

WOMEN, LAND AND CUSTOMARY LAW

| | | | | |
|----------------------|---|---------------|--|--|
| Questionnaire number | | | | |
| Site | 1 | Keiskammahoek | | |
| | 2 | Msinga | | |
| | 3 | Kuruman | | |

| | | | | |
|------------------|--|--|--|--|
| Fieldworker code | | | | |
| Supervisor code | | | | |
| Province | | | | |

| | |
|--|--|
| Name of respondent | |
| Area within site | |
| Section within site | |
| Name and surname by which homestead is known | |
| Cell phone number of homestead member | |

Particulars of initial visit to the homestead (selection of respondent)

| Particulars of visits | Date | Time started | Time ended | Response | Other (describe) or reason for refusal |
|-----------------------|------|--------------|------------|----------|--|
| First visit | | | | | |
| Second visit | | | | | |
| Third visit | | | | | |

Particulars of follow up visit to the homestead (interview with selected woman)

| Particulars of visits | Date | Time started | Time ended | Response | Other (describe) or reason for refusal |
|-----------------------|------|--------------|------------|----------|--|
| First visit | | | | | |
| Second visit | | | | | |
| Third visit | | | | | |

Response options for particulars of visit (selection of respondent and interview with selected woman): FIELDWORKER: Write the appropriate code in the space provided in the column written 'Response'

| | | |
|---|--|--|
| 1 | There was no one at the homestead | |
| 2 | There was no adult at the homestead | |
| 3 | The respondent is selected | |
| 4 | The selected respondent was not there | |
| 5 | The selected respondent refused to participate | PLEASE SPECIFY THE REASON FOR REFUSAL |
| 6 | The interview was partially completed | |
| 7 | The interview was completed | |
| 8 | Other (describe) | |

THE BOX BELOW SHOULD BE COMPLETED BY THE FIELDWORKER IF THE HOMESTEAD IS AN 'ECELENI' OR ON-THE-SIDE HOMESTEAD:

FIELDWORKER: If the members of this homestead are considered part of a larger homestead: What is the questionnaire number OF THE MAIN HOMESTEAD?

| | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|
| Questionnaire number of main homestead | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|

| | | |
|--|------------------|-------------|
| Fieldworker declaration | | |
| I certify that this interview took place in full with the recorded respondent and that the information contained in this questionnaire is an accurate reflection of her views. The interview was carried out as instructed by C A S E and no pressure was placed on the respondent to participate. | | |
| | | |
| Fieldworker name | Signature | Date |

Fieldwork Control (office use only)

| Check back | Signature | Date | Remarks |
|----------------|-----------|------|---------|
| Personal | | | |
| Telephonic | | | |
| Quality Checks | Signature | Date | Remarks |
| Supervisor: | | | |
| Office check: | | | |
| Data capturer: | | | |

Hello, my name is I am a fieldworker from the Community Agency for Social Enquiry (CASE) situated in Johannesburg and Cape Town. C A S E is an NGO specialising in applied social research. We are conducting a study about women and their rights to land. We are particularly interested in women's access to land and their position in the use of land and involvement in decision making related to land. Your homestead has been selected for participation in this survey. We ask permission to select a woman to interview from this homestead. The interview is expected to last 45 minutes. The selected woman's participation is voluntary i.e. she has the right to refuse. The information obtained from all participating women will be compiled in a composite report and the findings will be presented to people in the surveyed areas. No names will be referred to in the report. Your responses will be kept strictly confidential.

Do you have any questions before we start? **IF NO, CONTINUE WITH THE INTERVIEW.**

SECTION A: SELECTION OF RESPONDENT

Please list all the women aged 18 years and above from oldest to youngest. The women listed (a) should be members of this homestead and (b) currently in the village and (c) should not be lodgers and employees (e.g. domestic workers) of the homestead. After completing the list of all the adult women, **USE THE RANDOM SELECTION GRID TO SELECT WHO WILL ANSWER THE REST OF THE QUESTIONS.**

| | <i>Full name</i> |
|----|------------------|
| 1 | |
| 2 | |
| 3 | |
| 4 | |
| 5 | |
| 6 | |
| 7 | |
| 8 | |
| 9 | |
| 10 | |
| 11 | |
| 12 | |
| 13 | |
| 14 | |
| 15 | |
| 16 | |
| 17 | |
| 18 | |
| 19 | |
| 20 | |

