

A.1	<b>Questionnaire ID</b>	<b>6</b>	A.2	Last interview	2002	A.3	Subset	2b
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## CAPE AREA PANEL STUDY

Wave 3 2005

## Young Adult Cover Page

A.4	<b>Personid</b>	<b>1010010 *0300 *02</b>	A.5	HHID ext	<b>201</b>	A.6	<b>EA</b>	<b>1010010</b>
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A.7	<b>Interviewer:</b> Who did the fieldwork? Circle the number.	UCT	1	Citizens Surveys	2
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**Interviewer:** The household and parent questionnaires for this Young Adult are attached to whose questionnaire?

If the household questionnaire for this Young Adult is attached to this questionnaire, please circle the number next to their name in the column **HH Q**. If it is attached to one of the other young adults below, please circle the box by their name in the column **HH Q**.

Do the same for the parent questionnaire, circling the box for not applicable if there is no parent questionnaire.

			Parent Q	HH Q
		Parent questionnaire not applicable	8	
A.8.1	1010010030002	201 (Self) ALICIA VINCHT	1	1
A.8.2			2	2
A.8.3			3	3

**INSTRUCTIONS TO INTERVIEWER:** Here are the details we recorded in 2002/3/4 for this young person. It is possible that the information was incorrect, or that the young person has moved since last year. If incorrect then or now, please record the correct details in the right-hand column.

A.9	Full Name	ALICIA VINCHT	
A.10 <i>w3y_sex</i>	Gender	Female	
A.11 <i>w3y_popgrp</i>	Pop. group		
A.12	Current Address	Block 17 C No 6 Parow Park	
A.13	Community/Suburb	Church Hill Estate	
A.14	Postal Code	7500	
A.15	Work phone:		
A.16	Home phone:		
A.17	Cell phone		
A.18	Email		
A.19	Preferred Lang(s)	1. English	
A.20 <i>w3y_age</i>	Age: How old are you now?		
A.21.1	What is your date of birth?	DAY (1-31)	
A.21.2 <i>w3y_bmonth</i>		MONTH (for example jan, feb)	
A.21.2 <i>w3y_byr</i>		YEAR (for example 1985,1987)	
A.22.1 <i>w3y_intvday</i>	Date of interview	DAY (1-31)	
A.22.2 <i>w3y_intvmth</i>		MONTH (for example may, aug)	
A.23	Interviewer name		Interviewer code <i>w3y_intvcode</i>
A.24 <i>w3y_finalresult</i>	Final result code		



# Cape Area Panel Study

*A study of the changing lives of young adults in Cape Town*



Centre for Social Science Research, University of Cape Town  
Private Bag, Rondebosch 7701  
<http://www.uct.ac.za/depts/cssr>

## CONSENT FORM: Young Adult Module

In 2002 [or the beginning of 2003] you generously agreed to be a part of the Cape Area Panel Study. The Cape Area Panel Study is a study of young adults' schooling, health and well-being in South Africa. It is run by researchers at the University of Cape Town together with colleagues at the University of Michigan in the United States. The purpose of this study is to learn more about the challenges and opportunities facing young people as they make the transition to adulthood. A panel study is one in which we re-interview the participants as they grow older. We may have re-interviewed you already, in either 2003 or 2004.

We would like to re-interview you. The questionnaire again asks about schooling, work, living arrangements, parenthood and relationships, and sexual behaviour. It is our expectation that the results from this study will improve our understanding of the health, education, and work experience of young people in South Africa today.

We want to make sure that you understand the following information about the study.

- Your participation is entirely voluntary. You may refuse to take part in the interview, and may stop at any time if you do not want to continue. You may also skip any particular question or questions if you do not wish to answer them.
- We expect that the interview will take approximately 45 minutes.
- All information collected for this study will be kept strictly confidential. Individual responses to our questions will never be made public, and no information which could identify you or your household will ever be released.
- You have the right to ask questions at any point before the interview, during the interview, or after the interview is completed.
- We will want to re-interview you again in 2006 or 2007. But we will ask for permission again at that time. Agreeing to participate now does not mean you have to participate the next time around.

By signing below, you signify that you agree to continue to be a participant in the Cape Area Panel Study.

\_\_\_\_\_  
SIGNATURE

\_\_\_\_\_  
DATE

If you have questions about this interview or the CAPS project contact Viki Elliott (Tel 021-650-5785 fax 021-650-4657 or Email: [veliott@commerce.uct.ac.za](mailto:veliott@commerce.uct.ac.za)).

This study has been reviewed and approved by the ethical review committees of The University of Cape Town (Xolile Fula, Senate Officer, Bremner Building, Email: [xolile.fula@uct.ac.za](mailto:xolile.fula@uct.ac.za), Phone: 650 2191.) and the University of Michigan (Kate M. Keever; Email [keever@umich.edu](mailto:keever@umich.edu) ).

## Contacts and Visits

#	When?	Fieldworker?	What?	Who did fieldworker contact?	Outcome? <u>Detail necessary</u>
	Date & time of visit/ contact	Name of fieldworker visiting or inquiring	For example:  Telephoned; Visited respondent's current address (from <b>A.11</b> ); Visited any other address (specify why)	For example:  Respondent, Mother, Contact 1, Contact 2, Contact 3	For example:  Interview Completed, Young adult working, moved to Jo'burg, arranged interview for next day, young adult at military training
<b>1</b>					
<b>2</b>					
<b>3</b>					
<b>4</b>					
<b>5</b>					
<b>6</b>					
<b>7</b>					
<b>Other notes:</b> (fieldworker please note any other comments here)					
<b>Notes from previous interviews/contact</b>					
ALICIA PAYS HER OWN COLLEGE FEES.WANTS NOTHING TO DO WITH HER ESTRANGED F ATER.VERY SELF MOTIVATED.HAD NO MATHS TEACHER IN GR.12 & WHOLE CLASS FAILED					

A.2: Year Last Completed Intv	2003
A.3: Subset	2a
A.5: HH EXT	201



# Cape Area Panel Study

*A study of the changing lives of young people in Cape Town*



## Wave 3 (2005) young adult questionnaire

	Person ID	1234567890101			
B.1 w3y_intv_start	Time at beginning of interview (24 hour clock, for example 13:30 for half past one in the afternoon)	h	h	m	m

B.2	What language do you speak most often at home?  <b>One mention only.</b>	English	1
		Xhosa	2
		Afrikaans	3
		Sotho	4
		Zulu	5
		Tswana	6
		Other ( <b>specify</b> )	7

B.3	How would you describe your ability to <u>speak</u> English, Xhosa, and Afrikaans? I will ask you about each language. Tell me if you would describe your ability to <u>speak</u> that language as poor, fair, good, or excellent?			Poor/ None	Fair	Good	Excellent
		B.3.1	English	1	2	3	4
		B.3.2	Xhosa	1	2	3	4
		B.3.3	Afrikaans	1	2	3	4

B.4	How would you describe your ability to <u>read and write</u> English, Xhosa, and Afrikaans? I will ask you about each language. Tell me if you would describe your ability to <u>read and write</u> that language as poor, fair, good, or excellent?			Poor/ None	Fair	Good	Excellent
		B.4.1	English	1	2	3	4
		B.4.2	Xhosa	1	2	3	4
		B.4.3	Afrikaans	1	2	3	4

## Residential and Schooling History

In the previous interviews for CAPS, respondents like you gave us important information about where you have lived, where you went to school, and (in some cases) where you studied after leaving school. Can we begin by checking the information that you gave us before? If the information below (and opposite) is incomplete or incorrect, please give us the correct information. For each year beginning with the year that you turned age 14, please tell us where you lived for most of the year (on this page). On the next page please tell us what school or educational institution you attended for most of the year beginning at the age when you started school.

**What is the respondent's year of birth? (on cover-page A.21.3). Check that there is a zero in B6 for this year.**

B.5 Year	B.6 When you had your birthday in this year, how old were you?	B.7 Where did you live for most of the year? Name of suburb (if in Cape Town) or nearest town (elsewhere) <b>One place only per year.</b> <b>Interviewer: You may make ditto marks in boxes where answer is same as above. You may write Don't know.</b>	B.8 Where is this?			
			Cape Town	Other W Cape	E Cape	Other (see codes)
1979			1	2	3	
1980			1	2	3	
1981			1	2	3	
1982			1	2	3	
1983			1	2	3	
1984	0		1	2	3	
1985	1		1	2	3	
1986	2		1	2	3	
1987	3		1	2	3	
1988	4		1	2	3	
1989	5		1	2	3	
1990	6		1	2	3	
1991	7		1	2	3	
1992	8		1	2	3	
1993	9		1	2	3	
1994	10		1	2	3	
1995	11		1	2	3	
1996	12		1	2	3	
1997	13		1	2	3	
1998	14		1	2	3	
1999	15		1	2	3	
2000	16		1	2	3	
2001	17		1	2	3	
2002	18	Edgemoor, Cape Town	1	2	3	
2003	19		1	2	3	
2004	20		1	2	3	
2005	21		1	2	3	

### Codes for B.8 and B.11:

Cape Town	01	North-West	07
Other Western Cape	02	Gauteng	08
Eastern Cape	03	Mpumalanga	09
Northern Cape	04	Limpopo	10
Free State	05	Outside South Africa	11
KwaZulu-Natal	06	Don't know	99

**Note to interviewer: For B7 and B10 write the name of an area in Cape Town (such as Rondebosch, Macazar, Langa, Hanover Park, or Athlone) or the name of the nearest town or city (such as Worcester, Durban, Umtata, or Cofimvaba).**

Year	B.9 Name of school or educational institution attended for most of the year. Begin in the year you started school. <b>One name only per yr. Interviewer: You may make ditto marks in boxes where answer is same as above. You may write Don't know. Write None if not enrolled</b>	Where is this school located?				B.12. Grade / level <b>See codes on separate sheet</b>	B.13. Most important reason for changing institution (see codes below)
		B.10. Name of suburb (if in Cape Town) or nearest town (elsewhere) <b>Interviewer: You may make ditto marks in the boxes where the answer is the same as above. You may write Don't know.</b>	B.11 Where is this? 1. Cape Town 2. Other W. Cape 3. E. Cape Other (see codes for B.8)				
1979			1	2	3		
1980			1	2	3		
1981			1	2	3		
1982			1	2	3		
1983			1	2	3		
1984			1	2	3		
1985			1	2	3		
1986			1	2	3		
1987			1	2	3		
1988			1	2	3		
1989			1	2	3		
1990			1	2	3		
1991			1	2	3		
1992			1	2	3		
1993			1	2	3		
1994			1	2	3		
1995			1	2	3		
1996			1	2	3		
1997			1	2	3		
1998			1	2	3		
1999			1	2	3		
2000			1	2	3		
2001			1	2	3		
2002	Edgemoor High		1	2	3		
2003	University of Cape Town		1	2	3		
2004			1	2	3		
2005			1	2	3		

**Codes for B.13:**

Completed level of schooling (e.g. completed primary school or completed matric)	01	New school in better neighbourhood	07
Respondent/family moved	02	New school closer to home	08
New school offers better education	03	Expelled from old school	09
New school less expensive	04	Won scholarship to new school	10
Old school too dangerous	05	Failed at previous school	11
Old school closed	06	Other (specify)	12

				GO TO:
B.14 w3y_mov	When we last interviewed you, in <b>October 2003</b> , you were living at <u>(K.5)</u> . Have you moved since then?  <b>Interviewer: read out (K.5) from back cover.</b>	Yes	1	B.15
		No	2	C.1

**Interviewer: Only ask questions B.15 to B.18 if the respondent has moved since «lastcompnth» «lastcompyr2».**

B.15 w3y_nummmov	How many times have you moved since you lived at the address given above?	Number of moves (if 1 write 01, etc)	
		Don't know	99

B.16  *	In what month(s) and year(s) did you move?	<b>Interviewer: record on the calendar. Circle the appropriate month and year of each move</b>
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B.17  *	Did you move with any members of your previous household?	<b>Interviewer: record on the calendar; Underneath the circled box for each move, write the code for who the respondent moved with each time he/she moved.</b>  <b>If other, record answers below, specifying the month and year.</b>
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B.18  *	Why did you move?	<b>Interviewer: record on the calendar; Underneath the circled box for each move, write the code for who the respondent moved with each time he/she moved.</b>  <b>If other, record answers below, specifying the month and year.</b>
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## Module C: Schooling

C.1	Do you think that education is very important, important, a little important or not important?	Very important	1
		Important	2
		A little important	3
		Not important	4
		Don't know	9

C.2 Here is a list of possible reasons why people would want to get an education. Do you agree or disagree with each of these?

