

# South Africa - Survey of Employers and Self-Employed 2009

**Statistics South Africa**

Report generated on: July 3, 2014

Visit our data catalog at: <http://www.datafirst.uct.ac.za/dataportal/index.php>

# Overview

## Identification

### ID NUMBER

zaf-statssa-sese-2009-v1.1

## Version

### VERSION DESCRIPTION

v1.1: Edited, anonymised data for licensed distribution

### PRODUCTION DATE

2012-05-22

### NOTES

Version one of the Survey of Employers & Self-Employed was downloaded from Statistic South Africa's website on 29 July 2011. In version 1.1 DataFirst has added value labels and removed decimal points from values.

## Overview

### ABSTRACT

The Survey of Employers and the Self-employed (SESE) was conducted by Statistics South Africa (Stats SA) in the third quarter of 2009, using a sample from the 2009 Quarterly Labour Force Survey 2009. Two earlier SESE's were conducted, in 2001 and 2005.

The main aim of the SESE is:

- to collect data on micro- and small businesses in South Africa, their operation and access to services
- to collect income tax information on non-VAT paying businesses.
- to determine the contribution of these businesses to the economic growth of the country

### KIND OF DATA

Sample survey data [ssd]

### UNITS OF ANALYSIS

Units of analysis in the survey include individuals and enterprises

## Scope

### NOTES

The survey collected background data on small businesses and their operations, including their premises, the establishment of the business and start-up finance. Data was also collected on business production and the workforce, expenditure, capital and transport.

### TOPICS

Topic	Vocabulary	URI
business/industrial management and organisation [2.2]	CESSDA	<a href="http://www.nesstar.org/rdf/common">http://www.nesstar.org/rdf/common</a>

## Coverage

### GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

The survey had national coverage

### GEOGRAPHIC UNIT

The lowest level of geographic aggregation covered by the SESE 2009 data is Province.

## Producers and Sponsors

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### PRIMARY INVESTIGATOR(S)

Name	Affiliation
Statistics South Africa	

## Metadata Production

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### METADATA PRODUCED BY

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
DataFirst		University of Cape Town	DDI Producer

### DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2014-07-03

### DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Version 2

### DDI DOCUMENT ID

ddi-zaf-datafirst-sese-2009-v2

# Sampling

## Sampling Procedure

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The focus of the survey was businesses who are not registered for Value Added Tax (VAT). These small and micro-businesses are generally excluded from the business frame which is used in surveys of the formal economy conducted by Statistics South Africa. Currently, there is no sampling frame on which to base weights and raising factors for small unregistered businesses in South Africa. As a result, the research design used for SESE was a household based survey, consisting of two stages. The first stage involved using the Quarterly Labour Force Survey (QLFS) enumeration to identify individuals who were running unregistered businesses. The second stage involved follow-up interviews with the owners of these businesses by QLFS enumerators. The QLFS data was collected in the middle two weeks of the month throughout the quarter. The SESE questionnaire was then administered to individuals in relevant households in the last week of the month, also throughout the quarter.

# Questionnaires

## Overview

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The questionnaire covered background data on the small business (from questions 4 to 17 of the questionnaire) and its business operations, including the premises, the establishment of the business and start-up finance (question 18 to 39). Data is also collected on production and the workforce (question 40 to 54), expenditure (question 55 to 56), business capital (question 57 to 61) and transport (question 62 to 63).

## Data Collection

### Data Collection Dates

Start	End	Cycle
2009-07	2009-09	N/A

### Data Collection Mode

Face-to-face [f2f]

### Data Collection Notes

A sample for the SESE 2009 was obtained from individuals interviewed in the Quarterly Labour Force survey (3rd quarter, July-September 2009). The screening process involved identifying those persons operating businesses not registered for VAT. The QLFS was conducted in the middle two weeks of the month throughout the quarter. SESE households were re-visited in the last week of a month, throughout the quarter.

### Questionnaires

The questionnaire covered background data on the small business (from questions 4 to 17 of the questionnaire) and its business operations, including the premises, the establishment of the business and start-up finance (question 18 to 39). Data is also collected on production and the workforce (question 40 to 54), expenditure (question 55 to 56), business capital (question 57 to 61) and transport (question 62 to 63).

