Africa - Afrobarometer Survey
2005-2006, Merged 18 Country

Institute for Democracy in South Africa (IDASA), Michigan State University (MSU),
Ghana Centre for Democratic Development (CDD-Ghana)

Report generated on: August 28, 2015

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Overview

Identification

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afr-afr18-2005-2006-v1.1

Version

VERSION DESCRIPTION
v1: Edited, anonymised dataset for public distribution

PRODUCTION DATE
2008

Overview

ABSTRACT
The Afrobarometer project assesses attitudes and public opinion on democracy, markets, and civil society in several sub-Saharan African. This dataset was compiled from the studies in Round 3 of the Afrobarometer survey, conducted from 2005-2006 in 18 African countries (Benin, Botswana, Cape Verde, Ghana, Kenya, Lesotho, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mozambique, Namibia, Nigeria, Senegal, South Africa, Tanzania, Uganda, Zambia, Zimbabwe).

KIND OF DATA
Sample survey data [ssd]

UNITS OF ANALYSIS
Basic units of analysis that the study investigates include: individuals and groups

Scope

NOTES
Each Afrobarometer survey collects data about individual attitudes and behavior, including innovative indicators especially relevant to developing societies. This includes the following topics: Democracy - Popular understanding of, support for, and satisfaction with democracy, as well as any desire to return to, or experiment with, authoritarian alternatives. Governance - The demand for, and satisfaction with, effective, accountable and clean government; judgments of overall governance performance and social service delivery. Livelihoods - How do African families survive? What variety of formal and informal means do they use to gain access to food, shelter, water, health, employment and money? Macro-economics and markets - Citizen understandings of market principles and market reforms and their assessments of economic conditions and government performance at economic management. Social capital - Whom do people trust? To what extent do they rely on informal networks and associations? What are their evaluations of the trustworthiness of various institutions? Conflict and crime - How safe do people feel? What has been their experience with crime and violence? Participation - The extent to which ordinary people join in development efforts, comply with the laws of the land, vote in elections, contact elected representatives, and engage in protest. The quality of electoral representation. National identity - How do people see themselves in relation to ethnic and class identities? Does a shared sense of national identity exist?

TOPICS

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Coverage

GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE
The Afrobarometer surveys have national coverage

Botswana
Lesotho
Malawi
Namibia
South Africa
Zambia
Zimbabwe
Ghana
Mali
Nigeria
Tanzania
Uganda
Cape Verde
Mozambique
Senegal
Kenya
Benin
Madagascar

GEOGRAPHIC UNIT
The lowest level of geographic aggregation covered by the data is district
**UNIVERSE**
The sample universe for Afrobarometer surveys includes all citizens of voting age within the country. In other words, we exclude anyone who is not a citizen and anyone who has not attained this age (usually 18 years) on the day of the survey. Also excluded are areas determined to be either inaccessible or not relevant to the study, such as those experiencing armed conflict or natural disasters, as well as national parks and game reserves. As a matter of practice, we have also excluded people living in institutionalized settings, such as students in dormitories and persons in prisons or nursing homes.

What to do about areas experiencing political unrest? On the one hand we want to include them because they are politically important. On the other hand, we want to avoid stretching out the fieldwork over many months while we wait for the situation to settle down. It was agreed at the 2002 Cape Town Planning Workshop that it is difficult to come up with a general rule that will fit all imaginable circumstances. We will therefore make judgments on a case-by-case basis on whether or not to proceed with fieldwork or to exclude or substitute areas of conflict. National Partners are requested to consult Core Partners on any major delays, exclusions or substitutions of this sort.

**Producers and Sponsors**

**PRIMARY INVESTIGATOR(S)**

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**DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION**

2012-01-16

**DDI DOCUMENT VERSION**

Version 1.1

**DDI DOCUMENT ID**

ddi-afr-afr18-2005-2006-v1.1
Sampling

Sampling Procedure

A new sample has to be drawn for each round of Afrobarometer surveys. Whereas the standard sample size for Round 3 surveys will be 1200 cases, a larger sample size will be required in societies that are extremely heterogeneous (such as South Africa and Nigeria), where the sample size will be increased to 2400. Other adaptations may be necessary within some countries to account for the varying quality of the census data or the availability of census maps.

The sample is designed as a representative cross-section of all citizens of voting age in a given country. The goal is to give every adult citizen an equal and known chance of selection for interview. We strive to reach this objective by (a) strictly applying random selection methods at every stage of sampling and by (b) applying sampling with probability proportionate to population size wherever possible. A randomly selected sample of 1200 cases allows inferences to national adult populations with a margin of sampling error of no more than plus or minus 2.5 percent with a confidence level of 95 percent. If the sample size is increased to 2400, the confidence interval shrinks to plus or minus 2 percent.

Sample Universe

The sample universe for Afrobarometer surveys includes all citizens of voting age within the country. In other words, we exclude anyone who is not a citizen and anyone who has not attained this age (usually 18 years) on the day of the survey. Also excluded are areas determined to be either inaccessible or not relevant to the study, such as those experiencing armed conflict or natural disasters, as well as national parks and game reserves. As a matter of practice, we have also excluded people living in institutionalized settings, such as students in dormitories and persons in prisons or nursing homes.

What to do about areas experiencing political unrest? On the one hand we want to include them because they are politically important. On the other hand, we want to avoid stretching out the fieldwork over many months while we wait for the situation to settle down. It was agreed at the 2002 Cape Town Planning Workshop that it is difficult to come up with a general rule that will fit all imaginable circumstances. We will therefore make judgments on a case-by-case basis on whether or not to proceed with fieldwork or to exclude or substitute areas of conflict. National Partners are requested to consult Core Partners on any major delays, exclusions or substitutions of this sort.

Sample Design

The sample design is a clustered, stratified, multi-stage, area probability sample.

To repeat the main sampling principle, the objective of the design is to give every sample element (i.e. adult citizen) an equal and known chance of being chosen for inclusion in the sample. We strive to reach this objective by (a) strictly applying random selection methods at every stage of sampling and by (b) applying sampling with probability proportionate to population size wherever possible.

In a series of stages, geographically defined sampling units of decreasing size are selected. To ensure that the sample is representative, the probability of selection at various stages is adjusted as follows:

The sample is stratified by key social characteristics in the population such as sub-national area (e.g. region/province) and residential locality (urban or rural). The area stratification reduces the likelihood that distinctive ethnic or language groups are left out of the sample. And the urban/rural stratification is a means to make sure that these localities are represented in their correct proportions.

Wherever possible, and always in the first stage of sampling, random sampling is conducted with probability proportionate to population size (PPPS). The purpose is to guarantee that larger (i.e., more populated) geographical units have a proportionally greater probability of being chosen into the sample.

The sampling design has four stages

A first-stage to stratify and randomly select primary sampling units;

A second-stage to randomly select sampling start-points;

A third stage to randomly choose households;

A final-stage involving the random selection of individual respondents
We shall deal with each of these stages in turn.

**STAGE ONE: Selection of Primary Sampling Units (PSUs)**

The primary sampling units (PSU's) are the smallest, well-defined geographic units for which reliable population data are available. In most countries, these will be Census Enumeration Areas (or EAs). Most national census data and maps are broken down to the EA level. In the text that follows we will use the acronyms PSU and EA interchangeably because, when census data are employed, they refer to the same unit.

We strongly recommend that NIs use official national census data as the sampling frame for Afrobarometer surveys. Where recent or reliable census data are not available, NIs are asked to inform the relevant Core Partner before they substitute any other demographic data. Where the census is out of date, NIs should consult a demographer to obtain the best possible estimates of population growth rates. These should be applied to the outdated census data in order to make projections of population figures for the year of the survey. It is important to bear in mind that population growth rates vary by area (region) and (especially) between rural and urban localities. Therefore, any projected census data should include adjustments to take such variations into account.

