National Income Dynamics Study   Wave 1: 2008
Adult (15+) Questionnaire Cover

A1 *psu*	PSU number						A2	Household questionnaire number					
A3	Household control sheet number						A4 *pcode*	Pcode from the household roster					

Respondent details

A5	**Name** *name*	
A6	**Surname** *surname*	
A7	**Any other names by which this respondent is known?** *name_o*	
A8	**Telephone number (Home)** *hometel*	(___ ___ ___) ___ ___ ___ - ___ ___ ___ ___
A9	**Telephone number (Work)** *worktel*	(___ ___ ___) ___ ___ ___ - ___ ___ ___ ___
A10	**Telephone number (Cell phone)** *celltel*	(___ ___ ___) ___ ___ ___ - ___ ___ ___ ___
A11	**Email address** *email*	
A12	**Preferred languages (See code sheet for Language codes)** *preflng*	

Interviewer Details

A13 *intvr_name*	Interviewer name			
A14 *intrv*	Date of interview (dd/mm/yyyy)	__ __/__ __/__ __ __ __	A15 *intrvsrt*	Interview start time __ __:__ __

Appointments Log

	Date (dd/mm/yyyy)	Time		Reason for appointment
A16.1	__ __/__ __/__ __ __ __	A16.2	__ __:__ __	A16.3:
A17.1	__ __/__ __/__ __ __ __	A17.2	__ __:__ __	A17.3:
A18.1	__ __/__ __/__ __ __ __	A18.2	__ __:__ __	A18.3:
A19.1	__ __/__ __/__ __ __ __	A19.2	__ __:__ __	A19.3:
A20.1	__ __/__ __/__ __ __ __	A20.2	__ __:__ __	A20.3:

Refusals (if applicable)

A21 *refexpl*	What is the <u>main</u> reason for refusal?	Too busy	1
		Not interested/waste of time	2
		Questionnaire too personal/too intrusive	3
		Don't trust surveys	4
		Never do surveys	5
		Too old	6
		Other (specify) *refexpl_o*	7
A22 *refint*	What degree of interaction did you have with the person doing the refusing?	None – Refused calling card	1
		Very little – they cut me short, said no thanks	2
		Some – Got to say I was doing an important survey	3
		A fair bit – got to show them the brochure, and spend a bit of time trying to talk them around	4

A23: Comments regarding the refusal..

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National Income Dynamics Study
Consent Form: Adult (15+) Questionnaire

This is a study about household composition and migration, household income and expenditure, employment and schooling in South Africa. This project is run by researchers at the University of Cape Town on behalf of the South African Presidency. The purpose of this study is to learn more about how people in South Africa are faring over time.

As part of this study, we would like to ask you some questions about your parents and your own education, activities, employment, income and health. We would like to measure your height, weight and blood pressure and will give you these measurements. If you are between the ages of 15 and 59, we would also like you to complete a short numeracy test yourself. The interviewer will not see your answers as you will place this in a self-seal envelope. If you are a woman, we would also like to ask you about any children that you have had.

Before we begin the interview, we want to make sure you understand the following information about the study:

- Your participation is entirely voluntary. You may refuse to take part in the interview, and you may stop at any time if you do not want to continue. You also have the right to skip any particular question or questions if you do not wish to answer them.

- The time it takes to complete the interview will vary depending on how many sections of the questionnaire are relevant to you, but the average amount of time for this interview is about 45 minutes.

- You have the right to ask questions at any point before the interview, during the interview, or after the interview is completed.

- All information collected for this study will be kept strictly confidential. While the data collected will be used for research purposes, information that could identify you or your household will never be publicly released in any research report or publication.

- The intention of the study is to conduct further interviews with you in the future. As a result, your personal details will be kept on record in order that you can be re-contacted to participate in future studies that form part of this project. However, we will ask your permission to participate in the survey again each time. Agreeing to participate now does not mean you have to participate in future surveys.

By signing below, you signify that you agree to participate in the study, and that your participation is entirely voluntary:

_____   _____
SIGNATURE   DATE

Signature of caregiver if respondent is younger than 18 years of age:

_____   _____
SIGNATURE: CAREGIVER   DATE

Fieldworker and supervisor to countersign below if respondent is not able to sign:

_____   _____
SIGNATURE: FIELDWORKER   SIGNATURE: SUPERVISOR

If you have questions about this interview or the NIDS project you can call us at 0800 11 NIDS (6437), fax us on 021-650-5697 or email us at nids-survey@uct.ac.za.

This study has been reviewed and approved by the ethical review committee of the University of Cape Town. Feel free to contact Sharon Apolles, Senate Officer, Bremner Building, email: sharon.apolles@uct.ac.za, Tel: 021-650 2191 should you have any queries or complaints.

Adult (15+) Questionnaire
Wave 1: 2008

Contents

For Office use only									
Pcode from household roster			Household control sheet number						
Household questionnaire number									

Section B: Demographics

B1 *dob*	What is your date of birth?								
		dd SD		**mm**		**year**			

B2 *gen*	What is your gender?	Male	1
		Female	2

B3 *popgrp*	What population group would you describe yourself as belonging to?	African	1
		Coloured	2
		Asian/Indian	3
		White	4
		Other (specify)	5
		Refused	-8

B4 *lng*	Which language do you usually speak at home? **Interviewer: See code sheet for Language codes**	Language	
		If other, specify *lng_o*	

B5 *marstt* ☞	What is your current marital status?	Married	1
		Living with partner	2
		Widow/Widower → **SKIP TO B7**	3
		Divorced or separated → **SKIP TO B7**	4
		Never married → **SKIP TO B8**	5

B6 *mary* ☞	How many years have you been married or living together (with this partner)? **Interviewer: If less than 1 year, write 1**	Number of years → **SKIP TO B8**	

B7 *timesep*	How long have you been widowed, divorced or separated from your last partner? **Interviewer: If less than 1 year, write 1**	Number of years	

B8 *slpw*	Over the past 7 nights, how many nights did you sleep under this roof? **Interviewer: If all, write 7**	

B9 *slpm*	Over the past month, how many nights did you sleep under this roof? **Interviewer: If all, write 31**	

B10 *moveyr* ☞	In what year did you move to this place? **Interviewer: Emphasise we are collecting information on change of PLACE, not change of house or suburb within a place/town/city.** **If never moved, write 7777 and go to Section C1**	

		Suburb	Town/City	Province **See code sheet for Province codes**	Country (If not South Africa)	**Geo Code (For office use only)**
B11	Where were you born?	*brnsub* SD	*brntwn* SD	*brnprov*	*brncc*	
B12	Where did you live before moving to the place where you are living now? **Interviewer: If the same as B11, write 7777**	*lvbfsub* SD	*lvbftwn* SD	*lvbfprov*	*lvbfcc*	
B13	Where were you living in 1994? **Interviewer: If the same as current location, write 7777.**	*lv94sub* SD	*lv94twn* SD	*lv94prov*	*lv94cc*	
B14	Where were you living in February 2006? **Interviewer: If the same as current location, write 7777**	*lv06sub* SD	*lv06twn* SD	*lv06prov*	*lv06cc*	

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Section C1: Children ever born

C1.1 👉	INTERVIEWER CHECK! Is the respondent female?	Yes	1
		No → SKIP TO D1	2

INTERVIEWER READ OUT: Now we would like to ask you about all the children that you have ever given birth to.			

C1.2 *bhbrth* 👉	Have you ever given birth?	Yes	1
		No → SKIP TO C1.9	2

C1.3 *bhlive* 👉	Do you have any biological children to whom you have given birth who are currently living with you?	Yes	1
		No → SKIP TO C1.5	2

C1.4 *bhlive_n*	How many biological children are now living with you?	Number	

C1.5 *bhali* 👉	Do you have any biological children who are still alive, but are not living with you?	Yes	1
		No → SKIP TO C1.7	2

C1.6 *bhali_n*	How many biological children are still alive, but do not live with you?	Number	

C1.7 *bhdth* 👉	Have you ever given birth to a son or a daughter who was born alive (cried out), but later died? Please tell us about a child even if he/she died after only a few hours or days.	Yes	1
		No → SKIP TO C1.9	2

C1.8 *bhdth_n*	How many children were born alive but passed away later?	Number	

C1.9 👉	INTERVIEWER CHECK! Is this respondent 49 years old or younger?	Yes	1
		No → SKIP TO C1.11	2

C1.10 *bhprg*	Are you currently pregnant?	Yes	1
		No	2
		Refused	-8
		Don't know	-9

C1.11	INTERVIEWER CHECK! Add up C1.4, C1.6 and C1.8. How many children has this person given birth to?	Number	

C1.12 *c1_12*	I would like to check: is it correct that you have given birth [...] times? Interviewer: If no, probe to make the numbers correct	Yes	1
		No	2

C1.13 👉	INTERVIEWER CHECK! Has this respondent ever given birth, i.e. C1.2 = Yes?	Yes	1
		No → SKIP TO D1	2