## Data Processing

No content available

## Data Appraisal

No content available



## File Description

## Variable List

**SESE 2009\_v1\_1**

Content

Cases 1944

Variable(s) 148

Structure Type:  
Keys: ()

Version

Producer

Missing Data

**Variables**

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V1	uqno	Unique Number	discrete	character	
V2	personno	Person Number	discrete	numeric	
V3	busnsno	Business number	discrete	numeric	
V4	province	Province	discrete	numeric	
V5	Q13GENDER	Gender	discrete	numeric	
V6	q14age	Age	contin	numeric	
V7	Q15POPULATION	Population group	discrete	numeric	
V8	Q16MARITALSTATUS	Marital status	discrete	numeric	
V9	Q17EDUCATION	Highest education level	discrete	numeric	
V10	q4vat	Registered for VAT	discrete	numeric	
V11	Q5incometax	Income Tax	discrete	numeric	
V12	Q6licence	Licence	discrete	numeric	
V13	Q71municipality	Municipality/Provincial authority	discrete	numeric	
V14	Q72ProfAssociation	Professional association	discrete	numeric	
V15	Q73Busassociation	Business association	discrete	numeric	
V16	Q74Regsercouncil	Regional services council	discrete	numeric	
V17	Q75Tradleader	Traditional leader	discrete	numeric	
V18	Q76Protagency	Protection agency/ies	discrete	numeric	
V19	Q77Friend	Friend/relative	discrete	numeric	
V20	q78other	Other	discrete	numeric	
V21	Q8UIFRegister	Registered for UIF	discrete	numeric	
V22	Q9Ownertype	Ownership type	discrete	numeric	
V23	Q10Industry	Industry	discrete	numeric	
V24	Q12Ownership	Ownership	discrete	numeric	
V25	Q13HsePartners	Multiple partners	discrete	numeric	
V26	Q14NoPartners	Partners in the household	discrete	numeric	
V27	Q15OthrPartners	Other partners	discrete	numeric	
V28	Q16NoPartners	Partners in neighbourhood	discrete	numeric	

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V29	Q17MainOwner	Main owner	discrete	numeric	
V30	Q18Location	Location of the business	discrete	numeric	
V31	Q19Tempstructure	Location arrangement	discrete	numeric	
V32	Q20PayLocation	Pay for location	discrete	numeric	
V33	Q21Costlocation	Cost of location	discrete	numeric	
V34	Q22Typrecord	Type of record	discrete	numeric	
V35	Q23Recseperate	Record	discrete	numeric	
V36	Q24Duration	Duration	discrete	numeric	
V37	Q25Turnover12Mnth	Turnover	discrete	numeric	
V38	Q26Rsnless12Mnth	Less than 12 months	discrete	numeric	
V39	Q27BusStarted	Business started	discrete	numeric	
V40	Q28MainReason	Main reason	discrete	numeric	
V41	Q29FinSupport	Find any support	discrete	numeric	
V42	Q30OwnMoney	Usage of own money	discrete	numeric	
V43	Q31MainSource	Main source of money	discrete	numeric	
V44	Q32Totownmoney	Your total amount used	discrete	numeric	
V45	Q33BorMoney	Borrowing of money	discrete	numeric	
V46	Q341Combanks	Loans from commercial banks	discrete	numeric	
V47	Q342Friends	Loans from friends/relatives	discrete	numeric	
V48	Q343CrSociety	Loans from credit societies	discrete	numeric	
V49	Q344MnyLender	Loans from moneylenders/mashonisas	discrete	numeric	
V50	Q345Partner	Loans from (business) partners	discrete	numeric	
V51	Q346Busnsass	Loans from business association	discrete	numeric	
V52	q347ngo	Loans from NGO/CBO	discrete	numeric	
V53	Q348Other	Loans from others	discrete	numeric	
V54	Q35Totbormoney	Total amount borrowed	discrete	numeric	
V55	Q36Payoffloan	Paying off money borrowed	discrete	numeric	
V56	Q37TotPayoff	Total amount paid	discrete	numeric	
V57	q38grant	Obtain grant	discrete	numeric	
V58	Q391Government	From government	discrete	numeric	
V59	q392ngo	From a non-governmental organisation	discrete	numeric	
V60	q393othr	Other	discrete	numeric	
V61	Q40RawMaterial	Usage of raw material	discrete	numeric	
V62	Q41Costrawmat	Raw material costs	discrete	numeric	
V63	Q42Supplier	Usage of supplies	discrete	numeric	
V64	Q43Costsupp	Supplies costs	discrete	numeric	
V65	Q44Turnover1stmnth	Gross income from sales	contin	numeric	
V66	Q45OthrIncome	Income from other sources	contin	numeric	
V67	Q461AltLocation	Provision of an alternative site	discrete	numeric	
V68	Q462Loans	Better access to loans	discrete	numeric	