**Show card for C.2. Interviewer: if the respondent agrees, probe whether he/she agrees or agrees strongly; if the respondent disagrees, probe whether he/she disagrees or disagrees strongly.**

You should get an education because... <b>Show card for C.2.</b>		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree	Don't know
C.2.1	... pupils learn skills that will help develop the country	1	2	3	4	5	9
C.2.2	... an educated person has a better chance of finding an interesting job	1	2	3	4	5	9
C.2.3	... you have no future without education	1	2	3	4	5	9
C.2.4	... children learn to have respect for one another in school	1	2	3	4	5	9
C.2.5	... educated people cannot be discriminated against	1	2	3	4	5	9
C.2.6	... going to school keeps children away from crime	1	2	3	4	5	9
C.2.7	... educated people can take better care of their family	1	2	3	4	5	9
C.2.8	... school is where you learn to be disciplined	1	2	3	4	5	9
C.2.9	... an educated person can earn more money	1	2	3	4	5	9
C.2.10	... educated people are admired by others	1	2	3	4	5	9

C.3 w3y_calsch	Have you attended school or classes or correspondence courses of any kind at any time between <b>October 2003</b> and now?  <b>Interviewer: check that this is consistent with the information in the Residential and Schooling History.</b>	Yes	1	<b>Go to C.4</b>
		No	2	<b>Go to C.3a</b>

C.3a	Have you received results for schooling in <b>2003</b> in or since <b>October 2003</b> ?	Yes	1	<b>Go to C.10 (2003)</b>
		No	2	<b>Go to C.26</b>

C.4 ★	<b>Interviewer: If Respondent said Yes to C.3, Record on the calendar the months when the respondent was attending school or classes</b>
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C.4a	Was any of this schooling since <b>October 2003</b> at the primary or secondary school level?	Yes	1	<b>Go to C.5</b>
		No	2	<b>Go to C.26</b>



Here are some questions about primary or secondary schooling, that is up to and including matric (grade 12). I will ask about higher (post-matric) education later. Beginning since the last interview, in <b>October 2003</b> . <b>Interviewer: start with the first column; check that our data are correct.</b>			2002	2003	2004	2005
C.5	In [year], were you at any time in primary or secondary school or attending classes of any kind (up to or including matric)? <b>Interviewer: check that this is consistent with the Residential and schooling history and the monthly calendar.</b>	<b>Codes:</b> 1. yes 2. no  <b>IF 1=yes go to C.7;</b> <b>IF 2=no Go to C.6</b>				
C.6	<b>Only ask if respondent says "no" to C.5</b> If you were never enrolled in school or attending classes in [year], why not? <b>After you have asked this question, go to next year.</b>	<b>Codes:</b> 10. I had completed matric 01. I could not afford to stay at school 02. I wanted to look for a job 03. I was pregnant / I had a baby 04. I was needed at home 05. I was ill / sick 06. I got married 07. I got a job / work 98. Other ( <b>specify</b> ) 99. Don't know				
C.7	Were you attending the same school as in the previous year? If no, when did you start at the new school?	<b>Codes:</b> 1. yes 2. no  <b>IF 1=yes Go to C.9;</b> <b>IF 2=no go to C.8</b>				
C.8 *	<b>Interviewer: If No to C.7, Record on the calendar. Circle the appropriate month when the respondent started at the new school</b>					
C.9	What <u>grade</u> (1-12) were you enrolled in during this year? <b>Interviewer: check consistency with the Residential and Schooling History. See codes on separate sheet.</b>					
C.10	What was the result of your schooling in that year?  <b>Do not read out. Answer one only</b>	<b>Codes:</b> 1. I withdrew from school before completing the year ( <b>Answer C.11</b> ) 2. I failed the grade or programme 3. I passed the grade or programme 4. Continuing in programme, no grade given 5. Don't know				
C.11	<b>Ask only if respondent withdrew before completing the year. (C.10=1)</b> Why did you withdraw before completing the school year? <b>Do not read out. Answer one only</b>	<b>Codes:</b> 1. I could not afford to stay at school 2. I wanted to look for a job 3. I was pregnant / I had a baby 4. I was needed at home 5. I was ill / sick 6. I got married 7. I got a job / work 8. Other ( <b>specify</b> ) 9. Don't know				
C.12	<b>If enrolled in matric (grade 12):</b> Did you write the matric examination at the end of [year]?	<b>Codes:</b> 1. yes 2. no  <b>If yes, complete C.13-16, then return to C.5 for next column.</b> <b>If no, go to C.5 for next column</b>				

**MATRIC RESULTS:**

**Interviewer: only complete this section if the respondent has written the grade 12 / matric examination in or since 2003**

C.13	In or since <b>2003</b> , have you written the matric (grade 12) examinations once only, or more than once – that is, have you retaken or repeated the examination to try to get better results?	One time	1
		(Twice) Two times	2
		Three times	3

**Interviewer: record the results for each year that the respondent has written the matriculation examination. If more than two times write results of third attempt in margin.**

		A. First attempt					B. Second attempt				
C.14	Starting in <b>2003</b> , in which year(s) did you write matric?	Year of first attempt: 4 digit Year	y	y	y	y	Year of second attempt: 4 digit Year	y	y	y	y

C.15	Did you pass matric with university exemption, without university exemption or did you not pass?	Passed with exemption	1	Passed with exemption	1
		Passed without exemption	2	Passed without exemption	2
		Did not pass	3	Did not pass	3
		Don't know	9	Don't know	9
I am going to read you a list of subjects. Please tell me the grade you got for each matric subject exam you took, and whether this was a higher grade, standard or lower grade. <b>Interviewer: Circle the number for each subject the respondent took on each attempt. If the respondent says that he/she wrote the exam for other subjects, record the subject under "other".</b>		C.16xA symbol  <b>RESULT / SYMBOL ACHIEVED:</b> Record number 1=A 2=B 3=C 4=D 5=E 6=F Don't know: 9	C.16xA level  <b>HIGHER, STANDARD OR LOWER GRADE:</b> 1 = Higher grade 2 = Standard grade 3 = Lower grade Don't know 9	C.16xB symbol  <b>RESULT / SYMBOL ACHIEVED:</b> Record number 1=A 2=B 3=C 4=D 5=E 6=F Don't know: 9	C.16xB level  <b>HIGHER, STANDARD OR LOWER GRADE:</b> 1 = Higher grade 2 = Standard grade 3 = Lower grade Don't know 9
C.16.1	English 1 <sup>st</sup> language	01		01	
C.16.2	English 2 <sup>nd</sup> language	02		02	
C.16.3	Afrikaans 1 <sup>st</sup> language	03		03	
C.16.4	Afrikaans 2 <sup>nd</sup> language	04		04	
C.16.5	Mathematics	05		05	
C.16.6	Biology	06		06	
C.16.7	Geography	07		07	
C.16.8	Business economics	08		08	
C.16.9	Economics	09		09	
C.16.10.	Home economics	10		10	
C.16.11.	History	11		11	
C.16.12.	IsiXhosa 1 <sup>st</sup> language	12		12	
C.16.13.	Physical science	13		13	
C.16.14.	Accounting	14		14	
C.16.15.	Biblical studies	15		15	
C.16.16.	Other ( <b>specify</b> ):	16		16	
C.16.17	<b>Interviewer: please write any comments here regarding special circumstances:</b>				

**INTERVIEWER: Only ask questions C.17 to C.25 of respondents who are currently (in 2005) in primary or secondary school, from question C.4 for 2005. These questions refer to the current year (2005).**

C.17 w3y_timehmrk_1	On a typical weekday during the term, how many hours do you spend on homework?  <b>Interviewer: count as one hour if between 15 minutes and one hour.</b>	Hours per weekday, during term (if 1 write 01, etc)	
		None	95
		Do not receive homework	98
		Don't know	99
C.18 w3y_timehmrk_2	On a typical weekend ( <b>Saturday and Sunday</b> ) during the term, how many hours do you spend on homework?  <b>Interviewer :count as one hour if between 15 minutes and one hour.</b>	Hours per weekend, during term if 1 write 01, etc)	
		None	95
		Do not receive homework	98
		Don't know	99

C.19 w3y_helphmrk_* w3y_helphmrk_o*	Which of the following people helped you with your homework in the last 12 months?  <b>Read out each option. More than one answer allowed.</b>	C.19.1	Teacher	01
		C.19.2	An individual outside the school who charges a fee	02
		C.19.3	A friend or classmate	03
		C.19.4	Brother/sister	04
		C.19.5	Mother	05
		C.19.6	Father	06
		C.19.7	Other family member	07
		C.19.8	Other unrelated individual	08
		C.19.9	No one	09
		C.19.10	Did not have homework	10
		C.19.11	Other ( <b>specify</b> )	11

C.20 w3y_schlprob_*	We know that there are sometimes problems in schools. Think now about your current school or the last school you attended if you are no longer enrolled. Which of these do you think apply?  <b>READ OUT. MULTIMENTIONS POSSIBLE.</b>	C.20.1	Not enough textbooks	01
		C.20.2	Dirty classrooms	02
		C.20.3	Crowded classrooms	03
		C.20.4	Teacher often absent from class	04
		C.20.5	Teachers drunk	05
		C.20.6	Teachers being threatened by students	06
		C.20.7	Noisy classrooms	07
		C.20.8	Drug dealing	08
		C.20.9	School environment unsafe	09
		C.20.10	Sexual harassment by students	10
		C.20.11	Sexual harassment by teachers/staff	11
		C.20.12	Bullying by students	12
		C.20.13	Violent teachers	13
		C.20.14	None of the above	14
C.21	What type of student do you think you are? Do you think you are towards the bottom of the class, below average, average, above average or toward the top of the class?	Toward the bottom of the class		1
		Below average		2
		Average		3
		Above average		4
		Toward the top of the class		5
		Don't know		9

C.22 <i>w3y_expctgrd</i>	Do you expect that your marks or grades will be good enough for you to be admitted into a college, technikon, university, or other post-matric institution?	Yes	1
		Perhaps	2
		No	3
		Don't know	9

C.23 <i>w3y_expcttert</i>	Taking everything into account, do you intend to continue studying after matric, that is, after leaving school?	Yes	1	C.24
		No	2	C.25
		Don't know	9	C.26

C.24 <i>w3y_expctqual</i> <i>w3y_expctqual_0</i>	For what qualification do you expect to be studying?	Degree from a university	1
		Degree from a technikon	2
		Diploma	3
		Certificate	4
		Other ( <b>specify</b> )	5
		Don't know	9

C.25 <i>w3y_ynotert</i> <i>w3y_ynotert_0</i>	<b>If not intending to study after matric (No to C.23):</b> What is the most important reason that you do not intend to study after matric?  <b>One answer only.</b>	I want to get a job or work	1
		My grades will not be good enough	2
		I do not have the money	3
		I am pregnant / I want to have a baby/ I have a child	4
		I am married / I want to get married	5
		I do not think that studying will help me	6
		I am / will be sick	7
		Other ( <b>specify</b> )	8
		Don't know	9

**Ask Everyone:**

C.26	As it stands now, how much education do you think you will complete?  <b>Interviewer: Double-check that expected level is not less than current level completed.</b>  <b>If already completed all they expect to complete, record the highest level passed (or completed, if no grade given).</b>	No schooling/Grade 0/Little sub-A	95
		Grade 1/Sub A	01
		Grade 2/Sub B	02
		Grade 3/Standard 1	03
		Grade 4/Standard 2	04
		Grade 5/Standard 3	05
		Grade 6/Standard 4	06
		Grade 7/Standard 5	07
		Grade 8/Standard 6	08
		Grade 9/Standard 7	09
		Grade 10/Standard 8	10
		Grade 11/Standard 9	11
		Grade 12/Standard 10/Matric	12
		Undergraduate Diploma/Certificate from a Technikon with Grade 12/Std 10	20
		Undergraduate Diploma/Certificate from a University with Grade 12/Std 10	21
		Undergraduate degree from a Technikon	22
		Undergraduate degree from a University	23
		Postgraduate degree or diploma	24
		Diploma/Cert that requires matric, not from University or Technikon	26
		Diploma/Cert that does not require matric, not from University or Technikon	27
		Other (SPECIFY):	25
		Don't know	99
C.27	Do you think you will end up with more, less, or about the same level of education as most of your current friends?	Less schooling than my friends	1
		About the same as my friends	2
		More schooling than my friends	3
		Don't know	9

**Ask Everyone:**

C. 28

I want you to think about secondary school. If you are currently in secondary school, think about what the school is like now. If you have left school, think about the last school you attended.