Section C2: Birth history

	C2.1 Starting with the first birth, what was the name given to that child? *bhname#* **Interviewer: Complete column C2.1 before continuing with the rest of the table If child had no name, write X**	C2.2 Was [...] a male or a female? *bhgen#* Male = 1 Female = 2	C2.3 What date was [...] born? *bhdob#* **Interviewer: Write 99/99/9999 if don't know dd/mm/yyyy** 🆂 for dob_d only	C2.4 Is [...] still alive? *bhali#* ☞ → **If yes, skip to C2.7** Yes No	C2.5 How old was [...] when he/she died? *bhdth#* ☞ → **Skip to next child** C2.6 *bhdthun#* **Circle One**	C2.7 Is [...] still living with you? *bhlive#* ☞ → **If no, skip to next child** Yes No	C2.8 **Interviewer: What is the Pcode for this child** *bhpc#* Pcode
INTERVIEWER READ OUT: Now we would like to ask you more questions about all children born alive, even if the child only lived for a few hours or days.							
1		1 2	_ _/_ _/_ _ _ _	1 2	Days 1 Months 2 Years 3	1 2	
2		1 2	_ _/_ _/_ _ _ _	1 2	Days 1 Months 2 Years 3	1 2	
3		1 2	_ _/_ _/_ _ _ _	1 2	Days 1 Months 2 Years 3	1 2	
4		1 2	_ _/_ _/_ _ _ _	1 2	Days 1 Months 2 Years 3	1 2	
5		1 2	_ _/_ _/_ _ _ _	1 2	Days 1 Months 2 Years 3	1 2	
6		1 2	_ _/_ _/_ _ _ _	1 2	Days 1 Months 2 Years 3	1 2	
7		1 2	_ _/_ _/_ _ _ _	1 2	Days 1 Months 2 Years 3	1 2	
8		1 2	_ _/_ _/_ _ _ _	1 2	Days 1 Months 2 Years 3	1 2	
9		1 2	_ _/_ _/_ _ _ _	1 2	Days 1 Months 2 Years 3	1 2	
10		1 2	_ _/_ _/_ _ _ _	1 2	Days 1 Months 2 Years 3	1 2	
C2.9	**INTERVIEWER CHECK! How many children are reported in this table?**					**Number**	
C2.10	**INTERVIEWER CHECK! Are the number in C1.11 and C2.9 the same?** **If no, probe to get the correct information**					**Yes** / **No**	**1** / **2**

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Section D: Parents' education, living arrangements and vital status

	INTERVIEWER READ OUT: Now I would like to ask about your biological parents.			
	Interviewer: Complete the column on the mother first, then the column on the father.		**Biological Mother**	**Biological Father**
D1 *mthali/ fthali*	Is your […] alive now?	Yes	1 → **SKIP TO D6**	1 → **SKIP TO D6**
		No	2	2
		Refused	-8	-8
		Don't know	-9	-9
D2 *mthdtha/ fthdtha*	How old was your [...] when he/she died?	Age		
		Refused	-8	-8
		Don't know	-9	-9
D3 *mthdthy/ fthdthy*	In what year did your [...] die?	Year of death	→ **SKIP TO D7**	→ **SKIP TO D7**
		Don't know	9999	9999
D4 *mthdth15/ fthdth15*	Did your [...] die before you were 15 years old?	Yes	1	1
		No	2 → **SKIP TO D7**	2 → **SKIP TO D7**
		Don't know	-9	-9
D5 *mthdth5/ fthdth5*	Did your [...] die before you were 5 years old?	Yes	1	1
		No	2	2
	→ **SKIP TO D7**	Don't know	-9	-9
D6 *mthhh/ fthhh*	Does your [...] live in this household?	Yes	1 → **SKIP TO FATHER**	1 → **SKIP TO E1**
		No	2	2
		Don't know	-9	-9
D7	In what year was your [...] born **Interviewer: Write 9999 if don't know**	Year	*mthbrthy*	*fthbrthy*
D8	What is the highest grade in school that your [...] successfully completed? **Interviewer: See code sheet for Education codes. Codes 17 to 24 are not applicable**	Highest school grade	*mthsch*	*fthsch*
		If other, specify here		
D9	Did your [...] successfully complete any diplomas, certificates, degrees outside of school? If yes, what is the highest level of education your [...] successfully completed? **Interviewer: See code sheet for Education Codes. Codes 00 to 16 and 25 are not applicable. If none, write 55**	Higher education	*mthtert*	*fthtert*
		If other, specify here		
D10 (SD)	What kind of work does/did your [...] usually do in their current or last job? In other words, what is/was your [...]'s occupation or job title? **Interviewer: Record at least two words: car sales person, office cleaner, vegetable farmer, primary school teacher, etc. If never worked, write 7777, go to next**	Job title	*mthwrk*	*fthwrk*
D11 (SD)	What were/are your [...]'s <u>main</u> tasks or duties in this work? For example some people sell fruit or, repair machines or keep accounts or deliver things or look after cattle.	Main duties	*mthtask*	*fthtask*

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Section E: Labour market participation

E1 *em1*	Are you currently being paid a wage or salary to work on a regular basis for an employer (that is not yourself) whether full time or part time? If you work for yourself, we will ask about this later.	Yes	1
		No →**SKIP TO E28**	2

E2 *em1strt*	When did you start this job? **Interviewer: Write month in <u>two</u> figures, e.g. 08 for August and year in <u>four</u> figures, e.g. 2001** **Write 99 if month unknown and/or 9999 if year unknown**						
						month	**year**

E3 *em1inf*	How did you find out about this job?	Saw an advert in a newspaper or on the internet	01
		Saw an advert on a notice board in a community centre/shopping centre, shop etc.	02
		A household member told me about the job	03
		A friend/relative (in a different household) told me about the job	04
		I went to a factory and waited for a job	05
		I knocked on factory gates and visited private homes and shops until I got the job	06
		Through an employment agency	07
		I asked someone who had employed me before about a job	08
		I waited on the side of the road	09
		Other (specify) *em1inf_o*	10
		Contacted by employer	11

E4 *em1wrk* **SD**	What kind of work do you usually do in this job? In other words, what is your occupation or job title? **Interviewer: Record at least two words: car sales person, office cleaner, vegetable farmer, primary school teacher, etc.**	

E5 *em1task* **SD**	What are your <u>main</u> tasks or duties in this work? For example some people sell fruit or repair machines or keep accounts or deliver things or look after cattle.	

E6 *em1wrkplace* **SD**	What is the name of your place of work? For example, it might be Pick 'n' Pay or a government department or a bank or your own home? **Interviewer: For government or large organisations, give the name of the establishment and branch or division: e.g. Education Dept – Rapele Primary School; ABC Gold Mining - Maintenance Div.** **Write "Own house" or "No fixed location", if relevant. For domestic workers write "private household".**	

E7 *em1goods* **SD**	What are the main goods and services produced at your place of work or what are its main functions? Examples could be making electrical appliances or repairing cars or selling houses or primary education? **Interviewer: For domestic workers write "private household".**	

E8 *em1inc*	How much did you earn last month at your main job before any deductions for tax, medical aid or pension?	Amount	**R**
		Refused	-8
		Don't know	-9

E9 *em1pay*	How much was your take-home pay?	Amount → **SKIP TO E11**	**R**
		Refused	-8
		Don't know	-9

E10 *em1inc_sh*	Please would you look at the show card and point out the most accurate earnings category for last month's take home pay? **Interviewer: Show the income categories on the show card and record the appropriate code for the respondent's monthly earnings**	Income category code	
		Refused	-8
		Don't know	-9

E11 *em1hrs*	How many hours do you work at this job in a typical week?	Hours	

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E12		Yes	No		Amount in last month	Amount in last 12 months	Refused	Don't Know
E12.1.1 *em1cheq*	Did you get a 13th cheque or an annual bonus in the last 12 months?	1	2 → **SKIP TO NEXT**	**E12.1.2**		**R** *em1cheq_a*	-8	-9
E12.2.1 *em1prf*	Did you get a share of profits in the last 12 months?	1	2 → **SKIP TO NEXT**	**E12.2.2**		**R** *em1prf_a*	-8	-9
E12.3.1 *em1bon*	Did you get any other bonus payments in the last 12 months?	1	2 → **SKIP TO NEXT**	**E12.3.2**		**R** *em1bon _a*	-8	-9
E12.4.1 *em1pcrt*	Did you get extra money on a piece rate basis in the last month?	1	2 → **SKIP TO NEXT**	**E12.4.2**	**R** *em1pcrt _a*		-8	-9
E12.5 *em1dedmed*	Is anything deducted from your salary for medical aid?	1	2					
E12.6 *em1dedpen*	Is anything deducted from your salary for pension/ provident fund contributions?	1	2					
E12.7 *em1deduif*	Is anything deducted from your salary for UIF?	1	2					

E13.1 *em1contr*	Are you employed on the basis of a written contract or a verbal agreement?	A written contract	1
		A verbal agreement	2
E13.2 *em1contr_d*	Is the contract/agreement of a limited duration or unspecified duration or is it permanent?	Limited duration	1
		Unspecified duration	2
		Permanent	3
E14 *em1tru*	Do you belong to a trade union?	Yes	1
		No	2
E15 *em1trncst*	How much did you spend last month on transport to and from this job?	Amount	**R**
		Don't Know	-9
E16 *em1prv* 👉	Were you unemployed and wanting a job before you got your current job?	Yes	1
		No → **SKIP TO E18**	2
E17	If yes, for how long were you unemployed before starting your current job?	*em1prv_dy* **years**	*em1prv_dm* **OR months**