Indeed, we urge NIs to establish collegial working relationships within professionals in the national census bureau, not only to obtain the most recent census data, projections, and maps, but to gain access to sampling expertise. NIs may even commission a census statistician to draw the sample to Afrobarometer specifications, provided that provision for this service has been made in the survey budget.

Regardless of who draws the sample, the NIs should thoroughly acquaint themselves with the strengths and weaknesses of the available census data and the availability and quality of EA maps. The country and methodology reports should cite the exact census data used, its known shortcomings, if any, and any projections made from the data. At minimum, the NI must know the size of the population and the urban/rural population divide in each region in order to specify how to distribute population and PSU's in the first stage of sampling. National investigators should obtain this written data before they attempt to stratify the sample.

Once this data is obtained, the sample population (either 1200 or 2400) should be stratified, first by area (region/province) and then by residential locality (urban or rural). In each case, the proportion of the sample in each locality in each region should be the same as its proportion in the national population as indicated by the updated census figures.

Having stratified the sample, it is then possible to determine how many PSU's should be selected for the country as a whole, for each region, and for each urban or rural locality.

The total number of PSU's to be selected for the whole country is determined by calculating the maximum degree of clustering of interviews one can accept in any PSU. Because PSUs (which are usually geographically small EAs) tend to be socially homogenous we do not want to select too many people in any one place. Thus, the Afrobarometer has established a standard of no more than 8 interviews per PSU. For a sample size of 1200, the sample must therefore contain 150 PSUs/EAs (1200 divided by 8). For a sample size of 2400, there must be 300 PSUs/EAs.

These PSUs should then be allocated proportionally to the urban and rural localities within each regional stratum of the sample. Let's take a couple of examples from a country with a sample size of 1200. If the urban locality of Region X in this country constitutes 10 percent of the current national population, then the sample for this stratum should be 15 PSU's (calculated as 10 percent of 150 PSUs). If the rural population of Region Y constitutes 4 percent of the current national population, then the sample for this stratum should be 6 PSU's.

The next step is to select particular PSUs/EAs using random methods. Using the above example of the rural localities in Region Y, let us say that you need to pick 6 sample EAs out of a census list that contains a total of 240 rural EAs in Region Y. But which 6? If the EAs created by the national census bureau are of equal or roughly equal population size, then selection is relatively straightforward. Just number all EAs consecutively, then make six selections using a table of random numbers. This procedure, known as simple random sampling (SRS), will ensure that each EA will have an equal probability of being sampled.

If the PSUs/EAs have different population sizes, however, then random sampling must be conducted with probability proportionate to population size (PPPS). The idea here is that units with larger populations should have a proportionally greater chance (probability) of being chosen. The PPPS method is not difficult to use and is described in Appendix 6.

Once EA's have been randomly selected they should be plotted on a national map. Use this map to plan out the deployment routes for the various field teams. In some cases, a few EAs may be so inaccessible or so dangerous that substitution of PSUs becomes necessary. As long as PSU substitutions never constitute more than 5 percent of all PSU's it is acceptable to make
them. The best method is to randomly draw another EA in the hope that it will fall in a more convenient location. Please record which EAs are substitutes and justify why they were substituted. If more than 5 percent of PSUs require substitution, then the NI should discard the entire Stage 1 sample and draw a new one.

Oversampling - optional

In some countries, the NI may be concerned that a random sample might miss a politically important minority group. Or, even if this minority is represented in the sample in accordance with its share of the national population, there may be too few cases to make reliable generalizations about the attitudes of this group. Under these circumstances, over-sampling is permissible, as we did in Round 1 for the Tuareg, Ijaw, and Coloured minorities in Mali, Nigeria and South Africa respectively. Purposive over-sampling will also be required as a condition of one donor’s funding in Round 3; USAID wishes to gather extra information on certain regions where their projects are located, probably in Mali, Mozambique, Senegal, South Africa, and Zambia. Note that the over-sample should be coterminous with a given sampling stratum, usually a region. The NI should consult the relevant Core Partner about any planned over-sampling and keep detailed records that allow correct weighting factors to be calculated to correct for over-sampling at the stage of data analysis.

Additional Cluster (Optional)

In countries where regions are too numerous or too scattered to provide a logistically feasible sampling frame, an additional stage of clustering can be considered, as follows:

* Choose a suitable geographic unit between region/province and EA: e.g. administrative district. In large countries, it may not be practical to visit all districts or even all regions. Number and stratify all districts and, using PPPS, randomly choose a subset of these districts. Preferably, the subset should not be less than half of the total number of districts in the country. And the subset should always cover all relevant social variations nationwide.

* A population limit shall be set for districts that should be self-representing (i.e. large districts which must be represented in the sample). Self-representing districts will thus have a probability equal to one of inclusion in the sample.

* Once PPPS is applied, other districts will have a probability proportional to population size of inclusion in the sample.

Additional Stratum (Optional)

In urban areas that have extremely diverse housing patterns, the NI may choose to add an additional layer of stratification to increase the likelihood that the sample does not leave out high-density (especially informal) settlements. Using a street map, a city or town can be divided into high-, medium- and low-density areas. It can then be required that PSUs are represented equally (or better yet, in proportion to population sizes, if these are known) within the sample for that city or town.

STAGE TWO: Selecting Sampling Start Points (SSP’s)

Within each PSU/EA, Field Teams travel to a randomly selected sampling start point (SSP). Thus the number of start points is the same as the number of PSUs (150 or 300). A sampling start point (SSP) is required so that interviewers know where to start random walk patterns within each PSU (see next section). This procedure has the effect of further clustering the sample into manageable areas that are reachable on foot or by a short vehicle ride.

Either in the office or in the field, the Field Supervisor (FS) selects the SSP using one of the following three methods.

The ideal method

If the FS is able to obtain a list of all households in a selected EA, then this should be done. Possible sources include the national census bureau or the office of district administrator or local government authority. Once a list is available, the field supervisor should randomly (using a random numbers table) choose eight households, and send one Interviewer to each. A detailed map showing all households in the EA and matching them with the listed names is necessary for this method.

(Note: If this method is used, it is not necessary to apply Stage Three: Selection of Households. Go straight to Stage Four: Selection of Respondents).

An alternative method (where maps are available for the PSU)

If the census bureau has provided EA maps, the FS can randomly select a start point using a grid. The FS places a ruler with numbers along the top of the map and a ruler with numbers along the side of the map. He/she then uses a table of random numbers (or a set of numbered cards) to select a number for the top axis and a number for the side axis, resulting in a
random combination (e.g. "9 and 6.") A line is then drawn on the map horizontal to the number chosen on the side, and another line is drawn vertical to the number chosen on the top. The point on the map where these two lines intersect is the sampling start point. The SSP is marked on the map, and given to the field team for that area. The fieldwork team then locates the nearest housing settlement to this point, and travels there (or as near as they can to the point). In rural areas, finding the SSP may require the field team to consult with local residents.

Because we never know in advance the actual condition on the ground in all the PSU's, the FS may need to choose a second sampling start point as a reserve or substitute if the SSP is inappropriate or inaccessible.

Another alternative (where maps are not available)

When maps are not available for the selected PSU, the following procedure should be used. The FS contacts a local government councilor or another official knowledgeable about the area. This person is consulted to determine how many housing settlements (e.g. villages) are in the PSU. These settlements must have identifiable boundaries that do not overlap with one another. These settlements are numbered and, using numbered cards, the FS asks the informant to randomly select one card. The settlement identified by the selected number is the settlement where the interviews will be conducted.

