

South Africa - South African Census 1980

**Central Statistical Services (now Statistics South Africa) - Government of South
Africa**

Report generated on: July 23, 2014

Visit our data catalog at: <http://www.datafirst.uct.ac.za/dataportal/index.php>

Overview

Identification

ID NUMBER

zaf-ccs-census-1980-v1.2

Version

VERSION DESCRIPTION

Version 1.2: Edited, anonymised dataset for licensed distribution

PRODUCTION DATE

2011-06-29

NOTES

The original South African Census 1980 dataset was produced in 1985 and released as 9 data files. A later version was downloaded from Statistics South Africa's website on 29 April 2011. This later version was a merged dataset with the variable names translated from Afrikaans to English and values labels added.

The current version (v1.2) available on DataFirst's microdata catalogue is the merged STATSSA dataset (mentioned above) with the following changes:

The original variable SUBURB in the SA Census 1980 dataset had the label "City/Town". This has been relabelled to "Suburb" as this variable actually contains the suburb names and not city/town names.

The original variable PROVINCE in the SA Census 1980 dataset had the label "Provinces". This has been relabelled to "Province" for consistency (i.e. from plural to singular).

The value labels in the SA Census 1980 dataset for the following variables have been changed:

SPORT1C

SPORT2C

The original value labels were "Competition" (values of 1) and "Not Competition" (values of 0). This has been changed to "Competitively" (values of 1) and "Not competitively" (values of 0).

A separate data file for the 1980 Census data collected for Bophuthatswana was downloaded from Statistics South Africa's website on 29 April 2011.

The current version (v1.2) available on DataFirst's microdata catalogue is the merged StatsSA dataset (mentioned above) with the following changes:

Unnecessary decimal places were removed from the following variables:

SUBURB

ENUMAREA

PLACE80

PLACE75

BILINGUL

CEB

CBLYR

CDLYR
 PLACEWRK
 WKLAWEEK
 WKLOOKED
 WKAGAIN
 REFRIG
 FREEZER
 STOVES
 WASHMACH
 RADIO
 TV
 MOTORCAR
 MOTORCYC
 BICYCLE
 TRACTOR
 DRAWNV
 RMSBED
 RMSLIV
 RMSBTHTO
 RMSBATH
 RMSTOILT
 RMSKITCH
 RMSGARAG
 RMSOTHER
 NOCCUP

Values labels were added to the following variables:

WKLAWEEK - value labels "Yes" (for values of 1) "No" (for values of 2)

WKLOOKED - value labels "Yes" (for values of 1) "No" (for values of 2)

WKAGAIN - value labels "Within a week" (for values of 1) "After a week" (for values of 2)

BILINGUL - value labels "Not applicable" (for values of 0) "To the same extent" (for values of 1)

The data file "SA Census 1980_v1.2" has been split into 8 files by provinces because some data users are failing to download the combined file. The new files are named "SA Census 1980_PG*_v1.2" where * ranges from 1 to 8. Data users who wish to

analyze this data at the national level should append the split files to create one dataset.

Overview

ABSTRACT

The 1980 South African Population Census was a count of all persons present on Republic of South African territory during census night (i.e. at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980). The purpose of the population census was to collect, process and disseminate detailed statistics on population size, composition and distribution at small area level. The 1980 South African Population Census contains data collected on HOUSEHOLDS: household goods and dwelling characteristics as well as employment of domestic workers; INDIVIDUALS: population group, citizenship/nationality, marital status, fertility and infant mortality, education, employment, religion, language and disabilities, as well as mode of transport used and participation in sport and other recreational activities

KIND OF DATA

Census/enumeration data [cen]

UNITS OF ANALYSIS

The units of analysis of the 1980 census includes households, individuals and institutions

Scope

NOTES

The scope of the 1980 South African population census includes:

HOUSEHOLD: household goods and dwelling characteristics (including household ownership) and employment of domestic workers

INDIVIDUAL: population group, citizenship/nationality, marital status, fertility and infant mortality, education, employment, religion, language and disabilities, as well as mode of transport used and participation in sport and other recreational activities

TOPICS

Topic	Vocabulary	URI
DEMOGRAPHY AND POPULATION [14]	CESSDA	http://www.nesstar.org/rdf/common
censuses [14.1]	CESSDA	http://www.nesstar.org/rdf/common
employment [3.1]	CESSDA	http://www.nesstar.org/rdf/common
LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT [3]	CESSDA	http://www.nesstar.org/rdf/common
unemployment [3.5]	CESSDA	http://www.nesstar.org/rdf/common
EDUCATION [6]	CESSDA	http://www.nesstar.org/rdf/common
housing [10.1]	CESSDA	http://www.nesstar.org/rdf/common
TRANSPORT, TRAVEL AND MOBILITY [11]	CESSDA	http://www.nesstar.org/rdf/common
fertility [14.2]	CESSDA	http://www.nesstar.org/rdf/common
migration [14.3]	CESSDA	http://www.nesstar.org/rdf/common
leisure and sport [13.4]	CESSDA	http://www.nesstar.org/rdf/common

Coverage

GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

The 1980 census covered the so-called white areas of South Africa, i.e. the areas in the former four provinces of the Cape, the Orange Free State, Transvaal, and Natal. It also covered areas in the following so-called National States of Ciskei,

KwaZulu, Gazankulu, Lebowa, Qwaqwa, Kangwane, and Kwandebele. The 1980 South African census excluded the areas of the Transkei and Bophuthatswana. A census data file for Bophuthatswana was released with the final South African Census 1980 dataset.

GEOGRAPHIC UNIT

The lowest level of geographic aggregation for the 1980 South African census is Enumerator's subdistrict (ESD).

UNIVERSE

The 1980 South African census covered all household members (usual residents).

The 1980 South African Population Census was enumerated on a de facto basis, that is, according to the place where persons were located during the census. All persons who were present on Republic of South African territory during census night (i.e. at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980) were enumerated and included in the data. Visitors from abroad who were present in the RSA on holiday or business on the night of the census, as well as foreigners (and their families) who were studying or economically active, were not enumerated and included in the figures. Likewise, members of the Diplomatic and Consular Corps of foreign countries were not included. However, the South African personnel linked to the foreign missions including domestic workers were enumerated. Crews and passengers of ships were also not enumerated, unless they were normally resident in the Republic of South Africa. Residents of the RSA who were absent from the night were as far as possible enumerated on their return and included in the region where they normally resided. Personnel of the South African Government stationed abroad and their families were, however enumerated. Such persons were included in the Transvaal (Pretoria).

Producers and Sponsors

PRIMARY INVESTIGATOR(S)

Name	Affiliation
Central Statistical Services (now Statistics South Africa)	Government of South Africa

Metadata Production

METADATA PRODUCED BY

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
DataFirst		University of Cape Town	Metadata producer

DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2014-07-23

DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Version 2

DDI DOCUMENT ID

ddi-zaf-datafirst-census-1980-v2

Sampling

No content available

Questionnaires

Overview

The 1980 Population Census questionnaire was administered to all household members and covered household goods and dwelling characteristics, and employment of domestic workers. Questions concerning individuals included those on citizenship/nationality, marital status, fertility and infant mortality, education, employment, religion, language and disabilities, as well as mode of transport used and participation in sport and other recreational activities.

The following questions appear in the questionnaire but the corresponding data has not been included in the data set:

PART C: PARTICULARS OF DWELLING:

2. How many separate families

(i) Number of families

(ii) Number of non-family persons

(iii) total number of occupants [i.e. persons in families shown against (i) plus persons shown against

3. Persons employed by household

Full-time, Part-time

(a) How many persons are employed as domestics by you? (Include garden workers)

(b) Total cash wages paid to above -mentioned persons for April 1980

4. Ownership – Do not answer this question if your dwelling is on a farm.

(i) Own dwelling – (Including hire-purchase, sectional title property or property of wife):

(a) Is the dwelling Fully paid Partly paid-off

(b) If partly paid-off, state monthly repayment (include housing subsidy, but exclude insurance.

(ii) Rented or occupied free dwelling :

(a) Is the dwelling occupied free, rented furnished, rented unfurnished

(b) If rented, state monthly rent

(c) Is the dwelling owned by the employer?

(d) Does it belong to the state, SA Railways, a provincial administration, a divisional council, or a municipality or other local authority?

PART D: PARTICULARS OF THE FAMILY

1. Number of members in the family

2. Occupation. (Nature of work done)

(a) Head of family

(b) Wife

3. Annual income of head of family and wife.

Annual income of: Head, Wife (if applicable)

Data Collection

Data Collection Dates

Start	End	Cycle
1980-05-07	1980-05-07	N/A

Data Collection Mode

Face-to-face [f2f]

Questionnaires

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(i) Own dwelling - (Including hire-purchase, sectional title property or property of wife):

(a) Is the dwelling Fully paid Partly paid-off

(b) If partly paid-off, state monthly repayment (include housing subsidy, but exclude insurance.

(ii) Rented or occupied free dwelling :

(a) Is the dwelling occupied free, rented furnished, rented unfurnished

(b) If rented, state monthly rent

(c) Is the dwelling owned by the employer?

(d) Does it belong to the state, SA Railways, a provincial administration, a divisional council, or a municipality or other local authority?

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2. Occupation. (Nature of work done)

(a) Head of family

(b) Wife

3. Annual income of head of family and wife.

Annual income of: Head, Wife (if applicable)

Data Collectors

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation
Central Statistical Services	CSS	

Data Processing

No content available

Data Appraisal

No content available

File Description

Variable List

SA Census 1980_v1_2

Content	The file contains data related to part A of the 1980 census (questions asked of each person in the household: sex, age, marital status, population group, birthplace, citizenship, place of residence, religion, disability, literacy, home language, education, sport & recreation activity, transport, occupation, work status and economic sector, questions asked of females only: numbers of children ever born, child deaths in past year), part B (household amenities: numbers of various amenities available to household e.g. refrigerator, stove, bicycle, etc.) and part C (particulars of the dwelling: type of dwelling). The file also contains data related to geography (suburb, enumerator's sub district, magisterial district and province).
Cases	25016525
Variable(s)	62
Structure	Type: Keys: ()
Version	Version 1.2
Producer	Statistics South Africa (Stats SA)
Missing Data	

Variables

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V1	AREA	Area	discrete	numeric	
V2	SUBURB	Suburb	contin	numeric	
V3	EA	Enumerator's subdistrict (ESD)	contin	numeric	
V4	SEQNO	Serial number	contin	numeric	
V5	RETURNNO	Return no	contin	numeric	
V6	PLACE	Type of dwelling (place enumerated)	discrete	numeric	
V7	STAY	Type of dwelling (usual residence)	discrete	numeric	9. Usual place of residence: State full residential address. See instructions 2e. If the same as the address at the top of this form, write "HERE". Also state TYPE OF DWELLING at address on 6 May 1980, e.g. house, flat, hotel, etc. (1) Now 6 May 1980..... (2) 5 years ago May 1975.....
V8	SEX	Sex	discrete	numeric	3. Sex: Mark applicable space with a cross (X).....
V9	AGE	Age	contin	numeric	4. Age: State age in years at last birthday. For babies under one year, write "0".....
V10	MARITAL	Marital status	discrete	numeric	5. Marital status: State whether never married, married, widowed, divorced or living together.
V11	RACE	Population group	discrete	numeric	6. Population group: E.g. white, Malay, Indian, South Sotho, etc.
V12	POB	Birth place	discrete	numeric	7. Birthplace: If within RSA, state name of DISTRICT. If outside RSA, state name of COUNTRY
V13	CITIZEN	Citizenship/nationality	discrete	numeric	8. Country of citizenship/nationality.
V14	SUBURB80	Place of residence 1980 (suburb-town)	contin	numeric	9. Usual place of residence: State full residential address. (1) Now 6 May 1980
V15	SUBURB75	Place of residence 1975 (suburb-town)	contin	numeric	9. Usual place of residence: State full residential address. (2) 5 years ago May 1975
V16	RELIGION	Religion	discrete	numeric	10. Religion: State particular religious affiliation/denomination - not name of local congregation and not "Christian" only

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V17	DISABLE	Disability	discrete	numeric	11. Disabled persons: If person is disabled, state NATURE of disability, e.g. blind, cripple, mentally retarded, etc.
V18	AFR	Literacy - Afrikaans	discrete	numeric	12. Language and literacy: Indicate with crosses whether each person can SPEAK (communicate in), READ and/or WRITE the following languages.
V19	ENG	Literacy - English	discrete	numeric	12. Language and literacy: Indicate with crosses whether each person can SPEAK (communicate in), READ and/or WRITE the following languages.
V20	BLACK	Literacy - Black	discrete	numeric	12. Language and literacy: Indicate with crosses whether each person can SPEAK (communicate in), READ and/or WRITE the following languages.
V21	OTHER	Literacy - other language	discrete	numeric	12. Language and literacy: Indicate with crosses whether each person can SPEAK (communicate in), READ and/or WRITE the following languages.
V22	HHLANG1	First home language	discrete	numeric	State which language(s) each person normally speaks at HOME.
V23	HHLANG2	Second home language	discrete	numeric	State which language(s) each person normally speaks at HOME.
V24	BOTH	Both home languages spoken equally or not	discrete	numeric	
V25	EDUCATE1	Level of education	discrete	numeric	13. Level of education: State - - Highest school standard passed - ALL DEGREES, DIPLOMAS and CERTIFICATES already obtained and specify directions, e.g. BSc (Mech.ENG), B.Com (Acc)
V26	EDUCATE2	Nature of education	discrete	numeric	13. Level of education: State - - Highest school standard passed - ALL DEGREES, DIPLOMAS and CERTIFICATES already obtained and specify directions, e.g. BSc (Mech.ENG), B.Com (Acc)
V27	CEB	Number of children ever born	discrete	numeric	14. Only females who have given birth - State number of children: - EVER born alive
V28	CS	Children born during the past year	discrete	numeric	14. Only females who have given birth - State number of children: - Born alive SINCE 7 MAY 1979
V29	CD	Children died during the past year	discrete	numeric	14. Only females who have given birth - State number of children: - Who DIED UNDER 1 YEAR since 7 May 1979
V30	SPORT1R	First sport - type	discrete	numeric	15. Sport and recreation: - State in order of priority: - REGULAR sport and recreation activities
V31	SPORT1C	First sport competition basis or not	discrete	numeric	15. Which activities are on a COMPETITION BASIS
V32	SPORT2R	Second sport - type	discrete	numeric	15. Sport and recreation: - State in order of priority: - REGULAR sport and recreation activities
V33	SPORT2C	Second sport - competition basis or not	discrete	numeric	15. Which activities are on a COMPETITION BASIS
V34	POW	Place of work	contin	numeric	16. TOWNSHIP/SUBURB where person works/studies/attends school
V35	TRNSMODE	Transport: means of transport	discrete	numeric	16. MAIN MODE OF TRANSPORT to said area.
V36	TIME	Time of departure to and from said place	contin	numeric	
V37	OCCUP80	Occupation of person 1980	discrete	numeric	17.Occupation: i.e. nature of work done. - Now (6 May 1980)
V38	OCCUP75	Occupation of person 1975	discrete	numeric	17.Occupation: i.e. nature of work done. - 5 years ago (May 1975)
V39	WRKSTAT	Work status	discrete	numeric	18. Present work status: E.g. employee, employer, unemployed, (looking for work), not working (not looking for work), etc.

