

# AFROBAROMETER ROUND 2

## ATTITUDES TO DEMOCRACY AND MARKETS IN MALAWI

20 March 2003

Respondent Number: 

M	W	I				
---	---	---	--	--	--	--

 [Office use only]

Field Number: 

--	--	--	--

  
[Allocated by Supervisor]

[Supervisor Use Only]

Household back-checked?		Questionnaire checked by:	OE translations done by:	PSU/EA: [Circle one]	
Yes	1	[Supervisor signature]	[Supervisor signature]	Urban	1
No	2			Rural	2

[Interviewer: Write names in the boxes]

Region/Province		Town/Village	
District		EA Number	

### Household Selection Procedure

*Interviewer: It is your job to select a random (this means any) household. A household is a group of people who presently eat together from the same pot.*

*Start your walk pattern from the start point that has been randomly chosen by your Field Supervisor. Team members must walk in opposite directions to each other. If A walks towards the sun, B must walk away from the sun; C and D must walk at right angles to A and B.*

*Use the day code to determine the sampling interval. For example, on the 5<sup>th</sup>, 14<sup>th</sup> and 23<sup>rd</sup> of the month, the day code (and sampling interval) is five. So you choose the fifth dwelling structure on the right. On the 6<sup>th</sup>, 15<sup>th</sup> and 24<sup>th</sup> of the month, the sampling interval is six. So you choose the sixth dwelling structure on the right. And so on.*

*Interviewer: If a call is unsuccessful, use the table below to record your progress until you make a successful call. Circle a code number for unsuccessful calls only.*

Reasons for Unsuccessful Calls	Household 1	Household 2	Household 3	Household 4	Household 5	Household 6	Household 7
Refused to be interviewed	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Person selected was never at home	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Household/Premises empty for the survey period	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Did not fit gender quota	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Other (specify) _____	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Not Applicable	997	997	997	997	997	997	997

*If no-one is at home (i.e. premises empty), substitute with the very next household to the right. If the interview is refused, use the day code to select a substitute household (i.e. after a sampling interval).*

*When you find a household with someone home, please introduce yourself using the following script. You must learn this introduction so that you can say it exactly as it is written below.*

**Good day. My name is \_\_\_\_\_. I am from Bunda College of Agriculture, an independent research organization. I do not represent the government or any political party. We are studying the views of citizens in Malawi about how the country is governed and how the economy is managed. We would like to discuss these issues with a member of your household.**

**Every person in the country has an equal chance of being included in this study. All information will be kept confidential. Your household has been chosen by chance. We would like to choose an adult from your household. Would you help us pick one?**

*Note: The person must give his or her informed consent by answering positively. If participation is refused, walk away from the household use the day code to substitute the household. If consent is secured, proceed as follows.*

## Respondent Selection Procedure

Interviewer: **Within** the household, it is your job to select a random (this means any) individual. This individual becomes the interview respondent. In addition, you are responsible for alternating interviews between men and women. Circle the correct code number below.

	Male	Female
Previous interview was with a:	1	2
This interview must be with a:	1	2

**Please tell me the names of all males/females [select correct gender] who presently live in this household. I only want the names of males/females [select correct gender] who are citizens of Malawi and who are 18 years and older.**

*If this interview must be with a female, list only women's names. If this interview is with a male, list only men's names. List all eligible household members of this gender who are 18 years or older, even those not presently at home but who will return to the house at any time that day. Include only citizens of Malawi.*

Women's Names	Men's Names
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
10	10

Take out your deck of numbered cards. Present them face-down so that the numbers cannot be seen. Ask the person who is selecting respondents to pick any card, by saying:

**Please choose a card. The person who corresponds to the number chosen will be the person interviewed.**

*[Interviewer: REMEMBER to circle the code number of the person selected on the table above]*

The person I need to speak to is *[insert name]* \_\_\_\_\_. Is this person presently at home?

If yes: May I please interview this person now?

If no: Will this person return here at any time today?

If no: **Thank you very much. I will select another household. Substitute with the next household to the right and repeat the respondent selection procedure. (NOTE: YOU CAN ONLY SUBSTITUTE HOUSEHOLDS NOT INDIVIDUALS.)**

If yes: **Please tell this person that I will return for an interview at [insert convenient time]. If this respondent is not present when you call back, replace this household with the next household to the right.**

*If the selected respondent is not the same person that you first met, repeat Introduction:*

**Good day. My name is \_\_\_\_\_. I am from Bunda College of Agriculture, an independent research organization. I do not represent the government or any political party. We are studying the views of citizens in Malawi about how the country is governed and how the economy is managed. We would like to discuss these issues with a member of your household.**

*To ALL respondents:*

**Your answers will be confidential. They will be put together with 1200 other people we are talking to, to get an overall picture. It will be impossible to pick you out from what you say, so please feel free to tell us what you think. This interview will take about 60 minutes. There is no penalty for refusing to participate. Do you wish to proceed? [Proceed with interview only if answer is positive].**

Circle code number

How many calls were made to the household where the interview actually took place?	1	2
--	---	---

Date of interview <i>[Interviewer: Enter day, month, and year]</i>	Day	Month	Year

Time interview started <i>[Interviewer: Enter hour and minute, use 24 hr. clock]</i>	Hour	Minute

Interviewer: If a respondent firmly refuses to answer any question, write "refused" in the answer space and continue to the next question.

## BEGIN INTERVIEW

Let's begin by talking about economic conditions.

1. In general, how would you describe: *[Read out response options]*

	Very good	Fairly good	Neither good nor bad	Fairly bad	Very Bad	Don't know [DNR]
A. The present economic condition of this country?	5	4	3	2	1	9
B. Your own present living conditions?	5	4	3	2	1	9

2. In general, how do you rate: *[Read out response options]*

	Much Worse	Worse	Same	Better	Much Better	Don't know [DNR]
A. The economic conditions in this country compared to those in neighbouring countries?	1	2	3	4	5	9
B. Your living conditions compared to those of other Malawians?	1	2	3	4	5	9

3. Looking back, how do you rate the following compared to twelve months ago? *[Read out response options]*

	Much worse	Worse	Same	Better	Much Better	Don't know [DNR]
A. Economic conditions in this country?	1	2	3	4	5	9
B. Your living conditions?	1	2	3	4	5	9

4. Looking ahead, do you expect the following to be better or worse? *[Read out options]*

	Much Worse	Worse	Same	Better	Much Better	Don't know [DNR]
A. Economic conditions in this country in twelve months time?	1	2	3	4	5	9
B. Your living conditions in twelve months time?	1	2	3	4	5	9

5. In your opinion, what does it mean to be "poor"? *[Interviewer: Prompt if necessary: When you hear that a person is "poor", what is the first thing about them that comes to your mind?]* *[Enter up to three verbatim responses in English]*

(a) _____	Post Code			
(b) _____	Post code			
(c) _____	Post code			

6. On a scale between 0 and 10, where 0 are "poor" people and 10 are "rich" people: *[Interviewer: For each, enter a two-digit number between 00 and 10. Not Applicable = 97, Don't Know = 99]*

A. Which number would you give yourself today?		
B. Which number would you give your parents ten years ago?		
C. Which number do you expect your children to attain in the future?		