| Codes Table 1: Homestead members | | | | | | |
|---|--|----|--|----|---|---|
| | Is this person a child, adult or older person? [Col 3] | | How is this person related to you? [Col 4] [DO NOT READ OUT] | | What is the marital status of this person? [Col 5] [DO NOT READ OUT] | How often is this person present at this homestead? [Col 6] [DO NOT READ OUT] |
| 1 | Child | 1 | Self | 11 | Never been married | 1 Present most or all nights |
| 2 | Adult | 2 | Husband/partner | 12 | Ganile/ganiwe-husband/wife still alive | 2 Present during working days but away most weekends |
| 3 | Older person | 3 | My child | 13 | Gidile-husband/wife still alive | 3 Present during weekends but away during working days |
| | | 4 | Adopted/foster child | 14 | Other form of marriage/partnership (describe)- husband/wife/partner still alive | 4 Present about once a month |
| | | 5 | Son/daughter-in-law | 15 | Divorced | 5 Present for one or two periods in the year |
| | | 6 | Grandchild | 16 | Separated/deserted/abandoned by husband/wife/partner | 6 Present during school holidays |
| | | 7 | Parent | 17 | Ganile/ganiwe-husband/wife deceased | 7 Other (describe) |
| | | 8 | Parent-in-law | 18 | Gidile-husband/wife deceased | |
| | | 9 | Grandparent | 19 | Other form of marriage/partnership-husband/wife/partner deceased | |
| | | 10 | Sibling | | FEMALES | |
| | | 11 | Co-wife | 21 | Never been married | |
| | | 12 | Stepchild/ Co-wife's child | 22 | Ndendile – husband still alive | |
| | | 13 | Partner's sibling | 23 | Ndithwelwe | |
| | | 14 | Own niece/nephew | 24 | Siyahlalisana/Cohabiting | |
| | | 15 | Partner's niece/nephew | 25 | Other form of marriage/partnership (describe) | |
| | | 16 | Other relative | 26 | Divorced | |
| | | 17 | Other relative of respondent's partner | 27 | Separated/deserted/abandoned by spouse/partner | |
| | | 18 | Domestic worker | 28 | Ndendile – husband deceased | |

| | | | | |
|----|------------------|----|---|--|
| 19 | Tenant | 29 | Other form of marriage/ partnerships – husband deceased | |
| 20 | Other (describe) | | MALES | |
| | | 31 | Never been married | |
| | | 32 | Utshatile (Married) | |
| | | 33 | Divorced | |
| | | 34 | Separated/Deserted/Abandoned by husband/partner | |
| | | 35 | Widowed | |
| | | | | |

SECTION B1: HOMESTEAD MEMBERS

1. I want to start by asking you who the members of this homestead are. Please tell me about all the people who are members of the homestead, even if they are not here at the moment. Do not include people who have established other homesteads and have not come home in the last 2 years or more. Start with the oldest person and then go through to the youngest baby. **[USE CODES TABLE 1: Homestead members]** **FIELDWORKER: IF HOMESTEAD IS AN 'ECELENI' OR ON-THE-SIDE HOMESTEAD, PUT AN * NEXT TO THE NAMES OF THOSE HOMESTEAD MEMBERS WHO HAVE ALREADY BEEN NAMED FOR THE MAIN HOMESTEAD.**

| | Col 1 | Col 2 | | Col 3 | Col 4 | Col 5 | Col 6 |
|----|-------------|-------|--------|---|--|--|---|
| | 1.Full name | 2.Sex | | 3.Is this person a child, adult or older person? [USE CODES] | 4.How is this person related to you? [USE CODES] | 5.What is the marital status of this person? [USE CODES] | 6.How often is this person present at this homestead? [USE CODES] |
| | | Male | Female | | | | |
| 1 | | 1 | 2 | | | | |
| 2 | | 1 | 2 | | | | |
| 3 | | 1 | 2 | | | | |
| 4 | | 1 | 2 | | | | |
| 5 | | 1 | 2 | | | | |
| 6 | | 1 | 2 | | | | |
| 7 | | 1 | 2 | | | | |
| 8 | | 1 | 2 | | | | |
| 9 | | 1 | 2 | | | | |
| 10 | | 1 | 2 | | | | |
| 11 | | 1 | 2 | | | | |
| 12 | | 1 | 2 | | | | |
| 13 | | 1 | 2 | | | | |
| 14 | | 1 | 2 | | | | |
| 15 | | 1 | 2 | | | | |
| 16 | | 1 | 2 | | | | |
| 17 | | 1 | 2 | | | | |
| 18 | | 1 | 2 | | | | |
| 19 | | 1 | 2 | | | | |
| 20 | | 1 | 2 | | | | |
| 21 | | 1 | 2 | | | | |
| 22 | | 1 | 2 | | | | |
| 23 | | 1 | 2 | | | | |
| 24 | | 1 | 2 | | | | |
| 25 | | 1 | 2 | | | | |

