

SOUTH AFRICAN SOCIAL ATTITUDES SURVEY

Questionnaire 2: October 2007



RESPONDENTS AGED 16 YEARS +

Good (morning/afternoon/evening), I'm _____ and we are conducting a survey for the Human Sciences Research Council (HSRC). The HSRC regularly conducts surveys of opinion amongst the South African population. Topics include a wide range of social matters such as communications, politics, education, unemployment, the problems of the aged and inter-group relations. As a follow-up to this earlier work, we would like to ask you questions on a variety of subjects that are of national importance. To obtain reliable, scientific information we request that you answer the questions that follow as honestly as possible. Your opinion is important in this research. The area in which you live and you yourself have been selected randomly for the purpose of this survey. The fact that you have been chosen is thus quite coincidental. The information you give to us will be kept confidential. You and your household members will not be identified by name or address in any of the reports we plan to write.

PARTICULARS OF VISITS

	DAY	MONTH	2007	TIME STARTED	TIME COMPLETED	**RESPONSE		
				HR	MIN	HR	MIN	
First visit	/	/	2007	/	/	/	/	/
Second visit	/	/	2007	/	/	/	/	/
Third visit	/	/	2007	/	/	/	/	/

**RESPONSE CODES	
Completed questionnaire	= 01
Partially completed questionnaire (specify reason)	= 02
<u>Revisit</u>	
Appointment made	= 03
Selected respondent not at home	= 04
No one home	= 05
<u>Do not qualify</u>	
Vacant house/flat/stand/not a house or flat/demolished	= 06
No person qualifies according to the survey specifications	= 07
Respondent cannot communicate with interviewer because of language	= 08
Respondent is physically/mentally not fit to be interviewed	= 09
<u>Refusals</u>	
Contact person refused	= 10
Interview refused by selected respondent	= 11
Interview refused by parent	= 12
Interview refused by other household member	= 13
<u>OFFICE USE</u>	
	= 14

STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL

Name of Interviewer

Number of interviewer

Checked by

Signature of supervisor

FIELDWORK CONTROL

CONTROL	YES	NO	REMARKS
Personal	1	2	
Telephonic	1	2	
Name	SIGNATURE		
.....	DATE/...../.....2007		

RESPONDENT SELECTION PROCEDURE

Number of households at visiting point

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Number of persons 16 years and older at visiting point

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Please list all persons at the visiting point/on the stand who are 16 years and older and were resident 15 out of the past 30 days. Once this is completed, use the Kish grid on next page to determine which person is to be interviewed.

Names of Persons Aged 16 and Older	
	01
	02
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	25

NAME OF RESPONDENT:
ADDRESS OF RESPONDENT:
.....
.....
TEL NO.:

GRID TO SELECT RESPONDENT

NUMBER OF QUESTION-NAIRE				NUMBER OF PERSONS FROM WHICH RESPONDENT MUST BE DRAWN																								
				1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
1	26	51	76	1	1	1	3	2	4	1	3	5	8	6	5	12	10	1	6	8	7	19	19	13	21	13	24	25
2	27	52	77	1	2	3	4	3	1	2	2	3	4	8	3	7	2	5	14	4	15	4	8	6	16	14	22	19
3	28	53	78	1	1	2	1	4	2	7	6	9	3	5	11	2	1	3	11	7	10	16	16	10	5	2	2	3
4	29	54	79	1	2	3	2	1	3	5	8	6	2	4	2	4	8	11	10	16	6	9	10	15	11	12	11	18
5	30	55	80	1	1	1	4	5	6	3	5	7	5	9	8	14	3	2	13	5	18	1	4	1	20	11	5	24
6	31	56	81	1	2	2	2	3	5	7	7	8	7	1	4	9	14	8	2	17	17	14	12	14	22	10	3	14
7	32	57	82	1	2	1	1	4	1	4	1	4	6	3	6	5	7	13	9	2	3	13	14	8	2	7	20	4
8	33	58	83	1	1	2	3	2	5	1	4	2	1	7	10	6	5	4	15	10	5	2	13	4	17	5	17	8
9	34	59	84	1	1	3	2	5	6	2	2	1	9	10	1	10	4	6	6	1	9	10	1	5	6	9	1	12
10	35	60	85	1	2	2	4	1	3	3	6	9	10	11	12	3	9	15	7	8	11	6	3	9	4	3	10	1
11	36	61	86	1	1	1	3	1	4	5	3	1	6	2	9	13	11	14	4	11	4	15	15	17	1	1	23	2
12	37	62	87	1	2	3	1	3	2	7	5	6	5	7	7	8	6	10	3	3	1	12	20	7	13	22	12	16
13	38	63	88	1	1	2	1	5	3	6	4	3	4	6	2	11	13	12	1	15	8	7	2	12	15	21	13	7
14	39	64	89	1	2	3	2	4	1	4	7	8	2	5	6	11	12	9	16	13	16	11	18	18	14	16	18	23
15	40	65	90	1	2	1	4	2	4	3	8	7	7	11	1	3	5	7	12	14	13	8	17	20	19	20	19	11
16	41	66	91	1	1	3	3	1	6	5	1	5	9	10	3	2	11	13	8	12	12	5	6	21	8	8	4	15
17	42	67	92	1	1	2	2	3	4	2	6	2	3	2	12	5	2	10	13	5	8	18	9	16	10	17	16	20
18	43	68	93	1	2	1	4	2	6	4	1	4	8	9	10	7	9	3	12	12	9	7	20	19	9	19	21	13
19	44	69	94	1	2	2	1	3	5	2	8	9	10	4	9	8	13	1	1	14	10	19	10	11	18	15	7	6
20	45	70	95	1	1	3	2	5	4	1	3	8	1	3	8	6	6	9	5	7	13	4	15	1	7	22	15	21
21	46	71	96	1	1	1	2	5	1	7	2	3	2	1	11	4	7	5	3	2	1	3	12	18	5	19	14	9
22	47	72	97	1	2	1	3	1	3	2	6	2	1	8	7	1	4	2	11	8	2	17	4	17	21	16	3	5
23	48	73	98	1	2	3	4	2	2	6	7	7	8	3	4	9	3	6	2	11	11	16	2	8	11	23	6	22
24	49	74	99	1	1	2	1	4	6	3	5	5	3	1	5	13	1	14	8	14	6	15	9	14	3	6	9	17
25	50	75	100	1	1	2	3	3	2	4	6	4	7	5	3	12	12	12	4	6	2	17	11	2	12	4	8	10