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V40	WORK	Jobseekers: worked during past week or not	discrete	numeric	19. Did person WORK during past week?
V41	SEARCH	Jobseekers: purposefully looked for job	discrete	numeric	19. If not, did he/she purposefully SEEK work?
V42	START	Jobseekers: when can start working again	discrete	numeric	19. If work is found, WHEN can he/she begin?
V43	EMPLOYER	Identity of employer	discrete	numeric	20. Name of employer:
V44	INDUSTRY	Economic Sector/Industry	contin	numeric	21. Nature/main activity of industry or profession in which working. - E.g. agriculture, shoe factory, caf, furniture shop, etc.
V45	INCOME	Income of person	contin	numeric	22. Annual income (all sources)
V46	FRIDGE	Amenities: refrigerator	discrete	numeric	Refrigerator (including combination refrigerator/deepfreezer)
V47	FREEZER	Amenities: deep-freezer	discrete	numeric	Separate deep-freezer
V48	STOVE	Amenities: stove	discrete	numeric	Stove
V49	WASHMASJ	Amenities: washing machine	discrete	numeric	Washing machine
V50	RADIO	Amenities: radio	discrete	numeric	Radio (including car radio)
V51	TV	Amenities: television	discrete	numeric	Television set
V52	CAR	Amenities: motorcar/combi/bakkie	discrete	numeric	Motor-car/combi/bakkie
V53	MTRCYCLE	Amenities: motorcycle	discrete	numeric	Motor cycle
V54	BICYCLE	Amenities: bicycle	discrete	numeric	Bicycle
V55	KARAVAN	Amenities: caravan	discrete	numeric	Caravan
V56	TRACTOR	Amenities: tractor	discrete	numeric	Tractor
V57	ANIMALDR	Amenities: animal drawn vehicle	discrete	numeric	Animal drawn vehicle
V58	SWIMPOOL	Amenities: swimming pool	discrete	numeric	Swimming pool
V59	HOLIDAY	Amenities: holiday cottage	discrete	numeric	Holiday cottage
V60	DISTRICT	Magisterial district	discrete	numeric	District
V61	TYPE	Type	discrete	numeric	
V62	PROVINCE	Province	discrete	numeric	

SA Census 1980_Bophuthatswana_v1_2

Content	The file contains data related to part A of the 1980 census (questions asked of each person in the household: sex, age, population group, birthplace, citizenship, place of residence, religion, disability, literacy, home language, education, sport & recreation activity, transport, occupation, work status and economic sector, income, questions asked of females only: numbers of children ever born, child deaths in past year), part B (household amenities: numbers of various amenities available to household e.g. refrigerator, stove, bicycle, etc.) and part C (particulars of the dwelling: type of dwelling, numbers of bedrooms, livingrooms, bathrooms, toilets, kitchens, garages and other rooms, ownership of dwelling). The file also contains data related to geography (suburb and enumerator's sub district).
Cases	1512002
Variable(s)	66
Structure	Type: Keys: ()
Version	Version 1.2
Producer	Statistics South Africa (Stats SA)
Missing Data	

Variables

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V63	SUBURB	Suburb-town	contin	numeric	
V64	ENUMAREA	Esd (enumerator's subdistrict)	contin	numeric	
V65	DWELTYP1	Type of dwelling (place enumerated)	discrete	numeric	
V66	DWELTYP2	Type of dwelling (usual residence)	discrete	numeric	9. Usual place of residence: State full residential address. See instructions 2e. If the same as the address at the top of this form, write "HERE". Also state TYPE OF DWELLING at address on 6 May 1980, e.g. house, flat, hotel, etc. (1) Now 6 May 1980..... (2) 5 years ago May 1975.....
V67	SEX	Sex	discrete	numeric	3. Sex: Mark applicable space with a cross (X).....
V68	AGE	Age	discrete	numeric	4. Age: State age in years at last birthday. For babies under one year, write "0".....
V69	POPGRP	Population group	discrete	numeric	6. Population group: E.g. white, Malay, Indian, South Sotho, etc.
V70	POB	Birth place	discrete	numeric	7. Birthplace: If within RSA, state name of DISTRICT. If outside RSA, state name of COUNTRY
V71	CITIZEN	Citizenship-nationality	discrete	numeric	8. Country of citizenship/nationality.
V72	PLACE80	Place of residence 1980 (suburb-town)	contin	numeric	9. Usual place of residence: State full residential address. (1) Now 6 May 1980
V73	PLACE75	Place of residence 1975 (suburb-town)	contin	numeric	9. Usual place of residence: State full residential address. (2) 5 years ago May 1975
V74	RELIGION	Religion	discrete	numeric	10. Religion: State particular religious affiliation/denomination - not name of local congregation and not "Christian" only
V75	DISABLT	Disability	discrete	numeric	11. Disabled persons: If person is disabled, state NATURE of disability, e.g. blind, cripple, mentally retarded, etc.
V76	LITAFRIK	Literacy-Africaans	discrete	numeric	12. Language and literacy: Indicate with crosses whether each person can SPEAK (communicate in), READ and/or WRITE the following languages.

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V77	LITENGL	Literacy-English	discrete	numeric	12. Language and literacy: Indicate with crosses whether each person can SPEAK (communicate in), READ and/or WRITE the following languages.
V78	LITWANA	Literacy-Tswana	discrete	numeric	12. Language and literacy: Indicate with crosses whether each person can SPEAK (communicate in), READ and/or WRITE the following languages.
V79	LITOTHER	Literacy-other language	discrete	numeric	12. Language and literacy: Indicate with crosses whether each person can SPEAK (communicate in), READ and/or WRITE the following languages.
V80	LANGUAGE	First home language	discrete	numeric	State which language(s) each person normally speaks at HOME.
V81	LANGSEC	Second home language	discrete	numeric	State which language(s) each person normally speaks at HOME.
V82	BILINGUL	Both home languages spoken equally or not	discrete	numeric	
V83	EDUC	Level of education	discrete	numeric	13. Level of education: State - - Highest school standard passed - ALL DEGREES, DIPLOMAS and CERTIFICATES already obtained and specify directions, e.g. BSc (Mech.ENG), B.Com (Acc)
V84	EDUCTYPE	Nature of education	discrete	numeric	13. Level of education: State - - Highest school standard passed - ALL DEGREES, DIPLOMAS and CERTIFICATES already obtained and specify directions, e.g. BSc (Mech.ENG), B.Com (Acc)
V85	CEB	Number of children ever born	discrete	numeric	14. Only females who have given birth - State number of children: - EVER born alive
V86	CBLYR	Children born during the past year	discrete	numeric	14. Only females who have given birth - State number of children: - Born alive SINCE 7 MAY 1979
V87	CDLYR	Children died during the past year	discrete	numeric	14. Only females who have given birth - State number of children: - Who DIED UNDER 1 YEAR since 7 May 1979
V88	SPORT1	First sport - type	discrete	numeric	15. Sport and recreation: - State in order of priority: - REGULAR sport and recreation activities
V89	COMPETE1	First sport competition basis or not	discrete	numeric	15. Which activities are on a COMPETITION BASIS
V90	SPORT2	Second sport - type	discrete	numeric	15. Sport and recreation: - State in order of priority: - REGULAR sport and recreation activities
V91	COMPETE2	Second sport - competition basis or not	discrete	numeric	15. Which activities are on a COMPETITION BASIS
V92	PLACEWRK	Transport:place of work (sbrb-town area)	contin	numeric	16. TOWNSHIP/SUBURB where person works/studies/attends school
V93	TRANSMNS	Transport:means of transport	discrete	numeric	16. MAIN MODE OF TRANSPORT to said area.
V94	TRDEPTTO	Transport:departure time to pl of work	discrete	numeric	
V95	TRDEPTFR	Transport:departure time from pl of work	discrete	numeric	
V96	OCC80	Occupation of person 1980	discrete	numeric	17.Occupation: i.e. nature of work done. - Now (6 May 1980)
V97	OCC75	Occupation of person 1975	discrete	numeric	17.Occupation: i.e. nature of work done. - 5 years ago (May 1975)
V98	WORKSTAT	Work status	discrete	numeric	18. Present work status: E.g. employee, employer, unemployed, (looking for work), not working (not looking for work), etc.
V99	WKLAWEEK	Jobseekers:worked during past week	discrete	numeric	19. Did person WORK during past week?

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V100	WKLOOKED	Jobseekers:purposefully looked for job	discrete	numeric	19. If not, did he/she purposefully SEEK work?
V101	WKAGAIN	Jobseekers:when can start working again	discrete	numeric	19. If work is found, WHEN can he/she begin?
V102	EMPLOYER	Identity of employer	discrete	numeric	20. Name of employer:
V103	IND	Industry	discrete	numeric	21. Nature/main activity of industry or profession in which working. - E.g. agriculture, shoe factory, caf, furniture shop, etc.
V104	INCOME	Income of person	discrete	numeric	22. Annual income (all sources)
V105	REFRIG	Amenities: refrigerators	discrete	numeric	Refrigerator (including combination refrigerator/deepfreezer)
V106	FREEZER	Amenities: deep freezers	discrete	numeric	Separate deep-freezer
V107	STOVES	Amenities: stoves	discrete	numeric	Stove
V108	WASHMACH	Amenities: washing machines	discrete	numeric	Washing machine
V109	RADIO	Amenities: radios	discrete	numeric	Radio (including car radio)
V110	TV	Amenities: televisions	discrete	numeric	Television set
V111	MOTORCAR	Amenities: motorcars	discrete	numeric	Motor-car/combi/bakkie
V112	MOTORCYC	Amenities: motorcycles	discrete	numeric	Motor cycle
V113	BICYCLE	Amenities: bicycles	discrete	numeric	Bicycle
V114	TRACTOR	Amenities: tractors	discrete	numeric	Tractor
V115	DRAWNV	Amenities: animal drawn vehicle	discrete	numeric	Animal drawn vehicle
V116	RMSBED	House: bedrooms	discrete	numeric	Bedrooms
V117	RMSLIV	House: livingrooms	discrete	numeric	Other living-rooms, lounge, study, television-room, etc
V118	RMSBTHTO	House: bathrooms + toilets	discrete	numeric	Combination bathroom and toilet
V119	RMSBATH	House: bathrooms	discrete	numeric	Separate bathroom and toilet
V120	RMSTOILT	House: toilets	discrete	numeric	Separate toilet
V121	RMSKITCH	House: kitchens	discrete	numeric	Kitchen
V122	RMSGARAG	House: garages	discrete	numeric	Garage (double garage=2)
V123	RMSOTHER	House: other rooms	discrete	numeric	Other (storeroom, laundry, etc.)
V124	NOCCUP	Occupants: total all occupants	contin	numeric	Family members total numbers
V125	OWNERSHP	Ownership of dwelling	discrete	numeric	(i) Own dwelling - (Including hire-purchase, sectional title property or property of wife): (a) Is the dwelling Fully paid, Partly paid-off (ii) Rented or occupied free dwelling : (a) Is the dwelling Occupied free, Rented furnished Rented unfurnished
V126	RENT	Rent or down payment of dwelling	discrete	numeric	(b) If partly paid-off, state monthly repayment (include housing subsidy, but exclude insurance: OR (b) If rented, state monthly rent:
V127	OWNEREMP	Dwelling property of employer or not	discrete	numeric	(c) Is the dwelling owned by the employer?
V128	OWNERSTA	Dwelling property of state or not	discrete	numeric	(d) Does it belong to the state, SA Railways, a provincial administration, a divisional council, or a municipality or other local authority?

Area (AREA)

File: SA Census 1980_v1_2

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 25016525
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-4	

Suburb (SUBURB)

File: SA Census 1980_v1_2

Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 25016525
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	Minimum: 1
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 4126
Range: 1-4126	Mean: 2734.1
	Standard deviation: 1276.2

Description

This variable represents the South African suburb.

Source of information

Census 1980 questionnaire flap - Part A - completed by the enumerator.

Pre question

Must be filled in by the enumerator

Enumerator's subdistrict (ESD) (EA)

File: SA Census 1980_v1_2

Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 25016525
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	Minimum: 1
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 9857
Range: 1-9857	Mean: 4005.3
	Standard deviation: 2806.6

Description

The Republic of South Africa was divided into 316 census districts with a census supervisor in charge of enumeration in each such area. These census districts were in turn subdivided into approximately 24 000 enumerator subdistricts (ESDs). The size of ESDs varied according to the number of persons in the ESD.

Source of information

Census 1980 questionnaire flap - Part A - completed by the enumerator

Pre question

Must be filled in by the enumerator

Serial number (SEQNO)

File: SA Census 1980_v1_2

Overview

Serial number (SEQNO)

File: SA Census 1980_v1_2

Type: Continuous
 Format: numeric
 Width: 5
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-48231

Valid cases: 25016525
 Invalid: 0
 Minimum: 1
 Maximum: 48231
 Mean: 1515.6
 Standard deviation: 3487.9

Description

The serial number is used for administration purposes.

Return no (RETURNNO)

File: SA Census 1980_v1_2

Overview

Type: Continuous
 Format: numeric
 Width: 3
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-999

Valid cases: 25016525
 Invalid: 0
 Minimum: 0
 Maximum: 999
 Mean: 99.5
 Standard deviation: 100.7

Description

The return number is used for administration purposes.

Source of information

Census 1980 questionnaire flap - Part A - completed by the enumerator

Type of dwelling (place enumerated) (PLACE)

File: SA Census 1980_v1_2

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 25016525
 Invalid: 0

Description

This is the dwelling type of the household member where the enumeration took place.

Universe

All households

Source of information

Interviewer's visual observation

Pre question

Must be filled in by the enumerator:

Type of dwelling (usual residence) (STAY)

File: SA Census 1980_v1_2

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 25016525
 Invalid: 0

Type of dwelling (usual residence) (STAY)

File: SA Census 1980_v1_2

Description

This is the dwelling type at the usual residence of the household member.

Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

Source of information

Household member

Pre question

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

Literal question

9. Usual place of residence: State full residential address. See instructions 2e. If the same as the address at the top of this form, write "HERE". Also state TYPE OF DWELLING at address on 6 May 1980, e.g. house, flat, hotel, etc.

(1) Now 6 May 1980.....

(2) 5 years ago May 1975.....

Interviewer instructions

2 (e) QUESTION 9 - In the case of a child at boarding school, university or undergoing military training or a living-in devrant his/her home address should be entered, i.e. where the person's family lives.

Sex (SEX)

File: SA Census 1980_v1_2

Overview

Type: Discrete

Valid cases: 25016525

Format: numeric

Invalid: 0

Width: 1

Decimals: 0

Range: 1-2

Description

This variable records the gender of the individual household member

Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

Source of information

Household member

Literal question

3. Sex: Mark applicable space with a cross (X).....

Interviewer instructions

Sex (SEX)

File: SA Census 1980_v1_2

2. Instructions for the filling in of Part A:

(a) Persons to be enumerated in Part A. - Each individual, including children, babies, adults, visitors and servants present on these premises at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980 must be enumerated in Part A. It should, however be borne in mind that:

(i) Shift workers and other persons working at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980 must be enumerated at their dwellings as if they spent the night there.

(ii) Each family must be enumerated on a separate questionnaire. A person who is not a member of a family may, however, be enumerated with the family on one questionnaire.

See (iii) below.

For census purposes a family is defined as:

A husband and wife (including a couple living together as husband and wife without being lawfully married); or

A father and mother with one or more unmarried children; or

A father with one or more unmarried children; or

A mother with one or more unmarried children.

The expression "children" includes stepchildren and adopted children. However, as far as Parts C and D are concerned, foster-children must not be regarded as family members.

Married children constitute separate families and even if such married children are living with their parents, they must be enumerated on a separate questionnaire.

(iii) A person who is not a member of a family (including a relative of the head or wife, such as a widowed mother, a divorced father, a brother, an uncle, etc.) and does not wish to be enumerated with the family, must obtain and fill in a separate questionnaire.

(iv) It is the responsibility of persons TRAVELLING in the Republic of South Africa on the night of the census to ensure that they are enumerated in Part A of a questionnaire on arrival at their destination. Persons travelling abroad will, on their return to the Republic of South Africa, be enumerated at the port or place of arrival.

Age (AGE)

File: SA Census 1980_v1_2

Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 25016525
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 99
Range: 0-99	Mean: 24.4
	Standard deviation: 19

Description

This variable records the age of the individual household member.

Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

Source of information

Household member

Literal question

4. Age: State age in years at last birthday. For babies under one year, write "0".....

Interviewer instructions

Age (AGE)

File: SA Census 1980_v1_2

2. Instructions for the filling in of Part A:

(a) Persons to be enumerated in Part A. - Each individual, including children, babies, adults, visitors and servants present on these premises at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980 must be enumerated in Part A. It should, however be borne in mind that:

(i) Shift workers and other persons working at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980 must be enumerated at their dwellings as if they spent the night there.

