

**Transitions to Adulthood in the
Context of AIDS in South Africa**

Wave 2

Household Questionnaire

1) FAMILY NAME OF HOUSEHOLD HEAD: (Enter name) _____

| LINE NUMBER | NAME OF PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD | RELATION-SHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD | AGE | DATE OF BIRTH | MARITAL STATUS | LIVED UNDER ROOF | | STAYED LAST NIGHT? | | SEX | | WAVE 1 HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS | | |
|-------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----|---------------|----------------|------------------|----|--------------------|----|------|---|--------------------------|----|---|
| | | | | | | YES | NO | YES | NO | M | F | YES | NO | |
| (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | | (9) | | (10) | | (11) | | |
| | | | | DD-MM-YY | B CODE | 1,2,3 | | | | | | | | |
| Respondent | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| 2 | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| 3 | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| 4 | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| 5 | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| 6 | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| 7 | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| 8 | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| 9 | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| 10 | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| 11 | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| 12 | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| 13 | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| 14 | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| 15 | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |

| CODE A 1 | | | | CODE B | | | |
|---------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| 1= Head | 6= Parent | 11=Adopted/foster/step child | 16=stepparent | 1= Single | | | |
| 2= Spouse/partner | 7= Niece/nephew | 12=Domestic | 17=brother-in-law/ sister-in-law | 2= Married/living together | | | |
| 3= Son or daughter | 8= Parent-in-law | 13=Friend | other (specify) | 3=Married/have partner but not living together | | | |
| 4= Son or daughter-in-law | 9= Brother or sister | 14= Aunt/Uncle | | 4=Divorced/separated | | | |
| 5= Grandchild | 10=Grandparent | 15=Great grandchil | | 5=Widowed | | | |

| LINE NUMBER | NAME OF PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD | PARENTAL RESIDENCE | | SCHOOL ATTENDANCE | | IF ATTENDED SCHOOL | | | WORK STATUS | | | INCOME AND EXPENDITURE | | ILLNESS | |
|-------------|------------------------------|---|---|---|--|--|---|---|--|---|---|--|---|---------|----|
| | | Does [NAME]'s natural mother live in this household IF YES, RECORD MOTHER'S LINE NUMBER IF NO, IS MOTHER ALIVE YES = 88 NO = 89 (12) | Does [NAME]'s natural father live in this household IF YES, RECORD FATHER'S LINE NUMBER IF NO, IS FATHER ALIVE YES = 88 NO = 89 (13) | Has [NAME] ever attended school? IF NO: GO TO Q.18 (14) | What is the highest GRADE [NAME] ever passed in school? (currently in Grade 1, enter 0) (15) | Highest post-school qualification SEE 'C' CODES (16) | ASK IF AGE 22 OR YOUNGER Is [NAME] still in school or still studying University, Technikon, or college (17) | What is [NAME]'s vocation? If 1 through 8 skip to 20a SEE 'D' CODES (18) | ASK IF Q18 = 9 or 10 What type of work does [NAME] do? SEE 'E' CODES (19) | ASK IF Q18 = 9 or 10 Is [NAME]'s work 1=Formal 2= Informal 3= Casual 4= Seasonal (20) | Does {Name} receive Monthly welfare payment SEE 'F' CODES (20a) | How much did [Name] spend on clothes and footwear in the last 12 months in Rands (include exp on others) (20b) | Has (NAME) been very sick (i.e. not been able to go to work or school) for longer than 3 months in the last 12 months (21) | | |
| (2) | (3) | | | YES | NO | | | YES | NO | | | | | YES | NO |
| # | Age | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | | | | 1 | 2 | | | 1 | 2 | | | | | 1 | 2 |
| 2 | | | | 1 | 2 | | | 1 | 2 | | | | | 1 | 2 |
| 3 | | | | 1 | 2 | | | 1 | 2 | | | | | 1 | 2 |
| 4 | | | | 1 | 2 | | | 1 | 2 | | | | | 1 | 2 |
| 5 | | | | 1 | 2 | | | 1 | 2 | | | | | 1 | 2 |
| 6 | | | | 1 | 2 | | | 1 | 2 | | | | | 1 | 2 |
| 7 | | | | 1 | 2 | | | 1 | 2 | | | | | 1 | 2 |
| 8 | | | | 1 | 2 | | | 1 | 2 | | | | | 1 | 2 |
| 9 | | | | 1 | 2 | | | 1 | 2 | | | | | 1 | 2 |
| 10 | | | | 1 | 2 | | | 1 | 2 | | | | | 1 | 2 |
| 11 | | | | 1 | 2 | | | 1 | 2 | | | | | 1 | 2 |
| 12 | | | | 1 | 2 | | | 1 | 2 | | | | | 1 | 2 |
| 13 | | | | 1 | 2 | | | 1 | 2 | | | | | 1 | 2 |
| 14 | | | | 1 | 2 | | | 1 | 2 | | | | | 1 | 2 |
| 15 | | | | 1 | 2 | | | 1 | 2 | | | | | 1 | 2 |