SASAS QUESTIONNAIRE 1: 2007

Number of persons in this household

Number of persons 16 years and older in this household

INTERVIEWER: PLEASE CIRCLE APPROPRIATE CODES

Household schedule	Write in from oldest (top) to youngest (bottom)	Person number	How old is [name]? (in completed years; less than 1 year =00)	Is [name] a male or a female? M=1 F=2	What population group does [name] belong to?	What is [name]'s relationship to the respondent
<p><i>Please list all persons in the household who eat from the same cooking pot and who were resident 15 out of the past 30 days</i></p> <p><i>Note: Circle the number next to the name of the household head.</i></p>		01				
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		25				

Population Group
1 = Black African
2 = Coloured
3 = Indian or Asian
4 = White
5 = Other (<i>specify</i>)

Relationship to respondent codes
1 = Respondent
2 = Wife or husband or partner
3 = Son/daughter/stepchild/adopted child
4 = Father/mother/ step father/step mother
5 = Brother/sister/step brother/step sister
6 = Grandchild/great grandchild
7 = Grandparent/great grandparent
8 = Mother- or father-in-law
9 = Son- or daughter-in-law
10 = Brother- or sister-in-law
11 = Other relation (e.g. aunt/uncle)
12 = Non-relation

LEISURE TIME AND SPORTS

The following questions are related to your free time, that is, time you are not occupied with work or household duties or other activities that you are obliged to do.

How often do you do each of the following activities in your free time?

		Daily	Several times a week	Several times a month	Several times a year or less often	Never
1.	Watch TV, DVD, videos	1	2	3	4	5
2.	Go to the movies	1	2	3	4	5
3.	Go out shopping (for pleasure)	1	2	3	4	5
4.	Read books	1	2	3	4	5
5.	Attend cultural events	1	2	3	4	5
6.	Get together with relatives who do not live in your household	1	2	3	4	5
7.	Get together with friends	1	2	3	4	5
8.	Play cards or board games	1	2	3	4	5
9.	Listen to music	1	2	3	4	5
10.	Take part in physical activities such as sports, going to the gym, going for a walk	1	2	3	4	5
11.	Attend sporting events as a spectator	1	2	3	4	5
12.	Do handicrafts such as needle work, wood work, etc.	1	2	3	4	5
13.	Spend time on the Internet/PC	1	2	3	4	5

When you are involved in free time activities to what extent do they enable you ...

		Very much	A lot	Somewhat	A little	Not at all	Can't choose
14.	... to be the kind of person you really are?	1	2	3	4	5	6
15.	... to strengthen your relationships with other people?	1	2	3	4	5	6

Please, indicate how much enjoyment you get from the following free time activities:

		No enjoy- ment	Not much enjoy- ment	Some enjoy- ment	A fair amount of enjoy- ment	A great amount of enjoy- ment	I never do that
16.	Reading books	1	2	3	4	5	6
17.	Getting together with friends	1	2	3	4	5	6
18.	Taking part in physical activities such as sports, going to the gym, going for a walk	1	2	3	4	5	6
19.	Watching TV, DVD, videos	1	2	3	4	5	6

People do different things during their free time. For each of the following, please indicate how often you use your free time to ...