| | How is this person related to you? Other (describe) [COL 4] | | What is the marital status of this person? Other form of marriage/partnership (codes 14 and 19)-describe [COL 5] | | How often is this person present at this homestead? Other (describe) [COL 6] |
|----|--|----|---|----|---|
| 1 | | 1 | | 1 | |
| 2 | | 2 | | 2 | |
| 3 | | 3 | | 3 | |
| 4 | | 4 | | 4 | |
| 5 | | 5 | | 5 | |
| 6 | | 6 | | 6 | |
| 7 | | 7 | | 7 | |
| 8 | | 8 | | 8 | |
| 9 | | 9 | | 9 | |
| 10 | | 10 | | 10 | |
| 11 | | 11 | | 11 | |
| 12 | | 12 | | 12 | |
| 13 | | 13 | | 13 | |
| 14 | | 14 | | 14 | |
| 15 | | 15 | | 15 | |
| 16 | | 16 | | 16 | |
| 17 | | 17 | | 17 | |
| 18 | | 18 | | 18 | |
| 19 | | 19 | | 19 | |
| 20 | | 20 | | 20 | |

| | | | | | |
|----|--|----|--|----|--|
| 21 | | 21 | | 21 | |
| 22 | | 22 | | 22 | |
| 23 | | 23 | | 23 | |
| 24 | | 24 | | 24 | |
| 25 | | 25 | | 25 | |

2. Are there relatives whom you have not already mentioned/named living 'ecaleni'?
FIELDWORKER: IF THE RESPONDENT SAYS YES IN Q2-AFTER COMPLETING THIS INTERVIEW, GO AND FIND THE 'ECALENI' HOMESTEAD AND SCHEDULE AN INTERVIEW THERE. FILL IN THE QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER OF THE MAIN HOMESTEAD ON THE COVER PAGE OF THE 'ECALENI' HOMESTEAD'S QUESTIONNAIRE TO SHOW THAT IT IS AN 'ECALENI' HOMESTEAD AND THAT IT IS LINKED TO THE MAIN HOMESTEAD.

| | | |
|----------------------|---|---|
| Yes | 1 | FILL IN THE QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER OF THE MAIN HOMESTEAD ON THE COVER PAGE OF THE QUESTIONNAIRE FOR THE ECALENI HOMESTEAD |
| No | 2 | GO TO Q3 |
| NA-ecaleni homestead | 3 | GO TO Q3 |

CHARACTERISTICS OF RESPONDENT WOMAN

Now I would like to ask some questions about yourself.

3. In what year did you become a member of this homestead? [SPECIFY THE YEAR]

4. How did you become a member of this homestead? [SINGLE RESPONSE. DO NOT READ OUT.]

| | |
|---|---|
| 1 | By birth |
| 2 | Marriage or other relationship with man |
| 3 | Adoption |
| 4 | Other (describe) |

5. How old are you? [AGE IN YEARS]

| | |
|---|-------|
| 1 | 18-19 |
| 2 | 20-29 |
| 3 | 30-39 |
| 4 | 40-49 |
| 5 | 50-59 |
| 6 | 60-69 |
| 7 | 70-79 |
| 8 | 80+ |

6. What is your highest level of completed education? [SINGLE RESPONSE. DO NOT READ OUT.]

| | |
|---|---------------------------------------|
| 1 | No formal education |
| 2 | Partial or completed primary school |
| 3 | Partial or completed secondary school |
| 4 | Diploma/certificate completed |
| 5 | Degree |
| 6 | Other (describe) |

7. What types of work have you done in the last year? **[MULTIPLE RESPONSES. DO NOT READ OUT]**

| | |
|---|--|
| 1 | Employee in permanent job |
| 2 | Employee in temporary, contract job |
| 3 | Do casual employee work |
| 4 | Farming activities on homestead's land |
| 5 | Self-employed in non-agricultural own/family income-earning activity without employees |
| 6 | Self-employed in non-agricultural own/family income-earning activity with employees |
| 7 | Work on income-generating project |
| 8 | Not employed and looking for work |
| 9 | Not employed and not looking for work |

8. Do you receive an old age grant from the government?

| | | |
|---|--|------------------|
| 1 | Yes-older woman receiving the grant | GO TO Q10 |
| 2 | No-older woman not receiving the grant | |
| 3 | Not applicable-younger woman | |

9. Do you receive a disability grant from the government?

| | |
|---|-----|
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | No |

10. Do you receive a child support grant in respect of any children?

| | |
|---|-----|
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | No |

11. Let me check: Earlier you said you are? Is that correct? **[SINGLE RESPONSE]**

| | | |
|----|---|--------------------------|
| 21 | Never been married | GO TO Q17 |
| 22 | Ndendile-husband still alive | CONTINUE WITH Q12 |
| 23 | Ndithwelwe | |
| 24 | Siyahlalisana | |
| 25 | Other form of marriage/partnership (describe) | |
| 26 | Divorced | GO TO Q14 |
| 27 | Separated/Deserted/Abandoned by husband/partner | GO TO Q15 |
| 28 | Ndendile-husband deceased | |
| 29 | Widowed (not endile) | |

12. [IF CODES 23 OR 24 OR 25 IN Q11] Please describe your status in more detail. [SINGLE RESPONSE. READ OUT.]