E18 *em2* 👉			
	Do you currently have a second job where you are paid a wage or salary to work for an employer on a regular basis?	Yes	1
		No → **SKIP TO E28**	2
E19 *em2strt*	When did you start this job? **Interviewer: Write month in <u>two</u> figures, e.g. 08 for August and year in <u>four</u> figures, e.g. 2001 Write 99 if month unknown and/or 9999 if year unknown**		
		month	**year**
E20 *em2wrk* **SD**	What kind of work do you usually do in this job? In other words, what is your occupation or job title? **Interviewer: Record at least two words: car sales person, office cleaner, vegetable farmer, primary school teacher, etc.**		
E21 *em2task* **SD**	What are your <u>main</u> tasks or duties in this work? For example some people sell fruit or, repair machines or keep accounts or deliver things or look after cattle.		
E22 *em2wrkplace* **SD**	What is the name of your place of work? For example, it might be Pick 'n' Pay or a government department or a bank or your own home? **Interviewer: For government or large organisations, give the name of the establishment and branch or division: e.g. Education Dept – Rapele Primary School; ABC Gold Mining; Maintenance Div. Write "Own house" or "No fixed location", if relevant For domestic workers write "private household"**		
E23 *em2goods* **SD**	What are the main goods and services produced at your place of work or what are its main functions? Examples could be making electrical appliances or repairing cars or selling houses or primary education? **Interviewer: For domestic workers write "private household"**		

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E24 em2inc	How much did you earn last month at this job before any deductions for tax, medical aid or pension?	Amount	**R**	
		Refused		-8
		Don't know		-9
E25 em2pay	How much was your take-home pay from this job?	Amount → **SKIP TO E27**	**R**	
		Refused		-8
		Don't know		-9
E26 em2inc_sh	Please would you look at the show card and point out the most accurate earnings category for last month's take home pay from this job? **Interviewer: Show the income categories on the show card and record the appropriate code for the respondent's monthly earnings**	Income category code		
		Refused		-8
		Don't know		-9
E27 em2hrs	How many hours do you work at this job in a typical week?	Hours		
E28 ems	*INTERVIEWER READ OUT:* We now want to ask you some questions about **self-employment** – that is if you work for yourself, even if this is in partnership with other people. The questions are for **all** people, even if you have a main job or are in full-time education, and therefore can only do this kind of work on the side.			
	Have you engaged in any self-employment activities during the last 30 days? For example, you might buy and sell goods, be a commercial farmer, work for yourself as a doctor or hairdresser or be a freelance consultant.	Yes		1
		No → **SKIP TO E40**		2
E29 emsatc	Describe your <u>main</u> self-employment activity **Interviewer: Record at least two words**			
E30 emsoth	Do you do any other self-employment activities?	Yes		1
		No → **SKIP TO E32**		2
E31	Please describe your other self-employment activities **Interviewer: Record at least two words for each activity**			
E32 emsmn	For how many months out of the last twelve were you engaged in any self-employment activities?	Months		
E33 emsincmn	In the <u>last month</u>, how much money did you keep for yourself after paying expenses out of all of your businesses?	Amount→ **SKIP TO E35**	**R**	
		Refused		-8
		Don't know		-9
E34 emsinc_sh	Please would you look at the show card and point out the most accurate earnings category for the amount you kept for yourself last month? **Interviewer: Show the income categories on the show card and record the appropriate code for the respondent's monthly earnings**	Income category		
		Refused		-8
		Don't know		-9
E35 emsincyr	In the last <u>12 months</u>, how much money did you keep for yourself after paying expenses out of all your businesses?	Amount	**R**	
		Refused		-8
		Don't know		-9
E36 emshrs	How many hours do you spend doing all these self-employment activities in a typical week?	Hours		
E37 emstax	Is the business registered for income tax and/or VAT?	Yes		1
		No		2
E38 emsmch	Do you have any tools or machinery that you use in these activities?	Yes		1
		No→ **SKIP TO E40**		2
E39 emsmch_v	Approximately how much would it cost you to replace these tools and machines if you had to buy them today?	Amount	**R**	
E40 emc	*INTERVIEWER READ OUT:* This section covers **casual work**, that is work that is irregular and short-term, or any work that you do in addition to any work that you told us about earlier. These questions are for all people - even if you have a main job or are self-employed or are in full-time education and therefore can only do casual work on the side.			
	Have you done any casual work to earn money in the past 30 days?	Yes		1
		No → **SKIP TO E45**		2
E41 emctype	What was your main form of casual work during the past 30 days? For example, was it construction work, waitressing, gardening, or paid domestic work?			

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E42 *emcinc* 🔘SD 👉	How much did you earn from **all** casual work during the past 30 days?	Amount → **SKIP TO E44**	**R**
		Refused	-8
		Don't know	-9
E43 *emcinc_sh*	Please would you look at the show card and point out the most accurate earnings category for the amount you earned from all casual work in the last month? **Interviewer: Show the income categories on the show card and record the appropriate code.**	Income category	
		Refused	-8
		Don't know	-9
E44 *emchrs*	How many hours did you work in casual employment in the last 30 days?	Hours	

<table>
<tr><td>E45
<i>emp</i></td><td colspan="3"><u><i>INTERVIEWER READ OUT</i></u>: This section asks about work you might have done on your plot or food garden.</td></tr>
<tr><td>👉</td><td>In the last 30 days did you do any work on your own or the household's plot, farm, food garden, cattle post or kraal, or help in growing farm produce or in looking after animals for your household? If you have already told us about your commercial farm, do not tell us about it again.</td><td>Yes</td><td>1</td></tr>
<tr><td></td><td></td><td>No → SKIP TO E52</td><td>2</td></tr>
</table>

E46 *emphrs*	How many hours per week, on average do you do this?	Hours	
E47 *empsll*	Do you ever get money for this work by selling crops or livestock or animal products?	Yes	1
		No	2
E48 *empser*	Do you ever get money for this work by providing these services to anyone else in your area? This is in addition to any work that you have told us about before.	Yes	1
		No	2
E49 👉	**INTERVIEWER CHECK! Did the respondent say no to <u>both</u> E47 and E48?**	Yes → **SKIP TO E52**	1
		No	2
E50 *empsll_v*	Please estimate how much you earned from this work during the past 30 days? **Interviewer: If none, write 0**	Amount	**R**
		Refused	-8
		Don't know	-9
E51 *empser_v*	Please estimate how much you earned from this work during the past 12 months? **Interviewer: If none, write 0**	Amount	**R**
		Refused	-8
		Don't know	-9

<table>
<tr><td>E52
<i>emh</i></td><td colspan="3"><u><i>INTERVIEWER READ OUT</i></u>: This section asks you questions about any help you give to other people with their business in addition to all the work that you have told us about already.</td></tr>
<tr><td>👉</td><td>Did you help other people with their business activities in the last 30 days?
For example, did you help in a spaza shop or help make food to sell, or help to make clothes to sell?</td><td>Yes</td><td>1</td></tr>
<tr><td></td><td></td><td>No → SKIP TO E58</td><td>2</td></tr>
</table>

E53 *emhhrs*	How many hours per week, on average, do you do this?	Hours		
E54 *emhper*	Do you help a family member in this household or a family member in another household or a friend or someone else?	Family member in the household		1
		Family members in another household		2
		Friends		3
		Other (specify) *emhper_o*		4
E55 *emhearn* 👉	Do you ever get money for this work?	Yes		1
		No → **SKIP TO E57**		2
E56 *emhearn_v*	How much did you earn from this work during the past 30 days? **Interviewer: If none, write 0**	Amount		**R**
		Refused		-8
		Don't know		-9
E57 *emhtask* 🔘SD 👉	What was your <u>main</u> task when you helped with other people's business activities? For example, did you make food or make clothes or answer the telephone or take the money? **Interviewer: write at least two words** → **SKIP TO SECTION F1**			

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	Interviewer: Check that the respondent does not have any employment by answering the following questions for yourself.			
E58 ☞	**INTERVIEWER CHECK! Does this respondent have regular employment, i.e. Question E1 = Yes?**	Yes → SKIP TO SECTION F1		**1**
		No		**2**
E59 ☞	**INTERVIEWER CHECK! Is this respondent self-employed, i.e. Question E28 = Yes?**	Yes → SKIP TO SECTION F1		**1**
		No		**2**
E60 ☞	**INTERVIEWER CHECK! Does this respondent have a casual job, i.e. Question E40 = Yes?**	Yes → SKIP TO SECTION F1		**1**
		No		**2**
E61 ☞	**INTERVIEWER CHECK! Does this respondent work on their plot or food garden, i.e. Question E45 = Yes?**	Yes → SKIP TO SECTION F1		**1**
		No		**2**
INTERVIEWER READ OUT: You have just told us that you are not doing any form of work at the moment.				
E62 *unemprv*	Have you ever worked for pay or profit or helped unpaid in a household business?	Yes		1
		No → **SKIP TO E66**		2
E63 *unemdc* ☞	How long ago was it since you last worked?	Less than 3 months		1
		3 months – less than 6 months		2
		6 months – less than 9 months		3
		9 months – less than 1 year		4
		1 year – less than 3 years		5
		3 years – less than 5 years → **SKIP TO E66**		6
		More than 5 years → **SKIP TO E66**		7
		Don't know		-9
E64 *unemwrk* 🔵SD	What kind of work did you usually do in this job? In other words, what was your occupation or job title? **Interviewer: Record at least two words: car sales person, office cleaner, vegetable farmer, primary school teacher, etc.**			
E65 *unemex*	What was the main reason you stopped working in your last job/business?	Health reasons		01
		Caring for own children/relatives		02
		Pregnancy		03
		Other family/ community responsibilities		04
		Going to school		05
		Lost job/ job ended/ laid off/ business sold/ closed down		06
		Changed residence		07
		Dissatisfied with the job		09
		Retired		10
		Other (specify) *unemex_o*		11
E66 *unemwnt* ☞	In the last 4 weeks, would you have liked to work for pay, profit or family gain?	Yes		1
		No → **SKIP TO E76**		2
E67	How long have you been wanting work and been without any paid employment? **Interviewer: state number of years OR number of months**	*unemwnt_dy*	*unemwnt_dm*	
		Years OR Months		
E68 *unemrj* ☞	Did you turn down any job offers during this time period?	Yes		1
		No → **SKIP TO E70**		2
E69 *unemrjex*	What was the main reason you chose not to accept this job offer? **Interviewer: One mention only**	The job was too far away		1
		The wage offered was too low		2
		The cost of travel would have been too high		3
		The job was below my educational/skill level		4
		I did not like the job		5
		Family commitments prevented me from accepting		6
		I wanted to further my studies		7