		Very often	Often	Sometimes	Seldom	Never	Can't choose
20.	Establish useful contacts	1	2	3	4	5	6
21.	Relax and recover	1	2	3	4	5	6
22.	Try to learn or develop skills	1	2	3	4	5	6

In your free time, how often do you ...

		Very often	Often	Sometimes	Seldom	Never	Does not apply
23.	Feel bored?	1	2	3	4	5	6
24.	Feel rushed?	1	2	3	4	5	6
25.	Find yourself thinking about work?	1	2	3	4	5	6

26. In your free time, do you prefer to be with other people or do you prefer to be by yourself?

Most of time with other people	1
More with other people than alone	2
More alone than with other people	3
Most of time alone	4
Can't choose	5

Suppose you could change the way you spend your time, spending more time on some things and less time on others. Which of the things on the following list would you like to spend more time on, which would you like to spend less time on and which would you like to spend the same amount of time on as now?

		Much more time	A bit more time	Same time as now	A bit less time	Much less time	(Do not know)	(Does not apply)
27.	Time in a paid job	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
28.	Time doing household work	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
29.	Time with your family	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
30.	Time in leisure activities	1	2	3	4	5	6	7

31. In the last 12 months, how many nights altogether did you stay away from home for holidays or social visits?

I was not away	1
1-5 nights	2
6-10 nights	3
11-20 nights	4
21-30 nights	5
More than 30 nights	6
(Can't choose)	8

32. In the last 12 months, how many days of leave from your work, if any, did you take altogether (do not include maternity or sick leave or similar types of leave)?

None	1
1-5 days	2
6-10 days	3
11-20 days	4
21-30 days	5
More than 30 days	6
Can't choose	7
I do not work	8

33. What sport or physical activity do you take part in most frequently?

FIELDWORKER: WRITE THE SPORT AND THEN CODE THE SPORT USING THE CODE LIST BELOW. IF RESPONDENT DOES NOT TAKE PART IN ANY SPORT, WRITE CODE=098 IN THE SPACE PROVIDED

Sport..... CODE:

I do not take part in any sport or physical activity098

Coding list for sports

100	Team sports	400	Other sports
103	basketball	401	adrenaline sports (e.g. bungee-jumping, paragliding)
104	cricket	402	billiards, pool, snooker
106	field hockey	403	biathlon, triathlon
107	Football, soccer	404	bowling, curling, bocce
108	handball	405	boat sports (e.g. sailing, rowing, canoeing)
109	netball	406	bullfight
110	polo, water polo	408	cycling, mountain-biking
111	rugby	409	dancing (e.g. ballroom, Latin, Hip Hop, ballet)
112	volleyball	410	darts
199	other team sport	411	fencing
200	Racket sports	412	fishing, hunting
201	badminton	413	golf, minigolf
202	Squash	414	horse riding, horse racing
203	table tennis	415	ice skating
204	tennis	416	inline skating, skateboarding, roller skating
299	other racket or bat sport	417	martial arts (e.g. wrestling, Judo, Karate)
300	Athletics and fitness sports	418	motor sports (motor racing, go carting)
301	athletics (athletic disciplines, e.g. 100m-running, long-jumping, high-jumping), marathon	420	shooting (pistols, rifle, archery)
302	(competitive) body training (e.g. weight-training, body-building, artistic gymnastics)	421	swimming, diving, snorkeling
303	fitness (aerobics, exercise machine-training, work-out, gym)	422	surfing, water-skiing
304	jogging, (non-competitive) running	423	snow-sports (skiing, snowboarding, cross-country-skiing, snow-biking, bobsleigh, toboggan)
305	walking, hiking, trekking, climbing	499	other sport
399	other fitness sport		

34. Thinking about games rather than sports or physical activities, what type of game do you play most frequently? (Select the most appropriate game from the list below and circle the corresponding option).

FIELDWORKER: PLEASE DO NOT READ OUT. CIRCLE ONE OPTION ONLY. IF THE RESPONDENT DOES NOT PLAY ANY GAME, PLEASE CIRCLE THE OPTION AT THE VERY BOTTOM OF THE LIST.

