South Africa - Women and Land Survey
2009-2010

Community Agency for Social Enquiry
Report generated on: April 23, 2014

Visit our data catalog at: http://www.datafirst.uct.ac.za/dataportal/index.php
Overview

Identification

ID NUMBER
zaf-case-wls-2009-2010-v1.1

Version

VERSION DESCRIPTION
v1.1: Edited, anonymised dataset for public distribution

PRODUCTION DATE
2014

NOTES
Version 1 of the Women and Land Survey 2009-10 was obtained from the Community Agency for Social Enquiry (CASE) on the 19th of November 2013.

Version 1.1 has the following changes to the data files:

Individual data files for the three survey sites are divided into four types:

- Respondent's children [Question 21]
- Household member [Question 1]
- Household land file [Question 22 to 26]
- Respondent [Questions 2 to 20 and Questions 27 to 42]

The files for each survey site are then combined to make the following files:

- wls-2009-2010-children-v1.1
- wls-2009-2010-hhmembers-v1.1
- wls-2009-2010-land-v1.1
- wls-2009-2010-person-v1.1

Overview

ABSTRACT
The overarching aim of the research was to investigate the nature of women’s land rights in three rural ex-homeland areas of South Africa. In particular, the survey aimed to explore how women access land (including different types of land such as residential and fields), their actual use of the different types of land, their decision making capacity in relation to the different categories of land, and the extent of their security or vulnerability to eviction. The survey also aimed to explore the impact of marital status on the nature and content of women’s land rights.

KIND OF DATA
Sample survey data [ssd]

UNITS OF ANALYSIS
The units of analysis for the Women and Land Survey 2009-2010 are individuals and households.
Scope

NOTES
The scope of the Women and Land Survey 2009-2010 includes:

Household characteristics: land ownership and use

Individuals' characteristics: demographic characteristics, marital status, rights and access to household land.

Coverage

GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE
The three survey sites were: Keiskammahoek (Eastern Cape province), Msinga (KwaZulu-Natal province) and Ramatlabama (North West province)

UNIVERSE
The survey covered all resident women (excluding lodgers and employees) aged 18 years and above.

Producers and Sponsors

PRIMARY INVESTIGATOR(S)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Affiliation</th>
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FUNDING

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<tr>
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<td>United Nations Development Programme (Gender Team)</td>
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Metadata Production

METADATA PRODUCED BY

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<td>DataFirst</td>
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<td>University of Cape Town</td>
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DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION
2014-04-23

DDI DOCUMENT VERSION
Version 2

DDI DOCUMENT ID
ddi-zaf-datafirst-wls-2009-2010-v2
Sampling

No content available
Questionnaires

No content available
## Data Collection

### Data Collection Dates

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### Data Collection Mode

Face-to-face [f2f]
Data Processing

No content available
Data Appraisal

Other forms of Data Appraisal

1. In the KKH household members file, there is a duplicate member (QNUM 1061 and persnum 26)
2. In the KKH childrens file, there is a child record with no information (QNUM=1748 and kidnum=4)
3. There are 14 duplicates in the Msinga household members file
4. There are children missing in the Msinga childrens' file with QNUM(kidnum) combinations as follows 111(1), 711(6), 956(1) and 970(1).
5. In the Ramatlabama household members file, individuals are not unique (QNUM (2019 and 2909) and persnum)

Clarification on codes for the Marital Status variable was obtained from the data producers. This information can be added to some of the value labels for this variable, namely:

12 Ganile (=married with customary procedures not completed) - husband alive
13 "Gidile (=married with customary procedures) - husband alive
22 Ndendile (married with customs) - husband alive
23 Ndithwelwe (="abducted")
24 Siyahalisana (=cohabiting)

29 Widowed-not endile ("ndendile" means I am/was married; "endile" is without the personal pronoun. Adding the specification to the 'widow' is because people who are widowed often still describe themselves as married, but to a husband or wife who is dead)
File Description
Variable List
**wls-2009-2010-children-v1.1**