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		Other (specify) *unemrjex_o*			8

E70	**INTERVIEWER READ OUT**: We now want to ask you how long you think it will be before you get a job.			
		Yes	No	Don't Know
E70.1 *unemmn* 👉	Do you think there is a realistic possibility that you will get a job in the next month?	1 → **SKIP TO E71**	2	-9
E70.2 *unenl6mn* 👉	Do you think there is a realistic possibility that you will get a job in the next 6 months?	1 → **SKIP TO E71**	2	-9
E70.3 *unemyr* 👉	Do you think there is a realistic possibility that you will get a job in the next year?	1 → **SKIP TO E71**	2	-9
E70.4 *unem2yr* 👉	Do you think there is a realistic possibility that you will get a job in the next 2 years?	1	2	-9

E71 *unems#* 👉	In the last four weeks, what are all the things that have you done to search for work or to start a business? **Interviewer: Multiple mentions allowed**	Registered at an employment agency	01
		Enquired at workplaces, farms, factories, or called on other possible employers	02
		Placed advertisement (s)	03
		Answered advertisements	04
		Searched through job advertisement (s) on the internet	05
		Sought assistance from relatives or friends	06
		Looked for land, building, equipment or applied for permit to start own business or farming	07
		Waited at the side of the road	08
		Sought financial assistance to start a business	09
		Other (specify) *unems_o*	10
		Nothing → **SKIP TO E74**	11

E72 *unemsrcst* 👉	How much did you spend on travel costs associated with looking for work last week? **Interviewer: If none, write 0 and → SKIP TO E74**	Amount	**R**	

E73 *unemsrsrc*	Where did the money for travel come from?	A family member in the household	1
		A family member outside the household	2
		A friend in the household	3
		A friend outside the household	4
		A money lender	5
		My savings	6
		Other (savings) *unemsrsrc_o*	7

E74 *unemava*	If a suitable job had been offered to you, would you have been able to start work in the last four weeks?	Yes	1
		No → **SKIP TO E76**	2

E75 *unemavaexp* 👉	If you were to find a job, what do you think would be a reasonable take-home monthly wage for you, given your age, education and skills?	Amount (per month) → **SKIP TO SECTION F1**	**R**	

E76 *noemex* 👉	**INTERVIEWER READ OUT**: You have just told us that you are not working at the moment and not looking for work.		
	What is the main reason you were not available to work in the last four weeks? **Interviewer: One mention only.**	I am too old → **SKIP TO SECTION F1**	01
		I am a full-time student/learner → **SKIP TO SECTION F1**	02
		I am sick/disabled → **SKIP TO SECTION F1**	03
		I do not like the available jobs and would rather not work	04
		I do not like working	05
		I do domestic duties and look after children and or elderly/disabled family members	06
		I look after children	07
		It costs too much to look for work	08

		The wages are too low, it is not worth my time working	09
		I spend my time cooking and cleaning, shopping etc.	10
		Other (specify) *noemex_o*	11
		Pregnant	12
		Still looking for work	13

E77 *noemsr*	Have you ever looked for a job?	Yes	1
		No → **SKIP TO SECTION F1**	2
E78 *noemsryr*	If yes, in which year did you last look?	Year	
E79 *noemsrex*	What was the <u>main</u> reason you stopped looking? **Interviewer: One mention only.**	I became discouraged (I did not think I would ever find a job / Job search was pointless / There are no jobs to be had / It was a waste of time)	01
		I got pregnant/ had a child	02
		I had family responsibilities that prevented me from looking for a job	03
		I got married	04
		I could not afford the costs of looking for work	05
		I decided to go back to school/study further	06
		I became disabled	07
		I decided I was too old to work anymore	08
		The wages were too low	09
		I chose not to look for work	10
		Other (specify) *noemsrex_o*	11
		Still looking for work	12

Section F1: Individual income from non-employment sources

INTERVIEWER READ OUT: In this section we are going to talk about any money or any form of assistance that you may have received **which does not involve employment of some kind**.
As I read a list of the different ways in which people can receive money or assistance, I'd like you to indicate whether you did, in fact, receive such income or assistance or not in the last month.

		1. Did you receive income or assistance from [..] in the last month ? **Interviewer: If no, → SKIP TO NEXT**		2. How much did you receive last month?
		Yes	No	Rand
F1.1	State (South African Government) old age pension *incgovpen*	1	2	*incgovpen_v*
F1.2	Private pension or foreign pension *incppen*	1	2	*incppen_v*
F1.3	Private retirement annuity *incret*	1	2	*incret_v*
F1.4	Retirement gratuity or retirement package *incretp*	1	2	*incretp_v*
F1.5	Unemployment insurance (UIF) *incuif*	1	2	*incuif_v*
F1.6	Workmen's compensation *incwc*	1	2	*incwc_v*
F1.7	Disability grant *incdis*	1	2	*incdis_v*
F1.8	Child support grant *incchld*	1	2	*incchld_v*
F1.9	Foster care grant *incfos*	1	2	*incfos_v*
F1.10	Care dependency grant *inccare*	1	2	*inccare_v*
F1.11	Interest earnings including dividends, interest from savings, loans *incint*	1	2	*incint_v*
F1.12	Inheritances *incinh*	1	2	*incinh_v*
F1.13	War veterans pension *incwar*	1	2	*incwar_v*
F1.14	Rental income *incrnt*	1	2	*incrnt_v*
F1.15	Retrenchment package *incretr*	1	2	*incretr_v*
F1.16	Lobola or bride wealth payments *inclob*	1	2	*inclob_v*

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F1.17	Gifts *incgif*	1	2	*incgif_v*
F1.18	Repayments of loans to you *incloan*	1	2	*incloan_v*
F1.19	Sale of household goods (e.g. car, television, refrigerator) *incsale*	1	2	*incsale_v*
F1.20	Other (specify) *inco*	1	2	*inco_v*

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Section F2: Contributions received

F2.1 *cr*	In the last 12 months, did you receive money, food or any other kind of contribution from people who do not usually sleep under this roof for four nights a week? If you receive maintenance for you or your child, please include it here.	Yes	1
		No→ **SKIP TO SECTION F3**	2

	F2.2 Please name each person who has sent money, food, or any other kind of contribution to you in the last 12 months. *conrname#* **Interviewer: Complete column F2.2 before continuing with the rest of the table**	**F2.3** Contributor's Person Code *crpc#* **Interviewer: write 77 if not listed on roster**	**F2.4** In which province or other country is [..] now? *crprv#* **Interviewer: See code sheet for Province codes**	**F2.5** What is the contributor's relationship to you? *crrel#* This person is your [...]? **Interviewer: See code sheet for Relationship codes**	**F2.6** In the past 12 months, how many times did [...] send you **money**? *crt1* **Interviewer: If none, write 0 and → SKIP TO F2.9**	**F2.7** In the past 12 months how much money in total did [..] send to you? *cryrv#* Rand	**F2.8** In the past 30 days how much money in total did [..] send to you? *crmnv#* Rand	**F2.9** In the past 12 months, how many times did [...] make a contribution **in kind** to you? *crkndt#* **Interviewer: If none, write 0 and → SKIP TO NEXT**	**F2.10** In the past 12 months, what was the total monetary value of [..]'s in kind contributions to you *crkndyrv#* Rand	**F2.11** In the past 30 days, what was the total monetary value of [..]'s in kind contributions to you *crkndmnv#* Rand	**F2.12** What types of items were received ? *crkndtyp#* Item Code (see box below)
1											
2											
3											
4											
5											
6											
7											
8											
9											
10											

Item code for F2.12	
1 - Clothing for adults	6 - Linen
2 - Clothing for children	7 - Building materials
3 - Groceries	8 - Livestock
4 - Airtime	9 - Other

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		5 - Furniture or appliances	

Section F3: Contributions given

F3.1 *cg* 👉	In the last 12 months, did you send money, food or any other kind of contribution to other people, who do not usually sleep under this roof four nights a week? If you send maintenance or child support payments, please include it here.	Yes	1
		No→ **SKIP TO SECTION G**	2