IMPORTANT: At the start point, then the FS must be certain to preserve randomness, by rotating the place where Interviewers begin their random walk pattern. If the Team starts on a main road at one SSP, they should start off the road at the next SSP. If the Team starts in a central place (like a school) in one EA, they should start in a peripheral place in the next EA. And so on. The logic of random sampling is to avoid ANY kind of pattern in the units selected at any stage.

STAGE THREE: Selecting Households

Having arrived at the sampling start point, the Team is ready to select households.

For the purposes of the Afrobarometer, a household is defined as a group of people who presently eat together from the same pot. By this definition, a household does not include persons who are currently living elsewhere for purposes of studies or work. Nor does a household include domestic workers or temporary visitors (even if they eat from the same pot or slept there on the previous night). And, in practice, we want to select our respondent from among persons in the household who will be available for interview on that same day.

In multi-household dwelling structures (like blocks of flats, compounds with multiple spouses, or backyard dwellings for renters, relatives, or household workers), each household is treated as a separate sampling unit.

IMPORTANT: The third (household) and fourth (respondent) stages of sampling are conducted by Interviewers. Interviewers must be carefully trained and supervised to ensure that they follow Afrobarometer sampling instructions to the exact letter. These sampling instructions are summarized below and spelled out on the first two pages of every questionnaire. Field Supervisors are responsible for ensuring that their teams of Interviewers understand their parts of the sampling methodology and execute them correctly.

The method for selecting households is as follows:

In well-populated urban and rural areas, with single-dwelling units:

Starting as near as possible to the SSP, the FS should choose any random point (like a street corner, a school, or a water source) being careful to randomly rotate the choice of such landmarks. The four Interviewers should be instructed to walk away from this point in the following random directions:

The Walk Pattern: Interviewer 1 walks towards the sun, Interviewer 2 away from the sun, Interviewer 3 at right angle to Interviewer 1, Interviewer 4 in the opposite direction from Interviewer 3, etc. If the Team contains more than four Interviewers, then the FS should take them to another randomly selected place near the SSP to begin their walk patterns.

When interviews are to be conducted during the night by the whole team (excluding call backs), the team should use the moon or some other random landmark to begin the walk pattern (Field Supervisors should just make sure that interviewees disperse in directions opposite to each other).

Each Interviewer should use the day code to establish an interval (n) for household selection. The day code introduces randomness into the interval. It is calculated by adding together the numbers in the day of the month as follows. On the 5th, 14th and 23rd of the month the interval would be 5, but on the 6th, 15th and 24th it would be 6. And so on. On some days (the 1st and 10th of the month) the interviewer moves to the adjacent dwelling structure (because the sampling interval is 1). On the 29th of the month the Interviewer must leave the widest gap, selecting only every eleventh house.
In every case, the Interviewer selects the nth house on the right.

In well-populated urban and rural areas, with multiple-dwelling units:

If the start point is a block of flats, or if the walk pattern includes a block of flats, then the Interviewer should start on the top floor and work his/her way downwards, stopping at every nth flat on the right. In an exception to the normal walk pattern, which only refers to blocks of flats, the Interviewer should only visit alternate floors of the block.

5.3.3.3 In sparsely populated rural areas, with small villages or single-dwelling farms:

In such areas, there may be only a few households around a given start point. We do not wish to over-cluster the sample by conducting too many (e.g. all 8) interviews in one small village. In these cases, the following guidelines shall apply: If there are 15 or fewer households within walking distance of the start point, the field team shall drop only one Interviewer there. If there are 16-30 households within walking distance of the start point, two Interviewers can be dropped there. (If there are more than 50 households, the whole team can be dropped off as usual). If only one or two Interviewers can be dropped at the start point, the rest of the team should drive to the nearest housing settlement within the same EA and closest to the SSP, where the next one, two or three Interviewers shall be dropped according to the same rule. And so on.

In sparsely populated rural areas, with commercial farms:

In countries where commercial farms are large and contain populous settlements of farm workers, effort should be made to avoid collecting all eight interviews for that EA on one farm. To do this, the field supervisor should drop two Interviewers at the first farm (either the first randomly chosen from a comprehensive list of farms within the EA, or the first nearest the randomly selected start point), and then drop the remaining two Interviewers at the next farm. Once the first two are finished, they are moved to another farm for two more interviews, and the same with the second pair, so that eight interviews are obtained from four separate farms in each EA. It is important that all selected farms are within the selected EA. Households should be chosen from lists of households on the farm, or by using a standard random walk pattern. Remember to include both the farm owner's and farm workers' dwellings on the lists or on the walk pattern. Once the teams' eight interviews are completed, the field supervisor should move the team on to the next selected EA and repeat the procedure.

Interviewer's second interview

In a Team of four, each Interviewer is to obtain two interviews per EA (4 Interviewers x 2 interviews = 8 interviews, the quota for the EA). After completing the first interview, he or she should follow the same procedure as before. He/she continues walking in the same direction and chooses the nth dwelling on the right (where n = the day code). And so on. If the settlement comes to an end and there are no more houses, the Interviewer should turn at right angles to the right and keep walking, again looking for the nth dwelling on the right. This procedure is repeated until the Interviewer finds an eligible dwelling containing an eligible household.

TAGE FOUR: Selecting Individual Respondents

Once the household is chosen, the Interviewer is responsible for randomly selecting the individual respondent within the household who will be interviewed.

To ensure that women are not underrepresented, the Afrobarometer sets a gender stratum of an equal number of men and women in the overall sample. To accomplish this stratum, the gender of respondents is alternated for each interview. First, the Interviewer determines from the previous interview whether a man or a woman is to be interviewed. The Interviewer then lists (in any order) the first names of all the household members of that gender who are 18 years and older, even those not presently at home but who will return to the house that evening. From the list (which is numbered, see p. 2 of the questionnaire), the interviewer randomly selects the actual person to be interviewed by asking a household member to choose a numbered card from a blind deck of cards. The interviewer should interview only the person whose number is selected and no one else in that household.

If the person selected refuses to be interviewed, the Interviewer replaces the household by continuing the walking pattern and again selecting the nth dwelling on the right (where n = the day code).

Note: In the Afrobarometer, we substitute households, not respondents. Under no circumstances must the interviewer substitute another individual in the same household for a respondent selected randomly by means of the numbered card method. It is not acceptable, for example, to substitute a spouse, parent, child, sibling (or domestic worker or visitor) in the same household for a selected respondent who happens not to be at home at the time.
If there is no one at home in the selected household on the first try, the respondent should make one call-back later in the day. Or, if the designated respondent is not at home, the Interviewer should make an appointment to meet them later in the day. Again, a call-back will be necessary in order to find the selected respondent and to conduct the interview. It is also acceptable for the Interviewer to enquire about the whereabouts of the selected respondent (they may perhaps be at work) and, if nearby, to walk to that place to conduct the interview.

If the call-back is unsuccessful, say because the respondent has still not returned home for the appointment, then, and only then, the Interviewer may substitute the household. If the house is still empty or the selected respondent is not at home at the time of the call-back, the Interviewer must substitute that household with the very next household found in the direction of the walk pattern. This slight change in the walk pattern is necessary under these circumstances since the Interviewer may already have had a successful call earlier in the day in the household that is located at the sampling interval.

Reducing Household Substitutions

Round 3 draws on experiences from Round 2. All substitution figures above 5 percent are considered high in the Afrobarometer surveys. We would urge NIs to reduce the substitutions, whether for Primary Sampling Units (PSUs) or households through better planning.