**Content**
- **Cases**: 10112
- **Variable(s)**: 15

**Structure**
- **Type**: 
  - **Keys**: ()

**Producer**

**Missing Data**

### Variables

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<td>Child still alive</td>
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<td>kidsex</td>
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<td>Relationship to father when child was born</td>
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<td>V320</td>
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<td>V322</td>
<td>kidlocationo</td>
<td>Other place where child is living now</td>
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wls-2009-2010-hhmembers-v1.1

Content
Cases 20637
Variable(s) 12
Structure Type: Keys: ()
Version
Producer
Missing Data

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## Variables

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<td>first acquired by the homestead</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V387</td>
<td>Q23_6F</td>
<td>Q23_6f:Through whom was the 'land reform'</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>land first acquired by the homestead</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V388</td>
<td>Q23_1G</td>
<td>Q23_1g:Type of land - other</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>V389</td>
<td>Q23_2G</td>
<td>Q23_2g:Does the homestead have this type</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>of land</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V390</td>
<td>Q23_3G</td>
<td>Q23_3g:Has the land been used by the</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>homestead in the last 12 months</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V391</td>
<td>Q23_4G</td>
<td>Q23_4g:When was the land first acquired</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>by the homestead</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V392</td>
<td>Q23_5G</td>
<td>Q23_5g:How was the land first acquired</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V393</td>
<td>Q23_6G</td>
<td>Q23_6g:Through whom was the land first</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>acquired by the homestead</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V394</td>
<td>Q23A</td>
<td>Q23a:Person number</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V395</td>
<td>Q23_5AOT</td>
<td>Q23_5aot:How was the land first acquired</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
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<tr>
<td>V396</td>
<td>Q23_6AOT</td>
<td>Q23_6aot:Through whom was the land first</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>acquired by the homestead</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V397</td>
<td>Q23B</td>
<td>Q23b:Person number</td>
<td>discrete</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>V398</td>
<td>Q23_5BO</td>
<td>Q23_5bo:How was the land first acquired</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
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<tr>
<td>V399</td>
<td>Q23_6BO</td>
<td>Q23_6bo:Through whom was the land first</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>acquired by the homestead</td>
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<tr>
<td>V400</td>
<td>Q23C</td>
<td>Q23c:Person number</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>ID</td>
<td>Name</td>
<td>Label</td>
<td>Type</td>
<td>Format</td>
<td>Question</td>
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<tr>
<td>V401</td>
<td>Q23_5CO</td>
<td>Q23_5co: How was the land first acquired</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>character</td>
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<tr>
<td>V402</td>
<td>Q23_6CO</td>
<td>Q23_6co: Through whom was the land first acquired</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>character</td>
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<tr>
<td>V403</td>
<td>Q23D</td>
<td>Q23d: Person number</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V404</td>
<td>Q23_5DO</td>
<td>Q23_5do: How was the land first acquired</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>character</td>
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<tr>
<td>V405</td>
<td>Q23_6DO</td>
<td>Q23_6do: Through whom was the land first acquired</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>character</td>
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<tr>
<td>V406</td>
<td>Q23E</td>
<td>Q23e: Person number</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V407</td>
<td>Q23_5EO</td>
<td>Q23_5eo: How was the land first acquired</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>character</td>
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<tr>
<td>V408</td>
<td>Q23_6EO</td>
<td>Q23_6eo: Through whom was the land first acquired</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>character</td>
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<tr>
<td>V409</td>
<td>Q24</td>
<td>Q24: Quantity of food produced by the homestead that the homestead consume</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>V410</td>
<td>Q25</td>
<td>Q25: Quantity of food produced by the homestead that the respondent produce</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
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<tr>
<td>V411</td>
<td>Q26_1A</td>
<td>Q26_1a: Source of regular cash income - wages of people living at home</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
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<tr>
<td>V412</td>
<td>Q26_1B</td>
<td>Q26_1b: Main source of income - wages of people living at home</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
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<tr>
<td>V413</td>
<td>Q26_2A</td>
<td>Q26_2a: Source of regular cash income - remittances from elsewhere</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
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<tr>
<td>V414</td>
<td>Q26_2B</td>
<td>Q26_2b: Main source of income - remittances from elsewhere</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
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<tr>
<td>V415</td>
<td>Q26_3A</td>
<td>Q26_3a: Source of regular cash income - earnings from own farming activity</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
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<tr>
<td>V416</td>
<td>Q26_3B</td>
<td>Q26_3b: Main source of income - earnings from own farming activity</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
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<tr>
<td>V417</td>
<td>Q26_4A</td>
<td>Q26_4a: Source of regular cash income - government grants</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
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<tr>
<td>V418</td>
<td>Q26_4B</td>
<td>Q26_4b: Main source of income - government grants</td>
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<tr>
<td>V419</td>
<td>Q26_5A</td>
<td>Q26_5a: Source of regular cash income - private pension earnings</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
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<tr>
<td>V420</td>
<td>Q26_5B</td>
<td>Q26_5b: Main source of income - private pension earnings</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
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<tr>
<td>V421</td>
<td>Q26_6A</td>
<td>Q26_6a: Source of regular cash income - income-generating activity</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
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<tr>
<td>V422</td>
<td>Q26_6B</td>
<td>Q26_6b: Main source of income - income-generating activity</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
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<tr>
<td>V423</td>
<td>Q26_7A</td>
<td>Q26_7a: Source of regular cash income - small business</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
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<tr>
<td>V424</td>
<td>Q26_7B</td>
<td>Q26_7b: Main source of income - small business</td>
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<tr>
<td>V425</td>
<td>Q26_8A</td>
<td>Q26_8a: Other source of regular cash income</td>
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<tr>
<td>V426</td>
<td>Q26_8B</td>
<td>Q26_8b: Main source of income - other</td>
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<tr>
<td>V427</td>
<td>Q26_8OT</td>
<td>Q26_8ot: Other main source of income</td>
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<td>character</td>
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Unique identification (LAW_ID)
File: wls-2009-2010-children-v1.1

