

A. Background Characteristics

<p>A.0 INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: Record time at start of interview. <i>w1y_intv_start</i></p>	<p>664- <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> : <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> 24 hour clock</p>
<p>A.1 INTERVIEWER: Record the gender of the respondent. <i>w1y_sex</i></p>	<p>1. Male 2. Female</p> <p>668-01 -02</p>
<p>A.2 What is your date of birth? <i>w1y_bmrh</i> <i>w1y_byr</i></p>	<p>670- <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> / <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> / <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> D D / M M / 1 9 Y Y Y Y</p> <p>Don't know</p> <p>-99999999</p>
<p>A.3 How old were you at your last birthday? <i>w1y_age</i></p> <p>➤ INTERVIEWER: CHECK CONSISTENCY WITH (A.2).</p>	<p>Age in completed years: 678- <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/></p> <p>Respondent must be 14 – 22 years old</p>
<p>➤ INTERVIEWER: IF THE RESPONDENT IS YOUNGER THAN 14 OR OLDER THAN 22, DO NOT INTERVIEW THIS PERSON. EXPLAIN THAT THIS QUESTIONNAIRE IS ONLY FOR PEOPLE AGED 14 – 22, THANK RESPONDENT FOR HIS OR HER TIME AND CONCLUDE INTERVIEW.</p>	
<p>A.4 Where were you born?</p>	<p>1. Cape Town 2. Outside Cape Town, Western Cape 3. Eastern Cape ----- 4. Northern Cape 5. Free State 6. KwaZulu-Natal ----- 7. North West 8. Gauteng 9. Mpumalanga ----- 10. Northern Province 11. Outside South Africa 99. Don't know</p> <p>680-01 -02 -03 -04 -05 -06 -07 -08 -09 -10 -11 -99</p>
<p>A.5 In what type of place did you spend most of your life before the age of 14? INTERVIEWER: READ OPTIONS.</p>	<p>READ OUT. ONE MENTION ONLY.</p> <p>1. Urban area, formal housing 2. Urban area, informal or squatter settlement 3. Commercial farm ----- 4. Rural area under the authority of a chief 5. Other rural 6. Other (SPECIFY):</p> <p>682-01 -02 -03 -04 -05 -06</p>
<p>A.6 What is your population group? <i>w1y_popgrp</i></p>	<p>1. Black/ African 2. Coloured 3. Indian ----- 4. White 5. Other 99. Don't know</p> <p>684-01 -02 -03 -04 -05 -99</p>

<p>A.7 What is the language that you speak most often at home?</p>	<p>ONE MENTION ONLY.</p> <p>1. English</p> <p>2. Xhosa</p> <p>3. Afrikaans</p> <hr/> <p>4. Sotho</p> <p>5. Zulu</p> <p>6. Tswana</p> <hr/> <p>7. Other (SPECIFY):</p> <p>.....</p> <p>.....</p>	<p>700-01</p> <p>-02</p> <p>-03</p> <hr/> <p>-04</p> <p>-05</p> <p>-06</p> <hr/> <p>-07</p>
<p>A.8 What is your religion? ONE MENTION ONLY</p>	<p>1. Anglican</p> <p>2. Baptist</p> <p>3. Catholic</p> <hr/> <p>4. Dutch Reformed/Hervormd/Gereformeerd</p> <p>5. Full Gospel</p> <p>6. Jewish</p> <hr/> <p>7. Methodist (including AME)/Presbyterian</p> <p>8. Moravian</p> <p>9. Muslim</p> <hr/> <p>10. New Apostolic</p> <p>11. Non-Denominational Christian</p> <p>12. Old Apostolic</p> <p>13. Pentecostal/Charismatic</p> <hr/> <p>14. Pinkster Protestant</p> <p>15. 7th Day Adventist</p> <p>16. Zionist</p> <hr/> <p>17. None</p> <p>18. Other (SPECIFY):</p> <p>.....</p> <p>.....</p> <p>99. Don't know</p>	<p>702-01</p> <p>-02</p> <p>-03</p> <hr/> <p>-04</p> <p>-05</p> <p>-06</p> <hr/> <p>-07</p> <p>-08</p> <p>-09</p> <hr/> <p>-10</p> <p>-11</p> <p>-12</p> <p>-13</p> <hr/> <p>-14</p> <p>-15</p> <p>-16</p> <hr/> <p>-17</p> <p>-18</p> <hr/> <p>-99</p>

B. LIFE HISTORY CALENDAR QUESTIONS

- **INTERVIEWER READ OUT:** Now I would like to ask you some questions about some of the important things you have been doing in your life, such as where you have lived and your education experiences. To help record this information, I am going to be using this calendar.
- **INTERVIEWER:** Show respondent the calendar and point out the rows with different topics (who the respondent has lived with, schooling, work and so on) and the columns where years are printed.

HOUSEHOLD RELOCATION HISTORY

B.1	<p>* Now, please take a moment and think about all the homes you have lived in your life.</p> <p>Do you still live in the same house that you did when you were born?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ INTERVIEWER: If yes, check the "Always same house" box on the calendar and go to B.2. <p>* IF NO: At what age did you stop living in that first home?</p> <p>* Are you still living in that home?</p> <p>* IF NO: At what age did you stop living in that home?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ INTERVIEWER: Record all changes in residence (X) until 2002. 	<p><i>w1y_Cmoved*</i></p> <p>"X" the age respondent moved from one residence to another</p> <p>Do not draw lines or use Os</p>
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LIVING ARRANGEMENTS

B.2	<p>Now I will ask you some questions about family members you have lived with during your life. By "live with" I mean living with them for 6 months or more.</p> <p>* Have you always, sometimes or never lived with your?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ INTERVIEWER: Check the appropriate box on the calendar. If "Always" or "Never", ask about the next person (B.2). <p>IF SOMETIMES: * At what age did you first start living with your for 6 months or more?</p> <p>* At what age did you stop living with your for 6 months or more?</p> <p>* Did you live with your for 6 months or more after that?</p> <p>* When did you again start living with your (then/that time)?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ INTERVIEWER: Record all starts (X) and stops (O) in living arrangements until 2002. Draw a line through the years in which respondent and person were living together. 	<p>"X" the age started living with person</p> <p>"O" the age stopped living with person</p> <p>Connect "X" and "O" with a line</p>
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RELATIONSHIPS

<p>B.3</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> * Have you ever been married to anyone? ➤ INTERVIEWER: If never married, check “Never” box on the calendar and go to B.4. * IF YES: At what age did you first get married? * Are you still married to that person? ➤ INTERVIEWER: If still married, draw a line through 2002 and go to B.4. * How did the marriage end? (divorce, widowed) * When did this happen? * Did you marry again? IF YES: When did this happen? ➤ INTERVIEWER: Record all marriages (M), divorces (D), and spouse deaths (W) until 2002. Draw a line extending through the years in which respondent and person were married. 	<p>“M” the age of Marriage</p> <p>“D” the age Divorced</p> <p>“W” the age Widowed</p> <p>Draw line connecting M with D / W</p>
<p>B.4</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> * Have you ever lived together as a partner in an intimate relationship with a (man/woman) without being married to (him/her)? ➤ INTERVIEWER: If never lived with someone, check “Never” box on the calendar and go to B.5. * IF YES: At what age or in what year did you and a partner first live together? * Are you still living with that partner? ➤ INTERVIEWER: If still living together, draw a line to 2002 and go to B.5. * At what age or in what year did you and that person stop living together? * Did you live with anyone again as a partner in an intimate relationship without being married? When did this begin? ➤ INTERVIEWER: Record all starts (X) and stops (O) in living with a partner until 2002. Draw a line extending through the years in which they were living together. 	<p>“X” Started living with person</p> <p>“O” Stopped living with person</p>

AGE / CALENDAR YEAR

<p>B.5</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> * What age were you on the 1st January this year i.e. January 2002? ➤ INTERVIEWER: Write down 2002 under the age mentioned. Fill in row backwards counting down the years. 	
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SCHOOL

	<p>Now let’s talk about your schooling experiences. It is important that I record your schooling accurately for every year. Think back to your age on the 1st day of school when you first started Grade 1/ Standard Sub A. Let’s mark an “X” in that year. (Note: if respondent is unsure of year, prompt for age.)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ INTERVIEWER: Remind respondent that this is the age at the start of the school year. 	
<p>B.6</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> * Now think about the next year,, were you enrolled in school or any kind of training programme or post-secondary education at all that year? ➤ INTERVIEWER: If respondent not enrolled that year, go to B.11. 	<p>“X” Enrolled</p> <p>“O” Not enrolled at all that year</p>

B.7	<p>* IF ENROLLED: What level of schooling or education were you enrolled in that year?</p> <p>➤ INTERVIEWER: Record the number code for level of schooling in the relevant year in Row B.7 of the calendar.</p>	<p>0. Never/Grade 0</p> <p>1. Grade 1/Sub A</p> <p>2. Grade 2/Sub B</p> <p>3. Grade 3/Standard 1</p> <p>4. Grade 4/Standard 2</p> <p>5. Grade 5/Standard 3</p> <p>6. Grade 6/Standard 4</p> <p>7. Grade 7/Standard 5</p> <p>8. Grade 8/Standard 6</p> <p>9. Grade 9/Standard 7</p> <p>10. Grade 10/Standard 8</p> <p>11. Grade 11/Standard 9</p> <p>12. Grade 12/Standard 10/Matric</p> <p>13. NTC I</p> <p>14. NTC II</p> <p>15. NTC III</p> <p>16. Technikon</p> <p>17. University</p> <p>18. Other institution (not Technikon or University)</p> <p>19. Other</p> <p>20. Don't know</p>	<p>-01</p> <p>-02</p> <p>-03</p> <p>-04</p> <p>-05</p> <p>-06</p> <p>-07</p> <p>-08</p> <p>-09</p> <p>-10</p> <p>-11</p> <p>-12</p> <p>-13</p> <p>-14</p> <p>-15</p> <p>-16</p> <p>-17</p> <p>-18</p> <p>-19</p> <p>-20</p>
B.8	<p>* What was the result of your schooling that year?</p> <p>➤ INTERVIEWER: Read options. Record number code in relevant year cell for row B.8.</p>	<p>READ OUT.</p> <p>1. Withdrew from school before completing the year</p> <p>2. Failed the grade or programme</p> <p>3. Passed the grade or programme</p> <p>4. Continuing in programme, no grades given</p>	<p>-1</p> <p>-2</p> <p>-3</p> <p>-4</p>
B.9	<p>* Is the school you were enrolled in that year the same or different than the last school you attended?</p>	<p>“X” Different/Changed schools</p> <p>Do not draw lines or write “O”</p>	
B.10	<p>INTERVIEWER, READ OUT: Thinking of the years you were ENROLLED, I now want to ask you about any work that you might have done that year. When I ask about work, I am asking about anything that you have done for money, for payment in kind (such as food) or for family gain. Please tell me even if the work was not a proper job.</p> <p>* Did you do any work for pay or family gain, including payment in kind such as food or housing?</p> <p>➤ If NO, prompt again (Are you sure you did not work that year?)</p> <p>➤ (respondent did not work) go back to B.6 and ask about school enrolment for the next year. If calendar complete through 2002, go to B.13.</p> <p>* If Yes: Did you work during term time, vacation time or both vacation and term time?</p> <p>➤ INTERVIEWER: Record number code in relevant year cell for row B.10.</p>	<p>1. Term time only</p> <p>2. Vacation time only</p> <p>3. Worked both term time and vacation</p> <p>4. Did not work that year</p>	<p>-1</p> <p>-2</p> <p>-3</p> <p>-4</p>

B.11	<p>* IF NOT ENROLLED FOR THE YEAR: What was the main reason you were <u>not</u> enrolled for the full school year?</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Wanted to look for a job -1 2. Took a job/working -2 3. Passed matric -3 4. Family could not afford to send me -4 5. I became sick/unwell -5 6. Got married -6 7. Fell pregnant/had a baby -7 8. Completed all the schooling offered -8 9. Needed to care for sick relative -9 10. Expelled -10 11. School is not important -11 12. Failed exams -12 13. Parents/family moved -13 14. School closed -14 15. In prison -15 16. Other -88 	
B.12	<p>INTERVIEWER, READ OUT: Thinking of the years you were NOT ENROLLED, I now want to ask you about any work that you might have done that year. When I ask about work, I am asking about anything that you have done for money, for payment in kind (such as food) or for family gain. Please tell me even if the work was not a proper job.</p> <p>* Did you do any work for pay of family gain, including payment in kind such as food or housing, that year?</p> <p>➤ INTERVIEWER: If NO, prompt again (Are you sure you did not work that year)</p> <p>➤ INTERVIEWER: If respondent worked, record "X" and go back to B.6 and ask about school enrolment for the next year.</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">"X" Worked</p> <p style="text-align: center;">"O" Did/do not work</p>	
<p>JUST TO CHECK AND MAKE SURE I HAVE EVERYTHING DOWN CORRECTLY: In the year that you first started Grade 1/ Standard Sub A, did you live with your biological father?</p> <p>INTERVIEWER: Make sure that the answer matches what you have marked on the calendar for Row B.2b and Row B.6 in the year the respondent first started school (Grade 1/Standard Sub A). If it is not the same, then probe further to correct the calendar.</p> <p>Check the rest of the calendar for completeness and consistency, double-checking with the respondent if necessary.</p>			

Q #	Age		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	
HOUSEHOLD RELOCATION																										
B.1	Residential moves Mark each move with an X	Always same house 772-	<input type="text" value="1"/>																							
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS																										
B.2a	Biological Mother If "Sometimes": start = X, end = O, connect X and O with a line	Always 797- Sometimes Never	<input type="text" value="1"/> <input type="text" value="2"/> <input type="text" value="3"/>																							
B.2b	Biological Father If "Sometimes": start = X, end = O, connect X and O with a line	Always 822- Sometimes Never	<input type="text" value="1"/> <input type="text" value="2"/> <input type="text" value="3"/>																							
B.2c	Grandparents through mother If "Sometimes": start = X, end = O, connect X and O with a line	Always 847- Sometimes Never	<input type="text" value="1"/> <input type="text" value="2"/> <input type="text" value="3"/>																							
B.2d	Grandparents through father If "Sometimes": start = X, end = O, connect X and O with a line	Always 872- Sometimes Never	<input type="text" value="1"/> <input type="text" value="2"/> <input type="text" value="3"/>																							
B.2e	Caretaker or Guardian not mentioned above or lived independently without care taker If "Sometimes": start = X, end = O, connect X and O with a line	Always 897- Sometimes Never	<input type="text" value="1"/> <input type="text" value="2"/> <input type="text" value="3"/>																							
RELATIONSHIPS																										
B.3	Marital events M=married, D=divorce, W=widow, connect with a line	Never 922-	<input type="text" value="1"/>																							
B.4	Living with unmarried partner Start = X, end = O, connect X and O with a line	Never 947-	<input type="text" value="1"/>																							
	Age			0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22

Q #	Age	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
B.5	Calendar Year Put 2002 under age on 1 January 2002	972-																						
SCHOOL																								
B.6	Enrolled in school or training? X=enrolled, O=not, in each year	Never 1020-	<input type="text" value="1"/>																					
B.7	Grade or level Write grade/level for each year enrolled	1045-																						
B.8	Result Write in code for each year enrolled	1069-																						
B.9	Changed schools X in each year changed schools	Never 1093-	<input type="text" value="1"/>																					
B.10	Work during year while enrolled? Write in code for each year enrolled	Never 1118-	<input type="text" value="1"/>																					
B.11	Reason not enrolled entire year Write code if B.7 = O or B.8 = 1	Always enrolled 1143-	<input type="text" value="1"/>																					
B.12	Work during year while <u>not</u> being enrolled? X if worked during non-enrolled years 0 if not worked during non-enrolled years	Never worked 1168-	<input type="text" value="1"/>																					
PREGNANCY																								
E.27 E.34	Pregnancy X each year with a pregnancy	No pregnancies 1193-	<input type="text" value="1"/>																					
E.28 E.35	Outcomes M=Miscarriage A=Abortion S=Stillbirth B=Live Birth C=Currently pregnant D=Don't know (Boys only)	No pregnancies 1218-	<input type="text" value="1"/>																					
	Age	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22

C. Schooling

				GO TO:
C.1	What is the highest level of education you have <u>successfully completed</u> ? (Do not count the final year you were in school if you did not successfully complete the year.)	0. Never enrolled/Grade Zero/Little Sub-A	1300-00	C4
		1. Grade 1/Sub A	-01	
		2. Grade 2/Sub B	-02	
		3. Grade 3/Standard 1	-03	
		4. Grade 4/Standard 2	-04	
		5. Grade 5/Standard 3	-05	
		6. Grade 6/Standard 4	-06	
		7. Grade 7/Standard 5	-07	
		8. Grade 8/Standard 6	-08	
		9. Grade 9/Standard 7	-09	
		10. Grade 10/Standard 8	-10	C2
		11. Grade 11/Standard 9	-11	
		12. Grade 12/Standard 10/Matric	-12	
		13. NTC I	-13	
		14. NTC II	-14	
		15. NTC III	-15	
		16. Diploma/Certificate with less than Grade 12/Std 10 of less than 6 months duration	-16	
		17. Diploma/Certificate with less than Grade 12/Std 10 of more than 6 months duration	-17	
		18. Diploma/Certificate from an institution other than a Technikon/University with Grade 12/Std 10 of less than 6 months duration	-18	
		19. Diploma/Certificate from an institution other than a Technikon/University with Grade 12/Std 10 of more than 6 months duration	-19	
		20. Undergraduate Diploma/Certificate from a Technikon with Grade 12/Std 10*	-20	
		21. Undergraduate Diploma from a University with Grade 12/Std 10*	-21	
		22. Undergraduate degree from a Technikon	-22	
		21. Undergraduate degree from a University	-23	
		24. Postgraduate degree or diploma	-24	
25. Other	-25			
99. Don't know	-99			
C.2	Have you written the matric examination? <i>w1y_wrtmatric</i>	1. Yes	1302-01	C.4
		2. No	-02	
C.3a	Have you taken matric more than once?	1. Yes	1304-01	
		2. No	-02	
		9. Don't know	-99	
C.3b <i>w1y_matricres</i>	Have you passed matric with university exemption, without university exemption or did you not pass matric?	1. Passed with university exemption	1306-1	C.3c
		2. Passed without university exemption	-2	
		3. Did not pass	-3	C.5
		9. Don't know	-99	

C.3c I'm going to read you a list of subjects. Please tell me the grade you got for each matric subject exam you took, and whether this was a higher grade, standard grade or lower grade.