Board games:	
Backgammon	1
Checkers (brit. draughts)	2
Chess	3
Go	4
Other board games (e.g. monopoly, scrabble, umlabalaba/morabaraba, ncuva)	5
Card games (e.g. bridge, rummy, patience, solitaire)	6
Dominoes	7
Mah-jongg	8
Jigsaw puzzles	9
Word or number games (e.g. crosswords, sudoku)	10
Video games, computer games, play station, pinball	11
Gambling games (e.g. casino games, slot machine, Lotto, sports betting, card games)	12
Country specific games (<i>please specify</i>)	13
Other games (<i>please specify</i>)	14
I do not play any game	15

Please indicate how important the following reasons are for you to take part in sports or games.

		Very important	Somewhat important	Not very important	Not important	Can't choose	(Does not apply)
35.	For physical or mental health	1	2	3	4	5	6
36.	To meet other people	1	2	3	4	5	6
37.	To compete against others	1	2	3	4	5	6
38.	To look good	1	2	3	4	5	6

39. What sport do you watch on TV most frequently?

FIELDWORKER: WRITE THE SPORT AND THEN CODE THE SPORT USING THE CODE LIST PROVIDED ON PAGE 3. IF YOU DO NOT WATCH ANY SPORT ON TV, CODE 098 AND SKIP TO QUESTION 0.

Most frequent sport watched.....Code

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I do not watch any sport on TV098 -> go to Question 41

40. What sport is the **SECOND MOST FREQUENT** that you watch on TV?

FIELDWORKER: WRITE THE SPORT AND THEN CODE THE SPORT USING THE CODE LIST PROVIDED ON PAGE 3. IF YOU DO NOT WATCH ANY SPORT ON TV, CODE 098 AND SKIP TO QUESTION 0.

Second most frequent sport watched.....Code

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I do not watch a second sport098

41. How proud are you when South Africa does well at an international sports or games competition?

I am very proud	1
I am somewhat proud	2
I am not very proud	3
I am not proud at all	4
(Can't choose)	5

People have different opinions about sports. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? [*Showcard 1*]

		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	(Do not know)
42.	Taking part in sports develops children's character.	1	2	3	4	5	8
43.	There is too much sport on TV	1	2	3	4	5	8
44.	Sports bring different groups and races inside South Africa closer together	1	2	3	4	5	8
45.	International sports competitions create more tension between countries than good feelings.	1	2	3	4	5	8
46.	South Africa's government should spend more money on sports.	1	2	3	4	5	8

Now, some questions about your social involvement.

In the last 12 months, how often have you participated in the activities of one of the following associations or groups?

	I have participated in...	At least once a week	At least once a month	Several times	Once or twice	Never
47.	A sports group	1	2	3	4	5
48.	A cultural group	1	2	3	4	5
49.	A church or other religious organisation	1	2	3	4	5
50.	A community-service or civic group	1	2	3	4	5
51.	A political party or organisation	1	2	3	4	5

52. Generally speaking, would you say that people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

People can almost always be trusted	1
People can usually be trusted	2
You usually can't be too careful in dealing with people	3
You almost always can't be too careful in dealing with people	4
Can't choose	5

53. How interested would you say you personally are in politics?

Very interested	1
Fairly interested	2
Not very interested	3
Not at all interested	4
Can't choose	5

Now, some questions about your personal situation.

To what extent do the following conditions prevent you from doing the free time activities you would like to do?

	Very much	To a large extent	To some extent	Not at all	Can't choose
54. Lack of facilities nearby	1	2	3	4	5
55. Lack of money	1	2	3	4	5
56. Personal health, age or disability	1	2	3	4	5
57. Need to take care of someone (elderly, children, the sick...)	1	2	3	4	5
58. Lack of time	1	2	3	4	5

59. If you were to consider your life in general these days, how happy or unhappy would you say you are, on the whole ...

Very happy	1
Fairly happy	2
Not very happy	3
Not at all happy	4
(Can't choose)	8

60. In general, would you say your health is ...

Excellent	1
Very good	2
Good	3
Fair	4
Poor	5
(Can't choose)	6

SMOKING & TOBACCO BEHAVIOUR

I would now like to ask you some questions about smoking, the use of tobacco and health.

Do you use or have you used any of the following tobacco products in the past?

		Every day	Some days	Stopped less than 6 months ago	Stopped more than 6 months ago	Never before
61.	Manufactured Cigarettes	1	2	3	4	5
62.	Hand rolled cigarettes (Zol)	1	2	3	4	5
63.	Pipes or cigars	1	2	3	4	5
64.	Nasal Snuff	1	2	3	4	5
65.	Oral Snuff	1	2	3	4	5

IF THE RESPONDENT HAS **NEVER** USED NASAL OR ORAL SNUFF, SKIP, AND GO TO Q0

IF THE RESPONDENT HAS **NEVER** USED ANY OF THE FIVE TOBACCO PRODUCTS LISTED ABOVE, SKIP, AND GO TO Q84

SMOKELESS TOBACCO (ORAL AND NASAL SNUFF)

66. In total, for how long did you or have you been using snuff?

Years.....