7. Considering ALL the activities you engage in to secure a livelihood, how much do you depend on: <i>[Read out options]</i>				
	Not at All	A Little	A Lot	Don't Know [DNR]
A. Earning a wage or a salary?	0	1	2	9
B. Buying and selling goods as a trader?	0	1	2	9
C. Doing work in return for food or shelter?	0	1	2	9
D. Employing other people to work for you?	0	1	2	9
E. Participating in a community savings group?	0	1	2	9
F. Borrowing money from friends or family?	0	1	2	9
G. Borrowing money from a bank?	0	1	2	9
H. Receiving money from family members working elsewhere in the country?	0	1	2	9
I. Receiving money from family members working in other countries?	0	1	2	9

8. On an average day, roughly how much time do you spend on the following activities: <i>[Read out options]</i>						
	Spend no time	Less than 1 hour	1-2 hours	3-5 hours	More than 5 hours	Don't know [DNR]
A. Working to earn money?	0	1	2	3	4	9
B. Growing your own food?	0	1	2	3	4	9
C. Doing household work?	0	1	2	3	4	9
D1. Caring for your own family's children?	0	1	2	3	4	9
D2. Caring for orphaned children?	0	1	2	3	4	9
E. Caring for sick household members?	0	1	2	3	4	9
F. Taking care of your own illness?	0	1	2	3	4	9

9. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or your family gone without: <i>[Read out options]</i>						
	Never	Just once or twice	Several times	Many times	Always	Don't Know [DNR]
A. Enough food to eat?	0	1	2	3	4	9
B. Enough clean water for home use?	0	1	2	3	4	9
C. Medicines or medical treatment?	0	1	2	3	4	9
D. Electricity in your home?	0	1	2	3	4	9
E. Enough fuel to cook your food?	0	1	2	3	4	9
F. A cash income?	0	1	2	3	4	9

10. To whom do you usually turn when you are unable to get: *[Do not read response options. Code according to respondent's answer. If a respondent answered NEVER (code 0) to an item in QUESTION 9 above, mark that item NA (code 7) in QUESTION 10 below and do not read the item.]*

	No-one	Kin	Community	Market	Government	Illicit	Not Applicable	Don't Know
A. Enough food to eat?	0	1	2	3	4	5	7	9
B. Enough clean water for home use?	0	1	2	3	4	5	7	9
C. Medicines or medical treatment?	0	1	2	3	4	5	7	9
D. Electricity in your home?	0	1	2	3	4	5	7	9
E. Enough fuel to cook your food?	0	1	2	3	4	5	7	9
F. A cash income?	0	1	2	3	4	5	7	9

11. Over the past year, how often (if ever) have you or anyone in your family: <i>[Read out options]</i>						
	Never	Just once or twice	Several times	Many times	Always	Don't Know [DNR]
A. Feared crime in your own home?	0	1	2	3	4	9
B. Had something stolen from your house?	0	1	2	3	4	9
C. Been physically attacked?	0	1	2	3	4	9

<b>12. Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion? [Read out statements. Only one option to be chosen]</b>	
<b>STATEMENT A: A free market economy is preferable to an economy run by the government.</b> [Interviewer: Prompt if necessary: In a free market economy, individuals decide for themselves which goods to produce and what to buy and sell. In a government-run economy, the government decides these things.]	<b>3</b>
<b>STATEMENT B: A government-run economy is preferable to a free market economy.</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>STATEMENT C: For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of economic system we have.</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>Don't know [Do not read]</b>	<b>9</b>

<b>13. There are many ways to manage an economy. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives?</b> [Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion]						
	Strongly Dis-approve	Dis-approve	Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	Approve	Strongly Approve	Don't Know [DNR]
<b>A. The government plans the production and distribution of all goods and services.</b>	1	2	3	4	5	9
<b>B. Individuals decide for themselves what to produce and what to buy and sell.</b>	1	2	3	4	5	9
<b>C. People go back to the land and provide mainly for their own needs as a community.</b>	1	2	3	4	5	9
<b>D. Economic experts (including foreign donors and investors) make the most important decisions about our economy.</b>	1	2	3	4	5	9
<b>E. Wealthy Malawians provide for the needs of their own communities</b>	1	2	3	4	5	9

<b>Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.</b> [Interviewer: Probe: Do you agree or agree very strongly? Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion]			
<b>14.</b>			
<b>A: It is better to have free schooling for our children, even if the quality of education is low.</b>		<b>B: It is better to raise educational standards, even if we have to pay school fees.</b>	
Agree Very Strongly With A 1	Agree With A 2	Agree With B 3	Agree Very Strongly With B 4
Agree With Neither [Do not read]			5
Don't know [Do not read]			9

<b>15.</b>			
<b>A: It is better for private traders to handle agricultural marketing, even if some farmers get left out.</b>		<b>B: It is better for government to buy and sell crops, even if some farmers are served late.</b>	
Agree Very Strongly With A 1	Agree With A 2	Agree With B 3	Agree Very Strongly With B 4
Agree With Neither [Do not read]			5
Don't know [Do not read]			9

<b>16.</b>			
<b>A: It is better for everyone to have a job even if this means that average wages are low.</b>		<b>B: It is better to have higher wages, even if this means that some people go without a job.</b>	
Agree Very Strongly With A 1	Agree With A 2	Agree With B 3	Agree Very Strongly With B 4
Agree With Neither [Do not read]			5
Don't know [Do not read]			9

<b>17.</b>			
<b>A: The government must abide by the law in acquiring any property, including paying the owner.</b>		<b>B: In order to develop the country, the government should have the power to seize property without compensation.</b>	
Agree Very Strongly With A 1	Agree With A 2	Agree With B 3	Agree Very Strongly With B 4
Agree With Neither <i>[Do not read]</i>			5
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>			9

<b>18.</b>			
<b>A: All civil servants should keep their jobs, even if paying their salaries is costly to the country.</b>		<b>B: The government cannot afford so many public employees and should lay some of them off.</b>	
Agree Very Strongly With A 1	Agree With A 2	Agree With B 3	Agree Very Strongly With B 4
Agree With Neither <i>[Do not read]</i>			5
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>			9

<b>19.</b>			
<b>A: It is a good idea to import affordable goods from other countries, even if some of our own producers are forced out of business.</b>		<b>B: We must protect producers within our own country by imposing tariffs that make imported goods more expensive.</b>	
Agree Very Strongly With A 1	Agree With A 2	Agree With B 3	Agree Very Strongly With B 4
Agree With Neither <i>[Do not read]</i>			5
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>			9

<b>20.</b>			
<b>A: The costs of reforming the economy are too high; the government should therefore abandon its current economic policies.</b>		<b>B: In order for the economy to get better in the future, it is necessary for us to accept some hardships now.</b>	
Agree Very Strongly With A 1	Agree With A 2	Agree With B 3	Agree Very Strongly With B 4
Agree With Neither <i>[Do not read]</i>			5
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>			9

<b>21.</b>			
<b>A: The government's economic policies have helped most people; only a few have suffered.</b>		<b>B: The government's economic policies have hurt most people and only benefited a few.</b>	
Agree Very Strongly With A 1	Agree With A 2	Agree With B 3	Agree Very Strongly With B 4
Agree With Neither <i>[Do not read]</i>			5
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>			9