Overview
Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 4
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-1000
Valid cases: 10112
Invalid: 0
Minimum: 1
Maximum: 1000
Mean: 493.8
Standard deviation: 287.7

Questionnaire number (QNUM)
File: wls-2009-2010-children-v1.1

Overview
Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 4
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-3000
Valid cases: 10109
Invalid: 3
Minimum: 0
Maximum: 3000
Mean: 1388.1
Standard deviation: 850.1

Child number (kidnum)
File: wls-2009-2010-children-v1.1

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-15
Valid cases: 10112
Invalid: 0

Site (SITE)
File: wls-2009-2010-children-v1.1

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-3
Valid cases: 10112
Invalid: 0

Child still alive (kidalive)
File: wls-2009-2010-children-v1.1

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-2
Valid cases: 10091
Invalid: 21
Gender (kidsex)
File: wls-2009-2010-children-v1.1

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-2
Valid cases: 8379
Invalid: 1733

Child age group (kidage)
File: wls-2009-2010-children-v1.1

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-21
Valid cases: 8408
Invalid: 1704

Where child is living now (kidlocation)
File: wls-2009-2010-children-v1.1

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-6
Valid cases: 8397
Invalid: 1715

Relationship to father when child was born (kiddad)
File: wls-2009-2010-children-v1.1

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-3
Valid cases: 8391
Invalid: 1721

Child's father member of this homestead (kiddadmem)
File: wls-2009-2010-children-v1.1

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-5
Valid cases: 8372
Invalid: 1740
Child's father contributed materially in any way over past 12 months (kiddadgive)
File: wls-2009-2010-children-v1.1

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-3
Valid cases: 6168
Invalid: 3944

Whether respondent receive Child Support Grant for this child (kidCSG)
File: wls-2009-2010-children-v1.1

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-2
Valid cases: 2972
Invalid: 7140

Whether respondent receive Care Dependency Grant for this child (kidCDG)
File: wls-2009-2010-children-v1.1

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-2
Valid cases: 554
Invalid: 9558

Other place where child is living now (kidlocationo)
File: wls-2009-2010-children-v1.1

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: character
Width: 100
Valid cases: 558
Invalid: 0