I am going to read some statements about your school. For each of these statements, do you agree or disagree?

**Interviewer: probe whether the respondent agrees/disagrees strongly or just agrees/disagrees.**

		Disagree strongly	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Agree strongly	Don't know	Not applicable
C.28.1	Teaching was / is good	1	2	3	4	5	9	
C.28.2	Teachers cared / care about students	1	2	3	4	5	9	
C.28.3	Discipline was strict	1	2	3	4	5	9	
C.28.4	Teachers help good students more than weak students	1	2	3	4	5	9	
C.28.5	Teachers want(ed) students to understand their work, not just memorise it.	1	2	3	4	5	9	
C.28.6	Teachers praised students when students worked hard	1	2	3	4	5	9	
C.28.7	My culture and language were / are valued and respected at school	1	2	3	4	5	9	
C.28.8	Teachers treat(ed) girls and boys differently in class	1	2	3	4	5	9	7

C.29 <i>w3y_mathgrd</i>	What is the highest grade or level at school in which you studied mathematics?  <b>This refers to highest grade studied and not necessarily highest grade passed. Incomplete years should also be included.</b>	<b>Never/Grade 0/ Little sub A</b>	95
		Grade 1/Sub A	01
		Grade 2/Sub B	02
		Grade 3/Standard 1	03
		Grade 4/Standard 2	04
		Grade 5/Standard 3	05
		Grade 6/Standard 4	06
		Grade 7/Standard 5	07
		Grade 8/Standard 6	08
		Grade 9/Standard 7	09
		Grade 10/Standard 8	10
		Grade 11/Standard 9	11
		Grade 12/Standard 10/Matric	12
		Don't know	99

**Ask Everyone:**  
**Higher education module**

C.30	I am now going to ask about higher education, that is, post-matric education. Have you ever applied for admission to a technikon, university, or other post-matric higher education institution	Yes	1	Go to C.31
		No	2	Go to C.34

C.31	Were you admitted to/accepted by any of the institutions to which you applied?	Yes	1	C.32
		No	2	C.34
		Don't know	3	

C.32	<b>If yes to c.31:</b> If you were admitted to/accepted by any institutions, did you enrol/register in any of these institutions?	Yes	1	C.34
		No	2	C.33

C.33	<b>If admitted but never enrolled (no to C.32):</b> What was the main reason that did you not enrol in the institution to which you were admitted?  <b>One mention only.</b>	I could not afford the tuition or fees	1	
		I had a job that I didn't want to give up	2	
		I thought the course would not be worth it	3	
		I was pregnant / I had a child	4	
		I was sick	5	
		I had to care for family members	6	
		Other ( <b>specify</b> )	7	

C.34	<b>Ask everyone:</b> Have you, at any time since <b>October 2003</b> , been enrolled in any higher education institution that <u>requires matric</u> , including university, technikon, or correspondence courses  <b>Interviewer: Ask everyone. Check that this is consistent with the Residential and Schooling History and any pre-recorded information below.</b>	Yes	1	Go to C.35
		No	2	Go to C.34a

C.34a	<b>If no to C.34:</b> Have you, at any time since <b>October 2003</b> , been enrolled in any educational institution other than primary or secondary school, including correspondence courses? This need not require matric.  <b>Interviewer: Ask if No to C.34. Check that this is consistent with the Residential and Schooling History and any pre-recorded information below.</b>	Yes	1	Go to C.35
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If enrolled in courses other than primary or secondary school since Oct 2003: Interviewer: start with the first column; check that our data are correct.			2002	2003	2004	2005
C.35	In [year], were you at any time studying for a degree, diploma or certificate outside of secondary school? This includes all post-matric qualifications, for example through a university or technikon, <u>as well as courses that do not require matric</u> , and correspondence courses.  <b>Check that this is consistent with the R&amp;SH summary and the calendar.</b>	<b>Codes:</b> 1.yes 2.no IF 1.yes, go to C.36 If 2.no, go to next column.		1.yes		
C.36	Through what institution?	<b>Codes:</b> 01. University of Cape Town (UCT) 02. University of the Western Cape (UWC) 03. Stellenbosch University 04. PenTech / Cape Technikon 06. UNISA (University of SAfrica) 07. Athlone College 08. Institution outside SA 09. Other ( <b>specify</b> ) _____ 99. Don't know				
C.37	What was the result of your schooling in that year?  <b>Do not read out Answer one only</b>	<b>Codes:</b> 1. I withdrew before completing the year /course ( <b>Answer C.38</b> ) 2. I failed the grade or programme 3. I passed the grade or programme 4. Continuing in programme, no grade given 9. Don't know				
C.38	<b>Ask only if respondent withdrew (C.37=1) before completing the year/course.</b> Why did you withdraw before completing the school year? <b>Do not read out. Answer one only</b>	<b>Codes:</b> 1. I could not afford to continue 2. I wanted to look for a job 3. I was pregnant / I had a baby 4. I was needed at home 5. I was ill / sick 6. I got married 7. I got a job / work 8. Other ( <b>specify</b> ) 9. Don't know				
C.39	For what qualification were you studying? <b>Check that this is consistent with Residential and Schooling History.</b>	<b>Codes:</b> 1.Degree from a university 2.Degree from a technikon 3.Diploma 4.Certificate 5.Other ( <b>specify</b> ) 9.Don't know				
C.40	What subject or programme were you studying? <b>See codes below.</b>					

Codes: C.40					
01	Arts / humanities	07	Education	13	Technical
02	Science	08	Medical services (incl. dentistry)	14	Computing
03	Social science	09	Engineering	15	Veterinary
04	Law	10	Administration / clerical	16	Other ( <b>specify</b> )
05	Theology	11	Protection		
06	Commerce / management	12	Building sciences	99	Don't know



**C.41 Ask everyone**

Here are some statements about what other people think about your plans for studying. Do you agree or disagree with each of these?

**Interviewer: if the respondent agrees, probe whether he/she agrees or agrees strongly; if the respondent disagrees, probe whether he/she disagrees or disagrees strongly.**

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree	Don't know/ Not applicable
C.41.1	My parents wanted me to study this year (2005)	1	2	3	4	5	9
C.41.2	My teachers encouraged me to study this year (2005)	1	2	3	4	5	9
C.41.3	Most of my old friends continued to study this year (2005)	1	2	3	4	5	9
C.41.4	My close friends encouraged me to study this year (2005)	1	2	3	4	5	9

**Current education (2005)**

GO TO

C.42	Are you currently (in 2005) in school, university, technikon, college or attending classes of any kind (this includes correspondence courses)?	Yes	1	C.44
		No	2	C.43

C.43 <i>w3y_retrnsch</i>	<b>Only for people who are <u>not</u> studying now:</b> Do you think you will eventually return to school or university or college or attend classes of any kind?	Yes	1	D.Module
		No	2	
		Don't know	9	

**Ask all respondents who are studying in school or college or university now (2005):**

C.44	How often does poor health or physical disability interfere with your ability to study or attend classes?	Never	1
		Almost never	2
		Occasionally	3
		Fairly often	4
		Most of the time	5
		Always (permanent disability or ill-health)	6
		Don't know	9

**C.45 Do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

**Interviewer: if the respondent agrees, probe whether he/she agrees or agrees strongly; if the respondent disagrees, probe whether he/she disagrees or disagrees strongly.**

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree	Don't know
C.45.1	I am studying this year because I do not know what else to do with my life at the moment.	1	2	3	4	5	9
C.45.2	I am studying this year because I would not be able to find a job.	1	2	3	4	5	9

## Module D. Work and Job Search

### Interviewer instruction:

The first part of this module is arranged to deal with four possible cases.

**This interview is Case «d1case». Only read out the instructions for Case «d1case».**

	<b><u>Case 1: Respondent (last interviewed in 2003 or 2004) who has not reported working since August 2002.</u></b> When we interviewed you in «lastcompmt» «lastcompyr2» you told us that you had not done any work between August 2002 and «lastcompmt» «lastcompyr2». Now we want to ask you about work you have done since then.	GO TO D.2
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	<b><u>Case 2: Respondent last interviewed in Wave 1 (2002) and had never worked.</u></b> When we interviewed you in «lastcompmt» «lastcompyr2» you told us that you had never done any work. Now we want to ask you about work you have done since then.	GO TO D.2
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	<b><u>Case 3: Respondents who worked during the period covered by the previous interview, but were not working at the time of the interview:</u></b> When we interviewed you in «lastcompmt» «lastcompyr2» you told us that you were not currently working but that your most recent work had been the following:			GO TO D.2
Kind of work				
Name of employer				
Business of place of work				
Last month worked				

<b>X</b>	<b><u>Case 4: Respondents who were working at the time of the previous interview:</u></b> When we interviewed you in «lastcompmt» «lastcompyr2» you told us that you were working at that time. In the job table on the next page we have listed the job or jobs that you said you were doing at that time. Please complete the information for those jobs and then tell us about any work since «lastcompmt» «lastcompyr2».	GO TO D.3
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<b>D.2</b>	Have you done any work between «lastcompmt» «lastcompyr2» and now? This includes work you are currently doing. When we ask about work in these questions, we are asking about anything that you have done for money, for payment in kind (such as food) or for family gain. Please tell us even if the work was not a proper job. Work also includes self-employment or working in your own business, casual or part-time work, and even occasional work you might do.	Yes	1	Go to D.3
		No	2	Go to D.19 (Unpaid work)

## Job/work table

**Interviewer instruction:** For each job or work that the respondent has done, ask the following questions and complete the boxes below. In the cases where job information is already entered, check that the information in D.3 to D.5 & D.10 is correct and then complete the questions D.6 to D.9 & D.11 to D.14. If respondent has done more than 6 jobs, complete an additional page.

