

IMAGE Study Baseline Survey Data Report I: Young Person Questionnaire

Chris Martin
James Hargreaves
Joe Mhlaba
Edwin Maroga
Madihlare Kgwete
Kedibone Mabuza
Julia Sekgobela

HOW TO USE THIS REPORT

This report is a basic analysis of data from the IMAGE study baseline survey conducted between September and December 2001. This report tabulates responses to questions on the Young Person Questionnaire, which was given to persons age 14-35 who lived in a random sample of households in the 8 IMAGE study villages.

All responses are tabulated by interviewee sex and age group. When variation by village is of particular interest, responses are also tabulated by village. Totals at the bottom of each table indicate the total number of people in each column who were asked the question. Percentages are by column unless indicated otherwise.

Certain questions were coded subjectively or had a different meaning when translated. When necessary, the translated meaning is included, and information about the coding procedure is provided.

Information about translations and coding was obtained from focus group discussions with four of the 15 baseline survey interviewers after the baseline survey.

Data notes

The total sample size of the survey was 2859. The age for one individual was lost; consequently, tabulations by age have a maximum total of 2858 observations. Tabulations by village and sex have a maximum total of 2859 observations.

PART I: SUMMARY OF INTERVIEWEE POPULATION BY AGE, SEX**Percentages by row.**

	Age group				
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	Totals
Male	575 (46.2%)	320 (25.7%)	203 (16.3%)	147 (11.8%)	1245
Female	631 (39.1%)	433 (26.8%)	284 (17.6%)	265 (16.4%)	1613
Totals	1206 (42.2%)	753 (26.4%)	487 (17.0%)	412 (14.4%)	2858

PART II: TABULATION OF QUESTIONNAIRE RESPONSES BY AGE, SEX, VILLAGE, FIELDWORKER**Y100: Background information about interviewee****Y103: Marital status of interviewee**

	Male	Female	Totals
Never married	1139 (91.5%)	1271 (78.8%)	2410 (84.3%)
Currently married/living as married	102 (8.2%)	304 (18.8%)	406 (14.2%)
Separated/ divorced	4 (0.3%)	28 (1.7%)	32 (1.1%)
Widowed	0	11 (0.7%)	11 (0.4%)
Data missing	0	0	0
Totals	1245	1614	2859

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
Never married	1195 (99.1%)	679 (90.2%)	351 (72.1%)	184 (44.66%)	2409 (84.3%)
Currently married/living as married	10 (0.8%)	69 (9.2%)	124 (25.5%)	203 (49.3%)	406 (14.2%)
Separated/ divorced	1 (0.1%)	5 (0.7%)	9 (1.9%)	17 (4.1%)	32 (1.1%)
Widowed	0	0	3 (0.6%)	8 (1.9%)	11 (0.4%)
Data missing	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	1206	753	487	412	2858

By village

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Totals
Never married	245 (83.6%)	348 (89.2%)	316 (82.5%)	354 (84.7%)	289 (79.2%)	301 (80.7%)	269 (87.6%)	288 (87.3%)	2410 (84.3%)
Currently married/living as married	45 (15.4%)	41 (10.5%)	57 (14.9%)	56 (13.4%)	69 (18.9%)	67 (18.0%)	33 (10.8%)	38 (11.5%)	406 (14.2%)
Separated/ divorced	2 (0.7%)	1 (0.3%)	8 (2.1%)	7 (1.7%)	6 (1.6%)	4 (1.1%)	3 (1.0%)	1 (0.3%)	32 (1.12%)
Widowed	1 (0.3%)	0	2 (0.5%)	1 (0.2%)	1 (0.3%)	1 (0.3%)	2 (0.7%)	3 (0.9%)	11 (0.4%)
Data missing	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	293	390	383	418	365	373	307	330	2859

Y104: Nationality of interviewee

Nationality	Male	Female	Total
South African	1238 (99.4%)	1605 (99.4%)	2843 (99.4%)
Mozambican	6 (0.5%)	9 (0.6%)	15 (0.5%)
Zimbabwean	1 (0.1%)	0	1 (0.03%)
Other	0	0	0
Data missing	0	0	0
Totals	1245	1614	2859

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
South African	1200 (99.5%)	749 (99.5%)	483 (99.2%)	410 (99.5%)	2843 (99.4%)
Mozambican	6 (0.5%)	4 (0.5%)	4 (0.8%)	1 (0.2%)	15 (0.5%)
Zimbabwean	0	0	0	1 (0.2%)	1 (0.03%)
Other	0	0	0	0	0
Data missing	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	1206	753	487	412	2859

By village

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Totals
South African	293 (100%)	390 (100%)	378 (98.7%)	417 (99.8%)	363 (99.5%)	369 (98.9%)	306 (99.7%)	327 (99.4%)	2843 (99.4%)
Mozambican	0	0	4 (1%)	1 (0.2%)	2 (0.5%)	4 (1.1%)	1 (0.3%)	3 (0.9%)	15 (0.5%)
Zimbabwean	0	0	1 (0.3%)	0	0	0	0	0	1 (0.03%)
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Data missing	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	293	390	383	418	365	373	307	330	2859

Y105: First language of interviewee

	Males	Females	Total
Tsonga	56 (4.5%)	77 (4.8%)	133 (4.7%)
Sepedi	1120 (90%)	1451 (89.9%)	2571 (89.9%)
Sepulana	2 (0.2%)	0	2 (0.1%)
Other non-English	66 (5.3%)	86 (5.3%)	152 (5.3%)
Data missing	1 (0.1%)	0	1 (0.03%)
Totals	1245	1614	2859

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
Tsonga	43 (3.6%)	39 (5.2%)	25 (5.1%)	26 (6.3%)	133 (4.7%)
Sepedi	1109 (92.0%)	676 (89.8%)	427 (87.7%)	358 (86.9%)	2571 (89.9%)
Sepulana	1 (0.1%)	0	1 (0.2%)	0	2 (0.1%)
Other non-English	53 (4.4%)	38 (5.1%)	33 (6.8%)	28 (6.8%)	152 (5.3%)
Data missing	0	0	1 (0.2%)	0	1 (0.03%)
Totals	1206	753	487	412	2858

By village

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Totals
Tsonga	4 (1.4%)	6 (1.5%)	13 (3.4%)	27 (6.5%)	39 (10.7%)	9 (2.41%)	20 (6.5%)	15 (4.6%)	133 (4.7%)
Sepedi	289 (98.6%)	378 (96.9%)	334 (87.3%)	365 (87.3%)	271 (74.3%)	364 (96.6%)	258 (84.0%)	312 (94.6%)	2571 (89.9%)
Sepulana	0	0	0	0	1 (0.3%)	0	1 (0.3%)	0	2 (0.1%)
Other non-English	0	6 (1.5%)	36 (9.4%)	26 (6.2%)	54 (14.8%)	0	27 (8.8%)	3 (0.9%)	152 (5.3%)
Data missing	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 (0.3%)	0	1 (0.03%)
Total	293	390	383	418	365	373	307	330	2859

Y106: How long have you been a permanent resident of this village?

	Males	Females	Total
Less than 1 year	1 (0.1)	11 (0.7%)	12 (0.4%)
1-5 years	67 (5.4%)	163 (10.1%)	230 (8.1%)
6-10 years	90 (7.2%)	176 (10.9%)	266 (9.3%)
11-15 years	99 (8.0%)	128 (8.0%)	227 (8.0%)
16-20 years	50 (4.0%)	61 (3.8%)	111 (3.9%)
20-35 years	44 (3.5%)	50 (3.1%)	94 (3.3%)
Since birth	893 (71.8%)	1021 (63.4%)	1914 (67.1%)
Totals	1244	1610	2854

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
Less than 1 year	3 (0.3%)	4 (0.5%)	5 (1.0%)	0	12 (0.4%)
1-5 years	81 (6.7%)	71 (9.4%)	39 (8.0%)	39 (9.5%)	230 (8.1%)
6-10 years	105 (8.7%)	63 (8.4%)	47 (9.7%)	51 (12.4%)	266 (9.3%)
11-15 years	85 (7.1%)	58 (7.7%)	39 (8.0%)	45 (11.0%)	227 (8.0%)
16-20 years	19 (1.6%)	44 (5.9%)	26 (5.3%)	22 (5.4%)	111 (3.9%)
20-35 years	1 (0.1%)	7 (0.9%)	26 (5.3%)	60 (14.6%)	94 (3.3%)
Since birth	909 (75.6%)	505 (67.2%)	305 (62.6%)	194 (47.2%)	1913 (67.1%)
Totals	1203	752	487	411	2853

By village

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Totals
Less than 1 year	2 (0.7%)	2 (0.5%)	2 (0.5%)	5 (1.2%)	0	1 (0.3%)	0	0	12 (0.4%)
1-5 years	19 (6.5%)	32 (8.2%)	39 (10.2%)	49 (11.7%)	27 (7.5%)	24 (6.4%)	21 (6.8%)	19 (5.8%)	230 (8.1%)
6-10 years	18 (6.1%)	31 (8.0%)	75 (19.7%)	64 (15.3%)	35 (9.7%)	15 (4.0%)	17 (5.5%)	11 (3.3%)	266 (9.3%)
11-15 years	16 (5.5%)	21 (5.4%)	47 (12.3%)	59 (14.1%)	38 (10.5%)	8 (2.1%)	22 (7.2%)	16 (4.9%)	227 (8.0%)
16-20 years	11 (3.8%)	14 (3.6%)	21 (5.5%)	12 (2.9%)	26 (7.2%)	7 (1.9%)	11 (3.6%)	9 (2.7%)	111 (3.9%)
20-35 years	3 (1.0%)	15 (3.9%)	11 (2.9%)	23 (5.5%)	26 (7.2%)	2 (0.5%)	9 (2.9%)	5 (1.5%)	94 (3.3%)
Since birth	224 (76.5%)	275 (70.5%)	186 (48.8%)	206 (49.3%)	210 (58.0%)	316 (84.7%)	227 (73.9%)	270 (81.8%)	1914 (67.1%)
Totals	293	390	381	418	362	373	307	330	2854

Y107: Where was your family living when you were born?

	Males	Females	Total
This House	546 (43.9%)	629 (39.0%)	1175 (41.1%)
Other house in this village	357 (28.7%)	414 (25.7%)	771 (27.0%)
Other village in region	232 (18.6%)	392 (24.3%)	624 (21.8%)
Other region in South Africa	105 (8.4%)	169 (10.5%)	274 (9.6%)
Outside South Africa	1 (0.1%)	1 (0.1%)	2 (0.1%)
Data missing	4 (0.3%)	9 (0.6%)	13 (0.5%)
Totals	1245	1614	2859

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
This House	624 (51.7%)	319 (42.4%)	153 (31.4%)	79 (19.2%)	1175 (41.1%)
Other house in this village	290 (24.1%)	199 (26.4%)	156 (32.0%)	125 (30.3%)	771 (27.0%)
Other village in region	198 (16.4%)	157 (20.9%)	124 (25.5%)	145 (35.2%)	624 (21.8%)
Other region in South Africa	88 (7.3%)	74 (9.8%)	51 (10.5%)	61 (14.8%)	274 (9.6%)
Outside South Africa	1 (0.1%)	0	0	1 (0.2%)	2 (0.1%)
Data missing	5 (0.4%)	4 (0.5%)	3 (0.6%)	1 (0.2%)	13 (0.5%)
Totals	1206	753	487	412	2858

By village

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Totals
This House	143 (48.8%)	189 (48.5%)	69 (18.0%)	119 (28.5%)	134 (36.7%)	184 (49.3%)	178 (58.0%)	159 (48.2%)	1175 (41.1%)
Other house in this village	87 (29.7%)	90 (23.1%)	123 (32.1%)	88 (21.1%)	81 (22.2%)	137 (36.7%)	47 (15.3%)	118 (35.8%)	771 (27.0%)
Other village in region	55 (18.8%)	89 (22.8%)	147 (38.4%)	131 (31.3%)	90 (24.7%)	32 (8.6%)	44 (14.3%)	36 (10.9%)	624 (21.8%)
Other region in South Africa	7 (2.4%)	19 (4.9%)	40 (10.4%)	80 (19.1%)	58 (15.9%)	19 (5.1%)	34 (11.1%)	17 (5.2%)	274 (9.6%)
Outside South Africa	0	0	2 (0.5%)	0	0	0	0	0	2 (0.1%)
Data missing	1 (0.3%)	3 (0.8%)	2 (0.5%)	0	2 (0.5%)	1 (0.3%)	4 (1.3%)	0	13 (0.5%)
Totals	293	390	383	418	365	373	307	330	2859

Y108: Have you made an overnight trip to a large city during the last year?

	Male	Female	Total
Yes	492 (39.6%)	473 (29.3%)	965 (33.8%)
No	751 (60.4%)	1137 (70.5%)	1888 (66.1%)
No response	0	1 (0.1%)	1 (0.03%)
Data missing	1 (0.1%)	3 (0.2%)	4 (0.14%)
Totals	1244	1644	2858

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
Yes	272 (22.6%)	292 (38.8%)	245 (50.3%)	155 (37.7%)	964 (33.7%)
No	934 (77.5%)	460 (61.1%)	239 (49.1%)	255 (62.0%)	1888 (66.1%)
No response	0	0	1 (0.2%)	0	4 (0.14%)
Data missing	0	1 (0.1%)	2 (0.4%)	1 (0.2%)	1 (0.04%)
Totals	1206	753	487	411	2857

By village

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Totals
Yes	101 (34.5%)	106 (27.2%)	76 (19.9%)	142 (34.0%)	161 (44.1%)	155 (41.6%)	160 (52.1%)	64 (19.4%)	965 (33.8%)
No	192 (65.5%)	283 (72.6%)	304 (79.6%)	276 (66.0%)	203 (55.6%)	217 (58.2%)	147 (47.9%)	266 (80.6%)	1888 (66.1%)
No response	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 (0.03%)
Data missing	0	0	2 (0.5%)	0	1 (0.3%)	1 (0.3%)	0	0	4 (0.1%)
Totals	293	390	382	418	365	373	307	330	2858

Y109: For how many months of the last year were you staying here?

