
Afrobarometer: Round I
Survey of Uganda, May–June 2000

Michael Bratton, Gina Lambright, and Robert Sentamu

Afrobarometer: Round I Survey of Uganda, May-June 2000

(ICPSR 3569)

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First ICPSR Version

September 2003

Inter-university Consortium for

Political and Social Research

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BIBLIOGRAPHIC CITATION

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Bratton, Michael, Gina Lambright, and Robert Sentamu. AFROBAROMETER: ROUND I SURVEY OF UGANDA, MAY-JUNE 2000 [Computer file]. ICPSR version. Uganda: Wilsken Agencies (Uganda) Ltd. [producer], 2000. Ann Arbor, MI: Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research [distributor], 2003.

REQUEST FOR INFORMATION ON USE OF ICPSR RESOURCES

To provide funding agencies with essential information about use of archival resources and to facilitate the exchange of information about ICPSR participants' research activities, users of ICPSR data are requested to send to ICPSR bibliographic citations for each completed manuscript or thesis abstract. Please indicate in a cover letter which data were used.

DATA DISCLAIMER

The original collector of the data, ICPSR, and the relevant funding agency bear no responsibility for uses of this collection or for interpretations or inferences based upon such uses.

DATA COLLECTION DESCRIPTION

Michael Bratton, Gina Lambright, and Robert Sentamu

Afrobarometer: Round I Survey of Uganda, May-June 2000 (ICPSR 3569)

SUMMARY: The Afrobarometer project assesses attitudes toward democracy, markets, and civil society in several sub-Saharan African nations. This survey of Uganda recorded Ugandan citizens' opinions about social issues and about recent political and economic changes within their country. Respondents' views were elicited on the former regime, political life and membership in organizations, the meaning of the word "democracy," trustworthiness of the government, and responsibility of the government toward its citizens, with some specifics on crime, education, health, poverty, AIDS, and the position of women in society. Respondents were also surveyed about their views on living conditions, income gaps, domestic violence, and the press. In addition, information was elicited on whether the respondent was a registered voter, how secure he or she felt in the community, and how the respondent viewed the 2002 referendum in Uganda. Background information on respondents includes gender, age, religion, language at home, number of adults in each household (aged over 18 years), modernization of the family dwelling, literacy in English, and educational attainment.

UNIVERSE: Citizens of Uganda aged 18 years and older.

SAMPLING: Multistage, clustered, random probability sampling design.

NOTE: (1) Additional information on Afrobarometer research projects is provided on the Afrobarometer Web site at <http://www.afrobarometer.org>. (2) The codebook is provided by ICPSR as a Portable Document Format (PDF) file. The PDF file format was developed by Adobe Systems Incorporated and can be accessed using PDF reader software, such as the Adobe Acrobat Reader. Information on how to obtain a copy of the Acrobat Reader is provided on the ICPSR Web site.

EXTENT OF COLLECTION: 1 data file + machine-readable documentation (PDF) + SAS data definition statements + SPSS data definition statements

EXTENT OF PROCESSING: REFORM.DOC/ REFORM.DATA/ DDEF.ICPSR

DATA FORMAT: Logical Record Length with SAS and SPSS data

definition statements and SPSS portable file

File Structure: rectangular

Cases: 2,271

Variables: 219

Record Length: 448

Records Per Case: 1

ICPSR Processing Note for

ICPSR 3569: Afrobarometer: Round I Survey of Uganda, May-June 2000

Researchers using this data collection should be advised that 23 cases appear to have inaccurate data for the variable: Date. (9 cases have a date of 14OCT1582; 15OCT1582). In reviewing the rest of the data for these cases, ICPSR is unable to ascertain if it is only the Date variable that is in error or if all the data for the cases in question is in error.