	F3.2 Please name each person who receives money, food, or any other kind of contribution from you. *congname#* **Interviewer: Complete column F3.2 before continuing with the rest of the table**	**F3.3** Receiver's Person code *cgpc#* **Interviewer: write 77 if not listed on roster**	**F3.4** In which province or other country is [..] now? *cgprv#* **Interviewer: See code sheet for Province codes**	**F3.5** What is the receiver's relationship to you? *cgrel#* This person is your [...]? **Interviewer: See code sheet for Relationship codes**	**F3.6** In the last 12 months, how many times did you send **money** to [...]? *cgt#* **Interviewer: If none, write 0 and → SKIP TO F3.9**	**F3.7** In the past 12 months how much money in total did you send to [..]? *cgyrv#* Rand	**F3.8** In the past 30 days how much money in total did you send to [..]? *cgmnv#* Rand	**F3.9** In the last 12 months how many times did you make a contribution **in kind** to [...]? *cgkndt#* **Interviewer: If none, write 0 and → SKIP TO NEXT**	**F3.10** In the past 12 months, what was the total monetary value of your in kind contributions to [..]? *cgkndyrv#* Rand	**F3.11** In the past 30 days what was the total monetary value of your in kind contributions to [..]? *cgkndmnv#* Rand	**F3.12** What types of items were sent? *cgkndtyp#* Item Code (see box below)
1											
2											
3											
4											
5											
6											
7											
8											
9											
10											

Item code for F3.12	
1 - Clothing for adults	6 - Linen
2 - Clothing for children	7 - Building materials
3 - Groceries	8 - Livestock
4 - Airtime	9 - Other

SD - Available in Secure data only

5 - Furniture or appliances	

Section G: Personal ownership and debt

		1 Do you personally own at least one [...] in good working order? Interviewer: If no, → SKIP TO NEXT		2 What is the current total resale value for all [...]? **Interviewer: If don't know, write -9**
INTERVIEWER READ OUT: Now we would like to ask you about certain items that you may or may not own.				
		Yes	No	Rands
G1	Radio *ownrad*	1	2	*ownrad_v*
G2	Hi-Fi Stereo, CD player, MP3 player *ownhif*	1	2	*ownhif_v*
G3	Sewing/knitting machine *ownsew*	1	2	*ownsew_v*
G4	Motor vehicle (Private) in running condition *ownvehpri*	1	2	*ownvehpri_v*
G5	Motor vehicle (Commercial) in running condition *ownvehcom*	1	2	*ownvehcom_v*
G6	Motorcycle/scooter *ownmot*	1	2	*ownmot_v*
G7	Bicycle *ownbic*	1	2	*ownbic_v*
G8	Computer *owncom*	1	2	*owncom_v*
G9	Camera *owncam*	1	2	*owncam_v*
G10	Cell phone *owncel*	1	2	*owncel_v*

		1 Do you personally have a [...]? Interviewer: If no, → SKIP TO NEXT		2 What was the value of your payment on your [...] last month? **Interviewer: If don't know, write -9 If none, write 0**	3 What is the remaining outstanding balance on your [...]? **Interviewer: If don't know, write -9 If none, write 0**
INTERVIEWER READ OUT: Now we would like to ask about certain financial assets or debt you may have.					
		Yes	No	Rands	Rands
G11	Home loan / Bond *dtbnd*	1	2	*dtbnd_p*	*dtbnd_b*
G12	Personal loan from a bank *dtbnk*	1	2	*dtbnk_p*	*dtbnk_b*
G13	Personal loan from a micro-lender *dtmic*	1	2	*dtmic_p*	*dtmic_b*
G14	Loan with a Mashonisa *dtmsh*	1	2	*dtmsh_p*	*dtmsh_b*
G15	Study loan with a bank *dtstubnk*	1	2	*dtstubnk_p*	*dtstubnk_b*
G16	Study loan with an institution other than a bank *dtstuo*	1	2	*dtstuo_p*	*dtstuo_b*
G17	Vehicle finance (car payment) *dtveh*	1	2	*dtveh_p*	*dtveh_b*
G18	Credit card *dtcre*	1	2	*dtcre_p*	*dtcre_b*
G19	Store card (For example, Edgars, Foschini or Woolworths store card) *dtstr*	1	2	*dtstr_p*	*dtstr_b*
G20	Hire purchase agreement *dthp*	1	2	*dthp_p*	*dthp_b*
G21	Loan from a family member or friend *dtloan*	1	2	*dtloan_p*	*dtloan_b*
G22	Bank account *asacc*	1	2		
G23	Pension or retirement annuity *aspen*	1	2		
G24	Unit trusts, stocks and shares *asfin*	1	2		

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Section H: Education

	INTERVIEWER READ OUT: We would like to ask you about your education.			

H1 *edschgrd*	What is the highest grade in school that you have successfully completed? Do not count the final year you were in school if you did not successfully complete the year. **Interviewer: See code sheet for Education Codes** **Codes 16 to 24 are not applicable**	Highest school grade →**If 25, SKIP TO H34**		
		If other, specify here		
H2	In what year did you successfully complete this grade? If you do not know the year, how old were you when you successfully completed this grade?	H2.1 Year	*edschyr*	
		H2.2 Age	*edschage*	
		Don't know	-9	
H3 *Edschname* SD	Name of school or educational institution where you completed this grade?			
H4 *edschloc* SD	What is the location of this educational institution? **Interviewer: Please get street address, neighbourhood (Such as Rondebosch, Hanover Park or Athlone) or any other identifying information and name of nearest town or city (such as Worcester, Durban or Umtata)**			
H5 *edschstrt*	In what year did you first attend Grade 1/Sub A? **Interviewer: Write 9999 if don't know**	Year		
H6 *edschmth*	What is the highest grade or level at school in which you studied mathematics? This refers to highest grade studied and not necessarily highest grade passed. Incomplete years should also be included. **Interviewer: See code sheet for Education Codes** **Codes 16 to 24 are not applicable**	Highest grade Mathematics		
H7 *edter*	Have you successfully completed any diplomas, certificates or degrees outside of school?	Yes	1	
		No→ **SKIP TO H10**	2	
		Don't know → **SKIP TO H10**	-9	
H8 *edterlev*	If yes, what is the highest level of education you have successfully completed? Do not include any courses that you did not successfully complete. **Interviewer: See code sheet for Education Codes.** **Codes 00 to 15 and 25 are not applicable.**	Higher education		
		If other, specify here *edterlev_o*		
H9 *edterins*	At what institution did you successfully complete the diploma, certificate or degree?			
H10	**INTERVIEWER CHECK! Is this respondent aged between 15 and 30?**	**Yes**	1	
		No→ SKIP TO H34	2	
H11 *edrep*	Were there any grades at school that you repeated?	Yes	1	
		No → **SKIP TO H13**	2	
		Refused → **SKIP TO H13**	-8	
		Don't know → **SKIP TO H13**	-9	
H12	What grade(s) did you repeat and how many times did you repeat that grade?	Grade	*edrep1*	Times Repeated	*edrep1_t*
		Grade	*edrep2*	Times Repeated	*edrep2_t*
		Grade	*edrep3*	Times Repeated	*edrep3_t*
		Grade	*edrep4*	Times Repeated	*edrep4_t*
H13 *ed07att*	Did you attend any school or classes or correspondence courses of any kind at any time in 2007? Include university, technical colleges or any courses as well as school.	Yes → **SKIP TO H15**	1	
		No	2	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	

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H14 ed07ex	What was the main reason you were never enrolled in school or attending classes during 2007?	Had finished schooling/education	01
		I was working	02
		Could not afford to stay at school	03
		Wanted to look for a job	04
		Was pregnant/had a baby	05
		Was needed at home	06
	→ SKIP TO H24	Was ill/sick	07
		I got married	08
		Grades were very poor/ was not allowed to continue	09
		Was suspended/expelled	10
		Other (specify) ed07ex_o	11
		Too old	12
		Don't know	-9
H15 ed07lev	What level were you enrolled in during 2007? **Interviewer: See code sheet for Education Codes**	2007 enrolment	
		If other, specify here ed07lev_o	
H16	**INTERVIEWER CHECK! Is H15 less than 16?**	Yes → **SKIP TO H18**	1
		No	2
H17 ed07sub	What subject or programme were you studying in 2007?	Arts / humanities	01
		Science	02
		Social science	03
		Law	04
		Theology	05
		Commerce / management	06
		Education	07
		Medical services (incl. dentistry)	08
		Engineering	09
		Administration / clerical	10
		Protection	11
		Building sciences	12
		Technical	13
		Computing	14
		Veterinary	15
		Tourism	16
		Beauty / hair / cosmetology	17
		Other (specify) ed07sub_o	18
		Don't know	-9

H18 ed07schname SD	Name of school or educational institution attended for most of 2007?	