- **INTERVIEWER:** If the respondent sat the exam more than once, they should record the highest result/symbol achieved (**PLEASE RECORD THE CODE AND NOT THE RESULT**).
- **INTERVIEWER:** If the respondent mentions s/he wrote the exam for other subjects, add in the empty boxes below and fill in accordingly.

	RESULT/SYMBOL ACHIEVED: <i>w1matricsym1</i> A: -1 B: -2 C: -3 D: -4 E: -5 F: -6 Did not take: -7 Don't know: -9	HIGHER, STANDARD OR LOWER GRADE CODES: <i>w1matricgrd1</i> HIGHER GRADE: -1 STANDARD GRADE: -2 LOWER GRADE: -3 DID NOT TAKE: -7 DON'T KNOW: -9
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INSTRUCTION: RECORD NUMERIC CODE	RESULT/SYMBOL <i>w1y_matricsym*</i>	HIGHER, STANDARD OR LOWER GRADE? <i>w1y_matriclvl*</i>
1. English 1 st language	1405-	1430-
2. English 2 nd language	1406-	1431-
3. Afrikaans 1 st language	1407-	1432-
4. Afrikaans 2 nd language	1408-	1433-
5. Mathematics	1409-	1434-
6. Biology	1410-	1435-
7. Geography	1411-	1436-
8. Business economics	1412-	1437-
9. Economics	1413-	1438-
10. Home economics	1414-	1439-
11. History	1415-	1440-
12. IsiXhosa 1 st language	1416-	1441-
13. Physical science	1417-	1442-
14. Accounting	1418-	1443-
15. Biblical studies	1419-	1444-
16. Other (SPECIFY):	1420-	1445-

➤ **INTERVIEWER: IF PASSED MATRIC (CODE 1 OR 2 IN C.3B), GO TO C.6.**

C.4 Do you expect that you will pass matric the first time you take it?	1. Yes 2. No 3. Do not intend to take matric 9. Don't know	1455-01 -02 -03 -99
C.5 Do you expect that you will pass matric even if you have to take it more than once?	1. Yes 2. No 3. Do not intend to take matric 9. Don't know	1457-01 -02 -03 -99

		GO TO:		
C.6	<p>ASK ALL: Are you currently in school or attending classes of any kind (this includes correspondence courses)?</p> <p>➤ INTERVIEWER: Confirm that this corresponds with the information on the calendar (row B.6 for year 2002)</p>	1. Yes	1459-01	C.9a
		2. No	-02	
C.7 <i>w1y_retrnsch</i>	Do you think you will eventually return to school or attend classes of any kind?	1. Yes	1461-01	C.13
		2. No	-02	
		9. Don't know	-99	
C.8	How old do you think you will be when you return to school or attend classes of any kind?	<p>AGE IN YEARS:</p> <p>1463- <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/></p>		C.13
		99. Don't know	-99	C.13
C.9a	Do you expect to pass at the end of this year?	1. Yes	1465-01	
		2. No	-02	
		9. Don't know	-99	
C.9b	At what type of educational institution are you currently enrolled?	1. Government Primary School	1467-01	
		2. Government Secondary School	-02	
		3. Private Primary School	-03	
		4. Private Secondary School	-04	
		5. Semi-Private Primary School	-05	
		6. Semi-Private Secondary School	-06	
		7. University	-07	
		8. Technikon	-08	
		9. NGO	-09	
		10. Home Schooling	-10	
		11. Special Needs School (e.g. Batavia)	-11	
		12. Other College	-12	
		13. Other (SPECIFY):	-13	

C.10	What is the level at which you are currently enrolled (that is, the level for which you are currently attending classes but have not yet passed or fulfilled all the requirements)?	0. No schooling/Grade 0/Little Sub-A 1. Grade 1/Sub A 2. Grade 2/Sub B ----- 3. Grade 3/Standard 1 4. Grade 4/Standard 2 5. Grade 5/Standard 3 ----- 6. Grade 6/Standard 4 7. Grade 7/Standard 5 8. Grade 8/Standard 6 ----- 9. Grade 9/Standard 7 10. Grade 10/Standard 8 11. Grade 11/Standard 9 ----- 12. Grade 12/Standard 10/Matric 13. NTC I 14. NTC II ----- 15. NTC III 16. Diploma/Certificate with less than Grade 12/ Std 10 of less than 6 months duration 17. Diploma/Certificate with less than Grade 12/Std 10 of more than 6 months duration ----- 18. Diploma/Certificate from an institution other than a Technikon/University with Grade 12/Std 10 of less than 6 months duration 19. Diploma/Certificate from an institution other than a Technikon/University with Grade 12/Std 10 of more than 6 months duration 20. Undergraduate Diploma/Certificate from a Technikon with Grade 12/Std 10* ----- 21. Undergraduate Diploma from a University with Grade 12/Std 10* 22. Undergraduate degree from a Technikon 23. Undergraduate degree from a University ----- 24. Postgraduate degree or diploma 25. Other (SPECIFY): 99. Don't know	1472-00 -01 -02 -03 -04 -05 -06 -07 -08 -09 -10 -11 -12 -13 -14 -15 -16 -17 -18 -19 -20 -21 -22 -23 -24 -25 -99
C.11	What is the specific name of the school or educational institution you are attending now? > INTERVIEWER: Please probe for full name.	NAME OF SCHOOL OR EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION:	1474-
C.12	What is the location of the school or educational institution? > INTERVIEWER: Please get street address, neighbourhood, city, or other identifying information.	..... ..... ..... .....	1574- 1604- 1634- 1664-

C.13	<p>As it stands now, how much education do you think you will complete?</p> <p>➤ INTERVIEWER: Double-check that expected level is not less than current level completed.</p> <p>➤ If already completed all they expect to complete, record the highest level completed/passed.</p>	<p>0. No schooling/Grade 0/ Little sub-A</p> <p>1. Grade 1/Sub A</p> <p>2. Grade 2/Sub B</p> <p>-----</p> <p>3. Grade 3/Standard 1</p> <p>4. Grade 4/Standard 2</p> <p>5. Grade 5/Standard 3</p> <p>-----</p> <p>6. Grade 6/Standard 4</p> <p>7. Grade 7/Standard 5</p> <p>8. Grade 8/Standard 6</p> <p>-----</p> <p>9. Grade 9/Standard 7</p> <p>10. Grade 10/Standard 8</p> <p>11. Grade 11/Standard 9</p> <p>-----</p> <p>12. Grade 12/Standard 10/Matric</p> <p>13. NTC I</p> <p>14. NTC II</p> <p>-----</p> <p>15. NTC III</p> <p>16. Diploma/Certificate with less than Grade 12/ Std 10 of less than 6 months duration</p> <p>17. Diploma/Certificate with less than Grade 12/Std 10 of more than 6 months duration</p> <p>-----</p> <p>18. Diploma/Certificate from an institution other than a Technikon/University with Grade 12/Std 10 of less than 6 months duration</p> <p>19. Diploma/Certificate from an institution other than a Technikon/University with Grade 12/Std 10 of more than 6 months duration</p> <p>20. Undergraduate Diploma/Certificate from a Technikon with Grade 12/Std 10*</p> <p>-----</p> <p>21. Undergraduate Diploma from a University with Grade 12/Std 10*</p> <p>22. Undergraduate degree from a Technikon</p> <p>23. Undergraduate degree from a University</p> <p>-----</p> <p>24. Postgraduate degree or diploma</p> <p>25. Other (SPECIFY):</p> <p>.....</p> <p>.....</p> <p>99. Don't know</p>	<p>1700-00</p> <p>-01</p> <p>-02</p> <p>-03</p> <p>-04</p> <p>-05</p> <p>-06</p> <p>-07</p> <p>-08</p> <p>-09</p> <p>-10</p> <p>-11</p> <p>-12</p> <p>-13</p> <p>-14</p> <p>-15</p> <p>-16</p> <p>-17</p> <p>-18</p> <p>-19</p> <p>-20</p> <p>-21</p> <p>-22</p> <p>-23</p> <p>-24</p> <p>-25</p> <p>-99</p>
C.14	<p>How old do you think you will be when you finish all of your education?</p> <p>➤ INTERVIEWER: If already completed all they expect to complete, record the age at which the highest level was completed/passed.</p>	<p>YEARS:</p> <p>1702- <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/></p> <p>99. Don't know</p>	<p>-99</p>

<p>C.15 w1y_d0at30</p>	<p>What work do you expect or plan to do when you are 30 years old?</p> <p>➤ INTERVIEWER: Write the person's occupation or job title. (Record at least two words: Car salesperson, office cleaner, primary school teacher, etc.)</p> <p>If expecting to be not working at age 30, probe what she/he expects to be doing (e.g., housewife, scholar, deceased)</p>	<p>.....</p> <p>.....</p> <p>.....</p> <p>.....</p> <p>.....</p> <p>.....</p>	<p>1704-</p>
<p>➤ INTERVIEWER: Questions C.16 - C.33 refer to schooling i.e. primary and secondary schooling only and not to any tertiary or post school education.</p>			
<p>C.16</p>	<p>ASK ALL: Thinking now about your primary and secondary schooling and in particular, the last time that you changed schools.</p> <p>➤ INTERVIEWER: Refer back to the calendar (row B.9) to confirm which move is being referred to ... This question is not asking for any move from secondary to tertiary schooling</p> <p>What was the main reason for this last change in schools? (Circle the most important reason)</p>	<p>ONE MENTION ONLY.</p> <p>0. No choice/local school</p> <p>1. Next grade in different school (e.g. primary to secondary school)</p> <p>2. Respondent/family moved</p> <p>3. New school is better</p> <p>-----</p> <p>4. New school is less expensive</p> <p>5. Old school too dangerous</p> <p>6. Old school closed</p> <p>-----</p> <p>7. New school in better neighbourhood</p> <p>8. New school closer to home/work</p> <p>9. Expelled/asked to leave old school</p> <p>-----</p> <p>10. Scholarship to new school</p> <p>11. Other (SPECIFY):</p> <p>.....</p> <p>.....</p> <p>.....</p> <p>95. Never changed schools</p> <p>-----</p> <p>99. Don't know</p>	<p>1744-00</p> <p>-01</p> <p>-02</p> <p>-03</p> <p>-04</p> <p>-05</p> <p>-06</p> <p>-07</p> <p>-08</p> <p>-09</p> <p>-10</p> <p>-11</p> <p>-95</p> <p>-99</p>
<p>C.17</p>	<p>What is the specific name of the primary or secondary school you <u>last</u> attended? If you are still enrolled in school, this is the school you attended before your current school.</p> <p>➤ INTERVIEWER: Please probe for full name.</p>	<p>NAME OF SCHOOL:</p> <p>.....</p>	<p>1746-</p>
<p>C.18</p>	<p>What is the location of that school?</p> <p>➤ INTERVIEWER: Please get street address, neighbourhood, city, province or other identifying information</p>	<p>.....</p> <p>.....</p> <p>.....</p>	<p>1826-</p> <p>1866-</p> <p>1906-</p> <p>1946-</p>
<p>C.19</p>	<p>Overall, during your primary schooling, what type of student do you think you are/were?</p>	<p>READ OUT.</p> <p>1. Toward the bottom of the class</p> <p>2. Below average</p> <p>3. Average</p> <p>-----</p> <p>4. Above average</p> <p>5. Toward the top of the class</p> <p>99. Don't know</p>	<p>1986-01</p> <p>-02</p> <p>-03</p> <p>-04</p> <p>-05</p> <p>-99</p>

C.20 If you have attended some secondary schooling, overall, during your secondary schooling, what type of student do you think you are/were?	1. Toward the bottom of the class	2000-01	GO TO:
	2. Below average	-02	
	3. Average	-03	
	4. Above average	-04	
	5. Toward the top of the class	-05	
	6. Have not attended secondary school	-06	
	99. Don't know	-99	

C.21 What is the highest grade/ level at school in which you studied mathematics? <i>w1y_mathgrd</i>	0. Never/Grade 0/ Little sub A	2002-00	
	1. Grade 1/Sub A	-01	
	2. Grade 2/Sub B	-02	
	3. Grade 3/Standard 1	-03	
	4. Grade 4/Standard 2	-04	
	5. Grade 5/Standard 3	-05	
	6. Grade 6/Standard 4	-06	
	7. Grade 7/Standard 5	-07	
	8. Grade 8/Standard 6	-08	
	9. Grade 9/Standard 7	-09	
	10. Grade 10/Standard 8	-10	
	11. Grade 11/Standard 9	-11	
	Statements 13-24 NOT applicable for this question	12. Grade 12/Standard 10/Matric	-12
		13. NTC I	-13
		14. NTC II	-14
		15. NTC III	-15
		16. Diploma/Certificate with less than Grade 12/ Std 10 of less than 6 months duration	-16
		17. Diploma/Certificate with less than Grade 12/Std 10 of more than 6 months duration	-17
		18. Diploma/Certificate from an institution other than a Technikon with Grade 12/Std 10 of less than 6 months duration	-18
		19. Diploma/Certificate from an institution other than a Technikon with Grade 12/Std 10 of more than 6 months duration	-19
		20. Undergraduate Diploma/Certificate from a Technikon with Grade 12/Std 10*	-20
		21. Undergraduate Diploma from a University with Grade 12/Std 10*	-21
		22. Undergraduate degree from a Technikon	-22
		23. Undergraduate degree from a University	-23
		24. Postgraduate degree or diploma	-24
	25. Other (SPECIFY):	-88	
	99. Don't know	-99	