Many household substitutions seem to occur because of the timing of the interviews. Our data show that most interviews take place between 8:00 am and 6:00pm. We can minimize substitutions through the following means:

a. Plan around the working timetables of rural or urban communities. This means scheduling interviews to take place perhaps towards the end of the day in some areas.

b. In urban areas, gender strata are often difficult to meet because a lot of men are at work, especially when interviews are conducted during the week. We therefore advise that interviews in urban areas be spread to include weekends. When planning deployments in urban areas, ensure that at least one day of interviews falls on a weekend.

c. If a minority language group is in the sample, NIs need to plan ahead to ensure that field teams have the right translations of the questionnaire. This means drawing the sample well before the other fieldwork.

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Weighting

Note that for some surveys data is weighted to correct for either deliberate (e.g., to provide an adequate sample of specific sub-groups for analytical purposes) or inadvertent over- or under-sampling of particular sample strata. In these cases, a weighting variable is included as the last variable in the data set, with details described in the codebook. These weighting factors should be used when calculating all national-level statistics.
Questionnaires

Overview

Certain questions in the questionnaires for the Afrobarometer 3 survey addressed country-specific issues, but many of the same questions were asked across surveys. Citizens of the 18 countries were asked questions about their economic and social situations, and their opinions were elicited on recent political and economic changes within their country.
Data Collection

Data Collection Dates

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Data Collection Mode

Face-to-face [f2f]

Data Collection Notes

Interviewers, usually holding a first degree in social science, were trained in a five-day training workshop immediately prior to fieldwork. Interviews usually took about one hour and only proceeded after respondents have given informed consent. Strict confidentiality was required in handling survey returns.

Interviews are conducted in the following languages:

Benin:
French, Fon, Adja, Bariba, Dendi, Yoruba, Otamari, Peulh

Botswana:
English, Setswana

Cape Verde:
Creole, Portuguese

Ghana:
English, Akan, Ewe, Ga, Dagbani

Kenya:
English, Kiswahili, Kamba, Kikuyu, Kimeru, Kisii, Luhya, Luo, Somali, Turkana

Lesotho:
English, Sesotho

Madagascar:
Malagasy Ofisialy, Malagasy Fitenim-Paritra

Malawi:
English, Chichewa, Chiyao, Chitumbuka

Mali:
French Bambara, Sonrha, Tamasheq, Peuhl

Mozambique:
Portuguese, Emakhuwa, Xichangana, Cisena, Cinyanja, Echuwabu, Cinyungwe

Namibia:
English, Afrikaans, Oshiwambo

Nigeria:
English, Hausa, Yoruba, Igbo, Pidgin, Tiv, Ibibio, Igw

Senegal:
French, Wolof, Pulaar, Serer

South Africa:
Afrikaans, English, Xhosa, North Sotho, South Sotho, Setswana, Swazi, Shangaan, Zulu
Tanzania:
Kiswahili

Uganda:
English, Luganda, Lusoga, Luo, Ruyankole, Rutoro, Rukiga, Ateso, Lugbara

Zambia:
English, Chibemba, Chinyanja, Chitonga, Silozi

Zimbabwe:
English, Chishona, Sindebele

Questionnaires

Certain questions in the questionnaires for the Afrobarometer 3 survey addressed country-specific issues, but many of the same questions were asked across surveys. Citizens of the 18 countries were asked questions about their economic and social situations, and their opinions were elicited on recent political and economic changes within their country.

Data Collectors

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Supervision

Teams of four interviewers traveled together to the field under the leadership of a field supervisor. It was the supervisor's job to ensure quality control of survey returns on a daily basis. Interviews usually took about one hour and only proceeded after respondents have given informed consent. Strict confidentiality was required in handling survey returns.
Data Processing

No content available
Data Appraisal

No content available
File Description
Variable List
### Africa - Afrobarometer Survey 2005-2006, Merged 18 Country

#### R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

**Content**  
Afrobarometer 2005-2006 Merged Round 3 Data

**Cases**  
25397

**Variable(s)**  
302

**Structure**  
Type: Keys: ()

**Version**

**Producer**

**Missing Data**

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<td>Q116e. Piped water system in the PSU/EA</td>
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<td>Q116g. Health Clinic in the PSU/EA</td>
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<td>Q116i. Places of worship in the PSU/EA</td>
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<td>Q118. Tarred/ paved road</td>
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**Country (country)**
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

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Valid cases: 25397  
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**Respondent number (respno)**
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
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Valid cases: 25397  
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**Household back-checked? (backchk)**
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-2  
Valid cases: 25397  
Invalid: 0

**Urban or Rural Primary Sampling Unit (urbrur)**
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
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Range: 1-2  
Valid cases: 25397  
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**Province or region (region)**
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
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Decimals: 0  
Range: 100-560  
Valid cases: 25397  
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**District (district)**
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
**District (district)**

File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

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**Reason for Unsuccessful Call 1 (hholdse1)**

File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

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**Reason for Unsuccessful Call 2 (hholdse2)**

File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

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**Reason for Unsuccessful Call 3 (hholdse3)**

File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

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**Reason for Unsuccessful Call 4 (hholdse4)**

File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

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**Reason for Unsuccessful Call 5 (hholdse5)**

File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

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### Reason for Unsuccessful Call 5 (hholdse5)
**File:** R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

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### Reason for Unsuccessful Call 6 (hholdse6)
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### Reason for Unsuccessful Call 7 (hholdse7)
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### Previous interview, gender (prevint)
**File:** R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

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### This interview, gender (currint)
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### Number of calls (calls)
**File:** R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

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Number of calls (calls)
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Valid cases: 25397
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Date of Interview (dateintr)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final
Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: character
Width: 10
Valid cases: 25397
Minimum: NaN
Maximum: NaN

Time interview started (strtime)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final
Overview
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Format: numeric
Width: 9
Decimals: 0
Range: -1000-288420000
Valid cases: 25386
Invalid: 11
Minimum: -1000
Maximum: 288420000
Mean: 46756483.4
Standard deviation: 10573584.2

Q1. Age (q1)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final
Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
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Decimals: 0
Range: -1-999
Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q2. Head of household (q2)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final
Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
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Decimals: 0
Range: -1-999
Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q3. Language of respondent (q3)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final
Overview
Q3. Language of respondent (q3)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-999
Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q4a. Country's present economic condition (q4a)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998
Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q4b. Your present living conditions (q4b)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998
Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q5. Your living conditions vs. others (q5)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998
Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q6a. Country's economic condition 12 months ago (q6a)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998
Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q6b. Your living conditions 12 months ago (q6b)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
Q6b. Your living conditions 12 months ago (q6b)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Q7a. Country's economic condition in 12 months (q7a)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Q7b. Your living conditions in 12 months (q7b)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Q8a. How often gone without food (q8a)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Q8b. How often gone without water (q8b)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Q8c. How often gone without medical care (q8c)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final
Q8c. How often gone without medical care (q8c)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Q8d. How often gone without cooking fuel (q8d)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Q8e. How often gone without cash income (q8e)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Q8f. How often gone without school expenses (q8f)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Q9a. How often feared crime in home (q9a)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Valid cases: 24349
Invalid: 1048
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Q9b. How often something stolen from house (q9b)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
Q9b. How often something stolen from house (q9b)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final
Type: Discrete  Format: numeric  Valid cases: 24349
          Width: 3     Invalid: 1048
          Decimals: 0
          Range: -1-998

