

**SECTION M - PROJECT NYULO T2**

- ASK MALES AND FEMALES -

M1. <b>ASK ALL:</b> Do you usually think of yourself as close to any particular political party?	<b>DO NOT PROMPT RESPONDENT.</b>			<b>GO TO:</b>
	1. Yes		41-1	M2
	2. No		-2	M5
3. Do not know		-3		

M2. **IF YES IN M1, ASK:** Which party is that? ACCEPT UP TO THREE PARTIES IF MENTIONED.

M3. **IF MORE THAN ONE PARTY MENTIONED IN M2:** Which party do you feel closest to? ONE MENTION ONLY.  
 ▶ **IF ONLY ONE MENTIONED IN M2 - CARRY OVER TO M3.**

	M2 UP TO 3 PARTIES			M3
	1ST PARTY CLOSE TO	2ND PARTY CLOSE TO	3RD PARTY CLOSE TO	PARTY CLOSEST TO
1. ACDP/African Christian Democratic Party	42-1	44-1	46-1	48-1
2. Azapo/Azania People's Organisation	-2	-2	-2	-2
3. ANC/African National Congress	-3	-3	-3	-3
4. CP/Conservative Party	-4	-4	-4	-4
5. DP/Democratic Party	-5	-5	-5	-5
6. FF/Freedom Front	-6	-6	-6	-6
7. IFP/Inkatha Freedom Party	-7	-7	-7	-7
8. NP/National Party	-8	-8	-8	-8
9. PAC/Pan Africanist Congress	-9	-9	-9	-9
10. UCDP/United Christian Democratic Party	43-0	45-0	47-0	49-0
11. UDM/United Democratic Movement	-1	-1	-1	-1
12. Other (SPECIFY) (R's Party): .....	-2	-2	-2	-2
13. No party	-3	-3	-3	-3

M4. <b>SHOW CARD:</b> Do you feel very close to this party (PARTY MENTIONED AT M3), somewhat close, or not very close?	1. Very close	50-1	M7
	2. Somewhat close	-2	
	3. Not very close	-3	
	4. Do not know	-4	

M5. <b>IF NO/DON'T KNOW IN M1, ASK:</b> Do you feel a little closer to one of the political parties than the others?	1. Yes	51-1	M6
	2. No	-2	M7
	3. Do not know	-3	

M6. **IF YES IN M5, ASK:** Which party is that? ONE MENTION ONLY.

	PARTY LEAN TO
1. ACDP/African Christian Democratic Party	52-1
2. Azapo/Azanian People's Organisation	-2
3. ANC/African National Congress	-3
4. CP/Conservative Party	-4
5. DP/Democratic Party	-5
6. FF/Freedom Front	-6
7. IFP/Inkatha Freedom Party	-7
8. NP/National Party	-8
9. PAC/Pan Africanist Congress	-9
10. UCDP/United Christian Democratic Party	53-0
11. UDM/United Democratic Movement	-1
12. Other (SPECIFY) (R's Party):	-2
13. No party	-3

M7. **ASK ALL:** Will people have to be registered in order to vote, or will people be able to vote when they go to the polling place, regardless of whether they are registered?

READ OUT. ONE MENTION ONLY.

1. Will have to be registered	54-1
2. Everyone will be able to vote	-2
3. Unsure (DO NOT READ OUT)	-3

GO TO:

M8. Which of these statements are true?

READ OUT. ONE MENTION ONLY.

1. I will be able to register at any time between now and the election in order to vote	55-1
2. I will have to register before a certain date in order to vote	-2
3. Unsure (DO NOT READ OUT)	-3

M9. Which forms of identity document do you have?

M10. **INTERVIEWER:** IF THE RESPONDENT HAS AN ID OF SOME SORT, PLEASE ASK TO SEE THE DOCUMENT/S AND VERIFY IT BY CIRCLING THE RELEVANT CODE.