	Work/Job number		JOB/WORK 1 (J1)	JOB/WORK 2 (J2)	JOB/WORK 3 (J3)
D.3	What kind of work did you do? <b>Interviewer: please record the person's occupation or job title (e.g. supermarket cashier) using 2 or more words.</b>		<i>Babysitting</i>		
D.4*	What was the name of your employer? <b>Interviewer: if a domestic worker in a private household or if self-employed, circle box.</b>		<i>Private Household</i>		
			Domestic worker, private household 2	Domestic worker, private household 2	Domestic worker, private household 2
			Self-employed 3	Self-employed 3	Self-employed 3
D.5	What was the main business of your place of work? What does it produce, sell or do? <b>Interviewer: e.g. builds houses, sells food, teaches students using 2 or more words.</b>		<i>Private Household</i>		
D.6	Where is this job located? (for example, Wynberg, Khayelitsha Site C, Sea Point, Athlone)? <b>If respondent works in different areas, circle box.</b>				
			Many areas 1	Many areas 1	Many areas 1
D.7	In which month and year did you start doing this job? <b>Write -9 for don't know.</b>	D7m Month (01-12) D7y Year (4 digits)			
D.8	In which months did you work at this job? <b>Interviewer: Mark an X on the calendar in the row corresponding to this job in every month in which the respondent worked in this job.</b>				
*			Mark calendar	Mark calendar	Mark calendar
D.9	Are you currently working in this job? (Yes=1, No=2)				
D.10	How did you get this job or work? (See codes - one answer only)		<i>08</i>		
D.11	How much money did you earn from this work in a typical month? Please tell us your <u>take-home</u> pay after tax and other deductions. If your work involves making or selling goods, how much money do you take away and spend or save after paying expenses?		Rand per month	Rand per month	Rand per month
			Refused -8	Refused -8	Refused -8
			Don't know -9	Don't know -9	Don't know -9
D.12	If the respondent refused to answer or said don't know to previous question, show them the income bracket show card and ask: which bracket describes your income in a typical month in this job?		Income bracket:	Income bracket	Income bracket
			Refused -8	Refused -8	Refused -8
			Don't know -9	Don't know -9	Don't know -9
D.13	D13h	How many hours per work day did you work?			
	D13d	How many days per week did you work?			
	D13w	How many weeks per month did you work?			
D.14	If you have stopped doing this work, why did you stop (See codes D.14 - one answer only)				

Codes for how you got job (D.10)			
01	A household member told me about the work	08	I got the work through an employment agency
02	A relative (in a different household) told me about the work	09	I identified companies and sent in my CV
03	A friend (in a different household) told me about the work	10	I went to the company/shop/factory gates or visited private homes until I found work
04	A household member got me the work	11	I had done some casual work/odd jobs for the company in the past
05	A relative (in a different household) got me the work	12	My work is a family business
06	A friend (in a different household) got me the work	13	Other (specify)
07	I responded to a newspaper advert	99	Don't know

**Job/work table (continued)**

If the respondent has done more than 7 jobs, please complete an additional page.

	JOB/WORK 4 (J4)		JOB/WORK 5 (J5)		JOB/WORK 6 (J6)		JOB/WORK 7 (J&)	
D.3								
D.4								
	Domestic worker in a private household	2	Domestic worker in a private household	2	Domestic worker in a private household	2	Domestic worker in a private household	2
	Self-employed	3	Self-employed	3	Self-employed	3	Self-employed	3
D.5								
D.6								
	Many areas	1	Many areas	1	Many areas	1	Many areas	1
D.7								
D.8 *	Mark calendar		Mark calendar		Mark calendar		Mark calendar	
D.9								
D.10								
D.11	Rand per month		Rand per month		Rand per month		Rand per month	
	Refused	-8	Refused	-8	Refused	-8	Refused	-8
	Don't know	-9	Don't know	-9	Don't know	-9	Don't know	-9
D.12	Income bracket:		Income bracket		Income bracket		Income bracket	
	Refused	-8	Refused	-8	Refused	-8	Refused	-8
	Don't know	-9	Don't know	-9	Don't know	-9	Don't know	-9
D.13								
D.14								

**Codes for why stopped job (D.14)**

01	Stopped to return to school	08	Became sick or disabled
02	Stopped to spend more time studying	09	Had to care for someone else
03	Stopped to take another job	10	Job was temporary/contract/vacation only/seasonal
04	Stopped to search for another job	11	I was paid too little
05	Moved to a different area	12	Did not stop. Still doing this work
06	Dismissed	13	Other (specify)
07	Became pregnant	99	Don't know

**Ask Everyone:**

GO TO

**Your current work**

D.15 <i>w3y_wrknow</i>	Are you currently working?	Yes	1	D.17
		No	2	D.16

D.16	<b>Interviewer: These questions are only for people who are not working now. Only ask if No to D.15. After finishing this question, go to D.19</b>							
	How much do you agree/disagree with each of the following statements		Strongly disagree	Dis-agree	Neither agree or disagree	Agree	Strongly agree	Don't know
	D.16.1 <i>w3y_morejbsrch</i>	If there were more jobs to be had, I would search for employment more actively	1	2	3	4	5	9
	D.16.2 <i>w3y_nojbuseless</i>	I feel useless and depressed because I do not have a job	1	2	3	4	5	9

**Interviewer: Questions D.17 to D.18 are about the respondent's *most important* current job.**

D.17 <i>w3y_time2wrk</i>	How many minutes does it usually take you to <b>get to</b> work each day (one-way)?	Minutes per journey	
		Don't know	-9

D.18 <i>w3y_disabwrk</i>	How often do physical disabilities or poor health interfere with your ability to do this work?	Never	1
		Almost never	2
		Occasionally	3
		Fairly often	4
		Most of the time	5
		Always (permanent disability or ill-health)	6
		Don't know	9

## Unpaid work

**Interviewer: Ask these questions of everybody**

D.19 <i>w3y_unpdwrk</i>	Do you ever help other people with their business activities (e.g. helping in a spaza shop, helping to make food to sell, helping to make clothes to sell, bookkeeping, word processing)?	Yes	1	D.25
		No	2	

D.20	Do you ever get paid for doing this, either in money or in goods?	Yes	1	<b>See note</b>
		No	2	D.21

**Note to Interviewer: If respondent gets paid for this work (yes to D.20), this work should have been included in the job table. Go back and add this work to the job table. If the respondent does not get paid, continue with the following questions:**

D.21 <i>w3y_unpd_act</i> <i>w3y_unpd_act_o</i>	Describe this activity.  <b>Do not read out. One answer only</b>	Helping to make clothing for sale	01	
		Helping to make food or beer for sale	02	
		Helping to make other items for sale ( <b>specify</b> )	03	
		Helping in a shop	04	
		Helping to repair electrical goods	05	
		Helping with a taxi or transport business	06	
		Book-keeping	07	
		Word processing / computing / typing	08	
		Helping to build or repair houses	09	
		Helping to repair cars or motorbikes	10	
		Other ( <b>specify</b> )	11	

D.23 <i>w3y_unpd_h</i>	How many hours per week do you do this?	Hours per week (if 1 write 01, etc)		
		Don't know	-9	

D.24 <i>w3y_unpd_for</i> <i>w3y_unpd_for_o</i>	Is this for: <b>Interviewer: Read options.</b> <b>One answer only (select the one that uses the most time)</b>	Members of your household	1	
		Family members who do not live in your household	2	
		Friends who do not live in my household	3	
		Other ( <b>specify</b> )	4	

## Looking for work

Now I want to ask you some questions about looking for work.

We understand that some people look for work even though they currently have a job.

**Interviewer:** Ask these questions of everybody

GO TO				
D.25 <i>w3y_calwksrch</i>	Have you looked for work since we last interviewed you in <b>October 2003</b> ?	Yes	1	D.26
		No	2	D.32

D.26  ★	If yes to D.25, in which months did you search for work? <b>INTERVIEWER: CIRCLE EACH MONTH ON THE CALENDAR IN WHICH THE RESPONDENT SEARCHED FOR WORK</b>			
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D.27 <i>w3y_lookwrk30</i>	Have you looked for work in the last month?	Yes	1	D.28
		No	2	D.32

D.28 <i>w3y_lookwrk7</i>	Have you looked for work in the last seven days?	Yes	1	
		No	2	

D.29 <i>w3y_lookwrktype</i>	<b>If looked for work in last month:</b> Were you looking for full-time work, part-time work or any work?	Full-time work	1	
		Part-time work	2	
		Any work	3	

D.30 <i>w3y_lookwrk_d</i> <i>w3y_lookwrk_m</i> <i>w3y_lookwrk_y</i> <i>w3y_lookwrk_dk</i>	How long have you been looking for work? <b>Interviewer: record the number of either days or months, then also circle the unit you used.</b>	D.30.1	Number		
		D.30.2	Time Period	Days	1
				Months	2
				Years	3
				Don't know	9

D.31 <i>w3y_lookwrk_*</i> <i>w3y_lookwrk_o*</i>	<b>If looked for work in past month:</b> Have you done any of these things to get work <b>in the past month</b> ? <b>Interviewer: Read out the questions:</b>			Yes	No	D.35
	D.31.1	Sought assistance from members of your household		1	2	
	D.31.2	Sought assistance from relatives who are not in your household		1	2	
	D.31.3	Sought assistance from friends who are not in your household		1	2	
	D.31.4	Contacted an employment agency or trade union		1	2	
	D.31.5	Enquired at workplaces, factories, homes, or other possible employers		1	2	
	D.31.6	Placed or answered advertisement(s)		1	2	
	D.31.7	Looked in newspapers, on notice boards or on the internet		1	2	
	D.31.8	Waited at a place where casual workers are hired. (Men on the side of the road).		1	2	
	D.31.9	Submitted/sent your CV to employers		1	2	
	D.31.10	You tried to start your own business		1	2	
	D.31.11	Looked for work in any other way ( <b>specify</b> ):		1	2	

**Interviewer: Only for people who have not looked for work in the past month (D.25=no or D.27=no)**

D.32 w3y_ynotlook_* w3y_ynotlook_o*	<b>If not looked for work in last month:</b>  Why are you not looking for work? Is it because you have work already, or is it because of other reasons?  <b>More than one answer allowed.</b> <b>Do not read out</b>	D.32.1	I already have work	01
		D.32.2	There are no jobs available/I was discouraged by the lack of jobs/there are too many people looking for work	02
		D.32.3	It is too expensive to look	03
		D.32.4	I cannot be bothered	04
		D.32.5	I don't have time	05
		D.32.6	I am at school/I am studying	06
		D.32.7	I am too busy at home / pregnant / caring for my child / caring for a sick or elderly member of the household	07
		D.32.8	I don't need money	08
		D.32.9	I don't have ID documents	09
		D.32.10	My parents / husband / household do not allow me to look for work	10
		D.32.11	I am sick / disabled	11
		D.32.12	I do not have the work experience to look for a job	12
		D.32.13	Other ( <b>specify</b> ):	13

D.33 w3y_wntwrknlook	<b>If not looked for work in last month:</b>  Do you want work, even if you are not looking for it?	Yes	1
		No	2
		Don't know	9

D.34	Have you done any of these things to find work <u>in the past month</u> ?			
	<b>Interviewer: Read out the questions:</b>			
			Yes	No
	D.40.1	Sought assistance from members of your household	1	2
	D.40.2	Sought assistance from relatives who are not in your household	1	2
	D.40.3	Sought assistance from friends who are not in your household	1	2



**Interviewer: Ask everyone:**

D.35 <i>w3y_disablkwrk</i>	How often do physical disabilities or health problems interfere with your ability to look for work?	Never Almost never Occasionally Fairly often Most of the time Always (permanent disability or ill-health) Don't know	1 2 3 4 5 6 9
D.36 <i>w3y_parwntwrk</i>	How strongly do <u>your parents or guardian</u> want you to work now? <b>Read out.</b> <b>Only one answer allowed.</b>	They strongly want me to work now They want me to work now They have no preference They don't want me to work now They strongly don't want me to work now I don't know	1 2 3 4 5 9
D.37 <i>w3y_typicalwg</i>	What is the typical take-home monthly wage for other people like you (same age, education, and skills) who have full-time jobs?	Rand per month Refused Don't know	 -8 -9
D.38 <i>w3y_wrkmarch</i>	Do you think that the chances that you will be working in March next year (2006) are very low, low, about 50/50, high or very high? <b>One answer only.</b>	Very low Low About 50/50 High Very high Don't know	1 2 3 4 5 9
D.39 <i>w3y_wrkin3yrs</i>	Do you think that the chances that you will be working in 3 years' time (2008) are very low, low, about 50/50, high or very high? <b>One answer only.</b>	Very low Low About 50/50 High Very high Don't know	1 2 3 4 5 9