Q9c. How often physically attacked (q9c)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final
Overview
Type: Discrete  Format: numeric  Valid cases: 24349
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Q10. Free schooling vs. user fees (q10)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final
Overview
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Q11. Civil servants keep jobs vs. lay offs to reduce costs (q11)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final
Overview
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Q12. Abandon economic reforms vs. accept hardships (q12)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final
Overview
Type: Discrete  Format: numeric  Valid cases: 25397
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Q13. Economic policies helped most vs. hurt most (q13)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final
Overview
Q13. Economic policies helped most vs. hurt most (q13)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998
Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q14a. Present vs. past: availability of goods (q14a)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
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Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998
Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q14b. Present vs. past: job opportunities (q14b)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
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Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998
Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q14c. Present vs. past: gap between rich and poor (q14c)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
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Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998
Valid cases: 25397
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Q15a. Radio news (q15a)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
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Range: -1-998
Valid cases: 25397
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Q15b. Television news (q15b)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
Q15b. Television news (q15b)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998
Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q15c. Newspaper news (q15c)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final
Overview
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Format: numeric
Width: 3
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Range: -1-998
Valid cases: 25397
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Q16. Interest in public affairs (q16)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final
Overview
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Valid cases: 25397
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Q17. Discuss politics (q17)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final
Overview
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Valid cases: 25397
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Q18a. Politics and government too complicated (q18a)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final
Overview
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Range: -1-998
Valid cases: 25397
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Q18b. Others don't listen to you (q18b)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final
Overview
Q18b. Others don't listen to you (q18b)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final
Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0
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Range: -1-998

Q19. People responsible for well-being vs. government (q19)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final
Overview
Type: Discrete
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Invalid: 1048
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Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Q20. Question actions of leaders vs. respect authority (q20)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final
Overview
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Q21. Leaders treat all equally vs. help own community (q21)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final
Overview
Type: Discrete
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Range: -1-998

Q22. All vote vs. only educated vote (q22)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final
Overview
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Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Q23. Women have equal rights vs subject to traditional laws (q23)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final
Overview
Q23. Women have equal rights vs subject to traditional laws (q23)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final
Type: Discrete
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Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998
Valid cases: 24349
Invalid: 1048

Q24. Women leaders vs. men only as leaders (q24)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final
Overview
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Valid cases: 25397
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Q25. Government bans organizations vs. join any (q25)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final
Overview
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Valid cases: 25397
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Q26. Government close newspapers vs. free to publish (q26)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final
Overview
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Valid cases: 25397
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Q27. Govt. suppress expression vs. people speak minds (q27)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final
Overview
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Valid cases: 25397
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Q28a. Member of religious group (q28a)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final
Overview
**Q28a. Member of religious group (q28a)**
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

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**Q28b. Member of trade union or farmers association (q28b)**
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**Q28c. Member of professional or business association (q28c)**
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**Q28d. Member of community development association (q28d)**
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**Q29. Registered to vote (q29)**
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**Q30 Voted last election (q30)**
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</table>
Q30 Voted last election (q30)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998
Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q31a. Attend a community meeting (q31a)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998
Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q31b. Join others to raise an issue (q31b)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998
Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q31c. Attend a demonstration or protest march (q31c)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998
Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q32a. Contact local government councillor (q32a)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998
Valid cases: 24349
Invalid: 1048

Q32b. Contact MP (q32b)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
Q32b. Contact MP (q32b)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998
Valid cases: 24349
Invalid: 1048

Q32c. Contact official of a government ministry (q32c)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
Type: Discrete
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Range: -1-998
Valid cases: 24349
Invalid: 1048

Q32d. Contact political party official (q32d)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
Type: Discrete
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Valid cases: 24349
Invalid: 1048

Q32e. Contact religious leader (q32e)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
Type: Discrete
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Q32f. Contact traditional ruler (q32f)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

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Valid cases: 23093
Invalid: 2304

Q32g. Contact some other influential person (q32g)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
Q32g. Contact some other influential person (q32g)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final
Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Valid cases: 24349  
Invalid: 1048  
Overview
Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Valid cases: 24349  
Invalid: 1048

Q33. Why contact (q33)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final
Overview
Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Valid cases: 24349  
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Q34. Understand democracy (q34)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final
Overview
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Format: numeric  
Valid cases: 25397  
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Q35a. Meaning of democracy -- 1st verbatim response (q35a)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final
Overview
Type: Discrete  
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Valid cases: 23394

Q35pt1. First meaning of democracy (q35pt1)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final
Overview
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Valid cases: 25397  
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Q35b. Meaning of democracy -- 2nd verbatim response (q35b)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final
Overview
Q35b. Meaning of democracy -- 2nd verbatim response (q35b)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final
Type: Discrete
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Valid cases: 19089

Q35pt2. Second meaning of democracy (q35pt2)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final
Overview
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Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q35c. Meaning of democracy -- 3rd verbatim response (q35c)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final
Overview
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Q35pt3. Third meaning of democracy (q35pt3)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final
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Decimals: 0
Range: -1-996
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Q36a. Reject one-party rule (q36a)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final
Overview
Type: Discrete
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Decimals: 0
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Valid cases: 25397
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Q36b. Reject military rule (q36b)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final
Overview
Q36b. Reject military rule (q36b)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final
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Q36c. Reject one-man rule (q36c)
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Q37. Support for democracy (q37)
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Q38. Choose leaders through elections vs. other methods (q38)
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Q39. Political parties divisive vs. many parties needed (q39)
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Q40. Parliament makes laws vs. president does (q40)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final
Overview
**Q40. Parliament makes laws vs. president does (q40)**  
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

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**Q41. President free to act vs. obey the laws and courts (q41)**  
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

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**Q42. Time to deal with problems vs. try another form (q42)**  
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

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**Q43a1. Identify MP (verbatim) (q43a1)**  
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

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**Q43a2. Identify MP (code) (q43a2)**  
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

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**Q43b1. Identify Local Govt. Councilor (verbatim) (q43b1)**  
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

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### Q43b1. Identify Local Govt. Councilor (verbatim) (q43b1)

File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

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Valid cases: 20977

Invalid: 0

### Q43b2. Identify local government councilor (code) (q43b2)

File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

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Valid cases: 24349

Invalid: 1048

### Q43c1. Identify Deputy President (verbatim) (q43c1)

File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

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Valid cases: 22217

Invalid: 0

### Q43c2. Identify deputy president (code) (q43c2)

File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

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Valid cases: 24349

Invalid: 1048

### Q44a1. Know: Political party w/most seats (verbatim) (q44a1)

File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

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Valid cases: 23232

Invalid: 0

### Q44a2. Know: Political party w/most seats (code) (q44a2)

File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

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Valid cases: 24349

Invalid: 1048
Q44b1. Know: Presidential term limits (verbatim) (q44b1)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
Type: Discrete  Format: character  Width: 30
Valid cases: 22824  Invalid: 0

Q44b2. Know: Presidential term limits (code) (q44b2)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
Type: Discrete  Format: numeric  Width: 3  Decimals: 0  Range: -1-998
Valid cases: 24349  Invalid: 1048

Q44c1. Know: Determine constitutionality (verbatim) (q44c1)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
Type: Discrete  Format: character  Width: 38
Valid cases: 21778  Invalid: 0

Q44c2. Know: Determine constitutionality (code) (q44c2)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
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Valid cases: 24349  Invalid: 1048

Q45. Elections free and fair (q45)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
Type: Discrete  Format: numeric  Width: 3  Decimals: 0  Range: -1-998
Valid cases: 25397  Invalid: 0

Q46. Extent of democracy (q46)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
Q46. Extent of democracy (q46)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998
Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q47. Satisfaction with democracy (q47)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final
Type: Discrete
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Valid cases: 25397
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Q48. Future of democracy (q48)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final
Type: Discrete
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Q49. Obey government always vs. only if vote for it (q49)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final
Type: Discrete
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Valid cases: 25397
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Q50. Lawful vs. immediate solutions to problems (q50)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final
Type: Discrete
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Range: -1-998
Valid cases: 25397
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Q51. Violence never justified vs. sometimes necessary (q51)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final
Type: Discrete
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Range: -1-998
### Q51. Violence never justified vs. sometimes necessary (q51)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