Attitudes to Democracy and Markets In Uganda, May-June, 2000

Data Codebook

From data gathered by:
Wilsken Agencies
Uganda

Prepared by:
Wonbin Cho
Michigan State University
October 2002

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Question Number: Date
Question: Date
Variable Label: Date of interview
Values: 99
Value Labels: 99=Missing Data
Source:
Notes:

Question Number: 1
Question: Interviewer: Respondent's gender
Variable Label: Sex of respondent
Values: 1-2, 99
Value Labels: 1=Male, 2=Female, 99=Missing Data
Source: SAB99
Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 2
Question: Are you the head of the household?
Variable Label: Head of household
Values: 0-1, 99
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 99=Missing Data
Source:
Notes:

Question Number: 3
Question: How old were you at your last birthday? Or What year were you born?
Variable Label: Age
Values: 0, 99
Value Labels: 0=Don't know, 99=Missing Data
Source:
Notes:

Question Number: 4
Question: What is your home language
Variable Label: Home language
Values: 1-18, 99
Value Labels: 1=Alur, 2=Ateso, 3=Kakwa, 4=Kinyarwanda, 5=Kiswahili, 6=Luganda, 7=Lugbara, 8=Lumasaba, 9=Luo, 10=Lusoga, 11=Madi, 12=Ruhororo, 13=Rukiga, 14=Runyoro, 15=Rutooro, 16=Ruyankole, 17=Samia-Lugwe, 18=Other, 99=Missing Data
Source: Ghana99
Notes: Value labels in data set are changed from how they originally appear in the questionnaire.

Question Number: 5
Question: What is your religion, if any?
Variable Label: Religion
Values: 0-8, 98=99
Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Protestant (Church of Uganda), 2=Protestant (other mainstream), 3=Protestant (Evangelical/Pentecostal), 4=Catholic, 5=Islam, 6=African independent church, 7=Traditional religion, 8=Others, 98=Refused to answer, 99=Missing Data
Source: Nigeria00
Notes:

Question Number: 6

Question: How much education have you had?

Variable Label: Education

Values: 1-10, 98-99

Value Labels: 0= No formal schooling, 1 = Informal schooling only , 2 = Some Primary schooling , 3=Primary school completed, 4 = Some secondary school, 5 = Secondary school completed, 6=Post-secondary qualifications, other than university, 7 = Some university, college, 8 = University, college completed, 9 = Post-graduate, 10 = Don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB99

Notes:

Question Number: 7

Question: What is your main occupation?

Variable Label: Occupation

Values: 0-19, 95, 99

Value Labels: 0=Unemployed, 1=Farmer/fisherman, 2=Informal Marketeer, 3=Businessperson, 4=Clerical Worker, 5=Artisan, 6=Domestic Worker, 7=Miner, 8=Technical Worker, 9=Teacher, 10=Government worker, 11=NGO Worker, 12=Professional, 13=Retired, 14=Housewife, 15=Student, 16=Transporter, 17=Medical worker, 18=Soldier, 19=Shopkeeper, 95=Other, 99=Missing Data

Source: Zambia96

Notes:

Question Number: 8A

Question: How satisfied are you with: A. Your own living conditions today?

Variable Label: Satisfied own living conditions

Values: 1-4, 9, 99

Value Labels: 1=Not at all satisfied, 2=Not very satisfied, 3=Somewhat satisfied, 4=Very satisfied, 9=Don't know, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB99

Notes: Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 8B

Question: How satisfied are you with: B. The condition of the Ugandan economy today?

Variable Label: Satisfied Ugandan economy

Values: 1-4, 9, 99

Value Labels: 1=Not at all satisfied, 2=Not very satisfied, 3=Somewhat satisfied, 4=Very satisfied, 9=Don't know, 99=Missing Data

Source: Uganda00

Notes: Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 8C

Question: How satisfied are you with: C. The general situation in the country today?

Variable Label: Satisfied general situation

Values: 1-4, 9, 99

Value Labels: 1=Not at all satisfied, 2=Not very satisfied, 3=Somewhat satisfied, 4=Very satisfied, 9=Don't know, 99=Missing Data

Source: Uganda00

Notes: Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 9

Question: Would you say that your own living conditions are worse than, the same as, or better than other Ugandans?