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1 | Monogamous customary marriage (including non-completed) | CONTINUE WITH Q13 AND THEN GO TO Q15 |
| 2 | Monogamous marriage recognised by civil law (registered in church or at magistrate's court) | GO TO Q15 |
| 3 | Polygamous marriage | CONTINUE WITH Q13 AND THEN GO TO Q15 |
| 4 | Other (describe) | |

13. IF CODES 1 OR 3 IN Q12-If customary marriage, is your marriage registered?

| | | |
|---|--|------------------|
| 1 | Yes-registered according to customary law | GO TO Q15 |
| 2 | Yes-registered according to civil law | |
| 3 | Yes-registered according to both customary and civil law | |
| 4 | No-not registered | |
| 5 | Don't know | |

14. IF CODES 26 OR 27 IN Q11 (If divorced, separated or abandoned): Whose area is this that you are living in? **[SINGLE RESPONSE. READ OUT]**

| | | |
|---|-----------------------|------------------|
| 1 | Former husband's area | GO TO Q17 |
| 2 | Parent's area | GO TO Q16 |
| 3 | Other family's area | |
| 4 | Other (describe) | |

15. If CODES 22, 23, 24, 25, 28 or 29 IN Q11 (If married or in stable relationship or widowed): Whose homestead is this: **[SINGLE RESPONSE. DO NOT READ OUT.]**

| | | |
|---|--|------------------|
| 1 | Mine | GO TO Q17 |
| 2 | My husband's/partner's | |
| 3 | Joint homestead with my husband/partner | |
| 4 | My parents' homestead | GO TO Q17 |
| 5 | My brother's homestead | |
| 6 | My sister's homestead | |
| 7 | Homestead of my husband/partner's family | |
| 8 | Other (describe) | |

16. [If married, divorced, widowed, separated or abandoned and not living in homestead/area of husband/partner]: Why are you not living in your husband/partner's homestead?

17. In whose area does your biological/own mother currently live [*or, if mother deceased*] In whose area was she living at the time of her death? [**SINGLE RESPONSE. READ OUT**]

| | |
|---|---------------------------------|
| 1 | Her natal family's area |
| 2 | The area of her husband/partner |
| 3 | Other (describe) |

18. Was your biological/own mother ever ganile, gidile or married in some other way?

| | |
|---|------------|
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | No |
| 3 | Don't know |

19. In whose area does your maternal grandmother currently live [*or, if maternal grandmother deceased*] In whose area was she living at the time of her death? [**SINGLE RESPONSE. READ OUT.**]

| | |
|---|---------------------------------|
| 1 | Her natal family's area |
| 2 | The area of her husband/partner |
| 3 | Other (describe) |

20. Was your maternal grandmother ever ganile, gidile or married in some other way?

| | |
|---|------------|
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | No |
| 3 | Don't know |

| Codes Table 2: Biological children of respondent | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|--|---|---|---|---|
| | How old is this child? [Col 4] [DO NOT READ OUT] | | Where is this child living now? [Col 5] [DO NOT READ OUT] | | What was your relationship to the child's father when the child was born? [Col 6] [READ OUT] | | Is the child's father a member of this homestead? [Col 7] [DO NOT READ OUT] |
| 1 | 0-4 | 1 | In their own homestead (e.g. for older children) | 1 | Husband or permanent partner | 1 | N/A – Father is deceased |
| 2 | 5-9 | 2 | Living with me | 2 | Boyfriend | 2 | Yes - Resident member of this homestead |
| 3 | 10-14 | 3 | Living with their father | 3 | Other (describe) | 3 | Yes - Absent member of this homestead |
| 4 | 15-19 | 4 | Living with my family | | | 4 | No – but child's father is alive |
| 5 | 20+ | 5 | Living with their father's family | | | 5 | Don't know |
| | | 6 | Other (describe) | | | | |