	Male	Female	Totals
None	3 (0.2%)	3 (0.2%)	6 (0.2%)
1-3 months	102 (8.2%)	81 (5.0%)	183 (6.4%)
4-6 months	72 (5.8%)	53 (3.3%)	125 (4.45)
7-11 months	188 (15.1%)	196 (12.1%)	384 (13.43)
12 months	875 (70.3%)	1277 (79.1%)	2152 (75.3%)
Data missing	4 (0.3%)	3 (0.2%)	7 (0.2%)
Totals	1244	1644	2858

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
None	1 (0.1%)	0	4 (0.8%)	1 (0.2%)	6 (0.2%)
1-3 months	26 (2.2%)	48 (6.4%)	63 (12.9%)	46 (11.2%)	183 (6.4%)
4-6 months	15 (1.24%)	41 (5.5%)	35 (7.2%)	34 (8.2%)	125 (4.4%)
7-11 months	124 (10.3%)	123 (16.3%)	91 (18.7%)	45 (11.0%)	383 (13.4%)
12 months	1037 (86.0%)	538 (71.5%)	293 (60.2%)	284 (69.1%)	2152 (75.3%)
Data missing	3 (0.3%)	3 (0.4%)	1 (0.2%)	1 (0.2%)	8 (0.3%)
Totals	1206	753	487	411	2857

By village

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Totals
None	2 (0.7%)	1 (0.3%)	0	0	1 (0.3%)	0	0	2 (0.6%)	6 (0.2%)
1-3 months	19 (6.5%)	19 (4.9%)	20 (5.2%)	20 (4.8%)	29 (7.9%)	44 (11.8%)	20 (6.5%)	12 (3.6%)	183 (6.4%)
4-6 months	5 (1.7%)	11 (2.8%)	7 (1.8%)	20 (4.8%)	29 (7.9%)	19 (5.1%)	20 (6.5%)	14 (4.2%)	125 (4.45)
7-11 months	40 (13.7%)	34 (8.72%)	26 (6.8%)	87 (20.8%)	66 (18.1%)	56 (15.0%)	48 (15.6%)	27 (8.2%)	384 (13.43)
12 months	226 (77.1%)	325 (83.3%)	327 (85.6%)	290 (69.4%)	238 (65.2%)	254 (68.1%)	218 (71.0%)	274 (83.0%)	2152 (75.3%)
Data missing	1 (0.3%)	0	2 (0.5%)	1 (0.2%)	2 (0.6%)	0	1 (0.3%)	1 (0.3%)	7 (0.2%)
Totals	293	390	382	418	365	373	307	330	2858

Y110: If you spent less than 7 months of the last year at this residence, what was the pattern of home visits?

	Male	Female	Total
Mainly weekends	12 (6.7%)	6 (4.4%)	18 (5.7%)
Mainly month ends	64 (35.8%)	40 (29.2%)	104 (32.9%)
Occasional extended trips	62 (34.6%)	53 (38.7%)	115 (36.4%)
Migrated this year	12 (6.7%)	6 (4.4%)	18 (5.7%)
Other	23 (12.9%)	25 (18.3%)	48 (15.2%)
Data missing	6 (3.4%)	7 (5.1%)	13 (4.1%)
Totals	179	137	316

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
Mainly weekends	2 (4.8%)	8 (8.8%)	5 (4.9%)	3 (3.7%)	18 (5.7%)
Mainly month ends	5 (11.9%)	24 (26.4%)	39 (38.2%)	36 (44.4%)	104 (32.9%)
Occasional extended trips	14 (33.3%)	35 (38.5%)	37 (36.3%)	29 (35.8%)	115 (36.4%)
Migrated this year	7 (16.7%)	5 (5.5%)	5 (4.9%)	1 (1.2%)	18 (5.7%)
Other	10 (23.8%)	17 (18.7%)	11.8%	9 (11.11%)	48 (15.2%)
Data missing	4 (9.5%)	2 (2.2%)	4 (3.9%)	3 (3.7%)	13 (4.1%)
Totals	42	91	102	81	316

By village

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Totals
Mainly weekends	0	1 (3.2%)	2 (6.9%)	1 (2.5%)	5 (8.5%)	4 (6.4%)	4 (10.3%)	1 (3.5%)	18 (5.7%)
Mainly month ends	11 (42.3%)	10 (32.3%)	9 (31.0%)	17 (42.5%)	19 (32.2%)	14 (22.2%)	15 (38.5%)	9 (31.0%)	104 (32.9%)
Occasional extended trips	8 (30.8%)	7 (22.6%)	5 (17.2%)	14 (35.0%)	23 (39.0%)	27 (42.9%)	19 (48.7%)	12 (41.4%)	115 (36.4%)
Migrated this year	0	0	3 (10.3%)	3 (7.5%)	7 (11.9%)	10 (15.9%)	0	1 (3.5%)	18 (5.7%)
Other	7 (26.9%)	13 (41.9%)	8 (27.6%)	3 (7.5%)	7 (11.9%)	5 (7.9%)	1 (2.6%)	4 (13.8%)	48 (15.2%)
Data missing	0	0	2 (6.9%)	2 (5.0%)	4 (6.8%)	3 (4.8%)	0	2 (6.9%)	13 (4.1%)
Totals	26	31	29	40	59	63	39	29	316

Y111: Have you ever worked in any of the following industries?

Because some interviewees may have worked in more than one of the listed categories, column sums may be greater than the “totals” listed in the bottom row. Percentages are of the bottom row totals, which are the total numbers of interviewees.

	Male	Female	Totals
Mining	66 (5.3%)	6 (0.4%)	72 (2.5%)
The Military	4 (0.3%)	2 (0.1%)	6 (0.2%)
Truck driver	14 (1.1%)	0	14 (0.5%)
None of the above	1159 (93.2%)	1604 (99.4%)	2763 (96.7%)
Data missing	1 (0.1%)	2 (0.1%)	3 (0.1%)
Totals	1244	1614	2858

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
Mining industry	9 (0.8%)	12 (1.6%)	24 (4.9%)	27 (6.6%)	72 (2.5%)
The Military	1 (0.1%)	0	3 (0.6%)	2 (0.5%)	6 (0.21%)
Truck driver	1 (0.1%)	2 (0.3%)	8 (1.6%)	3 (0.7%)	14 (0.5%)
None of the above	1195 (99.1%)	739 (98.1%)	450 (92.4%)	378 (92.0%)	2762 (96.7%)
Data missing	0	0	2 (0.4%)	1 (0.2%)	3 (0.1%)
Totals	1206	753	487	411	2857

By village

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Totals
Mining industry	5 (1.7%)	15 (3.9%)	10 (2.6%)	10 (2.4%)	6 (1.6%)	9 (2.4%)	7 (2.3%)	10 (3.0%)	72 (2.5%)
The Military	0	0	1 (0.3%)	2 (0.5%)	1 (0.3%)	1 (0.3%)	1 (0.3%)	0	6 (0.2%)
Truck driver	1 (0.3%)	1 (0.3%)	2 (0.5%)	3 (0.7%)	2 (0.6%)	1 (0.3%)	3 (1.0%)	1 (0.3%)	14 (0.5%)
None of the above	287 (98.0%)	374 (95.9%)	369 (96.6%)	403 (96.4%)	356 (97.5%)	362 (97.1%)	293 (95.4%)	319 (96.7%)	2763 (96.7%)
Data missing	0	0	0	0	0	0	3 (1.0%)	0	3 (0.1%)
Totals	293	390	382	418	365	373	307	330	2858

Y112: Is your mother alive?

	Male	Female	Total
Yes, household member	997 (80.1%)	1098 (68.0%)	2095 (73.3%)
Yes, non household member	149 (12.0%)	362 (22.4%)	511 (17.9%)
No	97 (7.8%)	154 (9.5%)	251 (8.8%)
Don't know	1 (0.1%)	0	1 (0.03%)
Data missing	0	0	0
Totals	1244	1614	2858

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
Yes, household member	995 (82.5%)	575 (76.4%)	335 (68.8%)	189 (46.0%)	2094 (73.3%)
Yes, non household member	144 (11.9%)	113 (15.0%)	100 (20.5%)	154 (37.5%)	511 (17.9%)
No	66 (5.5%)	65 (8.6%)	52 (10.7%)	68 (16.6%)	251 (8.8%)
Don't know	1 (0.1%)	0	0	0	1 (0.04%)
Data missing	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	1206	753	487	411	2857

By village

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Totals
Yes, household member	201 (68.6%)	294 (75.4%)	264 (69.1%)	299 (71.5%)	262 (71.8%)	292 (78.3%)	227 (73.9%)	256 (77.6%)	2095 (73.3%)
Yes, non household member	62 (21.2%)	58 (14.9%)	84 (22.0%)	75 (17.9%)	72 (19.7%)	56 (15.0%)	54 (17.6%)	50 (15.2%)	511 (17.9%)
No	30 (10.2%)	38 (9.7%)	34 (8.9%)	44 (10.5%)	30 (8.2%)	25 (6.7%)	26 (8.5%)	24 (7.3%)	251 (8.8%)
Don't know	0	0	0	0	1 (0.3%)	0	0	0	1 (0.03%)
Data missing	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	293	390	382	418	365	373	307	330	2858

Y114: Is your father alive?

	Male	Female	Total
Yes, household member	596 (47.9%)	667 (41.3%)	1263 (44.2%)
Yes, non household member	207 (16.6%)	378 (23.4%)	585 (20.5%)
No	401 (32.2%)	524 (32.5%)	925 (32.4%)
Don't know	38 (3.1%)	44 (2.7%)	82 (2.9%)
Data missing	2 (0.2%)	1 (0.1%)	3 (0.1%)
Totals	1244	1614	2858

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
Yes, household member	655 (54.3%)	352 (46.8%)	170 (34.9%)	86 (20.9%)	1263 (44.2%)
Yes, non household member	237 (19.7%)	151 (20.1%)	90 (18.5%)	107 (26.0%)	585 (20.5%)
No	263 (21.8%)	227 (30.2%)	218 (44.8%)	216 (52.6%)	924 (32.3%)
Don't know	49 (4.1%)	23 (3.1%)	9 (1.9%)	1 (0.2%)	82 (2.9%)
Data missing	2 (0.2%)	0	0	1 (0.2%)	3 (0.1%)
Totals	1206	753	487	411	2857

By village

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Totals
Yes, household member	118 (40.3%)	170 (43.6%)	168 (44.0%)	199 (47.6%)	157 (43.0%)	167 (44.8%)	128 (41.7%)	156 (47.3%)	1263 (44.2%)
Yes, non household member	38 (13.0%)	73 (18.7%)	93 (24.4%)	95 (22.7%)	99 (27.1%)	60 (16.1%)	65 (21.2%)	62 (18.8%)	585 (20.5%)
No	114 (38.9%)	124 (31.8%)	109 (28.5%)	115 (27.5%)	106 (29.0%)	140 (37.5%)	110 (35.8%)	107 (32.4%)	925 (32.4%)
Don't know	23 (7.9%)	23 (5.9%)	12 (3.1%)	8 (1.9%)	3 (0.8%)	5 (1.3%)	3 (1.0%)	5 (1.5%)	82 (2.9%)
Data missing	0	0	0	1 (0.2%)	0	1 (0.3%)	1 (0.3%)	0	3 (0.1%)
Totals	293	390	382	418	365	373	307	330	2858

Y116: Females only: How many children have you had up to now in your life?

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
None	531 (84.3%)	134 (31.0%)	29 (10.2%)	14 (5.3%)	708 (43.9%)
1	92 (14.6%)	239 (55.2%)	90 (31.7%)	39 (14.7%)	460 (28.5%)
2	3 (0.5%)	54 (12.5%)	115 (40.5%)	62 (23.4%)	234 (14.5%)
3	0	4 (0.9%)	37 (13.0%)	55 (20.8%)	96 (6.0%)
4 or more	0	1 (0.2%)	12 (4.2%)	95 (35.9%)	108 (6.7%)
No response	1 (0.2%)	0	0	0	1 (0.1%)
Data missing	3 (0.5%)	1 (0.2%)	1 (0.4%)	0	5 (0.3%)
Totals	630	433	284	265	1612

Y200: Communication in the household**Y201A: In the last 12 months, have you spoken about sex, and sexuality in general, with your own children?**

	Male	Female	Totals
Yes	0	60 (3.7%)	60 (2.1%)
No	20 (1.6%)	199 (12.3%)	219 (7.7%)
Not applicable	1224 (98.4%)	1354 (83.9%)	2578 (90.2%)
No response	0	0	0
Data missing	0	1 (0.1%)	1 (0.03%)
Totals	1244	1614	2858

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
Yes	0	0	7 (1.4%)	53 (12.9%)	60 (2.1%)
No	2 (0.2%)	17 (2.3%)	55 (11.3%)	144 (35.0%)	218 (7.6%)
Not applicable	1203 (99.8%)	736 (97.7%)	425 (87.3%)	214 (52.1%)	2578 (90.2%)
No response	0	0	0	0	0
Data missing	1 (0.1%)	0	0	0	1 (0.04%)
Totals	1206	753	487	411	2857

Y201B: In the last 12 months, have you spoken about sex, and sexuality in general, with your spouse or sexual partner?

	Male	Female	Totals
Yes	630 (50.6%)	856 (53.1%)	1486 (52.0%)
No	221 (17.8%)	377 (23.4%)	598 (20.9%)
Not applicable	393 (31.6%)	378 (23.5%)	771 (27.0%)
No response	0	0	0
Data missing	0	1 (0.1%)	1 (0.04%)
Totals	1244	1612	2856

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
Yes	371 (30.8%)	463 (61.5%)	349 (71.7%)	302 (73.5%)	1485 (52.0%)
No	239 (19.9%)	188 (25.0%)	97 (19.9%)	74 (18.0%)	598 (21.0%)
Not applicable	593 (49.3%)	102 (13.6%)	41 (8.4%)	35 (8.5%)	771 (27.0%)
No response	0	0	0	0	0
Data missing	1 (0.1%)	0	0	0	1 (0.04%)
Totals	1204	753	487	411	2855

Y201C: In the last 12 months, have you spoken about sex, and sexuality in general, with your parents or guardians?

	Male	Female	Totals
Yes	258 (20.7%)	402 (24.9%)	660 (23.1%)
No	957 (76.9%)	1142 (70.8%)	2099 (73.4%)
Not applicable	29 (2.3%)	69 (4.3%)	98 (3.4%)
No response	0	0	0
Data missing	0	1 (0.1%)	1 (0.03%)
Totals	1244	1614	2858

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
Yes	273 (22.6%)	189 (25.1%)	124 (25.5%)	73 (17.8%)	659 (23.1%)
No	915 (75.9%)	550 (73.0%)	341 (70.0%)	293 (71.3%)	2099 (73.5%)
Not applicable	17 (1.4%)	14 (1.9%)	22 (4.5%)	45 (11.0%)	98 (3.4%)
No response	0	0	0	0	0
Data missing	1 (0.1%)	0	0	0	1 (0.04%)
Totals	1206	753	487	412	2857

Y201D: In the last 12 months, have you spoken about sex, and sexuality in general, with other household members of your own age group (within 10 years of your age)?