(ii) Each family must be enumerated on a separate questionnaire. A person who is not a member of a family may, however, be enumerated with the family on one questionnaire.

See (iii) below.

For census purposes a family is defined as:

A husband and wife (including a couple living together as husband and wife without being lawfully married); or

A father and mother with one or more unmarried children; or

A father with one or more unmarried children; or

A mother with one or more unmarried children.

The expression "children" includes stepchildren and adopted children. However, as far as Parts C and D are concerned, foster-children must not be regarded as family members.

Married children constitute separate families and even if such married children are living with their parents, they must be enumerated on a separate questionnaire.

(iii) A person who is not a member of a family (including a relative of the head or wife, such as a widowed mother, a divorced father, a brother, an uncle, etc.) and does not wish to be enumerated with the family, must obtain and fill in a separate questionnaire.

(iv) It is the responsibility of persons TRAVELLING in the Republic of South Africa on the night of the census to ensure that they are enumerated in Part A of a questionnaire on arrival at their destination. Persons travelling abroad will, on their return to the Republic of South Africa, be enumerated at the port or place of arrival.

Marital status (MARITAL)

File: SA Census 1980_v1_2

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 25016525
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-5	
Description	
This variable records the marital status of the household member.	
Universe	
Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)	
Source of information	
Household member	
Pre question	
See instruction 2b...	
Literal question	
5. Marital status: State whether never married, married, widowed, divorced or living together.	
Post question	
See instruction 2b...	
Interviewer instructions	
2 (b) QUESTION 5. - If two persons are living together as husband and wife without being lawfully married write "living together".	

Population group (RACE)

File: SA Census 1980_v1_2

Overview

Population group (RACE)

File: SA Census 1980_v1_2

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-20

Valid cases: 25016525
 Invalid: 0

Description

This variable records the population group (race) of the household member.

Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

Source of information

Household member

Literal question

6. Population group: E.g. white, Malay, Indian, South Sotho, etc.

Post question

See instruction 2c

Interviewer instructions

2 (c) QUESTION 6 - Distinguish between White, Coloured, Malay, Griqua, Chinese, Indian, Xhosa, Zulu, Swazi, South Ndebele (Ndzundza/Manala), North Ndebele [Kekana, Lidwaba, Maraba, Langa (i.e. Bakenberg and Mapela), Seleka], North Sotho (Mosotho wa Lebowa), South Sotho (Mosotho wa Borwa), Tswana, Shangaan/Tsonga, Venda, Lemba, etc.

Birth place (POB)

File: SA Census 1980_v1_2

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 3
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-993

Valid cases: 25016525
 Invalid: 0

Description

This variable records the district in which the individual household member was born (if born in the Republic of South Africa). Alternatively if the household member was born outside of the Republic of South Africa the country of birth is recorded.

Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

Source of information

Household member

Literal question

7. Birthplace: If within RSA, state name of DISTRICT. If outside RSA, state name of COUNTRY

Citizenship/nationality (CITIZEN)

File: SA Census 1980_v1_2

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-93

Valid cases: 25016525
 Invalid: 0

Description

This variable records the citizenship/nationality of the individual household member.

Universe

Citizenship/nationality (CITIZEN)

File: SA Census 1980_v1_2

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

Source of information

Household member

Literal question

8. Country of citizenship/nationality.

Post question

See instruction 2d

Interviewer instructions

2 (d) QUESTION 8 - For SA blacks, distinguish between Ciskei, KwaZulu, KaNgwane (Swazi), kaNdebele, Lebowa QwaQwa, Gazankulu.

Place of residence 1980 (suburb-town) (SUBURB80)

File: SA Census 1980_v1_2

Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 25016525
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	Minimum: 1
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 4225
Range: 1-4225	Mean: 2754.2
	Standard deviation: 1282.8

Description

This variable records the usual place of residence (the South African suburb) of the individual household member on the 6 May 1980.

Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

Source of information

Household member

Literal question

9. Usual place of residence: State full residential address. (1) Now 6 May 1980

Post question

State full residential address. See instructions 2e. If the same as the address at the top of this form, write "HERE".

Interviewer instructions

2 (e) QUESTION 9 - In the case of a child at boarding school, university or undergoing military training or a living-in dervant his/her home address should be entered, i.e. where the person's family lives.

Place of residence 1975 (suburb-town) (SUBURB75)

File: SA Census 1980_v1_2

Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 25016525
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 9954
Range: 0-9954	Mean: 2349.5
	Standard deviation: 1520

Description

This variable records the usual place of residence (the South African suburb) of the individual household member five years ago (i.e. May 1975).

Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

Place of residence 1975 (suburb-town) (SUBURB75)

File: SA Census 1980_v1_2

Source of information

Household member

Literal question

9. Usual place of residence: State full residential address. (2) 5 years ago May 1975

Post question

State full residential address. See instructions 2e. If the same as the address at the top of this form, write "HERE".

Interviewer instructions

2 (e) QUESTION 9 - In the case of a child at boarding school, university or undergoing military training or a living-in dervant his/her home address should be entered, i.e. where the person's family lives.

Religion (RELIGION)

File: SA Census 1980_v1_2

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-38

Valid cases: 25016525
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable records the religion of the individual household member.

Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

Source of information

Household member

Literal question

10. Religion: State particular religious affiliation/denomination - not name of local congregation and not "Christian" only

Disability (DISABLE)

File: SA Census 1980_v1_2

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-18

Valid cases: 25016525
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable records the nature of the disability of the individual household member.

Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

Source of information

Household member

Literal question

11. Disabled persons: If person is disabled, state NATURE of disability, e.g. blind, cripple, mentally retarded, etc.

Post question

See instruction 2f

Interviewer instructions

Disability (DISABLE)

File: SA Census 1980_v1_2

2 (f) QUESTION 11 - If PHYSICALLY disabled, state whether blind, deaf, deaf-mute, epileptic, spastic, paraplegic, deformed (cripple), etc. If MENTALLY ILL, state whether addicted, schizophrenic, neurotic, dementia sufferer, mentally retarded, etc. If the medical term for the person's illness is not known, please state "serious mental illness" or "less serious mental illness", as the case may be.

Literacy - Afrikaans (AFR)

File: SA Census 1980_v1_2

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 25016525
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-3	

Description

This variable records the level of fluency in Afrikaans of the individual household member, specifically recording whether the individual can speak, read or write in Afrikaans.

Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

Source of information

Household member

Literal question

12. Language and literacy: Indicate with crosses whether each person can SPEAK (communicate in), READ and/or WRITE the following languages.

Literacy - English (ENG)

File: SA Census 1980_v1_2

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 25016525
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-3	

Description

This variable records the level of fluency in English of the individual household member, specifically recording whether the individual can speak, read or write in English.

Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

Source of information

Household member

Literal question

12. Language and literacy: Indicate with crosses whether each person can SPEAK (communicate in), READ and/or WRITE the following languages.

Literacy - Black (BLACK)

File: SA Census 1980_v1_2

Overview

Literacy - Black (BLACK)

File: SA Census 1980_v1_2

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-3

Valid cases: 25016525
 Invalid: 0

Description

This variable records the level of fluency in a Black language of the individual household member, specifically recording whether the individual can speak, read or write in said Black language.

Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

Source of information

Household member

Literal question

12. Language and literacy: Indicate with crosses whether each person can SPEAK (communicate in), READ and/or WRITE the following languages.

Post question

(NB - "Black" means any language of the blacks such as Zulu, North Sotho, etc.) See instruction 2g for blacks.

Interviewer instructions

2 (g) QUESTION 12 - For Blacks, distinguish between the following languages: Xhosa, Swazi, S. Ndebele (Kuluma?), N. Ndebele (Sumayela?), N. Sotho (Sesotho sa lebowa), S. Sotho (Seshweshwe), Tswana, Shangaan/Tsonga, Venda and other. In order to distinguish between North and South Ndebele the persons should be asked whether they "sumayela" or "khuluma".

Literacy - other language (OTHER)

File: SA Census 1980_v1_2

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-3

Valid cases: 25016525
 Invalid: 0

Description

This variable records the level of fluency in any other language of the individual household member, specifically recording whether the individual can speak, read or write in said other language.

Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

Source of information

Household member

Literal question

12. Language and literacy: Indicate with crosses whether each person can SPEAK (communicate in), READ and/or WRITE the following languages.

First home language (HHLANG1)

File: SA Census 1980_v1_2

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-25

Valid cases: 25016525
 Invalid: 0

First home language (HHLANG1)

File: SA Census 1980_v1_2

Description

This variable records the first language normally spoken by the individual at home.

Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

Source of information

Household member

Literal question

State which language(s) each person normally speaks at HOME.

Post question

If more than one language is given against (2), which does each person speak THE MOST? See instruction 2g for blacks.

Interviewer instructions

2 (g) QUESTION 12 - For Blacks, distinguish between the following languages: Xhosa, Swazi, S. Ndebele (Kuluma?), N. Ndebele (Sumayela?), N. Sotho (Sesotho sa lebowa), S. Sotho (Seshweshwe), Tswana, Shangaan/Tsonga, Venda and other. In order to distinguish between North and South Ndebele the persons should be asked whether they "sumayela" or "khuluma".

Second home language (HHLANG2)

File: SA Census 1980_v1_2

Overview

Type: Discrete

Valid cases: 25016525

Format: numeric

Invalid: 0

Width: 2

Decimals: 0

Range: 0-25

Description

This variable records the second language normally spoken by the individual at home.

Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

Source of information

Household member

Literal question

State which language(s) each person normally speaks at HOME.

Post question

If more than one language is given against (2), which does each person speak THE MOST? See instruction 2g for blacks.

Interviewer instructions

2 (g) QUESTION 12 - For Blacks, distinguish between the following languages: Xhosa, Swazi, S. Ndebele (Kuluma?), N. Ndebele (Sumayela?), N. Sotho (Sesotho sa lebowa), S. Sotho (Seshweshwe), Tswana, Shangaan/Tsonga, Venda and other. In order to distinguish between North and South Ndebele the persons should be asked whether they "sumayela" or "khuluma".

Both home languages spoken equally or not (BOTH)

File: SA Census 1980_v1_2

Overview

Type: Discrete

Valid cases: 25016525

Format: numeric

Invalid: 0

Width: 1

Decimals: 0

Range: 0-1

Description

Both home languages spoken equally or not (BOTH)

File: SA Census 1980_v1_2

This variable records to what extent the first and second home languages are spoken.

Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

Level of education (EDUCATE1)

File: SA Census 1980_v1_2

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 25016525
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-20	

Description

This variable records the highest completed education level of the individual household member.

Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

Source of information

Household member

Literal question

13. Level of education: State -
 - Highest school standard passed
 - ALL DEGREES, DIPLOMAS and CERTIFICATES already obtained and specify directions, e.g. BSc (Mech.ENG), B.Com (Acc)

Nature of education (EDUCATE2)

File: SA Census 1980_v1_2

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 25016525
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-49	

Description

This variable records the area of study/education for the individual household member.

Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

Source of information

Household member

Literal question

13. Level of education: State -
 - Highest school standard passed
 - ALL DEGREES, DIPLOMAS and CERTIFICATES already obtained and specify directions, e.g. BSc (Mech.ENG), B.Com (Acc)

Number of children ever born (CEB)

File: SA Census 1980_v1_2

Overview

Number of children ever born (CEB)

File: SA Census 1980_v1_2

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-19

Valid cases: 25016525
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable records the number of children ever born to females who have given birth.

Universe

Only females who have given birth

Source of information

Household member

Literal question

14. Only females who have given birth - State number of children:
- EVER born alive

Children born during the past year (CS)

File: SA Census 1980_v1_2

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-3

Valid cases: 25016525
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable records the number of live births since 7 MAY 1979 (i.e. during the last year).

Universe

Only females who have given birth

Source of information

Household member

Literal question

14. Only females who have given birth - State number of children:
- Born alive SINCE 7 MAY 1979

Children died during the past year (CD)

File: SA Census 1980_v1_2

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-3

Valid cases: 25016525
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable records the number of children who died under 1 year old since 7 May 1979 (i.e. during the last year).

Universe

Only females who have given birth

Source of information

Household member

Literal question

Children died during the past year (CD)

File: SA Census 1980_v1_2

14. Only females who have given birth - State number of children:
- Who DIED UNDER 1 YEAR since 7 May 1979

First sport - type (SPORT1R)

File: SA Census 1980_v1_2

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-61

Valid cases: 25016525
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable records the regular sport and recreation activity of the individual household member (in this instance it is the first sport or recreation activity listed by the individual - since this is recorded in order of priority).

Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

Source of information

Household member

Literal question

15. Sport and recreation: - State in order of priority:
- REGULAR sport and recreation activities

First sport competition basis or not (SPORT1C)

File: SA Census 1980_v1_2

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-1

Valid cases: 25016525
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable records whether the first sport or recreation activity is conducted on a competition basis.

Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

Source of information

Household member

Literal question

15. Which activities are on a COMPETITION BASIS

Second sport - type (SPORT2R)

File: SA Census 1980_v1_2

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-61

Valid cases: 25016525
Invalid: 0

Second sport - type (SPORT2R)

File: SA Census 1980_v1_2

Description

This variable records the regular sport and recreation activity of the individual household member (in this instance it is the second sport or recreation activity listed by the individual - since this is recorded in order of priority).

Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

Source of information

Household member

Literal question

15. Sport and recreation: - State in order of priority:
- REGULAR sport and recreation activities

Second sport - competition basis or not (SPORT2C)

File: SA Census 1980_v1_2

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 25016525
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-1	

Description

This variable records whether the second sport or recreation activity is conducted on a competition basis.

Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

Source of information

Household member

Literal question

15. Which activities are on a COMPETITION BASIS

Place of work (POW)

File: SA Census 1980_v1_2

Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 25016525
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 8180
Range: 0-8180	Mean: 492.8
	Standard deviation: 1093.7

Description

This variable records the township/suburb where the individual household member works, studies or attends school.

Universe

Only persons who live, work, study or attend school in cities.

Source of information

Household member

Pre question

16. Only persons who live, work, study or attend school in cities. - See instruction 2h.

Literal question

16. TOWNSHIP/SUBURB where person works/studies/attends school

Interviewer instructions

Place of work (POW)

File: SA Census 1980_v1_2

2 (h) QUESTION 16 - If main mode of transport is a motor vehicle write (car, bakkie or lorry) state whether driver or passenger. If person works shifts or belongs to a lift-club, position on last working day is required. If journey is to the central area of a city, write "city centre". The object of the question is to measure flow of traffic and should, therefore, also be filled in in respect of housewives who transport children to school or university. Against "time of departure to" the relevant area, the time at which the housewife leaves home in the morning should be shown, and against "time of departure from" that area, the time of commencement of the return journey after school or university should be entered.

Transport: means of transport (TRNSMODE)

File: SA Census 1980_v1_2

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 25016525
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

Description

This variable records the main mode of transport used by the individual household member to their place of work, study or school.

Universe

Only persons who live, work, study or attend school in cities.

Source of information

Household member

Pre question

16. Only persons who live, work, study or attend school in cities. - See instruction 2h.

Literal question

16. MAIN MODE OF TRANSPORT to said area.

Post question

(If "car" also state whether driver or passenger)

Interviewer instructions

2 (h) QUESTION 16 - If main mode of transport is a motor vehicle write (car, bakkie or lorry) state whether driver or passenger. If person works shifts or belongs to a lift-club, position on last working day is required. If journey is to the central area of a city, write "city centre". The object of the question is to measure flow of traffic and should, therefore, also be filled in in respect of housewives who transport children to school or university. Against "time of departure to" the relevant area, the time at which the housewife leaves home in the morning should be shown, and against "time of departure from" that area, the time of commencement of the return journey after school or university should be entered. Please note that information is required not only in respect of motor cars and buses, but all modes of transport, including bicycles, motorcycles, trains, on foot, etc.