H19 ed07schloc SD	What is the location of this educational institution? **Interviewer: Please get street address, neighbourhood (such as Rondebosch, Sandton, Langa or Soweto) or other identifying information of the nearest town or city (such as Worcester, Durban, Umtata, or Cofimvaba).**	

H20	How much was spent on your [...] in 2007? **Interviewer: If don't know, write '-9'**	1. School fees ed07spnfee	R
		2. Uniform ed07spnuni	R
		3. Books and Stationery ed07spnbks	R
		4. Transport to school ed07spntrn	R
		5. Allowances and other school related expenses ed07spno	R

H21	Who paid for your educational expenses in 2007? **Interviewer: If the person is not a household member, Pcode = 77 See code sheet for Relationship Codes Multiple responses allowed**		Relationship code	Pcode
		Person #1	ed07payr1	ed07paypc1
		Person #2	ed07payr2	ed07paypc2
		Person #3	ed07payr3	ed07paypc3
		Self		00
		NGO		60

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		Bursary/Scholarship	70
		Refused	-8
		Don't know	-9

H22 *ed07res* 👉	What was the result of your schooling in 2007?	Withdrew from school before completing the year	1
		Failed the grade or programme → **SKIP TO H24**	2
		Passed the grade or programme → **SKIP TO H24**	3
		Continuing in programme, no grade given → **SKIP TO H24**	4
		Don't know → **SKIP TO H24**	-9
H23 *ed07wdex*	What is the <u>main</u> reason that you withdrew before completing the educational year? **Interviewer: Only one answer allowed**	Could not afford to stay at school	01
		Wanted to look for a job	02
		Was pregnant/had a baby	03
		Was needed at home	04
		Was ill/sick	05
		I got married	06
		I got a job/work	07
		Grades were very poor/Was not allowed to continue	08
		Suspended/expelled	09
		Other (specify) *ed07wdex_o*	10
		Don't know	-9
H24 *ed08cur* 👉	Are you currently enrolled?	Yes → **SKIP TO H26**	1
		No	2
H25 *ed08curex* 👉	What was the <u>main</u> reason you did not enrol in school or attend classes in 2008? → **SKIP TO H34**	Finished school / education	01
		I was working	02
		Could not afford to stay at school	03
		Wanted to look for a job	04
		Was pregnant/had a baby	05
		Was needed at home	06
		Was ill/sick	07
		I got married	08
		Grades were very poor/ was not allowed to continue	09
		Was suspended/expelled	10
		Other (specify) *ed08curex_o*	11
		Too old	12
		Don't know	-9

H26 *ed08schn ame* SD 👉	Name of school or educational institution you currently attend? **Interviewer: If the same as 2007, write 7777 and → SKIP TO H28**	
H27 *ed08schlo c* SD	What is the location of this educational institution? **Interviewer: Please get street address, neighbourhood (such as Rondebosch, Hanover Park, or Athlone) or other identifying information and name of the nearest town or city (such as Worcester, Durban, Umtata, or Cofimvaba).**	
H28 *ed08curle v*	What level are you currently enrolled in? **Interviewer: See code sheet for Education Codes**	Current enrolment **If other, specify here** *ed08curlev_o*	
H29 👉	<u>**INTERVIEWER CHECK**</u>! **IS H28 less than 16?**	Yes → **SKIP TO H32**	**1**
		No	**2**

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H30 ed08cursub	What subject or programme are you studying?	Arts / humanities	01
		Science	02
		Social science	03
		Law	04
		Theology	05
		Commerce / management	06
		Education	07
		Medical services (incl. dentistry)	08
		Engineering	09
		Administration / clerical	10
		Protection	11
		Building sciences	12
		Technical	13
		Computing	14
		Veterinary	15
		Tourism	16
		Beauty / hair / cosmetology	17
		Other (specify) ed08cursub_o	18
		Don't know	-9
H31 ed08curmat	Does this institution require you to have a matric? If yes, does it require you to have matric exemption? → SKIP TO H34	Yes, with matric exemption	1
		Yes, but no exemption required	2
		No	3
		Refused	-8
		Don't know	-9
H32 edintmat	Taking everything into account, do you intend to continue at school until you have successfully completed matric?	Yes	1
		No	2
		Don't know	-9
H33 edintter	Taking everything into account, do you intend to continue studying after matric, that is, after leaving school?	Yes	1
		No	2
		Don't know	-9
H34 edlitcomp	Are you computer literate? **Interviewer: read out options**	Yes highly literate	1
		Yes basic use	2
		No	3
		Refused	-8
		Don't know	-9
H35 edlitdriv	Do you have a driver's licence?	Yes	1
		No	2
		Refused	-8
		Don't know	-9
H36 edlitrdhm	How well can you read in your home language?	Very well	1
		Fair	2
		Not well	3
		Not at all	4
		Refused	-8
H37 edlitwrthm	How well can you write in your home language?	Very well	1
		Fair	2
		Not well	3
		Not at all	4
		Refused	-8
H38 edlitrden	How well can you read in English?	Very well	1
		Fair	2
		Not well	3
		Not at all	4
		Refused	-8
H39 edlitwrten	How well can you write in English?	Very well	1
		Fair	2
		Not well	3
		Not at all	4
		Refused	-8

PLEASE NOTE THERE IS NO SECTION I.

Section J: Health

INTERVIEWER READ OUT: We would like to ask you some questions about your health.			

J1 *hldes*	How would you describe your health at present? Would you say it is excellent, very good, good, fair, or poor?	Excellent	1
		Very good	2
		Good	3
		Fair	4
		Poor	5
		Don't know	-9

INTERVIEWER READ OUT: Now I would like to ask you about some health conditions that people sometimes complain about..	

J2	In the last 30 days, have you experienced [...]?		Yes	No
		1. Flu symptoms *hl30fl*	1	2
		2. Fever *hl30fev*	1	2
		3. Persistent cough *hl30pc*	1	2
		4. Cough with blood *hl30cb*	1	2
		5. Tight chest *hl30tc*	1	2
		6. Chest pain *hl30cp*	1	2
		7. Body ache *hl30b*	1	2
		8. Headache *hl30h*	1	2
		9. Back ache *hl30ba*	1	2
		10. Joint pain / Arthritis *hl30jp*	1	2
		11. Vomiting *hl30v*	1	2
		12. Diarrhoea *hl30d*	1	2
		13. Felt weak *hl30w*	1	2
		14. Pain in upper abdomen *hl30pua*	1	2
		15. Pain in lower abdomen *hl30pla*	1	2
		16. Painful urination *hl30pu*	1	2
		17. Swelling ankles *hl30sa*	1	2
		18. Rash *hl30r*	1	2
		19. Skin disorders *hl30sd*	1	2
		20. Conjunctivitis or eye infection *hl30c*	1	2
		21. Severe weight loss *hl30wl*	1	2
		22. Yellow eyes *hl30ye*	1	2
		23. Memory loss *hl30ml*	1	2
		24. Serious injury (as the result of an accident or act of violence)? *hl30i*	1	2

J3 *hlcon*	When did you last consult someone about your health?	In the last 30 days	1
		One to five months ago	2
		Six to twelve months ago	3
		More than one and less two years ago → **SKIP TO J13**	4
		Two to four years ago → **SKIP TO J13**	5
		Five to ten years ago → **SKIP TO J13**	6
		More than ten years ago → **SKIP TO J13**	7
		Never → **SKIP TO J13**	8
		Don't know → **SKIP TO J13**	-9

J4 *hlcontyp*	Where did this consultation take place? **Interviewer: Read out options. One answer only.**	Public hospital	1
		Private hospital	2
		Public health clinic	3
		Private clinic	4
		Private doctor → **SKIP TO J7**	5
		Nurse or chemist → **SKIP TO J7**	6
		Traditional healer → **SKIP TO J7**	7
		Do not remember	8

J5 *Hlhospname* **SD**	Name of hospital/clinic that you consulted?	

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J6 *hlhosploc* SD	What is the location of this hospital/clinic? **Interviewer: Please get street address, neighbourhood (Such as Rondebosch, Hanover Park or Athlone) or any other identifying information or name of nearest town or city (such as Worcester, Umtata or Cofimvaba)**		
J7 *hlconfee*	Was there a consultation fee for the visit?	Yes	1
		No → **SKIP TO J10**	2
J8 *hlconfee_v*	What was the fee for the consultation?	Amount	R
J9 *hlconfee_p*	Who paid for it?	Shared household money	1
		Respondent	2
		Other household member	3
		Money from outside household	4
		Employer	5
		Medical aid	6
		Other (Specify) *hlconfee_p_o*	7
J10 *hlconmed*	Was medicine prescribed?	Yes	1
		No → **SKIP TO J13**	2
J11 *hlconmed_v*	If yes, how much was spent on medicine? **Interviewer: If nothing was spent, write 0**	Amount	R
J12 *hlconmed_p*	Who paid for the medicine?	Medicine is free	1
		Shared household money	2
		Respondent	3
		Other household member	4
		Money from outside household	5
		Employer	6
		Medical Aid	7
		Don't know	-9

INTERVIEWER READ OUT: Now we would like to ask you about some particular health conditions.