	Male	Female	Totals
Yes	378 (30.5%)	528 (32.8%)	906 (31.8%)
No	831 (67.0%)	1024 (63.5%)	1855 (65.0%)
Not applicable	32 (2.6%)	59 (3.7%)	91 (3.2%)
No response	0	0	0
Data missing	0	1 (0.1%)	1 (0.04%)
Totals	1241	1612	2853

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
Yes	298 (24.8%)	274 (36.4%)	191 (39.3%)	142 (34.6%)	905 (31.7%)
No	881 (73.2%)	462 (61.4%)	281 (57.8%)	231 (56.2%)	1855 (65.0%)
Not applicable	23 (1.9%)	16 (2.1%)	14 (2.9%)	38 (9.3%)	91 (3.2%)
No response	0	0	0	0	0
Data missing	1 (0.1%)	0	0	0	1 (0.04%)
Totals	1203	752	486	411	2852

Y201E: In the last 12 months, have you spoken about sex, and sexuality in general, with your teacher?

	Male	Female	Totals
Yes	388 (31.2%)	381 (23.6%)	769 (26.9%)
No	223 (18.0%)	254 (15.7%)	477 (16.7%)
Not applicable	631 (50.8%)	978 (60.6%)	1609 (56.3%)
No response	0	0	0
Data missing	0	1 (0.1%)	1 (0.04%)
Totals	1242	1614	2856

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
Yes	639 (53.1%)	120 (15.9%)	9 (1.9%)	1 (0.2%)	769 (26.9%)
No	390 (32.4%)	85 (11.3%)	1 (0.2%)	1 (0.2%)	477 (16.7%)
Not applicable	174 (14.5%)	548 (72.8%)	477 (98.0%)	409 (99.5%)	1608 (56.3%)
No response	0	0	0	0	0
Data missing	1 (0.1%)	0	0	0	1 (0.04%)
Totals	1204	753	487	411	2855

Y201F: In the last 12 months, have you spoken about sex, and sexuality in general, with friends outside your household?

	Male	Female	Totals
Yes	985 (79.3%)	1077 (66.7%)	2062 (72.2%)
No	255 (20.5%)	512 (31.7%)	767 (26.9%)
Not applicable	2 (0.2%)	24 (1.5%)	26 (0.9%)
No response	0	0	0
Data missing	0	1 (0.1%)	1 (0.04%)
Totals	1242	1614	2856

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
Yes	810 (67.3%)	570 (75.7%)	380 (78.0%)	301 (73.2%)	2061 (72.2%)
No	392 (32.6%)	171 (22.7%)	101 (20.7%)	103 (25.1%)	767 (26.9%)
Not applicable	1 (0.1%)	12 (1.6%)	6 (1.2%)	7 (1.7%)	26 (0.9%)
No response	0	0	0	0	0
Data missing	1 (0.1)	0	0	0	1 (0.04%)
Totals	1204	753	487	411	2855

Y202A: In the last 12 months, have you spoken about sexually transmitted diseases, including HIV, with your own children?

	Male	Female	Totals
Yes	1 (0.1%)	65 (4.0%)	66 (2.3%)
No	20 (1.6%)	194 (12.0%)	214 (7.5%)
Not applicable	1223 (98.3%)	1354 (83.9%)	2577 (90.2%)
No response	0	0	0
Data missing	0	1 (0.1%)	1 (0.03%)
Totals	1244	1614	2858

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
Yes	0	0	8 (1.6%)	58 (14.1%)	66 (2.3%)
No	2 (0.2%)	17 (2.3%)	54 (11.1%)	140 (34.1%)	213 (7.5%)
Not applicable	1203 (99.8%)	736 (97.7%)	425 (87.3%)	213 (51.8%)	2577 (90.2%)
No response	0	0	0	0	0
Data missing	1 (0.1%)	0	0	0	1 (0.04%)
Totals	1206	753	487	411	2857

Y202B: In the last 12 months, have you spoken about sexually transmitted diseases, including HIV, with your spouse or sexual partner?

	Male	Female	Totals
Yes	605 (48.6%)	833 (51.7%)	1438 (50.4%)
No	246 (19.8%)	401 (24.9%)	647 (22.7%)
Not applicable	393 (31.6%)	377 (23.4%)	770 (27.0%)
No response	0	0	0
Data missing	0	1 (0.1%)	1 (0.04%)
Totals	1244	1612	2856

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
Yes	333 (27.7%)	458 (60.8%)	343 (70.4%)	303 (73.7%)	1437 (50.3%)
No	277 (23.0%)	194 (25.8%)	103 (21.2%)	73 (17.8%)	647 (22.7%)
Not applicable	593 (49.3%)	101 (13.4%)	41 (8.4%)	35 (8.5%)	770 (27.0%)
No response	0	0	0	0	0
Data missing	1 (0.1%)	0	0	0	1 (0.04%)
Totals	1204	753	487	411	2855

Y202C: In the last 12 months, have you spoken about sexually transmitted diseases, including HIV, with your parents or guardians?

	Male	Female	Totals
Yes	250 (20.1%)	364 (22.6%)	614 (21.5%)
No	966 (77.7%)	1179 (73.1%)	2145 (75.1%)
Not applicable	28 (2.3%)	69 (4.3%)	97 (3.4%)
No response	0	0	0
Data missing	0	1 (0.1%)	1 (0.04%)
Totals	1244	1613	2857

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
Yes	249 (20.7%)	178 (23.7%)	121 (24.9%)	65 (15.8%)	613 (21.5%)
No	940 (77.9%)	560 (74.5%)	344 (70.6%)	301 (73.2%)	2145 (75.1%)
Not applicable	16 (1.3%)	14 (1.9%)	22 (4.5%)	45 (11.0%)	97 (3.4%)
No response	0	0	0	0	0
Data missing	1 (0.1%)	0	0	0	1 (0.04%)
Totals	1206	752	487	411	2856

Y202D: In the last 12 months, have you spoken about sexually transmitted diseases, including HIV, with other household members in your age group (within 10 years of your age)?

	Male	Female	Totals
Yes	388 (31.3%)	533 (33.1%)	921 (32.3%)
No	821 (66.2%)	1018 (63.2%)	1839 (64.5%)
Not applicable	32 (2.6%)	60 (3.7%)	92 (3.2%)
No response	0	0	0
Data missing	0	1 (0.1%)	1 (0.04%)
Totals	1241	1612	2853

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
Yes	304 (25.3%)	283 (37.6%)	193 (39.8%)	140 (34.1%)	920 (32.3%)
No	874 (72.6%)	454 (60.3%)	278 (57.3%)	233 (56.7%)	1839 (64.5%)
Not applicable	24 (2.0%)	16 (2.1%)	14 (2.9%)	38 (9.3%)	92 (3.2%)
No response	0	0	0	0	0
Data missing	1 (0.1%)	0	0	0	1 (0.04%)
Totals	1203	753	485	411	2852

Y202E: In the last 12 months, have you spoken about sexually transmitted diseases, including HIV, with your teacher?

	Male	Female	Totals
Yes	407 (32.8%)	393 (24.4%)	800 (28.0%)
No	204 (16.4%)	243 (15.1%)	447 (15.7%)
Not applicable	631 (50.8%)	977 (60.5%)	1608 (56.3%)
No response	0	0	0
Data missing	0	1 (0.1%)	1 (0.04%)
Totals	1242	1614	2856

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
Yes	663 (55.1%)	127 (16.9%)	9 (1.9%)	1 (0.2%)	800 (28.0%)
No	367 (30.5%)	78 (10.4%)	1 (0.2%)	1 (0.2%)	447 (15.7%)
Not applicable	173 (14.4%)	548 (72.8%)	477 (98.0%)	409 (99.5%)	1607 (56.3%)
No response	0	0	0	0	0
Data missing	1 (0.1%)	0	0	0	1 (0.04%)
Totals	1204	753	487	411	2855

Y202F: In the last 12 months, have you spoken about sexually transmitted diseases, including HIV, with friends outside your household?

	Male	Female	Totals
Yes	981 (79.0%)	1075 (66.6%)	2056 (72.0%)
No	257 (20.7%)	514 (31.9%)	771 (27.0%)
Not applicable	4 (0.3%)	24 (1.5%)	28 (1.0%)
No response	0	0	0
Data missing	0	1 (0.1%)	1 (0.04%)
Totals	1242	1614	2856

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
Yes	813 (67.5%)	569 (75.6%)	370 (76.0%)	303 (73.7%)	2055 (72.0%)
No	387 (32.1%)	172 (22.8%)	111 (22.8%)	101 (24.6%)	771 (27.0%)
Not applicable	3 (0.3%)	12 (1.6%)	6 (1.2%)	7 (1.7%)	28 (1.0%)
No response	0	0	0	0	0
Data missing	1 (0.1%)	0	0	0	1 (0.04%)
Totals	1204	753	487	411	2855

Y203B: In the last 12 months, have you sought advice on any issues relating to sex, HIV, condoms, etc. from your spouse or sexual partner?

	Male	Female	Totals
Yes	477 (38.4%)	646 (40.1%)	1123 (39.4%)
No	373 (30.0%)	589 (36.6%)	962 (33.7%)
Not applicable	392 (31.6%)	375 (23.3%)	767 (26.9%)
No response	0	0	0
Data missing	0	1 (0.1%)	1 (0.04%)
Totals	1242	1611	2853

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
Yes	255 (21.2%)	373 (49.5%)	265 (54.4%)	229 (55.7%)	1122 (39.3%)
No	353 (29.4%)	281 (37.3%)	181 (37.2%)	147 (35.8%)	962 (33.7%)
Not applicable	592 (49.3%)	99 (13.2%)	41 (8.4%)	35 (8.5%)	767 (26.9%)
No response	0	0	0	0	0
Data missing	1 (0.1%)	0	0	0	1 (0.04%)
Totals	1201	753	487	411	2852

Y203C: In the last 12 months, have you sought advice on any issues relating to sex, HIV, condoms, etc. from your parents or guardians?

	Male	Female	Totals
Yes	206 (16.6%)	288 (17.8%)	494 (17.3%)
No	1007 (81.0%)	1255 (77.8%)	2262 (79.2%)
Not applicable	30 (2.4%)	70 (4.3%)	100 (3.5%)
No response	0	0	0
Data missing	0	1 (0.1%)	1 (0.04%)
Totals	1243	1614	2857

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
Yes	175 (14.5%)	150 (19.9%)	107 (22.0%)	61 (14.8%)	493 (17.3%)
No	1013 (84.0%)	588 (78.1%)	356 (73.3%)	305 (74.2%)	2262 (79.2%)
Not applicable	17 (1.4%)	15 (2.0%)	23 (4.7%)	45 (11.0%)	100 (3.5%)
No response	0	0	0	0	0
Data missing	1 (0.1%)	0	0	0	1 (0.04%)
Totals	1206	753	486	411	2856

Y203D: In the last 12 months, have you sought advice on any issues relating to sex, HIV, condoms, etc. from other household members in your age group (within 10 years of your age)?

	Male	Female	Totals
Yes	320 (25.8%)	435 (27.0%)	755 (26.5%)
No	884 (71.3%)	1116 (69.2%)	2000 (70.1%)
Not applicable	36 (2.9%)	60 (3.7%)	96 (3.4%)
No response	0	0	0
Data missing	0	1 (0.1%)	1 (0.04%)
Totals	1240	1612	2852

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
Yes	245 (20.4%)	237 (31.5%)	163 (33.6%)	109 (26.5%)	754 (26.5%)
No	933 (77.6%)	499 (66.3%)	304 (62.7%)	264 (64.2%)	2000 (70.2%)
Not applicable	23 (1.9%)	17 (2.3%)	18 (3.7%)	38 (9.3%)	96 (3.4%)
No response	0	0	0	0	0
Data missing	1 (0.1%)	0	0	0	1 (0.04%)
Totals	1202	753	485	411	2851

Y203E: In the last 12 months, have you sought advice on any issues relating to sex, HIV, condoms, etc. from your teacher?

	Male	Female	Totals
Yes	298 (24.0%)	275 (17.0%)	573 (20.1%)
No	313 (25.2%)	361 (22.4%)	674 (23.6%)
Not applicable	631 (50.8%)	977 (60.5%)	1608 (56.3%)
No response	0	0	0
Data missing	0	1 (0.1%)	1 (0.04%)
Totals	1242	1614	2856

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
Yes	459 (38.1%)	106 (14.1%)	7 (1.4%)	1 (0.2%)	573 (20.1%)
No	571 (47.4%)	99 (13.2%)	3 (0.6%)	1 (0.2%)	674 (23.6%)
Not applicable	173 (14.4%)	548 (72.8%)	477 (98.0%)	409 (99.5%)	1607 (56.3%)
No response	0	0	0	0	0
Data missing	1 (0.1%)	0	0	0	1 (0.04%)
Totals	1204	753	487	411	2855

Y203F: In the last 12 months, have you sought advice on any issues relating to sex, HIV, condoms, etc. from friends outside your household?

	Male	Female	Totals
Yes	782 (63.0%)	818 (50.7%)	1600 (56.1%)
No	455 (36.7%)	769 (47.7%)	1224 (42.9%)
Not applicable	4 (0.3%)	24 (1.5%)	28 (1.0%)
No response	0	0	0
Data missing	0	0	0
Totals	1241	1612	2853

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
Yes	603 (50.2%)	466 (62.0%)	297 (61.0%)	233 (56.7%)	1599 (56.1%)
No	595 (49.5%)	274 (36.4%)	184 (37.8%)	171 (41.6%)	1224 (42.9%)
Not applicable	3 (0.3%)	12 (1.6%)	6 (1.2%)	7 (1.7%)	28 (1.0%)
No response	0	0	0	0	0
Data missing	1 (0.1%)	0	0	0	1 (0.04%)
Totals	1202	752	487	411	2852

Y204: How old were you when your parents/guardians first talked to you about sex?