<b>22. We are now going to compare our present economic system with the economic system a few years ago. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they used to be, or about the same. <i>[Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion]</i></b>						
	Much Worse	Worse	About the Same	Better	Much Better	Don't Know <i>[DNR]</i>
<b>A. The availability of goods</b>	1	2	3	4	5	9
<b>B. People's standard of living</b>	1	2	3	4	5	9
<b>C. The availability of job opportunities</b>	1	2	3	4	5	9
<b>D. The gap between the rich and the poor</b>	1	2	3	4	5	9
<b>E. The security of property from seizure by the government</b> (Prompt if necessary: You know the way government sometimes take land to give to someone else)	1	2	3	4	5	9

<b>23. As you may know, the government has reduced its role in the economy. Overall, how satisfied are you with the way this policy works?</b> <i>[Read out options]</i>	
Very satisfied	4
Fairly satisfied	3
Not very satisfied	2
Not at all satisfied	1
The government has not reduced its role in the economy <i>[Do not read]</i>	0
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9

**Let's turn to your role in the community.**

**24. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member.**

	Official Leader	Active Member	Inactive Member	Not a Member	Don't Know <i>[DNR]</i>
A. A religious group (e.g., church, mosque)	3	2	1	0	9
B. A trade union or farmers association/club/cooperative	3	2	1	0	9
C. A professional or business association	3	2	1	0	9
D. A community development or self-help association	3	2	1	0	9

**25. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. *[If Yes, read out options 2-4]. If not, would you do this if you had the chance? [For No, read out options 0 and 1]***

	IF YES (use codes 2-4)			IF NO (use codes 0 and 1)		
	Yes, often	Yes, several times	Yes, once or twice	No, but would do it if had the chance	No, would never do this	Don't know <i>[DNR]</i>
A. Discussed politics with friends or neighbors	4	3	2	1	0	9
B. Attended a community meeting	4	3	2	1	0	9
C. Got together with others to raise an issue	4	3	2	1	0	9
D. Attended a demonstration or protest march	4	3	2	1	0	9
E. Used force or violence for a political cause	4	3	2	1	0	9

**26. How often do you get news from the following sources?** *[Read out options]*

	Every day	A few times a week	A few times a month	Less than once a month	Never	Don't know <i>[DNR]</i>
A. Radio	4	3	2	1	0	9
B. Television	4	3	2	1	0	9
C. Newspapers	4	3	2	1	0	9

**27. How interested are you in public affairs?** *[Interviewer: Prompt if necessary: You know, in politics and government?]*

Not interested	0
Somewhat interested	1
Very interested	2
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9

28. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? [Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion]						
	Strongly Agree	Agree	Neither Agree Nor Disagree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Don't know [DNR]
A. Politics and government sometimes seem so complicated that you can't really understand what's going on.	1	2	3	4	5	9
B. As far as politics are concerned, friends and neighbors do not listen to you.	1	2	3	4	5	9
C. If you had to, you would be able to get together with others to make elected representatives listen to your concerns.	1	2	3	4	5	9

29. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons for help to solve a problem or to give them your views? [Read out options]					
	Never	Only once	A few times	Often	Don't know [DNR]
A. A Local Government councilor	0	1	2	3	9
B. A National Assembly representative (MP)	0	1	2	3	9
C. An official of a government ministry	0	1	2	3	9
D. A political party official	0	1	2	3	9
E. A religious leader or leader	0	1	2	3	9
F. A traditional ruler	0	1	2	3	9
G. Some other influential person (Prompt if necessary: You know someone with more power or money than you who can speak on your behalf.)	0	1	2	3	9

Let us change the subject. I would like to hear your views about how this country is governed.			
Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B. [Interviewer: Probe: Do you agree or agree very strongly?]			
30.			
A: We should choose our leaders in this country through regular, open and honest elections.		B: Since elections sometimes produce bad results, we should adopt other methods for choosing this country's leaders.	
Agree Very Strongly With A 1	Agree With A 2	Agree With B 3	Agree Very Strongly With B 4
Agree With Neither [Do not read]			5
Don't know [Do not read]			9

31.			
A: Political parties create division and confusion; it is therefore unnecessary to have many political parties in Malawi.		B: Many political parties are needed to make sure that Malawians have real choices in who governs them.	
Agree Very Strongly With A 1	Agree With A 2	Agree With B 3	Agree Very Strongly With B 4
Agree With Neither [Do not read]			5
Don't know [Do not read]			9

32.			
A: The President of Malawi should be able to serve as many terms in office as he wishes.		B: In Malawi, the President must obey the law, including the constitution, for example by serving no more than two terms in office.	
Agree Very Strongly With A 1	Agree With A 2	Agree With B 3	Agree Very Strongly With B 4
Agree With Neither [Do not read]			5
Don't know [Do not read]			9



<b>33.</b>			
<b>A: The members of the National Assembly represent the people; therefore they should make laws for this country, even if the President does not agree.</b>		<b>B: Since the President represents all of us, he should pass laws without worrying about what the National Assembly thinks.</b>	
Agree Very Strongly With A 1	Agree With A 2	Agree With B 3	Agree Very Strongly With B 4
Agree With Neither <i>[Do not read]</i>			5
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>			9

<b>34.</b>			
<b>A: Our present system of elected government should be given more time to deal with inherited problems.</b>		<b>B: If our present system cannot produce results soon, we should try another form of government.</b>	
Agree Very Strongly With A 1	Agree With A 2	Agree With B 3	Agree Very Strongly With B 4
Agree With Neither <i>[Do not read]</i>			5
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>			9

<b>35. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? <i>[Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion]</i></b>						
	Strongly Dis-approve	Dis-approve	Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	Approve	Strongly Approve	Don't know <i>[DNR]</i>
<b>A. Only one political party is allowed to stand for election and hold office.</b>	1	2	3	4	5	9
<b>B. All decisions are made by a council of chiefs or elders.</b>	1	2	3	4	5	9
<b>C. The army comes in to govern the country.</b>	1	2	3	4	5	9
<b>D. Elections and the National Assembly are abolished so that the president can decide everything.</b>	1	2	3	4	5	9

<b>36. We are going to compare our present system of government with the former system of one party rule before 1994. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they used to be under the one-party MCP government, or about the same. <i>[Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion]</i></b>						
	Much Worse	Worse	Same	Better	Much Better	Don't know <i>[DNR]</i>
<b>A. Freedom to say what you think</b>	1	2	3	4	5	9
<b>B. Freedom to join any political organization you want</b>	1	2	3	4	5	9
<b>C. Freedom from being arrested when you are innocent</b>	1	2	3	4	5	9
<b>D. Freedom to choose who to vote for without feeling pressured</b>	1	2	3	4	5	9
<b>E. The ability of ordinary people to influence what government does</b>	1	2	3	4	5	9
<b>F. Safety from crime and violence</b>	1	2	3	4	5	9
<b>G. Equal and fair treatment for all people by government</b>	1	2	3	4	5	9