21. Please list all children you have ever given birth to, even if they are no longer living: [USE CODES TABLE 2: Biological children of respondent] DO NOT CONTINUE ASKING QUESTIONS AFTER COL 2 FOR CHILDREN WHO ARE NO LONGER ALIVE. FIELDWORKER: WRITE A NOTE ON THIS PAGE IF THE RESPONDENT DOES NOT HAVE ANY BIOLOGICAL CHILDREN. CROSS CHECK WITH THE HOMESTEAD MEMBERSHIP TABLE TO MAKE SURE SHE HAS NOT MENTIONED ANY BIOLOGICAL CHILDREN (CODES TABLE 1 COLUMN 4 CODE 3: MY CHILD)

| | Col 1 | Col 2 | | Col 3 | | Col 4 | Col 5 | Col 6 | Col 7 | Col 8 | | | Col 9 | | | |
|----|--------------------------|---------------|----|-------|--------|--------------------------------------|---|---|--|---|----|----|---|----|-----------------------|----|
| | 1.First name and surname | 2.Still alive | | 3.Sex | | 4.How old is this child? [USE CODES] | 5.Where is this child living now? [USE CODES] | 6.What was your relationship to the child's father when the child was born [READ OUT] [USE CODES] | 7.Is the child's father a member of this homestead? [READ OUT] [USE CODES] | 8.For child under 21 living in homestead: Has child's father contributed materially in any way over past 12 months? | | | 9. Do you receive any of the following grants in respect of this child? | | | |
| | | Yes | No | Male | Female | | | | | Yes | No | NA | Child Support grant | | Care dependency grant | |
| | | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | | | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | Yes | No | Yes | No |
| 1 | | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | | | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| 2 | | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | | | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| 3 | | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | | | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| 4 | | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | | | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| 5 | | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | | | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| 6 | | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | | | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| 7 | | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | | | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| 8 | | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | | | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| 9 | | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | | | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| 10 | | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | | | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| 11 | | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | | | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| 12 | | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | | | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| 13 | | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | | | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| 14 | | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | | | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| 15 | | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | | | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |

| | Where is this child living now? Other (describe) [COL 5] | | What was your relationship to the child's father when the child was born -Other (describe) [COL 6] |
|----|---|----|---|
| 1 | | 1 | |
| 2 | | 2 | |
| 3 | | 3 | |
| 4 | | 4 | |
| 5 | | 5 | |
| 6 | | 6 | |
| 7 | | 7 | |
| 8 | | 8 | |
| 9 | | 9 | |
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| 11 | | 11 | |
| 12 | | 12 | |
| 13 | | 13 | |
| 14 | | 14 | |
| 15 | | 15 | |

SECTION B2: LAND OF HOMESTEAD

In the next questions we will talk about the different types of land that this homestead has and uses.

22. In terms of which arrangements was the homestead's land obtained? **[DO NOT READ OUT. MULTIPLE RESPONSES]**

| | |
|----|---|
| 1 | Customary tenure (allocation) |
| 2 | SADT trust |
| 3 | Quitrent |
| 4 | Freehold title through purchase (nothenga) |
| 5 | Rent-paying tenant of local family |
| 6 | Non-rent paying former tenant of local family |
| 7 | Former labour tenant on land reform farm |
| 8 | Given land by local family |
| 10 | Reallocation through betterment |
| 9 | Other (describe) |

| Codes Table 3: Land of the homestead | | | | | |
|---|---|----|---|----|--|
| | When was the land first acquired by the homestead? [Col 4] [DO NOT READ OUT] | | How was the land first acquired? [DO NOT READ OUT] [Col 5] | | Through whom was the land first acquired? [DO NOT READ OUT] [Col 6] |
| 1 | More than 100 years ago | 1 | Allocation by chief or headman | 1 | Me |
| 2 | 61-100 years ago | 2 | Allocation by government | 2 | My husband/partner |
| 3 | 31-60 years ago | 3 | Through local process witnessed by neighbours (ibandla) | 3 | My husband and I |
| 4 | Between 1978 and end of apartheid (1994) | 4 | Payment to local leader | 4 | My parents |
| 5 | After end of apartheid (1994) | 5 | Purchase | 5 | My father |
| 6 | Don't know | 6 | Betterment | 6 | My mother |
| | | 7 | Asked local family | 7 | My son |
| | | 8 | Use | 8 | My daughter |
| | | 9 | Land reform claim | 9 | My father's mother |
| | | 10 | Other (describe) | 10 | My father's father |
| | | | | 11 | My mother's mother |
| | | | | 12 | My mother's father |
| | | | | 13 | My father's family |
| | | | | 14 | My mother's family |
| | | | | 15 | My husband's family |
| | | | | 16 | My brother |
| | | | | 17 | My sister |
| | | | | 18 | Community project |
| | | | | 19 | Other (describe) |