D.40 w3y_wellpd	Do you think that the chances that you will ever get a job that pays well are very low, low, about 50/50, high, very high or certain (as you have or have had such a job)?  <b>One answer only.</b>	Very low	1
		Low	2
		About 50/50	3
		High	4
		Very high	5
		Certain (you have or have had such a job)	6
		Don't know	9

D.41 w3y_enjoyjb	Do you think that the chances that you will ever get a job you enjoy are very low, low, about 50/50, high, very high or certain (as you already have or have had such a job)?  <b>One answer only.</b>	Very low	1
		Low	2
		About 50/50	3
		High	4
		Very high	5
		Certain (you have or have had such a job)	6
		Don't know	9

D.42 w3y_doat30 w3y_selfempat30	What work do you expect or plan to do when you are 30 years old?			D.44
	<b>Interviewer:</b> Write the person's occupation or job title. Describe fully, e.g., car sales-person, office cleaner, etc.	I do not expect to be working at age 30	8	<b>D.43</b>
	<b>If the respondent says "self-employed" or "have my own business", ask what kind of work or business?</b>	Don't know	9	D.44

D.43	<b>Only if D.42 is “8”.</b>	Looking after the house / housewife	1
w3y_whatdoat30	<b>If you do <i>not</i> expect to be working at age 30:</b>	Student	2
w3y_whatdoat30o	What do you expect to be doing at age 30?	Deceased	3
	<b>Do not read out</b>	Other ( <b>specify</b> )	4
	<b>One answer only</b>	Don't know	9

D.44 w3y_lowmnthwage_ft w3y_lowweekwage_ft w3y_lowdaywage_ft w3y_dklownwage_ft	What is the absolute <b><u>lowest</u></b> take-home wage that you would accept for any permanent, full-time work?		
	<b><u>Interviewer:</u></b> Enter the amount and indicate whether amount is per day, per week, or per month.		
	D.44.1	Rands Would not work for pay at present Refused Don't know	 -5 -8 -9
	per		
	D.44.2	Day Week Month	 1 2 3

D.45 <i>w3y_acceptjb_*</i>	I am going to read a list of jobs. For each job, would you accept this job if it was offered to you now?		Yes	No	Don't know
	D.45.1	A domestic worker with a monthly wage of R864?	1	2	9
	D.45.2	A security guard with a monthly wage of R1300?	1	2	9
	D.45.3	A general worker with a monthly wage of R1438?	1	2	9
	D.45.4	A machine operator with a monthly wage of R1619?	1	2	9
	D.45.5	A cashier at a retail store/supermarket, with a monthly wage of R2000?	1	2	9
	D.45.6	A bookkeeper, with a monthly wage of R3000?	1	2	9

D.46 <i>w3y_famfindwrk</i>	Do you have any family, kin or relatives who have jobs and who say that they may be able to find you work at their workplaces?	Yes	1
		No	2
		Don't know	9

D.47 <i>w3y_frndfindwrk</i>	Do you have any friends who have jobs who say that they may be able to find you work at their workplaces?	Yes	1
		No	2
		Don't know	9

D.48 <i>w3y_lookwrku_*</i>	How useful, do you think, the following activities are for someone like you (i.e. with your skills and experience) when looking for work?		Totally useless	Useless	Some-times useless, some-times useful	Useful	Very useful	I don't know
	D.48.1	Looking in newspapers or on the internet	1	2	3	4	5	9
	D.48.2	Relying on household members to tell you about or get you jobs	1	2	3	4	5	9
	D.48.3	Relying on family members who do not live my household to tell you about or get you jobs.	1	2	3	4	5	9
	D.48.4	Relying on friends who do not live in my household to tell you about or get you jobs	1	2	3	4	5	9
	D.48.5	Enquiring at workplaces, factories, homes or other possible employers	1	2	3	4	5	9
	D.48.6	Contacting an employment agency	1	2	3	4	5	9
	D.48.7	Waiting on the side of the road until I get a job	1	2	3	4	5	9
	D.48.8	Looking on notice boards in a community centres/ shopping centres, shops etc.	1	2	3	4	5	9
	D.48.9	Going on a training course	1	2	3	4	5	9
	D.48.10	Submitting CVs to employers	1	2	3	4	5	9
	D.48.11	Starting your own business	1	2	3	4	5	9

D.49 w3y_lookwrkbst w3y_lookwrkbst_o	What is the <i>best</i> way for someone with your skills and experience to find a job?  <b>Interviewer: Only prompt if necessary; One answer only.</b>	Responding to advertisements or notices in newspapers or on the internet or on notice-boards	01
		Relying on household members to tell me about or get me a job	02
		Relying on family members who do not live in my household to tell me about or get me a job	03
		Relying on friends who do not live in my household to tell me about or get me a job	04
		Enquiring at workplaces, factories, homes or other possible employers	05
		Using an employment agency	06
		Waiting on the side of the road until I get a job (the recruiting lorry method)	07
		Going on a training course	08
		Submitting my CV to employers	09
		Starting my own business	10
		Other ( <b>specify</b> )	12
		I don't know	99

D.50 w3y_dis_agree_*	How much do you agree/disagree with each of the following statements? <b>Read aloud.</b>		Strongly disagree	Dis-agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree	Don't know
	D.50.1.	It is pure luck whether you get a job or not	1	2	3	4	5	9
	D.50.2.	Looking for work is not worth the money you spend on transport	1	2	3	4	5	9
	D.50.3.	You are nobody if you do not have a job	1	2	3	4	5	9
	D.50.4	Any job is better than no job	1	2	3	4	5	9

## Module E: Health, reproductive health and sexual activity

GO  
TO

**Interviewer read out:** I now want to ask you some questions about your health and relationships.

E.1 <i>w3y_hlth</i>	In general, how is your health? Would you say it is poor, fair, good, very good or excellent?	Poor	1	
		Fair	2	
		Good	3	
		Very good	4	
		Excellent	5	
		No response/refused	8	
		Don't know	9	

E.2 <i>w3y_hlthprob</i>	Do you have any health problems or disabilities?	Yes	1	E.3
		No	2	E.4
		No response/refused	8	
		Don't know	9	

E.3 *	<p><b>If the respondent has a health problem or disability, i.e. answered yes to E.2:</b></p> <p>What is your main health problem?</p> <p><b>Do not read out.</b></p> <p><b>Check only one.</b></p>	Tuberculosis	01	
		Other respiratory problems (asthma, bronchitis, pneumonia)	02	
		Physically handicapped	03	
		Problems with sight, hearing or speech	04	
		Mental problem	05	
		HIV/AIDS	06	
		Other sexually transmitted disease	07	
		Diabetes	08	
		Heart disease	09	
		Cancer	10	
		Epilepsy/fits	11	
		Other ( <b>specify</b> )	12	

E.4	<p>Have you been to any of the following in the last month?</p> <p><b>Multiple responses allowed.</b></p>	E.4.1	Doctor	1	
		E.4.2	Hospital	2	
		E.4.3	Clinic	3	
		E.4.4	Traditional Healer/Sangoma	4	
		E.4.5	Alternative Healer	5	
		E.4.6	None of the above	6	
		E.4.7	Other medical attention ( <b>specify</b> )	7	

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E.5 <i>w3y_serill</i>	Between <b>October 2003</b> and now, have <b>you</b> suffered any serious illness or injury that stopped you from doing normal activities? If yes, when?	Yes	1	<b>Go to E.6</b>
		No	2	<b>Go to E.7</b>
E.6 ★	<b>IF YES TO E.5, RECORD THE MONTHS OF SERIOUS ILLNESS OF INJURY ON THE CALENDAR</b>			
E.7 <i>w3y_nhhdth</i>	Between <b>October 2003</b> and now, has any close member of your family <b>who does not live in your household</b> died? By 'close member', we mean mother, father, brother, sister, son, daughter, wife, husband, partner, grandparent or other close member of your family.	Yes	1	<b>Go to E.8</b>
		No	2	<b>Go to next page</b>
E.8 <i>w3y_nhhdthrel_1</i> <i>w3y_nhhdthrel_2</i> <i>w3y_nhhdthrel_3</i> ★	<b>If yes to E.7, record the month of the death and the relationship of the dead person to the respondent using the codes on the calendar.</b>			

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**Note: Questions e9 through e15 only asked of respondents who had not indicated in a previous wave that they have had sexual intercourse**

**Interviewer: only ask question 9a of girls and 9b of boys.**

E.9a	<b><u>GIRLS ONLY:</u></b> As girls begin to mature into women, certain changes occur in their bodies, such as the start of menstrual periods. At what age did you have your first menstrual period or have you not had one yet	<b>AGE IN YEARS</b>	
		Have not had period yet	95
		No response / refused	98
		Don't know	99
E.9b	<b><u>BOYS ONLY:</u></b> As boys begin to mature into men, certain changes occur in their bodies, for example their voices get deeper, they develop pubic hair, and sometimes they begin to have wet dreams. At what age did you first notice any of these changes happening in your body, or have none happened yet	<b>AGE IN YEARS</b>	
		Changes have not happened yet	95
		No response / refused	98
		Don't know	99

**Interviewer read out:** Now I am going to ask you some questions about having sex. We asked you some questions about this in 2002 or 2003. Now we are trying to find out how the lives of people like you have changed as you have grown older. We hope that we can learn how to make the lives of young people safer and happier. We know that some young people have sex; some people have several sexual partners, while others do not have sex at all. Please, try to answer the following questions honestly.

Remember that your answers are strictly confidential. The University of Cape Town imposes strict rules on fieldworkers. Before we record the data on a computer, we detach all record of your name and address.

				<b>GO TO</b>
E.10	Have you ever had sex? By sex, we mean full penetration.	Yes	1	E.11
		No	2	E.55
		No response / refused	8	
		Don't know	9	

E.11	At what age did you first have sexual intercourse, meaning full penetration?	Age in years			
		Refused		98	
		Don't know		99	
E.12	The very <u>first</u> time you had sex, did you or the other person use any methods to prevent pregnancy or sexually transmitted disease?	Yes		1	E.13
		No		2	E.15
		Don't know		9	
E.13	<b>Only if respondent says yes to E.12</b> What method or methods did you or the other person use?  <b>Do <u>not</u> read list to respondent. Multitementions possible.</b>  <b>Probe for the methods if respondent said he/she used or did something.</b>	E.13.1	Pill	1	
		E.13.2	Injection / Depo-Provera	2	
		E.13.3	Condom	3	
		E.13.4	Other ( <b>specify</b> )	4	
E.14	What was the <b>main</b> reason you or the other person used this/these method(s)? Was it to prevent pregnancy, disease or both?  <b>One mention only.</b>	Prevent pregnancy		1	
		Prevent disease		2	
		Both prevent pregnancy and disease		3	
E.15	Thinking about that first time you had sexual intercourse, would you say that you were willing, you were persuaded, you were tricked or you were forced or raped?  <b>One mention only.</b>	I was willing		1	E.16
		I was persuaded		2	
		I was tricked		3	E.17
		I was forced or raped		4	

					GO TO
E.16 w3y_sex_duress	Have you <u>ever</u> had sexual intercourse when somebody was physically forcing, hurting, or threatening you?	Yes		1	E.17
		No		2	
		No response / refused		8	
		Don't know		9	
E.17 w3y_sexmorethn1	Have you had sexual intercourse <u>more than once</u> in your life?	Yes		1	E.18
		No		2	E.23
		No answer / refused		8	E.18
E.18 w3y_numsexp	With how many different people have you had sexual intercourse in <u>your whole life</u> ?	Number of partners / people			
		No answer / refused		-8	
		Don't know		-9	
E.19 w3y_numsexp_12	With how many different people have you had sexual intercourse <u>in the last 12 months</u> ?	None		-5	
		Number of partners / people			
		No response / refused		-8	
		Don't know		-9	
E.20 w3y_lstsexcontr	The <b>last</b> time you had sexual intercourse, did you or the other person use any methods to prevent pregnancy or sexually transmitted disease?	Yes		1	E.21
		No		2	E.23
		No response / refused		8	
		Don't know		9	
E.21 w3y_lstcontr_* w3y_lstcontr_o*	What method or methods did you or the other person use the last time you had sex?  <b>Do <u>not</u> read list to respondent. Multimentions possible.</b> <b>Probe for the methods if respondent said he/she used or did something.</b>	E.20.1	Pill	1	
		E.20.2	Injection / Depo-Provera	2	
		E.20.3	Condom	3	
		E.20.4	Other ( <b>specify</b> ):	4	
E.22 w3y_ylstcontr	What was the <b>main</b> reason you or the other person used this/these method(s)? Was it to prevent pregnancy, disease or both?	Prevent pregnancy		1	
		Prevent disease		2	
		Both prevent pregnancy and disease		3	



**Relationships Involving Sex (pages 30 and 31)**

These two pages can be completed by the respondent him/herself. On these two pages, write 98 if respondent refuses to answer the question and 99 if the respondent does not know the answer.