<b>36 MWI. We would now like to ask about the same issues, but this time comparing between President Dr. Muluzi's current term of office and his first term of office from 1994 to 1999. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were during the President's first term, or about the same. <i>[Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion]</i></b>						
	Much Worse	Worse	Same	Better	Much Better	Don't know <i>[DNR]</i>
<b>A. Freedom to say what you think</b>	1	2	3	4	5	9
<b>B. Freedom to join any political organization you want</b>	1	2	3	4	5	9
<b>C. Freedom from being arrested when you are innocent</b>	1	2	3	4	5	9

D.	Freedom to choose who to vote for without feeling pressured	1	2	3	4	5	9
E.	The ability of ordinary people to influence what government does	1	2	3	4	5	9
F.	Safety from crime and violence	1	2	3	4	5	9
G.	Equal and fair treatment for all people by government	1	2	3	4	5	9

**37. In your opinion how much of a democracy is Malawi today?** *[Read out options. Always state the word "democracy" in English, not in a local language. This instruction also applies to questions 38, 39 and 40.]*

A full democracy	4
A democracy, but with minor problems	3
A democracy, with major problems	2
Not a democracy	1
Do not understand question /do not understand what 'democracy' is <i>[Do not read]</i>	8
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9

**38. Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion?** *[Read out statements. Only one option to be chosen]*

STATEMENT A: Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.	3
STATEMENT B: In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.	2
STATEMENT C: For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have.	1
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9

**Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.**

*[Interviewer: Probe: Do you agree or agree very strongly?]*

<b>39.</b>			
<b>A. Democracy is worth having simply because it allows everyone a free and equal voice in making decisions.</b>		<b>B. Democracy is only worth having if it can address everyone's basic economic needs.</b>	
Agree Very Strongly With A 1	Agree With A 2	Agree With B 3	Agree Very Strongly With B 4
Agree With Neither <i>[Do not read]</i>			5
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>			9

**40. Overall, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in Malawi? Are you:** *[Read out options]*

Very satisfied	4
Fairly satisfied	3
Not very satisfied	2
Not at all satisfied	1
Malawi is not a democracy <i>[DO NOT READ]</i>	0
Do not know <i>[DO NOT READ]</i>	9

**41. In this country, how often:** *[Read out options]*

	Always	Often	Rarely	Never	Don't know <i>[DNR]</i>
A. Do people have to be careful of what they say about politics?	3	2	1	0	9
B. Does competition between political parties lead to conflict?	3	2	1	0	9
C. Does the President ignore the constitution?	3	2	1	0	9
D. Are people treated unequally under the law?	3	2	1	0	9

**42. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree?** *[Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion]*

	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neither Agree Nor Disagree	Agree	Strongly Agree	Don't Know <i>[DNR]</i>
A Our constitution expresses the values and hopes of the Malawian people.	1	2	3	4	5	9

<b>B</b>	The courts have the right to make decisions that people always have to abide by.	1	2	3	4	5	9
<b>C</b>	The police always have the right to make people obey the law.	1	2	3	4	5	9
<b>D</b>	The tax department always has the right to make people pay taxes.	1	2	3	4	5	9

43. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? <i>[Read out options]</i>						
		Not at all	A little bit	A lot	A very great deal	Don't know/ Haven't heard enough <i>[DNR]</i>
<b>A</b>	The President	0	1	2	3	9
<b>B</b>	The National Assembly	0	1	2	3	9
<b>C</b>	The National Electoral Commission	0	1	2	3	9
<b>D</b>		0	1	2	3	9
<b>E</b>	Your Local Council	0	1	2	3	9
<b>F</b>	The Ruling Party	0	1	2	3	9
<b>G</b>	Opposition Political Parties	0	1	2	3	9
<b>H</b>	The Army	0	1	2	3	9
<b>I</b>	The Police	0	1	2	3	9
<b>J</b>	Courts of law	0	1	2	3	9
<b>K</b>	Traditional Leaders/Chiefs/Elders	0	1	2	3	9
<b>L</b>	Government broadcasting service (TV Malawi or MBC)	0	1	2	3	9
<b>M</b>	Independent broadcasting services (Other radio stations)	0	1	2	3	9
<b>N</b>	Government newspapers (Nation)	0	1	2	3	9
<b>O</b>	Independent newspapers (Daily times, Chronicle, etc)	0	1	2	3	9
<b>P</b>	Traders in local markets	0	1	2	3	9
<b>Q</b>	Small businesses/shopkeepers	0	1	2	3	9
<b>R</b>	Big private corporations	0	1	2	3	9
<b>S</b>	Public corporations (such as ESCOM, Housing, Telecom, ADMARC, Post Office)	0	1	2	3	9

44. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? <i>[Do not read options. Code from responses. Accept up to three answers]</i>			
	1st response	2nd response	3rd response
Unemployment	1	1	1
Management of the economy	2	2	2
Poverty/destitution	3	3	3
Farming/agriculture	4	4	4
Food shortage/famine	5	5	5
Communications	6	6	6
Wages, incomes and salaries	7	7	7
Rates and Taxes	8	8	8
Education	9	9	9
Health	10	10	10
AIDS	11	11	11
Crime and Security	12	12	12
Water supply	13	13	13
Services (other)	14	14	14
Transportation	15	15	15
Housing	16	16	16
Corruption	17	17	17

Political violence	18	18	18
Political instability/political divisions/ ethnic tensions	19	19	19
Discrimination/ inequality	20	20	20
Gender issues/women's rights	21	21	21
Democracy/political rights	22	22	22
War (international)	23	23	23
Civil war	24	24	24
Drought	25	25	25
Orphans/street children/homeless children	26	26	26
Infrastructure/roads	27	27	27
Loans/credit	28	28	28
Land	29	29	29
Electricity	30	30	30
Nothing/ no problems	0		
No further reply		996	996
Don't know	999		
Other (1 <sup>st</sup> response), Specify _____	Post Code		
Other (2 <sup>nd</sup> response), Specify _____	Post Code		
Other (3 <sup>rd</sup> response), Specify _____	Post Code		

Now let's speak about the present government of this country.

45. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? [Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion]

	Very Badly	Fairly Badly	Fairly Well	Very Well	Don't know/ Haven't heard enough [DNR]
A. Managing the economy	1	2	3	4	9
B. Creating jobs	1	2	3	4	9
C. Keeping prices stable	1	2	3	4	9
D. Narrowing gaps between rich and poor	1	2	3	4	9
E. Reducing crime	1	2	3	4	9
F. Improving basic health services	1	2	3	4	9
G. Addressing educational needs	1	2	3	4	9
H. Delivering household water	1	2	3	4	9
I. Ensuring everyone has enough to eat	1	2	3	4	9
J. Fighting corruption in government	1	2	3	4	9
K. Resolving conflicts between communities	1	2	3	4	9
K1. Combating malaria	1	2	3	4	9
L. Combating HIV/AIDS	1	2	3	4	9

46. Which of these statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B

[Interviewer: Probe: Do you agree or agree very strongly?]

A. The government should devote many more resources to combating AIDS, even if this means that less money is spent on things like education.

B. There are many other problems facing this country beside AIDS; even if people are dying in large numbers, the government needs to keep its focus on solving other problems.