Other relationship to father when child was born (kiddado)
File: wls-2009-2010-children-v1.1

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: character
Width: 100
Valid cases: 29
Invalid: 0
### Unique identification (LAW_ID)
**File:** wls-2009-2010-hhmembers-v1.1

| Type          | Continuous | Format: numeric | Width: 4 | Decimals: 0 | Range: 1-1000 | Valid cases: 11752 | Invalid: 8885 | Minimum: 1 | Maximum: 1000 | Mean: 496 | Standard deviation: 287.8 |

### Questionnaire number (QNUM)
**File:** wls-2009-2010-hhmembers-v1.1

| Type          | Continuous | Format: numeric | Width: 4 | Decimals: 0 | Range: 0-3000 | Valid cases: 20625 | Invalid: 12 | Minimum: 0 | Maximum: 3000 | Mean: 1313.4 | Standard deviation: 857 |

### Person number (persnum)
**File:** wls-2009-2010-hhmembers-v1.1

| Type          | Continuous | Format: numeric | Width: 2 | Decimals: 0 | Range: 1-39   | Valid cases: 20637 | Invalid: 0 | Minimum: 1 | Maximum: 39 | Mean: 5.2 | Standard deviation: 4.2 |

### Site (SITE)
**File:** wls-2009-2010-hhmembers-v1.1

| Type          | Discrete   | Format: numeric | Width: 1 | Decimals: 0 | Range: 1-3   | Valid cases: 20637 | Invalid: 0 |

### Gender (gender)
**File:** wls-2009-2010-hhmembers-v1.1

| Type          | Discrete   | Format: numeric | Width: 1 | Decimals: 0 | Range: 1-2   | Valid cases: 20637 | Invalid: 0 |
### Child, adult or older person (agegrp)
**File:** wls-2009-2010-hhmembers-v1.1

**Overview**

| Type:     | Discrete   | Format: numeric | Width: 1 | Decimals: 0 | Range: 1-3 | Valid cases: 20637 | Invalid: 0 |

### Relationship to respondent (relation)
**File:** wls-2009-2010-hhmembers-v1.1

**Overview**

| Type:     | Discrete   | Format: numeric | Width: 2 | Decimals: 0 | Range: 1-20 | Valid cases: 20637 | Invalid: 0 |

### Marital status (marital)
**File:** wls-2009-2010-hhmembers-v1.1

**Overview**

| Type:     | Discrete   | Format: numeric | Width: 2 | Decimals: 0 | Range: 11-47 | Valid cases: 20637 | Invalid: 0 |

### How often the person is present at this homestead (present)
**File:** wls-2009-2010-hhmembers-v1.1

**Overview**

| Type:     | Discrete   | Format: numeric | Width: 1 | Decimals: 0 | Range: 1-7    | Valid cases: 20637 | Invalid: 0 |

### Other relationship to respondent (relationo)
**File:** wls-2009-2010-hhmembers-v1.1

**Overview**

| Type:     | Discrete   | Format: character | Width: 50 | Valid cases: 273 | Invalid: 0 |

### Other marital status (maritalo)
**File:** wls-2009-2010-hhmembers-v1.1

**Overview**
### Other marital status (maritalo)

File: wls-2009-2010-hhmembers-v1.1

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<th>Width: 50</th>
<th>Valid cases: 28</th>
<th>Invalid: 0</th>
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### How often the person is present at this homestead - other (presento)

File: wls-2009-2010-hhmembers-v1.1

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<td></td>
</tr>
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</table>
Unique identification (LAW_ID)
File: wls-2009-2010-land-v1.1

Overview
Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 4
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-1000

Valid cases: 3000
Invalid: 0
Minimum: 1
Maximum: 1000
Mean: 500.5
Standard deviation: 288.7

Questionnaire number (QNUM)
File: wls-2009-2010-land-v1.1

Overview
Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 4
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-3000

Valid cases: 2999
Invalid: 1
Minimum: 0
Maximum: 3000
Mean: 1499.2
Standard deviation: 866.5