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V69	Q463Marketing	Assistance with marketing	discrete	numeric	
V70	Q464Material	Better access to raw materials/supplies	discrete	numeric	
V71	Q465GovRegulation	Easing in government regulations	discrete	numeric	
V72	Q466Technology	Access to modern technology	discrete	numeric	
V73	Q467Contracts	Forming contacts with others in similar business	discrete	numeric	
V74	Q468Other	Other	discrete	numeric	
V75	Q47Assistance	Most business assistant	discrete	numeric	
V76	Q48Employer	Business employ any people	discrete	numeric	
V77	Q491Pdlstyear	Paid last year	discrete	numeric	
V78	Q491Unpdlstyear	Unpaid last year	discrete	numeric	
V79	Q492Pdltmth	Paid last month	discrete	numeric	
V80	Q492Unpdltmth	Unpaid last month	discrete	numeric	
V81	Q493Pdltweek	Paid last week	discrete	numeric	
V82	Q493Unpdltweek	Unpaid last week	discrete	numeric	
V83	Q501PdFulltime	Paid full time workers	discrete	numeric	
V84	Q501UnPdfulltime	Unpaid full time workers	discrete	numeric	
V85	Q502PdParttime	Paid part time workers	discrete	numeric	
V86	Q502UnPdparttime	Unpaid part time workers	discrete	numeric	
V87	Q511PdMale	Paid male	discrete	numeric	
V88	Q511UnPdmale	Unpaid male	discrete	numeric	
V89	Q512PdFemale	Paid female	discrete	numeric	
V90	Q512UnpdFemale	Unpaid female	discrete	numeric	
V91	Q521PdBlack	Paid black	discrete	numeric	
V92	Q521UnPdBlack	Unpaid black	discrete	numeric	
V93	Q522PdCoulord	Paid coloured	discrete	numeric	
V94	Q522UnPdCoulord	Unpaid coloured	discrete	numeric	
V95	Q523PdIndian	Paid indian	discrete	numeric	
V96	Q523UnPdIndian	Unpaid indian	discrete	numeric	
V97	Q524PdWhite	Paid white	discrete	numeric	
V98	Q524UnPdWhite	Unpaid white	discrete	numeric	
V99	Q525PdOther	Paid other	discrete	numeric	
V100	Q525UnpdOther	Unpaid other	discrete	numeric	
V101	Q531PD15_64__	Paid aged 15-65 years	discrete	numeric	
V102	Q531Unpd15_64	Unpaid aged 15-65 years	discrete	numeric	
V103	Q532PdMore64	Paid aged more than 65 years	discrete	numeric	
V104	Q532UnpdMore64	Unpaid aged more than 65 years	discrete	numeric	
V105	Q533PdUnder15	Paid under 15 years of age	discrete	numeric	
V106	Q533UnpdUnder15	Unpaid under 15 years of age	discrete	numeric	
V107	Q541Empl_Salary	Wages and salaries, including overtime, bonuses	discrete	numeric	
V108	Q542Empl_Inkind	Payment in kind (food, clothing,drinks,etc)	discrete	numeric	