	Male	Female	Totals
Never talked	688 (56.3%)	629 (39.4%)	1317 (46.7%)
Under 15	126 (10.3%)	273 (17.1%)	399 (14.1%)
Age 15-16	194 (15.9%)	409 (25.6%)	603 (21.4%)
Age 17-18	120 (9.8%)	200 (12.5%)	320 (11.3%)
Age 19 or older	95 (7.8%)	86 (5.4%)	181 (6.4%)
No response	0	0	0
Data missing	0	1 (0.1%)	1 (0.04%)
Totals	1223	1598	2821

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
Never talked	621 (51.8%)	280 (37.6%)	215 (44.7%)	201 (50.6%)	1317 (46.7%)
Under 15	253 (21.1%)	68 (9.1%)	41 (8.5%)	37 (9.3%)	399 (14.2%)
Age 15-16	250 (20.9%)	194 (26.1%)	93 (19.3%)	66 (16.6%)	603 (21.4%)
Age 17-18	72 (6.0%)	124 (16.7%)	67 (13.9%)	57 (14.4%)	320 (11.4%)
Age 19 or older	1 (0.1%)	78 (10.5%)	65 (13.5%)	36 (9.1%)	180 (6.4%)
No response	0	0	0	0	0
Data missing	1 (0.1%)	0	0	0	1 (0.04%)
Totals	1198	744	481	397	2820

Y205: In your household, do you feel “free” or “open” to discuss issues of sex or sexuality?

	Male	Female	Totals
Yes	485 (39.2%)	772 (47.9%)	1257 (44.1%)
No	688 (55.6%)	799 (49.5%)	1487 (52.2%)
Don't know	65 (5.3%)	41 (2.5%)	106 (3.7%)
No response	0	0	0
Data missing	0	1 (0.1%)	1 (0.04%)
Totals	1238	1613	2851

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
Yes	400 (33.3%)	369 (49.1%)	255 (52.4%)	232 (56.5%)	1256 (44.1%)
No	732 (61.0%)	365 (48.5%)	228 (46.8%)	162 (39.4%)	1487 (52.2%)
Don't know	67 (5.6%)	18 (2.4%)	4 (0.8%)	17 (4.1%)	106 (3.7%)
No response	0	0	0	0	0
Data missing	1 (0.1%)	0	0	0	1 (0.04%)
Totals	1200	752	487	411	2850

Y206: In your household, has communication around sensitive issues like relationships or sex become easier or more difficult over the past year?

Translation of this question changed the meaning. In Sepedi, the question asks, “Over the past year, has communication around sensitive issues like relationships or sex *been* easy or difficult?” The response categories reflect the changed meaning of the question.

	Male	Female	Totals
Easy	330 (26.7%)	564 (34.9%)	894 (31.4%)
Difficult	625 (50.5%)	739 (45.8%)	1364 (47.8%)
Neither	192 (15.5%)	234 (14.5%)	426 (14.9%)
Don't know	91 (7.4%)	76 (4.7%)	167 (5.9%)
Data missing	0	1 (0.1%)	1 (0.04%)
Totals	1238	1614	2852

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
Easy	264 (22.0%)	270 (35.9%)	196 (40.3%)	163 (39.7%)	893 (31.3%)
Difficult	634 (52.8%)	343 (45.6%)	219 (45.1%)	168 (40.9%)	1364 (47.8%)
Neither	198 (16.5%)	109 (14.5%)	63 (13.0%)	56 (13.6%)	426 (14.9%)
Don't know	104 (8.7%)	31 (4.1%)	8 (1.7%)	24 (5.8%)	167 (5.9%)
Data missing	1 (0.1%)	0	0	0	1 (0.04%)
Totals	1201	753	486	411	2851

Y207: If you had a problem in a relationship, like an unwanted pregnancy, are you confident that you could turn to someone in your household for support?

When this question was asked, the effective meaning was, "... are you confident that you *would* turn to someone in your household for support?" Interviewers gave examples of "a problem in a relationship" that were appropriate for the interviewee; male interviewees were not asked about unwanted pregnancies.

	Male	Female	Totals
Yes	903 (72.9%)	1235 (76.5%)	2138 (75.0%)
No	310 (25.0%)	367 (22.7%)	677 (23.7%)
Don't know	25 (2.0%)	11 (1.0%)	36 (1.3%)
Data missing	0	1 (0.1%)	1 (0.04%)
Totals	1238	1614	2852

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
Yes	878 (73.1%)	579 (77.0%)	374 (76.8%)	306 (74.5%)	2137 (75.0%)
No	299 (24.9%)	169 (22.5%)	111 (22.8%)	98 (23.8%)	677 (23.8%)
Don't know	23 (1.9%)	4 (0.5%)	2 (0.4%)	7 (1.7%)	36 (1.3%)
Data missing	1 (0.1%)	0	0	0	1 (0.04%)
Totals	1201	752	487	411	2851

Y208: If answered NO to Y207, who would you turn to for support?

	Male	Female	Totals
Other family	102 (33.1%)	168 (46.2%)	270 (40.2%)
Friend	154 (50.0%)	119 (32.7%)	273 (40.6%)
Clinic	6 (2.0%)	15 (4.1%)	21 (3.1%)
Pastor/Church	4 (1.3%)	5 (1.4%)	9 (1.3%)
Other	42 (13.6%)	57 (15.7%)	99 (14.7%)
Data missing	0	0	0
Totals	308	364	672

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
Other family	105 (35.5%)	63 (36.8%)	50 (46.7%)	52 (53.0%)	270 (40.2%)
Friend	133 (44.9%)	71 (41.5%)	39 (36.5%)	30 (30.6%)	273 (40.6%)
Clinic	8 (2.7%)	3 (1.8%)	3 (2.8%)	7 (7.1%)	21 (3.1%)
Pastor/Church	5 (1.7%)	2 (1.2%)	1 (0.9%)	1 (1.0%)	9 (1.3%)
Other	45 (15.2%)	32 (18.7%)	14 (13.1%)	8 (8.2%)	99 (14.7%)
Data missing	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	296	171	107	98	672

Y300: Contraception (females only)**Y301: Have you ever used anything or tried in any way to delay or avoid getting pregnant?**

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
Yes	214 (34.0%)	329 (76.0%)	238 (84.1%)	207 (78.1%)	988 (61.3%)
No	168 (26.7%)	91 (21.0%)	45 (15.9%)	57 (21.5%)	361 (22.4%)
Never had intercourse	248 (39.4%)	13 (3.0%)	0	1 (0.4%)	262 (16.3%)
Data missing	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	630	433	283	265	1611

Y302: Are you currently doing something to avoid getting pregnant?

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
Yes	183 (48.0%)	226 (54.1%)	164 (58.0%)	126 (48.3%)	699 (52.1%)
No	198 (52.0%)	192 (45.9%)	119 (42.1%)	135 (51.7%)	644 (48.0%)
Never had intercourse	0	0	0	0	0
Data missing	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	381	418	283	261	1343

Y303: If answered YES to Y302, what is the main method you are currently using?

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
Pill/Tablets	17 (9.3%)	34 (15.0%)	23 (14.1%)	24 (19.2%)	98 (14.1%)
Injectables	145 (79.2%)	164 (72.6%)	132 (81.0%)	90 (72.0%)	531 (76.2%)
Implants (Norplant)	0	0	0	0	0
IUD	0	3 (1.3%)	1 (0.6%)	2 (1.6%)	6 (0.9%)
Diaphragm/Foam/Jelly	0	0	0	0	0
Calendar/Mucus method	0	0	0	0	0
Female sterilization	0	0	0	1 (0.8%)	1 (0.1%)
Condoms	20 (10.9%)	24 (10.6%)	6 (3.7%)	7 (5.6%)	57 (8.2%)
Male sterilization	0	0	0	0	0
Withdrawal	0	0	0	0	0
Herbs	0	0	1 (0.6%)	0	1 (0.1%)
Other	1 (0.6%)	1 (0.4%)	0	1 (0.8%)	3 (0.4%)
Data missing	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	183	226	163	125	697

Y304: Does your husband/partner know that you are using a method of family planning?

This question was asked only to women with a current partner.

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
Yes	141 (81.5%)	182 (84.3%)	139 (86.3%)	107 (84.9%)	569 (84.2%)
No	31 (17.9%)	34 (15.7%)	22 (13.7%)	19 (15.1%)	106 (15.7%)
Don't know	1 (0.6%)	0	0	0	1 (0.2%)
No response given	0	0	0	0	0
Data missing	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	173	216	161	126	676

Y305: Has/did your current/most recent husband or partner ever refused to use a method or tried to stop you from using a family planning method to avoid getting pregnant?

This question was only asked to women with a current partner.

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
Yes	33 (19.1%)	37 (17.1%)	28 (17.3%)	18 (14.3%)	116 (17.1%)
No	139 (80.4%)	179 (82.9%)	134 (82.7%)	108 (85.7%)	560 (82.7%)
No response given	1 (0.6%)	0	0	0	1 (0.2%)
Data missing	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	173	216	162	126	677

Y306: If answered YES to Y305, in what way(s) did he let you know that he disapproved of using methods to avoid getting pregnant?

Because interviewers were instructed to mark all ways that applied, column sums may be greater than the "totals" reported in the bottom row. Percentages are of the bottom row totals, which are the total numbers of interviewees who answered the question.

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
Told me that he did not approve	16 (47.1%)	22 (56.4%)	21 (72.4%)	10 (55.6%)	69 (57.5%)
Shouted or got angry	4 (11.8%)	3 (7.7%)	5 (17.2%)	2 (11.1%)	14 (11.7%)
Threatened to beat me	4 (11.8%)	1 (2.5%)	1 (3.5%)	0	6 (5.0%)
Threatened to leave or throw me out of home	0	2 (5.1%)	0	0	2 (1.7%)
Beat me/Physically assaulted	1 (2.9%)	0	0	0	1 (0.8%)
Took or destroyed method	0	5 (12.8%)	2 (6.9%)	2 (11.1%)	9 (7.5%)
Other	4 (11.8%)	2 (5.1%)	0	2 (11.1%)	8 (7.7%)
Told me of disapproval, destroyed method, and other	0	0	0	1 (5.6%)	1 (0.8%)
Told me he disapproved, and other	0	1 (2.6%)	0	0	1 (0.8%)
Shouted/got angry, and other	1 (2.9%)	1 (2.6%)	0	1 (5.6%)	3 (2.5%)
Data missing	4 (11.8%)	2 (5.1%)	0	2 (11.1%)	8 (6.7%)
Totals	34	39	29	18	120

Y400: Circumcision and contraception (males only)**Y401: Have you been circumcised?**

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
Yes	492 (86.2%)	296 (92.8%)	184 (90.6%)	128 (87.7%)	1100 (88.8%)
No	79 (13.8%)	23 (7.2%)	19 (9.4%)	18 (12.3%)	139 (11.2%)
No response given	0	0	0	0	0
Data missing	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	571	319	203	146	1239

Y402: If answered YES to Y401, at what age did you undergo circumcision?

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
0-5 years old	1 (0.2%)	1 (0.3%)	1 (0.6%)	1 (0.9%)	4 (0.4%)
6-10 years old	40 (8.1%)	25 (7.3%)	14 (8.6%)	3 (2.8%)	82 (7.4%)
11-15 years old	409 (82.6%)	233 (68.3%)	101 (62.0%)	66 (62.3%)	809 (73.2%)
16-20 years old	44 (8.9%)	78 (22.9%)	40 (24.5%)	26 (24.5%)	188 (17.0%)
Older than 20	1 (0.2%)	4 (1.2%)	7 (4.3%)	10 (9.4%)	22 (2.0%)
Totals	495	341	163	106	1105

Y403: In the last 12 months, have you ever purchased or picked up condoms with the intention of using them for protection during sex?

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
Yes	157 (27.6%)	208 (65.6%)	144 (70.9%)	96 (65.8%)	605 (49.0%)
No	411 (72.2%)	109 (34.4%)	59 (29.1%)	50 (34.3%)	629 (50.9%)
No response given	1 (0.2%)	0	0	0	1 (0.1%)
Data missing	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	569	317	203	146	1235

Y404: Does your current spouse/partner use a method of family planning?

This question was asked only to males with a current partner or spouse.

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
Yes	80 (34.0%)	163 (62.7%)	104 (55.0%)	80 (58.0%)	427 (52.0%)
No	105 (44.7%)	63 (24.2%)	67 (35.5%)	39 (28.3%)	274 (33.3%)
Don't know	50 (21.3%)	34 (13.1%)	18 (9.5%)	19 (13.8%)	121 (14.7%)
Data missing	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	235	260	189	138	822

Y405: Have you ever discussed the use of contraception with your partner?

This question was only asked to males with a current partner or spouse.

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
Yes	93 (39.9%)	151 (58.5%)	128 (68.1%)	81 (59.6%)	453 (55.6%)
No	140 (60.1%)	107 (41.5%)	60 (31.9%)	55 (40.4%)	362 (44.4%)
No response	0	0	0	0	0
Data missing	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	233	258	188	136	815

Y406: Have you ever tried to stop your current/most recent spouse/partner from using a family planning method to avoid getting pregnant?

This question was only asked to males with a current partner or spouse.

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
Yes	29 (12.6%)	46 (18.0%)	36 (19.4%)	20 (14.9%)	131 (16.3%)
No	201 (87.4%)	208 (81.6%)	150 (80.7%)	113 (84.3%)	672 (83.5%)
No response	0	1 (0.4%)	0	1 (0.8%)	2 (0.3%)
Data missing	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	230	255	186	134	805

Y407: If answered YES to Y406, in what way(s) did you let her know that you disapproved of using methods to avoid getting pregnant?

This question was only asked to males with a current partner or spouse. Because interviewers were instructed to mark all ways that applied, column sums may be greater than the “totals” reported in the bottom row. Percentages are of the bottom row totals, which are the total numbers of interviewees who answered the question.