| Code C | Code D | Code E | Code F |
|---|---|---|---|
| 0=None 1=Certificate 2=Diploma 3=Some University/Technikon 4=Completed University/Honours 5=Some Post-Graduate 6=Completed Post-Graduate Other (Specify) | 1=Baby, Pre-School-Home Or Creche 2=Scholar/Student – Attending 3=School Going Age – Not Attending 4=Retired 5=Labour Disabled – Not Seeking Work 6=Housewife/Help – Unpaid Work 7=Unemployed – Not Seeking Work 8=Unemployed – Seeking Work 9=Employed 10=Self-Employed | 1=Professional 2=Managerial 3=Clerical 4=Skilled Labour 5=Semi-Skilled Labour 6=Unskilled Labour 7=Sales / Vender | 1 = None 2 = State Pension Or Disability Grant 3 = Private Pension 4 = Child Maintenance Grant 5 = Unemployed Insurance Fund (UIF) Other (Specify) |

| | | | | |
|----|--|-----------------|--|-------------------------------------|
| 22 | Are there any other people such as small children or infants, fostered children, or other people who usually live with you that we have not listed? | 1= Yes 2= No | If yes→ Return to grid, fill out appropriate columns | _____ (1 st response) |
| | | | | _____ (2 nd response) |
| 23 | Are there any babies, children or young people currently age of 24 or less who used to live in this household for a year or more but who currently reside somewhere else? | 1= Yes 2= No | | |

Q.43 I want to now ask you about events or situations that can sometimes happen to families and households.

| | | | | | |
|-------------|--|-----------------|---------|-------------|---|
| 43.A | Have any of the following events occurred in this household over the past 24 MONTHS? | | | 43.B | After this occurred, how did the household cope financially? 1. Sell assets or use savings 2. Borrow from a money lender or a Stokvel 3. Take children out of school 4. Get help from others 5. Use insurance 6. Nothing other (specify) _____ MULTIPLE RESPONSE |
| | | 1= Yes 2= No | | | |
| 43A.1 | Death of a household member or other family member | | 1→43.B | 43B.1 | |
| 43A.2 | Serious injury or illness keeping household member from doing normal activities | | 1→43.B2 | 43B.2 | |
| 43A.3 | Loss of a regular job of a household member | | 1→43.B | 43B.3 | |
| 43A.4 | Cut-off or decrease of remittance to household | | 1→43.B | 43B.4 | |
| 43A.5 | Cut-off or decrease to government grants (not due to death) | | 1→43.B | 43B.5 | |
| 43A.6 | Abandonment or divorce | | 1→43.B | 43B.6 | |
| 43A.7 | Theft, fire or destruction of household property | | 1→43.B | 43B.7 | |
| 43A.8 | Loss of crops or livestock | | 1→43.B | 43B.8 | |
| 43A.9 | Failure of business or bankruptcy of business | | 1→43.B | 43B.9 | |