Agree Very Strongly With A 1	Agree With A 2	Agree With B 3	Agree Very Strongly With B 4	
Agree With Neither [Do not read]				5
Don't know [Do not read]				9

<b>47. What proportion of the country's problems do you think the government can solve? [Read out options]</b>	
All of them	4
Most of them	3
Some of them	2
Very few of them	1
None of them	0
Don't know [Do not read]	9

**48. Do you approve or disapprove of the way the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? [Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion]**

	Strongly Disapprove	Disapprove	Approve	Strongly Approve	Don't know/ Haven't heard enough [DNR]
A. President Muluzi	1	2	3	4	9
B. Your Representative to the National Assembly	1	2	3	4	9
C. [REDACTED]	1	2	3	4	9
D. Your Local Government Councillor	1	2	3	4	9

**49. In your opinion, what are the most important responsibilities of your representative to the National Assembly?**

[Enter up to three verbatim responses in English]

(a) _____	Post code			
(b) _____	Post code			
(c) _____	Post code			

**50. How much of the time do you think elected leaders, like parliamentarians or local councillors, try their best: [Read out options]**

	Never	Some of the time	Most of the time	Always	Don't know [DNR]
A. To look after the interests of people like you?	0	1	2	3	9
B. To listen to what people like you have to say?	0	1	2	3	9

**51. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?**

[Read out options]

	None	Some of them	Most of them	All of them	Don't know/ Haven't heard enough [DNR]
A. The President and Officials in his Office (ministers and advisers)	0	1	2	3	9
B. Elected leaders, such as parliamentarians or local councillors	0	1	2	3	9
C. Government officials	0	1	2	3	9
D. Police	0	1	2	3	9
E. Border officials (e.g., customs and immigration)	0	1	2	3	9
F. Judges and magistrates	0	1	2	3	9
G. Local businessmen	0	1	2	3	9
H. Foreign businessmen	0	1	2	3	9
I. Teachers and school administrators	0	1	2	3	9
J. Religious leaders	0	1	2	3	9
K. Leaders of NGOs or community organizations	0	1	2	3	9

52. How likely do you think it would be that the authorities could enforce the law if a person like yourself:					
	Very likely	Likely	Not very likely	Not at all likely	Don't know [DNR]
A. Committed a serious crime?	4	3	2	1	9
B. Did not pay a tax on some of the income they earned?	4	3	2	1	9
C. Obtained household services (like water and electricity) without paying?	4	3	2	1	9

53. Comparing the current UDF government with the former MCP government under one party rule, would you say that the one we have now is more or less:						
	Much More	More	About the same	Less	Much Less	Don't know [DNR]
A. Able to enforce the law?	5	4	3	2	1	9
B. Effective in the delivery of services?	5	4	3	2	1	9
C. Corrupt?	5	4	3	2	1	9
D. Trustworthy?	5	4	3	2	1	9

53NEW. Giving marks out of ten, where 0 is very badly and 10 is very well, how well do you think the following institutions do their jobs? Or haven't you heard enough about the institution to have an opinion?													
	Very Badly										Very Well		Don't Know/Haven't heard enough [DNR]
A. African Union/Organization of African Unity	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	
B. European Union	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	
C. United Nations	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	
D. World Bank	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	
E. International Monetary Fund	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	
F. World Trade Organization	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	
G. Southern African Development Community (SADC)	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	

Let's go back to talking about you.

54. We have spoken to many Malawians and they have all described themselves in different ways. Some people describe themselves in terms of their language, ethnic group, race, religion, or gender and others describe themselves in economic terms, such as working class, middle class, or a farmer. Besides being Malawian, which specific group do you feel you belong to first and foremost? [Enter respondent's exact response.] If a respondent does not identify any group on this question – that is, IF they REFUSE to answer, DON'T KNOW, or only describe themselves as MALAWIAN – then mark 7=Not Applicable for questions 55, 56 and 57, and continue to question 58.

	Post code			

55. Are _____s' [R's IDENTITY GROUP] economic conditions worse, the same as, or better than other groups in this country? [Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion.] If a respondent did not identify any group on question 54 – that is, IF they REFUSED to answer, DIDN'T KNOW, or only described themselves as MALAWIAN – then mark 7=Not Applicable for questions 55, 56 and 57, and continue to question 58.	
Much worse	5
Worse	4
About the same	3
Better	2
Much better	1
Not applicable[Do not read]	7
Don't know [Do not read]	9

56. How often are \_\_\_\_\_s [R's IDENTITY GROUP] treated unfairly by the government? [Probe for strength] If a respondent did not identify any group on question 54 – that is, IF they REFUSED to answer, DIDN'T KNOW, or only described themselves as MALAWIAN – then mark 7=Not Applicable for questions 55, 56 and 57, and continue to question 58.

Never	0
Sometimes	1
Often	2
Always	3
Not applicable[Do not read]	7
Don't know [Do not read]	9

57. Let us suppose that you had to choose between being a Malawian and being a \_\_\_\_\_ [R's IDENTITY GROUP]. Which of these two groups do you feel most strongly attached to? If a respondent did not identify any group on question 54 – that is, IF they REFUSED to answer, DIDN'T KNOW, or only described themselves as MALAWIAN – then mark 7=Not Applicable for questions 55, 56 and 57, and continue to question 58.

Malawian	0
_____ [R's identity group]	1
Not applicable [Do not read]	7
Don't know [Do not read]	9

58. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services? Or do you never try and get these services from government? [Read out options.]

	Very Easy	Easy	Difficult	Very Difficult	Never Try	Don't know [DNR]
A. An identity document (such as a birth certificate, driver's license, or passport)	4	3	2	1	7	9
B. A place in primary school for a child	4	3	2	1	7	9
C. A voter registration card for yourself	4	3	2	1	7	9
D. Household services (like piped water, electricity or telephone)	4	3	2	1	7	9
E. A loan or payment from government (such as agricultural credit or a welfare grant)	4	3	2	1	7	9
F. Help from the police when you need it	4	3	2	1	7	9

59. In the past year, how often (if ever) have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour to government officials in order to: [Read out options.]

	Never	Once or Twice	A Few Times	Often	Don't know [DNR]
A. Get a document or a permit?	0	1	2	3	9
B. Get a child into school?	0	1	2	3	9
C. Get a household service (like piped water, electricity or phone)?	0	1	2	3	9
D. Cross a border (like a customs or immigration post)?	0	1	2	3	9
E. Avoid a problem with the police (like passing a checkpoint or avoiding a fine or arrest)?	0	1	2	3	9
F. Anything else?	0	1	2	3	9
G. [If "Yes" to 59F, specify]: _____				Post Code	

60. What would you do if you were waiting for a government permit or license, but kept encountering delays?

[Read out options] [Enter single code only]	
Don't worry, just wait, the permit will come	1
Offer a tip or a gift to the official	2
Use connections to influential people	3
Write a letter to the head office	4

Do what you want without the permit	5		
Do nothing because nothing can be done	6		
Other <i>[Specify]</i> : _____	Post code		
Don't know	999		



**Lets talk for a moment about the kind of society we would like to have in this country.**

**Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.**  
*[Interviewer: Probe: Do you agree or agree very strongly?]*