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### Q52a. Constitution expresses values and hopes (q52a)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

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### Q52b. Courts make binding decisions (q52b)
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### Q52c. People must obey the law (q52c)
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### Q52d. People must pay taxes (q52d)
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### Q53a. Careful about what you say (q53a)
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<td>Q53b. Party competition leads to conflict (q53b)</td>
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<td>Q53c. President ignores the Constitution (q53c)</td>
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<td>Q53d. People are treated unequally (q53d)</td>
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<td>Q54a. Present vs. past: free to say what you think (q54a)</td>
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<td>Q54b. Present vs. past: free to join any organisation (q54b)</td>
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Q54b. Present vs. past: free to join any organisation (q54b)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
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Range: -1-998
Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q54c. Present vs. past: fear of unjust arrest (q54c)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
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Range: -1-998
Valid cases: 25397
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Q54d. Present vs. past: voting freedom (q54d)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
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Range: -1-998
Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q54e. Present vs. past: ability to influence government (q54e)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
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Valid cases: 25397
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Q54f. Present vs. past: safety from crime and violence (q54f)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

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Valid cases: 25397
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Q54g. Present vs. past: equal treatment for all (q54g)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
Q54g. Present vs. past: equal treatment for all (q54g)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final
Type: Discrete
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Width: 3
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Range: -1-998

Q55a. Trust the President (q55a)
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Valid cases: 25397
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Range: -1-998

Q55b. Trust Parliament/National Assembly (q55b)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final
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Type: Discrete
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Range: -1-998

Q55c. Trust the Electoral Commission (q55c)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final
Overview
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Q55d. Trust your local council (q55d)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final
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Q55e. Trust the ruling party (q55e)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final
Overview
Q55e. Trust the ruling party (q55e)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final
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Q55f. Trust opposition political parties (q55f)
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Q55g. Trust the military (q55g)
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Q55h. Trust the police (q55h)
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Q55i. Trust courts of law (q55i)
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Q55j. Trust government broadcasting service (q55j)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final
Overview
Q55j. Trust government broadcasting service (q55j)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
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Q55k. Trust independent broadcasting services (q55k)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

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Q55l. Trust government newspapers (q55l)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

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Q55m. Trust independent newspapers (q55m)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

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Q56a. Corruption: office of the Presidency (q56a)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

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Range: -1-998

Q56b. Corruption: Members of Parliament (q56b)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
### Q56b. Corruption: Members of Parliament (q56b)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

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### Q56c. Corruption: local government councilors (q56c)
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Valid cases: 25397
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### Q56d. Corruption: national government officials (q56d)
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### Q56e. Corruption: local government officials (q56e)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

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Valid cases: 25397
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### Q56f. Corruption: police (q56f)
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Valid cases: 25397
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### Q56g. Corruption: tax officials (q56g)
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Valid cases: 25397
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### Q56g. Corruption: tax officials (q56g)
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### Q56h. Corruption: judges and magistrates (q56h)
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### Q56i. Corruption: health workers (q56i)
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### Q56j. Corruption: teachers and school administrators (q56j)
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### Q57a. Pay bribe for: document or permit (q57a)
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### Q57b. Pay bribe for: school placement (q57b)
**File:** R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

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Q57b. Pay bribe for: school placement (q57b)
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Q57c. Pay bribe for: household service (q57c)
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Q57d. Pay bribe for: get medicine or medical attention (q57d)
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Q57e. Pay bribe for: avoid problem with police (q57e)
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Q57f. Election incentives offered (q57f)
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Range: -1-998

Q58a. Right or wrong: job for relative (q58a)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final
Overview
Q58a. Right or wrong: job for relative (q58a)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
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Q58b. Right or wrong: favor for service (q58b)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
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Q58c. Right or wrong: development for supporters (q58c)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
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Q59. Elected leaders listen vs. follow own ideas (q59)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

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Q60. Time MP should spend (q60)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
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Q61. Time MP does spend (q61)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
### Q61. Time MP does spend (q61)

**File:** R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

- **Type:** Discrete
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### Q62a. MPs listen (q62a)

**File:** R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

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- **Valid cases:** 25397
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### Q62b. Local government councilors listen (q62b)

**File:** R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

- **Type:** Discrete
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### Q63pt1. Most important problems - 1st response (q63pt1)

**File:** R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

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### Q63pt2. Most important problems - 2nd response (q63pt2)

**File:** R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

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### Q63pt3. Most important problems - 3rd response (q63pt3)

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- **Valid cases:** 25397
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**Q63pt3. Most important problems - 3rd response (q63pt3)**
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

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**Q64. Government solve MIP (q64)**
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Overview
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**Q65a. Handling managing the economy (q65a)**
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
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**Q65b. Handling creating jobs (q65b)**
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
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**Q65c. Handling keeping prices stable (q65c)**
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
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**Q65d. Handling narrowing income gaps (q65d)**
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
Q65d. Handling narrowing income gaps (q65d)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

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Q65e. Handling reducing crime (q65e)
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Q65f. Handling improving basic health services (q65f)
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Q65g. Handling addressing educational needs (q65g)
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Q65h. Handling delivering household water (q65h)
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Q65i. Handling ensuring enough to eat (q65i)
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Q65i. Handling ensuring enough to eat (q65i)
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Q65j. Handling fighting corruption (q65j)
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Q65k. Handling combatting HIV/AIDS (q65k)
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Q66. Resources to combat AIDS vs. other problems (q66)
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Q67a. Local govt. handling maintaining roads (q67a)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final
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Range: -1-998

Q67b. Local govt. handling keeping community clean (q67b)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final
Overview
Q67b. Local govt. handling keeping community clean (q67b)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
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Q67c. Local govt. handling collecting local taxes (q67c)
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Q67d. Local govt. handling spending decisions (q67d)
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Q68a. Performance: President (q68a)
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Q68b. Performance: MP/National Assembly rep. (q68b)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
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Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998
Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q68c. Performance: local government councilor (q68c)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
**Q68c. Performance: local government councilor (q68c)**

File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

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Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

**Q69a. Policy Knowledge: free primary education (q69a)**

File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

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Valid cases: 24349
Invalid: 1048

**Q69b. Policy Knowledge: free health care (q69b)**

File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

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Valid cases: 24349
Invalid: 1048

**Q70a. Enforce law: top official commits serious crime (q70a)**

File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

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Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

**Q70b. Enforce law: you commit serious crime (q70b)**

File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

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Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

**Q70c. Enforce law: top official doesn't pay tax (q70c)**

File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

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Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0
Q70c. Enforce law: top official doesn't pay tax (q70c)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998
Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q70d. Enforce law: you don't pay tax (q70d)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
Type: Discrete
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Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998
Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q71a. Difficulty to obtain identity document (q71a)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998
Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q71b. Difficulty to obtain household services (q71b)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998
Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q71c. Difficulty to obtain help from the police (q71c)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998
Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q71d. Difficulty to obtain primary school placement (q71d)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
Q71d. Difficulty to obtain primary school placement (q71d)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998
Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q71e. Difficulty to obtain medical treatment (q71e)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998
Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q72a. Why not try to get: identity document (q72a)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998
Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q72b. Why not try to get: household services (q72b)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998
Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q72c. Why not try to get: help from police (q72c)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998
Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q73a. Problems with schools: too expensive (q73a)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
Q73a. Problems with schools: too expensive (q73a)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998
Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q73b. Problems with schools: textbooks and supplies (q73b)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998
Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q73c. Problems with schools: poor teaching (q73c)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
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Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998
Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q73d. Problems with schools: absent teachers (q73d)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
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Range: -1-998
Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q73e. Problems with schools: overcrowded classrooms (q73e)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
Type: Discrete
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Range: -1-998
Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q73f. Problems with schools: poor facilities (q73f)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
### Q73f. Problems with schools: poor facilities (q73f)