23. What types of land does this homestead have? **(Include land that is not adjacent to the homestead)** [Read out types of land-USE CODES TABLE 3: Land of the homestead] **DO NOT CONTINUE ASKING QUESTIONS (AFTER COLUMN 2) FOR TYPES OF LAND THAT THE HOMESTEAD DOES NOT HAVE.**

| | Col 1 | Col 2 | | Col 3 | | Col 4 | Col 5 | Col 6 |
|---|--------------------------------|--|----|--|----|--|--|---|
| | 1.Type of land | 2.Does the homestead have this type of land? | | 3.Has the land been used by the homestead in the last 12 months? | | 4.When was the land first acquired by the homestead? [USE CODES] | 5.How was the land first acquired? [DO NOT READ OUT. [USE CODES] | 6.Through whom was the land first acquired? [DO NOT READ OUT. [USE CODES] |
| | | Yes | No | Yes | No | | | |
| 1 | Residential | | | | | | | |
| 2 | Garden plot/s within homestead | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | | | |
| 3 | Fields | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | | | |
| 4 | Irrigation scheme plot | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | | | |
| 5 | Project garden plot | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | | | |
| 6 | Additional land reform land | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | | | |
| 7 | Other (specify) | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | | | |

| | How was the land first acquired?-Other (describe) [COL 5] | | Through whom was the land first acquired? Other (describe) [COL 6] |
|---|--|---|---|
| 1 | | 1 | |
| 2 | | 2 | |
| 3 | | 3 | |
| 4 | | 4 | |
| 5 | | 5 | |
| 6 | | 6 | |
| 7 | | 7 | |

24. How much of the food that the homestead consumes does the homestead itself produce?
[Single response. Read out.]

| | |
|---|----------------|
| 1 | All |
| 2 | Most |
| 3 | About half |
| 4 | Less than half |
| 5 | None |

25. How much of the food that the homestead produces is produced by you [respondent woman] personally? [Single response. Read out.]

| | |
|---|----------------|
| 1 | All |
| 2 | Most |
| 3 | About half |
| 4 | Less than half |
| 5 | None |

26. From where does this homestead get regular cash income? (If there are migrant members, their earnings should only be included if there are regular remittances or they bring the money back to the homestead with them on a regular basis) [READ OUT EACH TYPE OF INCOME]

| | Type | Yes | No | Main source of income (Mark only one with *) |
|---|------------------------------------|-----|----|--|
| 1 | Wages of people living at home | 1 | 2 | |
| 2 | Remittances from elsewhere | 1 | 2 | |
| 3 | Earnings from own farming activity | 1 | 2 | |
| 4 | Government grants | 1 | 2 | |
| 5 | Private pension earnings | 1 | 2 | |
| 6 | Income-generating activity | 1 | 2 | |
| 7 | Small business | 1 | 2 | |
| 8 | Other (describe) | 1 | 2 | |

| Codes Table 4: Access to land of respondent woman | | | | | | | |
|--|---|----|---|----|---|----|--|
| | Is there a main user-if so, who? [Col 1] [DO NOT READ OUT] | | Whose responsibility is it to make decisions about the use of the land? [Col 3] [DO NOT READ OUT] | | Have you been involved in decisions made about the land? [Col 4] [DO NOT READ OUT] | | What is the main basis of your decision-making power? (1): [Col 5] [DO NOT READ OUT] |
| 1 | No | 1 | Me | 1 | Yes, I am main person to decide | 1 | Land is mine |
| 2 | Me | 2 | My husband | 2 | Other person/s had equal 'say' | 2 | Inheritance |
| 3 | My husband | 3 | My husband and I | 3 | Other person/s had more 'say' than I did | 3 | Purchased |
| 4 | Family as a whole | 4 | Family as a whole | 4 | No | 4 | Given by family |
| 5 | Other senior male | 5 | Parents | | | 5 | Allocated to me as individual |
| 6 | Other senior female | 6 | Parents-in-law | | | 6 | I am main user |
| 7 | Other (describe) | 7 | Male of older generation than me | | | 7 | Responsible while man is away |
| | | 8 | Female of older generation than me | | | 8 | Status as wife |
| | | 9 | Community | | | 9 | Status as daughter |
| | | 10 | Other (describe) | | | 10 | Status as mother |
| | | | | | | 11 | Other (describe) |
| | | | | | | 12 | NA –not involved in decision-making |
| | Whose responsibility is it to make decisions on whether this land is rented, lent, given or sold to others? [Col 6] [DO NOT READ OUT] | | Have you been consulted about decisions made about sale or transfer of this category of land? [Col 7] [DO NOT READ OUT] | | What is the main basis of your decision making power? (2) [Col 8] [DO NOT READ OUT] | | |
| 1 | Me | 1 | Yes, I was the main person to be consulted | 1 | Land is mine | | |
| 2 | My husband | 2 | Yes, and other person/s had equal 'say' | 2 | Inheritance | | |
| 3 | Family as a whole | 3 | Yes, but other person/s had more 'say' than I did | 3 | Purchased | | |
| 4 | Parents | 4 | No, I was not consulted | 4 | Given by family | | |
| 5 | Parents-in-law | 5 | Not applicable-land cannot be sold | 5 | Allocated to me as individual | | |
| 6 | Male of older generation than me | 6 | Not applicable-there has been no discussion about the sale or transfer of land | 6 | I am main user | | |
| 7 | Female of older generation than me | | | 7 | Responsible while man is away | | |
| 8 | Headman | | | 8 | Status as wife | | |
| 9 | Government | | | 9 | Status as daughter | | |
| 10 | Community | | | 10 | Status as mother | | |
| 11 | Other (describe) | | | 11 | Other (describe) | | |
| | | | | 12 | NA – not involved in decision-making | | |