	J13 Have you ever been told by a doctor, nurse or health care professional that you have [...] **(If No move to the next condition)**		J14 In which year were you diagnosed with this condition?	J15 Are you currently taking medication for this condition? **(If Yes, move to the next condition)**		J16 Do you still have this condition?	
	Yes	No		Yes	No	Yes	No
1. Tuberculosis / TB *hltb*	1	2	*hltb_yr*	1	2	1	2
2. High blood pressure *hlbp*	1	2	*hlbp_yr*	1	2	1	2
3. Diabetes or high blood sugar *hldia*	1	2	*hldia_yr*	1	2	1	2
4. Stroke *hlstrk*	1	2	*hlstrk_yr*	1	2	1	2
5. Asthma *hlast*	1	2	*hlast_yr*	1	2	1	2
6. Heart Problems *hlhrt*	1	2	*hlhrt_yr*				
7. Cancer *hlcan*	1	2	*hlcan_yr*				

J17 *hlser*	Do you have any other major illnesses or disability not mentioned above?	Yes	1
		No → **SKIP TO J19**	2
		Refused → **SKIP TO J19**	-8
		Don't know → **SKIP TO J19**	-9
J18 *hl#*	If yes, what are they? **Interviewer: Do not read out** **Multiple mentions allowed**	Physically handicapped	01
		Problems with sight, hearing or speech	02
		Psychological or psychiatric disorder	03
		HIV/AIDS	04
		Epilepsy/ fits	05
		Emphysema	06
		Alzheimer's disease	07
		Other (Specify) *hl_o*	08
		Refused	-8

J19 *hlvisaid*	Do you use spectacles, glasses, or contact lenses, including for reading?	Yes		1
		No		2
J20 *hlvistest*	When was your vision last tested?	Year		
		Never	7777	
		Can't remember	5555	
J21 *hlvisdes*	How is your vision? If you wear glasses, how is your vision with your glasses?	Excellent		1
		Very good		2
		Good		3
		Fair		4
		Poor		5
		Blind		6
		Don't know		-9
J22 *hlhraid*	Do you use a hearing aid?	Yes		1
		No		2
		Don't know		3
J23 *hlhrdes*	How is your hearing? If you use a hearing aid how is your hearing with the hearing aid?	Excellent		1
		Very good		2
		Good		3
		Fair		4
		Poor		5
		Deaf		6
		Don't know		-9

INTERVIEWER READ OUT: Now we would like to know what level of difficulty you have in carrying out the following activities by yourself.
I am going to read out a list of activities. Using the show card, please indicate the level of difficulty you have with each activity.
Interviewer: Circle one number on each line

J24		No difficulty	Difficult, but can do with no help	Can do, only with help	Can't do	Able to, but never do	Don't know
J24.1	Dressing *hldifdre*	1	2	3	4	5	-9
J24.2	Bathing *hldifbath*	1	2	3	4	5	-9
J24.3	Eating *hldifeat*	1	2	3	4	5	-9
J24.4	Toiletting *hldiftoil*	1	2	3	4	5	-9
J24.5	Taking a bus, taxi or train by yourself *hldiftrn*	1	2	3	4	5	-9
J24.6	Doing light work in or around the house (if you had to) *hldifwrk*	1	2	3	4	5	-9
J24.7	Managing money (if you had to) *hldifmon*	1	2	3	4	5	-9
J24.8	Climbing a flight of stairs (if you had to) *hldifstrs*	1	2	3	4	5	-9
J24.9	Lifting or carrying heavy objects (e.g. a bag weighing 5 kg) *hldiflft*	1	2	3	4	5	-9
J24.10	Walking 200-300 meters *hldifwlk*	1	2	3	4	5	-9
J24.11	Cooking for yourself (if you had to) *hldifcook*	1	2	3	4	5	-9

J25 *hllfexer*	How regularly do you exercise? **Interviewer: Read out options. One answer only.**	Never		1
		Less than once a week		2
		Once a week		3
		Twice a week		4
		Three or more times a week		5
J26 *hllfsmk*	Do you smoke cigarettes?	Yes → **SKIP TO J29**		1
		No		2
J27 *hllfsmkreg*	Did you ever smoke cigarettes regularly?	Yes		1
		No → **SKIP TO J31**		2
J28 *hllfsmklst*	How old were you when you last smoked cigarettes regularly?	Age		
J29 *hllfsmkfrs*	How old were you when you first smoked cigarettes regularly?	Age		
J30 *hllfsmkqnt*	On average, how many cigarettes per day did you/ do you smoke?	Number of cigarettes		

J31 *hllfalc*	How often do you drink alcohol?	I have never drunk alcohol→ **SKIP TO J33**		1
		I no longer drink alcohol→ **SKIP TO J33**		2
		I drink very rarely		3
		Less than once a week		4
		On 1 or 2 days a week		5
		On 3 or 4 days a week		6
		On 5 or 6 days a week		7
		Every day		8
J32 *hllfalcqnt*	On a day that you have an alcoholic drink, how many standard drinks do you usually have? *A standard drink is a small glass of wine; a 330 ml can of regular beer, a tot of spirits, or a mixed drink.*	13 or more standard drinks		1
		9 to 12 standard drinks		2
		7 to 8 standard drinks		3
		5 to 6 standard drinks		4
		3 or 4 standard drinks		5
		1 or 2 standard drinks		6
J33 *hlmedaid*	Are you covered by medical aid?	Yes		1
		No → **SKIP TO SECTION K1**		2
J34 *hlmedp*	Which person in the household pays for medical aid for you? **Interviewer: If self, write 00.** **If person not in household, write 77**	Pcode		

Section K: Emotional health

INTERVIEWER READ OUT: We would like to know how your general well-being has been over the past week.

I am going to read a list of some of the ways you may have felt or behaved during the last week. Using the showcard, please indicate how often you have felt this way during the **past week.**
Interviewer: Circle one number on each line

	During the past week...	Rarely or none of the time (less than 1 day)	Some or little of the time (1-2 days)	Occasionally or a moderate amount of time (3-4 days)	All of the time (5-7 days)
K1 *emobth*	I was bothered by things that usually don't bother me	1	2	3	4
K2 *emomnd*	I had trouble keeping my mind on what I was doing	1	2	3	4
K3 *emodep*	I felt depressed	1	2	3	4
K4 *emoeff*	I felt that everything I did was an effort	1	2	3	4
K5 *emohope*	I felt hopeful about the future	1	2	3	4
K6 *emofear*	I felt fearful	1	2	3	4
K7 *emoslp*	My sleep was restless	1	2	3	4
K8 *emohap*	I was happy	1	2	3	4
K9 *emolone*	I felt lonely	1	2	3	4
K10 *emogo*	I could not "get going"	1	2	3	4

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Section L: Household decision-making

	INTERVIEWER READ OUT: In this section we want to ask you how decisions are made within your household.		
	Interviewer: Write the Pcode of the main decision maker	**L1** Main decision maker Pcode	**L2** If joint, who is the second decision maker? Pcode
1	Who makes decisions about day-to-day household expenditures (e.g. groceries)?	*decd*	*decd2*
2	Who makes decisions about large, unusual purchases such as appliances, vehicles or furniture?	*declrg*	*declrg2*
3	Who makes decisions about where your children should go to school? **Interviewer: If no school-age children, write 77**	*decsch*	*decsch2*
4	Who makes decisions about who is allowed to live in the household as part of the household (for example, if a relative or family member does not have a place to stay)?	*decmem*	*decmem2*
5	Who makes decisions about where the household should live?	*declv*	*declv2*

Section M: Well-being and social cohesion

	INTERVIEWER READ OUT: Next, we want to ask you some questions about your relationship with your neighbours and the social interactions that you have with those around you.						
M1 *wblv*	Think about the area (village or suburb) in which you live. How strong is your preference to continue living in this area? **Interviewer: Read out options**	Strong preference to stay					1
		Moderate preference to stay					2
		Unsure (no strong preference to stay or leave)					3
		Moderate preference to leave					4
		Strong preference to leave					5
M2 *fwbrelinc*	How would you classify your household in terms of income, compared with other households in your village/suburb? **Interviewer: Read out options**	Much above average income					1
		Above average income					2
		Average income					3
		Below average income					4
		Much below average income					5
		Don't know					-9
M3	Please imagine a six step ladder where the poorest people in South Africa stand on the bottom (the first step) and the richest people in South Africa stand on the highest step (the sixth step).						
		Poorest 1	**2**	**3**	**4**	**5**	**Richest 6**
M3.1	On which step was your household when you were 15? *fwbstp15*	1	2	3	4	5	6
M3.2	On which step are you today? *fwbstptd*	1	2	3	4	5	6
M3.3	On which step do you expect to be 2 years from now? *fwbstp2yr*	1	2	3	4	5	6
M3.4	On which step do you expect to be 5 years from now? *fwbstp5yr*	1	2	3	4	5	6
M4 *fwbinc5yr*	You expect to be on step [...] in 5 years. In terms of today's Rands, approximately how much income per month do you expect that your household will have in 5 years?	Amount			**R**		
		Don't know			-9		
M5 *wbsat*	Using a scale of 1 to 10 where 1 means "Very dissatisfied" and 10 means "Very satisfied", how do you feel about your life as a whole right now?	Satisfaction level					
		Refused					-8
		Don't know					-9
M6 *wbsat 10yr*	Are you happier, the same or less happy with life than you were 10 years ago?	Happier					1
		The same					2
		Less happy					3
		Don't know					-9
M7 *relnb*	How important are religious activities in your life?	Not important at all					1
		Unimportant					2
		Important					3
		Very important					4

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M8 rel	What religion are you?	No religion			1
		Christian			2
		Jewish			3
		Muslim			4
		Hindu			5
		African traditional spiritual beliefs			6
		Other (specify) *rel_o*			7
M9 com#	Please indicate if you belong to any of the following groups? **Interviewer: Read out each option**			Yes	No
		1.Stokvel		1	2
		2. Burial Society		1	2
		3. Community Garden group		1	2
		4. Farmer's Association		1	2
		5. Sewing group		1	2
		6. Sports group		1	2
		7. Study group		1	2
		8. Singing or music group		1	2
		9. Youth Group		1	2
		10. Informal trader's group		1	2
		11. Men's association		1	2
		12. Women's association		1	2
		13. School Committee		1	2
		14. Water Committee		1	2
		15. Development Committee		1	2
		16. Tribal Authority		1	2
		17. Other (specify) *m9_17o*		1	2
		18. Membership of religious society		1	2
M10 trstcls	Imagine you lost a wallet or purse that contained R200 and it was found by <u>someone who lives close by</u>. Is it very likely, somewhat likely or not likely at all to be returned with the money in it?	Very likely			1
		Somewhat likely			2
		Not likely at all			3
		Refused			-8
		Don't know			-9
M11 trststrn	Imagine you lost a wallet or purse that contained R200 and it was found by <u>a complete stranger</u>. Is it very likely, somewhat likely or not likely at all to be returned with the money in it?	Very likely			1
		Somewhat likely			2
		Not likely at all			3
		Refused			-8
		Don't know			-9