Time of departure to and from said place (TIME)

File: SA Census 1980_v1_2

Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 25016525
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 2400
Range: 0-2400	Mean: 304.8
	Standard deviation: 631.8

Occupation of person 1980 (OCCUP80)

File: SA Census 1980_v1_2

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 25016525
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-293	

Description

This variable records the occupation of the individual respondent in the year 1980 (6 May 1980).

Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

Source of information

Household member

Literal question

17.Occupation: i.e. nature of work done.
- Now (6 May 1980)

Post question

See instruction 2i. NB: If unemployed (i.e. looking for work) state last occupation.

Interviewer instructions

2 (i) QUESTION 17 - The nature of work done is required, e.g. bricklayer, typist, scholar, housewife, domestic servant, pensioner, etc. In the case of a person working part-time (e.g. mornings only) descriptions such as "part-time clerk", "part-time typist", etc. should be given. In the case of civil servants, rank and type of work must be given. In the case of seasonal farm workers who are not in employment on census day, write "Farm worker S".

Occupation of person 1975 (OCCUP75)

File: SA Census 1980_v1_2

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 25016525
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-293	

Description

This variable records the occupation of the individual respondent in the year 1975 (May 1975).

Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

Source of information

Household member

Literal question

17.Occupation: i.e. nature of work done.
- 5 years ago (May 1975)

Post question

See instruction 2i. NB: If unemployed (i.e. looking for work) state last occupation.

Interviewer instructions

2 (i) QUESTION 17 - The nature of work done is required, e.g. bricklayer, typist, scholar, housewife, domestic servant, pensioner, etc. In the case of a person working part-time (e.g. mornings only) descriptions such as "part-time clerk", "part-time typist", etc. should be given. In the case of civil servants, rank and type of work must be given. In the case of seasonal farm workers who are not in employment on census day, write "Farm worker S".

Work status (WRKSTAT)

File: SA Census 1980_v1_2

Work status (WRKSTAT)

File: SA Census 1980_v1_2

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-4

Valid cases: 25016525
 Invalid: 0

Description

This variable records the current work status of the individual household member.

Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

Source of information

Household member

Literal question

18. Present work status: E.g. employee, employer, unemployed, (looking for work), not working (not looking for work), etc.

Post question

See instruction 2j

Interviewer instructions

2 (j) QUESTION 18 - Distinguish between employee, employer, worker on own account, family worker, unemployed (looking for work), housewife or "not employed" (not looking for work). "Not employed" includes pre-school children, scholars, full-time students, pensioners, etc.

Jobseekers: worked during past week or not (WORK)

File: SA Census 1980_v1_2

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-2

Valid cases: 25016525
 Invalid: 0

Description

This variable records whether the individual household member worked during the past week or not.

Universe

Only persons not working but seeking work

Source of information

Household member

Pre question

Only persons not working but seeking work

Literal question

19. Did person WORK during past week?

Jobseekers: purposefully looked for job (SEARCH)

File: SA Census 1980_v1_2

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-2

Valid cases: 25016525
 Invalid: 0

Description

Jobseekers: purposefully looked for job (SEARCH)

File: SA Census 1980_v1_2

This variable records whether the individual household member purposefully sought work.

Universe

Only persons not working but seeking work

Source of information

Household member

Pre question

Only persons not working but seeking work

Literal question

19. If not, did he/she purposefully SEEK work?

Jobseekers: when can start working again (START)

File: SA Census 1980_v1_2

Overview

Type: Discrete

Valid cases: 25016525

Format: numeric

Invalid: 0

Width: 1

Decimals: 0

Range: 0-2

Description

This variable records how soon the individual household member could start work if work was found.

Universe

Only persons not working but seeking work

Source of information

Household member

Pre question

Only persons not working but seeking work

Literal question

19. If work is found, WHEN can he/she begin?

Identity of employer (EMPLOYER)

File: SA Census 1980_v1_2

Overview

Type: Discrete

Valid cases: 25016525

Format: numeric

Invalid: 0

Width: 1

Decimals: 0

Range: 0-9

Description

This variable identifies the identity of the employer of the individual household member.

Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

Source of information

Household member

Literal question

20. Name of employer:

Post question

See instruction 2k

Interviewer instructions

Identity of employer (EMPLOYER)

File: SA Census 1980_v1_2

2 (k) QUESTION 20 - Employees of the state, S.A. Railways, provincial and municipalities must also state the department, subdepartment and/or branch in which employed.

Economic Sector/Industry (INDUSTRY)

File: SA Census 1980_v1_2

Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 25016525
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	Minimum: 1
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 227
Range: 1-227	Mean: 187.5
	Standard deviation: 71.5

Description

This variable records the economic sector which the individual household member is employed in.

Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

Source of information

Household member

Literal question

21. Nature/main activity of industry or profession in which working. - E.g. agriculture, shoe factory, caf, furniture shop, etc.

Post question

See instruction 2 l

Interviewer instructions

2 (l) QUESTION 21 - "Industry or profession" includes all economic activities. State for example: agriculture, agricultural services, forestry, fishing, gold mine, quarry, abattoir, shoe factory, car factory, building construction, plumbing, caf, utchery, furniture shop, hotel, road transport of goods, air transport, financing, architect's practice, university, medical practice, bioscope, library, etc.

Income of person (INCOME)

File: SA Census 1980_v1_2

Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 25016525
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 5	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 99999
Range: 0-99999	Mean: 1041.4
	Standard deviation: 3395.6

Description

This variable records the annual income from all sources for the individual household member for the 12 MONTHS ended 30/4/1980 or 29/2/1980.

Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

Source of information

Household member

Literal question

22. Annual income (all sources)

Post question

See instruction 2m

Interviewer instructions

Income of person (INCOME)

File: SA Census 1980_v1_2

2 (m) QUESTION 22 - State total income for the 12 MONTHS ended 30/4/1980 or 29/2/1980.

INCLUDE:

- (i) Salary, wages, overtime and commission (before deduction for pension, tax, etc.)
- (ii) Net profit from business, farming (remember profit from the sale of cattle, crops, etc.) or professional practice.
- (iii) Estimated cash value of fringe benefits such as company car and housing subsidy, as well as meals, clothing and accommodation provided by employers.
- (iv) Any other regular income (e.g. pension, interest, dividends, NET rent from fixed property, NET amount received from boarders/lodgers, etc.).

EXCLUDE:

- (i) Irregular or abnormal income, such as inheritances, matured policies, gratuities;
 - (ii) Household allowances and pocket-money given by one member of the family to another.
- N.B. - The income particulars will UNDER NO CIRCUMSTANCES be used for income tax purposes.

Amenities: refrigerator (FRIDGE)

File: SA Census 1980_v1_2

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 25016525
 Invalid: 0

Description

This variable records how many refrigerators are at the sole disposal of the persons enumerated in part A.

Universe

All persons enumerated in part A.

Source of information

Household member

Pre question

PART B: AMENITIES - Indicate HOW MANY of the following amenities are at the sole disposal of the persons enumerated in part A. When the form is not filled in at your home, or when the head of family is absent from the home dwelling, but other members of the family are at home, see instruction 3a. Also see instruction 3b.

Literal question

Refrigerator (including combination refrigerator/deepfreezer)

Interviewer instructions

3. Instructions for filling in Part B:

- (a) When the questionnaire is not filled in at your home address, e.g. when a family is away from home on holiday, the amenities which are at your disposal at the home address must be listed. If a family member is temporarily absent from the home address, but other family members are at home, this part must not be filled in by him/her, but must be filled in by a member of the family at his/her home address. The latter must then also include amenities which may be with the absentee, e.g. a car, a radio, etc. However, if a family member is away from home on a semipermanent basis, (e.g. working elsewhere, at boarding school, etc.) the amenities which are at the disposal of that person should be listed by him/her and not by other family members at the home dwelling.
- (b) Vehicles belonging to the employers of individuals, but at the full-time disposal of the employees should also be included against "motor car/combi/bakkie".

Amenities: deep-freezer (FREEZER)

File: SA Census 1980_v1_2

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 25016525
 Invalid: 0

Amenities: deep-freezer (FREEZER)

File: SA Census 1980_v1_2

Description

This variable records how many deep-freezers are at the sole disposal of the persons enumerated in part A.

Universe

All persons enumerated in part A.

Source of information

Household member

Pre question

PART B: AMENITIES - Indicate HOW MANY of the following amenities are at the sole disposal of the persons enumerated in part A. When the form is not filled in at your home, or when the head of family is absent from the home dwelling, but other members of the family are at home, see instruction 3a. Also see instruction 3b.

Literal question

Separate deep-freezer

Interviewer instructions

3. Instructions for filling in Part B:

(a) When the questionnaire is not filled in at your home address, e.g. when a family is away from home on holiday, the amenities which are at your disposal at the home address must be listed. If a family member is temporarily absent from the home address, but other family members are at home, this part must not be filled in by him/her, but must be filled in by a member of the family at his/her home address. The latter must then also include amenities which may be with the absentee, e.g. a car, a radio, etc. However, if a family member is away from home on a semipermanent basis, (e.g. working elsewhere, at boarding school, etc.) the amenities which are at the disposal of that person should be listed by him/her and not by other family members at the home dwelling.

(b) Vehicles belonging to the employers of individuals, but at the full-time disposal of the employees should also be included against "motor car/combi/bakkie".

Amenities: stove (STOVE)

File: SA Census 1980_v1_2

Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 1

Decimals: 0

Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 25016525

Invalid: 0

Description

This variable records how many stoves are at the sole disposal of the persons enumerated in part A.

Universe

All persons enumerated in part A.

Source of information

Household member

Pre question

PART B: AMENITIES - Indicate HOW MANY of the following amenities are at the sole disposal of the persons enumerated in part A. When the form is not filled in at your home, or when the head of family is absent from the home dwelling, but other members of the family are at home, see instruction 3a. Also see instruction 3b.

Literal question

Stove

Interviewer instructions

Amenities: stove (STOVE)

File: SA Census 1980_v1_2

3. Instructions for filling in Part B:

(a) When the questionnaire is not filled in at your home address, e.g. when a family is away from home on holiday, the amenities which are at your disposal at the home address must be listed. If a family member is temporarily absent from the home address, but other family members are at home, this part must not be filled in by him/her, but must be filled in by a member of the family at his/her home address. The latter must then also include amenities which may be with the absentee, e.g. a car, a radio, etc. However, if a family member is away from home on a semipermanent basis, (e.g. working elsewhere, at boarding school, etc.) the amenities which are at the disposal of that person should be listed by him/her and not by other family members at the home dwelling.

(b) Vehicles belonging to the employers of individuals, but at the full-time disposal of the employees should also be included against "motor car/combi/bakkie".

Amenities: washing machine (WASHMASJ)

File: SA Census 1980_v1_2

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 25016525
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable records how many washing machines are at the sole disposal of the persons enumerated in part A.

Universe

All persons enumerated in part A.

Source of information

Household member

Pre question

PART B: AMENITIES - Indicate HOW MANY of the following amenities are at the sole disposal of the persons enumerated in part A. When the form is not filled in at your home, or when the head of family is absent from the home dwelling, but other members of the family are at home, see instruction 3a. Also see instruction 3b.

Literal question

Washing machine

Interviewer instructions

3. Instructions for filling in Part B:

(a) When the questionnaire is not filled in at your home address, e.g. when a family is away from home on holiday, the amenities which are at your disposal at the home address must be listed. If a family member is temporarily absent from the home address, but other family members are at home, this part must not be filled in by him/her, but must be filled in by a member of the family at his/her home address. The latter must then also include amenities which may be with the absentee, e.g. a car, a radio, etc. However, if a family member is away from home on a semipermanent basis, (e.g. working elsewhere, at boarding school, etc.) the amenities which are at the disposal of that person should be listed by him/her and not by other family members at the home dwelling.

(b) Vehicles belonging to the employers of individuals, but at the full-time disposal of the employees should also be included against "motor car/combi/bakkie".

Amenities: radio (RADIO)

File: SA Census 1980_v1_2

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 25016525
Invalid: 0

Description

Amenities: radio (RADIO)

File: SA Census 1980_v1_2

This variable records how many radios (including car radios) are at the sole disposal of the persons enumerated in part A.

Universe

All persons enumerated in part A.

Source of information

Household member

Pre question

PART B: AMENITIES - Indicate HOW MANY of the following amenities are at the sole disposal of the persons enumerated in part A. When the form is not filled in at your home, or when the head of family is absent from the home dwelling, but other members of the family are at home, see instruction 3a. Also see instruction 3b.

Literal question

Radio (including car radio)

Interviewer instructions

3. Instructions for filling in Part B:

(a) When the questionnaire is not filled in at your home address, e.g. when a family is away from home on holiday, the amenities which are at your disposal at the home address must be listed. If a family member is temporarily absent from the home address, but other family members are at home, this part must not be filled in by him/her, but must be filled in by a member of the family at his/her home address. The latter must then also include amenities which may be with the absentee, e.g. a car, a radio, etc. However, if a family member is away from home on a semipermanent basis, (e.g. working elsewhere, at boarding school, etc.) the amenities which are at the disposal of that person should be listed by him/her and not by other family members at the home dwelling.

(b) Vehicles belonging to the employers of individuals, but at the full-time disposal of the employees should also be included against "motor car/combi/bakkie".

Amenities: television (TV)

File: SA Census 1980_v1_2

Overview

Type: Discrete

Valid cases: 25016525

Format: numeric

Invalid: 0

Width: 1

Decimals: 0

Range: 0-9

Description

This variable records how many television sets are at the sole disposal of the persons enumerated in part A.

Universe

All persons enumerated in part A.

Source of information

Household member

Pre question

PART B: AMENITIES - Indicate HOW MANY of the following amenities are at the sole disposal of the persons enumerated in part A. When the form is not filled in at your home, or when the head of family is absent from the home dwelling, but other members of the family are at home, see instruction 3a. Also see instruction 3b.

Literal question

Television set

Interviewer instructions

3. Instructions for filling in Part B:

(a) When the questionnaire is not filled in at your home address, e.g. when a family is away from home on holiday, the amenities which are at your disposal at the home address must be listed. If a family member is temporarily absent from the home address, but other family members are at home, this part must not be filled in by him/her, but must be filled in by a member of the family at his/her home address. The latter must then also include amenities which may be with the absentee, e.g. a car, a radio, etc. However, if a family member is away from home on a semipermanent basis, (e.g. working elsewhere, at boarding school, etc.) the amenities which are at the disposal of that person should be listed by him/her and not by other family members at the home dwelling.

(b) Vehicles belonging to the employers of individuals, but at the full-time disposal of the employees should also be included against "motor car/combi/bakkie".

Amenities: motorcar/combi/bakkie (CAR)

File: SA Census 1980_v1_2

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 25016525
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

Description

This variable records how many motor-cars/combis/bakkies are at the sole disposal of the persons enumerated in part A.

Universe

All persons enumerated in part A.

Source of information

Household member

Pre question

PART B: AMENITIES - Indicate HOW MANY of the following amenities are at the sole disposal of the persons enumerated in part A. When the form is not filled in at your home, or when the head of family is absent from the home dwelling, but other members of the family are at home, see instruction 3a. Also see instruction 3b.

Literal question

Motor-car/combi/bakkie

Interviewer instructions

3. Instructions for filling in Part B:

(a) When the questionnaire is not filled in at your home address, e.g. when a family is away from home on holiday, the amenities which are at your disposal at the home address must be listed. If a family member is temporarily absent from the home address, but other family members are at home, this part must not be filled in by him/her, but must be filled in by a member of the family at his/her home address. The latter must then also include amenities which may be with the absentee, e.g. a car, a radio, etc. However, if a family member is away from home on a semipermanent basis, (e.g. working elsewhere, at boarding school, etc.) the amenities which are at the disposal of that person should be listed by him/her and not by other family members at the home dwelling.

(b) Vehicles belonging to the employers of individuals, but at the full-time disposal of the employees should also be included against "motor car/combi/bakkie".

Amenities: motorcycle (MTRCYCLE)

File: SA Census 1980_v1_2

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 25016525
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

Description

This variable records how many motor cycles are at the sole disposal of the persons enumerated in part A.

Universe

All persons enumerated in part A.