<p>C.22 <i>w1y_schlprob_*</i></p>	<p>We know that there are sometimes problems in schools. Think now about your current school or the last school you attended if you are no longer enrolled. Which of these do you think apply?</p>	<p>READ OUT. MULTIMENTIONS POSSIBLE.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Not enough textbooks 2. Dirty classrooms 3. Crowded classrooms 4. Teacher often absent from class 5. Teachers drunk 6. Teachers being threatened by students 7. Noisy classrooms 8. Drug dealing 9. School environment unsafe 10. Sexual harassment by students 11. Sexual harassment by teachers/staff 12. Bullying by students 13. Violent teachers 14. None of the above 	<p>2004-1 2005-1 2006-1 2007-1 2008-1 2009-1 2010-1 2011-1 2012-1 2013-1 2014-1 2015-1 2016-1 2017-1</p>
<p>C.23</p>	<p>Approximately how many students are/were in an average class (current year in school if enrolled, last year in school if no longer enrolled)?</p> <p>➤ INTERVIEWER: If respondent is in doubt, assist by asking them to think about the number of students in their home room.</p>	<p>STUDENTS: 2030- <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/></p> <p>99. Don't know</p>	<p>-99</p>
<p>C.24 <i>w1y_helpmwrk_*</i></p>	<p>Which of the following people helped you with your homework in the last 12 months (or in the last 12 months that you were in school if you are no longer enrolled)?</p>	<p>READ OUT. MULTIMENTIONS POSSIBLE.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Teacher 2. An individual outside the school who charges a fee 3. A friend or classmate 4. A student identified by the school as a qualified tutor 5. Brother/sister 6. Mother 7. Father 8. Grandparent 9. Other family member 10. Other unrelated individual 11. No one 12. Did not have homework 	<p>2032-1 2033-1 2034-1 2035-1 3036-1 2037-1 2038-1 2039-1 2040-1 2041-1 2042-1 2043-1</p>

<p>C.25 How often in your current year at school (or last year at school if no longer enrolled) do/did you come to class without your homework done?</p>	<p>READ OUT. ONE MENTION ONLY.</p> <p>1. Always</p> <p>2. Usually</p> <p>3. Often</p> <p>-----</p> <p>4. Seldom</p> <p>5. Never</p> <p>99. Don't know</p> <p>-----</p> <p>7. Did not receive homework</p>	<p>2100-01</p> <p>-02</p> <p>-03</p> <p>-04</p> <p>-05</p> <p>-99</p> <p>-07</p>
<p>C.26 How often in your current year at school (or last year at school if no longer enrolled) do/did you come to school late?</p>	<p>READ OUT. ONE MENTION ONLY.</p> <p>1. Always</p> <p>2. Usually</p> <p>3. Often</p> <p>-----</p> <p>4. Seldom</p> <p>5. Never</p> <p>99. Don't know</p>	<p>2102-01</p> <p>-02</p> <p>-03</p> <p>-04</p> <p>-05</p> <p>-99</p>
<p>C.27 How often in your current year at school (or last year at school if no longer enrolled) were you truant?</p>	<p>READ OUT. ONE MENTION ONLY.</p> <p>1. Always</p> <p>2. Usually</p> <p>3. Often</p> <p>-----</p> <p>4. Seldom</p> <p>5. Never</p> <p>99. Don't know</p>	<p>2104-01</p> <p>-02</p> <p>-03</p> <p>-04</p> <p>-05</p> <p>-99</p>
<p>C.28a On a typical weekday during the school term, how much time did/do you spend on homework?</p> <p>➤ INTERVIEWER: If the respondent is no longer in school they should refer to the last year that they were in school (code 0 if none.)</p>	<p>HOURS ON A TYPICAL WEEKDAY DURING TERM:</p> <p>2106- <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/></p> <p>95. Did not receive homework</p> <p>99. Don't know</p>	<p>-95</p> <p>-99</p>
<p>C.28b On a typical weekend during the school term, how much time did/do you spend on homework?</p> <p>➤ INTERVIEWER: If the respondent is no longer in school they should refer to the last year that they were in school (code 0 if none.)</p>	<p>HOURS ON A TYPICAL WEEKEND DURING TERM:</p> <p>2108- <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/></p> <p>95. Did not receive homework</p> <p>99. Don't know</p>	<p>-95</p> <p>-99</p>
<p>C.29 In a typical school week (including weekends), how much time in total, do/did you spend on all school-sponsored extracurricular activities (sports, choir, clubs, or other activities)? (Code 0 if none.)</p>	<p>HOURS PER WEEK:</p> <p>2110- <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/></p> <p>99. Don't know</p>	<p>-99</p>
<p>C.30 In a typical school week (including weekends), how much time in total do/did you spend attending extra lessons or meeting with a private teacher? (Code 0 if none.)</p>	<p>HOURS PER WEEK:</p> <p>2112- <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/></p> <p>99. Don't know</p>	<p>-99</p>
<p>C.31 In the current school year (or last year in school if no longer enrolled), did you contribute money that you earned yourself to your school fees?</p>	<p>1. Yes</p> <p>2. No</p> <p>99. Don't know</p>	<p>2114-01</p> <p>-02</p> <p>-99</p>

<p>C.32 How do/did you usually get to school in the morning? (Current or last year at school).</p>	<p>MULTI-METHODS POSSIBLE.</p> <p>1. Bus 2116-1</p> <p>2. Taxi 2117-1</p> <p>3. Train 2118-1</p> <hr/> <p>4. Bicycle 2119-1</p> <p>5. Car/motorcycle 2120-1</p> <p>6. Walk 2121-1</p> <hr/> <p>7. School owned transport 2122-1</p> <p>8. Other (SPECIFY): 2123-1</p> <p>.....</p> <p>.....</p>	
<p>C.33 How much time does/did it usually take you to get to school in the morning? (One direction only, not round-trip. Current or last year.)</p> <p>USE LEADING ZEROS.</p> <p>Col 2152- omitted</p>	<p>1. MINUTES:</p> <p>2150- <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/></p> <p>2. HOURS:</p> <p>2152- <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/></p> <p>99. Don't know</p>	<p>2154-9</p>

D. Employment

<p>➤ INTERVIEWER, READ OUT: I now want to ask you some questions about any work that you are doing now or have done in the past, and also what you might have done to look for work. When we ask about work in these questions, we are asking about anything that you have done for money, for payment in kind (such as food) or for family gain. Please tell us even if the work was not a proper job.</p>				
D.1	During the past 12 months, did you do any work for pay or family gain, including payment in kind such as food or housing?	1. Yes	2300-01	GO TO:
		2. No	-02	D.4
D.2	How many weeks or months did you spend doing work in the past 12 months? INTERVIEWER: record <u>either</u> weeks <u>or</u> months, not both; if total length of time working was less than one week, record as "0" weeks	1. NUMBER OF WEEKS: 2302- <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> OR 2. NUMBER OF MONTHS: 2304- <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Don't know	2306-9	
D.3	Do you currently have a job, or do anything to earn money, or do any work to help your family or friends earn money?	1. Yes	2307-01	D.6
		2. No	-02	D.4
D.4	Have you ever done any work for pay or family gain, including payment in kind such as food or housing?	1. Yes	2309-01	D.6
		2. No	-02	D.44
D.5	Do you have a regular pay job for one employer, do regular work for several employers at the same time, do odd jobs, work for yourself, or work for a family business?	MULTIMENTIONS POSSIBLE.		
		1. Regular pay job	2311-1	
		2. Work for several employers	2312-1	
		3. Odd jobs	2313-1	
		4. Work for self	2314-1	
		5. Work for family business	2315-1	

CURRENT OR MOST RECENT WORK			
<p>➤ INTERVIEWER READ OUT: I AM GOING TO ASK YOU QUESTIONS ABOUT YOUR <u>CURRENT OR MOST RECENT WORK</u>. IF YOU HAVE MORE THAN ONE JOB OR BUSINESS YOU SHOULD TALK ABOUT THE JOB OR BUSINESS IN WHICH YOU SPEND THE MOST TIME.</p>			
D.6	What kind of work do/did you do in your current or most recent job or business? ➤ INTERVIEWER: Write the person's occupation or job title. (Record at least two words: waiter/waitress in restaurant, shop assistant, supermarket cashier, supermarket shelf packer, etc.)	.....	2350-
		
D.7	What is/was the name of your employer? ➤ INTERVIEWER: If a private household, tick box.	.....	2390-
		Private Household <input type="checkbox"/>	2430-
D.8	What is/was the main business of your place of work? What does/did it produce, sell or do? ➤ INTERVIEWER: Main product or service of the employer or company, e.g. builds houses, sells food, repairs cars, teaches students.	.....	2460-
		

<p>D.9 w1y_wrkwks w1y_wrkmths w1y_wrkyrs w1y_wrkdk</p>	<p>How long have you been working at your current job or business, or how long did you work at your most recent job or business?</p> <p>INTERVIEWER: record either weeks or months or years; if total length of time working was less than one week, record as "0" weeks.</p>	<p>WEEKS: w1wrkwks 2470- <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> OR MONTHS: w1wrkmths 2472- <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> OR YEARS: w1wrkyrs 2474- <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> 9. Don't know (w1wrkdk)</p>	<p>2476-9</p>
<p>D.10</p>	<p>About how many hours do/did you work in a typical work day?</p>	<p>HOURS PER DAY: 2477- <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> 9. Don't know</p>	<p>-99</p>
<p>D.11</p>	<p>About how many days do/did you work in a typical week?</p>	<p>1. 1 day 2. 2 days 3. 3 days ----- 4. 4 days 5. 5 days 6. 6 days ----- 7. 7 days</p>	<p>2479-1 -2 -3 -4 -5 -6 -7</p>
<p>D.12 w1y_time2wrk</p>	<p>How long does/did it usually take you to get to work each day (one-way)?</p>	<p>2480- <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Minutes 9. Don't know</p>	<p>-999</p>
<p>D.13 w1y_transcost_1 w1y_transcost_2</p>	<p>How much does/did it cost to get to work? ➤ INTERVIEWER: Record either cost per month or cost per single journey (i.e. one-way)</p>	<p>PER MONTH: w1Rpermnth 2483- <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> OR <input type="text"/> R <input type="text"/> R <input type="text"/> R PER JOURNEY: w1Rperjourney 2486- <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> R <input type="text"/> R <input type="text"/> R 9. Don't know</p>	<p>-999</p>
<p>D.14 w1y_bus2wrk w1y_taxi2wrk w1y_train2wrk w1y_bicycle2wrk w1y_car2wrk w1y_walk2wrk w1y_na2wrk w1y_other2wrk</p>	<p>What kind of transport do/did you usually use to get to and from work?</p>	<p>MULTIPTIONS POSSIBLE. 1. Bus 2. Taxi 3. Train ----- 4. Bicycle 5. Car/motorcycle 6. Walk ----- 7. Not applicable (e.g. works from home) 8. Other</p>	<p>2489-1 2490-1 2491-1 2492-1 2493-1 2494-1 2495-1 2496-1</p>

<p>D.15 How much money do/did you earn from this work in a typical month? For any goods you make and sell, how much money are you able to take away and spend or save after paying expenses?</p> <p>NOTE: TAKE-HOME PAY</p>	<p>2550-</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">R</td> </tr> </table> <p>Refused</p> <p>Don't know</p>							R	R	R	R	R	R	<p style="text-align: right;">GO TO:</p> <p style="text-align: center;">D.17</p> <p style="text-align: right;">-999998</p> <p style="text-align: right;">-999999</p>																																																																																																																			
R	R	R	R	R	R																																																																																																																												
<p>➤ INTERVIEWER: If respondent does not know or will not provide a specific income amount, show them the income card and ask the following:</p>																																																																																																																																	
<p>D.16 Referring to the categories on the card, how much money do/did you earn from this work in a typical month? For any goods you make and sell, how much money are/were you able to take away and spend or save after paying expenses?</p> <p>NOTE: TAKE-HOME PAY</p>	<table border="1"> <tr><td>0.</td><td>No income</td><td>2556-00</td></tr> <tr><td>1.</td><td>R1 - R1 00</td><td>-01</td></tr> <tr><td>2.</td><td>R101 - R150</td><td>-02</td></tr> <tr><td colspan="3" style="border-top: 1px dashed black;"></td></tr> <tr><td>3.</td><td>R151 - R200</td><td>-03</td></tr> <tr><td>4.</td><td>R201 - R300</td><td>-04</td></tr> <tr><td>5.</td><td>R301 - R400</td><td>-05</td></tr> <tr><td colspan="3" style="border-top: 1px dashed black;"></td></tr> <tr><td>6.</td><td>R401 - R500</td><td>-06</td></tr> <tr><td>7.</td><td>R501 - R600</td><td>-07</td></tr> <tr><td>8.</td><td>R601 - R800</td><td>-08</td></tr> <tr><td colspan="3" style="border-top: 1px dashed black;"></td></tr> <tr><td>9.</td><td>R801 - R1 000</td><td>-09</td></tr> <tr><td>10.</td><td>R1 001 - R1 250</td><td>-10</td></tr> <tr><td>11.</td><td>R1 251 - R1 500</td><td>-11</td></tr> <tr><td colspan="3" style="border-top: 1px dashed black;"></td></tr> <tr><td>12.</td><td>R1 501 - R1 750</td><td>-12</td></tr> <tr><td>13.</td><td>R1 751 - R2 000</td><td>-13</td></tr> <tr><td>14.</td><td>R2 001 - R2 500</td><td>-14</td></tr> <tr><td colspan="3" style="border-top: 1px dashed black;"></td></tr> <tr><td>15.</td><td>R2 501 - R3 000</td><td>-15</td></tr> <tr><td>16.</td><td>R3 001 - R4 000</td><td>-16</td></tr> <tr><td>17.</td><td>R4 001 - R5 000</td><td>-17</td></tr> <tr><td colspan="3" style="border-top: 1px dashed black;"></td></tr> <tr><td>18.</td><td>R5 001 - R6 000</td><td>-18</td></tr> <tr><td>19.</td><td>R6 001 - R8 000</td><td>-19</td></tr> <tr><td>20.</td><td>R8 001 - R10 000</td><td>-20</td></tr> <tr><td colspan="3" style="border-top: 1px dashed black;"></td></tr> <tr><td>21.</td><td>R10 001 - R12 000</td><td>-21</td></tr> <tr><td>22.</td><td>R12 001 – R14 000</td><td>-22</td></tr> <tr><td>23.</td><td>R14 001 – R16 000</td><td>-23</td></tr> <tr><td colspan="3" style="border-top: 1px dashed black;"></td></tr> <tr><td>24.</td><td>R16 001 – R18 000</td><td>-24</td></tr> <tr><td>25.</td><td>R18 001 – R20 000</td><td>-25</td></tr> <tr><td>26.</td><td>R20 001 – R22 500</td><td>-26</td></tr> <tr><td colspan="3" style="border-top: 1px dashed black;"></td></tr> <tr><td>27.</td><td>R22 501 – R25 000</td><td>-27</td></tr> <tr><td>28.</td><td>R25 001 – R30 000</td><td>-28</td></tr> <tr><td>29.</td><td>R30 000 and over</td><td>-29</td></tr> <tr><td colspan="3" style="border-top: 1px dashed black;"></td></tr> <tr><td>98.</td><td>Refuse</td><td>-98</td></tr> <tr><td>99.</td><td>Don't know</td><td>-99</td></tr> </table>	0.	No income	2556-00	1.	R1 - R1 00	-01	2.	R101 - R150	-02				3.	R151 - R200	-03	4.	R201 - R300	-04	5.	R301 - R400	-05				6.	R401 - R500	-06	7.	R501 - R600	-07	8.	R601 - R800	-08				9.	R801 - R1 000	-09	10.	R1 001 - R1 250	-10	11.	R1 251 - R1 500	-11				12.	R1 501 - R1 750	-12	13.	R1 751 - R2 000	-13	14.	R2 001 - R2 500	-14				15.	R2 501 - R3 000	-15	16.	R3 001 - R4 000	-16	17.	R4 001 - R5 000	-17				18.	R5 001 - R6 000	-18	19.	R6 001 - R8 000	-19	20.	R8 001 - R10 000	-20				21.	R10 001 - R12 000	-21	22.	R12 001 – R14 000	-22	23.	R14 001 – R16 000	-23				24.	R16 001 – R18 000	-24	25.	R18 001 – R20 000	-25	26.	R20 001 – R22 500	-26				27.	R22 501 – R25 000	-27	28.	R25 001 – R30 000	-28	29.	R30 000 and over	-29				98.	Refuse	-98	99.	Don't know	-99		
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<p>D.17 Do/did you receive any payment that is not in the form of money, e.g. housing or food?</p> <p>w1y_inkindpay</p>	<table border="1"> <tr><td>1.</td><td>Yes</td><td>2558-01</td></tr> <tr><td>2.</td><td>No</td><td>-02</td></tr> </table>	1.	Yes	2558-01	2.	No	-02		D.20																																																																																																																								
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<p>D.18 What non-monetary benefits do/did you receive?</p> <p>w1y_inkind_*</p>	<p>MULTIMENTIONS POSSIBLE.</p> <table border="1"> <tr><td>1.</td><td>Food</td><td>2560-1</td></tr> <tr><td>2.</td><td>Housing</td><td>2561-1</td></tr> <tr><td>3.</td><td>Transportation</td><td>2562-1</td></tr> <tr><td colspan="3" style="border-top: 1px dashed black;"></td></tr> <tr><td>4.</td><td>Clothing</td><td>2563-1</td></tr> <tr><td>5.</td><td>School assistance or supplies</td><td>2564-1</td></tr> <tr><td>6.</td><td>Other</td><td>2565-1</td></tr> </table>	1.	Food	2560-1	2.	Housing	2561-1	3.	Transportation	2562-1				4.	Clothing	2563-1	5.	School assistance or supplies	2564-1	6.	Other	2565-1																																																																																																											
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D.19 <i>w1y_inkindearn</i> What is/was the approximate value of the goods you earn or earned in kind from this work in a typical month?	2600- <table border="1" style="display: inline-table; vertical-align: middle;"> <tr> <td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">R</td> </tr> </table> Don't know							R	R	R	R	R	R	-999999	GO TO:
R	R	R	R	R	R										
D.20 Do you expect to be doing this work in three years' time?	1. Yes 2. No	2606-01 -02													
D.21 How would you describe your situation before you started this current work?	READ OUT. ONE MENTION ONLY. 1. Scholar or student not looking for work 2. Scholar or student looking actively for work 3. Housewife/homemaker not looking for work 4. Ill, disabled, or physically unable to work 5. Too young to work 6. Unemployed and looking for work 7. Unemployed, wanting work but not looking actively for work 8. Working in another job (full-time or part-time) 9. Other	2608-01 -02 -03 -04 -05 -06 -07 -08 -09	D.24 D.23 D.24 D.22 D.23 D.24												
D.22 How long had you been unemployed? > INTERVIEWER: record either months or years, not as both; if length of time unemployed was less than one month, record as "0" months	MONTHS: 2610- <table border="1" style="display: inline-table; vertical-align: middle;"> <tr> <td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td> <td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td> </tr> </table> YEARS: 2612- <table border="1" style="display: inline-table; vertical-align: middle;"> <tr> <td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td> <td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td> </tr> </table> OR 9. Don't know					2614-9									
D.23 How long had you been looking for work? > INTERVIEWER: record either months or years, not as both; if length of time looking for work was less than one month, or not looking for work at the time, record as "0" months.	MONTHS: 2615- <table border="1" style="display: inline-table; vertical-align: middle;"> <tr> <td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td> <td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td> </tr> </table> YEARS: 2617- <table border="1" style="display: inline-table; vertical-align: middle;"> <tr> <td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td> <td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td> </tr> </table> OR 9. Don't know					2619-9									
D.24 ASK ALL: How did you get your current/most recent work?	MULTIMENTIONS POSSIBLE. 1. A household member told me about the work 2. A friend/relative (in a different household) told me about the work 3. A household member got me the work at their workplace 4. A friend/relative (in a different household) got me the work at their workplace 5. I responded to a newspaper advert 6. I got the work through an employment agency 7. I identified companies and sent in my CV 8. I went to the company/shop/factory gates or visited private homes until I found work 9. I had done some casual work/odd jobs for the company in the past 10. My work is in a family business 11. Other	2620-1 2621-1 2622-1 2623-1 2624-1 2625-1 2626-1 2627-1 2628-1 2629-1 2630-1													
D.25 Is this or was this your first work?	1. Yes 2. No	2631-01 -02	D.44												