E.23a	Was this module completed by the fieldworker?	Yes	1
		No	2

We now have some questions about the relationships that you have had that involved sex. Surveys often ask about when young people first had sex, and how many partners they have had, but other surveys have not asked about the *kinds of relationships* in which young people have sex. We do not want to know the names of the people with whom you have had sex, but we will complete the questions more quickly if we can write down the initials (e.g. "J" or "J.M.") or nickname or first name of each sexual partner, starting with the first person with whom you had sex.

We will not record the information on names or initials of partners in our computers.

				First Partner	Partner 2
E.23	[Partner] is about how many years older or younger than you?	E.23a	Number of years older		
		E.23b	The same age	1	1
		E.23c	Numbers of years younger		
E.24	About when did you first have sex with [partner]? (calendar month and calendar year.).	E.24m	Month (01-12)		
		E.24y	Year (4 digits)		
E.25	How many times did you have sex with [partner]? Was it only once, between 2 and 10 times, or more than 10 times?	Only once		1	1
		2 to 10 times		2	2
		More than 10 times		3	3
E.26	About how long did the <u>sexual</u> relationship with [partner] last?	Less than one month		1	1
		1-4 months		2	2
		5-12 months		3	3
		More than one year		4	4
		Still continuing		5	5
E.27	How long did you know [partner] before having sex with him/her?	Less than one day		1	1
		One or two days		2	2
		More than two days but less than one month		3	3
		More than one month but less than one year		4	4
		More than one year		5	5
E.28	At the time when you first had sex with [partner], what was your relationship with him/her? <b>Read options</b>	Spouse / married		1	1
		Someone you loved but were not married to		2	2
		Someone you knew well but did not love		3	3
		Someone you knew but not well		4	4
		Someone you just met		5	5
		Someone else (specify)		6	6
E.29	Did [partner] get to know members of your family during your relationship?	Yes		1	1
		No		2	2
		No family nearby		3	3
E.30	Did [partner] meet your close friends during your relationship?	Yes		1	1
		No		2	2
		No friends nearby		3	3
E.31	Did you ever live in the same house with [partner]?	Yes		1	1
		No		2	2
E.32	As far as you know, did [partner] have any other sexual partners during the time that you and he/she were having a sexual relationship?	Definitely Yes		1	1
		Not sure		2	2
		Definitely No		3	3
E.33	Did <b>you</b> have any other sexual partners during the time that you and [partner] were having a sexual relationship?	Definitely Yes		1	1
		Not sure		2	2
		Definitely No		3	3
E.34	When you had sex with [partner], how often if ever did you use a condom?	Always		1	1
		Usually		2	2
		Sometimes		3	3
		Never		4	4

**Instructions (continued)**

We need to know about all of your sexual partners, including people with whom you had sex many times and people with whom you had sex once only. If you would like to complete this section yourself, you can, and we can seal it so that I do not see what you have written. If you do not understand a question, I can help you. **If the respondent wants to complete the form him- or herself, give him/her the questionnaire. When the respondent has completed the form, ask if it is completed, then thank him/her and seal it with a sticker. If the respondent does not choose to fill in the questionnaire him/herself, ask:**

Starting with your first sexual partner, what was his/her initial(s), nickname or name?

If the respondent has had more than ten sexual partners in his/her life, then we ask only about the ten most recent.

	Partner 3	Partner 4	Partner 5	Partner 6	Partner 7	Partner 8	Partner 9	Partner 10	
E.23	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	E.23
E.24									E.24
E.25	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	E.25
E.26	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5	E.26
E.27	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5	E.27
E.28	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4 5 6	E.28
E.29	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	E.29
E.30	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	E.30
E.31	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	E.31
E.32	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	E.32
E.33	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	E.33
E.34	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4	E.34

## Your children

E.35a <i>w3y_pregever</i>	Have you ever been pregnant or made someone pregnant?	Yes	1	<b>Read instructions below and then go to E.35</b>
		No	2	<b>Go to E.55</b>

In previous interviews, the participants in CAPS told us about any children they had had. If you told us about any children of yours, we will have recorded some of the information here. If you do not want me to read out this information, please tell me. **If the respondent prefers that you do not read out the information, show them the pre-edited information or proceed as if there was no information. Do not show the pre-edited information to anyone other than the young adult.** We are interested in any children that have been born since then. We are also interested in any pregnancies – or pregnancies that you caused – that did not result in the birth of a child. On this table, please correct and bring up to date any information about your child(ren), as well as pregnancies that did not result in a live birth.

**If a pregnancy resulted in the birth of twins, record details of the second twin in the last column, specifying from which pregnancy the twin was born. The last column can also be used for a seventh pregnancy, if necessary. Make a note in the margin explaining any unusual responses.**

			1	2	3	4	5	6
E.35 <i>w3y_agepreg_*</i>	About how old were you when you got pregnant/ made the girl pregnant?		17					
E.36 <i>w3y_ageppreg_*</i>	About how old was the person who made you pregnant/you made pregnant?							
E.37	How would you describe your relationship with him at the time you became pregnant/with her at the time you made her pregnant? <b>Circle the answer</b>	Spouse / married	1	1	1	1	1	1
		Someone you loved but were not married to	2	2	2	2	2	2
		Someone you knew well but did not love	3	3	3	3	3	3
		Someone you knew but not well	4	4	4	4	4	4
		Someone you just met	5	5	5	5	5	5
		Someone else (specify)	6	6	6	6	6	6
E.38 <i>w3y_pregoutcm_*</i>	Did this pregnancy end in a miscarriage, abortion, stillbirth or live birth? Or are you/is she still pregnant?	Codes: 1. Miscarriage 2. Abortion 3. Still-birth 4. Live birth 5. Still pregnant	4. Live birth					
	Interviewer: if pregnancy did not end in live birth (E.38 = 4), go to next column. If no further pregnancies, go to E.55.							
E.39	If the child was born alive: What first name was given to this baby?		Lucy					
E.40 <i>w3y_chsex_*</i>	Is [name] a girl or a boy?	Codes: 1. Male 2. Female	2. Female					
E.41 <i>w3y_chbmth_*</i> <i>w3y_chbhyr_*</i>	When was [name] born? <b>Record month and year</b>	Month (01-12)	08					
		Year (4 digits)	2001					
E.42 <i>w3y_pregtim_*</i>	Would you say that the pregnancy came sooner than you wanted, at about the right time, or later than you wanted?	1. Sooner 2. About right 3. Later						

Use 99 for don't know and 98 for refused.				1	2	3	4	5	6
First name of child: copy from E.39									
E.43 w3y_getcsg_*	Does anyone receive a child support grant for [name]?	Yes go to E.44	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
No go to E.45		2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
E.44 w3y_whocsg_* w3y_whocsg_o*	If yes to E.43: Who?	The respondent	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
		The other parent	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
		A grandparent	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
		Someone else (specify)	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
E.45 w3y_ynocsg_* w3y_ynocsg_o*	If no to E.43: Why does no one receive a grant for this child?	Don't know about it	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
		Don't know how	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
		No ID book	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
		Wouldn't pass income test	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
		Don't know	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
		Other (specify)	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
E.46 w3y_chinsch_*	Is [name] currently in crèche or school? If in school, in what grade is [name]?	No	82	82	82	82	82	82	82
		Crèche or nursery	80	80	80	80	80	80	80
		School: reception grade	81	81	81	81	81	81	81
		School: other grade (specify)							
E.47	Overall, how is [name's] health?	Codes: 1.poor 2. good 3. excellent							
E.48 w3y_chill_*	Does [name] have any serious illnesses or disabilities?	Yes	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
		No	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
E.49 w3y_chilldes_* w3y_chilldes_o*	If so, what? See codes on separate sheet								
E.50	How often in the past month has [name] been to the doctor, clinic or hospital?	Once	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
		More than once	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
		Never	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
E.51 w3y_chinhh_*	Does [name] live in this household with you now?	Yes go to next child	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
		Sometimes go to E.52	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
		No go to E.52	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
E.52 w3y_whochlives_* w3y_whochlives_o*	If no to E.51: With who does [name] mainly live? See codes below								
E.53 w3y_seech_*	How often do you see [name]?	1. Every day	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
		2. Several times per week	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
		3. Several times per month	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
		4. Several times per year	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
		5. Never	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
E.54 w3y_chsup_*	Do you provide any financial support to anyone else to look after [name]?	Yes	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
		No	2	2	2	2	2	2	2

## E.52 Codes

1. child's other parent	3. the child's maternal grandparents	5. other relative
2. split equally between parents	4. the child's paternal grandparents	6. other (specify)

Interviewer: after completing this table, go to E.56

E.55 <i>w3y_ageexpt1ch</i>	<b>Ask only if respondent has never had a child:</b> At what age do you expect to have your first child?	Age in years (if 1 write 01, etc)		
		I cannot have children / sterile	92	E.57
		I do not expect to have any children	93	E.58
		When God wills	94	
		Don't know	99	

E.56 <i>w3y_expctch3yrs</i>	<b>Ask everyone:</b> Do you expect to have a child / have another child in the next three years?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Refused / no response	8	
		Don't know	9	
E.57 <i>w3y_chsnumch</i>	If you could choose the number of children to have in your whole life, how many would that be?	Number (if 1-9 write 01,02,etc)		
		I do not want to have any children	-4	
		What God wills	-5	
		Don't know	-9	

**Marriage—ask everyone**

E.58	Have you ever been married?	Yes	1	E.59
		No	2	
		Refused / no response	8	E.69
		Don't know	9	

E.59	What month and year did you get married for the first time?	E.59.1	Month (01 to 12)		
		E.59.2	Year (4 digits)		
		Refused / no response	-8		
		Don't know	-9		
E.60	Are you still married to this person?	We are still married	1	E.65	
		We are separated	2		
		We are divorced	3	E.61	
		He/she died	4		
		Refused / no response	8	E.65	
		Don't know	9		
E.61	<b>If no longer married to first husband/wife:</b> Have you married again?	Yes	1	E.62	
		No	2	E.78	
		Refused / no response	8	E.65	
		Don't know	9		
E.62	Are you still married to your second husband/wife?	We are still married	1	E.65	
		We are separated	2	E.63	
		We are divorced	3		
		He/she died	4		
		Refused / no response	8	E.65	
		Don't know	9		
E.63	<b>If no longer married to second husband/wife:</b> Have you married again?	Yes	1	E.64	
		No	2	E.78	
		Refused / no response	8	E.64	
		Don't know	9		

E.64	Are you currently married (including any additional marriages not counted above)?	Yes,	1	E.65
		No	2	E.78
		Refused / no response	8	E.65
		Don't know	9	

E.65 <i>w3y_livespouse</i>	Does your current husband/wife live in this household with you?	Yes,	1	E.78
		No	2	E.66
		Refused / no response	8	E.78
E.66 <i>w3y_whspouse</i>	<b>If not living with current husband/wife:</b> Where does your husband/wife live?	Cape Town in a different house	01	
		Western Cape outside Cape Town	02	
		Eastern Cape	03	
		Northern Cape	04	
		Free State	05	
		KwaZulu-Natal	06	
		NorthWest	07	
		Gauteng	08	
		Mpumalanga	09	
		Limpopo	10	
		Outside South Africa	11	
		Don't Know	99	
E.67 <i>w3y_agespouse</i>	About what age is your husband/wife?	Age in years		
		Refused / no response	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
E.68 <i>w3y_spouswrks</i>	Is he/she currently working for a wage or salary or earning an income from self employment?	Yes	1	E.78
		No	2	
		Refused / no response	8	
		Don't know	9	