**61.**

<b>A. People should look after themselves and be responsible for their own success in life.</b>		<b>B. The government should bear the main responsibility for the well-being of people.</b>	
Agree Very Strongly With A 1	Agree With A 2	Agree With B 3	Agree Very Strongly With B 4
Agree With Neither <i>[Do not read]</i>			5
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>			9

**62.**

<b>A. Each person should put the well-being of the community ahead of their own interests.</b>		<b>B. Everybody should be free to pursue what is best for themselves as individuals.</b>	
Agree Very Strongly With A 1	Agree With A 2	Agree With B 3	Agree Very Strongly With B 4
Agree With Neither <i>[Do not read]</i>			5
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>			9

**63.**

<b>A. It is alright to have large differences of wealth because those who work hard deserve to be rewarded.</b>		<b>B. We should avoid large gaps between the rich and the poor because they create jealousy and conflict.</b>	
Agree Very Strongly With A 1	Agree With A 2	Agree With B 3	Agree Very Strongly With B 4
Agree With Neither <i>[Do not read]</i>			5
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>			9

**64.**

<b>A. In order to make decisions in our community, we should talk until everyone agrees.</b>		<b>B. Since we will never agree on everything, we must learn to accept differences of opinion within our community.</b>	
Agree Very Strongly With A 1	Agree With A 2	Agree With B 3	Agree Very Strongly With B 4
Agree With Neither <i>[Do not read]</i>			5
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>			9

**65.**

<b>A. As citizens, we should be more active in questioning the actions of our leaders.</b>		<b>B. In our country these days, we should show more respect for those in authority.</b>	
Agree Very Strongly With A 1	Agree With A 2	Agree With B 3	Agree Very Strongly With B 4
Agree With Neither <i>[Do not read]</i>			5
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>			9

**66.**

<b>A. All people should be permitted to vote, even if they do not fully understand all the issues in an election.</b>		<b>B. Only those who are sufficiently well educated should be allowed to choose our leaders.</b>	
Agree Very Strongly With A 1	Agree With A 2	Agree With B 3	Agree Very Strongly With B 4
Agree With Neither <i>[Do not read]</i>			5
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>			9

<b>67.</b>			
<b>A. Women have always been subject to traditional laws and customs, and should remain so.</b>		<b>B. In our country, women should have equal rights and receive the same treatment as men do.</b>	
Agree Very Strongly With A 1	Agree With A 2	Agree With B 3	Agree Very Strongly With B 4
Agree With Neither <i>[Do not read]</i>			5
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>			9

<b>68.</b>			
<b>A. It is better to have wealthy people as leaders because they can help provide for the community.</b>		<b>B. It is better to have ordinary people as leaders because they understand our needs.</b>	
Agree Very Strongly With A 1	Agree With A 2	Agree With B 3	Agree Very Strongly With B 4
Agree With Neither <i>[Do not read]</i>			5
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>			9

<b>69.</b>			
<b>A. Since everyone is equal under the law, leaders should not favour their own family or group.</b>		<b>B. Once in office, leaders are obliged to help their own family or group.</b>	
Agree Very Strongly With A 1	Agree With A 2	Agree With B 3	Agree Very Strongly With B 4
Agree With Neither <i>[Do not read]</i>			5
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>			9

<b>70.</b>			
<b>A. People are like children; the government should take care of them like a parent.</b>		<b>B. Government is an employee; the people should be the bosses who control the government.</b>	
Agree Very Strongly With A 1	Agree With A 2	Agree With B 3	Agree Very Strongly With B 4
Agree With Neither <i>[Do not read]</i>			5
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>			9

<b>71. In your experience, how often do violent conflicts arise between people: <i>[Read out options]</i></b>						
	Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always	Don't Know <i>[DNR]</i>
<b>A. Within your own family?</b>	0	1	2	3	4	9
<b>B. Within the community where you live?</b>	0	1	2	3	4	9
<b>C. Between different groups in this country? IF respondent answers NEVER (code 0) to this question, mark questions 72 and 73 as NOT APPLICABLE, and continue to question 74.</b>	0	1	2	3	4	9

<b>Over what sort of problems do violent conflicts most often arise between different groups in this country?</b>				
<b>72. <i>[Enter up to three verbatim responses in English.] IF respondent answered NEVER (code 0) to Q71c, mark questions 72 and 73 as NOT APPLICABLE, and continue to question 74.</i></b>				
(a) _____	Post code			
(b) _____	Post code			
(c) _____	Post code			

**To whom would you turn for help to resolve a violent conflict between different groups in this country?**

**73.** [Do not read options. Code from responses. Record up to three answers.] IF respondent answered NEVER (code 0) to Q71c, mark questions 72 and 73 as NOT APPLICABLE, and continue to question 74.

	1st answer	2nd answer	3rd answer
No-one	0		
The people involved in the conflict	1	1	1
Family/friends/neighbors	2	2	2
Traditional chiefs/elders/mediators	3	3	3
Traditional courts	4	4	4
Local courts	5	5	5
Local administration	6	6	6
A religious organization or leader	7	7	7
A non-governmental organization (including community-based)	8	8	8
A vigilante group	9	9	9
The armed forces/ police	10	10	10
Other government agencies	11	11	11
National courts	12	12	12
The armed forces of other countries	13	13	13
International mediators	14	14	14
Conflicts cannot be resolved	990		
No further reply		996	996
Not applicable	997	997	997
Don't know [Do not read]	999		
Other (1st response) [Specify]: _____	Post code		
Other (2nd response) [Specify]: _____	Post code		
Other (3rd response) [Specify]: _____	Post code		

**Once again, please tell me which of the following statements is closest to your view. Choose Statement A or Statement B.**  
[Interviewer: Probe: Do you agree or agree very strongly?]

**74.**

<b>A. A married man has a right to beat his wife and children if they misbehave.</b>		<b>B. No-one has the right to use physical violence against anyone else.</b>	
Agree Very Strongly With A 1	Agree With A 2	Agree With B 3	Agree Very Strongly With B 4
Agree With Neither [Do not read]			5
Don't know [Do not read]			9

**75.**

<b>A. If you were a victim of a violent crime, you would turn to the police for help.</b>		<b>B. If you were the victim of a violent crime you would find a way to take revenge yourself.</b>	
Agree Very Strongly With A 1	Agree With A 2	Agree With B 3	Agree Very Strongly With B 4
Agree With Neither [Do not read]			5
Don't know [Do not read]			9

**76.**

<b>A. The use of violence is never justified in Malawian politics.</b>		<b>B. In this country, it is sometimes necessary to use violence in support of a just cause.</b>	
Agree Very Strongly With A 1	Agree With A 2	Agree With B 3	Agree Very Strongly With B 4

Agree With Neither <i>[Do not read]</i>	5
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9

<b>77.</b>			
<b>A. Even if there are conflicts among different groups, Malawi should remain united as one country.</b>		<b>B. The differences among Malawians are too strong; for the sake of peace, the country should be broken apart.</b>	
Agree Very Strongly With A 1	Agree With A 2	Agree With B 3	Agree Very Strongly With B 4
Agree With Neither <i>[Do not read]</i>			5
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>			9