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
Told her that I did not approve	24 (82.8%)	30 (71.4%)	25 (89.3%)	13 (76.5%)	92 (79.3%)
Shouted/got angry	0	2 (4.8%)	1 (3.6%)	1 (5.9%)	4 (3.5%)
Threatened to beat her	0	1 (2.4%)	0	1 (5.9%)	2 (1.7%)
Threatened to leave/throw her out of home	2 (6.9%)	1 (2.4%)	1 (3.6%)	0	4 (3.5%)
Beat her/physically assaulted her	0	0	0	0	0
Took or destroyed method	0	1 (2.4%)	0	1 (5.9%)	2 (1.7%)
Other	2 (6.9%)	5 (11.9%)	0	1 (5.9%)	8 (6.9%)
Told her I disapproved, beat her, and took method	0	1 (2.4%)	0	0	1 (0.9%)
Told her I disapproved and took method	0	1 (2.4%)	0	0	1 (0.9%)
Told her I disapproved and “other”	1 (3.5%)	0	1 (3.6%)	0	2 (1.7%)
Data missing	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	29	42	28	17	116

Y500: Sexual behavior**Y501: Have you ever had sexual intercourse?**

	Male	Female	Totals
Yes	890 (71.7%)	1304 (80.8%)	2194 (76.9%)
No	352 (28.3%)	309 (19.2%)	661 (23.2%)
No response	0	0	0
Data missing	0	0	0
Totals	1242	1613	2855

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
Yes	601 (49.9%)	703 (93.4%)	482 (99.2%)	407 (99.0%)	2193 (76.8%)
No	603 (50.1%)	50 (6.6%)	4 (0.8%)	4 (1.0%)	661 (23.2%)
No response	0	0	0	0	0
Data missing	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	1204	753	486	411	2854

Y502: At what age did you first have sexual intercourse?

	Male	Female	Totals
Under age 14	92 (10.8%)	32 (2.5%)	124 (5.8%)
14-15	229 (26.8%)	359 (28.0%)	588 (27.5%)
16-17	291 (34.1%)	503 (39.2%)	794 (37.1%)
Over age 17	242 (28.3%)	390 (30.4%)	632 (29.6%)
Don't know	0	0	0
No response	0	0	0
Data missing	0	0	0
Totals	854	1284	2138

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
Under age 14	70 (11.8%)	31 (4.5%)	11 (2.4%)	12 (3.1%)	124 (5.8%)
14-15	267 (44.9%)	139 (20.1%)	108 (23.3%)	74 (19.0%)	588 (27.5%)
16-17	217 (36.5%)	279 (40.4%)	145 (31.3%)	153 (39.3%)	794 (37.2%)
Over age 17	41 (6.9%)	241 (34.9%)	199 (43.0%)	150 (38.6%)	631 (29.5%)
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0
No response	0	0	0	0	0
Data missing	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	595	690	463	389	2137

Y503: How would you describe the first time you had sex? Would you say that you wanted to have sex, you did not want to have sex but it happened anyway, or were you forced to have sex?

	Male	Female	Totals
Wanted to have sex	731 (82.2%)	728 (56.0%)	1459 (66.6%)
Did not want to but it happened anyway	147 (16.5%)	488 (37.5%)	635 (29.0%)
Forced to have sex	11 (1.2%)	85 (6.5%)	96 (4.4%)
No response	0	0	0
Data missing	0	0	0
Totals	889	1301	2190

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
Wanted to have sex	345 (57.5%)	468 (66.6%)	365 (76.0%)	280 (69.0%)	1458 (66.6%)
Did not want to but it happened anyway	210 (35.0%)	219 (31.2%)	98 (20.4%)	108 (26.6%)	635 (29.0%)
Forced to have sex	45 (7.5%)	16 (2.3%)	17 (3.5%)	18 (4.4%)	96 (4.4%)
No response	0	0	0	0	0
Data missing	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	600	703	480	406	2189

Y504: How many people would you say you have had sexual intercourse with in total up to now in your life?

	Male	Female	Totals
1	87 (9.8%)	313 (24.0%)	400 (18.2%)
2	131 (14.7%)	323 (24.8%)	454 (20.7%)
3	145 (16.3%)	281 (21.6%)	426 (19.4%)
4	117 (13.2%)	162 (12.4%)	279 (12.7%)
5	78 (8.8%)	95 (7.3%)	173 (7.8%)
6 or more	283 (31.8%)	104 (8.0%)	387 (17.6%)
Don't know	46 (5.2%)	23 (1.8%)	69 (3.1%)
No response	3 (0.3%)	3 (0.2%)	6 (0.3%)
Totals	890	1304	2194

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
1	192 (32.0%)	118 (16.8%)	48 (10.0%)	42 (10.3%)	400 (18.2%)
2	164 (27.3%)	142 (20.2%)	87 (18.1%)	61 (15.0%)	454 (20.7%)
3	118 (19.6%)	143 (20.3%)	97 (20.1%)	67 (16.5%)	425 (19.4%)
4	49 (8.2%)	105 (14.9%)	66 (13.7%)	59 (14.5%)	279 (12.7%)
5	23 (3.8%)	56 (8.0%)	51 (10.6%)	43 (10.6%)	173 (7.9%)
6 or more	48 (8.0%)	126 (17.9%)	106 (22.0%)	107 (26.3%)	387 (17.7%)
Don't know	6 (1.0%)	12 (1.7%)	26 (5.4%)	25 (6.1%)	69 (3.2%)
No response	1 (0.2%)	1 (0.1%)	1 (0.2%)	3 (0.7%)	6 (0.3%)
Totals	601	703	482	407	2193

Y505: Have you had sexual intercourse in the last 12 months?

	Male	Female	Totals
Yes	818 (92.2%)	1186 (91.2%)	2004 (91.6%)
No	69 (7.8%)	115 (8.8%)	184 (8.4%)
No respnse	0	0	0
Data missing	0	0	0
Totals	887	1301	2188

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
Yes	533 (88.8%)	645 (92.0%)	447 (93.1%)	378 (93.1%)	2003 (91.6%)
No	67 (11.2%)	56 (8.0%)	33 (6.9%)	28 (6.9%)	184 (8.4%)
No response	0	0	0	0	0
Data missing	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	600	701	480	406	2187

Y506: How many of your partners in the last 12 months were your spouse or live in partner?

This question was only asked to interviewees answering YES to Y505.

	Male	Female	Totals
None	782 (88.2%)	993 (76.4%)	1775 (81.2%)
1	104 (11.7%)	307 (23.6%)	411 (18.8%)
No response	0	0	0
Data missing	0	0	0
Totals	886	1300	2186

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
None	586 (98.2%)	632 (90.0%)	354 (73.6%)	202 (49.8%)	1774 (81.2%)
1	11 (1.8%)	69 (9.8%)	127 (26.4%)	204 (50.3%)	411 (18.8%)
No response	0	0	0	0	0
Data missing	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	597	701	481	406	2185

Y507: How many of your partners in the last 12 months were sexual partners you were not married to and have never lived with?

This question was only asked to interviewees answering YES to Y505.

	Male	Female	Totals
None	148 (16.7%)	415 (32.0%)	563 (25.8%)
One	514 (58.0%)	814 (62.7%)	1328 (60.8%)
Two	133 (15.0%)	62 (4.8%)	195 (8.9%)
Three	65 (7.3%)	4 (0.3%)	69 (3.2%)
Four	13 (1.5%)	4 (0.3%)	17 (0.8%)
Five or more	13 (1.5%)	0	13 (0.6%)
Don't know	1 (0.1%)	0	1 (0.1%)
No response	0	0	0
Data missing	0	0	0
Totals	887	1299	2186

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
None	76 (12.8%)	123 (17.6%)	151 (31.3%)	213 (52.5%)	563 (25.8%)
One	424 (71.1%)	468 (66.8%)	269 (55.8%)	166 (40.9%)	1327 (60.7%)
Two	71 (11.9%)	72 (10.3%)	37 (7.7%)	15 (3.7%)	195 (8.9%)
Three	19 (3.2%)	26 (3.7%)	16 (3.3%)	8 (2.0%)	69 (3.2%)
Four	5 (0.8%)	7 (1.0%)	4 (0.8%)	1 (0.3%)	17 (0.8%)
Five or more	1 (0.2%)	5 (0.7%)	5 (1.1%)	2 (0.5%)	13 (0.6%)
Don't know	0	0	0	1	1 (0.1%)
No response	0	0	0	0	0
Data missing	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	596	701	482	406	2185

Y600 Questions about spousal partners (only asked to interviewees with spousal partners)

The questionnaire allowed interviewees to answer Y600 questions for up to 3 spousal partners. Responses tabulated refer only to the column for 'partner 1'.

Y603: Age disparity between interviewee and spousal partner

The responses to this question have been recoded to represent the age differences between partners.

	Male	Female	Totals
Partner 8 or more years older than interviewee	0	143 (47.8%)	143 (35.6%)
Partner 0-7 years older than interviewee	4 (3.9%)	148 (49.5%)	152 (37.8%)
Partner 1-5 years younger than interviewee	45 (43.7%)	6 (2.0%)	51 (12.7%)
Partner 6 or more years younger than interviewee	54 (52.4%)	2 (0.7%)	56 (13.9%)
Data missing	0	0	0
Totals	103	299	402

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
Partner 8 or more years older than interviewee	9 (90%)	35 (50.7%)	35 (28.9%)	64 (31.7%)	143 (35.6%)
Partner 0-7 years older than interviewee	1 (10.0%)	24 (34.8%)	53 (43.8%)	74 (36.6%)	152 (37.8%)
Partner 1-5 years younger than interviewee	0	9 (13.0%)	17 (14.1%)	25 (12.4%)	51 (12.7%)
Partner 6 or more years younger than interviewee	0	1 (1.5%)	16 (13.2%)	39 (19.3%)	56 (13.9%)
Data missing	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	10	69	121	202	402

Y604: How old were you when you married this person?

	Male	Female	Totals
Age 14 or younger	3 (2.9%)	8 (2.6%)	11 (2.7%)
15-19	11 (10.6%)	117 (38.4%)	128 (31.3%)
20-24	32 (30.8%)	111 (36.4%)	143 (35.0%)
25-29	46 (44.2%)	60 (19.7%)	106 (25.9%)
30-34	12 (11.5%)	5 (1.6%)	17 (4.2%)
35 or older	0	4 (1.3%)	4 (1.0%)
Data missing	0	0	0
Totals	104	305	409

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
Age 14 or younger	1 (9.1%)	2 (2.9%)	4 (3.2%)	4 (2.0%)	11 (2.7%)
15-19	10 (90.9%)	43 (61.4%)	24 (19.4%)	51 (25.0%)	128 (31.3%)
20-24	0	25 (35.7%)	55 (44.4%)	63 (30.9%)	143 (35.0%)
25-29	0	0	39 (31.5%)	67 (32.8%)	106 (25.9%)
30-34	0	0	0	17 (8.3%)	17 (4.2%)
35 or older	0	0	0	2 (1.0%)	2 (0.5%)
Data missing	0	0	2 (1.6%)	0	2 (0.5%)
Totals	11	70	124	204	409

Y605: During the last 12 months how often would you say you have had sexual intercourse with this person?

	Male	Female	Totals
Never	0	2 (0.7%)	2 (0.5%)
Once only	0	1 (0.3%)	1 (0.2%)
2-5 times	2 (1.9%)	13 (4.2%)	15 (3.7%)
6-20 times	24 (23.1%)	86 (28.2%)	110 (26.9%)
More than 20 times	78 (75.0%)	203 (66.6%)	281 (68.7%)
Data missing	0	0	0
Totals	104	305	409

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
Never	0	1 (1.4%)	0	1 (0.5%)	2 (0.5%)
Once only	0	0	0	1 (0.5%)	1 (0.2%)
2-5 times	1 (9.1%)	2 (2.9%)	7 (5.7%)	5 (2.5%)	15 (3.7%)
6-20 times	7 (63.6%)	21 (30.0%)	36 (29.0%)	46 (22.6%)	110 (26.9%)
More than 20 times	3 (27.3%)	46 (65.7%)	81 (65.3%)	151 (74.0%)	281 (68.7%)
Data missing	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	11	70	124	204	409

Y606: How often would you say you have used a condom when having sex with this person in the last 12 months?

	Male	Female	Totals
Never	56 (53.9%)	183 (59.8%)	239 (58.3%)
Fewer than half the times	22 (21.2%)	58 (19.0%)	80 (19.5%)
Half or more than half the times	15 (14.4%)	43 (14.1%)	58 (14.2%)
Always or nearly always	11 (10.6%)	22 (7.2%)	33 (8.1%)
Data missing	0	0	0
Totals	104	306	410

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
Never	6 (54.6%)	39 (55.7%)	68 (54.4%)	126 (61.8%)	239 (58.3%)
Fewer than half the times	3 (27.3%)	14 (20.0%)	24 (19.2%)	39 (19.1%)	80 (19.5%)
Half or more than half the times	2 (18.2%)	8 (11.4%)	21 (16.8%)	27 (13.2%)	58 (14.2%)
Always or nearly always	0	9 (12.9%)	12 (9.6%)	12 (5.9%)	33 (8.1%)
Data missing	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	11	70	125	204	410

Y607: Did you use a condom the last time you had sex with this person?

	Male	Female	Totals
Yes	22 (21.4%)	48 (16.0%)	70 (17.3%)
No	81 (78.6%)	253 (84.1%)	334 (82.7%)
Data missing	0	0	0
Totals	103	301	404

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
Yes	1 (9.1%)	15 (22.1%)	30 (24.4%)	24 (11.9%)	70 (17.3%)
No	10 (90.9%)	53 (77.9%)	93 (75.6%)	178 (88.1%)	334 (82.7%)
Data missing	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	11	68	123	202	404

Y608: *Question differed by interviewee sex*

For men: Have you ever physically forced this partner to have sex with you when you felt like she didn't want to?

For women: Have you ever had sex with your partner because he physically forced you to, or because you were afraid of what he might do if you refused?

	Male	Female	Totals
Yes	6 (5.8%)	37 (12.1%)	43 (10.5%)
No	97 (94.2%)	268 (87.9%)	365 (89.5%)
Data missing	0	0	0
Totals	103	305	408

Males, by age group

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
Yes	0	0	2 (5.9%)	4 (6.6%)	6 (5.8%)
No	0	8 (100%)	32 (94.1%)	57 (93.4%)	97 (94.2%)
Data missing	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	0	8	34	61	103

Females, by age group

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
Yes	2 (18.2%)	10 (16.1%)	8 (8.9%)	17 (12.0%)	37 (12.1%)
No	9 (81.8%)	52 (83.9%)	82 (91.1%)	125 (88.0%)	268 (87.9%)
Data missing	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	11	62	90	142	305

Y609: Question differed by interviewee sex

For men: Do you have other sexual partners?

For women: Do you think your partner has other sexual partners?