E.69 <i>w3y_areexpct1mar</i>	<b>If never married:</b> At what age do you expect to marry for the first time?	Age in years		
		I do not expect to marry	-4	
		Don't know	-9	
E.70 <i>w3y_cohabit</i>	Are you currently co-habiting (living together) with a boyfriend/girlfriend?	Yes	1	E.72
		No	2	E.71
		Refused / no response	8	
E.71	<b>If never married and not co-habiting:</b> At what age do you expect to cohabit (live together) with a boyfriend/girlfriend?	Age in years		E.72
		I do not expect to cohabit	-4	
		Don't know	-9	

				GO TO
E.72	Many young people have boyfriends or girlfriends but do <u>not</u> have sex, for many different reasons. Do you currently have a boyfriend or girlfriend with whom you have not had sex?	Yes	1	E.73
		No	2	E.78
		Refused	8	
		Don't know	9	

**These questions are only for respondents who currently have a boyfriend or girlfriend and have not had sex with this person.**

E.73	This person is how many years older or younger than you? <b>Write in the number of years older or younger (if 1 write 01, etc) or circle 1 if the same age.</b>	E.73.1	Number of Years older	
		E.73.2	The same age ( <b>circle the 1</b> )	1
		E.73.3	Number of Years younger	
E.74	How long have you known this person?	Less than one day		1
		One or two days		2
		More than two days but less than one month		3
		More than one month but less than one year		4
		More then one year		5
E.75	Has this person got to know members of your family during your relationship?	Yes		1
		No		2
E.76	Has this person met your close fiends during your relationship?	Yes		1
		No		2
E.77	What is the main reason why you have not had sex with this person?  <b>One answer only</b>  <b>Do not read out.</b>	No sex before marriage		01
		Against my religion		02
		Worry about HIV/AIDS		03
		Worry about pregnancy		04
		This is not the right person		05
		I do not like him / her enough		06
		He / she does not want us to have sex		07
		I / we are not ready yet		08
		Other ( <b>specify</b> )		09
		Don't know		99

### HIV/AIDS (Ask everyone)

<b>INTERVIEWER READ OUT: Now I would like to ask you a few questions about HIV/AIDS</b>				GO TO:
E.78 <i>w3y_HIVprotct</i>	Can a person do anything to protect him/herself from getting HIV/AIDS?	Yes	1	E.79
		No	2	E.80
		Refused	8	
		Don't know	9	
E.79 <i>w3y_HIVprotct_*</i> <i>w3y_HIVprotct_o*</i>	How can people protect themselves from getting infected with HIV/AIDS? <b>Do <u>NOT</u> read out response options.</b> <b>More than one answer possible.</b> <b>Select all mentioned by respondent.</b>	E.79.1	Abstain from sex	1
		E.79.2	Always use condoms	2
		E.79.3	Limit number of sex partners	3
		E.79.4	Have only one sex partner	4
		E.79.5	Avoid sex workers / prostitutes	5
		E.79.6	Use sterilised needles	6
		E.79.7	Require partner to take blood test	7
		E.79.8	Other ( <b>specify</b> ):	8
		E.79.9	Don't know	9

				GO TO
E.80 <i>w3y_HIVkwnsome1</i>	Do you <b>personally</b> know anyone who has HIV/AIDS?	Yes	1	<b>E.81</b>
		No	2	<b>E.82</b>
		No response/refused	8	
		Don't know	9	
E.81 <i>w3y_relHIVper_*</i> <i>w3y_relHIVper_o*</i>	What is your relationship with this person/these persons?  <b>MULTIMENTIONS POSSIBLE.</b>	E.81.1	Spouse, partner, boyfriend, girlfriend	01
		E.81.2	Close family (parent, brother/sister, child)	02
		E.81.3	Distant family	03
		E.81.4	Friend	04
		E.81.5	Acquaintance	05
		E.81.6	Neighbour	06
		E.81.7	Myself	07
		E.81.8	A co-worker/someone at work	08
		E.81.9	Other( <b>specify</b> )	09
		E.81.10	Refused	98
			Don't know	99
E.82 <i>w3y_HIV_risk</i>	<b>Do not ask this if the respondent has said he/she is HIV-positive (in E.78):</b> Do you think you have no risk, a small risk, a moderate risk or a great risk of getting the AIDS virus?	No risk	1	
		Small risk	2	
		Moderate risk	3	
		Great risk	4	
		(If volunteered: is HIV positive)	5	
		Refused	8	
		Don't know	9	
E.83 <i>w3y_knwdiedHIV</i>	Do you <b>personally</b> know anyone who has died or you think has died of HIV/AIDS?	Yes	1	<b>E.84</b>
		No	2	<b>F.1</b>
		Refused	8	
		Don't know	9	
E.84 <i>w3y_relHIVdth_*</i> <i>w3y_relHIVdth_o*</i>	<b>IF YES:</b> What was your relationship with this person/these persons?  <b>MULTIMENTIONS POSSIBLE.</b>	E.84.1	Spouse, partner, boyfriend, girlfriend	01
		E.84.2	Close family (parent, brother/sister, child)	02
		E.84.3	Distant family	03
		E.84.4	Friend	04
		E.84.5	Acquaintance	05
		E.84.6	Neighbour	06
		E.84.7	A co-worker/someone at work	07
		E.84.8	Other ( <b>specify</b> )	08
		E.84.0	Refused	98
			Don't know	99



## Module F. Relationships with parents / other adults

- **INTERVIEWER READ OUT:** Now I would like to ask you several questions about the involvement of parents or parental figures in your life over the past 12 months.
- **INTERVIEWER:** Proceed down each column before moving to the next one. If a person is deceased or a column is not applicable, circle the relevant code and proceed to next column.

		A. BIOLOGICAL MOTHER		B. BIOLOGICAL FATHER		C. RESIDENT STEP-PARENT OR OTHER GUARDIAN ADULT	
F.1 <i>w3y_mothalive</i> <i>w3y_fathalive</i>	Is your biological mother / father alive?	Yes No Don't know	1 2 9	Yes No Don't know	1 2 9		
		If no or don't know, go to next column		If no or don't know, go to next column			
F.2	Do you live with a step-parent, or another adult who serves as your guardian?					Yes-go to F.3	1
						No -go to F.4	2
F.3	If yes to F.2: Record their line number from household roster						
<b>Interviewer read out:</b> I am now going to ask how often your parents do things with you. For each, can you tell me whether they <u>never</u> happen, they happen <u>rarely</u> , they happen <u>sometimes</u> , or they happen <u>often</u> . By <u>rarely</u> , we mean less often than once a month. By <u>sometimes</u> , we mean once, twice or three times per month. By <u>often</u> , we mean at least once a week."							
F.4 <i>w3y_spntnight_1</i> <i>w3y_spntnight_2</i>	Over the past 12 months how often has your ... spent the night under the same roof as you?	Never Rarely Sometimes Often Don't know	1 2 3 4 9	Never Rarely Sometimes Often Don't know	1 2 3 4 9	Never Rarely Sometimes Often Don't know	1 2 3 4 9
		<b>Read out options.</b>					
F.5 <i>w3y_sprntime_1</i> <i>w3y_sprntime_2</i>	(Over the past 12 months) How often has he/she spent time with you, just the two of you?	Never Rarely Sometimes Often Don't know	1 2 3 4 9	Never Rarely Sometimes Often Don't know	1 2 3 4 9	Never Rarely Sometimes Often Don't know	1 2 3 4 9
F.6 <i>w3y_persnlmatrs_1</i> <i>w3y_persnlmatrs_2</i>	(Over the past 12 months) How often has he/she had conversations with you about personal matters?	Never Rarely Sometimes Often Don't know	1 2 3 4 9	Never Rarely Sometimes Often Don't know	1 2 3 4 9	Never Rarely Sometimes Often Don't know	1 2 3 4 9
F.7	(Over the past 12 months) How often has he/she talked with you about HIV/AIDS?	Never Rarely Sometimes Often Don't know	1 2 3 4 9	Never Rarely Sometimes Often Don't know	1 2 3 4 9	Never Rarely Sometimes Often Don't know	1 2 3 4 9
F.8	(Over the past 12 months) How often has he/she talked to you about your education?	Never Rarely Sometimes Often Don't know	1 2 3 4 9	Never Rarely Sometimes Often Don't know	1 2 3 4 9	Never Rarely Sometimes Often Don't know	1 2 3 4 9
F.9	Would you say that your relationship with him/her is, in general, excellent, good, not good or bad?	Excellent Good Not good Bad Don't know	1 2 3 4 9	Excellent Good Not good Bad Don't know	1 2 3 4 9	Excellent Good Not good Bad Don't know	1 2 3 4 9

		1. BIOLOGICAL MOTHER		2. BIOLOGICAL FATHER		3. RESIDENT STEP-PARENT OR OTHER GUARDIAN ADULT	
F.10 <i>w3y_money4sch_1</i> <i>w3y_money4sch_2</i>	(Over the past 12 months) has he/she spent any money on your school fees or tuition, books, supplies or uniform?	Yes	1	Yes	1	Yes	1
		No	2	No	2	No	2
		Don't know	9	Don't know	9	Don't know	9
F.11	(Over the past 12 months) has he/she given you any money or spent any money on your clothing or shoes, or given you any presents?	Yes	1	Yes	1	Yes	1
		No	2	No	2	No	2
		Don't know	9	Don't know	9	Don't know	9
F.12 <i>w3y_mothres</i> <i>w3y_fathres</i>	Does he/she live here in the household with you?	Yes-go to next column	1	Yes-go to next column	1		
		No- go to F.13	2	No-go to F.13	2		
F.13 <i>w3y_nrparlive_1</i> <i>w3y_naparlive_2</i>	If no to F.12, where does he/she live now?	Cape Town	01	Cape Town	01		
		Other Western Cape	02	Other Western Cape	02		
		Eastern Cape	03	Eastern Cape	03		
		Northern Cape	04	Northern Cape	04		
		Free State	05	Free State	05		
		KwaZulu-Natal	06	KwaZulu-Natal	06		
		North-West	07	North-West	07		
		Gauteng	08	Gauteng	08		
		Mpumalanga	09	Mpumalanga	09		
		Limpopo	10	Limpopo	10		
		Outside South Africa	11	Outside South Africa	11		
	Don't know	99	Don't know	99			
F.14 <i>w3y_nrparwork_1</i> <i>w3y_nrparwork_2</i>	Is he/she currently working for a wage or salary or earning an income from self-employment?	Yes	1	Yes	1		
		No	2	No	2		
		Don't know	9	Don't know	9		

## Influence and Encouragement

All sorts of people influence us in different ways. Here is a list of people who might have influenced you.

**Interviewer: Show card for F module. Record the answer to each question in the appropriate column. Only one answer is allowed per question.**

F.15	It is often said that our values and views on life are influenced by other people around us. Which of the people on this list was the most important in influencing your views and values in general? <b>If respondent says 'someone else', ask them who and specify</b>
F.16	Who was the second most important influence on your views and values?
F.17	Who was the third most important influence?
F.18	Over the past three years, which of the following people was the <b>most important</b> influence on how well you performed <u>in school</u> ?
F.19	Over the past three years, which of the following people gave the <b>most encouragement</b> towards achieving your <u>personal goals</u> ?
F.20	Over the past three years, which of the following people was the <b>most important</b> influence on the <u>job</u> you see yourself having when you are 30 years old?