DO NOT READ OUT. RECORD ALL RESPONSES MENTIONED.	M9 THOSE MENTIONED	M10 VERIFICATION	GO TO:
1. Green South African identity book with bar code	56-1	<sup>C10</sup> 5-1	M12
2. Green South African identity book without bar code	57-2	6-2	M11
3. Blue South African identity book - "Book of Life"	58-3	7-3	
4. Reference book - the "Dompas"	59-4	8-4	
5. Transkei identity document	60-5	9-5	
6. Bophuthatswana identity document	61-6	10-6	
7. Venda identity document	62-7	11-7	
8. Ciskei identity document	63-8	12-8	
9. Birth certificate	64-9	13-9	
10. New driver's licence (card)	65-0	14-0	
11. Not a South African identity document	66-1	15-1	
12. Other (SPECIFY):	67-2	16-2	
13. None	68-3	17-3	
14. Refuses to show	69-4	18-4	

			GO TO:
M11. <b>IF RESPONDENT DOES NOT HAVE A BAR CODED IDENTITY DOCUMENT, ASK:</b> In order to vote in the 1999 elections you will need a <u>bar coded</u> identity document, you have indicated that you do not have this document. Will you have the time to go and obtain the necessary identity documents?	1. Yes	19-1	
	2. No	-2	
	3. Not sure (DO NOT READ OUT)	-3	
M12. <b>SHOW CARD: ASK ALL:</b> How likely are you to <u>register</u> to vote for the 1999 national election?	<b>READ OUT. ONE MENTION ONLY.</b>		
	1. Not at all likely	20-1	
	2. Not likely	-2	
	3. Likely	-3	
	4. Very likely	-4	
M13. <b>SHOW CARD:</b> How much do you <u>want to vote</u> in the 1999 national election?	<b>READ OUT. ONE MENTION ONLY.</b>		
	1. Definitely want to vote	21-1	
	2. Want to vote	-2	
	3. Do not really want to vote	-3	
	4. Definitely do not want to vote	-4	
M14. <b>SHOW CARD:</b> How <u>likely</u> are you to vote in the 1999 national election?	<b>READ OUT. ONE MENTION ONLY.</b>		
	1. Not at all likely	22-1	
	2. Not likely	-2	
	3. Likely	-3	
	4. Very likely	-4	
M15. <b>SHOW CARD:</b> On what <u>day</u> of the week would you most like to vote?	<b>READ OUT. ONE MENTION ONLY.</b>		
	1. Monday	23-1	
	2. Tuesday	-2	
	3. Wednesday	-3	
	4. Thursday	-4	
	5. Friday	-5	
	6. Saturday	-6	
	7. Sunday	-7	
M16. If the election is held on a <u>weekday</u> , should it be declared a public holiday or should it be a normal working day?	<b>READ OUT. ONE MENTION ONLY.</b>		
	1. Public holiday	24-1	
M17. <b>SHOW CARD:</b> If the election is held on a <u>working day</u> , would you be <u>more likely</u> or <u>less likely</u> to vote, or would it make <u>no</u> difference?	<b>READ OUT. ONE MENTION ONLY.</b>		
	1. Much more likely	25-1	
	2. More likely	-2	
	3. Make no difference	-3	
	4. Less likely	-4	
	5. Much less likely	-5	
6. Don't know (DO NOT READ OUT)	-6		

			GO TO:
<p>M18. <b>SHOW CARD:</b> If the election were held on a working day, what time of day would you be <u>most likely</u> to vote?</p>	<b>ONE MENTION ONLY.</b>		
	1. Between 6 and 7 in the morning		26-1
	2. Between 7 and 8 in the morning		-2
	3. Between 8 and 10 in the morning		-3
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	4. Between 10 and 12 in the morning		-4
	5. Between 12 and 2 in the afternoon		-5
	6. Between 2 and 4 in the afternoon		-6
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	7. Between 4 and 6 in the afternoon		-7
	8. Between 6 and 7 in the evening		-8
9. Between 7 and 8 in the evening		-9	
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10. Between 8 and 9 in the evening		27-0	
11. Do not know (DO NOT READ OUT)		-1	
<p>M19. Thinking back to the way the SABC has covered government and political affairs since the 1994 election: do you think that it has been unbiased, biased towards the ANC, or biased towards some other political party, if so, which?</p>	<b>ONE MENTION ONLY.</b>		
	1. Unbiased		28-1
	2. Biased toward the ANC		-2
	3. Biased toward some other party (SPECIFY): .....		-3
	4. Don't know		-4

M20. Let us think about your overall personal conditions . . . . .

<p>READ OUT. ONE MENTION ONLY.</p>	VERY SATISFIED	SATISFIED	NEITHER SATISFIED NOR DIS-SATISFIED	DIS-SATISFIED	VERY DIS-SATISFIED
	1. <b>SHOW CARD:</b> At the moment are you . . . . with your <u>overall personal conditions</u> ?	29-1	-2	-3	-4
ONE MENTION ONLY PER STATEMENT.	MUCH BETTER	BETTER	ABOUT THE SAME	WORSE	MUCH WORSE
2. <b>SHOW CARD:</b> Would you say that they are (READ OUT) than they were one year ago?	30-1	-2	-3	-4	-5
3. <b>SHOW CARD:</b> Do you expect your overall personal conditions to be (READ OUT) in twelve months time than they are now?	31-1	-2	-3	-4	-5
4. <b>SHOW CARD:</b> Would you say that your overall personal conditions are (READ OUT) than other South Africans?	32-1	-2	-3	-4	-5

M21. Let us think about the overall economic conditions in South Africa . . . . .