FIRST WORK:

<p>➤ INTERVIEWER READ OUT: I am going to ask you questions about the first work you ever did. You have said that you do not consider your current or most recent job or business to be your <u>first</u> job or business, so now I would like you to tell me about the <u>first</u> job or business that you had.</p>		
<p>D.26 What kind of work did you do in your first job or business?</p> <p>➤ INTERVIEWER: Write the person's occupation or job title. (Record at least two words: waiter/waitress in restaurant, sales assistant, supermarket cashier, etc.)</p>	<p>.....</p> <p>.....</p> <p>.....</p>	<p>2700-</p>
<p>D.27 What was the name of your employer?</p> <p>➤ INTERVIEWER: If private household, tick box</p>	<p>.....</p> <p>.....</p> <p>.....</p> <p>Private household <input type="checkbox"/></p>	<p>2740-</p>
<p>D.28 What was the main business of your place of work? What does/did it produce, sell or do?</p> <p>➤ INTERVIEWER: Main product or service of the employer or company, e.g. builds houses, sells food, repairs cars, teaches students.</p>	<p>.....</p> <p>.....</p> <p>.....</p>	<p>2780-</p>
<p>D.29 What age were you (or what year was it) when you began your first job or business?</p> <p>➤ INTERVIEWER: Refer to calendar to help respondent recall age or year. Record as either age or birth year, NOT BOTH</p>	<p>AGE:</p> <p>2820- <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/></p> <p>YEAR: OR</p> <p>2822- <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/></p> <p>99. Don't know</p>	<p>2825-9</p>
<p>D.30 How long did you work at your first job or business?</p> <p>INTERVIEWER: record <u>either</u> months <u>or</u> years, not as both; if less than one month, record as "0" months</p>	<p>MONTHS:</p> <p>2826- <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> OR</p> <p>YEARS:</p> <p>2828- <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/></p> <p>99. Don't know</p>	<p>2830-9</p>
<p>D.31 Why did you stop working at your first job or business?</p>	<p>READ OUT. ONE MENTION ONLY</p> <p>1. Quit to return to school</p> <p>2. Quit to spend more time studying</p> <p>3. Quit to take another job</p> <p>4. Quit to search for another job</p> <hr/> <p>5. Moved to a different area</p> <p>6. Dismissed</p> <p>7. Became pregnant</p> <hr/> <p>8. Became sick or disabled</p> <p>9. Had to care for someone else</p> <p>10. Job was temporary/contract/vacation only</p> <hr/> <p>11. I was paid too little</p> <p>12. Other</p>	<p>2831-1</p> <p>-2</p> <p>-3</p> <p>-4</p> <hr/> <p>-5</p> <p>-6</p> <p>-7</p> <hr/> <p>-8</p> <p>-9</p> <p>-10</p> <hr/> <p>-11</p> <p>-12</p>

D.32 About how many hours did you work in a typical day at your first job or business?	HOURS PER DAY: 2850- <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> 99. Don't know	-99
D.33 About how many days did you work in a typical week at your first job or business?	ONE MENTION ONLY. 1. 1 day 2. 2 days 3. 3 days 4. 4 days 5. 5 days 6. 6 days 7. 7 days	2852-01 -02 -03 -04 -05 -06 -07
D.34 How much money did you earn from this work in a typical month? For any goods you made and sold, how much money were you able to take away and spend or save after paying expenses? NOTE: TAKE-HOME PAY.	2854- <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; width: 100%;"> R R R R R R </div> Don't know	GO TO: D.36 -999999
> INTERVIEWER: If respondent does not know or will not provide a specific income amount, show them the income card and ask the following:		
D.35. Referring to the categories on the income card, how much money did you earn from this work in a typical month? For any goods you made and sold, how much money were you able to take away and spend or save after paying expenses? NOTE: TAKE-HOME PAY.	0. No income 1. R1 - R1 00 2. R101 - R150 3. R151 - R200 4. R201 - R300 5. R301 - R400 6. R401 - R500 7. R501 - R600 8. R601 - R800 9. R801 - R1 000 10. R1 001 - R1 250 11. R1 251 - R1 500 12. R1 501 - R1 750 13. R1 751 - R2 000 14. R2 001 - R2 500 15. R2 501 - R3 000 16. R3 001 - R4 000 17. R4 001 - R5 000 18. R5 001 - R6 000 19. R6 001 - R8 000 20. R8 001 - R10 000 21. R10 001 - R12 000 22. R12 001 - R14 000 23. R14 001 - R16 000 24. R16 001 - R18 000 25. R18 001 - R20 000 26. R20 001 - R22 500 27. R22 501 - R25 000 28. R25 001 - R30 000 29. R30 000 and over 98. Refuse 99. Don't know	2860-00 -01 -02 -03 -04 -05 -06 -07 -08 -09 -10 -11 -12 -13 -14 -15 -16 -17 -18 -19 -20 -21 -22 -23 -24 -25 -26 -27 -28 -29 -98 -99

				GO TO:												
D.36 Did you receive any payment that was not in the form of money, e.g. housing or food?	1. Yes	2870-01														
	2. No	-02		D.39												
D.37 What non-monetary benefits did you receive?	MULTI-MENTIONS POSSIBLE.															
	1. Food	2872-1														
	2. Housing	2873-2														
	3. Transportation	2874-3														
	4. Clothing	2875-4														
	5. School assistance or supplies	2876-5														
	6. Other	2877-6														
D.38 What was the approximate value of the goods you earned in kind from your first work in a typical month?	2890-	<table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">R</td> </tr> </table>							R	R	R	R	R	R		
R	R	R	R	R	R											
	Don't know	-999999														
D.39 How would you describe your situation before you started your first job or business?	READ OUT. ONE MENTION ONLY.															
	1. Scholar or student not looking for work	2896-01		D.42												
	2. Scholar or student looking actively for work	-02		D.41												
	3. Housewife/homemaker not looking for work	-03														
	4. Ill, disabled or physically unable to work	-04		D.42												
	5. Too young to work	-05														
	6. Unemployed and looking for work	-06														
	7. Unemployed, wanting work but not looking actively for work	-07		D.40												
	8. Other	-08		D.42												
D.40 How long had you been unemployed? ➤ INTERVIEWER: record <u>either</u> months <u>or</u> years, not both; if length of time unemployed less than one month, record as "0" months	MONTHS:	2898-	<input style="width: 40px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> <input style="width: 40px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>	OR												
	YEARS:	2900-	<input style="width: 40px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> <input style="width: 40px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>													
	Don't know			2902-9												
D.41 How long had you been looking for work? ➤ INTERVIEWER: record <u>either</u> months <u>or</u> years, not both; if length of time looking for work less than one month, or if not looking for work at the time, record as "0" months	MONTHS:	2903-	<input style="width: 40px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> <input style="width: 40px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>	OR												
	YEARS:	2905-	<input style="width: 40px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> <input style="width: 40px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>													
	Don't know															
					2907-9											

D.42 How did you get your first work?	MULTIMENTIONS POSSIBLE.		
	1. A household member told me about the work		2950-1
	2. A friend/relative (in a different household) told me about the work		2951-1
	3. A household member got me the work at their workplace		2952-1
	4. A friend/relative (in a different household) got me the work at their workplace		2953-1
	5. I responded to a newspaper advert		2954-1
	6. I got the work through an employment agency		2955-1
	7. I identified companies and sent in my CV		2956-1
	8. I went to the company/shop/factory gates or visited private homes until I found work		2957-1
	9. I had done some casual work/odd jobs for the company in the past		2958-1
	10. My work was in a family business		2959-1
11. Other		2960-1	
D.43 How many jobs did you have between your first job and your current job?	NUMBER: 2970- <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>		
	99. Don't know		-99

JOB SEARCH:

➤ INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: ASK THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS OF EVERYONE, WHETHER EMPLOYED OR NOT AND WHETHER IN SCHOOL OR NOT.				
D.44 <i>w1y_lookwrk7</i>	Have you looked for work in the last seven days (including looking for a new job if you already have one)?	1. Yes	2972-01	GO TO: D.46
		2. No	-02	
D.45 <i>w1y_lookwrk30</i>	Have you looked for work in the last month (including looking for a new job, if you already have one)?	1. Yes	2974-01	D.48A
		2. No	-02	
D.46 <i>w1y_lookwrktype</i>	Are/were you looking for full-time work, part-time work or any work?	ONE MENTION ONLY.		
		1. Full-time work	2976-01	
		2. Part-time work	-02	
		3. Any work	-03	
D.47 <i>w1y_lookwrk_days</i> <i>w1y_lookwrk_mnth</i>	How long have you been or were you looking for work? ➤ INTERVIEWER: record either days (if less than one month) or months, not both.	DAYS: 2978- <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>		D.53
		MONTHS: OR 2980- <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>		D.53
D48a	Interviewer: Check back to D.3. Is respondent currently working?	1. Yes to D3	2983-01	D.52
		2. No OR DID NOT ANSWER D3	-02	D.48B
D48b <i>w1y_wntwrknlook</i>	Do you want work, even if you are not looking for it? INTERVIEWER: This question is only for respondents who are NOT working currently.	1. Yes	2985-01	D.50
		2. No	-02	

				GO TO:
D.49 Why are you not looking for work? w1y_ynotlook_* w1y_ynotlook_o*	MULTIMENTIONS POSSIBLE.			
	2.	There are no jobs available/I was discouraged by the lack of jobs/there are too many people looking for work	3000-1	
	3.	It is too expensive to look	3001-1	
	4.	I cannot be bothered	3002-1	

	5.	I don't have time	3003-1	
	6.	I am at school/I am studying	3004-1	
	7.	I am too busy at home	3005-1	

8.	I don't need money	3006-1		
9.	Other (SPECIFY):	3007-1		
D.50 If suitable <u>full-time</u> work were available, would you take it? w1y_takeftwrk	1.	Yes	3020-01	
	2.	No	-02	
	99.	Don't know	-99	
D.51 If suitable <u>part-time</u> work were available, would you take it? w1y_takeptwrk	1.	Yes	3022-01	
	2.	No	-02	
	99.	Don't know	-99	
D.52 When was the last time you looked for work?	ONE MENTION ONLY.			
	1.	1 – 2 months ago	3024-01	
	2.	3 – 6 months ago	-02	
	3.	7 – 12 months ago	-03	

	4.	1 – 3 years ago	-04	
	5.	More than 3 years ago	-05	

6.	Never looked for work	-06		
99.	Don't know	-99	D.54	
D.53 What have you done to look for work in the past month, or what did you do when you last looked for work? w1y_lookwrk_* w1y_lookwrk_o*	MULTIMENTIONS POSSIBLE.			
	1.	Sought assistance from members of my household	3026-1	
	2.	Sought assistance from friends or relatives who are not in my household	3027-1	
	3.	Contacted an employment agency or trade union	3028-1	

	4.	Enquired at workplaces, factories, homes, or other possible employers	3029-1	
	5.	Placed or answered advertisement(s)	3030-1	
	6.	Looked in newspapers or on noticeboards	3031-1	

7.	Waited at a place where casual workers are hired	3032-1		
8.	Other (SPECIFY):	3034-1		

<p>D.54 ASK ALL: What do you think is a reasonable take-home monthly wage for a full-time job for a person of your age, with your education, and skills?</p>	<p>3050-</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">R</td> </tr> </table> <p>Refused Don't know</p>							R	R	R	R	R	R	<p style="text-align: right;">-999998 -999999</p>
R	R	R	R	R	R									
<p>D.55 <i>w1y_wrkdec</i> What do you think are the chances that you will be working in December?</p>	<p>READ OUT. ONE MENTION ONLY.</p> <p>1. Very low 2. Low 3. About 50/50</p> <hr style="border-top: 1px dashed black;"/> <p>4. High 5. Very high 99. Don't know</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">3056-01 -02 -03 -04 -05 -99</p>												
<p>D.56 <i>w1y_wrkmarch</i> What do you think are the chances that you will be working in March next year?</p>	<p>READ OUT. ONE MENTION ONLY.</p> <p>1. Very low 2. Low 3. About 50/50</p> <hr style="border-top: 1px dashed black;"/> <p>4. High 5. Very high 99. Don't know</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">3058-01 -02 -03 -04 -05 -99</p>												
<p>D.57 <i>w1y_wrkin3yrs</i> What do you think are the chances that you will be working in 3 years' time?</p>	<p>READ OUT. ONE MENTION ONLY.</p> <p>1. Very low 2. Low 3. About 50/50 4. High 5. Very high 99. Don't know</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">3060-01 -02 -03 -04 -05 -99</p>												
<p>D.58 <i>w1y_wellpd</i> What do you think are the chances that you will ever get a job that pays well?</p>	<p>READ OUT. ONE MENTION ONLY.</p> <p>1. Very low 2. Low 3. About 50/50</p> <hr style="border-top: 1px dashed black;"/> <p>4. High 5. Very high 99. Don't know</p> <hr style="border-top: 1px dashed black;"/> <p>7. Already have a job that pays well</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">3062-01 -02 -03 -04 -05 -99 -07</p>												
<p>D.59 <i>w1y_enjoyjb</i> What do you think are the chances that you will ever get a job you enjoy?</p>	<p>READ OUT.</p> <p>1. Very low 2. Low 3. About 50/50</p> <hr style="border-top: 1px dashed black;"/> <p>4. High 5. Very high 99. Don't know</p> <hr style="border-top: 1px dashed black;"/> <p>7. Already have a job that I enjoy</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">3064-01 -02 -03 -04 -05 -99 -07</p>												

