex)	04
Unit in retirement village	05
Dwelling/House/Flat/room in backyard	06
Informal dwelling/Shack in backyard	07
Informal dwelling/Shack not in backyard, e.g. in an informal/squatter settlement or on farm	08
Room/Flatlet	09
Caravan/Tent	10
Other, <i>specify</i>	11

Please tell me which of the following, if any, are presently in your household (in working order). Does your household have...?

	Yes	No
247. Hot running water	1	2
248. Fridge/freezer combination	1	2
249. Microwave oven (in working order)	1	2
250. VCR in household	1	2
251. Vacuum cleaner/floor polisher	1	2
252. A washing machine	1	2
253. A computer at home	1	2
254. An electric stove	1	2
255. A television	1	2
256. A tumble dryer	1	2
257. A Telkom home telephone	1	2
258. Hi-fi or music centre	1	2
259. Built-in kitchen sink	1	2
260. Home security service	1	2
261. A deep freezer (in working order)	1	2
262. M-Net and or DStv	1	2
263. A dishwashing machine	1	2
264. A sewing machine	1	2
265. DVD player	1	2
266. One or more motor vehicles	1	2
267. Full-time domestic worker	1	2
268. One or more cell phones in household	1	2
269. Only 1 cell phone in household	1	2
270. A radio	1	2
271. More than one radio in household	1	2

PERSONAL AND HOUSEHOLD INCOME

272. Please consider the income of all household members and any income which may be received by the household as a whole. What is the main source of income in your household?

Salaries and/or wages	1
Remittances	2
Pensions and/or grants	3
Sale of farm products and services	4
Other non-farm income	5
No income	6
(Refused to answer)	7
(Don't know)	8

SHOWCARD G2

273. Please give me the letter that best describes the **TOTAL MONTHLY HOUSEHOLD INCOME** of all the people in your household before tax and other deductions. Please include all sources of income i.e. salaries, pensions, income from investment, etc.
274. Please give me the letter that best describes your **PERSONAL TOTAL MONTHLY INCOME** before tax and other deductions. Please include all sources of income i.e. salaries, pensions, income from investment, etc.

		273. Household	274. Personal
	No income	01	01
K	R1 – R500	02	02
L	R501 – R750	03	03
M	R751 – R1 000	04	04
N	R1 001–R1 500	05	05
O	R1 501 – R2 000	06	06
P	R2 001 – R3 000	07	07
Q	R3 001 – R5 000	08	08
R	R5 001 – R7 500	09	09
S	R7 501 – R10 000	10	10
T	R10 001 – R15 000	11	11
U	R15 001 – R20 000	12	12
V	R20 001 – R30 000	13	13
W	R30 001 – R50 000	14	14
X	R 50 001 +	15	15
	(Refuse to answer)	97	97
	(Uncertain/Don't know)	98	98

275. What monthly income level do you consider to be minimal for your household, i.e. your household could not make ends meet with less?

R _____

(Don't know = 98)

276. Is the total monthly income of your household higher, lower or more or less the same as this figure?

Much higher	1
Higher	2
More or less the same	3
Lower	4
Much lower	5
(Don't know)	8

THANK YOU FOR YOUR COOPERATION