Source of information

Household member

Pre question

PART B: AMENITIES - Indicate HOW MANY of the following amenities are at the sole disposal of the persons enumerated in part A. When the form is not filled in at your home, or when the head of family is absent from the home dwelling, but other members of the family are at home, see instruction 3a. Also see instruction 3b.

Literal question

Motor cycle

Interviewer instructions

Amenities: motorcycle (MTRCYCLE)

File: SA Census 1980_v1_2

3. Instructions for filling in Part B:

(a) When the questionnaire is not filled in at your home address, e.g. when a family is away from home on holiday, the amenities which are at your disposal at the home address must be listed. If a family member is temporarily absent from the home address, but other family members are at home, this part must not be filled in by him/her, but must be filled in by a member of the family at his/her home address. The latter must then also include amenities which may be with the absentee, e.g. a car, a radio, etc. However, if a family member is away from home on a semipermanent basis, (e.g. working elsewhere, at boarding school, etc.) the amenities which are at the disposal of that person should be listed by him/her and not by other family members at the home dwelling.

(b) Vehicles belonging to the employers of individuals, but at the full-time disposal of the employees should also be included against "motor car/combi/bakkie".

Amenities: bicycle (BICYCLE)

File: SA Census 1980_v1_2

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 25016525
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable records how many bicycles are at the sole disposal of the persons enumerated in part A.

Universe

All persons enumerated in part A.

Source of information

Household member

Pre question

PART B: AMENITIES - Indicate HOW MANY of the following amenities are at the sole disposal of the persons enumerated in part A. When the form is not filled in at your home, or when the head of family is absent from the home dwelling, but other members of the family are at home, see instruction 3a. Also see instruction 3b.

Literal question

Bicycle

Interviewer instructions

3. Instructions for filling in Part B:

(a) When the questionnaire is not filled in at your home address, e.g. when a family is away from home on holiday, the amenities which are at your disposal at the home address must be listed. If a family member is temporarily absent from the home address, but other family members are at home, this part must not be filled in by him/her, but must be filled in by a member of the family at his/her home address. The latter must then also include amenities which may be with the absentee, e.g. a car, a radio, etc. However, if a family member is away from home on a semipermanent basis, (e.g. working elsewhere, at boarding school, etc.) the amenities which are at the disposal of that person should be listed by him/her and not by other family members at the home dwelling.

(b) Vehicles belonging to the employers of individuals, but at the full-time disposal of the employees should also be included against "motor car/combi/bakkie".

Amenities: caravan (KARAVAN)

File: SA Census 1980_v1_2

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 25016525
Invalid: 0

Description

Amenities: caravan (KARAVAN)

File: SA Census 1980_v1_2

This variable records how many caravans are at the sole disposal of the persons enumerated in part A.

Universe

All persons enumerated in part A.

Source of information

Household member

Pre question

PART B: AMENITIES - Indicate HOW MANY of the following amenities are at the sole disposal of the persons enumerated in part A. When the form is not filled in at your home, or when the head of family is absent from the home dwelling, but other members of the family are at home, see instruction 3a. Also see instruction 3b.

Literal question

Caravan

Interviewer instructions

3. Instructions for filling in Part B:

(a) When the questionnaire is not filled in at your home address, e.g. when a family is away from home on holiday, the amenities which are at your disposal at the home address must be listed. If a family member is temporarily absent from the home address, but other family members are at home, this part must not be filled in by him/her, but must be filled in by a member of the family at his/her home address. The latter must then also include amenities which may be with the absentee, e.g. a car, a radio, etc. However, if a family member is away from home on a semipermanent basis, (e.g. working elsewhere, at boarding school, etc.) the amenities which are at the disposal of that person should be listed by him/her and not by other family members at the home dwelling.

(b) Vehicles belonging to the employers of individuals, but at the full-time disposal of the employees should also be included against "motor car/combi/bakkie".

Amenities: tractor (TRACTOR)

File: SA Census 1980_v1_2

Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 1

Decimals: 0

Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 25016525

Invalid: 0

Description

This variable records how many tractors are at the sole disposal of the persons enumerated in part A.

Universe

All persons enumerated in part A.

Source of information

Household member

Pre question

PART B: AMENITIES - Indicate HOW MANY of the following amenities are at the sole disposal of the persons enumerated in part A. When the form is not filled in at your home, or when the head of family is absent from the home dwelling, but other members of the family are at home, see instruction 3a. Also see instruction 3b.

Literal question

Tractor

Interviewer instructions

3. Instructions for filling in Part B:

(a) When the questionnaire is not filled in at your home address, e.g. when a family is away from home on holiday, the amenities which are at your disposal at the home address must be listed. If a family member is temporarily absent from the home address, but other family members are at home, this part must not be filled in by him/her, but must be filled in by a member of the family at his/her home address. The latter must then also include amenities which may be with the absentee, e.g. a car, a radio, etc. However, if a family member is away from home on a semipermanent basis, (e.g. working elsewhere, at boarding school, etc.) the amenities which are at the disposal of that person should be listed by him/her and not by other family members at the home dwelling.

(b) Vehicles belonging to the employers of individuals, but at the full-time disposal of the employees should also be included against "motor car/combi/bakkie".

Amenities: animal drawn vehicle (ANIMALDR)

File: SA Census 1980_v1_2

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 25016525
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

Description

This variable records how many animal drawn vehicles are at the sole disposal of the persons enumerated in part A.

Universe

All persons enumerated in part A.

Source of information

Household member

Pre question

PART B: AMENITIES - Indicate HOW MANY of the following amenities are at the sole disposal of the persons enumerated in part A. When the form is not filled in at your home, or when the head of family is absent from the home dwelling, but other members of the family are at home, see instruction 3a. Also see instruction 3b.

Literal question

Animal drawn vehicle

Interviewer instructions

3. Instructions for filling in Part B:

(a) When the questionnaire is not filled in at your home address, e.g. when a family is away from home on holiday, the amenities which are at your disposal at the home address must be listed. If a family member is temporarily absent from the home address, but other family members are at home, this part must not be filled in by him/her, but must be filled in by a member of the family at his/her home address. The latter must then also include amenities which may be with the absentee, e.g. a car, a radio, etc. However, if a family member is away from home on a semipermanent basis, (e.g. working elsewhere, at boarding school, etc.) the amenities which are at the disposal of that person should be listed by him/her and not by other family members at the home dwelling.

(b) Vehicles belonging to the employers of individuals, but at the full-time disposal of the employees should also be included against "motor car/combi/bakkie".

Amenities: swimming pool (SWIMPOOL)

File: SA Census 1980_v1_2

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 25016525
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

Description

This variable records how many swimming pools are at the sole disposal of the persons enumerated in part A.

Universe

All persons enumerated in part A.

Source of information

Household member

Pre question

PART B: AMENITIES - Indicate HOW MANY of the following amenities are at the sole disposal of the persons enumerated in part A. When the form is not filled in at your home, or when the head of family is absent from the home dwelling, but other members of the family are at home, see instruction 3a. Also see instruction 3b.

Literal question

Swimming pool

Interviewer instructions

Amenities: swimming pool (SWIMPOOL)

File: SA Census 1980_v1_2

3. Instructions for filling in Part B:

(a) When the questionnaire is not filled in at your home address, e.g. when a family is away from home on holiday, the amenities which are at your disposal at the home address must be listed. If a family member is temporarily absent from the home address, but other family members are at home, this part must not be filled in by him/her, but must be filled in by a member of the family at his/her home address. The latter must then also include amenities which may be with the absentee, e.g. a car, a radio, etc. However, if a family member is away from home on a semipermanent basis, (e.g. working elsewhere, at boarding school, etc.) the amenities which are at the disposal of that person should be listed by him/her and not by other family members at the home dwelling.

(b) Vehicles belonging to the employers of individuals, but at the full-time disposal of the employees should also be included against "motor car/combi/bakkie".

Amenities: holiday cottage (HOLIDAY)

File: SA Census 1980_v1_2

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 25016525
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable records how many holiday cottages are at the sole disposal of the persons enumerated in part A.

Universe

All persons enumerated in part A.

Source of information

Household member

Pre question

PART B: AMENITIES - Indicate HOW MANY of the following amenities are at the sole disposal of the persons enumerated in part A. When the form is not filled in at your home, or when the head of family is absent from the home dwelling, but other members of the family are at home, see instruction 3a. Also see instruction 3b.

Literal question

Holiday cottage

Interviewer instructions

3. Instructions for filling in Part B:

(a) When the questionnaire is not filled in at your home address, e.g. when a family is away from home on holiday, the amenities which are at your disposal at the home address must be listed. If a family member is temporarily absent from the home address, but other family members are at home, this part must not be filled in by him/her, but must be filled in by a member of the family at his/her home address. The latter must then also include amenities which may be with the absentee, e.g. a car, a radio, etc. However, if a family member is away from home on a semipermanent basis, (e.g. working elsewhere, at boarding school, etc.) the amenities which are at the disposal of that person should be listed by him/her and not by other family members at the home dwelling.

(b) Vehicles belonging to the employers of individuals, but at the full-time disposal of the employees should also be included against "motor car/combi/bakkie".

Magisterial district (DISTRICT)

File: SA Census 1980_v1_2

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-316

Valid cases: 25016525
Invalid: 0

Description

Magisterial district (DISTRICT)

File: SA Census 1980_v1_2

This variable records the Magisterial District that the household resides in.

Source of information

Enumerator

Pre question

Must be filled in by the enumerator

Literal question

District

Type (TYPE)

File: SA Census 1980_v1_2

Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 1

Decimals: 0

Range: 0-1

Valid cases: 25016525

Invalid: 0

Province (PROVINCE)

File: SA Census 1980_v1_2

Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 2

Decimals: 0

Range: 1-13

Valid cases: 25016525

Invalid: 0

Description

This variable records the South African province in which the household resides.

Suburb-town (SUBURB)

File: SA Census 1980_Bophuthatswana_v1_2

Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 1512002
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 7	Minimum: 6000
Decimals: 2	Maximum: 6039
Range: 6000-6039	Mean: 6020.6
	Standard deviation: 10.2

Description

This variable represents the South African suburb.

Esd (enumerator's subdistrict) (ENUMAREA)

File: SA Census 1980_Bophuthatswana_v1_2

Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 1512002
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 7	Minimum: 6800
Decimals: 2	Maximum: 8204
Range: 6800-8204	Mean: 7841.8
	Standard deviation: 431.5

Type of dwelling (place enumerated) (DWELTYP1)

File: SA Census 1980_Bophuthatswana_v1_2

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 1512002
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

Description

This is the dwelling type of the household member where the enumeration took place.

Universe

All households

Source of information

Interviewer's visual observation

Pre question

Must be filled in by the enumerator:

Type of dwelling (usual residence) (DWELTYP2)

File: SA Census 1980_Bophuthatswana_v1_2

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 1512002
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

Description

This is the dwelling type at the usual residence of the household member.

Universe

Type of dwelling (usual residence) (DWELTYP2)

File: SA Census 1980_Bophuthatswana_v1_2

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

Source of information

Household member

Pre question

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

Literal question

9. Usual place of residence: State full residential address. See instructions 2e. If the same as the address at the top of this form, write "HERE". Also state TYPE OF DWELLING at address on 6 May 1980, e.g. house, flat, hotel, etc.

(1) Now 6 May 1980.....

(2) 5 years ago May 1975.....

Interviewer instructions

2 (e) QUESTION 9 - In the case of a child at boarding school, university or undergoing military training or a living-in dervant his/her home address should be entered, i.e. where the person's family lives.

Sex (SEX)

File: SA Census 1980_Bophuthatswana_v1_2

Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 1

Decimals: 0

Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 1512002

Invalid: 0

Description

This variable records the gender of the individual household member

Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

Source of information

Household member

Literal question

3. Sex: Mark applicable space with a cross (X).....

Interviewer instructions

Sex (SEX)**File: SA Census 1980_Bophuthatswana_v1_2**

2. Instructions for the filling in of Part A:

(a) Persons to be enumerated in Part A. - Each individual, including children, babies, adults, visitors and servants present on these premises at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980 must be enumerated in Part A. It should, however be borne in mind that:

(i) Shift workers and other persons working at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980 must be enumerated at their dwellings as if they spent the night there.

(ii) Each family must be enumerated on a separate questionnaire. A person who is not a member of a family may, however, be enumerated with the family on one questionnaire.

See (iii) below.

For census purposes a family is defined as:

A husband and wife (including a couple living together as husband and wife without being lawfully married); or

A father and mother with one or more unmarried children; or

A father with one or more unmarried children; or

A mother with one or more unmarried children.

The expression "children" includes stepchildren and adopted children. However, as far as Parts C and D are concerned, foster-children must not be regarded as family members.

Married children constitute separate families and even if such married children are living with their parents, they must be enumerated on a separate questionnaire.

(iii) A person who is not a member of a family (including a relative of the head or wife, such as a widowed mother, a divorced father, a brother, an uncle, etc.) and does not wish to be enumerated with the family, must obtain and fill in a separate questionnaire.

(iv) It is the responsibility of persons TRAVELLING in the Republic of South Africa on the night of the census to ensure that they are enumerated in Part A of a questionnaire on arrival at their destination. Persons travelling abroad will, on their return to the Republic of South Africa, be enumerated at the port or place of arrival.

Age (AGE)**File: SA Census 1980_Bophuthatswana_v1_2****Overview**

Type: Discrete

Valid cases: 1512002

Format: numeric

Invalid: 0

Width: 2

Decimals: 0

Range: 0-99

Description

This variable records the age of the individual household member.

Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

Source of information

Household member

Literal question

4. Age: State age in years at last birthday. For babies under one year, write "0".....

Interviewer instructions

Age (AGE)

File: SA Census 1980_Bophuthatswana_v1_2

2. Instructions for the filling in of Part A:

(a) Persons to be enumerated in Part A. - Each individual, including children, babies, adults, visitors and servants present on these premises at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980 must be enumerated in Part A. It should, however be borne in mind that:

(i) Shift workers and other persons working at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980 must be enumerated at their dwellings as if they spent the night there.

(ii) Each family must be enumerated on a separate questionnaire. A person who is not a member of a family may, however, be enumerated with the family on one questionnaire.

See (iii) below.

For census purposes a family is defined as:

A husband and wife (including a couple living together as husband and wife without being lawfully married); or

A father and mother with one or more unmarried children; or

A father with one or more unmarried children; or

A mother with one or more unmarried children.

The expression "children" includes stepchildren and adopted children. However, as far as Parts C and D are concerned, foster-children must not be regarded as family members.

Married children constitute separate families and even if such married children are living with their parents, they must be enumerated on a separate questionnaire.

(iii) A person who is not a member of a family (including a relative of the head or wife, such as a widowed mother, a divorced father, a brother, an uncle, etc.) and does not wish to be enumerated with the family, must obtain and fill in a separate questionnaire.

(iv) It is the responsibility of persons TRAVELLING in the Republic of South Africa on the night of the census to ensure that they are enumerated in Part A of a questionnaire on arrival at their destination. Persons travelling abroad will, on their return to the Republic of South Africa, be enumerated at the port or place of arrival.

Population group (POPGRP)

File: SA Census 1980_Bophuthatswana_v1_2

Overview

Type: Discrete

Valid cases: 1512002

Format: numeric

Invalid: 0

Width: 2

Decimals: 0

Range: 1-34

Description

This variable records the population group (race) of the household member.

Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

Source of information

Household member

Literal question

6. Population group: E.g. white, Malay, Indian, South Sotho, etc.

Post question

See instruction 2c

Interviewer instructions

2 (c) QUESTION 6 - Distinguish between White, Coloured, Malay, Griqua, Chinese, Indian, Xhosa, Zulu, Swazi, South Ndebele (Ndzundza/Manala), North Ndebele [Kekana, Lidwaba, Maraba, Langa (i.e. Bakenberg and Mapela), Seleka], North Sotho (Mosotho wa Lebowa), South Sotho (Mosotho wa Borwa), Tswana, Shangaan/Tsonga, Venda, Lemba, etc.