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V109	Q543Empl_Transprt	Refund of transport costs	discrete	numeric	
V110	Q544Empl_Other	Other	discrete	numeric	
V111	Q551Own_Salary	Own wages and salaries, including overtime, bonuses	contin	numeric	
V112	Q552Own_Inkind	Own payment in kind (food, clothing, drinks, etc)	contin	numeric	
V113	Q553Own_Transprt	Own refund of transport	contin	numeric	
V114	Q554Own_Other	Own other	contin	numeric	
V115	Q561CstElec	Electricity costs	contin	numeric	
V116	Q562CstWater	Water costs	contin	numeric	
V117	Q563cstFuel	Fuel and lubricants costs	contin	numeric	
V118	Q564CstSpares	Money spent on spare parts	contin	numeric	
V119	Q565CstRent	Amount spent on rental of premises	contin	numeric	
V120	Q566CstMach	Amount spent on rental of machinery and equipment	contin	numeric	
V121	Q567CstTele	Amount spent on postage, telephone, printing	contin	numeric	
V122	Q568CstTrans	Amount spent on transport of raw materials/supplies	contin	numeric	
V123	Q569CstRepair	Amount spent on repairs and maintenance	contin	numeric	
V124	Q5610CstBusserv	Amount spent on business services	contin	numeric	
V125	Q5611CstLicense	Amount spent on licences, permits	contin	numeric	
V126	Q5612CstInterest	Amount spent on interest on loans	contin	numeric	
V127	Q5613CstPayloan	Amount spent on repayment of loans	contin	numeric	
V128	Q5614CstIns	Amount spent on insurance premiums, mortgages	contin	numeric	
V129	Q5615CstTax	Amount spent on income tax/levies	contin	numeric	
V130	Q5616CstProtect	Amount spent on protection agencies	contin	numeric	
V131	Q5617CstOther	Amount spent on other	contin	numeric	
V132	Q571CstMachinery	Amount spent on machinery	contin	numeric	
V133	Q572CstTools	Amount spent on equipment and tools	contin	numeric	
V134	Q573CstVehicles	Amount spent on vehicles, trailers, etc	contin	numeric	
V135	Q574CstBuildings	Amount of money spent on buildings and structures	contin	numeric	
V136	Q575CstFurniture	Amount spent on furniture	contin	numeric	
V137	Q576CstOther	Amount spent on other capital items	contin	numeric	
V138	Q58NetProfit	Net profit	contin	numeric	
V139	Q59AveNetProfit	Average Net profits	contin	numeric	
V140	q60debts	Debts	discrete	numeric	
V141	Q61TotalDebt	Total debts	discrete	numeric	
V142	Q62TransService	Transport services	discrete	numeric	
V143	Q63TypGoods	Type of goods	discrete	numeric	
V144	Q64NotVat	Not registered for VAT	discrete	numeric	
V145	Q65NotRegistax	Not registered of income tax	discrete	numeric	
V146	indus	Main Industry	discrete	numeric	
V147	stratum	Stratum	contin	numeric	
V148	weight	Weight	contin	numeric	



**Unique Number (uqno)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: character  
 Width: 18

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**Person Number (personno)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-6

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**Business number (busnsno)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-3

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**Province (province)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**Gender (Q13GENDER)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**Age (q14age)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**



**Age (q14age)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

Type: Continuous  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 15-85

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0  
 Minimum: 15  
 Maximum: 85  
 Mean: 42.5  
 Standard deviation: 12

**Population group (Q15POPULATION)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-5

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**Marital status (Q16MARITALSTATUS)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-5

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**Highest education level (Q17EDUCATION)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-26

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**Registered for VAT (q4vat)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-2

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**Income Tax (Q5incometax)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Income Tax (Q5incometax)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-2

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**Licence (Q6licence)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-2

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**Municipality/Provincial authority (Q71municipality)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-2

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**Professional association (Q72ProfAssociation)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-2

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**Business association (Q73Busassociation)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-2

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**Regional services council (Q74Regsercouncil)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Regional services council (Q74Regsercouncil)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-2

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**Traditional leader (Q75Tradleader)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-2

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**Protection agency/ies (Q76Protcagency)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-2

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**Friend/relative (Q77Friend)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-2

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**Other (q78other)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-2

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**Registered for UIF (Q8UIFRegister)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Registered for UIF (Q8UIFRegister)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-2

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**Ownership type (Q9Ownertype)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**Industry (Q10Industry)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 4  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 111-8888

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**Ownership (Q12Ownership)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-2

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**Multiple partners (Q13HsePartners)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-2

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**Partners in the household (Q14NoPartners)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Partners in the household (Q14NoPartners)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-0

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**Other partners (Q15OthrPartners)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-2

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**Partners in neighbourhood (Q16NoPartners)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 20-88

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**Main owner (Q17MainOwner)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-5

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**Location of the business (Q18Location)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-11

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**Location arrangement (Q19Tempstructure)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Location arrangement (Q19Tempstructure)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-3

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**Pay for location (Q20PayLocation)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-3

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**Cost of location (Q21Costlocation)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 5  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 4-88888