Can't remember/uncertain.....98

Not applicable, never used snuff.....99 → Skip to Q. 70

67. On the days that you use (used) snuff, how many times per day do (did) you use snuff?

Times per day.....

If none, record '00'

Which brand of snuff have you tried or do you currently use mostly?

FIELDWORKER: MULTIPLE RESPONSES ALLOWED IN THE FIRST COLUMN. PLEASE CIRCLE ONE NUMBER ONLY IN THE SECOND COLUMN

		68. Tried	69. Currently using mostly
a	Traditional/home-made mix	1	1
b	Ntsu	2	2
c	Taxi	3	3
d	Singleton menthol	4	4
e	One of the new brands in tea bag-like packs (snus), specify brand name	5	5
f	Not currently using snuff		6

CIGARETTES, PIPES & CIGARS

FIELDWORKER: IF THE RESPONDENT HAS NEVER SMOKED ANY CIGARETTES, PIPES OR CIGARS ACCORDING TO QUESTIONS 61-63, GO TO QUESTION 84: EX-SMOKERS SHOULD STILL COMPLETE THE QUESTIONS

70. In total, for how long did you or have you been smoking regularly?

Years.....

Can't remember/uncertain.....98

Not applicable, never smoked.....99 → Skip to Q.84

71. On the days that you smoke(d), how many cigarettes, including hand rolled cigarettes, do (did) you smoke per day?

Cigarettes per day.....

If none, record '00'

72. Would you describe yourself as a light, moderate , fairly heavy or heavy smoker?

FIELDWORKER: IF EX-SMOKER ASK ABOUT WHEN PERSON WAS SMOKING

A light smoker,	1
A moderate smoker,	2
A fairly heavy smoker,	3
A heavy smoker?	4
(Do not know/ Can't choose)	8

73. How soon after you wake up do (did) you take your first cigarette?

Within 5 minutes	1
Within 30 minutes	2
Between 30 and 60 minutes (1 hour)	3
After 1 hour	4
I have stopped smoking daily	5
I have never smoked daily	6
(Do not know/ Can't choose)	8

74. Compared with three or four years ago , would you say you are now smoking more, less or about the same?

More	1
Less	2
About the same	3
(Do not know/ Can't choose)	8

75. If you currently smoke and were told that snuff is 99% safer than smoking and it would give you the same amount of nicotine you crave from your cigarette, how likely would you be to switch?

Very likely	1
Somewhat likely	2
Somewhat unlikely	3
Very unlikely	4
(Do not know/ Can't choose)	8

76. Have you ever tried to quit smoking?

Never	1
Once	2
Twice	3
Three times or more	4
I do not smoke now at all	5
(Do not know/ Can't choose)	8

77. Are you planning to quit smoking?...

Within the next month	1
Within the next 6 months	2
Sometime in future, beyond 6 months	3
I am not planning to quit	4
(Do not know/ Can't choose)	8

78. And if you tried in the next six months, how likely do you think it is that you would succeed in giving up smoking? Is it . . .

Very likely,	1
Fairly likely,	2
Not very likely,	3
Not at all likely?	4
(Do not know/ Can't choose)	8

79. Please say which of the following reasons (is/was) important for you for wanting to give up smoking?

FIELDWORKER: MULTIPLE RESPONSES ALLOWED – CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY

a	It cost (s) too much to continue smoking	1
b	It (is / was) causing me health problems	2
c	I (am / was) concerned about future health problems for myself	3
d	It (is / was) causing a problem with my teeth	4
e	I (am / was) concerned about future health problems for those I live with	5
f	There (are / were) more and more places where I (Can't / couldn't) smoke	6
g	My partner (wants / wanted) me to give up	7
h	Other family (wants / wanted) me to give up	8
i	A friend (wants / wanted) me to give up	9
j	Smoking (is / was) getting less and less fashionable	10
k	More and more of the people I mix (ed) with (are / were) non-smokers?	11
l	Advised by doctor, nurse/health professional or dentist	12
m	Reaction to the messages/warnings on cigarette packets and/or in the media	13

80. People smoke for different reasons. Please say which of the following reasons (is / was) important for you ?

FIELDWORKER: MULTIPLE RESPONSES ALLOWED – CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY

a	Smoking (helps / helped) me relax ?	1
b	Smoking (is / was) just a very hard habit to give up?	2
c	Smoking (helps / helped) me feel more confident with other people?	3
d	Smoking (helps / helped) me keep my weight down?	4
e	Smoking (is / was) the normal thing to' do among people I (mix / mixed) with?	5
f	Smoking (helps / helped) me cope with everyday life?	6
g	Smoking (helps / helped) me concentrate?	7
h	I just (don 't / didn't) have the willpower to give up?	8
i	Smoking (is / was) simply something I (enjoy / enjoyed)?	9