Site (SITE)
File: wls-2009-2010-land-v1.1

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-3

Valid cases: 3000
Invalid: 0

Q22_1: Homestead's land obtained through customary tenure (Q22_1)
File: wls-2009-2010-land-v1.1

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-10

Valid cases: 1246
Invalid: 1754

Q22_2: Homestead's land obtained through SADT trust (Q22_2)
File: wls-2009-2010-land-v1.1

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-10

Valid cases: 77
Invalid: 2923
Q22_3: Homestead’s land obtained through Quitrent (Q22_3)
Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-10
Valid cases: 3
Invalid: 2997

Q22_4: Homestead’s land is freehold obtained through purchase (Q22_4)
Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-10
Valid cases: 199
Invalid: 2801

Q22_5: Homestead’s land obtained through rent-paying tenant of local family (Q22_5)
Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-10
Valid cases: 10
Invalid: 2990

Q22_6: Homestead’s land obtained through non-rent-paying former tenant of local family (Q22_6)
Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-10
Valid cases: 6
Invalid: 2994

Q22_7: Homestead’s land a result of being former labour tenant on land reform farm (Q22_7)
Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-10
Q22_7: Homestead’s land a result of being former labour tenant on land reform far (Q22_7)
File: wls-2009-2010-land-v1.1

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-10
Valid cases: 4
Invalid: 2996

Q22_8: Homestead’s land given by local family (Q22_8)
File: wls-2009-2010-land-v1.1

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-10
Valid cases: 155
Invalid: 2845

Q22_10: Homestead’s land obtained by reallocation through betterment (Q22_10)
File: wls-2009-2010-land-v1.1

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-10
Valid cases: 834
Invalid: 2166

Q22_9: Other terms homestead’s land was obtained (Q22_9)
File: wls-2009-2010-land-v1.1

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-10
Valid cases: 57
Invalid: 2943

Q22_11: In terms of which arrangements was the homestead’s land obtained? (Q22_11)
File: wls-2009-2010-land-v1.1

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-12
Valid cases: 452
Invalid: 2548
Q22_12: In terms of which arrangements was the homestead’s land obtained? (Q22_12)
File: wls-2009-2010-land-v1.1

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-12
Valid cases: 28
Invalid: 2972

Q22OTH: Other terms homestead’s land was obtained (Q22OTH)
File: wls-2009-2010-land-v1.1

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: character
Width: 100
Valid cases: 96
Invalid: 0

Q23_1a: Type of land - residential (Q23_1A)
File: wls-2009-2010-land-v1.1

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-7
Valid cases: 3000
Invalid: 0

Q23_2a: Homestead has residential land (Q23_2A)
File: wls-2009-2010-land-v1.1

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-2
Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 3000

Q23_3a: Has the residential land used by the homestead in the last 12 months (Q23_3A)
File: wls-2009-2010-land-v1.1

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-2
Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 3000
**Q23_4a:** When was the residential land first acquired by the homestead (Q23_4A)

File: wls-2009-2010-land-v1.1

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<tr>
<td>Range: 1-6</td>
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Valid cases: 2999
Invalid: 1

**Q23_5a:** How was the residential land first acquired (Q23_5A)

File: wls-2009-2010-land-v1.1

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<td>Range: 1-11</td>
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Valid cases: 3000
Invalid: 0

**Q23_6a:** Through whom was the residential land first acquired (Q23_6A)

File: wls-2009-2010-land-v1.1

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Valid cases: 3000
Invalid: 0

**Q23_1b:** Type of land - garden plot (Q23_1B)

File: wls-2009-2010-land-v1.1

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<td>Decimals: 0</td>
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<td>Range: 1-7</td>
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Valid cases: 2911
Invalid: 89

**Q23_2b:** Homestead has garden plot (Q23_2B)

File: wls-2009-2010-land-v1.1

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Valid cases: 2990
Invalid: 10
Q23_3b: Has the garden plot been used by the homestead in the last 12 months (Q23_3B)

File: wls-2009-2010-land-v1.1

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Valid cases: 1432
Invalid: 1568
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-2

Q23_4b: When was the garden plot first acquired by the homestead (Q23_4B)