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**Type of record (Q22Typrecord)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-4

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**Record (Q23Recseperate)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-4

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**Duration (Q24Duration)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Duration (Q24Duration)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-12

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**Turnover (Q25Turnover12Mnth)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 6  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-888888

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**Less than 12 months (Q26Rsnless12Mnth)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**Business started (Q27BusStarted)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-6

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**Main reason (Q28MainReason)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-11

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**Find any support (Q29FinSupport)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Find any support (Q29FinSupport)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-2

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**Usage of own money (Q30OwnMoney)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-2

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**Main source of money (Q31MainSource)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-11

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**Your total amount used (Q32Totownmoney)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 7  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-8888888

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**Borrowing of money (Q33BorMoney)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-3

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**Loans from commercial banks (Q341Combanks)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1



**Loans from commercial banks (Q341Combanks)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-3

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**Loans from friends/relatives (Q342Friends)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-3

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**Loans from credit societies (Q343CrSociety)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-3

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**Loans from moneylenders/mashonisas (Q344MnyLender)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-3

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**Loans from (business) partners (Q345Partner)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-3

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**Loans from business association (Q346Busnsass)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Loans from business association (Q346Busnsass)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-3

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**Loans from NGO/CBO (q347ngo)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-3

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**Loans from others (Q348Other)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-3

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**Total amount borrowed (Q35Totbormoney)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 7  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 20-8888888

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**Paying off money borrowed (Q36Payoffloan)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-3

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**Total amount paid (Q37TotPayoff)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Total amount paid (Q37TotPayoff)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 5  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 50-88888

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**Obtain grant (q38grant)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-3

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**From government (Q391Government)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-3

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**From a non-governmental organisation (q392ngo)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-3

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**Other (q393othr)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-3

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**Usage of raw material (Q40RawMaterial)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Usage of raw material (Q40RawMaterial)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-3

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**Raw material costs (Q41Costrawmat)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 6  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-888888

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**Usage of supplies (Q42Supplier)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-3

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**Supplies costs (Q43Costsupp)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 6  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-888888

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**Gross income from sales (Q44Turnoverlstmnth)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Continuous  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 6  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-192000

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0  
 Minimum: 0  
 Maximum: 192000  
 Mean: 2821.5  
 Standard deviation: 7920.4

**Income from other sources (Q45OthrIncome)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 1944
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 6	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 300000
Range: 0-300000	Mean: 234.4
	Standard deviation: 7056.7

**Provision of an alternative site (Q461AltLocation)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 1944
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-3	

**Better access to loans (Q462Loans)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 1944
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-3	

**Assistance with marketing (Q463Marketing)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 1944
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-3	

**Better access to raw materials/supplies (Q464Material)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 1944
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-3	

**Easing in government regulations (Q465GovRegulation)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-3

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**Access to modern technology (Q466Technology)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-3

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**Forming contacts with others in similar business (Q467Contracts)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-3

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**Other (Q468Other)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-3

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**Most business assistant (Q47Assistance)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-8

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**Business employ any people (Q48Employer)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Business employ any people (Q48Employer)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-3

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**Paid last year (Q491Pdlstyear)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-88

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**Unpaid last year (Q491Unpdlstyear)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-88

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**Paid last month (Q492Pdlstmnth)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-88

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**Unpaid last month (Q492Unpdlstmnth)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-88

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**Paid last week (Q493Pdlstweek)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Paid last week (Q493Pdlstweek)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-88

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**Unpaid last week (Q493Unpdlstweek)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-88

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**Paid full time workers (Q501PdFulltime)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-88

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**Unpaid full time workers (Q501UnPdfulltime)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-88

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**Paid part time workers (Q502PdParttime)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-88

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**Unpaid part time workers (Q502UnPdparttime)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1



**Unpaid part time workers (Q502UnPdparttime)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-88

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**Paid male (Q511PdMale)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-88

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**Unpaid male (Q511UnPdmale)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-8

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**Paid female (Q512PdFemale)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-88

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**Unpaid female (Q512UnpdFemale)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-88

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**Paid black (Q521PdBlack)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Paid black (Q521PdBlack)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-88

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**Unpaid black (Q521UnPdBlack)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-88

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**Paid coloured (Q522PdCoulord)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-888

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**Unpaid coloured (Q522UnPdCoulord)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-888

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**Paid indian (Q523PdIndian)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-888