81. How did you stop or how have you tried to stop if you have attempted in recent past? Select ONE that you considered most effective:

FIELDWORKER: PLEASE CIRCLE ONE NUMBER ONLY

I have not attempted to stop	1
Cold turkey (just stopped smoking one day)	2
Started by cutting-down/	3
Changed to light cigarette brands	4
Used snuff or Snus as replacement to stop	5
Used Nicotine replacement therapy (e.g. patch, gum)	6
Received individual counselling	7
Attended group counselling/support group	8
Consulted a faith/religious or traditional healer	9
Used prescription stop-smoking medication (Zyban)	10
(Do not know/ Can't choose)	98

82. If you were offered free nicotine replacement therapy (NRT), do you think it would help you to quit?

I do not know about NRT	1
Yes	2
No	3
Not sure	4

83. Has a doctor, nurse/health worker or dentist ever advised you to quit smoking?

FIELDWORKER: PLEASE CIRCLE ONE NUMBER ONLY

Doctor	1
Nurse/Health worker	2
Dentist	3
Doctor and Nurse	4
Dentist and Nurse	5
Doctor and Dentist	6
All of the above	7
None of the above	8

ORAL HEALTH

84. How would you rate your oral health status?

Very good	1
Good	2
Neither nor	3
Poor	4
Very poor	5
(Do not know/ Can't choose)	8

How satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the following? [*Showcard 2*]

	Very satisfied	Satisfied	Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	Dissatisfied	Very dissatisfied	(Can't choose)	(Not applicable)
85. The appearance of your natural teeth?	1	2	3	4	5	8	9 (no natural teeth)
86. Your dentures (false teeth)?	1	2	3	4	5	8	9 (no false teeth)
87. Dental services received in the past year?	1	2	3	4	5	8	9 (Did not visit dentist in past year)

88. In the past month, have you experienced any of the following oral health problems?

FIELDWORKER: MULTIPLE RESPONSES ALLOWED – CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY

a	Bleeding gums when brushing	1
b	Teeth sensitive to heat or cold	2
c	Bad breath	3
d	None of the above	4

89. About how many of your natural teeth do you have?

I have <i>not lost any</i> of my natural teeth	1
A few teeth missing	2
Around ten teeth missing	3
More than half of teeth missing	4
I <i>do not have any</i> of my natural teeth left	5
(Do not know/ Can't choose)	8

90. Which of the following do you regularly do to look after your mouth?

FIELDWORKER: MULTIPLE RESPONSES ALLOWED – CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY

a	Brush, but not every single day	1
b	Brush at least once everyday	2
c	Brush at least twice everyday	3
d	Use mouthwash daily	4
e	Floss my teeth at least twice every week	5
f	Use toothpicks at least twice every week	6
g	None of the above	7

91. Have you been told by any health professional (doctor or nurse) that you have any of the following:

FIELDWORKER: MULTIPLE RESPONSES ALLOWED – CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY

a	Hypertension (high blood pressure)	1
b	High blood cholesterol or fat	2
c	Diabetes or Sugar in the blood	3
d	Hypertension and high cholesterol	4
e	Hypertension and Diabetes	5
f	None of the above	6

PASSIVE SMOKING

92. In your opinion, to what extent is exposure to second-hand smoke (cigarette smoke from others) harmful to non-smokers health?

Very harmful	1
Somewhat harmful	2
Not harmful	3
(Do not know/ Can't choose)	8

Which of the following best describes smoking at your work, home or car?

	Smoking is allowed	Smoking is generally banned with few exceptions	Smoking is never allowed	(Refuse to answer)
93. Work	1	2	3	8
94. Home	1	2	3	8
95. Car	1	2	3	8

96. How has the smoking ban in public places affected the rules about smoking in your home? Select one of the following:

It made me more strict about the <u>amount I or others smoke, when with non-smokers</u>	1
It made me more strict about the <u>amount I smoke, in general</u>	2
It made me smoke more at home <u>when with non-smokers</u>	3
It make me smoke more at home, <u>in general</u>	4
It has not affected the rules about smoking in my home	5
(Do not know/ Can't choose)	8

In the past 30 days, about how many days would you say you were in a place where someone smoked close (no separation, but in the same area) to you?