<p>D.60 <i>w1y_lowmnthwg_ft</i></p> <p>What is the absolute lowest monthly take-home wage that you would accept for any full-time work?</p>	<p>3070-</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td>R</td><td>R</td><td>R</td><td>R</td><td>R</td></tr> </table> <p>Refused/would not work for pay at present -99998</p> <p>Don't know -99999</p>						R	R	R	R	R					
R	R	R	R	R												
<p>D.61 <i>w1y_lowdwg_pt</i> <i>w1y_lowhwg_pt</i></p> <p>What is the absolute lowest daily take-home wage that you would accept for casual or daily work?</p> <p>➤ INTERVIEWER: Enter the amount in the relevant boxes; record either per day or per hour. NOT BOTH</p>	<p>3075-</p> <p>PER DAY:</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td>R</td><td>R</td><td>R</td><td>R</td><td>R</td></tr> </table> <p style="text-align: right;">OR</p> <p>PER HOUR:</p> <p>3080-</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td>R</td><td>R</td></tr> </table> <p>Refused/would not work for pay at present -99998</p> <p>Don't know -99999</p>						R	R	R	R	R			R	R	
R	R	R	R	R												
R	R															
<p>➤ INTERVIEWER: Only ask these questions of people who are not currently employed (answered “no” (code 2) or blank in D.3) – If the respondent is employed (“yes” (code 1) in D.3) then go to next section (E.1).</p>																
<p>D.62 <i>w1y_wntwrknow</i></p> <p>How strongly do you want work now?</p>	<p>READ OUT. ONE MENTION ONLY.</p> <p>1. Strongly want to work 2. Want to work 3. No preference</p> <hr style="border-top: 1px dashed black;"/> <p>4. Don't want to work 5. Strongly don't want to work 99. Don't know</p>	<p>3082-01 -02 -03 -04 -05 -99</p>														
<p>D.63 <i>w1y_parwntwrk</i></p> <p>How strongly do your parents or guardian want you to find work now?</p>	<p>READ OUT. ONE MENTION ONLY.</p> <p>1. Strongly want to work 2. Want to work 3. No preference</p> <hr style="border-top: 1px dashed black;"/> <p>4. Don't want to work 5. Strongly don't want to work 99. Don't know</p>	<p>3084-01 -02 -03 -04 -05 -99</p>														

E. Health and Fertility

<p>➤ INTERVIEWER READ OUT: I now want to ask you some questions about your health and relationships.</p>				
		GO TO:		
<p>E.1 <i>w1y_hlth</i></p> <p>In general, how is your health? Would you say it is ...?</p>	READ OUT.			
	1. Poor		3100-01	
	2. Fair		-02	
	3. Good		-03	

	4. Very good		-04	
	5. Excellent		-05	
99. Don't know		-99		

98. No response/refused		-98		
<p>E.2 <i>w1y_hlthprob</i></p> <p>Do you have any health problems or disabilities?</p>	1. Yes		3102-01	
	2. No		-02	
	99. Don't know		-99	
	98. No response/refused		-98	
<p>E.3</p> <p>What is your main health problem/disability?</p>	1. Tuberculosis		3104-1	
	2. Other respiratory problems (asthma, bronchitis)		3105-1	
	3. Physically handicapped		3106-1	

	4. Problems with sight, hearing or speech		3107-1	
	5. Mental problem		3108-1	
	6. Other (SPECIFY):		3109-1	
.....				
.....				
<p>E.4 <i>w1y_serill</i></p> <p>In the past 24 months, have you had a serious illness or injury that kept you from doing normal activities?</p>	1. Yes		3020-01	
	2. No		-02	
	99. Don't know		-99	
	98. No response/refused		-98	
<p>➤ INTERVIEWER READ INTRODUCTION: Now I am going to ask you some questions about having sex. We are asking these questions to learn more about the experiences of young people like you and how you feel in order to make the lives of young people safer. We know that some young people have sex and some have sex with more than one person, while others do not have sex at all. Please, try to answer the following questions honestly. We will not ask for names of people. Remember your answers are strictly confidential.</p>				
<p>E.5</p> <p><u>GIRLS ONLY:</u></p> <p>As girls begin to mature into women, certain changes occur in their bodies, such as the start of menstrual periods. At what age did you have your first menstrual period or have you not had one yet? (Please look at the calendar, if that will help you remember.)</p>	AGE IN YEARS:			
	3022-	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	
	95. Have not had period yet		-95	
	99. Don't know		-99	
98. No response/refused		-98		
<p>E.6</p> <p><u>BOYS ONLY:</u></p> <p>As boys begin to mature into men, certain changes occur in their bodies, for example their voices get deeper, they develop pubic hair, and sometimes they begin to have wet dreams. At what age did you first notice any of these changes happening in your body, or have none happened yet? (Please look at the calendar, if that will help you remember.)</p>	AGE IN YEARS:			
	3024-	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	
	95. Changes have not happened yet		-95	
	99. Don't know		-99	
98. No response/refused		-98		

			GO TO:	
E.7	Have you ever had sexual intercourse? (By sexual intercourse, we mean full penetration.)	1. Yes	3050-01	
		2. No – FLIP TO CALENDAR AND RECORD IN "NEVER" BOX (E.27/E.34/E.7)	-02	E.58
		8. Don't know	-99	E.25
		9. No response/refused	-98	
E.8	At what age did you first have sexual intercourse? (Please look at the calendar if that will help you remember.)	AGE IN YEARS: 3052- <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>		
		88. No response/refused	-98	
		99. Don't know	-99	
E.9	At the time you first had sexual intercourse, how would you describe your relationship with the person with whom you first had sex?	READ OUT. ONE MENTION ONLY.		
		1. Casual/acquaintance	3054-01	
		2. Friend	-02	
		3. Girlfriend/boyfriend	-03	
		4. Engaged	-04	
		5. Living together but not engaged	-05	
		6. Married	-06	
		7. Person was a sex worker	-07	
		8. Relative	-08	
		9. Teacher	-09	
E.10	About how old was this person with whom you first had sex?	AGE IN YEARS: 3056- <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>		E.12
		88. No response/refused	-98	
		99. Don't know	-99	
E.11	IF DON'T KNOW AGE: Was this person...?	READ OUT. ONE MENTION ONLY.		
		1. Under 18 years	3058-01	
		2. 18 to 19 years	-02	
		3. 20 to 24 years	-03	
		4. 25 to 49 years	-04	
		5. 50 years or older	-05	
		8. Don't know	-99	
E.12	About how long did you have a sexual relationship with this person? ➤ INTERVIEWER: IF RESPONSE IS "LESS THAN A MONTH", MARK "O" IN THE MONTHS BOXES. RECORD EITHER MONTHS OR YEARS, BUT NOT BOTH.	1. MONTHS: 3060- <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>		
		2. YEARS: 3062- <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>		
			OR	
		94. Still involved with this person	-94	
		95. Had sex only once with this person	-95	
		88. No response/refused	-98	
		99. Don't know	-99	
➤ INTERVIEWER: IF THE INTERVIEWER HANDED THIS PAGE TO THE RESPONDENT, THE INTERVIEWER MUST TAKE BACK QUESTIONNAIRE AND ADMINISTER THE REMAINING QUESTIONS.				

INTERVIEWER: QUESTIONNAIRE MUST BE BACK IN HANDS OF INTERVIEWER.				
			GO TO:	
E.13	The very first time you had sexual intercourse, did you or the other person use any methods to prevent pregnancy or sexually transmitted disease?	1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't know	3100-01 -02 -99	E.16
E.14	What method or methods did you or the other person use? ➤ INTERVIEWER: Do <u>not</u> read list to respondent. Probe for the methods if respondent said he/she used or did something. Multimentions possible.	DO NOT READ OUT. MULTIMENTIONS POSSIBLE. 1. Pill 2. IUD/loop 3. Injection/Depo-Provera ----- 4. Condom 5. Female condom 6. Traditional methods/Herbs ----- 7. Safe days/rhythm 8. Withdrawal before ejaculation 9. Other (SPECIFY):	3102-1 3103-1 3104-1 ----- 3105-1 3106-1 3107-1 ----- 3108-1 3109-1 3110-1	
E.15	What was the main reason you or the other person used this/these method(s)? Was it to prevent pregnancy, disease or both?	ONE MENTION ONLY. 1. Prevent pregnancy 2. Prevent disease 3. Both prevent pregnancy and disease	3120-01 -02 -03	
E.16	Thinking about that first time you had sexual intercourse, could you tell me which statement best describes your experience?	READ OUT. ONE MENTION ONLY. 1. I was willing 2. I was persuaded 3. I was tricked ----- 4. I was forced or raped	3122-01 -02 -03 ----- -04	E.18A
E.17	Have you ever had sexual intercourse when somebody was physically forcing, hurting, or threatening you?	1. Yes 2. No 8. No response/refused 9. Don't know	3124-01 -02 -98 -99	

Current sexual and STD experience

E.18a <i>w1y_numsexp_12</i>	Now think about your experiences in the last 12 months. With how many different people have you had sexual intercourse in the last 12 months ? WRITE "0" FOR NONE.	1. NUMBER OF PEOPLE: 3126- <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> No response/refused Don't know	-98 -99	GO TO:
E.18b <i>w1y_sexmorethn1</i>	Have you had sexual intercourse more than once in your life?	1. Yes 2. No	3128-1 -2	E.18c E.23

			GO TO:	
E.18c w1y_lstsex_rel	The last time you had sexual intercourse, how would you describe your relationship with that person?	<p>READ OUT.</p> 1. Casual/acquaintance 2. Friend 3. Girlfriend/boyfriend ----- 4. Engaged 5. Living together but not engaged 6. Married ----- 7. Person was a sex worker 8. Relative 9. Teacher ----- 10. Other	3140-1 -2 -3 -4 -5 -6 -7 -8 -9 -10	
E.19 w1y_lstsexcontr	The last time you had sexual intercourse, did you or the other person use any methods to prevent pregnancy or sexually transmitted disease?	1. Yes ----- 2. No 3. Don't know 4. No response/refused	3142-01 -02 -99 -98	E.23
E.20 w1y_lstcontr_* w1y_lstcontr_o*	What method or methods did you or the other person use the last time you had sex? ➤ INTERVIEWER: Do <u>not</u> read list to respondent. Probe for the methods if respondent said he/she used or did something. Multimentions possible.	<p>DO NOT READ OUT. MULTIMENTIONS POSSIBLE.</p> 1. Pill 2. IUD/loop 3. Injection/Depo-Provera ----- 4. Condom 5. Female condom 6. Traditional methods/Herbs ----- 7. Safe days/rhythm 8. Withdrawal before ejaculation 9. Other (SPECIFY):	3144-1 3145-1 3146-1 3147-1 3148-1 3149-1 3150-1 3151-1 3152-1	
E.21 w1y_ylstcontr	What was the main reason you or the other person used this/these method(s)? Was it to prevent pregnancy, disease or both?	1. Prevent pregnancy 2. Prevent disease 3. Both prevent pregnancy and disease	3160-1 -2 -3	
➤ INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: CHECK E.20. IF E.20=4 (CONDOM), ASK E.22. ELSE GO TO E.23.				
E.22 w1y_usecondom	How often do/did you use a condom with this last sex partner?	1. Always 2. Usually 3. Sometimes 4. Rarely	3162-1 -2 -3 -4	
E.23	Have you had abnormal genital discharge during the past 12 months?	1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't know 4. No response/refused	3164-01 -02 -99 -98	

			GO TO:	
E.24	Have you had an <u>ulcer</u> or <u>sore</u> on your private parts during the past 12 months?	1. Yes 2. No 9. Don't know 8. No response/refused	3170-01 -02 -99 -98	
E.25	<p><u>GIRLS ONLY:</u> If respondent is male, skip to question E.31.</p> <p>Now I would like to talk with you about your plans and experiences with having and raising children.</p> <p>I would like to know if you have ever been pregnant. Even if you did not give birth – if you are currently pregnant or if you had a miscarriage, abortion, or the baby died during or after birth – those should count as pregnancies. Keeping this in mind, have you ever been pregnant?</p> <p>➤ <u>INTERVIEWER:</u> If the answer is “No”, PROBE ONCE SAYING: “Including pregnancies that ended in miscarriage or abortion, or in which the baby died?”</p>	1. Yes 2. No – FLIP TO CALENDAR AND RECORD IN “NEVER” BOX (E.27/E.28) 9. Don't know 8. No response/refused	3172-01 -02 -99 -98	E.58
		BOYS GO TO E.31	X	
E.26	Are you currently pregnant?	1. Yes 2. No 9. Don't know 8. No response/refused	3174-01 -02 -99 -98	
E.27	<p>Let's look at the calendar and record an X in the “Pregnancy” row for the year when your <u>first</u> pregnancy began. Now let's put Xs in the years that any other pregnancies began after that (including your current one).</p> <p>➤ <u>INTERVIEWER:</u> Record “X” in the appropriate boxes in the “Pregnancy” row in the calendar.</p>	X = Pregnancy		
E.28	<p>For each of your pregnancies, let's record the outcome of each one in the “Outcome” row on the calendar. Let's begin with the first pregnancy. Did this pregnancy end in a miscarriage, abortion, stillbirth or live birth?</p> <p>➤ <u>INTERVIEWER:</u> Ask respondent for outcome of every pregnancy and record the appropriate letter code for each outcome in the calendar. Note that the outcome may be in the year after the pregnancy.</p>	M = Miscarriage A = Abortion S = Stillbirth B = Live birth C = Currently pregnant		
E.29	Thinking about the first time you got pregnant, about how old was the person who made you pregnant?	1. AGE IN YEARS: <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100px; height: 60px; margin: 5px 0;"></div>		E.30B
		9. Don't know 8. No response/refused	-99 -98	E.30A
E.30a	<u>IF DON'T KNOW AGE:</u> Was this person...?	READ OUT.		
		1. Under 18 years 2. 18 to 19 years 3. 20 to 24 years 4. 25 to 49 years 5. 50 years or older 9. Don't know 8. No response/refused	3178-01 -02 -03 -04 -05 -99 -98	

<p>E.30b How would you describe your relationship at that time with the person who first made you pregnant?</p>	<p>READ OUT.</p> <p>1. Casual/acquaintance 2. Friend 3. Girlfriend/boyfriend 4. Engaged 5. Living together but not engaged 6. Married 7. Person was a sex worker 8. Relative 9. Teacher 10. Other</p>	<p>3200-01 -02 -03 -04 -05 -06 -07 -08 -09 -10</p>	<p>GO TO:</p>
<p>FILTER: CHECK "OUTCOMES" ROW OF CALENDAR. IF ANY LIVE BIRTHS ("B"), GO TO E.38. IF RESPONDENT HAS NEVER GIVEN BIRTH, GO TO E.58.</p>	<p>1. Respondent has ever given birth 2. Respondent has never given birth</p>	<p>3202-01 -02</p>	<p>IF ANY "B" GO TO E.38 IF NO "B" GO TO E.58</p>
<p>E.31 BOYS ONLY: Now I would like to talk with you about your plans and experiences with having and raising children. Have you ever made someone pregnant?</p>	<p>1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't know 4. No response/refused</p>	<p>3204-01 -02 -99 -98</p>	
<p>E.32 Could you have made someone pregnant and you didn't know about it?</p>	<p>1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't know 4. No response/refused</p>	<p>3206-01 -02 -99 -98</p>	
<p>E.33 Has someone ever said you made her pregnant and you didn't think you did?</p>	<p>1. Yes 2. No 3. Refuse 4. Don't know</p>	<p>3208-01 -02 -98 -99</p>	
<p>w1y_boypreg FILTER: CHECK E.31. IF BOY HAS EVER MADE SOMEONE PREGNANT (E.31 = 1), GO TO E.34. IF BOY HAS NEVER MADE SOMEONE PREGNANT OR HAS REFUSED TO ANSWER OR DOES NOT KNOW, GO TO E.58.</p>	<p>1. Boy has ever made someone pregnant 2. Boy has NEVER made someone pregnant – FLIP TO CALENDAR AND RECORD IN "NEVER" BOX, I.E. E.34/E.35 98. Boy has refused/does not know</p>	<p>3210-1 -2 -98</p>	<p>E.34 E.58</p>
<p>E.34 Let's look at the calendar and record an X in the "Pregnancy" row for the year when your <u>first</u> made someone pregnant. Now let's put Xs in the years that any other pregnancies began after that (including any current ones). > INTERVIEWER: Record "X" in the appropriate boxes in the "Pregnancy" row in the calendar.</p>	<p>X = Pregnancy</p>		
<p>E.35 For each of these pregnancies, let's record the outcome of each one in the "Outcome" row on the calendar. Let's begin with the first pregnancy. Did this pregnancy end in a miscarriage, abortion, stillbirth or live birth? > INTERVIEWER: Ask respondent for outcome of every pregnancy and record the appropriate letter code for each outcome in the calendar.</p>	<p>M = Miscarriage A = Abortion S = Stillbirth B = Live birth D = Don't know</p>		