	Male	Female	Totals
Yes	18 (17.3%)	95 (31.4%)	113 (27.8%)
No	86 (82.7%)	208 (68.7%)	294 (72.2%)
Data missing	0	0	0
Totals	104	303	407

Males, by age group

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
Yes	0	2 (25.0%)	5 (14.7%)	11 (17.7%)	18 (17.3%)
No	0	6 (75.0%)	29 (85.3%)	51 (82.3%)	86 (82.7%)
Data missing	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	0	8	34	62	104

Females, by age group

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
Yes	3 (27.3%)	12 (19.4%)	32 (36.0%)	48 (34.0%)	95 (31.4%)
No	8 (72.7%)	50 (80.7%)	57 (64.0%)	93 (66.0%)	208 (68.7%)
Data missing	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	11	62	89	141	303

Y610-612: If answered YES to Y609, have you ever discussed the following issues with this partner:

Y610: Issue differed by interviewee sex

For men: The fact that you have other sexual partners

For women: The fact that he has other sexual partners

	Male	Female	Totals
Yes	3 (17.7%)	83 (84.7%)	86 (74.8%)
No	14 (82.4%)	15 (15.3%)	29 (25.2%)
Data missing	0	0	0
Totals	17	98	115

Males, by age group

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
Yes	0	0	0	3 (27.3%)	3 (17.7%)
No	0	2 (100%)	4 (100%)	8 (72.7%)	14 (82.4%)
Data missing	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	0	2	4	11	17

Females, by age group

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
Yes	4 (100%)	9 (75.0%)	27 (79.4%)	43 (89.6%)	83 (84.7%)
No	0	3 (25.0%)	7 (20.6%)	5 (10.4%)	15 (15.3%)
Data missing	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	4	12	34	48	98

Y611: Issue differed by interviewee sex**For men: The fact that she would like you to use condoms with other partners****For women: The fact that you would like him to use condoms with his other partners**

	Male	Female	Totals
Yes	5 (31.3%)	63 (64.3%)	68 (59.7%)
No	11 (68.8%)	35 (35.7%)	46 (40.4%)
Data missing	0	0	0
Totals	16	98	114

Males, by age group

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
Yes	0	1 (50.0%)	2 (50.0%)	2 (20.0%)	5 (31.3%)
No	0	1 (50.0%)	2 (50.0%)	8 (80.0%)	11 (68.8%)
Data missing	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	0	2	4	10	16

Females, by age group

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
Yes	3 (75.0%)	8 (66.7%)	21 (61.8%)	31 (64.6%)	63 (64.3%)
No	1 (25.0%)	4 (33.3%)	13 (38.2%)	17 (35.4%)	35 (35.7%)
Data missing	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	4	12	34	48	98

Y612: Issue differed by interviewee sex**For men: The fact that she would like you not to have other partners****For women: The fact that you would like him to not have other partners**

	Male	Female	Totals
Yes	8 (50.0%)	83 (83.0%)	91 (78.5%)
No	8 (50.0%)	17 (17.0%)	25 (21.6%)
Data missing	0	0	0
Totals	16	100	116

Males, by age group

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
Yes	0	1 (50.0%)	1 (25.0%)	6 (60.0%)	8 (50.0%)
No	0	1 (50.0%)	3 (75.0%)	4 (40.0%)	8 (50.0%)
Data missing	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	0	2	4	10	16

Females, by age group

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
Yes	4 (100%)	9 (75.0%)	26 (74.3%)	44 (89.8%)	83 (83.0%)
No	0	3 (25.0%)	9 (25.7%)	5 (10.2%)	17 (17.0%)
Data missing	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	4	12	35	49	100

Y613: With your partner, have you discussed HIV/AIDS in general?

	Male	Female	Totals
Yes	84 (81.6%)	218 (71.7%)	302 (74.2%)
No	19 (18.5%)	86 (28.3%)	105 (25.8%)
Data missing	0	0	0
Totals	103	304	407

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
Yes	5 (50.0%)	53 (75.7%)	94 (75.8%)	150 (73.9%)	302 (74.2%)
No	5 (50.0%)	17 (24.3%)	30 (24.2%)	53 (26.1%)	105 (25.8%)
Data missing	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	10	70	124	203	407

Y614: With your partner, have you discussed getting an HIV test?

	Male	Female	Totals
Yes	32 (31.1%)	61 (20.1%)	93 (22.9%)
No	71 (68.9%)	243 (79.9%)	314 (77.2%)
Data missing	0	0	0
Totals	103	304	407

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
Yes	3 (30.0%)	13 (18.6%)	34 (27.4%)	43 (21.2%)	93 (22.9%)
No	7 (70.0%)	57 (81.4%)	90 (72.6%)	160 (78.8%)	314 (77.2%)
Data missing	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	10	70	124	203	407

Y615: In your opinion, is this partner at risk of HIV infection?

	Male	Female	Totals
Yes	6 (5.8%)	72 (23.8%)	78 (19.2%)
No	97 (94.2%)	231 (76.2%)	328 (80.8%)
Data missing	0	0	0
Totals	103	303	406

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
Yes	3 (30.0%)	12 (17.1%)	25 (20.2%)	38 (18.8%)	78 (19.2%)
No	7 (70.0%)	58 (82.9%)	99 (79.8%)	164 (81.2%)	328 (80.8%)
Data missing	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	10	70	124	202	406

Y700 Questions about non-spousal partners (asked to interviewees claiming to have or have had spousal partners, regardless of marital status).

The questionnaire allowed interviewees to answer Y700 questions for up to 3 spousal partners. Responses tabulated refer only to the column for ‘partner 1’.

Y703: Age disparity between interviewee and partner

The responses to this question have been recoded to represent the age differences between partners.

	Male	Female	Totals
Partner 8 or more years older than interviewee	3 (0.4%)	168 (20.3%)	171 (11.1%)
Partner 0-7 years older than interviewee	60 (8.5%)	635 (76.7%)	695 (45.3%)
Partner 1-5 years younger than interviewee	460 (65.0%)	21 (2.5%)	481 (31.3%)
Partner 6 or more years younger than interviewee	185 (26.1%)	4 (0.5%)	189 (12.3%)
Data missing	0	0	0
Totals	708	828	1536

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
Partner 8 or more years older than interviewee	35 (7.0%)	62 (11.4%)	40 (12.8%)	34 (18.9%)	171 (11.1%)
Partner 0-7 years older than interviewee	268 (53.7%)	251 (46.1%)	120 (38.3%)	56 (31.1%)	695 (45.3%)
Partner 1-5 years younger than interviewee	196 (39.3%)	190 (34.9%)	70 (22.4%)	25 (13.9%)	481 (31.3%)
Partner 6 or more years younger than interviewee	0	41 (7.5%)	83 (26.5%)	65 (36.1%)	189 (12.3%)
Data missing	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	499	544	313	180	1536

Y704: Do you regularly provide financial support to this partner?

Because the responses varied substantially by sex, the age group tabulations for this question are done by interviewee sex.

	Male	Female	Totals
Yes	500 (67.3%)	145 (16.4%)	645 (39.6%)
No	242 (32.6%)	741 (83.5%)	983 (60.3%)
No response	1 (0.1%)	1 (0.1%)	2 (0.1%)
Data missing	0	0	0
Totals	743	887	1630

Males, by age group

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
Yes	127 (54.5%)	181 (70.2%)	122 (76.3%)	70 (76.1%)	500 (67.3%)
No	106 (45.5%)	77 (29.8%)	38 (23.8%)	21 (22.8%)	242 (32.6%)
No response	0	0	0	1 (1.1%)	1 (0.1%)
Data missing	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	233	258	160	92	743

Females, by age group

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
Yes	41 (14.1%)	50 (15.6%)	33 (19.1%)	20 (19.8%)	144 (16.3%)
No	249 (85.6%)	271 (84.4%)	140 (80.9%)	81 (80.2%)	741 (83.6%)
No response	1 (0.3%)	0	0	0	1 (0.1%)
Data missing	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	291	321	173	101	886

Y705: Do you regularly receive financial support from this partner?

Because the responses varied substantially by sex, the age group tabulations for this question are done by interviewee sex.

	Male	Female	Totals
Yes	306 (41.2%)	719 (81.1%)	1025 (62.9%)
No	436 (58.7%)	167 (18.8%)	603 (37.0%)
No response	1 (0.1%)	1 (0.1%)	2 (0.1%)
Data missing	0	0	0
Totals	743	887	1630

Males, by age group

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
Yes	95 (40.8%)	121 (46.9%)	59 (36.9%)	31 (33.7%)	306 (41.2%)
No	138 (59.2%)	137 (53.1%)	101 (63.1%)	60 (65.2%)	436 (58.7%)
No response	0	0	0	1 (1.1%)	1 (0.1%)
Data missing	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	233	258	160	92	743

Females, by age group

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
Yes	244 (83.9%)	259 (80.7%)	134 (77.4%)	81 (80.2%)	718 (81.0%)
No	46 (15.8%)	62 (19.3%)	39 (22.5%)	20 (19.8%)	167 (18.9%)
No response	1 (0.3%)	0	0	0	1 (0.1%)
Data missing	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	291	321	173	101	886

Y706: During the last 12 months, how often would you say you have had sexual intercourse with this partner?

	Male	Female	Totals
Once only	40 (5.4%)	46 (5.2%)	86 (5.3%)
2-5 times	200 (27.0%)	217 (24.7%)	417 (25.7%)
6-20 times	231 (31.2%)	287 (32.6%)	518 (32.0%)
Greater than 20 times	269 (36.3%)	329 (37.4%)	598 (36.9%)
Data missing	1 (0.1%)	1 (0.1%)	2 (0.1%)
Totals	741	880	1621

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
Once only	43 (8.3%)	27 (4.7%)	9 (2.7%)	7 (3.6%)	86 (5.3%)
2-5 times	190 (36.5%)	139 (24.1%)	49 (14.8%)	39 (20.2%)	417 (25.7%)
6-20 times	165 (31.7%)	184 (31.9%)	111 (33.5%)	58 (30.1%)	518 (32.0%)
Greater than 20 times	121 (23.3%)	226 (39.2%)	162 (48.9%)	88 (45.6%)	597 (36.9%)
Data missing	1 (0.2%)	0	0	1 (0.5%)	2 (0.1%)
Totals	520	576	331	193	1620

Y707: How often would you say you have used a condom when having sex with this partner in the last 12 months?

	Male	Female	Totals
Never	338 (45.6%)	449 (50.7%)	787 (48.3%)
Fewer than half the times	161 (21.7%)	192 (21.7%)	353 (21.7%)
Half or more of the times	114 (15.4%)	122 (13.8%)	236 (14.5%)
Always or nearly always	128 (17.3%)	122 (13.8%)	250 (15.4%)
Data missing	1 (0.1%)	1 (0.1%)	2 (0.1%)
Totals	742	886	1628

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
Never	254 (48.7%)	271 (46.8%)	172 (51.7%)	89 (46.1%)	786 (48.3%)
Fewer than half the times	122 (23.4%)	125 (21.6%)	66 (19.8%)	40 (20.7%)	353 (21.7%)
Half or more of the times	66 (12.6%)	83 (14.3%)	49 (14.7%)	38 (19.7%)	236 (14.5%)
Always or nearly always	79 (15.1%)	100 (17.3%)	46 (13.8%)	25 (13.0%)	250 (15.4%)
Data missing	1 (0.2%)	0	0	1 (0.5%)	2 (0.1%)
Totals	522	579	333	193	1627

Y708: Did you use a condom the last time you had sex with this person?

	Male	Female	Totals
Yes	240 (32.3%)	247 (27.9%)	487 (29.9%)
No	502 (67.6%)	638 (72.0%)	1140 (70.0%)
Data missing	1 (0.1%)	1 (0.1%)	2 (0.1%)
Totals	743	886	1629

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
Yes	176 (33.7%)	160 (27.6%)	94 (28.2%)	57 (29.5%)	487 (29.9%)
No	346 (66.2%)	419 (72.4%)	239 (71.8%)	135 (70.0%)	1139 (70.0%)
Data missing	1 (0.2%)	0	0	1 (0.5%)	2 (0.1%)
Totals	523	579	333	193	1628

Y709: During the last 12 months, have you ever paid this person with money or material goods in exchange for sex?

	Male	Female	Totals
Yes	67 (9.0%)	22 (2.5%)	89 (5.5%)
No	674 (90.8%)	864 (97.4%)	1538 (94.4%)
Data missing	1 (0.1%)	1 (0.1%)	2 (0.1%)
Totals	742	887	1629

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
Yes	24 (4.6%)	23 (4.0%)	29 (8.7%)	13 (6.7%)	89 (5.5%)
No	498 (95.2%)	556 (96.0%)	304 (91.3%)	179 (92.8%)	1537 (94.4%)
Data missing	1 (0.2%)	0	0	1 (0.5%)	2 (0.1%)
Totals	523	579	333	193	1628

Y710: During the last 12 months, have you ever received money or material goods from this person in exchange for sex?

	Male	Female	Totals
Yes	40 (5.4%)	99 (11.2%)	139 (8.5%)
No	702 (94.5%)	787 (88.7%)	1489 (91.4%)
Data missing	1 (0.1%)	1 (0.1%)	2 (0.1%)
Totals	743	887	1630

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
Yes	49 (9.4%)	43 (7.4%)	33 (9.9%)	14 (7.3%)	139 (8.5%)
No	474 (90.5%)	536 (92.6%)	300 (90.1%)	178 (92.2%)	1488 (91.3%)
Data missing	1 (0.2%)	0	0	1 (0.5%)	2 (0.1%)
Totals	524	579	333	193	1629

Y711: Would you describe the relationship with this partner as currently ongoing or ended?

	Male	Female	Totals
Currently ongoing	653 (87.9%)	826 (93.1%)	1479 (90.7%)
Ended	89 (12.0%)	60 (6.8%)	149 (9.1%)
Data missing	1 (0.1%)	1 (0.1%)	2 (0.1%)
Totals	743	887	1630

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
Currently ongoing	466 (88.9%)	524 (90.5%)	310 (93.1%)	178 (92.2%)	1478 (90.7%)
Ended	57 (10.9%)	55 (9.5%)	23 (6.9%)	14 (7.3%)	149 (9.2%)
Data missing	1 (0.2%)	0	0	1 (0.5%)	2 (0.1%)
Totals	524	579	333	193	1629

Y712: Do you think this partner has other sexual partners?