Section N: Measurements

INTERVIEWER READ OUT: Now we would like to take your height, weight, waist and blood pressure measurements.			
N1.1 *height_1*	Respondent's Height – Measure 1		__ __ __ • __ centimetres
👉	**INTERVIEWER CHECK!** Is the height measurement less than 130.0cm?	**Yes → Re-do height measure, you may cross out and correct N1.1 if appropriate**	**1**
		No	**2**
N1.2 *height_2*	Respondent's Height – Measure 2		__ __ __ • __ centimetres
👉	**INTERVIEWER CHECK!** Is the difference between N1.1 and N1.2 more than 1cm?	**Yes**	**1**
		No → SKIP TO N2.1	**2**
N1.3 *height_3*	Respondent's Height – Measure 3		__ __ __ • __ centimetres
N2.1 *weight_1*	Respondent's Weight – Measure 1		__ __ __ • __ kilograms
👉	**INTERVIEWER CHECK!** Does the scale display a figure of more than 150?	**Yes → Reset the scale to kilograms. You may cross out and correct N2.1**	**1**
		No	**2**
N2.2 *weight_2*	Respondent's Weight – Measure 2		__ __ __ • __ kilograms
👉	**INTERVIEWER CHECK!** Is the difference between N2.1 and N2.2 more than 1 kg?	**Yes**	**1**
		No → SKIP TO N3.1	**2**
N2.3 *weight_3*	Respondent's Weight – Measure 3		__ __ __ • __ kilograms
N3.1 *waist_1*	Respondent's Waist – Measure 1		__ __ __ • __ centimetres
N3.2 *waist_2*	Respondent's Waist – Measure 2		__ __ __ • __ centimetres
👉	**INTERVIEWER CHECK!** Is the difference between N3.1 and N3.2 more than 2cm?	**Yes**	**1**
		No → SKIP TO N4.1	**2**
N3.3 *waist_3*	Respondent's Waist – Measure 3		__ __ __ • __ centimetres

N4.1	**Blood pressure – Reading 1**	N4.2	**Blood pressure – Reading 2**
1. SYSTOLIC *bpsys_1* ____ ____ ____ 2. DIASTOLIC *bpdia_1* ____ ____ ____ 3. PULSE *bppls_1* ____ ____ ____		1 SYSTOLIC *bpsys_2* ____ ____ ____ 2. DIASTOLIC *bpdia_2* ____ ____ ____ 3. PULSE *bppls_2* ____ ____ ____	

N5	**INTERVIEWER CHECK! Have you filled out the health information sheet and given it to the respondent?**	Yes	1
		No	2

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Please note that there is no Section O

Section P: Numeracy module

INTERVIEWER READ OUT: If you are between the ages of 15 and 59 years old we would like you to take a short numeracy test			
P1 👉	**INTERVIEWER CHECK! Is this respondent aged between 15 and 59 years?**	**Yes**	**1**
		No → SKIP TO SECTION R	**2**
P2 *p2* 👉	Are you willing to do the numeracy module?	Yes	1
		No → **SKIP TO SECTION R**	2
P3	**INTERVIEWER CHECK! What is the highest grade or level at school that this respondent studied mathematics? (Question H6 on page 15)** **Administer the numeracy test level indicated next to the appropriate grade or level.**		
	No Schooling → **Level 1**		25
	Grade R/0 → **Level 1**		00
	Grade 1 (previously Sub A / Class 1) → **Level 1**		01
	Grade 2 (previously Sub B / Class 2) → **Level 1**		02
	Grade 3 (Std 1) → **Level 1**		03
	Grade 4 (Std 2) → **Level 1**		04
	Grade 5 (Std 3) → **Level 2**		05
	Grade 6 (Std 4) → **Level 2**		06
	Grade 7 (Std 5) → **Level 2**		07
	Grade 8 (Std 6/Form 1) → **Level 3**		08
	Grade 9 (Std 7/ Form 2) → **Level 3**		09
	Grade 10 (Std 8/ Form 3) → **Level 3**		10
	Grade 11 (Std 9/ Form 4) → **Level 4**		11
	Grade12 (Std 10/Matric/Senior Certificate/ Form 5) → **Level 4**		12
	NTC 1 → **Level 4**		13
	NTC 2 → **Level 4**		14
	NTC 3 → **Level 4**		15
	Certificate with less than Grade 12/Std 10 → **Level 4**		16
	Diploma with less than Grade 12/Std 10 → **Level 4**		17
	Certificate with Grade 12/Std 10 → **Level 4**		18
	Diploma with Grade 12/Std 10 → **Level 4**		19
	Bachelors degree → **Level 4**		20
	Bachelors Degree and Diploma → **Level 4**		21
	Honours degree → **Level 4**		22
	Higher degree (Masters, Doctorate) → **Level 4**		23
	Other (specify) → **Level 4**		24
P4	**INTERVIEWER CHECK! Numeracy test questionnaire number**		
INTERVIEWER READ OUT: You have 10 minutes to answer as many questions on this test as you can. If you struggle with a question, please move on to the next question. Circle the letter next to the correct answer. When you are finished please put your test in the envelope, seal the envelope and return it to me.			
Interviewer: After 10 minutes ask the respondent if they would like more time. If necessary give them 5 more minutes.			

Section R: Alternative contact information

R1 *relocate*	What is the likelihood that you will move during the next two years?	Definitely	1
		Possibly → **SKIP TO R5**	2
		Unlikely → **SKIP TO R5**	3
		Definitely not → **SKIP TO R5**	4

| **R2**: Street address (or physical description)
altstradd | |
| **R3**: Community/Suburb
altsub | | **R4**: Postal code
altposcd | |

Contact 1

R5: Title *altcontitle1*		**R6:** Surname *altconsname1*			**R7:** First name *altconname1*	
R8: Street address (or physical description) *altconstradd1*						
R9: Community/Suburb *altconsub1*			**R10:** Postal code *altconposcd1*	
R11: Phone number *altcontel1*			**R12:** Cell phone number *altconcel1*	
R13: Email address *altconeml1*			**R14:** Relationship to respondent *altconrel1*	

Contact 2

R15: Title *altcontitle2*		**R16:**Surname *altconsname2*			**R17:** First name *altconname2*	
R18: Street address (or physical description) *altconstradd2*						
R19: Community/Suburb *altconsub2*			**R20:** Postal code *altconposcd2*	
R21: Phone number *altcontel2*			**R22:** Cell phone number *altconcel2*	
R23: Email address *altconeml2*			**R24:** Relationship to respondent *altconrel2*	

Contact 3

R25: Title *altcontitle3*		**R26:**Surname *altconsname3*			**R27:** First name *altconname3*	
R28: Street address (or physical description) *altconstradd3*						
R29: Community/Suburb *altconsub3*			**R30:**Postal code *altconposcd3*	
R31: Phone number *altcontel3*			**R32:** Cell phone number *altconcel3*	
R33: Email address *altconeml3*			**R34:** Relationship to respondent *altconrel3*	

THANK YOU!

| R35
intrvend | **Interview end time** | __ __:__ __ |

SD - Available in Secure data only

Section S: Interviewer evaluation

To be completed by interviewer only

S1 *intlng#*	Languages used during interview **Interviewer: Multiple mentions allowed**	IsiNdebele	01
		IsiXhosa	02
		IsiZulu	03
		Sepedi	04
		Sesotho	05
		Setswana	06
		Siswati	07
		Tshivenda	08
		Isitsonga	09
		Afrikaans	10
		English	11
		Other *intlng_o* (_____)	12
S2 *intresp*	In general, how did the respondent act towards you during the interview?	Hostile	1
		Neither hostile nor friendly	2
		Friendly	3
S3 *intrespact*	How attentive was the respondent to the questions during the interview?	Not at all attentive	1
		Somewhat attentive	2
		Very attentive	3
S4 *intresphear*	Were other persons within hearing range at any time during the interview?	No other person within hearing range at any time	1
		1+ persons within hearing range for part of the interview	2
		1+ persons within hearing range for all of the interview	3
S5 *intrespque*	Did more than one person help to complete this questionnaire?	Yes	1
		No	2
S6	<u>If so</u>, which household members helped to complete the questionnaire? Fill in the Pcodes of those who assisted	Pcode *intresppc1*	
		Pcode *intresppc2*	
		Pcode *intresppc3*	
S7 *intcom*	Any additional comments about specific questions or data quality?...		

QUALITY CONTROL RECORD SHEET

PROBLEM				CORRECTION			CORRECTION CHECKED	
Q number	Date	Initial	Description of problem	Date	Initial	Action taken **(See code box)**	Date	Initial

Quality control actions taken	
NN	None
RV	Revisit
CB	Call back
OQ	Corrected from other questionnaire
OT	Other (specify)