File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

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### Q73g. Problems with schools: illegal payments (q73g)

File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

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### Q74a. Problems with public clinic: too expensive (q74a)

File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

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### Q74b. Problems with public clinic: lack of medicine/supplies (q74b)

File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

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### Q74c. Problems with public clinic: lack of attention/ respect (q74c)

File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

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### Q74d. Problems with public clinic: absent doctors (q74d)

File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final
Q74d. Problems with public clinic: absent doctors (q74d)  
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
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Range: -1-998  
Valid cases: 25397  
Invalid: 0

Q74e. Problems with public clinic: long waiting time (q74e)  
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
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Valid cases: 25397  
Invalid: 0

Q74f. Problems with public clinic: dirty facilities (q74f)  
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
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Range: -1-998  
Valid cases: 25397  
Invalid: 0

Q74g. Problems with public clinic: illegal payments (q74g)  
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
Type: Discrete  
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Range: -1-998  
Valid cases: 25397  
Invalid: 0

Q75a. What do: waiting for permit (q75a)  
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
Type: Discrete  
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Width: 3  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-998  
Valid cases: 25397  
Invalid: 0

Q75b. What do: name missing (q75b)  
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final
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<th>Overview</th>
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</thead>
</table>
| Q75b. What do: name missing (q75b) | Name missing                                     | R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final              | Valid cases: 25397
|                                |                                                  |                                                        | Invalid: 0                                                               |
|                                | Type: Discrete                                   |                                                        |                           |
|                                | Format: numeric                                  |                                                        |                           |
|                                | Width: 3                                         |                                                        |                           |
|                                | Decimals: 0                                      |                                                        |                           |
|                                | Range: -1-998                                    |                                                        |                           |
| Q75c. What do: suspect school official (q75c) | Suspect school official                           | R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final              | Valid cases: 25397
|                                |                                                  |                                                        | Invalid: 0                                                               |
|                                | Type: Discrete                                   |                                                        |                           |
|                                | Format: numeric                                  |                                                        |                           |
|                                | Width: 3                                         |                                                        |                           |
|                                | Decimals: 0                                      |                                                        |                           |
|                                | Range: -1-998                                    |                                                        |                           |
| Q75d. What do: wrongful arrest (q75d)    | Wrongful arrest                                  | R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final              | Valid cases: 25397
|                                |                                                  |                                                        | Invalid: 0                                                               |
|                                | Type: Discrete                                   |                                                        |                           |
|                                | Format: numeric                                  |                                                        |                           |
|                                | Width: 3                                         |                                                        |                           |
|                                | Decimals: 0                                      |                                                        |                           |
|                                | Range: -1-998                                    |                                                        |                           |
| Q75e. What do: land seized (q75e)      | Land seized                                      | R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final              | Valid cases: 25397
|                                |                                                  |                                                        | Invalid: 0                                                               |
|                                | Type: Discrete                                   |                                                        |                           |
|                                | Format: numeric                                  |                                                        |                           |
|                                | Width: 3                                         |                                                        |                           |
|                                | Decimals: 0                                      |                                                        |                           |
|                                | Range: -1-998                                    |                                                        |                           |
| Q76a. Who responsible: MPs do jobs (q76a) | MPs do jobs                                      | R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final              | Valid cases: 25397
|                                |                                                  |                                                        | Invalid: 0                                                               |
|                                | Type: Discrete                                   |                                                        |                           |
|                                | Format: numeric                                  |                                                        |                           |
|                                | Width: 3                                         |                                                        |                           |
|                                | Decimals: 0                                      |                                                        |                           |
|                                | Range: -1-998                                    |                                                        |                           |
| Q76b. Who responsible: local councilors do jobs (q76b) | Local councilors do jobs                        | R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final              | Valid cases: 25397
|                                |                                                  |                                                        | Invalid: 0                                                               |
|                                | Type: Discrete                                   |                                                        |                           |
|                                | Format: numeric                                  |                                                        |                           |
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|                                | Range: -1-998                                    |                                                        |                           |
Q76b. Who responsible: local councilors do jobs (q76b)  
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
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Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-998  
Valid cases: 25397  
Invalid: 0

Q77a. Elections ensure parliament reflects voters (q77a)  
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
Type: Discrete  
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Range: -1-998  
Valid cases: 25397  
Invalid: 0

Q77b. Elections enable voters to remove leaders (q77b)  
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
Type: Discrete  
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Width: 3  
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Range: -1-998  
Valid cases: 25397  
Invalid: 0

Q78a. Politicians: make promises to get elected (q78a)  
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
Type: Discrete  
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Range: -1-998  
Valid cases: 25397  
Invalid: 0

Q78b. Politicians: give gifts in campaigns (q78b)  
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
Type: Discrete  
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Width: 3  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-998  
Valid cases: 25397  
Invalid: 0

Q78c. Politicians: keep campaign promises (q78c)  
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final
**Q78c. Politicians: keep campaign promises (q78c)**
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

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**Q78d. Politicians: deliver development (q78d)**
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**Q79. Tribe or ethnic group (q79)**
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**Q80a. Ethnic group's economic conditions (q80a)**
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

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**Q80b. Ethnic group's political influence (q80b)**
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

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**Q81. Ethnic group treated unfairly (q81)**
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final
Q81. Ethnic group treated unfairly (q81)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998
Valid cases: 24349
Invalid: 1048

Q82. Ethnic or national identity (q82)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998
Valid cases: 24349
Invalid: 1048

Q83. Most people can be trusted (q83)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998
Valid cases: 24349
Invalid: 1048

Q84a. Trust relatives (q84a)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998
Valid cases: 24349
Invalid: 1048

Q84b. Trust neighbors (q84b)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998
Valid cases: 24349
Invalid: 1048

Q84c. Trust people from your ethnic group (q84c)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final
Q84c. Trust people from your ethnic group (q84c)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
Type: Discrete  Valid cases: 24349
Format: numeric  Invalid: 1048
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Q84d. Trust people from other ethnic groups (q84d)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
Type: Discrete  Valid cases: 24349
Format: numeric  Invalid: 1048
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Q85. Close to political party (q85)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
Type: Discrete  Valid cases: 25397
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Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-9

Q86. Which party (q86)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
Type: Discrete  Valid cases: 25397
Format: numeric  Invalid: 0
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-999

Q87. How close to this political party (q87)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
Type: Discrete  Valid cases: 25397
Format: numeric  Invalid: 0
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Q90. Education of respondent (q90)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final
Q90. Education of respondent (q90)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
Type: Discrete
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Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Q91. Religion of respondent (q91)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
Type: Discrete
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Decimals: 0
Range: -1-999