<b>78. 78MWI</b>			
<b>A. At least half (50%) of all candidates put forward for elections should be women to ensure that men and women are elected in equal proportions.</b>		<b>B. It should be left to the parties to decide who they want to nominate; it does not matter whether men and women are elected in equal proportions.</b>	
Agree Very Strongly With A 1	Agree With A 2	Agree With B 3	Agree Very Strongly With B 4
Agree With Neither <i>[Do not read]</i>			5
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>			9

<b>79. 79A MWI</b>			
<b>A. When deciding whom to vote for, I would prefer to vote for a candidate that lives in my area.</b>		<b>B. When deciding whom to vote for, I would rather vote for my party and not worry about where candidates live.</b>	
Agree Very Strongly With A 1	Agree With A 2	Agree With B 3	Agree Very Strongly With B 4
Agree With Neither <i>[Do not read]</i>			5
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>			9

<b>79B MWI</b>			
<b>A. The Malawi Constitution, which currently limits the President to two consecutive five-year terms, should be amended to allow the president to serve no more than three terms.</b>		<b>B. The constitutional limit on the number of terms a president can serve should not be changed.</b>	
Agree Very Strongly With A 1	Agree With A 2	Agree With B 3	Agree Very Strongly With B 4
Agree With Neither <i>[Do not read]</i>			5
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>			9

<b>Finally, let us record a few facts about yourself.</b>			
<b>80. How old were you at your last birthday?</b>			
<i>[Interviewer: Enter three digit number. Don't Know = 999]</i>			

	No	Yes	Don't know
<b>81. Are you the head of the household?</b>	0	1	9

<b>82. In your household, how many children are there under the age of 18?</b>			
<i>[Interviewer: Enter two digit number. Don't Know = 99]</i>			

<b>83. Which Malawian language is your home language? <i>[Interviewer: Prompt if necessary: That is, the language of your group of origin]</i></b>			
English	1	Lomwe	146
French	2	Mang'anja	147
Portuguese	3		
Kiswahili	4		
Tumbuka	140		

Nkhonde	141			
Lambya	142			
Chewa	143			
Yao	144			
Ngoni	145			
		Other <i>[Specify]</i> : _____	Post code	

<b>84. What is the highest level of education you have completed? [Code from answer. Do not read options]</b>	
No formal schooling	0
Informal schooling only (including Koranic schooling)	1
Some primary schooling	2
Primary school completed	3
Some secondary school / high school	4
Secondary school / high school completed	5
Post-secondary qualifications, other than university e.g. a diploma or degree from a Technikon or College	6
Some university	7
University completed	8
Post-graduate	9
Don't know [Do not read]	99

<b>85. What is your religion, if any?</b>			
None	0		
Islam	1		
Catholic	2		
Protestant (Mainstream)	3		
Protestant (Evangelical/ Pentecostal)	4		
African Independent Church	5		
Traditional religion	6		
Hindu	7		
Agnostic (Do not know if there is a God)	8		
Atheist (Do not believe in a God)	9		
Other [Specify]: _____	Post code		
Don't know	999		

<b>86. Excluding weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services?</b>	
Never	1
About once a year or less	2
About once every several months	3
About once a month	4
About once a week	5
More than once a week	6
Don't know [DNR]	9

<b>87A. Do you feel close to any particular political party? If so, which party is that?</b>			
No (does NOT feel close to ANY party)	0		
Yes, United Democratic Front (UDF) Party	140		
Yes, Malawi Congress Party (MCP)	141		
Yes, Alliance for Democracy (AFORD)	142		
Yes, National Democratic Alliance (NDA) Pressure Group	143		
Yes, (MAFUNDE)	144		
Yes, Other [Specify]: _____	Post code		
Refused to answer	998		
Don't know	999		

**87B.** [Interviewer: If "Yes" to 87A]: Do you feel very close to this party, somewhat close, or not very close? [If a respondent answered "No," "Don't Know," or refused to answer question 87A, mark "Not applicable" (code 7).]

Very close	3
Somewhat close	2
Not very close	1
Not applicable	7
Don't know [Do not read]	9

**88.** What is your main occupation? (If unemployed, retired or disabled, what was your last main occupation?) [Do not read options. Code from responses.]

Never Had A Job	0			
Farmer (produces only for home consumption)	1			
Farmer (produces both for own consumption and some surplus produce for sale)	2			
Farmer (produces mainly for sale)	3			
Farm worker	4			
Fisherman	5			
Trader / Hawker / Vendor	6			
Businessperson	7			
Professional Worker (e.g., lawyer, accountant, nurse, engineer, etc.)	8			
Supervisor / Foreman	9			
Clerical Worker	10			
Miner	12			
Domestic Worker / Maid / Char / Househelp	14			
Teacher	15			
Government Worker	16			
Armed Services/ Police / Security Personnel	17			
Student	18			
Housewife / Works In the Household	19			
Retail worker	22			
Artisan/skilled manual worker in the formal sector	23			
Artisan/skilled manual worker in the informal sector	24			
Unskilled manual worker in the formal sector	25			
Unskilled manual worker in the informal sector	26			
Other [Specify]: _____	Post code			
Don't know [DNR]	999			

**89.** Do you have a job that pays a cash income? Is it full-time or part-time? And are you presently looking for a job (even if you are presently working)?

No (not looking)	0
No (looking)	1
Yes, part time (not looking)	2
Yes, part time (looking)	3
Yes, full time (not looking)	4
Yes, full time (looking)	5
Don't know [DNR]	9

<b>90. Before taxes, how much money do you (and your spouse together) earn per month? [Do not read options. Code from responses.]</b>	
MK0.00	0
MK1 – 100	1
MK 101 – 200	2
MK 201 – 300	3
MK 201 – 400	4
MK 401- 500	5
MK 501 – 750	6
MK 751 – 1000	7
MK 1001 – 2000	8
MK 2001 – 3000	9
Over MK 3000	10
Refused	98
Don't know	99

**91. Do you or your household rely on the income of anyone who works for the government? [Interviewer, if "No", Prompt 1]: Including anyone who works for local government as well as central government? [If still "No," Prompt 2]: Including anyone who works as a teacher in a public school?**

No	0
Yes	1
Don't know [Do not read]	9

**92. How would you describe your household financial situation in the last year? Did you save money, spend all your income, spend some of your own savings, or borrow money to live on? [Interviewer: Choose one code only]**

Save money	4
Spend all income (i.e. break even)	3
Spend some savings	2
Borrow money to live on	1
Both spend savings AND borrow money	0
Don't know [Do not read]	9

**93. In the last month, how much of the time:**

	Never	Just once or twice	Many times	Always	Don't Know [DNR]
A. Has your physical health reduced the amount of work you normally do inside or outside your home?	0	1	2	3	9
B. Have you been so worried or anxious that you have felt tired, worn out, or exhausted?	0	1	2	3	9

**94. How many close friends or relatives do you know who have died of AIDS? [Interviewer: Enter 3 digit number.**

Don't know = 999, Will not say or refused = 998]

**95. Who do you think sent us to do this interview?**

[Enter verbatim response]	Post code			
---------------------------	-----------	--	--	--