File: wls-2009-2010-land-v1.1

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Valid cases: 7
Invalid: 2993
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-6

Q23_5b: How was the garden plot first acquired (Q23_5B)

File: wls-2009-2010-land-v1.1

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Valid cases: 7
Invalid: 2993
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-10

Q23_6b: Through whom was the garden plot first acquired (Q23_6B)

File: wls-2009-2010-land-v1.1

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Valid cases: 7
Invalid: 2993
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-19

Q23_1c: Type of land - fields (Q23_1C)

File: wls-2009-2010-land-v1.1

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Valid cases: 2819
Invalid: 181
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-7
Q23_2c: Does the homestead have fields (Q23_2C)
File: wls-2009-2010-land-v1.1

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-2
Valid cases: 2993
Invalid: 7

Q23_3c: Has the fields been used by the homestead in the last 12 months (Q23_3C)
File: wls-2009-2010-land-v1.1

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-2
Valid cases: 819
Invalid: 2181

Q23_4c: When was the fields first acquired by the homestead (Q23_4C)
File: wls-2009-2010-land-v1.1

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-6
Valid cases: 816
Invalid: 2184

Q23_5c: How was the fields first acquired (Q23_5C)
File: wls-2009-2010-land-v1.1

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-11
Valid cases: 816
Invalid: 2184

Q23_6c: Through whom was the fields first acquired (Q23_6C)
File: wls-2009-2010-land-v1.1

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-19
Valid cases: 817
Invalid: 2183
Q23_1d: Type of land - irrigation scheme plot (Q23_1D)
File: wls-2009-2010-land-v1.1

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-7
Valid cases: 2761
Invalid: 239

Q23_2d: Does the homestead have an irrigation scheme plot (Q23_2D)
File: wls-2009-2010-land-v1.1

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-2
Valid cases: 2987
Invalid: 13

Q23_3d: Has the irrigation scheme plot been used by the homestead in the last 12 (Q23_3D)
File: wls-2009-2010-land-v1.1

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-2
Valid cases: 145
Invalid: 2855

Q23_4d: When was the irrigation scheme plot first acquired by the homestead (Q23_4D)
File: wls-2009-2010-land-v1.1

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-6
Valid cases: 138
Invalid: 2862

Q23_5d: How was the irrigation scheme plot first acquired (Q23_5D)
File: wls-2009-2010-land-v1.1

Overview
Q23_5d: How was the irrigation scheme plot first acquired (Q23_5D)
File: wls-2009-2010-land-v1.1

Overview
Type: Discrete  Valid cases: 138
Format: numeric  Invalid: 2862
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-10

Q23_6d: Through whom was the irrigation scheme plot first acquired (Q23_6D)
File: wls-2009-2010-land-v1.1

Overview
Type: Discrete  Valid cases: 138
Format: numeric  Invalid: 2862
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-19

Q23_1e: Type of land - project garden plot (Q23_1E)
File: wls-2009-2010-land-v1.1

Overview
Type: Discrete  Valid cases: 2765
Format: numeric  Invalid: 235
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-7

Q23_2e: Does the homestead have a project garden plot (Q23_2E)
File: wls-2009-2010-land-v1.1

Overview
Type: Discrete  Valid cases: 2990
Format: numeric  Invalid: 10
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-2

Q23_3e: Has the project garden plot been used by the homestead in the last 12 mon (Q23_3E)
File: wls-2009-2010-land-v1.1

Overview
Type: Discrete  Valid cases: 93
Format: numeric  Invalid: 2907
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-2
### Q23_4e: When was the project garden plot first acquired by the homestead (Q23_4E)

**File:** wls-2009-2010-land-v1.1

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#### Valid cases: 83
#### Invalid: 2917

### Q23_5e: How was the project garden plot first acquired (Q23_5E)

**File:** wls-2009-2010-land-v1.1

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#### Valid cases: 83
#### Invalid: 2917

### Q23_6e: Through whom was the project garden plot first acquired (Q23_6E)

**File:** wls-2009-2010-land-v1.1

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#### Valid cases: 83
#### Invalid: 2917