E.36	Thinking about that first pregnancy, how old was the person when you first made her pregnant?	1. AGE IN YEARS: 3230- <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>		GO TO: E38
		Don't know No response/refused	-99 -98	E.37
E.37	IF DON'T KNOW OR REFUSED AGE: Was this person...?	READ OUT. ONE MENTION ONLY.		
		1. Under 18 years	3232-1	
		2. 18 to 19 years	-2	
		3. 20 to 24 years	-3	
		4. 25 to 49 years	-4	
		5. 50 years or older	-5	
		6. Don't know	-99	
7. No response/refused	-98			
w1y_livebirths	FILTER: CHECK "OUTCOMES" ROW OF CALENDAR. IF ANY LIVE BIRTHS ("B"), GO TO E.38. IF RESPONDENT HAS NEVER FATHERED A CHILD, GO TO E.58.	1. Respondent has ever fathered a child	3234-1	IF ANY "B" GO TO E.38
		2. Respondent has never fathered a child	-2	IF NO "B" GO TO E.58

Birth history – 3 first live births (if 4 or more births, ask about the first 3 births)

E.38	What first name was given to your (first/next) baby? (Stress confidentiality)	BIRTH #1		BIRTH #2		BIRTH #3		
		3236-		3300-		3390-		
E.39	Is (NAME) a boy or a girl?	BOY	GIRL	BOY	GIRL	BOY	GIRL	
w1y_chsex_*		3276-1	-2	3340-1	-2	3430-1	-2	
E.40	In what month and year was (NAME) born?	3277- <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Month	3341- <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Month	3431- <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Month				
		3279- <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Year	3343- <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Year	3433- <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Year				
		Don't know 3283-9	Don't know 3347-9	Don't know 3437-9				
E.41	How old was (NAME'S) other parent when (NAME) was born?	3284- <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Age	3348- <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Age	3438- <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Age				
		Don't know -99	Don't know -99	Don't know -99				
E.42	How would you describe your relationship now with (NAME'S) other parent?	READ OUT. ONE MENTION ONLY.		READ OUT. ONE MENTION ONLY.		READ OUT. ONE MENTION ONLY.		
		1. No relationship	3287-1	1. No relationship	3351-1	1. No relationship	3441-1	
		2. Casual acquaintance	-2	2. Casual acquaintance	-2	2. Casual acquaintance	-2	
		3. Friend	-3	3. Friend	-3	3. Friend	-3	
		4. Girlfriend/ boyfriend	-4	4. Girlfriend/ boyfriend	-4	4. Girlfriend/ boyfriend	-4	
		5. Engaged	-5	5. Engaged	-5	5. Engaged	-5	
		6. Living together (not engaged)	-6	6. Living together (not engaged)	-6	6. Living together (not engaged)	-6	
		7. Married	-7	7. Married	-7	7. Married	-7	
		8. Divorced	-8	8. Divorced	-8	8. Divorced	-8	
9. Other	-9	9. Other	-9	9. Other	-9			

E.43	Right before this pregnancy, did you, yourself, want to have a child at some time in the future?	YES	NO	YES	NO	YES	NO		
		3500-1	-2	3530-1	-2	3560-1	-2		
		GO TO E.45		GO TO E.45		GO TO E.45			
E.44 <i>w1y_pregtim_*</i>	Would you say the pregnancy came sooner than you wanted, at about the right time, or later than you wanted?	1. Too soon	3501-1	1. Too soon	3531-1	1. Too soon	3561-1		
		2. Right time	-2	2. Right time	-2	2. Right time	-2		
		3. Later	-3	3. Later	-3	3. Later	-3		
		9. Don't know	-99	9. Don't know	-99	9. Don't know	-99		
				GO TO NEXT BIRTH. IF NO MORE BIRTHS, GO TO E.51		GO TO NEXT BIRTH. IF NO MORE BIRTHS, GO TO E.51		GO TO E.51	
E.45	Is (NAME) still alive?	YES	NO	YES	NO	YES	NO		
		3503-1	-2	3533-1	-2	3563-1	-2		
		GO TO E.47		GO TO E.47		GO TO E.47			
E.46	How old was (NAME) when he/she died? IF "1 YEAR" PROBE: How many months was (NAME)?	3504- <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Months	OR	3534- <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Months	OR	3564- <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Months	OR		
		3506- <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Years		3536- <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Years		3566- <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Years			
		Don't know	3509-9	Don't know	3539-9	Don't know	3569-9		
				GO TO NEXT BIRTH. IF NO MORE BIRTHS, GO TO E.51		GO TO NEXT BIRTH. IF NO MORE BIRTHS, GO TO E.51		GO TO E.51	
				GO TO NEXT BIRTH. IF NO MORE BIRTHS, GO TO E.51		GO TO NEXT BIRTH. IF NO MORE BIRTHS, GO TO E.51		GO TO E.51	
E.47 <i>w1y_chinh*_*</i>	IF ALIVE: Does (NAME) live in this household?	YES	NO	YES	NO	YES	NO		
		3510-1	-2	3540-1	-2	3570-1	-2		
		GO TO E.50		GO TO E.50		GO TO E.50			
E.48 <i>w1y_seech_*</i>	How often do you see (NAME)? READ OUT. ONE MENTION ONLY.	1. Every day	3511-1	1. Every day	3541-1	1. Every day	3571-1		
		2. Several times a week	-2	2. Several times a week	-2	2. Several times a week	-2		
		3. Several times a month	-3	3. Several times a month	-3	3. Several times a month	-3		
		4. Several times a year	-4	4. Several times a year	-4	4. Several times a year	-4		
		5. Never	-5	5. Never	-5	5. Never	-5		
				GO TO NEXT BIRTH. IF NO MORE BIRTHS, GO TO E.51		GO TO NEXT BIRTH. IF NO MORE BIRTHS, GO TO E.51		GO TO E.51	
E.49 <i>w1y_whochlive_*</i> <i>w1y_whochlive_o*</i>	With whom does (NAME) mainly live? ONE MENTION ONLY.	1. Child's other parent	3513-1	1. Child's other parent	3543-1	1. Child's other parent	3573-1		
		2. Split equally between parents	-2	2. Split equally between parents	-2	2. Split equally between parents	-2		
		3. Child's maternal grand-parent(s)	-3	3. Child's maternal grand-parent(s)	-3	3. Child's maternal grand-parent(s)	-3		
		4. Child's paternal grand-parent(s)	-4	4. Child's paternal grand-parent(s)	-4	4. Child's paternal grand-parent(s)	-4		
		5. Other relative	-5	5. Other relative	-5	5. Other relative	-5		
		6. Other	-6	6. Other	-6	6. Other	-6		
				GO TO NEXT BIRTH. IF NO MORE BIRTHS, GO TO E.51		GO TO NEXT BIRTH. IF NO MORE BIRTHS, GO TO E.51		GO TO E.51	
E.50	Who is the primary caregiver for (NAME)? ONE MENTION ONLY.	1. Myself	3515-1	1. Myself	3545-1	1. Myself	3575-1		
		2. Child's other parent	-2	2. Child's other parent	-2	2. Child's other parent	-2		
		3. Equal responsibility between parents	-3	3. Equal responsibility between parents	-3	3. Equal responsibility between parents	-3		
		4. Child's maternal grand-parent(s)	-4	4. Child's maternal grand-parent(s)	-4	4. Child's maternal grand-parent(s)	-4		
		5. Child's paternal grand-parent(s)	-5	5. Child's paternal grand-parent(s)	-5	5. Child's paternal grand-parent(s)	-5		
		6. Other relative	-6	6. Other relative	-6	6. Other relative	-6		
		7. Other	-7	7. Other	-7	7. Other	-7		
				GO TO NEXT BIRTH. IF NO MORE BIRTHS, GO TO E.51		GO TO NEXT BIRTH. IF NO MORE BIRTHS, GO TO E.51		GO TO E.51	

				GO TO:																
E.51	LIVING CHILDREN FILTER: Check E.45 for any living children.	1. Respondent has 1 or more living children	3600-1																	
		2. Respondent has no living children	-2	E.58																
E.52 <i>w1y_getcsg</i>	Do you receive a maintenance grant for your child/children from the government?	1. Yes	3602-01																	
		2. No	-02	E.54																
		3. No response/refused	-98																	
E.53	Approximately how much money do you receive per month from the government maintenance grant? NOTE: LEADING ZEROS	3604-	<table border="1"><tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>R</td><td>R</td><td>R</td><td>R</td><td>R</td><td>R</td><td>R</td><td>R</td></tr></table>									R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	
		R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R											
Don't know	-9999999																			
		No response/refused	-9999998																	
E.54	Do you receive any financial support for your child/children from the other parent(s)?	1. Yes	3611-01																	
		2. No	-02	E.56																
		3. No response/refused	-98																	
E.55	Approximately how much money do you receive per month from the other parent(s)? NOTE: LEADING ZEROS	3612-	<table border="1"><tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>R</td><td>R</td><td>R</td><td>R</td><td>R</td><td>R</td><td>R</td><td>R</td></tr></table>									R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	
		R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R											
Don't know	-9999999																			
		No response/refused	-9999998																	
E.56 <i>w1y_finchsug</i>	Do you provide any financial support for your child/children to their other parent(s)?	1. Yes	3619-01																	
		2. No	-02	E.58																
		3. No response/refused	-98																	
E.57	Approximately how much money do you provide per month? NOTE: LEADING ZEROS	3621-	<table border="1"><tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>R</td><td>R</td><td>R</td><td>R</td><td>R</td><td>R</td><td>R</td><td>R</td></tr></table>									R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	
		R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R											
Don't know	-9999999																			
		No response/refused	-9999998																	

Aspirations and expectations

➤ INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: ASK THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS OF EVERYONE.		
E.58 <i>w1y_ageexp1ch</i>	At what <u>age</u> do you expect to have your first child? ➤ INTERVIEWER: If the respondent has already had a live birth, code 995.	1. AGE IN YEARS: 3650- <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> 92. Cannot have children/sterile -992 93. Do not expect to have children -993 ----- 94. When God wills -994 95. Already have a child -995 99. Don't know -999
E.59 <i>w1y_expctch3yrs</i>	Do you expect to have a/another child in the next three years?	1. Yes 3653-01 2. No -02 9. Don't know -99 8. No response/refused -98
E.60 <i>w1y_chsnumch</i>	If you could choose the number of children to have in your whole life, how many would that be?	1. NUMBER: 3655- <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> 94. Do not want to have children -94 95. What God wills -95 99. Don't know -99
E.61 <i>w1y_ageexpt1mar</i>	At what age do you expect to marry for the first time? ➤ INTERVIEWER: If the respondent has already married for the first time, code 95.	1. AGE IN YEARS: 3657- <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> 94. Do not expect to marry -94 95. Already married for the first time -95 99. Don't know -99
E.62	ASK IF RESPONDENT IS NOT MARRIED, ELSE GO TO E.63: Do you expect to marry in the next three years?	1. Yes 3659-01 2. No -02 98. No response/refused -98 99. Don't know -99

HIV/AIDS

➤ INTERVIEWER READ OUT: Now I would like to ask you a few questions about HIV/AIDS			
E.63 <i>w1y_HIVprotct</i>	Can a person do anything to protect him/herself from getting HIV/AIDS?	1. Yes	3700-01
		2. No	-02
		3. Don't know	-99
		4. No response/refused	-98
			E.65
E.64 <i>w1y_HIVprotct_*</i> <i>w1y_HIVprotct_0*</i>	How can people protect themselves from getting infected with HIV/AIDS? ➤ INTERVIEWER: Do NOT read out response options. Multiple answers possible. Select all mentioned by respondent.	DO NOT READ OUT. MULTIMENTIONS POSSIBLE.	
		1. Abstain from sex	3702-1
		2. Non-penetrative sex/thigh	3703-1
		3. Always use condoms	3704-1
		4. Limit number of sex partners	3705-1
		5. Have only one sex partner	3706-1
		6. Avoid sex workers	3707-1
		7. Have sex with a virgin	3708-1
		8. Use sterilised needles	3709-1
		9. Require partner to take blood test	3710-1
		10. Other (SPECIFY):	3711-1
99. Don't know	3712-9		
E.65 <i>w1y_HIVknwsome1</i>	Do you personally know anyone who has HIV/AIDS?	1. Yes	3730-01
		2. No	-02
		8. Don't know	-99
		9. No response/refused	-98
			E.67
E.66 <i>w1y_reIHIVper_*</i>	What is your relationship with this person/these persons?	MULTIMENTIONS POSSIBLE.	
		1. Spouse	3732-1
		2. Boyfriend/girlfriend	3733-1
		3. Mother	3734-1
		4. Father	3735-1
		5. Sibling	3736-1
		6. Child	3737-1
		7. Other relative	3738-1
		8. Friend	3739-1
		9. Acquaintance	3740-1
		10. Neighbour	3741-1
		11. Myself	3742-1
		12. Other	3743-1
		13. Don't know	3744-9
14. Refused	3745-8		

			GO TO:
E.67 w1y_knwdiedHIV	Do you personally know anyone who has died or you think has died of HIV/AIDS?	1. Yes	3800-01
		2. No	-02
		3. Don't know	-99
		4. No response/refused	-98
			E. 69
E.68 w1y_reIHIVdth_*	IF YES: What was your relationship with this person/these persons?	MULTIMENTIONS POSSIBLE.	
		1. Spouse	3802-1
		2. Boyfriend/girlfriend	3803-1
		3. Mother	3804-1
		4. Father	3805-1
		5. Sibling	3806-1
		6. Child	3807-1
		7. Other relative	3808-1
		8. Friend	3809-1
		9. Acquaintance	3810-1
		10. Neighbour	3811-1
		11. Other	3812-1
		12. Don't know	3813-9
13. Refused	3814-8		
➤ INTERVIEWER: IF RESPONDENT HAS MENTIONED HE/SHE IS HIV POSITIVE (IF E.66 = 11) CIRCLE 5 AND GO TO F.1.			
E.69. w1y_HIV_risk	Do you think you have no risk, a small risk, a moderate risk or a great risk of getting the AIDS virus?	1. No risk	3830-1
		2. Small risk	-2
		3. Moderate risk	-3
		4. Great risk	-4
		5. (If volunteered: is HIV positive)	-5
		6. Don't know	-99
		7. Refused	-98

F. Non-Resident Biological Parents

➤ **INTERVIEWER:** STRESS THAT THESE QUESTIONS REFER TO BIOLOGICAL (BIRTH/NATURAL) PARENTS. F.1 AND F.2 ARE ASKED OF EVERYBODY, REGARDLESS OF WHETHER PARENTS ARE MEMBERS OF THE HOUSEHOLD

F.1	Were your biological parents ever married to each other?	1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't know	3850-01 -02 -99
F.2	Excluding yourself , how many brothers and sisters do you have that have both the same biological mother and the same biological father as you?	BROTHERS AND SISTERS: 3852- <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> (Mark 0 for none)	