**THANK YOU VERY MUCH. YOUR ANSWERS HAVE BEEN VERY HELPFUL.**

	Hour	Minutes
Time interview ended [Interviewer: Enter hour and minute, use 24 hr. clock]		

**END INTERVIEW**

**DON'T FORGET TO COMPLETE NEXT SECTION!**



ALL SUBSEQUENT QUESTIONS SHOULD BE ANSWERED BY THE INTERVIEWER AFTER THE INTERVIEW IS CONCLUDED

**96. Respondent's gender**

Male	1
Female	2

**96NEW Respondent's race. SINGLE MENTION.**

Black/African	1
White/European	2
Coloured/Mixed race	3
Arab/Lebanese	4
South Asian (Indian, Pakistani, etc.)	5
East Asian (Chinese, Korean, Japanese, etc.)	6
Other	95
Could not tell	99

**97. Which languages was the interview conducted in? [Circle all that apply]**

English	1	Lomwe	146
French	2	Mang'anja	147
Portuguese	3		
Kiswahili	4		
Tumbuka	140		
Nkhonde	141		
Lambya	142		
Chewa	143		
Yao	144		
Ngoni	145		
Other [Specify]: _____		Post code	

**98. In what type of shelter does the respondent live?**

Non-traditional / Formal House	1
Traditional House / Hut	2
Temporary structure / Shack	3
Flat in block of flats	4
Single Room in larger dwelling structure or backyard	5
Room in hotel, residential hotel	6
Hostel in Industrial or Farming Compound	7
Other [Specify]: _____	Post code

	No one	Spouse only	Children Only	A few others	Small crowd
99. Were there any other people immediately present who might be listening during the interview?	1	2	3	4	5

**100. Did the respondent check with others for information to answer any question?**

Yes	1
No	0

**101. Do you think anyone influenced the respondent's answers during the interview?**

Yes	1
No	0

<b>102. What proportion of the questions do you feel the respondent had difficulty answering?</b>	
All	4
Most	3
Some	2
Few	1
None	0

<b>103. What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview?</b>			
A. Was he or she	1 Friendly	2 In between	3 Hostile
B. Was he or she	1 Interested	2 In between	3 Bored
C. Was he or she	1 Cooperative	2 In between	3 Uncooperative
D. Was he or she	1 Patient	2 In between	3 Impatient
E. Was he or she	1 At ease	2 In between	3 Suspicious
F. Was he or she	1 Honest	2 In between	3 Misleading

<b>104.</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>
A. Did your presence in the area arouse interest from neighbors?	1	0
B. Did your presence in the area arouse suspicion from neighbors?	1	0
C. Did your presence in the area arouse fear from neighbors?	1	0
D. Were you approached by community and/or political party representatives?	1	0
E. Did you feel threatened during the interview?	1	0
F. Were you physically threatened during the interview?	1	0

#### INTERVIEWER DETAILS

<b>105. Interviewer's Name [Write in]</b>					
<b>106. Interviewer's Number [If applicable, NA = 0]</b>				M	W
<b>107. Interviewer's Age</b>				I	

<b>108. Interviewer's gender</b>	
Male	1
Female	2

<b>109. Do you come from a rural or urban area?</b>	
Rural	1
Urban	2

<b>110. Interviewer's home language:</b>			
English	1	Lomwe	146
French	2	Mang'anja	147
Portuguese	3		
Kiswahili	4		
Tumbuka	140		
Nkhonde	141		

Lambya	142			
Chewa	143			
Yao	144			
Ngoni	145			
		Other [Specify]:	Post code	

<b>111. Interviewer's highest level of education</b>	
No formal schooling	0
Informal schooling only	1
Some primary schooling	2
Primary school completed	3
Some secondary school/high school	4
Secondary school/High school completed	5
Post-secondary qualifications, other than university e.g. a diploma or degree from a Technikon or College	6
Some university	7
University completed	8
Post graduate	9

**THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS ARE TO BE FILLED IN CONJUNCTION WITH THE FIELD SUPERVISOR**

<b>112. Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area?</b>	Yes	No	Can't determine
A. Post-office	1	0	9
B. School	1	0	9
C. Police station	1	0	9
D. Regular bus or taxi service	1	0	9
E. Electricity grid that most houses could access	1	0	9
F. Piped water system that most houses could access	1	0	9
G. Sewage system that most houses could access	1	0	9
H. Railway Station	1	0	9
I. Health Clinic	1	0	9
J. Recreational facilities, e.g., a sports field	1	0	9
K. Any churches, mosques, temples or other places of worship	1	0	9
L. Any town halls or community buildings that can be used for meetings	1	0	9
M. Petrol station	1	0	9
N. Bottle store/bar/beer parlour	1	0	9
O. Supermarket (food and/or clothing)	1	0	9
P. Cafes/eating places/corner shops	1	0	9
Q. Market stalls (selling groceries and/or clothing)	1	0	9

<b>113. In the PSU/EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see:</b>			
A. Any policemen or police vehicles?	1	0	9
B. Any soldiers or army vehicles?	1	0	9
C. Any gardens or fields attached to households containing evidence of crops/vegetables being grown?	1	0	9
D. Any gardens or fields attached to households containing livestock such as goats, sheep, cows or horses?	1	0	9
E. Any yards, gardens or fields attached to households with trees growing in them that were larger than one storey/floor in height?	1	0	9

114. Thinking of the journey here:	Not Applicable	Yes	No
A. Was your destination clearly sign posted along the last 10km of your journey?	-	1	0
B. Were there any stop/give way signs along the last 10km of your journey?	-	1	0
C. Were there any traffic lights/warden along the last 10km of your journey?	-	1	0
D. If yes to C above, were all of them in working order?	7	1	0
E. Was there a water-filled river during the last 1km of your journey?	-	1	0
F. Was there a water-filled dam or lake during the last 1km of your journey?	-	1	0

115. Roughly how much of the last 10km of your journey were spent on these different sorts of roads? <i>[Circle all that apply]</i>				
	Percentage of journey time spent on each road			
	0 kms	< 5 kms	5 - 10 kms	All
A. Graded sand/dirt roads	1	2	3	4
B. Ungraded dirt roads	1	2	3	4
C. Off road	1	2	3	4
D. Tarred or concrete roads	1	2	3	4

## SIGNATURE PAGE

116. **INTERVIEWER:** Do you have any other comments on the interview? For example, did anything else significant happen during the interview?

No	0
Yes: [Explain] _____	1
_____	
_____	
_____	

117. **INTERVIEWER:** I hereby certify that this interview was conducted in accordance with instructions received during training. All responses recorded here are those of the respondent who was chosen by the appropriate selection method.

INTERVIEWER SIGNATURE: \_\_\_\_\_

118. **SUPERVISOR:** Do you have any other comments on the interview? For example, did anything else significant happen during the interview?

No	0
Yes: [Explain] _____	1
_____	
_____	
_____	

119. **SUPERVISOR:** I hereby certify that this interview was conducted in accordance with instructions given to interviewers during training. All responses have been checked for completeness and accuracy. Responses to Questions 112-115 are based on observations I personally made in an area chosen by the appropriate sampling method.

SUPERVISOR SIGNATURE: \_\_\_\_\_