		Never	1-5 days	6-10 days	11-15 days	16-20 days	More than 20 days	(Refuse to answer)
97.	At home	1	2	3	4	5	6	9
98.	At work	1	2	3	4	5	6	9
99.	Café, restaurant or shebeen	1	2	3	4	5	6	9

100. Do you believe that snuff is a safer alternative to smoking cigarettes?

FIELDWORKER: ALL RESPONDENTS TO ANSWER THIS QUESTION

Using snuff is safer than smoking	1
Using snuff is equally as harmful as smoking	2
Using snuff is more harmful than smoking	3
(Do not know/ Can't choose)	8

RESPONDENT CHARACTERISTICS

101. Sex of respondent [copy from contact sheet]

Male	1
Female	2

102. Race of respondent [copy from contact sheet]

Black African	1
Coloured	2
Indian/Asian	3
White	4
Other	5

103. Age of respondent in completed years [copy from contact sheet]

			Years
--	--	--	-------

(Don't know) = 997

104. What is your current marital status?

Married	1
Widower/widow	2
Divorced	3
Separated	4
Never married	5
(Refused to answer)	7
(Don't know)	8

→ Ask Q.105
 } Skip to Q.106

105. Are you currently living with your husband/wife?

Yes	1
No	2
(Refused to answer)	7
(Do not know)	8

106. Do you live together with a partner?

Yes	1
No	2
(Refused to answer)	7
(Don't know)	8
(Not applicable - living together with spouse)	0

107. What is the highest level of education that you have ever completed?

No schooling	00
Grade 0/Grade R	01
Sub A/Grade 1	02
Sub B/Grade 2	03
Grade 3/Standard 1	04
Grade 4/Standard 2	05
Grade 5/Standard 3	06
Grade 6/Standard 4	07
Grade 7/Standard 5	08
Grade 8/Standard 6/Form 1	09
Grade 9/Standard 7/Form 2	10
Grade 10/Standard 8/Form 3	11
Grade 11/Standard 9/Form 4	12
Grade 12/Standard 10/Form 5/Matric	13
NTC I	14
NTC II	15
NTC III	16
Diploma/certificate with less than Grade 12/Std 10	17
Diploma/certificate with Grade 12/Std 10	18
Degree	19
Postgraduate degree or diploma	20
Other, specify	21
(Do not know)	98

108. How many years of full time education have you completed?

years
(Don't know) = 88

109. What language do you speak mostly at home?

Sesotho	01
Setswana	02
Sepedi	03
Siswati	04
IsiNdebele	05
IsiXhosa	06
IsiZulu	07
Xitsonga	08
Tshivenda/Lemba	09
Afrikaans	10
English	11
Other African language	12
European language	13
Indian language	14
Other (specify)	15

110. What is your current employment status? (WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR PRESENT WORK SITUATION?)

Employed full time	01
Employed part time	02
Employed less than part time (casual work/piecework)	03
Temporarily sick	04
Unemployed, not looking for work	05
Unemployed, looking for work	06
Pensioner (aged/retired)	07
Permanently sick or disabled	08
Housewife, not working at all, not looking for work	09
Housewife, looking for work	10
Student/learner	11
Other (specify)	12

111. If you are married or have a partner, what is his/her employment status?

Employed full time	01
Employed part time	02
Employed less than part time (casual work/piecework)	03
Temporarily sick	04
Unemployed, not looking for work	05
Unemployed, looking for work	06
Pensioner (aged/retired)	07
Permanently sick or disabled	08
Housewife, not working at all, not looking for work	09
Housewife, looking for work	10
Student/learner	11
Other (specify)	12
(Not applicable – no spouse, no partner)	00

112. What is your current occupation?

FIELDWORKER: WRITE DOWN RESPONSE. IF NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, ASK FOR MOST RECENT OCCUPATION

	<input style="width: 40px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>	
(Refused to answer)		97
(Don't know, inadequately described)		98
(Not applicable – never had a job)		00

113. If your spouse or partner is employed, what is his/her current occupation?

FIELDWORKER: WRITE DOWN RESPONSE. IF NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, ASK FOR MOST RECENT OCCUPATION

	<input style="width: 40px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>	
(Not applicable – no spouse, no partner)		00

114. Who is your employer for this work?

FIELDWORKER: CIRCLE ONE RESPONSE. IF NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, ASK FOR MOST RECENT JOB

The government, public sector or army	1
A government owned enterprise	2
A private company, enterprise or cooperative	3
Self employed	4
Other (specify)	5
(Not applicable – never had a job)	0

115. Who is your spouse or partner's employer?

FIELDWORKER: CIRCLE ONE RESPONSE. IF NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, ASK FOR MOST RECENT JOB

The government, public sector or army	1
A government owned enterprise	2
A private company, enterprise or cooperative	3
Self employed	4
Other (specify)	5
(Don't know)	8
(Not applicable – never had a job; or, no spouse or partner)	0

116. If self-employed, how many employees do you have working for you?

employees

(Don't know) 998

Not applicable (not currently in labour force) 000

117. How many hours do/did you normally work a week (in your main job)?

Hours

(Refused to answer)	97
(Do not know)	98
(Not applicable - not currently in labour force)	00