	Male	Female	Totals
Yes	236 (31.8%)	366 (41.3%)	602 (36.9%)
No	506 (68.1%)	520 (58.6%)	1026 (62.9%)
Data missing	1 (0.1%)	1 (0.1%)	2 (0.1%)
Totals	743	887	1630

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
Currently ongoing	185 (35.3%)	215 (37.1%)	126 (37.8%)	76 (39.4%)	602 (37.0%)
Ended	338 (64.5%)	364 (62.9%)	207 (62.2%)	116 (60.1%)	1025 (62.9%)
Data missing	1 (0.2%)	0	0	1 (0.5%)	2 (0.1%)
Totals	524	579	333	193	1629

Y713: In your opinion, is this partner at risk of HIV infection?

	Male	Female	Totals
Yes	183 (24.6%)	265 (28.9%)	448 (27.5%)
No	559 (75.2%)	621 (70.0%)	1180 (72.4%)
Data missing	1 (0.1%)	1 (0.1%)	2 (0.1%)
Totals	743	887	1630

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
Yes	132 (25.2%)	154 (26.6%)	96 (28.8%)	65 (33.7%)	447 (27.4%)
No	391 (74.6%)	425 (73.4%)	237 (71.2%)	127 (65.8%)	1180 (72.4%)
Data missing	1 (0.2%)	0	0	1 (0.5%)	2 (0.1%)
Totals	524	579	333	193	1629

Y800: Other general sexual behavior questions**Y801: In the last 12 months have you felt like you wanted to do anything to decrease your risk of infection with HIV?**

	Male	Female	Totals
Yes	747 (60.3%)	756 (47.0%)	1503 (52.8%)
No	491 (39.7%)	852 (53.0%)	1343 (47.2%)
No response	0	0	0
Totals	1238	1608	2846

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
Yes	523 (43.7%)	445 (59.2%)	295 (61.0%)	239 (58.2%)	1502 (52.8%)
No	675 (56.3%)	307 (40.8%)	189 (39.1%)	172 (41.9%)	1343 (47.2%)
No response	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	1198	752	484	411	2845

Y802: In the last 12 months have you tried to do anything to decrease your risk of infection with HIV?

	Male	Female	Totals
Yes	721 (58.3%)	724 (45.0%)	1445 (50.8%)
No	515 (41.6%)	885 (55.0%)	1400 (40.2%)
No response	1 (0.1%)	0	1 (0.04%)
Totals	1237	1609	2846

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
Yes	499 (41.6%)	426 (56.7%)	288 (59.5%)	231 (56.3%)	1444 (50.8%)
No	699 (58.3%)	326 (43.4%)	196 (40.5%)	179 (43.7%)	1400 (49.2%)
No response	1 (0.1%)	0	0	0	1 (0.04%)
Totals	1199	752	484	410	2845

Y803: If answered YES to Y802, what did you try to do?

Because interviewers were instructed to mark all ways that applied, column sums may be greater than the "totals" reported in the bottom row. Percentages are of the bottom row totals, which are the total numbers of interviewees who answered the question.

	Male	Female	Totals
Abstain from sex	198 (27.7%)	179 (24.8%)	377 (26.2%)
Have fewer partners	207 (28.9%)	229 (31.7%)	436 (30.3%)
Used a condom for the first time	56 (7.8%)	65 (9.0%)	121 (8.4%)
Used a condom more often	240 (33.5%)	209 (29.0%)	449 (31.2%)
Tried to get partner to change behavior	16 (2.2%)	38 (5.3%)	54 (3.8%)
Other	27 (3.8%)	25 (3.5%)	52 (3.6%)
Totals	716	722	1438

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
Abstain from sex	229 (46.3%)	92 (21.7%)	35 (12.2%)	21 (9.1%)	377 (26.2%)
Have fewer partners	79 (16.0%)	126 (29.7%)	124 (43.1%)	107 (46.5%)	436 (30.3%)
Used a condom for the first time	37 (7.5%)	45 (10.6%)	21 (7.3%)	18 (7.8%)	121 (8.4%)
Used a condom more often	127 (25.7%)	154 (36.3%)	100 (34.7%)	67 (29.1%)	448 (31.2%)
Tried to get partner to change behavior	4 (0.8%)	20 (4.7%)	12 (4.2%)	18 (7.8%)	54 (3.8%)
Other	24 (4.9%)	11 (2.6%)	5 (1.7%)	12 (5.2%)	52 (3.6%)
Totals	495	424	288	230	1437

Y804: How successfully do you feel you were able to change your life in the ways you wanted?

	Male	Female	Totals
Very successfully	453 (63.4%)	402 (56.1%)	855 (59.7%)
Quite successfully	147 (20.6%)	156 (21.8%)	303 (21.2%)
Not very successfully	92 (12.9%)	125 (17.4%)	217 (15.2%)
Not at all	23 (3.2%)	34 (4.7%)	57 (4.0%)
No response	0	0	0
Totals	715	717	1432

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
Very successfully	314 (64.1%)	235 (55.2%)	170 (59.4%)	136 (59.4%)	855 (59.8%)
Quite successfully	87 (17.8%)	100 (23.5%)	66 (23.1%)	50 (21.8%)	303 (21.2%)
Not very successfully	68 (13.9%)	72 (16.9%)	39 (13.6%)	37 (16.2%)	216 (15.1%)
Not at all	21 (4.3%)	19 (4.5%)	11 (3.9%)	6 (2.6%)	57 (4.0%)
No response	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	490	426	286	229	1431

Y805: If answered NO to Y802, why not?

	Male	Female	Totals
Hadn't thought about it	140 (27.0%)	303 (34.0%)	443 (31.4%)
Don't think it is necessary	210 (40.5%)	347 (39.0%)	557 (39.5%)
Find it difficult to change behavior	33 (6.4%)	73 (8.2%)	106 (7.5%)
Other	135 (26.1%)	168 (18.9%)	303 (21.5%)
Totals	518	891	1409

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
Hadn't thought about it	216 (30.7%)	108 (32.9%)	56 (28.4%)	63 (35.0%)	443 (31.4%)
Don't think it is necessary	259 (36.8%)	134 (40.9%)	84 (42.6%)	80 (44.4%)	557 (39.5%)
Find it difficult to change behavior	26 (3.7%)	37 (11.3%)	26 (13.2%)	17 (9.4%)	106 (7.5%)
Other	203 (28.8%)	49 (14.9%)	31 (15.7%)	20 (11.1%)	303 (21.5%)
Totals	704	328	197	180	1409

Y900: Community beliefs

Interviewees were asked whether they agreed with the following statements.

Y901: If a woman asks her husband to use a condom, she is being disrespectful to her husband.

	Male	Female	Totals
Agree	241 (19.4%)	238 (14.8%)	479 (16.8%)
Disagree	965 (77.6%)	1326 (82.5%)	2291 (80.4%)
Don't know	37 (3.0%)	44 (2.7%)	81 (2.8%)
Totals	1243	1608	2851

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
Agree	187 (15.5%)	142 (18.9%)	78 (16.1%)	72 (17.5%)	479 (16.8%)
Disagree	949 (78.8%)	605 (80.6%)	401 (82.9%)	335 (81.5%)	2290 (80.4%)
Don't know	68 (5.7%)	4 (0.5%)	5 (1.0%)	4 (1.0%)	81 (2.8%)
Totals	1204	751	484	411	2850

Y902: If a woman asks her husband to use a condom it means that she must be sleeping around with other men.

	Male	Female	Totals
Agree	477 (38.4%)	429 (26.7%)	906 (31.8%)
Disagree	721 (58.0%)	1139 (70.8%)	1860 (65.2%)
Don't know	45 (3.6%)	41 (2.6%)	86 (3.0%)
Totals	1243	1609	2852

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
Agree	391 (32.5%)	244 (32.5%)	141 (29.1%)	130 (31.6%)	906 (31.8%)
Disagree	740 (61.4%)	503 (67.0%)	339 (70.0%)	277 (67.4%)	1859 (65.2%)
Don't know	74 (6.1%)	4 (0.5%)	5 (0.8%)	4 (1.0%)	86 (3.0%)
Totals	1205	751	484	411	2851

Y903: A man needs to have many sexual partners, and his wife must just tolerate this.

	Male	Female	Totals
Agree	288 (23.2%)	376 (23.4%)	664 (23.3%)
Disagree	932 (75.0%)	1212 (75.3%)	2144 (75.2%)
Don't know	22 (1.8%)	21 (1.3%)	43 (1.5%)
Totals	1242	1609	2851

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
Agree	271 (22.5%)	190 (25.3%)	108 (22.3%)	95 (23.1%)	664 (23.3%)
Disagree	896 (74.4%)	558 (74.3%)	373 (77.1%)	316 (76.9%)	2143 (75.2%)
Don't know	37 (3.1%)	3 (0.4%)	3 (0.6%)	0	43 (1.5%)
Totals	1204	751	484	411	2850

Y904: In your opinion, does a man have a good reason to hit his wife if she refuses to have sex with him?

	Male	Female	Totals
Agree	171 (13.8%)	202 (12.6%)	373 (13.1%)
Disagree	1042 (84.0%)	1378 (85.6%)	2420 (84.9%)
Don't know	28 (2.3%)	29 (1.8%)	57 (2.0%)
Totals	1241	1609	2850

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
Agree	172 (14.3%)	92 (12.3%)	63 (13.0%)	46 (11.2%)	373 (13.1%)
Disagree	984 (81.7%)	658 (87.6%)	415 (85.9%)	362 (88.1%)	2419 (84.9%)
Don't know	48 (4.0%)	1 (0.1%)	5 (1.0%)	3 (0.7%)	57 (2.0%)
Totals	1204	751	483	411	2849

Y905: In your opinion, does a man have a good reason to hit his wife if she asks him to use a condom?

	Male	Female	Totals
Agree	101 (8.1%)	120 (7.5%)	221 (7.8%)
Disagree	1112 (89.5%)	1464 (91.0%)	2576 (90.4%)
Don't know	29 (2.3%)	25 (1.6%)	54 (1.9%)
Totals	1242	1609	2851

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
Agree	102 (8.5%)	50 (6.7%)	47 (9.7%)	22 (5.4%)	221 (7.8%)
Disagree	1056 (87.7%)	699 (93.1%)	432 (89.3%)	388 (94.4%)	2575 (90.4%)
Don't know	46 (3.8%)	2 (0.3%)	5 (1.0%)	1 (0.2%)	54 (1.9%)
Totals	1204	751	484	411	2850

Y906: In your opinion, does a man have a good reason to hit his wife if he finds out that she has been unfaithful?

	Male	Female	Totals
Agree	475 (38.3%)	606 (37.7%)	1081 (37.9%)
Disagree	741 (59.7%)	974 (60.6%)	1715 (60.2%)
Don't know	25 (2.0%)	28 (1.7%)	53 (1.9%)
Totals	1241	1608	2849

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
Agree	522 (43.4%)	267 (35.6%)	165 (34.1%)	127 (31.0%)	1081 (38.0%)
Disagree	647 (53.7%)	474 (63.2%)	313 (64.7%)	280 (68.3%)	1714 (60.2%)
Don't know	35 (2.9%)	9 (1.2%)	6 (1.2%)	3 (0.7%)	53 (1.9%)
Totals	1204	750	484	410	2848

Y907: In your opinion, is it acceptable for a married woman to refuse to have sex with her husband because she doesn't want to have sex?

	Male	Female	Totals
Yes	579 (46.6%)	727 (45.2%)	1306 (45.8%)
No	617 (49.7%)	831 (51.7%)	1448 (50.8%)
Don't know	46 (3.7%)	51 (3.2%)	97 (3.4%)
Totals	1242	1609	2851

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
Yes	419 (34.8%)	369 (49.1%)	281 (58.1%)	236 (57.4%)	1305 (45.8%)
No	706 (58.6%)	371 (49.4%)	199 (41.4%)	172 (41.9%)	1448 (50.8%)
Don't know	79 (6.6%)	11 (1.5%)	4 (0.8%)	3 (0.7%)	97 (3.4%)
Totals	1204	751	484	411	2850

Y908: In your opinion, is it acceptable for a married woman to refuse to have sex with her husband because she is angry about his having other girlfriends?

	Male	Female	Totals
Yes	774 (62.3%)	1015 (63.1%)	1789 (62.8%)
No	430 (34.6%)	557 (34.6%)	987 (34.6%)
Don't know	38 (3.1%)	36 (2.2%)	74 (2.6%)
Totals	1242	1608	2850

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
Yes	731 (60.7%)	467 (62.3%)	325 (67.2%)	265 (64.5%)	1788 (62.8%)
No	409 (34.0%)	279 (37.2%)	156 (32.2%)	143 (34.8%)	987 (34.6%)
Don't know	64 (5.3%)	4 (0.5%)	3 (0.6%)	3 (0.7%)	74 (2.6%)
Totals	1204	750	484	411	2849

Y909: In your opinion, is it acceptable for a married woman to refuse to have sex with her husband because he refuses to use a condom?

	Male	Female	Totals
Yes	647 (52.1%)	871 (54.1%)	1518 (53.2%)
No	548 (44.1%)	685 (42.6%)	1233 (43.3%)
Don't know	47 (3.8%)	53 (3.3%)	100 (3.5%)
Totals	1242	1609	2851

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
Yes	610 (50.7%)	410 (54.6%)	261 (53.9%)	237 (57.7%)	1518 (53.3%)
No	521 (43.3%)	329 (43.8%)	216 (44.6%)	166 (40.4%)	1232 (43.2%)
Don't know	73 (6.1%)	12 (1.6%)	7 (1.5%)	8 (2.0%)	100 (3.5%)
Totals	1204	751	484	411	2850

Y910: In your opinion, is it acceptable for a married woman to refuse to have sex with her husband because she is afraid he may have AIDS?

	Male	Female	Totals
Yes	879 (70.8%)	1226 (76.3%)	2105 (73.9%)
No	327 (26.4%)	349 (21.7%)	676 (23.7%)
Don't know	35 (2.8%)	31 (1.9%)	66 (2.3%)
Totals	1241	1606	2847

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
Yes	885 (73.7%)	540 (72.0%)	374 (77.3%)	305 (74.2%)	2104 (73.9%)
No	265 (22.1%)	204 (27.2%)	105 (21.7%)	102 (24.8%)	676 (23.8%)
Don't know	51 (4.3%)	6 (0.8%)	5 (1.0%)	4 (1.0%)	66 (2.3%)
Totals	1201	750	484	411	2846

Y1000: Knowledge about HIV/AIDS**Y1001: Do you know of anyone who is infected with HIV or who has died of AIDS?**

Some interviewees who had heard of well-known personalities who were open about HIV infection (e.g. Nkosi Johnson) may have answered “yes, but not a friend or relative” to this question.