### Q23_1f: Type of land - 'land reform' land (Q23_1F)

**File:** wls-2009-2010-land-v1.1

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#### Valid cases: 2710
#### Invalid: 290

### Q23_2f: Does the homestead have 'land reform' land (Q23_2F)

**File:** wls-2009-2010-land-v1.1

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#### Valid cases: 2989
#### Invalid: 11
Q23_3f: Has the 'land reform' land been used by the homestead in the last 12 mont (Q23_3F)
File: wls-2009-2010-land-v1.1

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Q23_4f: When was the 'land reform' land first acquired by the homestead (Q23_4F)
File: wls-2009-2010-land-v1.1

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<td>Valid cases: 8</td>
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Q23_5f: How was the 'land reform' land first acquired (Q23_5F)
File: wls-2009-2010-land-v1.1

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<td>Valid cases: 8</td>
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Q23_6f: Through whom was the 'land reform' land first acquired (Q23_6F)
File: wls-2009-2010-land-v1.1

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<td>Valid cases: 8</td>
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Q23_1g: Type of land - other (Q23_1G)
File: wls-2009-2010-land-v1.1

Overview
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<td>Valid cases: 2018</td>
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Q23_2g: Does the homestead have this type of land (Q23_2G)
File: wls-2009-2010-land-v1.1

Overview
Type: Discrete Format: numeric Width: 1 Decimals: 0 Range: 1-2
Valid cases: 2942 Invalid: 58

Q23_3g: Has the land been used by the homestead in the last 12 months (Q23_3G)
File: wls-2009-2010-land-v1.1

Overview
Type: Discrete Format: numeric Width: 1 Decimals: 0 Range: 1-2
Valid cases: 27 Invalid: 2973

Q23_4g: When was the land first acquired by the homestead (Q23_4G)
File: wls-2009-2010-land-v1.1

Overview
Type: Discrete Format: numeric Width: 1 Decimals: 0 Range: 1-6
Valid cases: 20 Invalid: 2980

Q23_5g: How was the land first acquired (Q23_5G)
File: wls-2009-2010-land-v1.1

Overview
Type: Discrete Format: numeric Width: 2 Decimals: 0 Range: 1-11
Valid cases: 20 Invalid: 2980

Q23_6g: Through whom was the land first acquired (Q23_6G)
File: wls-2009-2010-land-v1.1

Overview
Type: Discrete Format: numeric Width: 2 Decimals: 0 Range: 1-19
Valid cases: 20 Invalid: 2980
### Q23a: Person number (Q23A)
File: wls-2009-2010-land-v1.1

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<td>Valid cases: 316</td>
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### Q23_5aot: How was the land first acquired (Q23_5AOT)
File: wls-2009-2010-land-v1.1

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<td>Width: 100</td>
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<tr>
<td>Valid cases: 180</td>
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### Q23_6aot: Through whom was the land first acquired (Q23_6AOT)
File: wls-2009-2010-land-v1.1

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<tr>
<td>Valid cases: 190</td>
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### Q23b: Person number (Q23B)
File: wls-2009-2010-land-v1.1

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<tr>
<td>Valid cases: 60</td>
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<td>Invalid: 2940</td>
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### Q23_5bo: How was the land first acquired (Q23_5BO)
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### Q23_6bo: Through whom was the land first acquired (Q23_6BO)
File: wls-2009-2010-land-v1.1

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<td>Valid cases: 36</td>
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### Q23c: Person number (Q23C)
File: wls-2009-2010-land-v1.1

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<td>Range: 3-7</td>
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### Q23_5co: How was the land first acquired (Q23_5CO)
File: wls-2009-2010-land-v1.1

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### Q23_6co: Through whom was the land first acquired (Q23_6CO)
File: wls-2009-2010-land-v1.1

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### Q23d: Person number (Q23D)
File: wls-2009-2010-land-v1.1

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### Q23_5do: How was the land first acquired (Q23_5DO)
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### Q23_6do: Through whom was the land first acquired (Q23_6DO)
File: wls-2009-2010-land-v1.1

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Q23e: Person number (Q23E)
File: wls-2009-2010-land-v1.1