Household Information - Background and Living Conditions

| No | Questions and filters | Coding categories | Skip to | Codes |
|------|--|---|---------|-------|
| 101 | Interviewer: Record race of respondent | 1=Black/African 2=Coloured 3=Indian/Asian 4=White Other (Specify) | | |
| 102 | Interviewer: Record main material used for the exterior walls of the main dwelling in this homestead | 1=Traditional Materials (Mud, Brick, Dugga) 2=Temporary Shack (Plastic, Cardboard, Plywood) 3=Permanent Shack (Corrugated Iron, Mixed Brick) 4=Permanent House (Brick, Block) Other (Specify) | | |
| 103 | Interviewer: Record main material used for the roof of the main dwelling in this homestead. | 1=Traditional materials (thatch) 2=Temporary shack (plastic, cardboard, plywood) 3= Permanent without guttering (corrugated iron, mixed brick) 4=Permanent with guttering (corrugated iron, tile) Other (specify) | | |
| 103a | Interviewer: Record main material used for the FLOOR of the main dwelling in this homestead. | 1= Mud Or Dung 2= Rough Cement 3= Wood/Cement With Additional Covering (Carpeting, Linoleum) | | |
| 103b | Interviewer: Rate the condition of the main house on a scale of 1 to 5, where 1 is seriously dilapidated and 5 is very good condition. | 1= Very Dilapidated 2=Somewhat Dilapidated 3=Reasonable Condition 4=Good Condition 5=Very Good Condition | | |
| 104 | What is the main language of residents in this household? | 1=English 2=Afrikaans 3=Xhosa 4=Zulu 5=Other African 6=Other Asian 7=Other European Other (Specify) | | |
| 105 | What is the main religion of this household? | 1=Protestant 2=Catholic 3=Zionist (ZCC) 4=Ushembe 5=Traditional 6=Jewish 7=Hindu 8=Muslim 9=None/Atheist Other (Specify) | | |
| 106 | How many rooms does the household occupy in this homestead? Include bedrooms, living rooms, kitchens, lounges, and dining rooms. Exclude bathrooms, toilets, and passages. | _____ ROOMS | | |
| 108 | Does the household own this homestead? | 1=Yes 2=No -1= Do not know | | |

| We would now like to talk about amenities available to the household, like water for drinking, types of toilets, and energy. | | | |
|--|---|--|--|
| 109 | What is the most often used source of drinking water in this household? | 1=Piped - internal 2=Piped - yard tap 3=Water carrier / tanker 4=Piped-public tap/kiosk (free) 5=Piped-public tap/kiosk (paid) 6=Bore hole 7=Rainwater tank 8=Flowing water/stream 9=Dam / stagnant water 10=Well (non bore hole) 11=Protected spring other (specify) _____ | |
| 110 | What kind of toilet does the household use? | 1=Flush toilet 2=Improved pit latrine with ventilation (VIP) 3=Other pit latrine 4=Bucket toilet 5=Chemical toilet 6=None | |
| 111 | Is the house connected to an electricity supply? | 1=Yes 2=No | |
| 112 | Do resident household members buy paraffin for use in this household for cooking? | 1=Yes 2=No | |

Household Assets

Interviewer: “we would now like to ask you some questions about the assets of this family. Once again, we use this just to compare households in our study. Some of these assets will not apply to people in this area, but we need to ask these questions in all the places in which we are working.” Assure R that the information is confidential.

113: Does this household own the following assets ... (Ask about each item on the list.)

| Asset code | Description | Owned | |
|------------|---|--------|-----------|
| | | 1= Yes | 2=No |
| 113.1 | Radio, stereo, cassette recorder | | |
| 113.2 | Television | | |
| 113.3 | Video, VCR | | |
| 113.4 | Telephone | | |
| 113.5 | Cellular Telephone | | |
| 113.6 | Refrigerator/Freezer | | |
| 113.7 | Gas/Electric stove | | |
| 113.8 | Microwave | | |
| 113.9 | Washing machine | | |
| 113.10 | Furniture (Lounge Suite) | | |
| 113.11 | Bicycle | | |
| 113.12 | Motorcycle | | |
| 113.13 | Automobile | | |
| 113.14 | Computer / laptop | | |
| 113.15 | House that you live in | | |
| 113.16 | Other residential property | | |
| 113.17 | Land for cultivation/agriculture (Fill in # hectares, one football field = 0.5ha) | _____ | (# of ha) |
| 113.18 | Large mechanized agricultural equipment | | |
| 113.19 | Small agricultural equipment (shovels, hoes, etc.) | | |
| 113.20 | Large livestock (cattle/bullocks) | | |
| 113.21 | Medium livestock (sheep/goats) | | |
| 113.22 | Small livestock (chickens/ducks/rabbits, etc) | | |
| 113.23 | Savings in a bank, investments, unit trusts, retirement annuities, stocks & shares. | | |