Birth place (POB)

File: SA Census 1980_Bophuthatswana_v1_2

Overview

Birth place (POB)

File: SA Census 1980_Bophuthatswana_v1_2

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 3
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-993

Valid cases: 1512002
 Invalid: 0

Description

This variable records the district in which the individual household member was born (if born in Bophuthatswana). Alternatively if the household member was born outside of Bophuthatswana the country of birth is recorded.

Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

Source of information

Household member

Literal question

7. Birthplace: If within RSA, state name of DISTRICT. If outside RSA, state name of COUNTRY

Citizenship-nationality (CITIZEN)

File: SA Census 1980_Bophuthatswana_v1_2

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-93

Valid cases: 1512002
 Invalid: 0

Description

This variable records the citizenship/nationality of the individual household member.

Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

Source of information

Household member

Literal question

8. Country of citizenship/nationality.

Post question

See instruction 2d

Interviewer instructions

2 (d) QUESTION 8 - For SA blacks, distinguish between Ciskei, KwaZulu, KaNgwane (Swazi), kaNdebele, Lebowa QwaQwa, Gazankulu.

Place of residence 1980 (suburb-town) (PLACE80)

File: SA Census 1980_Bophuthatswana_v1_2

Overview

Type: Continuous
 Format: numeric
 Width: 7
 Decimals: 2
 Range: 413-8010

Valid cases: 1512002
 Invalid: 0
 Minimum: 413
 Maximum: 8010
 Mean: 6010
 Standard deviation: 149.7

Description

This variable records the usual place of residence of the individual household member on the 6 May 1980.

Universe

Place of residence 1980 (suburb-town) (PLACE80)

File: SA Census 1980_Bophuthatswana_v1_2

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

Source of information

Household member

Literal question

9. Usual place of residence: State full residential address. (1) Now 6 May 1980

Post question

State full residential address. See instructions 2e. If the same as the address at the top of this form, write "HERE".

Interviewer instructions

2 (e) QUESTION 9 - In the case of a child at boarding school, university or undergoing military training or a living-in dervant his/her home address should be entered, i.e. where the person's family lives.

Place of residence 1975 (suburb-town) (PLACE75)

File: SA Census 1980_Bophuthatswana_v1_2

Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 1512002
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 7	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 2	Maximum: 8010
Range: 0-8010	Mean: 5164.8
	Standard deviation: 2092.8

Description

This variable records the usual place of residence of the individual household member five years ago (i.e. May 1975).

Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

Source of information

Household member

Literal question

9. Usual place of residence: State full residential address. (2) 5 years ago May 1975

Post question

State full residential address. See instructions 2e. If the same as the address at the top of this form, write "HERE".

Interviewer instructions

2 (e) QUESTION 9 - In the case of a child at boarding school, university or undergoing military training or a living-in dervant his/her home address should be entered, i.e. where the person's family lives.

Religion (RELIGION)

File: SA Census 1980_Bophuthatswana_v1_2

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 1512002
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-38	

Description

This variable records the religion of the individual household member.

Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

Source of information

Household member

Religion (RELIGION)

File: SA Census 1980_Bophuthatswana_v1_2

Literal question

10. Religion: State particular religious affiliation/denomination - not name of local congregation and not "Christian" only

Disability (DISABLTY)

File: SA Census 1980_Bophuthatswana_v1_2

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-18

Valid cases: 1512002
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable records the nature of the disability of the individual household member.

Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

Source of information

Household member

Literal question

11. Disabled persons: If person is disabled, state NATURE of disability, e.g. blind, cripple, mentally retarded, etc.

Post question

See instruction 2f

Interviewer instructions

2 (f) QUESTION 11 - If PHYSICALLY disabled, state whether blind, deaf, deaf-mute, epileptic, spastic, paraplegic, deformed (cripple), etc. If MENTALLY ILL, state whether addicted, schizophrenic, neurotic, dementia sufferer, mentally retarded, etc. If the medical term for the person's illness is not known, please state "serious mental illness" or "less serious mental illness", as the case may be.

Literacy-Afrikaans (LITAFRIK)

File: SA Census 1980_Bophuthatswana_v1_2

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-3

Valid cases: 1512002
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable records the level of fluency in Afrikaans of the individual household member, specifically recording whether the individual can speak, read or write in Afrikaans.

Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

Source of information

Household member

Literal question

12. Language and literacy: Indicate with crosses whether each person can SPEAK (communicate in), READ and/or WRITE the following languages.

Literacy-English (LITENGL)

File: SA Census 1980_Bophuthatswana_v1_2

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 1512002
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-3	

Description

This variable records the level of fluency in English of the individual household member, specifically recording whether the individual can speak, read or write in English.

Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

Source of information

Household member

Literal question

12. Language and literacy: Indicate with crosses whether each person can SPEAK (communicate in), READ and/or WRITE the following languages.

Literacy-Tswana (LITTWANA)

File: SA Census 1980_Bophuthatswana_v1_2

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 1512002
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-3	

Description

This variable records the level of fluency in English of the individual household member, specifically recording whether the individual can speak, read or write in Tswana.

Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

Source of information

Household member

Literal question

12. Language and literacy: Indicate with crosses whether each person can SPEAK (communicate in), READ and/or WRITE the following languages.

Literacy-other language (LITOTHER)

File: SA Census 1980_Bophuthatswana_v1_2

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 1512002
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-3	

Description

This variable records the level of fluency in any other language of the individual household member, specifically recording whether the individual can speak, read or write in said other language.

Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

Literacy-other language (LITOTHER)

File: SA Census 1980_Bophuthatswana_v1_2

Source of information

Household member

Literal question

12. Language and literacy: Indicate with crosses whether each person can SPEAK (communicate in), READ and/or WRITE the following languages.

First home language (LANGUAGE)

File: SA Census 1980_Bophuthatswana_v1_2

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-25

Valid cases: 1512002
 Invalid: 0

Description

This variable records the first language normally spoken by the individual at home.

Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

Source of information

Household member

Literal question

State which language(s) each person normally speaks at HOME.

Post question

If more than one language is given against (2), which does each person speak THE MOST? See instruction 2g for blacks.

Interviewer instructions

2 (g) QUESTION 12 - For Blacks, distinguish between the following languages: Xhosa, Swazi, S. Ndebele (Kuluma?), N. Ndebele (Sumayela?), N. Sotho (Sesotho sa lebowa), S. Sotho (Seshweshwe), Tswana, Shangaan/Tsonga, Venda and other. In order to distinguish between North and South Ndebele the persons should be asked whether they "sumayela" or "khuluma".

Second home language (LANGSEC)

File: SA Census 1980_Bophuthatswana_v1_2

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-25

Valid cases: 1512002
 Invalid: 0

Description

This variable records the second language normally spoken by the individual at home.

Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

Source of information

Household member

Literal question

State which language(s) each person normally speaks at HOME.

Post question

If more than one language is given against (2), which does each person speak THE MOST? See instruction 2g for blacks.

Interviewer instructions

Second home language (LANGSEC)

File: SA Census 1980_Bophuthatswana_v1_2

2 (g) QUESTION 12 - For Blacks, distinguish between the following languages: Xhosa, Swazi, S. Ndebele (Kuluma?), N. Ndebele (Sumayela?), N. Sotho (Sesotho sa lebowa), S. Sotho (Seshweshwe), Tswana, Shangaan/Tsonga, Venda and other. In order to distinguish between North and South Ndebele the persons should be asked whether they "sumayela" or "khuluma".

Both home languages spoken equally or not (BILINGUL)

File: SA Census 1980_Bophuthatswana_v1_2

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 1512002
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	
Decimals: 2	
Range: 0-1	

Description

This variable records to what extent the first and second home languages are spoken.

Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

Level of education (EDUC)

File: SA Census 1980_Bophuthatswana_v1_2

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 1512002
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-20	

Description

This variable records the highest completed education level of the individual household member.

Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

Source of information

Household member

Literal question

13. Level of education: State -
 - Highest school standard passed
 - ALL DEGREES, DIPLOMAS and CERTIFICATES already obtained and specify directions, e.g. BSc (Mech.ENG), B.Com (Acc)

Nature of education (EDUCTYPE)

File: SA Census 1980_Bophuthatswana_v1_2

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 1512002
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-49	

Description

This variable records the area of study/education for the individual household member.

Universe

Nature of education (EDUCTYPE)

File: SA Census 1980_Bophuthatswana_v1_2

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

Source of information

Household member

Literal question

13. Level of education: State -

- Highest school standard passed

- ALL DEGREES, DIPLOMAS and CERTIFICATES already obtained and specify directions, e.g. BSc (Mech.ENG), B.Com (Acc)

Number of children ever born (CEB)

File: SA Census 1980_Bophuthatswana_v1_2

Overview

Type: Discrete

Valid cases: 1512002

Format: numeric

Invalid: 0

Width: 5

Decimals: 2

Range: 0-19

Description

This variable records the number of children ever born to females who have given birth.

Universe

Only females who have given birth

Source of information

Household member

Literal question

14. Only females who have given birth - State number of children:

- EVER born alive

Children born during the past year (CBLYR)

File: SA Census 1980_Bophuthatswana_v1_2

Overview

Type: Discrete

Valid cases: 1512002

Format: numeric

Invalid: 0

Width: 4

Decimals: 2

Range: 0-3

Description

This variable records the number of live births since 7 MAY 1979 (i.e. during the last year).

Universe

Only females who have given birth

Source of information

Household member

Literal question

14. Only females who have given birth - State number of children:

- Born alive SINCE 7 MAY 1979

Children died during the past year (CDLYR)

File: SA Census 1980_Bophuthatswana_v1_2

Overview

Children died during the past year (CDLYR)

File: SA Census 1980_Bophuthatswana_v1_2

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 4
Decimals: 2
Range: 0-3

Valid cases: 1512002
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable records the number of children who died under 1 year old since 7 May 1979 (i.e. during the last year).

Universe

Only females who have given birth

Source of information

Household member

Literal question

14. Only females who have given birth - State number of children:
- Who DIED UNDER 1 YEAR since 7 May 1979

First sport - type (SPORT1)

File: SA Census 1980_Bophuthatswana_v1_2

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-61

Valid cases: 1512002
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable records the regular sport and recreation activity of the individual household member (in this instance it is the first sport or recreation activity listed by the individual - since this is recorded in order of priority).

Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

Source of information

Household member

Literal question

15. Sport and recreation: - State in order of priority:
- REGULAR sport and recreation activities

First sport competition basis or not (COMPETE1)

File: SA Census 1980_Bophuthatswana_v1_2

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-1

Valid cases: 1512002
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable records whether the first sport or recreation activity is conducted on a competition basis.

Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

Source of information

Household member

Literal question

First sport competition basis or not (COMPETE1)

File: SA Census 1980_Bophuthatswana_v1_2

15. Which activities are on a COMPETITION BASIS

Second sport - type (SPORT2)

File: SA Census 1980_Bophuthatswana_v1_2

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-61

Valid cases: 1512002
 Invalid: 0

Description

This variable records the regular sport and recreation activity of the individual household member (in this instance it is the second sport or recreation activity listed by the individual - since this is recorded in order of priority).

Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

Source of information

Household member

Literal question

15. Sport and recreation: - State in order of priority:
 - REGULAR sport and recreation activities

Second sport - competition basis or not (COMPETE2)

File: SA Census 1980_Bophuthatswana_v1_2

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-1

Valid cases: 1512002
 Invalid: 0

Description

This variable records whether the second sport or recreation activity is conducted on a competition basis.

Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

Source of information

Household member

Literal question

15. Which activities are on a COMPETITION BASIS

Transport:place of work (sbrb-town area) (PLACEWRK)

File: SA Census 1980_Bophuthatswana_v1_2

Overview

Type: Continuous
 Format: numeric
 Width: 7
 Decimals: 2
 Range: 0-9999

Valid cases: 1512002
 Invalid: 0
 Minimum: 0
 Maximum: 9999
 Mean: 130.5
 Standard deviation: 627

Transport:place of work (sbrb-town area) (PLACEWRK)

File: SA Census 1980_Bophuthatswana_v1_2

Description

This variable records the township/suburb where the individual household member works, studies or attends school.

Universe

Only persons who live, work, study or attend school in cities.

Source of information

Household member

Pre question

16. Only persons who live, work, study or attend school in cities. - See instruction 2h.

Literal question

16. TOWNSHIP/SUBURB where person works/studies/attends school

Interviewer instructions

2 (h) QUESTION 16 - If main mode of transport is a motor vehicle write (car, bakkie or lorry) state whether driver or passenger. If person works shifts or belongs to a lift-club, position on last working day is required. If journey is to the central area of a city, write "city centre". The object of the question is to measure flow of traffic and should, therefor, also be filled in in respect of housewives who transport children to school or university. Against "time of departure to" the relevant area, the time at which the housewife leaves home in the morning should be shown, and against "time of departure from" that area, the time of commencement of the return journey after school or university should be entered.

Transport:means of transport (TRANSMNS)

File: SA Census 1980_Bophuthatswana_v1_2

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 1512002
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable records the main mode of transport used by the individual household member to their place of work, study or school.

Universe

Only persons who live, work, study or attend school in cities.

Source of information

Household member

Pre question

16. Only persons who live, work, study or attend school in cities. - See instruction 2h.

Literal question

16. MAIN MODE OF TRANSPORT to said area.

Post question

(If "car" also state whether driver or passenger)

Interviewer instructions

2 (h) QUESTION 16 - If main mode of transport is a motor vehicle write (car, bakkie or lorry) state whether driver or passenger. If person works shifts or belongs to a lift-club, position on last working day is required. If journey is to the central area of a city, write "city centre". The object of the question is to measure flow of traffic and should, therefor, also be filled in in respect of housewives who transport children to school or university. Against "time of departure to" the relevant area, the time at which the housewife leaves home in the morning should be shown, and against "time of departure from" that area, the time of commencement of the return journey after school or university should be entered.

Please note that information is required not only in respect of motor cars and buses, but all modes of transport, including bicycles, motorcycles, trains, on foot, etc.

Transport:departure time to pl of work (TRDEPTTO)

File: SA Census 1980_Bophuthatswana_v1_2

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 1512002
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-2400	

Transport:departure time from pl of work (TRDEPTFR)

File: SA Census 1980_Bophuthatswana_v1_2

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 1512002
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-2400	

Occupation of person 1980 (OCC80)

File: SA Census 1980_Bophuthatswana_v1_2

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 1512002
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-293	

Description

This variable records the occupation of the individual respondent in the year 1980 (6 May 1980).

Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

Source of information

Household member

Literal question

17.Occupation: i.e. nature of work done.
- Now (6 May 1980)

Post question

See instruction 2i. NB: If unemployed (i.e. looking for work) state last occupation.

Interviewer instructions

2 (i) QUESTION 17 - The nature of work done is required, e.g. bricklayer, typist, scholar, housewife, domestic servant, pensioner, etc. In the case of a person working part-time (e.g. mornings only) descriptions such as "part-time clerk", "part-time typist", etc. should be given. In the case of civil servants, rank and type of work must be given. In the case of seasonal farm workers who are not in employment on census day, write "Farm worker S".

Occupation of person 1975 (OCC75)

File: SA Census 1980_Bophuthatswana_v1_2

Overview

Occupation of person 1975 (OCC75)

File: SA Census 1980_Bophuthatswana_v1_2

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-293

Valid cases: 1512002
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable records the occupation of the individual respondent in the year 1975 (May 1975).

Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

Source of information

Household member

Literal question

17.Occupation: i.e. nature of work done.
- 5 years ago (May 1975)

Post question

See instruction 2i. NB: If unemployed (i.e. looking for work) state last occupation.

Interviewer instructions

2 (i) QUESTION 17 - The nature of work done is required, e.g. bricklayer, typist, scholar, housewife, domestic servant, pensioner, etc. In the case of a person working part-time (e.g. mornings only) descriptions such as "part-time clerk", "part-time typist", etc. should be given. In the case of civil servants, rank and type of work must be given. In the case of seasonal farm workers who are not in employment on census day, write "Farm worker S".

Work status (WORKSTAT)

File: SA Census 1980_Bophuthatswana_v1_2

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-5

Valid cases: 1512002
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable records the current work status of the individual household member.

Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

Source of information

Household member

Literal question

18. Present work status: E.g. employee, employer, unemployed, (looking for work), not working (not looking for work), etc.