Variable Label: Conditions better/worse

Values: 1-5, 9, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Much Worse, 2=Worse, 3=About the Same, 4=Better, 5=Much Better, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to answer, 99=Missing

Source: NDB, Zambia96

Note: Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 10

Question: When you look at your life today, how satisfied do you feel compared with five years ago?

Variable Label: Satisfied five years ago

Values: 1-5, 9, 99

Value Labels: 1=Much less satisfied, 2=Slightly less satisfied, 3=About the same, 4=Slightly more satisfied, 5=Much more satisfied, 9=Don't know, 99=Missing Data

Source: NDB, Zambia96

Notes:

Question Number: 11

Question: When you look forward at your life's prospects, how satisfied do you expect to be in one year's time?

Variable Label: Satisfied future

Values: 1-5, 9, 99

Value Labels: 1=Much less satisfied, 2=Slightly less satisfied, 3=About the same, 4=Slightly more satisfied, 5=Much more satisfied, 9=Don't know, 99=Missing Data

Source: NDB, Zambia96

Notes:

Question Number: 12

Question: How interested are you in politics and government?

Variable Label: Interested in politics

Values: 0-2, 9, 98-99

Value Labels: 0=Not interested, 1=Somewhat interested, 2=Very interested, 9=Don't know, 98=Refused to answer, 99=Missing Data

Source: Zambia96, Ghana97

Notes:

Question Number: 13A

Question: How often do you get news about politics and government from: A. Discussions with others?

Variable Label: News from discussions

Values: 0-5, 9, 98-99

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Less than once a month, 2=About once a month, 3=About once a week, 4=Several times a week, 5=Every day, 9=Don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Nigeria00

Notes:

Question Number: 13B

Question: How often do you get news about politics and government from: B. The radio?

Variable Label: Radio news

Values: 0-5, 9, 98-99

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Less than once a month, 2=About once a month, 3=About once a week, 4=Several times a week, 5=Every day, 9=Don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Nigeria00

Notes:

Question Number: 13C

Question: How often do you get news about politics and government from: C. Television?

Variable Label: TV news

Values: 0-5, 9, 98-99

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Less than once a month, 2=About once a month, 3=About once a week, 4=Several times a week, 5=Every day, 9=Don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Nigeria00

Notes:

Question Number: 13D

Question: How often do you get news about politics and government from: D. Newspapers?

Variable Label: Newspapers

Values: 0-5, 9, 98-99

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Less than once a month, 2=About once a month, 3=About once a week, 4=Several times a week, 5=Every day, 9=Don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Nigeria00

Notes:

Question Number: 14

Question: A. In discussions about politics with friends and neighbors, I can influence the opinions of others? B. As far as politics are concerned, friends and neighbors do not listen to me?

Variable Label: Influence others vs no influence

Values: 1-5, 9, 99

Value Labels: 1=A, Agree strongly, 2=A, Agree somewhat, 3=B, Agree somewhat, 4=B, Agree strongly, 5=Do not agree with either, 9=Don't know, 99=Missing Data

Source: Zambia96

Notes: The enumerator introduced the question by saying, "I am now going to give you several pairs of statements. Please listen to both, then tell me which one you agree with most. Choose Statement A or Statement B." Enumerator then probed, "Do you agree strongly or just somewhat?"

Question Number: 15

Question: A. The way the government operates sometimes seems so complicated that I cannot really understand what is going on? B. I can usually understand the way that government works?

Variable Label: Government too complicated vs understand government

Values: 1-5, 9, 99

Value Labels: 1=A, Agree strongly, 2=A, Agree somewhat, 3=B, Agree somewhat, 4=B, Agree strongly, 5=Do not agree with either, 9=Don't know, 99=Missing Data

Source: Zambia96

Notes: The enumerator introduced the question by saying, "I am now going to give you several pairs of statements. Please listen to both, then tell me which one you agree with most. Choose Statement A or Statement B." Enumerator then probed, "Do you agree strongly or just somewhat?"

Question Number: 16

Question: A. As a community, we are usually able to make our elected representatives listen to our problems. B. We are usually unable to make our elected representatives listen to us.