SECTION 3: ACCESS TO LAND OF RESPONDENT WOMAN

27. This is the last part of our discussion. We are now going to talk about your own use of the different types of land that your homestead has.

Note: For this and other questions, only ask for each type of land to which earlier question (Q23) indicates that homestead has access. [USE CODES TABLE 4: Access to land of respondent woman, AND WORK ACCORDING TO COLUMN NUMBERS]

| | | Col 1 | Col 2 | | Col 3 | Col 4 | Col 5 | Col 6 | Col 7 | Col 8 |
|---|--------------------------------|--|--|----|---|--|---|---|---|---|
| | Type of land | Is there a main user-if so, who? [USE CODES] | Have you personally used this land or part of it during the last year? | | Whose responsibility is it to make decisions about the use of the land? [USE CODES] | Have you been involved in decisions made about the land? [USE CODES] | What is the main basis of your decision-making power (1)? [USE CODES] | Whose responsibility is it to make decisions on whether this land is rented, lent, given or sold to others? [USE CODES] | Have you been consulted about decisions made about sale or transfer of this category of land? [USE CODES] | What is the main basis of your decision-making power (2)? [USE CODES] |
| | | | Yes | No | | | | | | |
| 1 | Residential plot | | 1 | 2 | | | | | | |
| 2 | Garden plot/s within homestead | | 1 | 2 | | | | | | |
| 3 | Fields | | 1 | 2 | | | | | | |
| 4 | Irrigation scheme plot | | 1 | 2 | | | | | | |
| 5 | Project garden plot | | 1 | 2 | | | | | | |
| 6 | Additional land reform land | | 1 | 2 | | | | | | |
| 7 | Other (describe) | | 1 | 2 | | | | | | |

| | Is there a main user? Other (describe) [COL 1] | | Whose responsibility is it to make decisions about the use of the land? Other (describe) [COL 3] | | What is the main basis of your decision making power? Other (describe) [COL 5] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | | 1 | | 1 | |
| 2 | | 2 | | 2 | |
| 3 | | 3 | | 3 | |
| 4 | | 4 | | 4 | |
| 5 | | 5 | | 5 | |
| 6 | | 6 | | 6 | |
| 7 | | 7 | | 7 | |
| | Whose responsibility is it to make decisions on whether this land is rented, lent, given or sold to others? Other (describe) [COL 6] | | What is the main basis of your decision making power? Other (describe) [COL 8] | | |
| 1 | | 1 | | | |
| 2 | | 2 | | | |
| 3 | | 3 | | | |
| 4 | | 4 | | | |
| 5 | | 5 | | | |
| 6 | | 6 | | | |
| 7 | | 7 | | | |

28. Will you inherit any (part of) of the following lands of the homestead?

| | Type | Yes | No | NA |
|---|--------------------------------|-----|----|----|
| 1 | Residential plot | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 2 | Garden plot/s within homestead | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 3 | Fields | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 4 | Irrigation scheme plot | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 5 | Other (describe) | 1 | 2 | 3 |

29. Have you ever personally lost access to, or had to leave, any of the following types of land?
[READ OUT.]

| | Type | Yes | No | NA | |
|---|--------------------------------|-----|----|----|---|
| 1 | Homestead plot (umuzi) | 1 | 2 | 3 | GOTO Q31 IF YES FOR THIS OPTION AND NO FOR ALL OTHER OPTIONS |
| 2 | Garden plot/s within homestead | 1 | 2 | 3 | |
| 3 | Fields | 1 | 2 | 3 | |
| 4 | Irrigation scheme plot | 1 | 2 | 3 | |
| 5 | Other (describe) | 1 | 2 | 3 | |