INTERVIEWERS: MOVE DOWN COLUMN. COMPLETE FIRST COLUMN – THEN MOVE ONTO NEXT COLUMN.					
		1. BIOLOGICAL MOTHER		2. BIOLOGICAL FATHER	
F.3	Is your biological mother/father a member of this household? <i>w1y_mothres</i> <i>w1y_fathres</i>	1. Yes – GO TO FATHER	3900-1	1. Yes - GO TO SECTION G	3920-1
		2. No	-2	2. No	-2
F.4	What is the highest level of education that this parent completed? ➤ INTERVIEWER: DO NOT ASK THIS QUESTION IF "YES" TO F.3	0. No schooling/Grade 0	3902-00	0. No schooling/Grade 0	3922-00
		1. Grade 1/Sub A	-01	1. Grade 1/Sub A	-01
		2. Grade 2/Sub B	-02	2. Grade 2/Sub B	-02
		3. Grade 3/Standard 1	-03	3. Grade 3/Standard 1	-03
		4. Grade 4/Standard 2	-04	4. Grade 4/Standard 2	-04
		5. Grade 5/Standard 3	-05	5. Grade 5/Standard 3	-05
		6. Grade 6/Standard 4	-06	6. Grade 6/Standard 4	-06
		7. Grade 7/Standard 5	-07	7. Grade 7/Standard 5	-07
		8. Grade 8/Standard 6	-08	8. Grade 8/Standard 6	-08
		9. Grade 9/Standard 7	-09	9. Grade 9/Standard 7	-09
		10. Grade 10/Standard 8	-10	10. Grade 10/Standard 8	-10
		11. Grade 11/Standard 9	-11	11. Grade 11/Standard 9	-11
		12. Grade 12/Standard 10/Matric	-12	12. Grade 12/Standard 10/Matric	-12
		13. NTC I	-13	13. NTC I	-13
		14. NTC II	-14	14. NTC II	-14
		15. NTC III	-15	15. NTC III	-15
		16. Diploma/Certificate with less than Grade 12/Std 10 of less than 6 months duration	-16	16. Diploma/Certificate with less than Grade 12/Std 10 of less than 6 months duration	-16
		17. Diploma/Certificate with less than Grade 12/Std 10 of more than 6 months duration	-17	17. Diploma/Certificate with less than Grade 12/Std 10 of more than 6 months duration	-17
		18. Diploma/Certificate from an institution other than a Technikon/University with Grade 12/Std 10 of less than 6 months	-18	18. Diploma/Certificate from an institution other than a Technikon/University with Grade 12/Std 10 of less than 6 months	-18
		19. Diploma/Certificate from an institution other than a Technikon/University with Grade 12/Std 10 of more than 6 months	-19	19. Diploma/Certificate from an institution other than a Technikon/University with Grade 12/Std 10 of more than 6 months	-19
		20. Undergraduate Diploma/Certificate from a Technikon with Grade 12/Std 10*	-20	20. Undergraduate Diploma/Certificate from a Technikon with Grade 12/Std 10*	-20
		21. Undergraduate Diploma from a University with Grade 12/Std 10*	-21	21. Undergraduate Diploma from a University with Grade 12/Std 10*	-21
		22. Undergraduate degree from a Technikon	-22	22. Undergraduate degree from a Technikon	-22
		23. Undergraduate degree from a University	-23	23. Undergraduate degree from a University	-23
		24. Postgraduate degree or diploma	-24	24. Postgraduate degree or diploma	-24
		25. Other (SPECIFY):	-25	25. Other (SPECIFY):	-25
26. Don't know	-99	26. Don't know	-99		
F.5	Is this parent alive?	1. Yes – GO TO F.7	3904-01	1. Yes – GO TO F.7	3924-01
		2. No – GO TO F.6	-02	2. No – GO TO F.6	-02
		99. Don't know – GO TO F.15	-99	3. Don't know – GO TO F.15	-99

		1. BIOLOGICAL MOTHER	2. BIOLOGICAL FATHER
F.6	How old were you, or in what year was it, when he/she passed away?	1. AGE: 3960- <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> GO TO F.15 2. YEAR: <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> OR 3963- <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> GO TO F.15 Don't know - GO TO F.15 -99	1. AGE: 4059- <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> GO TO F.15 YEAR: <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> OR 4062- <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> GO TO F.15 Don't know - GO TO F.15 -99
F.7	IF ALIVE: What is this parent's year of birth, or current age?	1. YEAR: 3967- <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> OR 2. AGE: 3971- <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> 3. Don't know 3974-9	1. YEAR: 4066- <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> OR 2. AGE: 4070- <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> 3. Don't know 4073-9
F.8	Where does this parent currently live? <i>w1y_nrparlive_1</i> <i>w1y_nrparlive_2</i>	1. Cape Town 3975-01 2. Outside Cape Town, Western Cape -02 3. Eastern Cape -03 4. Northern Cape -04 5. Free State -05 6. KwaZulu-Natal -06 7. North West -07 8. Gauteng -08 9. Mpumalanga -09 10. Northern Province -10 11. Outside South Africa -11 12. Don't know -99	1. Cape Town 4074-01 2. Outside Cape Town, Western Cape -02 3. Eastern Cape -03 4. Northern Cape -04 5. Free State -05 6. KwaZulu-Natal -06 7. North West -07 8. Gauteng -08 9. Mpumalanga -09 10. Northern Province -10 11. Outside South Africa -11 12. Don't know -99
F.9	Was this person working full-time, part-time, on leave from full-time or part-time work or not working in the past seven days? <i>w1y_nrparwrk_1</i> <i>w1y_nrparwrk_2</i>	ONE MENTION ONLY. 1. Working full-time 3977-1 2. Working part-time -2 3. Working full-time and part-time -3 4. On leave, works full-time -4 5. On leave, works part-time -5 6. On leave, works full-time and part-time -6 7. Not working – GO TO F.12 -7 8. Don't know -99	ONE MENTION ONLY. 1. Working full-time 4076-1 2. Working part-time -2 3. Working full-time and part-time -3 4. On leave, works full-time -4 5. On leave, works part-time -5 6. On leave, works full-time and part-time -6 7. Not working – GO TO F.12 -7 8. Don't know -99
F.10	What kind of work does he/she do in his/her current job? ➤ INTERVIEWER: Write occupation title or job title – at least two words: Car salesperson, office cleaner, primary school teacher, etc.)	3979-	4078-
F.11	What is the main business of his/her place of work? ➤ INTERVIEWER: Main industry, economic activity, product or service of the employer or company, e.g. road construction, supermarket, police service, hairdressing, banking OR activity of person if self-employed.)	4019-	4118-

	1. BIOLOGICAL MOTHER	2. BIOLOGICAL FATHER
F.12 What is his/her current marital status?	ONE MENTION ONLY. 1. Never married 4200-1 2. Married -2 3. Divorced/separated -3 ----- 4. Widowed -4 5. Don't know -99	ONE MENTION ONLY. 1. Never married 4230-1 2. Married -2 3. Divorced/separated -3 ----- 4. Widowed -4 5. Don't know -99
F.13 What is his/her current relationship status?	ONE MENTION ONLY. 1. Single and uninvolved 4202-1 2. Living with an unmarried partner -2 3. Living with a spouse -3 ----- 4. Steadily dating one person -4 5. Dating several people -5 6. Don't know -99	ONE MENTION ONLY. 1. Single and uninvolved 4232-1 2. Living with an unmarried partner -2 3. Living with a spouse -3 ----- 4. Steadily dating one person -4 5. Dating several people -5 6. Don't know -99
F.14 How many stepchildren live with him/her? (By stepchildren, I mean the biological children of his or her current partner that are not your parent's biological children)	1. STEPCHILDREN: 4204- <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> (mark 0 for none) Don't know -99	1. STEPCHILDREN: 4234- <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> (mark 0 for none) Don't know -99
➤ INTERVIEWER: Thinking now of all the children this parent has had:		
F.15 How many biological children ages 0 to 13 does he/she have?	1. BIOLOGICAL CHILDREN: 4206- <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> (mark 0 for none) Don't know -99	1. BIOLOGICAL CHILDREN: 4236- <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> (mark 0 for none) Don't know -99
F.16 Including yourself, how many biological children ages 14 to 22 does he/she have?	1. BIOLOGICAL CHILDREN: 4208- <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> (never a zero) Don't know -99	1. BIOLOGICAL CHILDREN: 4238- <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> (never a zero) Don't know -99
F.17 How many biological children ages 23 or older does he/she have?	1. BIOLOGICAL CHILDREN: 4210- <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> (mark 0 for none) Don't know -99	1. BIOLOGICAL CHILDREN: 4240 <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> (mark 0 for none) Don't know -99
	WHEN COMPLETE, GO BACK TO F3	WHEN COMPLETE, GO BACK TO SECTION G

G. Grandparents

➤ INTERVIEWER: This section refers to biological grandparents only. COMPLETE DOWN EACH COLUMN – THEN MOVE ONTO NEXT COLUMN..				
	1. MOTHER'S MOTHER	2. MOTHER'S FATHER	3. FATHER'S MOTHER	4. FATHER'S FATHER
G.1 Is your ... a member of this household?	1. Yes – GO TO NEXT PERSON 4300-1 2. No -2	1. Yes – GO TO NEXT PERSON 4330-1 2. No -2	1. Yes – GO TO NEXT PERSON 4360-1 2. No -2	1. Yes – GO TO H.1 4390-1 2. No -2
G.2 Is he/she alive? ➤ INTERVIEWER: DO NOT ASK G.2 - G.5 FOR THIS COLUMN IF GRANDPARENTS ARE RESIDENT IN THE HOUSEHOLD	1. Yes 4302-01 2. No – GO TO NEXT PERSON -02 3. Don't know – NEXT PERSON -99	1. Yes 4332-01 2. No – GO TO NEXT PERSON -02 3. Don't know – NEXT PERSON -99	1. Yes 4362-01 2. No – GO TO NEXT PERSON -02 3. Don't know – NEXT PERSON -99	1. Yes 4392-01 2. No – GO TO H.1 -02 3. Don't know – GO TO H.1 -99
G.3 Where does he/she currently live?	READ OUT. 1. Cape Town 4304-01 2. Outside Cape Town, Western Cape -02 3. Eastern Cape -03 4. Northern Cape -04 5. Free State -05 6. KwaZulu-Natal -06 7. North West -07 8. Gauteng -08 9. Mpumalanga -09 10. Northern Province -10 11. Outside South Africa -11 12. Don't know -99	READ OUT. 1. Cape Town 4334-01 2. Outside Cape Town, Western Cape -02 3. Eastern Cape -03 4. Northern Cape -04 5. Free State -05 6. KwaZulu-Natal -06 7. North West -07 8. Gauteng -08 9. Mpumalanga -09 10. Northern Province -10 11. Outside South Africa -11 12. Don't know -99	READ OUT. 1. Cape Town 4364-01 2. Outside Cape Town, Western Cape -02 3. Eastern Cape -03 4. Northern Cape -04 5. Free State -05 6. KwaZulu-Natal -06 7. North West -07 8. Gauteng -08 9. Mpumalanga -09 10. Northern Province -10 11. Outside South Africa -11 12. Don't know -99	READ OUT. 1. Cape Town 4394-01 2. Outside Cape Town, Western Cape -02 3. Eastern Cape -03 4. Northern Cape -04 5. Free State -05 6. KwaZulu-Natal -06 7. North West -07 8. Gauteng -08 9. Mpumalanga -09 10. Northern Province -10 11. Outside South Africa -11 12. Don't know -99
G.4 What is this person's year of birth, or current age?	YEAR: 4306- <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> AGE: OR 4310- <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Don't know 4313-9	YEAR: 4336- <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> AGE: OR 4340- <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Don't know 4343-9	YEAR: 4366- <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> AGE: OR 4370- <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Don't know 4373-9	YEAR: 4396- <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> AGE: OR 4400- <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Don't know 4403-9
G.5 Does he/she currently receive an old-age pension from the government?	1. Yes 4314-01 2. No -02 3. Don't know -99 GO TO NEXT PERSON	1. Yes 4344-01 2. No -02 3. Don't know -99 GO TO NEXT PERSON	1. Yes 4374-01 2. No -02 3. Don't know -99 GO TO NEXT PERSON	1. Yes 4404-01 2. No -02 3. Don't know -99 GO TO H.1

H. Parental Investment

➤ INTERVIEWER READ OUT: Now I would like to ask you several questions about the involvement of parents or parental figures in your life over the past 12 months.				
➤ INTERVIEWER: Proceed down each column before moving to the next one. If a person is deceased or a column is not applicable, circle the relevant code and proceed to next column.				
	1. BIOLOGICAL MOTHER	2. BIOLOGICAL FATHER	3. RESIDENT STEPPARENT	4. OTHER RESIDENT GUARDIAN
	Deceased 4450-88 GO TO NEXT PERSON	Deceased 4470-88 GO TO NEXT PERSON	Not applicable 4490-99 GO TO NEXT PERSON	Line number from A.1 in Roster: 4510- Not applicable 4512-99 GO TO I.1
H.1 Over the past 12 months how often has your ... spent the night under the same roof as you? <i>w1y_spntrnight_1</i> <i>w1y_spntrnight_1</i>	READ OUT. ONE MENTION ONLY	READ OUT. ONE MENTION ONLY	READ OUT. ONE MENTION ONLY	READ OUT. ONE MENTION ONLY
	1. Never 4452-1	1. Never 4472-1	1. Never 4492-1	1. Never 4514-1
	2. Once or twice a year -2	2. Once or twice a year -2	2. Once or twice a year -2	2. Once or twice a year -2
	3. Every few months -3	3. Every few months -3	3. Every few months -3	3. Every few months -3
	4. Once a month -4	4. Once a month -4	4. Once a month -4	4. Once a month -4
	5. Several times a month -5	5. Several times a month -5	5. Several times a month -5	5. Several times a month -5
	6. About once a week -6	6. About once a week -6	6. About once a week -6	6. About once a week -6
	7. Daily or almost daily -7	7. Daily or almost daily -7	7. Daily or almost daily -7	7. Daily or almost daily -7
	9. Don't know -99	9. Don't know -99	9. Don't know -99	9. Don't know -99
H.2 (Over the past 12 months) How often has he/she spent time with you, just the two of you? <i>w1y_spnttime_1</i> <i>w1y_spnttime_2</i>	ONE MENTION ONLY	ONE MENTION ONLY	ONE MENTION ONLY	ONE MENTION ONLY
	1. Never 4454-1	1. Never 4474-1	1. Never 4494-1	1. Never 4516-1
	2. Once or twice a year -2	2. Once or twice a year -2	2. Once or twice a year -2	2. Once or twice a year -2
	3. Every few months -3	3. Every few months -3	3. Every few months -3	3. Every few months -3
	4. Once a month -4	4. Once a month -4	4. Once a month -4	4. Once a month -4
	5. Several times a month -5	5. Several times a month -5	5. Several times a month -5	5. Several times a month -5
	6. About once a week -6	6. About once a week -6	6. About once a week -6	6. About once a week -6
	7. Daily or almost daily -7	7. Daily or almost daily -7	7. Daily or almost daily -7	7. Daily or almost daily -7
	9. Don't know -99	9. Don't know -99	9. Don't know -99	9. Don't know -99
H.3 (Over the past 12 months) How often has he/she had conversations with you about personal matters? <i>w1y_permats_1</i> <i>w1y_permats_2</i>	ONE MENTION ONLY	ONE MENTION ONLY	ONE MENTION ONLY	ONE MENTION ONLY
	1. Never 4456-1	1. Never 4476-1	1. Never 4496-1	1. Never 4518-1
	2. Once or twice a year -2	2. Once or twice a year -2	2. Once or twice a year -2	2. Once or twice a year -2
	3. Every few months -3	3. Every few months -3	3. Every few months -3	3. Every few months -3
	4. Once a month -4	4. Once a month -4	4. Once a month -4	4. Once a month -4
	5. Several times a month -5	5. Several times a month -5	5. Several times a month -5	5. Several times a month -5
	6. About once a week -6	6. About once a week -6	6. About once a week -6	6. About once a week -6
	7. Daily or almost daily -7	7. Daily or almost daily -7	7. Daily or almost daily -7	7. Daily or almost daily -7
	9. Don't know -99	9. Don't know -99	9. Don't know -99	9. Don't know -99

	READ OUT ALL SCALES	1. BIOLOGICAL MOTHER	2. BIOLOGICAL FATHER	3. RESIDENT STEPPARENT	4. OTHER RESIDENT GUARDIAN
		ONE MENTION ONLY	ONE MENTION ONLY	ONE MENTION ONLY	ONE MENTION ONLY
H.4	(Over the past 12 months) How often has he/she eaten meals with you?	1. Never 4550-1 2. Once or twice a year -2 3. Every few months -3 ----- 4. Once a month -4 5. Several times a month -5 6. About once a week -6 ----- 7. Daily or almost daily -7 9. Don't know -99	1. Never 4570-1 2. Once or twice a year -2 3. Every few months -3 ----- 4. Once a month -4 5. Several times a month -5 6. About once a week -6 ----- 7. Daily or almost daily -7 9. Don't know -99	1. Never 4590-1 2. Once or twice a year -2 3. Every few months -3 ----- 4. Once a month -4 5. Several times a month -5 6. About once a week -6 ----- 7. Daily or almost daily -7 9. Don't know -99	1. Never 2. Once or twice a year 3. Every few months ----- 4. Once a month 5. Several times a month 6. About once a week ----- 7. Daily or almost daily 9. Don't know
H.5	(Over the past 12 months) Has he/she spent any money on your school fees or tuition, books, supplies, or uniform? <i>w1y_money4sch_1</i> <i>w1y_money4sch_2</i>	1. Yes 4552-01 2. No -02 9. Don't know -99	1. Yes 4572-01 2. No -02 9. Don't know -99	1. Yes 4592-01 2. No -02 9. Don't know -03	1. Yes 2. No 9. Don't know
H.6	Over the past 12 months, has he/she spent any money on you for clothing or shoes, apart from school uniform?	1. Yes 4554-01 2. No -02 9. Don't know -99	1. Yes 4574-01 2. No -02 9. Don't know -99	1. Yes 4594-01 2. No -02 9. Don't know -99	1. Yes 2. No 9. Don't know
H.7	(Over the past 12 months), has he/she spent any money on you for presents, gifts or toys?	1. Yes 4556-01 2. No -02 9. Don't know -99	1. Yes 4576-01 2. No -02 9. Don't know -99	1. Yes 4596-01 2. No -02 9. Don't know -99	1. Yes 2. No 9. Don't know
H.8	(Over the past 12 months), has he/she given you any pocket money?	1. Yes 4558-01 2. No -02 9. Don't know -99 ----- GO TO H.1 FOR NEXT PERSON	1. Yes 4578-01 2. No -02 9. Don't know -99 ----- GO TO H.1 FOR NEXT PERSON	1. Yes 4598-01 2. No -02 9. Don't know -99 ----- GO TO H.1 FOR NEXT PERSON	1. Yes 2. No 9. Don't know ----- GO TO I.1

I. Childhood and Family Environment

➤ **INTERVIEWER, READ OUT:** Now I would like to ask you some questions about the influence of certain people during your childhood.