Government Assistance

| | | | | |
|-----|---|---------------|--|--|
| 204 | Has anyone in the household received a government housing or land reform grant? | 1=Yes 2=No | | |
|-----|---|---------------|--|--|

Household expenditure

| | | | | |
|--|---|--|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|
| We would like to ask you a few questions about how families spend money. This is important for us to understand more about how children grow up. | | | | |
| 301 | In the past month , what was the amount spent by this household on food? | 1= R1 - R100 2= R101- R200 3= R201 - R300 4= R301 - R400 5= R401 - R500 6= R501 - R750 7= R751 - R1000 8= R1001 - R1500 9= R1501 - R2500 10= R2501 - R3500 11= R3501 - R4500 12= R4501 - R6000 13= R6000+ -1= Don't know | | |
| 301a | Does your HH grow food or livestock for home consumption? | 1= Yes 2= No | If no skip to 302 | |
| 301b | If yes, what is the value of those goods your family consumed in the last month? | Enter in Rands | Do not ask if answered no in 301b | |
| 302 | In the past month , what was the amount spent by this household on non-food items that are brought regularly such as rent, mortgage, electricity, transport, cleaning products, MNET, fuel, and water? | 1= R1 - R100 2= R101- R200 3= R201 - R300 4= R301 - R400 5= R401 - R500 6= R501 - R750 7= R751 - R1000 8= R1001 - R1500 9= R1501 - R2500 10= R2501 - R3500 11= R3501 - R4500 12= R4501 - R6000 13= R6000+ -1= Do not know | | |
| 302a.1 | What was the amount spent by the HH on health care expenditures in the past year, including expenditure on medical aid, medical insurance or other medical assistance. | | | Last year: R. _____ |
| 302a.2 | What was the amount spent by the HH on health care expenditures in the past month , including expenditure on medical aid, medical insurance or other medical assistance? | | | Last month: R. _____ |
| 303 | In the past year, what was the amount spent by this household on other items that are bought infrequently such as clothing, schooling costs, and furniture? Include Hire Purchase repayments. | 1= R0 - R100 2= R101- R200 3= R201 - R300 4= R301 - R400 5= R401 - R500 6= R501 - R750 7= R751 - R1000 8= R1001 - R1500 9= R1501 - R2500 10= R2501 - R3500 11= R3501 - R4500 12= R4501 - R6000 13= R6000 – R12000 14= R12000+ -1= Don't know | | |

HIV/AIDS issues

| | | | |
|---|---|--|--------------------------------------|
| Now we would still like to ask a few questions with regards to HIV/AIDS | | | |
| 401 | How often is the topic of HIV/AIDS discussed in this household? | 1= HIV/AIDS is often discussed 2= HIV/AIDS is sometimes discussed 3= HIV/AIDS is never discussed | If 3 →402a |
| 402 | How often do you talk about [topic] in this household? | | 1= Often 2= Sometimes 3= Never |
| | How people get HIV/AIDS | 402.1 | |
| | How one can prevent getting HIV/AIDS | 402.2 | |
| | Where one can get an HIV test | 402.3 | |
| | Caring for some one sick with AIDS | 402.4 | |

| | | | |
|------|--|--|-----------------------------|
| 402a | Do you think adolescents in this community are at risk of HIV/AIDS? | 1=Yes 2=No | |
| 402b | Do you think adolescents in this community perceive themselves to be at risk of HIV? | 1=Yes 2=No | |
| 402c | Do you personally know anyone who is infected with HIV/AIDS? | 1=Yes 2=No 3=Unsure -3 =Nr/Refuse | If 2 → 402e If -3 → 402e |
| 402d | What is your relationship with these person/these persons? Multiple answers possible Select all mentioned by R | 1= Close family member 2= Other relative 3= Close friend 4= Friend 5= Acquaintance 6= Neighbour 7= Myself Other (specify) _____ -3= no response/refuse | |
| 402e | Do you personally know anyone who has died or you think has died of AIDS? | 1= Yes 2= No 3= Unsure -3= Nr/Refuse | If 2→404 If -3→404 |
| 402f | What was your relationship with this person/these persons? Multiple answers possible Select all mentioned by R | 1= Close family member 2= Other relative 3= Close friend 4= Friend 5= Acquaintance 6= Neighbor 7= Myself Other (specify) _____ -3= no response/refuse | |