READ OUT. ONE MENTION ONLY.	VERY SATISFIED	SATISFIED	NEITHER SATISFIED NOR DIS-SATISFIED	DIS-SATISFIED	VERY DIS-SATISFIED
	1. <b>SHOW CARD:</b> At the moment are you (READ OUT) with the <u>overall economic conditions</u> in South Africa?	33-1	-2	-3	-4
ONE MENTION ONLY PER STATEMENT.	MUCH BETTER	BETTER	ABOUT THE SAME	WORSE	MUCH WORSE
	2. <b>SHOW CARD:</b> Would you say that they are (READ OUT) than they were one year ago?	34-1	-2	-3	-4
3. <b>SHOW CARD:</b> Do you expect overall economic conditions in South Africa to be (READ OUT) in twelve months' time than they are now?	35-1	-2	-3	-4	-5

M22. <b>SHOW CARD:</b> What about the overall direction of the country? Would you say that the country is . . . . . ?	READ OUT. ONE MENTION ONLY.			GO TO:
	1. Going in the right direction			36-1
2. Going in the wrong direction			-2	
3. Do not know (DO NOT READ OUT)			-3	

M23. <b>SHOW CARD:</b> Some people say that the government is responsible for the overall direction in which this country is going. Other people say that factors besides government are responsible for the direction this country is going, such as other political parties, organisations, or people. Would you say . . . ?	READ OUT. ONE MENTION ONLY.			GO TO:
	1. That government is completely responsible for the overall direction in which the country is going			
2. That government is mostly responsible			-2	
3. That both government and factors beside the government are responsible			-3	
4. That factors beside the government are mostly responsible			-4	
5. That factors beside the government are completely responsible			-5	
6. Do not know (DO NOT READ OUT)			-6	

M24. Which persons in the ..... (MENTION PARTY), if any, would appeal to you as a good candidate for political office?  
ACCEPT UP TO FIVE.

	PERSON 1	PERSON 2	PERSON 3	PERSON 4	PERSON 5	NO-ONE
1. ANC/African National Congress	38-	42-	46-	50-	54-	Z
2. DP/Democratic Party	58-	62-	66-	70-	74-	Z
3. FF/Freedom Front	C11 5-	9-	13-	17-	21-	Z
4. IFP/Inkatha Freedom Party	25-	29-	33-	37-	41-	Z
5. NP/National Party	45-	49-	53-	57-	61-	Z
6. PAC/Pan Africanist Congress	65-	69-	73-	C12 5-	9-	Z
7. UDM/United Democratic Movement	13-	17-	21-	25-	29-	Z
8. Other (PARTY MENTIONED IN M3, "R'S PARTY" SPECIFY PARTY): .....	33-	37-	41-	45-	49-	Z

M25. **SHOW CARD:** Would each of the following make you more or less likely to vote for a political party; or would it make no difference to the way you voted?

	MUCH MORE LIKELY	MORE LIKELY	MAKE NO DIFFERENCE	LESS LIKELY	MUCH LESS LIKELY
1. If the party had more <u>women</u> candidates on its list	53-1	-2	-3	-4	-5
2. If the party had more candidates from <u>racial minorities</u> on its list	54-1	-2	-3	-4	-5
3. If the party had more <u>black</u> candidates on its list	55-1	-2	-3	-4	-5
4. If the party had more <u>white</u> candidates on its list	56-1	-2	-3	-4	-5
5. If you knew that the party's candidates on its list were <u>nominated</u> by local party branches, rather than the national party organisation	57-1	-2	-3	-4	-5
6. If it was found to be responsible for <u>intimidating</u> opponents	58-1	-2	-3	-4	-5
7. If it used appeals to <u>racial fears</u> in its campaign	59-1	-2	-3	-4	-5

M26. What are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?

M27. Which of these mentioned in M26 is the most important?

M26 IMPORTANT ISSUES MULTIMENTIONS POSSIBLE	M27 MOST IMPORTANT ISSUE ONE MENTION ONLY
1. .... 60-	1. .... C13 5-
2. .... 64-	
3. .... 68-	
4. .... 72-	