Post question

See instruction 2j

Interviewer instructions

2 (j) QUESTION 18 - Distinguish between employee, employer, worker on own account, family worker, unemployed (looking for work), housewife or "not employed" (not looking for work). "Not employed" includes pre-school children, scholars, full-time students, pensioners, etc.

Jobseekers:worked during past week (WKLAWEEK)

File: SA Census 1980_Bophuthatswana_v1_2

Overview

Jobseekers:worked during past week (WKLAWEEK)

File: SA Census 1980_Bophuthatswana_v1_2

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 4
 Decimals: 2
 Range: 0-2

Valid cases: 1512002
 Invalid: 0

Description

This variable records whether the individual household member worked during the past week or not.

Universe

Only persons not working but seeking work

Source of information

Household member

Pre question

Only persons not working but seeking work

Literal question

19. Did person WORK during past week?

Jobseekers:purposefully looked for job (WKLOOKED)

File: SA Census 1980_Bophuthatswana_v1_2

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 4
 Decimals: 2
 Range: 0-2

Valid cases: 1512002
 Invalid: 0

Description

This variable records whether the individual household member purposefully sought work.

Universe

Only persons not working but seeking work

Source of information

Household member

Pre question

Only persons not working but seeking work

Literal question

19. If not, did he/she purposefully SEEK work?

Jobseekers:when can start working again (WKAGAIN)

File: SA Census 1980_Bophuthatswana_v1_2

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 4
 Decimals: 2
 Range: 0-2

Valid cases: 1512002
 Invalid: 0

Description

This variable records how soon the individual household member could start work if work was found.

Universe

Only persons not working but seeking work

Source of information

Household member

Jobseekers:when can start working again (WKAGAIN)

File: SA Census 1980_Bophuthatswana_v1_2

Pre question

Only persons not working but seeking work

Literal question

19. If work is found, WHEN can he/she begin?

Identity of employer (EMPLOYER)

File: SA Census 1980_Bophuthatswana_v1_2

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-10

Valid cases: 1512002
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable identifies the identity of the employer of the individual household member.

Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

Source of information

Household member

Literal question

20. Name of employer:

Post question

See instruction 2k

Interviewer instructions

2 (k) QUESTION 20 - Employees of the state, S.A. Railways, provincial and municipalities must also state the department, subdepartment and/or branch in which employed.

Industry (IND)

File: SA Census 1980_Bophuthatswana_v1_2

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-227

Valid cases: 1512002
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable records the economic sector which the individual household member is employed in.

Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

Source of information

Household member

Literal question

21. Nature/main activity of industry or profession in which working. - E.g. agriculture, shoe factory, caf, furniture shop, etc.

Post question

See instruction 2 l

Interviewer instructions

Industry (IND)

File: SA Census 1980_Bophuthatswana_v1_2

2 (l) QUESTION 21 - "Industry or profession" includes all economic activities. State for example: agriculture, agricultural services, forestry, fishing, gold mine, quarry, abattoir, shoe factory, car factory, building construction, plumbing, caf, utchery, furniture shop, hotel, road transport of goods, air transport, financing, architect's practice, university, medical practice, bioscope, library, etc.

Income of person (INCOME)

File: SA Census 1980_Bophuthatswana_v1_2

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-37

Valid cases: 1512002
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable records the annual income from all sources for the individual household member for the 12 MONTHS ended 30/4/1980 or 29/2/1980.

Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

Source of information

Household member

Literal question

22. Annual income (all sources)

Post question

See instruction 2m

Interviewer instructions

2 (m) QUESTION 22 - State total income for the 12 MONTHS ended 30/4/1980 or 29/2/1980.

INCLUDE:

- (i) Salary, wages, overtime and commission (before deduction for pension, tax, etc.)
- (ii) Net profit from business, farming (remember profit from the sale of cattle, crops, etc.) or professional practice.
- (iii) Estimated cash value of fringe benefits such as company car and housing subsidy, as well as meals, clothing and accommodation provided by employers.
- (iv) Any other regular income (e.g. pension, interest, dividends, NET rent from fixed property, NET amount received from boarders/lodgers, etc.).

EXCLUDE:

- (i) Irregular or abnormal income, such as inheritances, matured policies, gratuities;
 - (ii) Household allowances and pocket-money given by one member of the family to another.
- N.B. - The income particulars will UNDER NO CIRCUMSTANCES be used for income tax purposes.

Amenities: refrigerators (REFRIG)

File: SA Census 1980_Bophuthatswana_v1_2

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 4
Decimals: 2
Range: 0-7

Valid cases: 1512002
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable records how many refrigerators are at the sole disposal of the persons enumerated in part A.

Universe

All persons enumerated in part A.

Source of information

Amenities: refrigerators (REFRIG)

File: SA Census 1980_Bophuthatswana_v1_2

Household member

Pre question

PART B: AMENITIES - Indicate HOW MANY of the following amenities are at the sole disposal of the persons enumerated in part A. When the form is not filled in at your home, or when the head of family is absent from the home dwelling, but other members of the family are at home, see instruction 3a. Also see instruction 3b.

Literal question

Refrigerator (including combination refrigerator/deepfreezer)

Interviewer instructions

3. Instructions for filling in Part B:

(a) When the questionnaire is not filled in at your home address, e.g. when a family is away from home on holiday, the amenities which are at your disposal at the home address must be listed. If a family member is temporarily absent from the home address, but other family members are at home, this part must not be filled in by him/her, but must be filled in by a member of the family at his/her home address. The latter must then also include amenities which may be with the absentee, e.g. a car, a radio, etc. However, if a family member is away from home on a semipermanent basis, (e.g. working elsewhere, at boarding school, etc.) the amenities which are at the disposal of that person should be listed by him/her and not by other family members at the home dwelling.

(b) Vehicles belonging to the employers of individuals, but at the full-time disposal of the employees should also be included against "motor car/combi/bakkie".

Amenities: deep freezers (FREEZER)

File: SA Census 1980_Bophuthatswana_v1_2

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 4
Decimals: 2
Range: 0-6

Valid cases: 1512002
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable records how many deep-freezers are at the sole disposal of the persons enumerated in part A.

Universe

All persons enumerated in part A.

Source of information

Household member

Pre question

PART B: AMENITIES - Indicate HOW MANY of the following amenities are at the sole disposal of the persons enumerated in part A. When the form is not filled in at your home, or when the head of family is absent from the home dwelling, but other members of the family are at home, see instruction 3a. Also see instruction 3b.

Literal question

Separate deep-freezer

Interviewer instructions

3. Instructions for filling in Part B:

(a) When the questionnaire is not filled in at your home address, e.g. when a family is away from home on holiday, the amenities which are at your disposal at the home address must be listed. If a family member is temporarily absent from the home address, but other family members are at home, this part must not be filled in by him/her, but must be filled in by a member of the family at his/her home address. The latter must then also include amenities which may be with the absentee, e.g. a car, a radio, etc. However, if a family member is away from home on a semipermanent basis, (e.g. working elsewhere, at boarding school, etc.) the amenities which are at the disposal of that person should be listed by him/her and not by other family members at the home dwelling.

(b) Vehicles belonging to the employers of individuals, but at the full-time disposal of the employees should also be included against "motor car/combi/bakkie".

Amenities: stoves (STOVES)

File: SA Census 1980_Bophuthatswana_v1_2

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 1512002
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	
Decimals: 2	
Range: 0-8	

Description

This variable records how many stoves are at the sole disposal of the persons enumerated in part A.

Universe

All persons enumerated in part A.

Source of information

Household member

Pre question

PART B: AMENITIES - Indicate HOW MANY of the following amenities are at the sole disposal of the persons enumerated in part A. When the form is not filled in at your home, or when the head of family is absent from the home dwelling, but other members of the family are at home, see instruction 3a. Also see instruction 3b.

Literal question

Stove

Interviewer instructions

3. Instructions for filling in Part B:

(a) When the questionnaire is not filled in at your home address, e.g. when a family is away from home on holiday, the amenities which are at your disposal at the home address must be listed. If a family member is temporarily absent from the home address, but other family members are at home, this part must not be filled in by him/her, but must be filled in by a member of the family at his/her home address. The latter must then also include amenities which may be with the absentee, e.g. a car, a radio, etc. However, if a family member is away from home on a semipermanent basis, (e.g. working elsewhere, at boarding school, etc.) the amenities which are at the disposal of that person should be listed by him/her and not by other family members at the home dwelling.

(b) Vehicles belonging to the employers of individuals, but at the full-time disposal of the employees should also be included against "motor car/combi/bakkie".

Amenities: washing machines (WASHMACH)

File: SA Census 1980_Bophuthatswana_v1_2

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 1512002
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	
Decimals: 2	
Range: 0-4	

Description

This variable records how many washing machines are at the sole disposal of the persons enumerated in part A.

Universe

All persons enumerated in part A.

Source of information

Household member

Pre question

PART B: AMENITIES - Indicate HOW MANY of the following amenities are at the sole disposal of the persons enumerated in part A. When the form is not filled in at your home, or when the head of family is absent from the home dwelling, but other members of the family are at home, see instruction 3a. Also see instruction 3b.

Literal question

Washing machine

Interviewer instructions

Amenities: washing machines (WASHMACH)

File: SA Census 1980_Bophuthatswana_v1_2

3. Instructions for filling in Part B:

(a) When the questionnaire is not filled in at your home address, e.g. when a family is away from home on holiday, the amenities which are at your disposal at the home address must be listed. If a family member is temporarily absent from the home address, but other family members are at home, this part must not be filled in by him/her, but must be filled in by a member of the family at his/her home address. The latter must then also include amenities which may be with the absentee, e.g. a car, a radio, etc. However, if a family member is away from home on a semipermanent basis, (e.g. working elsewhere, at boarding school, etc.) the amenities which are at the disposal of that person should be listed by him/her and not by other family members at the home dwelling.

(b) Vehicles belonging to the employers of individuals, but at the full-time disposal of the employees should also be included against "motor car/combi/bakkie".

Amenities: radios (RADIO)

File: SA Census 1980_Bophuthatswana_v1_2

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 4
Decimals: 2
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 1512002
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable records how many radios (including car radios) are at the sole disposal of the persons enumerated in part A.

Universe

All persons enumerated in part A.

Source of information

Household member

Pre question

PART B: AMENITIES - Indicate HOW MANY of the following amenities are at the sole disposal of the persons enumerated in part A. When the form is not filled in at your home, or when the head of family is absent from the home dwelling, but other members of the family are at home, see instruction 3a. Also see instruction 3b.

Literal question

Radio (including car radio)

Interviewer instructions

3. Instructions for filling in Part B:

(a) When the questionnaire is not filled in at your home address, e.g. when a family is away from home on holiday, the amenities which are at your disposal at the home address must be listed. If a family member is temporarily absent from the home address, but other family members are at home, this part must not be filled in by him/her, but must be filled in by a member of the family at his/her home address. The latter must then also include amenities which may be with the absentee, e.g. a car, a radio, etc. However, if a family member is away from home on a semipermanent basis, (e.g. working elsewhere, at boarding school, etc.) the amenities which are at the disposal of that person should be listed by him/her and not by other family members at the home dwelling.

(b) Vehicles belonging to the employers of individuals, but at the full-time disposal of the employees should also be included against "motor car/combi/bakkie".

Amenities: televisions (TV)

File: SA Census 1980_Bophuthatswana_v1_2

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 4
Decimals: 2
Range: 0-6

Valid cases: 1512002
Invalid: 0

Description

Amenities: televisions (TV)

File: SA Census 1980_Bophuthatswana_v1_2

This variable records how many television sets are at the sole disposal of the persons enumerated in part A.

Universe

All persons enumerated in part A.

Source of information

Household member

Pre question

PART B: AMENITIES - Indicate HOW MANY of the following amenities are at the sole disposal of the persons enumerated in part A. When the form is not filled in at your home, or when the head of family is absent from the home dwelling, but other members of the family are at home, see instruction 3a. Also see instruction 3b.

Literal question

Television set

Interviewer instructions

3. Instructions for filling in Part B:

(a) When the questionnaire is not filled in at your home address, e.g. when a family is away from home on holiday, the amenities which are at your disposal at the home address must be listed. If a family member is temporarily absent from the home address, but other family members are at home, this part must not be filled in by him/her, but must be filled in by a member of the family at his/her home address. The latter must then also include amenities which may be with the absentee, e.g. a car, a radio, etc. However, if a family member is away from home on a semipermanent basis, (e.g. working elsewhere, at boarding school, etc.) the amenities which are at the disposal of that person should be listed by him/her and not by other family members at the home dwelling.

(b) Vehicles belonging to the employers of individuals, but at the full-time disposal of the employees should also be included against "motor car/combi/bakkie".

Amenities: motorcars (MOTORCAR)

File: SA Census 1980_Bophuthatswana_v1_2

Overview

Type: Discrete

Valid cases: 1512002

Format: numeric

Invalid: 0

Width: 4

Decimals: 2

Range: 0-9

Description

This variable records how many motor-cars/combis/bakkies are at the sole disposal of the persons enumerated in part A.

Universe

All persons enumerated in part A.

Source of information

Household member

Pre question

PART B: AMENITIES - Indicate HOW MANY of the following amenities are at the sole disposal of the persons enumerated in part A. When the form is not filled in at your home, or when the head of family is absent from the home dwelling, but other members of the family are at home, see instruction 3a. Also see instruction 3b.

Literal question

Motor-car/combi/bakkie

Interviewer instructions

3. Instructions for filling in Part B:

(a) When the questionnaire is not filled in at your home address, e.g. when a family is away from home on holiday, the amenities which are at your disposal at the home address must be listed. If a family member is temporarily absent from the home address, but other family members are at home, this part must not be filled in by him/her, but must be filled in by a member of the family at his/her home address. The latter must then also include amenities which may be with the absentee, e.g. a car, a radio, etc. However, if a family member is away from home on a semipermanent basis, (e.g. working elsewhere, at boarding school, etc.) the amenities which are at the disposal of that person should be listed by him/her and not by other family members at the home dwelling.

(b) Vehicles belonging to the employers of individuals, but at the full-time disposal of the employees should also be included against "motor car/combi/bakkie".

Amenities: motorcycles (MOTORCYC)

File: SA Census 1980_Bophuthatswana_v1_2

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 1512002
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	
Decimals: 2	
Range: 0-5	

Description

This variable records how many motor cycles are at the sole disposal of the persons enumerated in part A.

Universe

All persons enumerated in part A.

Source of information

Household member

Pre question

PART B: AMENITIES - Indicate HOW MANY of the following amenities are at the sole disposal of the persons enumerated in part A. When the form is not filled in at your home, or when the head of family is absent from the home dwelling, but other members of the family are at home, see instruction 3a. Also see instruction 3b.

Literal question

Motor cycle

Interviewer instructions

3. Instructions for filling in Part B:

(a) When the questionnaire is not filled in at your home address, e.g. when a family is away from home on holiday, the amenities which are at your disposal at the home address must be listed. If a family member is temporarily absent from the home address, but other family members are at home, this part must not be filled in by him/her, but must be filled in by a member of the family at his/her home address. The latter must then also include amenities which may be with the absentee, e.g. a car, a radio, etc. However, if a family member is away from home on a semipermanent basis, (e.g. working elsewhere, at boarding school, etc.) the amenities which are at the disposal of that person should be listed by him/her and not by other family members at the home dwelling.

(b) Vehicles belonging to the employers of individuals, but at the full-time disposal of the employees should also be included against "motor car/combi/bakkie".

Amenities: bicycles (BICYCLE)

File: SA Census 1980_Bophuthatswana_v1_2

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 1512002
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	
Decimals: 2	
Range: 0-9	

Description

This variable records how many bicycles are at the sole disposal of the persons enumerated in part A.

Universe

All persons enumerated in part A.

Source of information

Household member

Pre question

PART B: AMENITIES - Indicate HOW MANY of the following amenities are at the sole disposal of the persons enumerated in part A. When the form is not filled in at your home, or when the head of family is absent from the home dwelling, but other members of the family are at home, see instruction 3a. Also see instruction 3b.