| | | | |
|-----|---|---|--|
| 404 | Who do parents in this household talk to when they are concerned about sexual problems of their adolescent children Multiple Responses | 1=Other adults in the household 2=Family members who live elsewhere 3=Other adults in the neighbourhood 4=Teachers 5=Professional councilors 6=Traditional healers 7=Religious leaders 8=No-one Other (Specify) _____ | |
|-----|---|---|--|

Section C. Food-Related Indicators

| | | | | |
|-----|---|------------------------|-----------------------|--|
| C1 | Did any special event occur in the last 4 days (for example, family events, funeral, wedding, visitor or fasting)? | 1=Yes 2=No | If 2→C3 | |
| C2 | How many freshly prepared meals were consumed by the household members during the 4 days preceding the special event | Enter amount | Fill in then go to C4 | |
| C3 | How many freshly prepared meals were consumed by the household members during the last 4 days? | Enter amount | | |
| C4 | Were there any special events in the last seven days (for example, family events, funeral, wedding, visitor or fasting)? (If "Yes," the "last seven days" in C5 and C6 should refer to the week preceding the special event.) | 1= Yes 2= No | | |
| C4a | Are any members of this household vegetarian on all days of the week? | 1= Yes 2= No | | |
| C5 | During the last seven days, for how many days were the following foods served in a main meal eaten by the household? | | | |
| | Chicken | (enter number of days) | C5a | |
| | Beef | (enter number of days) | C5b | |
| | Rice | (enter number of days) | C5c | |
| | Tinned fish | (enter number of days) | C5d | |
| | Pasta | (enter number of days) | C5e | |

| | | | | |
|-----|--|------------------------|--|--|
| C6 | During the last seven days, for how many days did a main meal consist of plain pap only (including samp, phutu or umbhubhudlo)? | Enter number of days | | |
| C6a | During the last seven days, for how many days did a main meal consist of plain rice or pasta with dhal , herbs or tomato sauce | Enter number of days | | |
| C7 | During the last 30 days, for how many days did your household not have enough to eat? | Enter number of days | | |
| C8 | During the last 6 Months, for how many months did your household have at least one day without enough to eat? | Enter number of months | | |
| C9 | If your household earnings increased by R 50.00 a month, how much of that would you spend on purchasing additional food? (Note: Does not include alcohol and tobacco.) | R0-R50 | | |

| | | | |
|-----|--|---------------------------------|--|
| 403 | Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? (Select their answers) | 1= Agree 2= Disagree | |
| | Discussing family planning with young people encourages young people to have sex | 403a | |
| | Virginity testing is a good way to discourage young people from having sex | 403b | |
| | It is important that sex education be taught in schools | 403c | |
| | Students who are HIV positive should not be allowed in school | 403e | |
| | Secondary schools should have condoms available for students | 403f | |
| | Pregnant students should be asked to leave secondary school | 403g | |
| | Teenage students should be allowed to return to school after they give birth. | 403h | |
| | South Africa is a better place to raise children now than 10 years ago | 403i | |
| | The teaching of sex education should be the sole responsibility of parents and families | 403i | |

Thank you very much for your time. The information you have given me has been very helpful.

I noticed that some of the people living here are between the ages of 14 and 22. I would like to interview these young people as well.

INTERVIEWER: IF ANY OF THE ADOLESCENTS ARE 14-15, PLEASE ASK FOR CAREGIVER AND FILL OUT CONSENT FORM.

ASK IF ANY YOUNG PEOPLE BETWEEN THE AGES OF 14 AND 22 ARE AVAILABLE TO BE INTERVIEWED NOW.