	Male	Female	Totals
Yes, but not a friend or relative	200 (16.1%)	188 (11.7%)	388 (13.6%)
Yes, a friend or relative	25 (2.0%)	35 (2.2%)	60 (2.1%)
No	1013 (81.5%)	1382 (85.7%)	2395 (83.9%)
Don't know	5 (0.4%)	7 (0.4%)	12 (0.4%)
No response	0	0	0
Totals	1243	1612	2855

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
Yes, but not a friend or relative	154 (12.8%)	102 (13.6%)	81 (16.7%)	51 (12.4%)	388 (13.6%)
Yes, a friend or relative	18 (1.5%)	16 (2.1%)	14 (2.9%)	12 (2.9%)	60 (2.1%)
No	1028 (85.3%)	630 (83.8%)	390 (80.3%)	346 (84.2%)	2394 (83.9%)
Don't know	5 (0.4%)	4 (0.5%)	1 (0.2%)	2 (0.5%)	12 (0.4%)
No response	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	1205	752	486	411	2854

Y1002: Do you think that a healthy-looking person can be infected with HIV, the virus that causes AIDS?

	Male	Female	Totals
Yes	664 (53.4%)	834 (51.7%)	1498 (52.4%)
No	513 (41.2%)	685 (42.5%)	1198 (41.9%)
Don't know	67 (5.4%)	94 (5.8%)	161 (5.6%)
Totals	1244	1613	2857

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
Yes	509 (42.2%)	419 (55.6%)	303 (62.4%)	266 (64.7%)	1497 (52.4%)
No	626 (51.9%)	290 (38.5%)	164 (33.7%)	118 (28.7%)	1198 (42.0%)
Don't know	71 (5.9%)	44 (5.8%)	19 (3.9%)	27 (6.6%)	161 (5.6%)
Totals	1206	753	486	411	2856

Y1003: Can a pregnant woman infected with HIV transmit the virus to her unborn child?

	Male	Female	Totals
Yes	1050 (84.5%)	1419 (88.1%)	2469 (86.5%)
No	87 (7.0%)	80 (5.0%)	167 (5.9%)
Don't know	106 (8.5%)	112 (7.0%)	218 (7.6%)
Totals	1243	1611	2854

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
Yes	975 (80.9%)	667 (88.7%)	451 (93.0%)	375 (91.5%)	2468 (86.5%)
No	108 (9.0%)	31 (4.1%)	15 (3.1%)	13 (3.2%)	167 (5.9%)
Don't know	123 (10.2%)	54 (7.2%)	19 (3.9%)	22 (5.4%)	218 (7.6%)
Totals	1206	752	485	410	2853

Y1004: Is it possible in your community for someone to get a confidential test to find out if they are infected with HIV?

Voluntary counseling and testing (VCT) services have been available in 12 clinics and 2 hospitals in Sekhukhuneland since January 2001. There are clinics in four of the IMAGE study villages: Motlolo (village 1), Bothashoek (4), Ga Makofane (6), and Ga Motodi (7).

	Male	Female	Totals
Yes	657 (52.8%)	835 (51.8%)	1492 (52.2%)
No	480 (38.6%)	635 (39.4%)	1115 (39.0%)
Don't know	107 (8.6%)	142 (8.8%)	249 (8.7%)
Totals	1244	1612	2856

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
Yes	519 (43.1%)	430 (57.1%)	298 (61.3%)	244 (59.4%)	1491 (52.2%)
No	566 (47.0%)	266 (35.3%)	161 (33.1%)	122 (29.7%)	1115 (39.1%)
Don't know	120 (10.0%)	57 (7.6%)	27 (5.6%)	45 (11.0%)	249 (8.7%)
Totals	1205	753	486	411	2855

By Village

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Totals
Yes	192 (65.5%)	192 (49.2%)	190 (49.9%)	297 (71.1%)	135 (37.0%)	193 (51.9%)	161 (52.4%)	132 (40.0%)	1492 (52.2%)
No	67 (22.9%)	174 (44.6%)	152 (39.9%)	87 (20.8%)	209 (57.3%)	142 (38.2%)	120 (39.1%)	164 (49.7%)	1115 (39.0%)
Don't know	34 (11.6%)	24 (6.2%)	39 (10.2%)	34 (8.1%)	21 (5.8%)	37 (10.0%)	26 (8.5%)	34 (10.3%)	249 (8.7%)
Totals	293	390	381	418	365	372	307	330	2856

Y1005: I do not want to know the result, but have you ever had an HIV test?

Women who have been pregnant and attended an antenatal clinic may have responded ‘yes’ to this question because they think their blood was tested as part of the nationwide antenatal HIV survey. Such women may or may not have been otherwise tested.

	Male	Female	Totals
Yes	114 (9.2%)	202 (12.5%)	316 (11.1%)
No	1129 (90.8%)	1410 (87.5%)	2539 (88.9%)
No response	0	0	0
Totals	1243	1612	2855

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
Yes	47 (3.9%)	97 (12.9%)	89 (18.4%)	83 (20.2%)	316 (11.1%)
No	1158 (96.1%)	656 (87.1%)	396 (81.7%)	328 (79.8%)	2538 (88.9%)
No Response	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	1205	753	485	411	2854

Y1006: Did you voluntarily undergo the test, or were you required to have the test?

Some interviewees may have interpreted a doctor’s recommendation for an HIV test as being a ‘requirement’. Because antenatal clinics are involved in the nationwide HIV prevalence survey, women who have been pregnant may have replied ‘required’ because they could not have decided not to participate in the survey.

	Male	Female	Totals
Voluntary	81 (72.3%)	108 (53.5%)	189 (60.2%)
Required	25 (22.3%)	91 (45.1%)	116 (36.9%)
No response	6 (5.3%)	3 (1.5%)	9 (2.9%)
Totals	112	202	314

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
Voluntary	26 (56.5%)	51 (52.6%)	57 (64.0%)	55 (67.1%)	189 (60.2%)
Required	17 (37.0%)	40 (41.2%)	32 (36.0%)	27 (32.9%)	116 (37.0%)
No response	3 (6.5%)	6 (6.2%)	0	0	9 (2.9%)
Totals	46	97	89	82	314

Y1007: Please do not tell me the result, but did you find out the result of your test?

	Male	Female	Totals
Yes	86 (76.1%)	174 (86.6%)	260 (82.8%)
No	21 (18.6%)	24 (11.9%)	45 (14.3%)
No response	6 (5.3%)	3 (1.5%)	9 (2.9%)
Totals	113	201	314

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
Yes	34 (73.9%)	77 (79.4%)	75 (84.3%)	74 (90.2%)	260 (82.8%)
No	9 (19.6%)	14 (14.4%)	14 (15.7%)	8 (9.8%)	45 (14.3%)
No response	3 (6.5%)	6 (6.2%)	0	0	9 (2.9%)
Totals	46	97	89	82	314

Y1008: When did you have your most recent HIV test?

	Male	Female	Totals
Within the past year	54 (47.8%)	110 (54.5%)	164 (52.1%)
Between 1 and 2 years ago	30 (26.6%)	54 (26.7%)	84 (26.7%)
Between 2 and 4 years ago	16 (14.2%)	24 (11.9%)	40 (12.7%)
More than 4 years ago	7 (6.2%)	11 (5.5%)	18 (5.7%)
Don't know	0	0	0
No response	6 (5.3%)	3 (1.5%)	9 (2.9%)
Totals	113	202	315

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
Within the past year	31 (66.0%)	49 (50.5%)	41 (46.1%)	43 (52.4%)	164 (52.1%)
Between 1 and 2 years ago	11 (23.4%)	24 (24.7%)	28 (31.5%)	21 (25.6%)	84 (26.7%)
Between 2 and 4 years ago	2 (4.3%)	14 (14.4%)	11 (12.4%)	14 (15.9%)	40 (12.7%)
More than 4 years ago	0	4 (4.1%)	9 (10.1%)	5 (6.1%)	18 (5.7%)
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0
No response	3 (6.4%)	6 (6.2%)	0	0	9 (2.9%)
Totals	47	97	89	82	315

Y1100: Stigma and discrimination**Y1101: Would you be willing to share a meal with a person you knew had HIV or AIDS?**

	Male	Female	Totals
Yes	684 (55.2%)	848 (52.6%)	1532 (53.7%)
No	554 (44.7%)	761 (47.2%)	1315 (46.1%)
Don't know	2 (0.2%)	4 (0.3%)	6 (0.2%)
Totals	1240	1613	2853

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
Yes	531 (44.1%)	426 (56.6%)	309 (63.7%)	265 (64.6%)	1531 (53.7%)
No	668 (55.5%)	326 (43.3%)	176 (36.3%)	145 (35.4%)	1315 (46.1%)
Don't know	5 (0.4%)	1 (0.1%)	0	0	6 (0.2%)
Totals	1204	753	485	410	2852

Y1102: If a relative of yours became ill with HIV, the virus that causes AIDS, would you be willing to care for him in your household?

	Male	Female	Totals
Yes	1108 (89.1%)	1429 (88.6%)	2537 (88.8%)
No	132 (10.6%)	180 (11.2%)	312 (10.9%)
Don't know	3 (0.2%)	4 (0.3%)	7 (0.3%)
Totals	1243	1613	2856

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
Yes	1019 (84.5%)	682 (90.6%)	453 (93.2%)	382 (93.2%)	2536 (88.8%)
No	183 (15.2%)	69 (9.2%)	33 (6.8%)	27 (6.6%)	312 (10.9%)
Don't know	4 (0.3%)	2 (0.3%)	0	1 (0.2%)	7 (0.3%)
Totals	1206	753	486	410	2855

Y1103: If you knew a shopkeeper or food seller had the HIV virus, would you buy food from them?

	Male	Female	Totals
Yes	709 (57.2%)	909 (56.4%)	1618 (56.7%)
No	523 (42.2%)	699 (43.4%)	1222 (42.9%)
Don't know	8 (0.7%)	4 (0.3%)	12 (0.4%)
Totals	1240	1612	2852

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
Yes	578 (47.9%)	449 (59.7%)	316 (65.4%)	274 (66.8%)	1617 (56.7%)
No	623 (51.7%)	301 (40.0%)	164 (34.0%)	134 (32.7%)	1222 (42.9%)
Don't know	5 (0.4%)	2 (0.3%)	3 (0.6%)	2 (0.5%)	12 (0.4%)
Totals	1206	752	483	410	2851

Y1104: If a member of your family became ill with HIV, the virus that causes AIDS, would you want them to keep it a secret and not tell anyone else?

	Male	Female	Totals
Yes	671 (54.0%)	1008 (62.5%)	1679 (58.8%)
No	556 (44.8%)	584 (36.2%)	1140 (39.9%)
Don't know	15 (1.2%)	21 (1.3%)	36 (1.3%)
Totals	1242	1613	2855

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
Yes	717 (59.5%)	427 (56.7%)	285 (58.8%)	250 (61.0%)	1679 (58.8%)
No	476 (39.5%)	320 (42.5%)	191 (39.4%)	152 (37.1%)	1139 (39.9%)
Don't know	13 (1.1%)	6 (0.8%)	9 (1.9%)	8 (2.0%)	36 (1.3%)
Totals	1206	753	485	410	2854

Y1105: Have you ever participated in a march, rally, or meeting around HIV/AIDS awareness?

	Male	Female	Totals
Yes	294 (23.7%)	277 (17.2%)	571 (20.0%)
No	945 (76.3%)	1334 (82.8%)	2279 (80.0%)
Don't know	0	0	0
Totals	1239	1611	2850

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
Yes	197 (16.4%)	172 (22.9%)	117 (24.1%)	84 (20.5%)	570 (20.0%)
No	1005 (83.6%)	580 (77.1%)	369 (75.9%)	325 (79.5%)	2279 (80.0%)
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	1202	752	486	409	2849

Y1106: Have you ever been involved in the organization of such a meeting or gathering?

	Male	Female	Totals
Yes	106 (8.5%)	82 (5.1%)	188 (6.6%)
No	1136 (91.5%)	1528 (94.9%)	2664 (93.4%)
Don't know	0	0	0
Totals	1242	1610	2852

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
Yes	48 (4.0%)	60 (8.0%)	42 (8.6%)	38 (9.3%)	188 (6.6%)
No	1154 (96.0%)	693 (92.0%)	444 (91.4%)	372 (90.7%)	2663 (93.4%)
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	1202	753	486	410	2851

Y1107: Have you ever thought about your own potential risk of HIV/AIDS?

	Male	Female	Totals
Yes	673 (54.2%)	820 (50.8%)	1493 (52.3%)
No	558 (44.9%)	777 (48.2%)	1335 (46.8%)
Don't know	11 (0.9%)	16 (1.0%)	27 (1.0%)
Totals	1242	1613	2855

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
Yes	502 (41.6%)	422 (56.0%)	309 (63.7%)	259 (63.2%)	1492 (52.3%)
No	689 (57.1%)	327 (43.4%)	170 (35.1%)	149 (36.3%)	1335 (46.8%)
Don't know	15 (1.2%)	4 (0.5%)	6 (1.2%)	2 (0.5%)	27 (1.0%)
Totals	1206	753	485	410	2854

Y1108: If you were to consider that question now, would you consider yourself at high, medium, low, or no risk at all of infection with HIV/AIDS?

	Male	Female	Totals
High	183 (14.8%)	228 (14.2%)	411 (14.5%)
Medium	216 (17.5%)	318 (19.9%)	534 (18.8%)
Low	272 (22.0%)	331 (20.7%)	603 (21.3%)
No risk	564 (45.7%)	724 (45.2%)	1288 (45.4%)
Totals	1235	1601	2836

	Age group				Totals
	14-19	20-25	26-30	31-35	
High	154 (12.9%)	115 (15.4%)	84 (17.4%)	58 (14.2%)	411 (14.5%)
Medium	171 (14.3%)	154 (20.6%)	117 (24.2%)	91 (22.3%)	533 (18.8%)
Low	191 (16.0%)	179 (24.0%)	125 (25.9%)	108 (26.4%)	603 (21.3%)
No risk	680 (56.9%)	299 (40.0%)	157 (32.5%)	152 (37.2%)	1288 (45.4%)
Totals	1196	747	483	409	2835