Q92. How often attend religious services (q92)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Q93a. Own book (q93a)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Q93b. Own radio (q93b)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Q93c. Own television (q93c)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final
Q93c. Own television (q93c)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Q93d. Own bicycle (q93d)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Q93e. Own motorcycle (q93e)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Q93f. Own motor vehicle or car (q93f)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Q94. Employment status (q94)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Q95. Main occupation (q95)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final
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<th>Question</th>
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<th>File</th>
<th>Overview</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Q95. Main occupation (q95)</td>
<td>File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final</td>
<td><strong>Overview</strong>&lt;br&gt;Type: Discrete&lt;br&gt;Format: numeric&lt;br&gt;Width: 3&lt;br&gt;Decimals: 0&lt;br&gt;Range: -1-999</td>
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<tr>
<td>Q96a. Physical health (q96a)</td>
<td>File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final</td>
<td><strong>Overview</strong>&lt;br&gt;Type: Discrete&lt;br&gt;Format: numeric&lt;br&gt;Width: 3&lt;br&gt;Decimals: 0&lt;br&gt;Range: -1-998</td>
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<td>Q96b. Mental health (q96b)</td>
<td>File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final</td>
<td><strong>Overview</strong>&lt;br&gt;Type: Discrete&lt;br&gt;Format: numeric&lt;br&gt;Width: 3&lt;br&gt;Decimals: 0&lt;br&gt;Range: -1-998</td>
<td>Valid cases: 25397&lt;br&gt;Invalid: 0</td>
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<td>Q97. Know died of AIDS (q97)</td>
<td>File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final</td>
<td><strong>Overview</strong>&lt;br&gt;Type: Discrete&lt;br&gt;Format: numeric&lt;br&gt;Width: 2&lt;br&gt;Decimals: 0&lt;br&gt;Range: -1-9</td>
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<tr>
<td>Q98. How many died of AIDS (q98)</td>
<td>File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final</td>
<td><strong>Overview</strong>&lt;br&gt;Type: Discrete&lt;br&gt;Format: numeric&lt;br&gt;Width: 3&lt;br&gt;Decimals: 0&lt;br&gt;Range: -1-999</td>
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<td>Q99. Vote for which party (q99)</td>
<td>File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final</td>
<td><strong>Overview</strong>&lt;br&gt;Type: Discrete&lt;br&gt;Format: numeric&lt;br&gt;Width: 3&lt;br&gt;Decimals: 0&lt;br&gt;Range: -1-999</td>
<td>Valid cases: 25397&lt;br&gt;Invalid: 0</td>
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Q99. Vote for which party (q99)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-999

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q100. Perceived survey sponsor (q100)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-999

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Time interview ended (endtime)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 11
Decimals: 0
Range: -1091952864-368880000

Valid cases: 25381
Invalid: 16
Minimum: -1091952864
Maximum: 368880000
Mean: 50334015.3
Standard deviation: 14231945.6

Length of interview (length)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 4
Decimals: 0
Range: -820-668

Valid cases: 25388
Invalid: 9

Q101. Gender of respondent (q101)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview
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Decimals: 0
Range: -1-2

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0
Q102. Race of respondent. (q102)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

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Q103. Language of interview (q103)
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Q104. Others present (q104)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

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Q105a. Check with others (q105a)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

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Q105b. Influence by others (q105b)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

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Q105c. Approached by community/ party representatives (q105c)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

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### Q105c. Approached by community/ party representatives (q105c)
**File:** R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

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### Q105d. Feel threatened (q105d)
**File:** R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

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### Q105e. Physically threatened (q105e)
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### Q106. Proportion difficulty answering (q106)
**File:** R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

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### Q107a. Trouble answering - first response (q107a)
**File:** R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

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### Q107b. Trouble answering - second response (q107b)
**File:** R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final
### Q107b. Trouble answering - second response (q107b)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

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### Q107c. Trouble answering - third response (q107c)
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### Q108a. Respondent friendly (q108a)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

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### Q108b. Respondent interested (q108b)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

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### Q108c. Respondent cooperative (q108c)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

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### Q108d. Respondent patient (q108d)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

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Q108d. Respondent patient (q108d)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-3
Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q108e. Respondent at ease (q108e)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final
Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-3
Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q108f. Respondent honest (q108f)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final
Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-3
Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q110. Interviewer's number (q110)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final
Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: character
Width: 6
Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q111. Interviewer's age (q111)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final
Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-68
Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q112. Interviewer's gender (q112)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final
Overview
Q112. Interviewer's gender (q112)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

| Type: Discrete | Format: numeric | Valid cases: 25397 |
| Format: numeric | Width: 2 | Invalid: 0 |
| Decimals: 0 | Range: -1-2 | |

Q113. Interviewer urban or rural (q113)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

| Overview |
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Q114. Interviewer's home language (q114)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

| Overview |
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Q115. Interviewer's education (q115)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

| Overview |
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| Decimals: 0 | Range: -1-9 | |

Q116a. Post office in the PSU/EA (q116a)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

| Overview |
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| Format: numeric | Width: 2 | Invalid: 0 |
| Decimals: 0 | Range: -1-9 | |

Q116b. School in the PSU/EA (q116b)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

| Overview |
| Type: Discrete | Format: numeric | Valid cases: 25397 |
| Format: numeric | Width: 2 | Invalid: 0 |
| Decimals: 0 | Range: -1-9 | |
Q116b. School in the PSU/EA (q116b)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-9
Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q116c. Police station in the PSU/EA (q116c)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-9
Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q116d. Electricity grid in the PSU/EA (q116d)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-9
Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q116e. Piped water system in the PSU/EA (q116e)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-9
Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q116f. Sewage system in the PSU/EA (q116f)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-9
Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q116g. Health Clinic in the PSU/EA (q116g)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-9
Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0
Q116g. **Health Clinic in the PSU/EA (q116g)**  
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final  
Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-9  
Valid cases: 25397  
Invalid: 0

Q116h. **Recreational facilities in the PSU/EA (q116h)**  
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final  
Overview  
Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-9  
Valid cases: 25397  
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Q116i. **Places of worship in the PSU/EA (q116i)**  
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final  
Overview  
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Q116j. **Community buildings in the PSU/EA (q116j)**  
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Decimals: 0  
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Q116k. **Market stalls in the PSU/EA (q116k)**  
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final  
Overview  
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Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-9  
Valid cases: 25397  
Invalid: 0

Q117a. **Police in the PSU/EA (q117a)**  
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final  
Overview
**Q117a. Police in the PSU/EA (q117a)**
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

- **Type:** Discrete
- **Format:** numeric
- **Width:** 2
- **Decimals:** 0
- **Range:** -1-9
- **Valid cases:** 25397
- **Invalid:** 0

**Q117b. Soldiers/army in the PSU/EQ (q117b)**
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

- **Type:** Discrete
- **Format:** numeric
- **Width:** 2
- **Decimals:** 0
- **Range:** -1-9
- **Valid cases:** 25397
- **Invalid:** 0

**Q118. Tarred/paved road (q118)**
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

- **Type:** Discrete
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- **Width:** 2
- **Decimals:** 0
- **Range:** -1-1
- **Valid cases:** 25397
- **Invalid:** 0

**Within country weight (withinwt)**
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

- **Type:** Discrete
- **Format:** numeric
- **Width:** 18
- **Decimals:** 0
- **Range:** 0.0913861688824146-6.49222963119828
- **Valid cases:** 25397
- **Invalid:** 0

**Across country weight (N=1200 for all) (acrosswt)**
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

- **Type:** Continuous
- **Format:** numeric
- **Width:** 16
- **Decimals:** 0
- **Range:** 0.5-1.14503816793893
- **Valid cases:** 25397
- **Invalid:** 0
- **Minimum:** 0.5
- **Maximum:** 1.1
- **Mean:** 0.9
- **Standard deviation:** 0.2

**Combined Weight (withinwt * acrosswt) (combinwt)**
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final
## Combined Weight (withinwt * acrosswt) (combinwt)

File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

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Documentation

Technical documents

Data Codebook for Round 3 Afrobarometer Surveys in 18 African Countries

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<td>Danielle Carter</td>
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<tr>
<td>Date</td>
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<tr>
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