118. Do you supervise the work of any other people?

FIELDWORKER: IF NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED, ASK FOR MOST RECENT JOB

Yes	1
No	2
(Refused to answer)	7
(Don't know)	8
(Not applicable - never had a job)	0

119. Are you or have you ever been a paid-up member of a Trade Union?

Yes, I am currently a member	1
Yes, was once a member, but not now	2
Never a member	3

120. Do you consider yourself as belonging to any religion?

Yes	1
No	2

→ Skip to Q.122

121. If answer is yes, which one? Please specify denomination

Christian (without specification)	01
African Evangelical Church	02
Anglican	03
Assemblies of God	04
Apostle Twelve	05
Baptist	06
Dutch Reformed	07
Full Gospel Church of God	08
Faith Mission	09
Church of God and Saints of Christ	10
Jehovah's Witness	11
Lutheran	12
Methodist	13
Pentecostal Holiness Church	14
Roman Catholic	15
Salvation Army	16
Seventh Day Adventist	17
St John's Apostolic	18
United Congregation Church	19
Universal Church of God	20
Nazareth	21
Zionist Christian Church	22
Other Christian	23
Islam / Muslim	24
Judaism /Jewish	25
Hinduism / Hindu	26
Buddhism / Buddhist	27
Other (specify)	28
(Refused)	97
(Don't know)	98
(Not answered)	99

122. Apart from special occasions such as weddings, funerals and baptisms, how often do you attend services or meetings connected with your religion?

Several times a week	01
Once a week	02
2 or 3 times a month	03
Once a month	04
Several times a year	05
Once a year	06
Less often	07
Never	08
(Refused)	97
(Do not know)	98

123. In our society there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Where would you put yourself on a scale of 1 to 10, where 10 is the top and 1 the bottom?

Highest	10
	9
	8
	7
	6
	5
	4
	3
	2
Lowest	1

VOTING

124. For which party did you vote in the last national election, which was held in 2004?

FIELDWORKER: DO NOT READ OUT OPTIONS. PLEASE CIRCLE ONE OPTION ONLY

African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP)	01
African National Congress (ANC; incl. SACP and COSATU)	02
Azanian People's Organisation (AZAPO)	03
Democratic Party / Alliance (DP/DA)	04
Freedom Front Plus / Vryheidsfront Plus (FF+/VF+)	05
Independent Democrats (ID)	06
Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)	07
Minority Front (MF)	08
New National Party (NNP)	09
Pan-Africanist Congress (PAC)	10
United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)	11
United Democratic Movement (UDM)	12
Other (specify)	13
Did not vote	14
Uncertain	15
(Refuse to answer)	97
(Do not know)	98

125. If there were a national election tomorrow, for which party would you vote?

FIELDWORKER: DO NOT READ OUT OPTIONS. PLEASE CIRCLE ONE OPTION ONLY

African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP)	01
African National Congress (ANC)	02
Azanian People's Organisation (AZAPO)	03
Democratic Party / Alliance (DA/DP)	04
Freedom Front Plus / Vryheidsfront Plus (FF+/VF+)	05
Independent Democrats (ID)	06
Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)	07
Minority Front (MF)	08
New National Party (NNP)	09
Pan-Africanist Congress (PAC)	10
United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)	11
United Democratic Movement (UDM)	12
Other (specify)	13
Will not vote	14
Uncertain	15
(Refuse to answer)	97
(Do not know)	98

PERSONAL AND HOUSEHOLD INCOME [SHOWCARD G2]

- 126. Please give me the letter that best describes the TOTAL MONTHLY HOUSEHOLD INCOME of all the people in your household before tax and other deductions. Please include all sources of income i.e. salaries, pensions, income from investment, etc.**
- 127. Please give me the letter that best describes your PERSONAL TOTAL MONTHLY INCOME before tax and other deductions. Please include all sources of income i.e. salaries, pensions, income from investment, etc.**

		126. Household	127. Personal
	No income	01	01
K	R1 – R500	02	02
L	R501 – R750	03	03
M	R751 – R1 000	04	04
N	R1 001–R1 500	05	05
O	R1 501 – R2 000	06	06
P	R2 001 – R3 000	07	07
Q	R3 001 – R5 000	08	08
R	R5 001 – R7 500	09	09
S	R7 501 – R10 000	10	10
T	R10 001 – R15 000	11	11
U	R15 001 – R20 000	12	12
V	R20 001 – R30 000	13	13
W	R30 001 – R50 000	14	14
X	R 50 001 +	15	15
	(Refuse to answer)	97	97
	(Uncertain/Don't know)	98	98

THANK YOU FOR YOUR COOPERATION