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**Unpaid indian (Q523UnPdIndian)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Unpaid indian (Q523UnPdIndian)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-888

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**Paid white (Q524PdWhite)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-888

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**Unpaid white (Q524UnPdWhite)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-888

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**Paid other (Q525PdOther)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-888

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**Unpaid other (Q525UnpdOther)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-888

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**Paid aged 15-65 years (Q531PD15\_64\_)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Paid aged 15-65 years (Q531PD15\_64\_)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-888

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**Unpaid aged 15-65 years (Q531Unpd15\_64)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**Paid aged more than 65 years (Q532PdMore64)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-888

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**Unpaid aged more than 65 years (Q532UnpdMore64)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**Paid under 15 years of age (Q533PdUnder15)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-888

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**Unpaid under 15 years of age (Q533UnpdUnder15)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Unpaid under 15 years of age (Q533UnpdUnder15)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**Wages and salaries, including overtime, bonuses (Q541Empl\_Salary)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 5  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-88888

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**Payment in kind (food, clothing,drinks,etc) (Q542Empl\_Inkind)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 4  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-8888

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**Refund of transport costs (Q543Empl\_Transprt)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 4  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-8888

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**Other (Q544Empl\_Other)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-888

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**Own wages and salaries, including overtime, bonuses****(Q551Own\_Salary)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 1944
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 6	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 150000
Range: 0-150000	Mean: 921
	Standard deviation: 4231.9

**Own payment in kind (food, clothing, drinks, etc) (Q552Own\_Inkind)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 1944
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 5	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 70000
Range: 0-70000	Mean: 288.3
	Standard deviation: 3000.9

**Own refund of transport (Q553Own\_Transprt)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 1944
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 6	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 180000
Range: 0-180000	Mean: 158.3
	Standard deviation: 4102.6

**Own other (Q554Own\_Other)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 1944
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 8000
Range: 0-8000	Mean: 15.6
	Standard deviation: 212.4

**Electricity costs (Q561CstElec)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

**Electricity costs (Q561CstElec)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

Type: Continuous  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 4  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-6200

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0  
 Minimum: 0  
 Maximum: 6200  
 Mean: 92.7  
 Standard deviation: 315.5

**Water costs (Q562CstWater)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Continuous  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 4  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-6000

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0  
 Minimum: 0  
 Maximum: 6000  
 Mean: 22.4  
 Standard deviation: 161

**Fuel and lubricants costs (Q563cstFuel)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Continuous  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 4  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-5500

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0  
 Minimum: 0  
 Maximum: 5500  
 Mean: 131.8  
 Standard deviation: 517.5

**Money spent on spare parts (Q564CstSpares)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Continuous  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 4  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-9000

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0  
 Minimum: 0  
 Maximum: 9000  
 Mean: 54.4  
 Standard deviation: 430.8

**Amount spent on rental of premises (Q565CstRent)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Continuous  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 4  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-6500

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0  
 Minimum: 0  
 Maximum: 6500  
 Mean: 84.5  
 Standard deviation: 473.7

## Amount spent on rental of machinery and equipment (Q566CstMach)

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

### Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 1944
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 5400
Range: 0-5400	Mean: 9
	Standard deviation: 144.4

## Amount spent on postage, telephone, printing (Q567CstTele)

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

### Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 1944
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 5500
Range: 0-5500	Mean: 53.2
	Standard deviation: 294.7

## Amount spent on transport of raw materials/supplies (Q568CstTrans)

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

### Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 1944
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 9000
Range: 0-9000	Mean: 95.8
	Standard deviation: 451.7

## Amount spent on repairs and maintenance (Q569CstRepair)

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

### Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 1944
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 9000
Range: 0-9000	Mean: 41.2
	Standard deviation: 334.5

## Amount spent on business services (Q5610CstBusserv)

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

### Overview



**Amount spent on business services (Q5610CstBusserv)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 1944
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 4200
Range: 0-4200	Mean: 12.7
	Standard deviation: 155.9

**Amount spent on licences, permits (Q5611CstLicense)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 1944
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 1660
Range: 0-1660	Mean: 6.9
	Standard deviation: 77.4

**Amount spent on interest on loans (Q5612CstInterest)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 1944
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 8000
Range: 0-8000	Mean: 9.1
	Standard deviation: 211.2