IF NO FOR ALL TYPES OF LAND IN Q29, CLOSE INTERVIEW. GO TO Q39

| Codes Table 5: Loss of access to land other than homestead | | |
|---|---|--|
| | What was the main reason for loss of land? [DO NOT READ OUT] [Col 2] | Who was the main person responsible for your loss of this land? [DO NOT READ OUT] [Col 3] |
| 1 | Land was allocated to another person in family | 1 Me |
| 2 | Land was allocated to another family | 2 Husband or permanent partner |
| 3 | Land sold/rented out because of poverty | 3 Relatives of husband or permanent partner |
| 4 | Sold land to get good price | 4 Brother/s |
| 5 | Felt forced by family to give land up | 5 Brother's wife |
| 6 | Felt forced by other homestead to give land up | 6 Sister/s |
| 7 | The family was forced to give land up | 7 Son/s |
| 8 | Other (describe) | 8 Daughter/s |
| 9 | Not applicable | 9 Local government |
| | | 10 Other level of government |
| | | 11 Chief/headman |
| | | 12 Private non-relative owner |
| | | 13 Commercial farmer |
| | | 14 Neighbour/s |
| | | 15 Other (describe) |
| | | 16 Not applicable |

30. Please tell me more about the land that you lost: [ASK QUESTIONS IN COL 2 AND COL 3] [USE CODES TABLE 5: Loss of access to land. IF ANY TYPE OF LAND HAS BEEN LOST MORE THAN ONCE, ANSWER ABOUT THE MOST RECENT LOSS OF THAT TYPE OF LAND.]

| | Col 1 | Col 2 | Col 3 |
|---|------------------------|--|--|
| | Type of land | What was the main reason for loss of land? [USE CODES] | Who was the main person responsible for your loss? [USE CODES] |
| 1 | (Some) fields | | |
| 2 | Irrigation scheme plot | | |
| 3 | (Some) garden plot/s | | |
| 4 | Land reform land | | |
| 5 | Other (describe) | | |

| | What was the main reason for loss of land? Other (describe) [COL 2] | | Who was the main person responsible for your loss? Other (describe) [COL 3] |
|---|--|---|--|
| 1 | | 1 | |
| 2 | | 2 | |
| 3 | | 3 | |
| 4 | | 4 | |
| 5 | | 5 | |

IF NO FOR HOMESTEAD PLOT (UMUZI) IN Q29, CLOSE INTERVIEW. GO TO Q39

31. FOCUSING ON THE MOST RECENT LOSS OF HOMESTEAD: What was the main reason that you had to leave the homestead? [SINGLE RESPONSE]

| | |
|---|--|
| 1 | I felt forced to move because of bad relationships |
| 2 | I chose to move to better alternative but was not forced to move |
| 3 | I was threatened with eviction (khishwa) |
| 4 | I was evicted (khishwa) |
| 5 | Other (describe) |

32. Who was the main person responsible for your having to leave the homestead? [**SINGLE RESPONSE**]

| | | |
|----|---|------------------|
| 1 | Husband or permanent partner | |
| 2 | Relatives of husband or permanent partner | |
| 3 | Brother/s | |
| 4 | Brother's wife | |
| 5 | Sister/s | |
| 6 | Son/s | |
| 7 | Daughter/s | |
| 8 | Local government | |
| 9 | Other level of government | |
| 10 | Chief/headman | |
| 11 | Private non-relative owner | |
| 12 | Commercial farmer | |
| 13 | Neighbour/s | |
| 14 | Me-it was my choice | GO TO Q39 |
| 15 | Other (describe) | |

33. Was the loss/eviction taken to the headman, chief or traditional court?

| | | |
|---|-----|------------------|
| 1 | Yes | |
| 2 | No | GO TO Q36 |

34. IF YES IN Q33- Was the process there fair to you?

| | | |
|---|-----------|------------------|
| 1 | Yes | GO TO Q36 |
| 2 | No | |
| 3 | Undecided | GO TO Q36 |

35. IF NO IN Q34- In what way was it not fair?

36. Was the loss/eviction taken to the magistrate's court?

| | | |
|---|-----|------------------|
| 1 | Yes | |
| 2 | No | GO TO Q39 |

37. IF YES IN Q36- Was the process there fair to you?

| | | |
|---|-----------|------------------|
| 1 | Yes | GO TO Q39 |
| 2 | No | |
| 3 | Undecided | GO TO Q39 |

38. IF NO IN Q37- In what way was it not fair?

| |
|--|
| |
|--|

39. Has any other woman who was a member of this homestead since the time you became a member ever been pressured to leave the homestead land/plot (umuzi)?

| | | |
|---|-----|-----------------------------------|
| 1 | Yes | |
| 2 | No | CLOSE INTERVIEW. GO TO Q41 |

40. IF YES IN Q39- How many other women have been pressured to leave the homestead land/plot since the time you became a member of the homestead?

| |
|--|
| |
|--|

THANK YOU FOR YOUR TIME AND ATTENTION!

41. FIELDWORKER: Did you make additional field notes in this questionnaire?

| | |
|---|-----|
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | No |