	1. BIOLOGICAL MOTHER	2. BIOLOGICAL FATHER
I.1 What kind of work did your ... do in the job they had most of the time you were growing up? INTERVIEWER: Give occupation title or job title. (Record at least two words: Car salesperson, office cleaner, primary school teacher, etc.)	4650- 99. Don't Know -99	4730 99. Don't Know -99
I.2 What was the main business of his/her place of work? INTERVIEWER: Main industry, economic activity, produce or service of the employer or company, e.g. road construction, supermarket, police service, hairdressing, banking, OR activity of person if self-employed.	4690- 99. Don't Know -99 GO TO NEXT COLUMN	4770- 99. Don't Know -99 GO TO I.3

I.3 <i>w1y_mostinflscl</i>	When you were growing up, which of the following people was the most important influence on how well you performed in school?	<p>READ OUT. ONE MENTION ONLY.</p> <p>1. Biological mother</p> <p>2. Biological father</p> <p>3. Aunts/uncles</p> <p>-----</p> <p>4. Brothers/sisters</p> <p>5. Grandparents</p> <p>6. Stepfather/stepmother</p> <p>-----</p> <p>7. Other family member</p> <p>8. Teacher</p> <p>9. Friends</p> <p>-----</p> <p>10. Church or religious leader</p> <p>11. Other unrelated individual</p> <p>12. No one</p>	<p>4850-01</p> <p>-02</p> <p>-03</p> <p>-04</p> <p>-05</p> <p>-06</p> <p>-07</p> <p>-08</p> <p>-09</p> <p>-10</p> <p>-11</p> <p>-12</p>
I.4 <i>w1y_encrg_goals</i>	(When you were growing up), which of the following people gave the most encouragement towards achieving your personal goals?	<p>READ OUT. ONE MENTION ONLY.</p> <p>1. Biological mother</p> <p>2. Biological father</p> <p>3. Aunts/uncles</p> <p>-----</p> <p>4. Brothers/sisters</p> <p>5. Grandparents</p> <p>6. Stepfather/stepmother</p> <p>-----</p> <p>7. Other family member</p> <p>8. Teacher</p> <p>9. Friends</p> <p>-----</p> <p>10. Church or religious leader</p> <p>11. Other unrelated individual</p> <p>12. No one</p>	<p>4852-01</p> <p>-02</p> <p>-03</p> <p>-04</p> <p>-05</p> <p>-06</p> <p>-07</p> <p>-08</p> <p>-09</p> <p>-10</p> <p>-11</p> <p>-12</p>
I.5 <i>w1y_mostinfl_jb</i>	(When you were growing up), which of the following people was the most important influence on the job you see yourself having when you are 30 years old?	<p>READ OUT. ONE MENTION ONLY.</p> <p>1. Biological mother</p> <p>2. Biological father</p> <p>3. Aunts/uncles</p> <p>-----</p> <p>4. Brothers/sisters</p> <p>5. Grandparents</p> <p>6. Stepfather/stepmother</p> <p>-----</p> <p>7. Other family member</p> <p>8. Teacher</p> <p>9. Friends</p> <p>-----</p> <p>10. Church or religious leader</p> <p>11. Other unrelated individual</p> <p>12. No one</p>	<p>4854-01</p> <p>-02</p> <p>-03</p> <p>-04</p> <p>-05</p> <p>-06</p> <p>-07</p> <p>-08</p> <p>-09</p> <p>-10</p> <p>-11</p> <p>-12</p>

➤	INTERVIEWER READ INTRODUCTION: Sometimes people go through difficult or bad experiences when growing up. I want to ask you a few questions about these things so we can learn more about how families affect the lives of young people. Again, we will not ask for names of people and your answers are strictly confidential. Think now about what your family life was like up until age 14...		
I.6	How often did a parent, stepparent, or adult living in your home swear at you, insult you, or put you down?	READ OUT. ONE MENTION ONLY. 1. Never 2. Once or twice 3. Sometimes ----- 4. Often 5. Very often 6. Refuse	4870-1 -2 -3 -4 -5 -8
I.7	How often did a parent, stepparent, or adult living in your home act in a way that made you afraid that you might be physically hurt?	READ OUT. ONE MENTION ONLY. 1. Never 2. Once or twice 3. Sometimes ----- 4. Often 5. Very often 8. Refuse	4872-1 -2 -3 -4 -5 -8
I.8	Sometimes parents or other adults hurt children. How often did a parent, stepparent, or adult living in your home push, grab, slap, or throw something at you?	ONE MENTION ONLY. 1. Never 2. Once or twice 3. Sometimes ----- 4. Often 5. Very often 8. Refuse	4874-1 -2 -3 -4 -5 -8
I.9	How often did a parent, stepparent, or adult living in your home hit you so hard that you had marks or were injured?	ONE MENTION ONLY. 1. Never 2. Once or twice 3. Sometimes ----- 4. Often 5. Very often 8. Refuse	4876-1 -2 -3 -4 -5 -8
I.10	When you were growing up (up to age 14), did you live with anyone who was a problem drinker or alcoholic?	1. Yes 2. No 8. Refuse 9. Don't know	4878-1 -2 -8 -9
I.11	When you were growing up (up to age 14), did you live with anyone who used street drugs?	1. Yes 2. No 8. Refuse 9. Don't know	4880-1 -2 -8 -9
I.12	(When you were growing up), was anyone in your household mentally ill or depressed?	1. Yes 2. No 8. Refuse 9. Don't know	4882-1 -2 -8 -9
I.13	(When you were growing up), did anyone in your household spend time in a jail or prison?	1. Yes 2. No 8. Refuse 9. Don't know	4884-1 -2 -8 -9

J. Time Allocation and Social Involvement

<p>➤ INTERVIEWER READ OUT: How much time did you spend performing the following activities during the past 7 days?</p> <p>➤ INTERVIEWER: Put 0 if no time spent in these activities.</p>		
J.1	Working to earn money (either in the form of money or goods and services)	<p>HOURS / WEEK</p> <p>4900- <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/></p> <p>Don't know -999</p>
J.2	Looking for work	<p>HOURS / WEEK</p> <p>4903- <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/></p> <p>Don't know -999</p>
J.3	Attending school or an educational training institution	<p>HOURS / WEEK</p> <p>4906- <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/></p> <p>Don't know -999</p>
J.4	Studying/doing homework outside of class <i>w1y_timehmwrk</i>	<p>HOURS / WEEK</p> <p>4909- <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/></p> <p>Don't know -999</p>
J.5	Travelling to school or work	<p>HOURS / WEEK</p> <p>4912- <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/></p> <p>Don't know -999</p>
J.6	Watching television <i>w1y_timewtchtv</i>	<p>HOURS / WEEK</p> <p>4915- <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/></p> <p>Don't know -999</p>
J.7	Caring for children (unpaid, including own children if applicable)	<p>HOURS / WEEK</p> <p>4918- <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/></p> <p>Don't know -999</p>
J.8	Caring for adults (unpaid)	<p>HOURS / WEEK</p> <p>4921- <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/></p> <p>Don't know -999</p>
J.9	Doing housework (unpaid)	<p>HOURS / WEEK</p> <p>4924- <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/></p> <p>Don't know -999</p>

<p>➤ INTERVIEWER READ OUT: Now I would like to ask you some questions about the groups, clubs or teams to which you might belong. (DO NOT count the same club in more than ONE CATEGORY.) Do you belong to ...</p>		
J.10	A sports group or team?	<p>1. Yes 4927-1</p> <p>2. No -2</p>
J.11	A study group?	<p>1. Yes 4929-1</p> <p>2. No -2</p>
J.12	A religious group?	<p>1. Yes 4931-1</p> <p>2. No -2</p>
J.13	A dancing/singing, music or choir group?	<p>1. Yes 4933-1</p> <p>2. No -2</p>

J.14	Any other youth group NOT mentioned previously?	1. Yes 2. No	4950-1 -2
J.15 <i>w1y_drivelicens</i>	IF AGE 18 OR OLDER: Do you have a driver's license?	1. Yes 2. No	4952-1 -2
J.16a <i>w1y_mealsinhh</i>	ASK ALL: How many meals a day on average do you eat in this household?	1. None 2. One 3. Two 4. Three or more	4954-1 -2 -3 -4
J.16b <i>w1y_mealsouthh</i>	How many meals a day on average did you eat outside of this household?	1. None 2. One 3. Two 4. Three or more	4962-1 -2 -3 -4
J.17 <i>w1y_nights_7</i>	Over the past 7 nights, how many nights did you sleep under this roof? IF ALL, CODE "7"	NIGHTS: 4956- <input type="text"/>	
J.18 <i>w1y_nights_mth</i>	Over the past month, how many nights did you sleep under this roof? (IF ALL, WRITE 31)	NIGHTS: 4958- <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
J.19 <i>w1y_alcohol</i>	Over the past month, have you consumed any alcohol?	1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't know	4964-01 -02 -99
J.20 <i>w1y_cigs</i>	Over the past month, have you smoked any cigarettes?	1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't know	4966-01 -02 -99
J.21 <i>w1y_othdrugs</i>	Over the past month, have you consumed dagga or other drugs (not alcohol)?	1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't know	4968-01 -02 -99
J.22 <i>w1y_inoth_hh</i>	Do you consider yourself a member of any other households besides this one?	1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't know	4970-01 -02 -99
J.23 <i>w1y_liveCT3yrs</i>	What do you think are the chances that you will still be living in Cape Town three years from now?	1. Very low 2. Low 3. About 50/50 4. High 5. Very high 6. Don't know	4972-1 -2 -3 -4 -5 -99
J.24 <i>w1y_whlive3yrs</i>	Where do you think you will be living three years from now?	READ OUT. ONE MENTION ONLY. 1. Cape Town 2. Johannesburg 3. Durban 4. Western Cape outside of Cape Town 5. Eastern Cape 6. Some other part of South Africa 7. An African country outside South Africa 8. Outside Africa 9. Don't know	4974-1 -2 -3 -4 -5 -6 -7 -8 -9

K. Contact Information

➤ **INTERVIEWER READ OUT:** Thank you for participating in this research survey. We may want to contact you again in a few years to learn more about how life changes for South African young people. Could you please give us information about three people who would know where you are, or how to reach you, in the future? **THESE PEOPLE SHOULD NOT BE MEMBERS OF THIS HOUSEHOLD.**

Again, all information you provide is kept confidential. No one outside of the research team will have access to this information, and the information will only be used for research purposes. No identifying information will be used in printed reports.

K.1	FULL NAME:	5000-
	RELATIONSHIP TO YOU:	5040-
	CURRENT ADDRESS:	5042-
	.....	5082-
	.....	5122-
	CURRENT PHONE NUMBER:	5162-

K.2	FULL NAME:	5172-
	RELATIONSHIP TO YOU:	5212-
	CURRENT ADDRESS:	5214-
	.....	5254-
	.....	5294-
	CURRENT PHONE NUMBER:	5334-

K.3	FULL NAME:	5344-
	RELATIONSHIP TO YOU:	5384-
	CURRENT ADDRESS:	5386-
	.....	5426-
	.....	5466-
	CURRENT PHONE NUMBER:	5506-

➤ **INTERVIEWER READ OUT:** Thank you very much for your time. All of the information you have given me has been very helpful. As part of our quality control system, a supervisor from Markinor or the University of Cape Town may visit you to check that this interview did take place. They will also ask you a few questions, some will be the same as what I have asked. This is nothing to be worried about. They are simply making sure I have done my job correctly.

➤ **INTERVIEWER: PROCEED TO SECTION L. LITERACY AND NUMERACY EVALUATION.**

M. Interview Evaluation – To be completed by Interviewer only

<p>M.1 Record time at end of interview. <i>w1y_intv_end</i></p>	<p>5550- <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> : <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> 24 hour clock</p>									
<p>M.2 Language(s) used during interview? <i>w1y_intv_eng</i> <i>w1y_intv_xh</i> <i>w1y_intv_afr</i> <i>w1y_intv_o</i></p>	<p>MULTI-MENTIONS POSSIBLE. 1. English 2. Xhosa 3. Afrikaans 4. Other (SPECIFY):</p>	<p>5554-1 -2 -3 -4</p>								
<p>M.3 How would you describe the respondent's vocabulary (the variety of words the respondent used during the interview to express his/her thoughts)? <i>w1y_intv_voc</i></p>	<p>1. Below average 2. Average 3. Above average</p>	<p>5556-1 -2 -3</p>								
<p>M.4 In general, how did the respondent act towards you during the interview? <i>w1y_intv_act</i></p>	<p>1. Hostile 2. Neither hostile nor friendly 3. Friendly</p>	<p>5558-1 -2 -3</p>								
<p>M.5 How attentive was the respondent to the questions during the interview? <i>w1y_intv_atten</i></p>	<p>1. Not at all attentive 2. Somewhat attentive 3. Very attentive</p>	<p>5560-1 -2 -3</p>								
<p>M.6 Were other persons within hearing range at any time during the interview? <i>w1y_intv_hear</i></p>	<p>1. No other person within hearing range at any time 2. 1+ persons within hearing range for part of interview 3. 1+ persons within hearing range for all of the interview</p>	<p>5562-1 -2 -3</p>								
<p>M.7 When the respondent was taking the skills test, was the environment: <i>w1y_intv_env</i></p>	<p>1. Extremely noisy and chaotic, disruptive to taking the test 2. Some noise and interruptions, but reasonable environment to take a test 3. Very quiet and calm, ideal for taking a test</p>	<p>5564-1 -2 -3</p>								
<p>M.8 Any additional comments about specific questions or data quality?</p>		<p>5566-</p>								
<p>M.10 Checklist of interview forms:</p>	<table border="1"> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>Respondent calendar</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>Skills test</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>Respondent consent form</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>Parent/guardian consent form (if R is 14-17 years old)</td> </tr> </table>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Respondent calendar	<input type="checkbox"/>	Skills test	<input type="checkbox"/>	Respondent consent form	<input type="checkbox"/>	Parent/guardian consent form (if R is 14-17 years old)	<p>5716-1 5717-1 5718-1 5719-1</p>
<input type="checkbox"/>	Respondent calendar									
<input type="checkbox"/>	Skills test									
<input type="checkbox"/>	Respondent consent form									
<input type="checkbox"/>	Parent/guardian consent form (if R is 14-17 years old)									
<p>M.11 Population group of interviewer: <i>w1y_intvpopgrp</i></p>	<p>1. African 2. White 3. Coloured</p>	<p>5730-1 -2 -3</p>								
<p>M.12 Gender of interviewer: <i>w1y_intvsex</i></p>	<p>1. Male 2. Female</p>	<p>5731-1 -2</p>								