Literal question

Bicycle

Interviewer instructions

Amenities: bicycles (BICYCLE)

File: SA Census 1980_Bophuthatswana_v1_2

3. Instructions for filling in Part B:

(a) When the questionnaire is not filled in at your home address, e.g. when a family is away from home on holiday, the amenities which are at your disposal at the home address must be listed. If a family member is temporarily absent from the home address, but other family members are at home, this part must not be filled in by him/her, but must be filled in by a member of the family at his/her home address. The latter must then also include amenities which may be with the absentee, e.g. a car, a radio, etc. However, if a family member is away from home on a semipermanent basis, (e.g. working elsewhere, at boarding school, etc.) the amenities which are at the disposal of that person should be listed by him/her and not by other family members at the home dwelling.

(b) Vehicles belonging to the employers of individuals, but at the full-time disposal of the employees should also be included against "motor car/combi/bakkie".

Amenities: tractors (TRACTOR)

File: SA Census 1980_Bophuthatswana_v1_2

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 4
Decimals: 2
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 1512002
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable records how many tractors are at the sole disposal of the persons enumerated in part A.

Universe

All persons enumerated in part A.

Source of information

Household member

Pre question

PART B: AMENITIES - Indicate HOW MANY of the following amenities are at the sole disposal of the persons enumerated in part A. When the form is not filled in at your home, or when the head of family is absent from the home dwelling, but other members of the family are at home, see instruction 3a. Also see instruction 3b.

Literal question

Tractor

Interviewer instructions

3. Instructions for filling in Part B:

(a) When the questionnaire is not filled in at your home address, e.g. when a family is away from home on holiday, the amenities which are at your disposal at the home address must be listed. If a family member is temporarily absent from the home address, but other family members are at home, this part must not be filled in by him/her, but must be filled in by a member of the family at his/her home address. The latter must then also include amenities which may be with the absentee, e.g. a car, a radio, etc. However, if a family member is away from home on a semipermanent basis, (e.g. working elsewhere, at boarding school, etc.) the amenities which are at the disposal of that person should be listed by him/her and not by other family members at the home dwelling.

(b) Vehicles belonging to the employers of individuals, but at the full-time disposal of the employees should also be included against "motor car/combi/bakkie".

Amenities: animal drawn vehicle (DRAWNV)

File: SA Census 1980_Bophuthatswana_v1_2

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 4
Decimals: 2
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 1512002
Invalid: 0

Description

Amenities: animal drawn vehicle (DRAWNV)

File: SA Census 1980_Bophuthatswana_v1_2

This variable records how many animal drawn vehicles are at the sole disposal of the persons enumerated in part A.

Universe

All persons enumerated in part A.

Source of information

Household member

Pre question

PART B: AMENITIES - Indicate HOW MANY of the following amenities are at the sole disposal of the persons enumerated in part A. When the form is not filled in at your home, or when the head of family is absent from the home dwelling, but other members of the family are at home, see instruction 3a. Also see instruction 3b.

Literal question

Animal drawn vehicle

Interviewer instructions

3. Instructions for filling in Part B:

(a) When the questionnaire is not filled in at your home address, e.g. when a family is away from home on holiday, the amenities which are at your disposal at the home address must be listed. If a family member is temporarily absent from the home address, but other family members are at home, this part must not be filled in by him/her, but must be filled in by a member of the family at his/her home address. The latter must then also include amenities which may be with the absentee, e.g. a car, a radio, etc. However, if a family member is away from home on a semipermanent basis, (e.g. working elsewhere, at boarding school, etc.) the amenities which are at the disposal of that person should be listed by him/her and not by other family members at the home dwelling.

(b) Vehicles belonging to the employers of individuals, but at the full-time disposal of the employees should also be included against "motor car/combi/bakkie".

House: bedrooms (RMSBED)

File: SA Census 1980_Bophuthatswana_v1_2

Overview

Type: Discrete

Valid cases: 1512002

Format: numeric

Invalid: 0

Width: 4

Decimals: 2

Range: 0-9

Description

This variable records the number of bedrooms in the house, semi-detached house or flat.

Source of information

Household member

Pre question

Particulars of the dwelling (house, semi-detached house or flat)

Literal question

Bedrooms

Interviewer instructions

4. Instructions for filling in Part C:

(a) The term "flat" includes flats in blocks of flats as well as the so-called duplex and simplex flats, which in many cases are separate units. On the other hand, the so-called "cluster houses" which are encountered in unit-forming buildings must, for census purposes, be regarded as semi-detached houses.

House: livingrooms (RMSLIV)

File: SA Census 1980_Bophuthatswana_v1_2

Overview

House: livingrooms (RMSLIV)

File: SA Census 1980_Bophuthatswana_v1_2

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 1512002
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	
Decimals: 2	
Range: 0-9	

Description

This variable records the number of livingrooms in the house, semi-detached house or flat.

Source of information

Household member

Pre question

Particulars of the dwelling (house, semi-detached house or flat)

Literal question

Other living-rooms, lounge, study, television-room, etc

Interviewer instructions

4. Instructions for filling in Part C:

(a) The term "flat" includes flats in blocks of flats as well as the so-called duplex and simplex flats, which in many cases are separate units. On the other hand, the so-called "cluster houses" which are encountered in unit-forming buildings must, for census purposes, be regarded as semi-detached houses.

House: bathrooms + toilets (RMSBTHTO)

File: SA Census 1980_Bophuthatswana_v1_2

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 1512002
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	
Decimals: 2	
Range: 0-9	

Description

This variable records the number of combination bathroom and toilet in the house, semi-detached house or flat.

Source of information

Household member

Pre question

Particulars of the dwelling (house, semi-detached house or flat)

Literal question

Combination bathroom and toilet

Interviewer instructions

4. Instructions for filling in Part C:

(a) The term "flat" includes flats in blocks of flats as well as the so-called duplex and simplex flats, which in many cases are separate units. On the other hand, the so-called "cluster houses" which are encountered in unit-forming buildings must, for census purposes, be regarded as semi-detached houses.

House: bathrooms (RMSBATH)

File: SA Census 1980_Bophuthatswana_v1_2

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 1512002
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	
Decimals: 2	
Range: 0-9	

House: bathrooms (RMSBATH)

File: SA Census 1980_Bophuthatswana_v1_2

Description

This variable records the number of separate bathrooms and toilets in the house, semi-detached house or flat.

Source of information

Household member

Pre question

Particulars of the dwelling (house, semi-detached house or flat)

Literal question

Separate bathroom and toilet

Interviewer instructions

4. Instructions for filling in Part C:

(a) The term "flat" includes flats in blocks of flats as well as the so-called duplex and simplex flats, which in many cases are separate units. On the other hand, the so-called "cluster houses" which are encountered in unit-forming buildings must, for census purposes, be regarded as semi-detached houses.

House: toilets (RMSTOILT)

File: SA Census 1980_Bophuthatswana_v1_2

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 4
Decimals: 2
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 1512002
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable records the number of separate toilets in the house, semi-detached house or flat.

Source of information

Household member

Pre question

Particulars of the dwelling (house, semi-detached house or flat)

Literal question

Separate toilet

Interviewer instructions

4. Instructions for filling in Part C:

(a) The term "flat" includes flats in blocks of flats as well as the so-called duplex and simplex flats, which in many cases are separate units. On the other hand, the so-called "cluster houses" which are encountered in unit-forming buildings must, for census purposes, be regarded as semi-detached houses.

House: kitchens (RMSKITCH)

File: SA Census 1980_Bophuthatswana_v1_2

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 4
Decimals: 2
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 1512002
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable records the number of kitchens in the house, semi-detached house or flat.

Source of information

Household member

House: kitchens (RMSKITCH)

File: SA Census 1980_Bophuthatswana_v1_2

Pre question

Particulars of the dwelling (house, semi-detached house or flat)

Literal question

Kitchen

Interviewer instructions

4. Instructions for filling in Part C:

(a) The term "flat" includes flats in blocks of flats as well as the so-called duplex and simplex flats, which in many cases are separate units. On the other hand, the so-called "cluster houses" which are encountered in unit-forming buildings must, for census purposes, be regarded as semi-detached houses.

House: garages (RMSGARAG)

File: SA Census 1980_Bophuthatswana_v1_2

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 4
 Decimals: 2
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 1512002
 Invalid: 0

Description

This variable records the number of garages in the house, semi-detached house or flat.

Source of information

Household member

Pre question

Particulars of the dwelling (house, semi-detached house or flat)

Literal question

Garage (double garage=2)

Interviewer instructions

4. Instructions for filling in Part C:

(a) The term "flat" includes flats in blocks of flats as well as the so-called duplex and simplex flats, which in many cases are separate units. On the other hand, the so-called "cluster houses" which are encountered in unit-forming buildings must, for census purposes, be regarded as semi-detached houses.

House: other rooms (RMSOTHER)

File: SA Census 1980_Bophuthatswana_v1_2

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 4
 Decimals: 2
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 1512002
 Invalid: 0

Description

This variable records the number of other rooms (storeroom, laundry, etc.) in the house, semi-detached house or flat.

Source of information

Household member

Pre question

Particulars of the dwelling (house, semi-detached house or flat)

Literal question

Other (storeroom, laundry, etc.)

House: other rooms (RMSOTHER)

File: SA Census 1980_Bophuthatswana_v1_2

Interviewer instructions

4. Instructions for filling in Part C:

(a) The term "flat" includes flats in blocks of flats as well as the so-called duplex and simplex flats, which in many cases are separate units. On the other hand, the so-called "cluster houses" which are encountered in unit-forming buildings must, for census purposes, be regarded as semi-detached houses.

Occupants: total all occupants (NOCCUP)

File: SA Census 1980_Bophuthatswana_v1_2

Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 1512002
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 5	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 2	Maximum: 30
Range: 0-30	Mean: 1
	Standard deviation: 2.5

Description

This variable records the total number of occupants in the house.

Universe

PART D must be filled in by the head of family who spent the night of the census with his/her family. If absent from his/her family, this part must not be filled in by him/her, but by a member of the family at his/her home address.

Source of information

Household member

Pre question

It is MOST IMPORTANT that instruction 2a (ii) be read for the definition of a family.

1. Number of members in the family - Include ALL members of the family including absentees, but not independent children who are permanently living elsewhere. Children at boarding school, university or undergoing military training must be included:

Literal question

Family members total numbers

Interviewer instructions

2a (ii) Each family must be enumerated on a separate questionnaire. A person who is not a member of a family may, however, be enumerated with the family on one questionnaire. See (iii) below. For census purposes a family is defined as: A husband and wife (including a couple living together as husband and wife without being lawfully married); or

A father and mother with one or more unmarried children; or

A father with one or more unmarried children; or

A mother with one or more unmarried children.

The expression "children" includes stepchildren and adopted children. However, as far as Parts C and D are concerned, foster-children must not be regarded as family members.

Married children constitute separate families and even if such married children are living with their parents, they must be enumerated on a separate questionnaire.

(iii) A person who is not a member of a family (including a relative of the head or wife, such as a widowed mother, a divorced father, a brother, an uncle, etc.) and does not wish to be enumerated with the family, must obtain and fill in a separate questionnaire.

Ownership of dwelling (OWNERSHP)

File: SA Census 1980_Bophuthatswana_v1_2

Overview

Ownership of dwelling (OWNERSHP)

File: SA Census 1980_Bophuthatswana_v1_2

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-4

Valid cases: 1512002
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable records the ownership status of the dwelling

Source of information

Household member

Pre question

4. OWNERSHIP - Do not answer this question if your dwelling is on a farm.
Mark with a cross (X) where applicable and answer only (i) or (ii).

Literal question

- (i) Own dwelling - (Including hire-purchase, sectional title property or property of wife):
(a) Is the dwelling Fully paid, Partly paid-off
(ii) Rented or occupied free dwelling :
(a) Is the dwelling Occupied free, Rented furnished Rented unfurnished

Interviewer instructions

(d) If the head of the family is absent from his/her home-dwelling, but other members of the family are at home, this part must not be filled in by him/her, but must be filled in by a member of the family at his/her home address.

Rent or down payment of dwelling (RENT)

File: SA Census 1980_Bophuthatswana_v1_2

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-32

Valid cases: 1512002
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable records the monthly rent or down payment of the dwelling in pre-categorized South African Rands groupings.

Source of information

Household member

Literal question

- (b) If partly paid-off, state monthly repayment (include housing subsidy, but exclude insurance):
OR
(b) If rented, state monthly rent:

Interviewer instructions

(d) If the head of the family is absent from his/her home-dwelling, but other members of the family are at home, this part must not be filled in by him/her, but must be filled in by a member of the family at his/her home address.

Dwelling property of employer or not (OWNEREMP)

File: SA Census 1980_Bophuthatswana_v1_2

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-2

Valid cases: 1512002
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable records whether the dwelling is the property of the employer.

Dwelling property of employer or not (OWNEREMP)

File: SA Census 1980_Bophuthatswana_v1_2

Source of information

Household member

Literal question

(c) Is the dwelling owned by the employer?

Interviewer instructions

(d) If the head of the family is absent from his/her home-dwelling, but other members of the family are at home, this part must not be filled in by him/her, but must be filled in by a member of the family at his/her home address.

Dwelling property of state or not (OWNERSTA)

File: SA Census 1980_Bophuthatswana_v1_2

Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 1

Decimals: 0

Range: 0-2

Valid cases: 1512002

Invalid: 0

Description

This variable records whether the dwelling is the property of the state.

Source of information

Household member

Literal question

(d) Does it belong to the state, SA Railways, a provincial administration, a divisional council, or a municipality or other local authority?

Interviewer instructions

(d) If the head of the family is absent from his/her home-dwelling, but other members of the family are at home, this part must not be filled in by him/her, but must be filled in by a member of the family at his/her home address.

Documentation

Questionnaires

1980 Population Census

Title 1980 Population Census
 Date 1980-01-01
 Country South Africa
 Language English
 Publisher(s) Central Statistical Service (now Statistics South Africa)
 Description This is the questionnaire for the 1980 South African Population Census
 Filename q-census-1980.pdf

Technical documents

Bevolkingsensus 1980 handleiding vir kontroleurs

Title Bevolkingsensus 1980 handleiding vir kontroleurs
 Country South Africa
 Language Afrikaans
 Publisher(s) Department of Statistics
 Description This is the manual for controllers in the 1980 census
 Filename census-1980-controllers-manual-afr.pdf

Population Census 1980 manual for supervisors

Title Population Census 1980 manual for supervisors
 Country South Africa
 Language English
 Publisher(s) Department of Statistics
 Description This is the manual for fieldwork supervisors in the 1980 census
 Filename census-1980-fieldworkers-manual.pdf

Population Census 1980 manual for fieldworkers

Title Population Census 1980 manual for fieldworkers
 Country South Africa
 Language English
 Publisher(s) Department of Statistics
 Description This is the manual for fieldworkers in the 1980 Census
 Filename census-1980-fieldworkers-manual.pdf

Other materials

[Census 1980 district codes]

Title [Census 1980 district codes]
 Date 2006-01-01
 Country South Africa
 Language English
 Publisher(s) Central Statistica Services (now Statistics South Africa)
 Description This is a list of codes for magisterial districts in the census
 Filename census-1980-district-codes.xls

[Census 1980 occupation codes]

Title [Census 1980 occupation codes]
 Date 2005-01-01
 Country South Africa
 Language English
 Publisher(s) Central Statistical Services (now Statistics South Africa)
 Description This is the code list for occupations in the census
 Filename census-1980-occupation-codes.xls

[Census 1980 place codes]

Title [Census 1980 place codes]
 Date 2005-01-01
 Country South Africa
 Language English
 Publisher(s) Central Statistical Services
 Description This is the code list for provinces, districts and census regions in the census
 Filename census-1980-place-codes.xls

[Original code lists for the 1980 census]

Title [Original code lists for the 1980 census]
 Country South Africa
 Language English
 Publisher(s) Central Statistical Service
 Description This is a list of code provided during the census. This is provided for additional background information
 Filename census-1980-original-code-list.pdf