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 3000

Q23_5eo: How was the land first acquired (Q23_5EO)
File: wls-2009-2010-land-v1.1

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: character
Width: 100
Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Q23_6eo: Through whom was the land first acquired (Q23_6EO)
File: wls-2009-2010-land-v1.1

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: character
Width: 100
Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Q24: Quantity of food produced by the homestead that the homestead consume (Q24)
File: wls-2009-2010-land-v1.1

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-5
Valid cases: 3000
Invalid: 0

Q25: Quantity of food produced by the homestead that the respondent produce (Q25)
File: wls-2009-2010-land-v1.1

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-5
Valid cases: 3000
Invalid: 0

Q26_1a: Source of regular cash income - wages of people living at home (Q26_1A)
File: wls-2009-2010-land-v1.1
**Q26_1a: Source of regular cash income - wages of people living at home (Q26_1A)**
File: wls-2009-2010-land-v1.1

**Overview**
- Type: Discrete
- Format: numeric
- Width: 1
- Decimals: 0
- Range: 1-2
- Valid cases: 3000
- Invalid: 0

**Q26_1b: Main source of income - wages of people living at home (Q26_1B)**
File: wls-2009-2010-land-v1.1

**Overview**
- Type: Discrete
- Format: numeric
- Width: 1
- Decimals: 0
- Range: 1-8
- Valid cases: 217
- Invalid: 2783

**Q26_2a: Source of regular cash income - remittances from elsewhere (Q26_2A)**
File: wls-2009-2010-land-v1.1

**Overview**
- Type: Discrete
- Format: numeric
- Width: 1
- Decimals: 0
- Range: 1-2
- Valid cases: 3000
- Invalid: 0

**Q26_2b: Main source of income - remittances from elsewhere (Q26_2B)**
File: wls-2009-2010-land-v1.1

**Overview**
- Type: Discrete
- Format: numeric
- Width: 1
- Decimals: 0
- Range: 1-8
- Valid cases: 202
- Invalid: 2798

**Q26_3a: Source of regular cash income - earnings from own farming activity (Q26_3A)**
File: wls-2009-2010-land-v1.1

**Overview**
Q26_3a: Source of regular cash income - earnings from own farming activity (Q26_3A)
File: wls-2009-2010-land-v1.1

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-2
Valid cases: 3000
Invalid: 0

Q26_3b: Main source of income - earnings from own farming activity (Q26_3B)
File: wls-2009-2010-land-v1.1

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-8
Valid cases: 37
Invalid: 2963

Q26_4a: Source of regular cash income - government grants (Q26_4A)
File: wls-2009-2010-land-v1.1

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-2
Valid cases: 3000
Invalid: 0

Q26_4b: Main source of income - government grants (Q26_4B)
File: wls-2009-2010-land-v1.1

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-8
Valid cases: 2025
Invalid: 975

Q26_5a: Source of regular cash income - private pension earnings (Q26_5A)
File: wls-2009-2010-land-v1.1

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-2
Valid cases: 3000
Invalid: 0
### Q26_5b: Main source of income - private pension earnings (Q26_5B)

**File:** wls-2009-2010-land-v1.1

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### Q26_6a: Source of regular cash income - income-generating activity (Q26_6A)

**File:** wls-2009-2010-land-v1.1

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### Q26_6b: Main source of income - income-generating activity (Q26_6B)

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### Q26_7a: Source of regular cash income - small business (Q26_7A)

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### Q26_7b: Main source of income - small business (Q26_7B)

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**Q26_8a: Other source of regular cash income (Q26_8A)**  
File: wls-2009-2010-land-v1.1

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Valid cases: 3000  
Invalid: 0

**Q26_8b: Main source of income - other (Q26_8B)**  
File: wls-2009-2010-land-v1.1

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Valid cases: 43  
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**Q26_8ot: Other main source of income (Q26_8OT)**  
File: wls-2009-2010-land-v1.1

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Valid cases: 90  
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Documentation

Questionnaires

Women, Land and Customary Law

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Reports

Women, Land and Customary Law

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