	F.15	F.16	F.17		F.18	F.19	F.20
	Most important influence on views and values	2 <sup>nd</sup> most important influence on views and values	3 <sup>rd</sup> most important influence on views and values		Most important influence on performance in <u>school</u>	Most encouragement <u>personal goals</u>	Most important influence on <u>job</u> you see yourself having
My biological mother	01	01	01		01	01	01
My biological father	02	02	02		02	02	02
My mother's mother (my grandmother)	03	03	03		03	03	03
My mother's father (my grandfather)	04	04	04		04	04	04
My father's mother (my grandmother)	05	05	05		05	05	05
My father's father (my grandfather)	06	06	06		06	06	06
An uncle, aunt or other relative on my mother's side	07	07	07		07	07	07
An uncle, aunt or other relative on my father's side	08	08	08		08	08	08
My brother or sister	10	10	10		10	10	10
My stepfather or stepmother	11	11	11		11	11	11
My partner/spouse	12	12	12		12	12	12
A teacher	13	13	13		13	13	13
A friend	14	14	14		14	14	14
My priest/imam or someone at my church/ mosque	15	15	15		15	15	15
Someone else ( <b>specify</b> )	16	16	16		16	16	16
I do not expect to have a job when I am 30							17
Don't know /no one	99	99	99		99	99	99

## G. Time Allocation and Social Involvement

Now I want to ask you some questions about time you spend on various activities. Tell me if you spend any time on each of these activities, and about how many hours you usually spend per day or per week. **Less than 1 hour=1 hour**

	Activity	A. Do you spend time on this activity?		B. If yes, about how many hours do you spend on this activity? (per day or per week) Circle -9 for don't know If 1 write 01, etc.		C. Time period	
		Yes	No			Per Day	Per Week
G.1	Helping with meals in the house (cooking, setting table, washing dishes)	1	2	-9	_____ hours	1	2
G.2	Cleaning the house and surroundings	1	2	-9	_____ hours	1	2
G.3	Washing clothes, ironing, mending, sorting	1	2	-9	_____ hours	1	2
G.4	Shopping for the household	1	2	-9	_____ hours	1	2
G.5	Maintaining and repairing household goods	1	2	-9	_____ hours	1	2
G.6	Caring for children in this household	1	2	-9	_____ hours	1	2
G.7	Caring for sick, disabled, or elderly members of this household	1	2	-9	_____ hours	1	2
G.8	Caring for children in other households (unpaid)	1	2	-9	_____ hours	1	2
G.9	Caring for sick, disabled, or elderly members of other households (unpaid)	1	2	-9	_____ hours	1	2
G.10 <i>w3y_timehmwrk</i>	Studying/doing homework outside of class	1	2	-9	_____ hours	1	2
G.11 <i>w3y_timewtchtv</i>	Watching television	1	2	-9	_____ hours	1	2

G.13 <i>w3y_alcohol</i>	Over the past month, have you consumed any alcohol?	Yes	1
		No	2
		Don't know	9

G.14 <i>w3y_cigs</i>	Over the past month, have you smoked any cigarettes?	Yes	1
		No	2
		Don't know	9

G.15 <i>w3y_othdrugs</i>	Over the past month, have you consumed dagga or other drugs (not alcohol)?	Yes	1
		No	2
		Don't know	9

G.16	How many of your friends ...	None of them	A few of them	Some of them	Most or all of them	Don't know
G.16.1	... get / got good grades in school?	1	2	3	4	9
G.16.2	... smoke cigarettes often?	1	2	3	4	9
G.16.3	... have left school without passing matric?	1	2	3	4	9
G.16.4	... drink alcohol often?	1	2	3	4	9
G.16.5	... smoke marijuana or take other drugs?	1	2	3	4	9
G.16.6	... have had sex?	1	2	3	4	9
G.16.7	... have been in trouble with the police because of their behaviour?	1	2	3	4	9
G.16.8	... have jobs?	1	2	3	4	9
G.16.9	... have good prospects in life?	1	2	3	4	9
G.16.10	... have been pregnant / made someone pregnant?	1	2	3	4	9
G.16.11	... have attended / are attending / intend to go to university or technikon?	1	2	3	4	9

G.17	Do you have a driver's license?	Yes	1
w3y_drivelicens		No	2

G.18	What do you think are the chances that you will still be living in Cape Town three years from now?	Very low	1
w3y_liveCTin3yrs		Low	2
		About 50/50	3
		High	4
		Very high	5
		Don't know	9

G.19	Where do you think you will be living three years from now?	Cape Town	1
w3y_whlivein3yrs		Johannesburg	2
		Durban	3
		Western Cape outside of Cape Town	4
		Eastern Cape	5
		Some other part of South Africa	6
		An African country outside South Africa	7
		Outside Africa	8
		Don't know	9

G.20	Do you consider yourself a member of any other households besides this one?	Yes	1
w3y_inoth_hh		No	2
G.21	How many meals a day on average do you eat <u>in this</u> household?	None	1
w3y_mealsinhh		One	2
		Two	3
		Three or more	4
G.22	How many meals a day on average did you eat <u>outside</u> of this household?	None	1
w3y_mealsouthh		One	2
		Two	3
		Three or more	4

G.23 <i>w3y_nights_7</i>	Over the past 7 nights, how many nights did you sleep under this roof? <b>IF ALL, WRITE 7</b>	<b>NIGHTS (1-7)</b>	
G.24 <i>w3y_nights_mth</i>	Over the past month, how many nights did you sleep under this roof? <b>(IF ALL, WRITE 31)</b>	<b>NIGHTS (1-31)</b>	

G.25	Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the area where you live?	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Don't know
G.25.1	I feel safe walking in this area when it is dark	1	2	3	9
G.25.2	I feel safe in my home at night	1	2	3	9
G.25.3	There is too much litter in this area	1	2	3	9
G.25.4	This area looks nice	1	2	3	9
G.25.5	People in this area are friendly	1	2	3	9
G.25.6	People in this area are willing to help each other	1	2	3	9

A few questions about the way you feel about your life in general:

G.27	Taking all things together, are you very happy, happy, a little happy or not happy?	Very happy	1
		Happy	2
		A little happy	3
		Not happy	4
		Don't know	9
G.28	How much control do you think that you have over what happens in your life? Are you totally in control, do you control most things, do you have little control or do you have no control?	Totally in control	1
		Control most things	2
		Have little control	3
		Have no control	4
		Don't know	9
G.29	Do you think that, in future, people like you will face good opportunities, limited opportunities or no opportunities?	Good	1
		Limited	2
		None	3
		Don't know	9

G.26. We have spoken about our society, health, values, and many other things. These questions are about life and death. I know that it is sometimes difficult to talk about this. But please try to answer these questions for me.

Interviewer: ask for every age; complete every row		Yes	No	Refused	Don't know
G.26.1	Do you expect to be alive at the age of 30?	1	2	8	9
G.26.2	... 40?	1	2	8	9
G.26.3	... 50?	1	2	8	9
G.26.4	... 60?	1	2	8	9
G.26.5	... 70?	1	2	8	9
G.26.6	... 80?	1	2	8	9

**Module H: Interview Evaluation – To be completed by Interviewer only**

H.1 <i>w3y_intv_end</i>	Record time at end of interview.	24 hour clock		h	h	m	m
H.2 <i>w3y_intv_eng</i> <i>w3y_intv_xh</i> <i>w3y_intv_afr</i> <i>w3y_intv_oth</i> <i>w3y_intv_o</i>	Language(s) used during interview?  <b>MULTI-MENTIONS POSSIBLE.</b>	H.2.1	English			1	
		H.2.2	Xhosa			2	
		H.2.3	Afrikaans			3	
		H.2.4	Other(specify)			4	
H.3 <i>w3y_intv_voc</i>	How would you describe the respondent's vocabulary (the variety of words the respondent used during the interview to express his/her thoughts)?	Below average				1	
		Average				2	
		Above average				3	
H.4 <i>w3y_intv_act</i>	In general, how did the respondent act towards you during the interview?	Hostile				1	
		Neither hostile nor friendly				2	
		Friendly				3	
H.5 <i>w3y_intv_atten</i>	How attentive was the respondent to the questions during the interview?	Not at all attentive				1	
		Somewhat attentive				2	
		Very attentive				3	
H.6 <i>w3y_intv_hear</i>	Were other persons within hearing range at any time during the interview?	No other person within hearing range at any time				1	
		1+ persons within hearing range for <b>part</b> of interview				2	
		1+ persons within hearing range for <b>all</b> of the interview				3	
H.7 <i>w3y_intv_help</i>	Did more than one person help to complete this questionnaire?	Yes				1	
		No				2	
H.8 <i>w3y_intv_help_*</i>	If so, which household members helped to complete the questionnaire?  <b>FILL IN THE LINE NUMBERS OF THOSE WHO ASSISTED</b>	H.8.1	Line #:				
		H.8.2	Line #:				
		H.8.3	Line #:				
H.9	I have <b>quality controlled</b> this questionnaire according to the Quality Control checklist provided. Circle at right and sign below:  (signature of interviewer)	H.9.1				1	
		H.9.2					
<b>Interviewer: Any additional comments about specific questions or data quality should go on inside back of cover page</b>							

## Module K. Contact Information

	<p><b>INTERVIEWER READ OUT:</b> Thank you for participating in this research survey. We will try to contact you again in a year or two to learn more about how life changes for South African young people. Last time you gave us these names and addresses of people who we would know where you are, or how to reach you, in the future.</p> <p>Again, all information you provide is kept confidential. No one outside of the research team will have access to this information, and the information will only be used for research purposes. No identifying information will be used in printed reports</p> <p><b>Interviewer:</b> Show respondent the prepared page. If any details have changed (for example the contact has a new address or telephone number) or the respondent suggests a completely new contact, please correct on the right hand side.</p>						
K.1a	<p><b>CONTACT 1:</b></p> <p>If all of the details are correct below, circle 1 for yes, if not, make changes on the right.</p>		<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Yes</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr> <td>No</td><td>2</td></tr> </table>	Yes	1	No	2
Yes	1						
No	2						
K.1name	FULL NAME:	St Andre Du Plessis					
K.1rel	RELATIONSHIP TO YOU:	Stepfather/Mother					
K.1addr1	CURRENT ADDRESS:	2 Edershof					
K.1addr2		Parow					
K.1addr3							
K.1phone	CURRENT PHONE:	722436037					
K.2a	<p><b>CONTACT 2:</b></p> <p>If all of the details are correct below, circle 1 for yes, if not, make changes on the right.</p>		<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Yes</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr> <td>No</td><td>2</td></tr> </table>	Yes	1	No	2
Yes	1						
No	2						
K.2name	FULL NAME:	Ashika Sewchurn					
K.2rel	RELATIONSHIP TO YOU:	Friend					
K.2addr1	CURRENT ADDRESS:	24 Arixona Rd					
K.2addr2		Thorton					
K.2addr3							
K.2phone	CURRENT PHONE:	845588777					
K.3a	<p><b>CONTACT 3:</b></p> <p>If all of the details are correct below, circle 1 for yes, if not, make changes on the right.</p>		<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Yes</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr> <td>No</td><td>2</td></tr> </table>	Yes	1	No	2
Yes	1						
No	2						
K.3name	FULL NAME:	Malcom Mitchel					
K.3rel	RELATIONSHIP TO YOU:	Friend					
K.3addr1	CURRENT ADDRESS:	10 Victoria Court					
K.3addr2		Victoria Str					
K.3addr3		Parow					
K.3phone	CURRENT PHONE:	9300449					
K.4	Address: 2002 interview Block 17 C No 6 Parow Park Church Hill Estate						
K.5	Address: last interview Block 17 C No 6 Parow Park Church Hill Estate						
➤	<p><b>INTERVIEWER READ OUT:</b> Thank you very much for your time. All of the information you have given me has been very helpful. As part of our quality control system, a supervisor from the University of Cape Town may visit or call you to check that this interview did take place. They will also ask you a few questions, some will be the same as what I have asked. This is nothing to be worried about. They are simply making sure I have done my job correctly.</p>						