**Amount spent on repayment of loans (Q5613CstPayloan)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 1944
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 9000
Range: 0-9000	Mean: 16.3
	Standard deviation: 277.4

**Amount spent on insurance premiums, mortgages (Q5614CstIns)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 1944
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 9000
Range: 0-9000	Mean: 40.8
	Standard deviation: 388.9

**Amount spent on income tax/levies (Q5615CstTax)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 1944
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 2500
Range: 0-2500	Mean: 9.6
	Standard deviation: 105.7

**Amount spent on protection agencies (Q5616CstProtect)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 1944
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 2000
Range: 0-2000	Mean: 2.7
	Standard deviation: 55.9

**Amount spent on other (Q5617CstOther)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 1944
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 9000
Range: 0-9000	Mean: 27.3
	Standard deviation: 346.8

**Amount spent on machinery (Q571CstMachinery)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 1944
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 9000
Range: 0-9000	Mean: 60.6
	Standard deviation: 514.5

**Amount spent on equipment and tools (Q572CstTools)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 1944
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 9000
Range: 0-9000	Mean: 133.3
	Standard deviation: 667

**Amount spent on vehicles, trailers, etc (Q573CstVehicles)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 1944
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 9000
Range: 0-9000	Mean: 35.2
	Standard deviation: 422.4

**Amount of money spent on buildings and structures (Q574CstBuildings)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 1944
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 7000
Range: 0-7000	Mean: 15
	Standard deviation: 246.7

**Amount spent on furniture (Q575CstFurniture)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 1944
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 9200
Range: 0-9200	Mean: 58.1
	Standard deviation: 514.8

**Amount spent on other capital items (Q576CstOther)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 1944
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 2000
Range: 0-2000	Mean: 3.7
	Standard deviation: 64.4

**Net profit (Q58NetProfit)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

**Net profit (Q58NetProfit)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

Type: Continuous  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 5  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-72000

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0  
 Minimum: 0  
 Maximum: 72000  
 Mean: 1381.9  
 Standard deviation: 3536.7

**Average Net profits (Q59AveNetProfit)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Continuous  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 5  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-72000

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0  
 Minimum: 0  
 Maximum: 72000  
 Mean: 1443  
 Standard deviation: 3097.8

**Debts (q60debts)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-3

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**Total debts (Q61TotalDebt)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 7  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 50-8888888

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**Transport services (Q62TransService)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-5

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**Type of goods (Q63TypGoods)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-4

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**Not registered for VAT (Q64NotVat)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**Not registered of income tax (Q65NotRegistax)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**Main Industry (indus)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-11

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0

**Stratum (stratum)**

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

**Overview**

Type: Continuous  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 6  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 101102-947405

Valid cases: 1944  
 Invalid: 0  
 Minimum: 101102  
 Maximum: 947405  
 Mean: 622676.6  
 Standard deviation: 248566.6

## Weight (weight)

File: SESE 2009\_v1\_1

### Overview

Type: Continuous  
Format: numeric  
Width: 7  
Decimals: 2  
Range: 54.002047171-5577.845231585

Valid cases: 1944  
Invalid: 0  
Minimum: 54  
Maximum: 5577.8  
Mean: 584.9  
Standard deviation: 408.1

# Documentation

## Questionnaires

### Survey of Employers & Self-Employed 2009

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Title	Survey of Employers & Self-Employed 2009
Author(s)	Statistics South Africa
Country	South Africa
Language	English
Publisher(s)	Statistics South Africa
Description	The document is the questionnaire for the Survey of Employers & Self-Employed 2009
Filename	Q_SESE 2009.pdf

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## Other materials

### Survey of Employers and Self-Employed 2009 Meta-data

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Title	Survey of Employers and Self-Employed 2009 Meta-data
Author(s)	Statistics South Africa
Country	South Africa
Language	English
Publisher(s)	Statistics South Africa
Description	The SESE 2009 Metadata file provides a detailed description of the data from the survey
Filename	SESE 2009 Metadata.pdf

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### Survey of Employers and the Self-employed 2009 Statistical release

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Title	Survey of Employers and the Self-employed 2009 Statistical release
Author(s)	Statistics South Africa
Country	South Africa
Language	English
Publisher(s)	Statistics South Africa
Description	The SESE 2009 Release is the final report from the survey
Filename	SESE 2009 Release.pdf

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