Variable Label: Representatives listen vs don't listen

Values: 1-5, 9, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=A, Agree strongly, 2=A, Agree somewhat, 3=B, Agree somewhat, 4=B, Agree strongly, 5=Do not agree with either, 9=Don't know, 98=Refused to answer, 99=Missing Data

Source: Uganda00

Notes: The enumerator introduced the question by saying, "I am now going to give you several pairs of statements. Please listen to both, then tell me which one you agree with most. Choose Statement A or Statement B." Enumerator then probed, "Do you agree strongly or just somewhat?"

Question Number: 17

Question: A. No matter who we vote for, things will not get any better in the future. B. We can use our power as voters to choose leaders who will help us improve our lives.

Variable Label: Voting doesn't matter vs it improves lives

Values: 1-5, 9, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=A, Agree strongly, 2=A, Agree somewhat, 3=B, Agree somewhat, 4=B, Agree strongly, 5=Do not agree with either, 9=Don't know, 98=Refused to answer, 99=Missing Data

Source: Zambia96

Notes: The enumerator introduced the question by saying, "I am now going to give you several pairs of statements. Please listen to both, then tell me which one you agree with most. Choose Statement A or Statement B." Enumerator then probed, "Do you agree strongly or just somewhat?"

Question Number: 18

Question: We have spoken to many Ugandans and they have all described themselves in different ways. Some people describe themselves in terms of their region, language, ethnic group, religion, or gender. Others describe themselves in economic terms, such as working class, middle class, or according to their occupation (e.g. a farmer or a housewife). Besides being Ugandan, which specific group do you feel you belong to first and foremost?

Variable Label: Identity

Values: 1-11, 95, 98-99

Value Labels: 0=Don't know/Can't explain, 1=Ethnic, 2=Race, 3=Region, 4=Religion, 5=Occupation, 6=Class, 7=Gender, 8=Individual/personal, 9=Other, 10=Insist on seeing themselves as Ugandan, 11=Pro-Movement, 95=Other, 98=Refused to answer, 99=Missing Data

Source: Nigeria00

Notes:

Question Number: 19

Question: In your opinion, how often are _____ (respondent's identity from Q18) treated unfairly by the government?

Variable Label: Identity treated fairly

Values: 1-5, 9, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Always, 2=To a large extent, 3=Some extent, 4=Hardly at all, 5=Never, 9=Don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Nigeria00

Notes:

Question Number: 20A

Question: Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member of that type of organization? A. A religious organization like a church or a mosque.

Variable Label: Member: Religious org.

Values: 0-3, 99

Value Labels: 0=Not a member, 1=Inactive member, 2=Active member, 3=Official Leader, 99=Missing Data

Source: Adapted from Zambia96

Notes:

Question Number: 20B

Question: Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member of that type of organization? B. Sport or recreation organization

Variable Label: Member: Sport or recreation org.

Values: 0-3, 99

Value Labels: 0=Not a member, 1=Inactive member, 2=Active member, 3=Official Leader, 99=Missing Data

Source: Adapted from Zambia96

Notes:

Question Number: 20C

Question: Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member of that type of organization? C. Art, music, or education organization.

Variable Label: Member: Art or education org.

Values: 0-3, 99

Value Labels: 0=Not a member, 1=Inactive member, 2=Active member, 3=Official Leader, 99=Missing Data

Source: Adapted from Zambia96

Notes:

Question Number: 20D

Question: Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member of that type of organization? D. Trade union/farmer's organization.

Variable Label: Member: Trade union or farmer's org.

Values: 0-3, 99

Value Labels: 0=Not a member, 1=Inactive member, 2=Active member, 3=Official Leader, 99=Missing Data

Source: Adapted from Zambia96

Notes:

Question Number: 20E

Question: Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member of that type of organization? E. Professional or business organization.

Variable Label: Member: Professional or business org.

Values: 0-3, 99

Value Labels: 0=Not a member, 1=Inactive member, 2=Active member, 3=Official Leader, 99=Missing Data

Source: Adapted from Zambia96

Notes:

Question Number: 20F

Question: Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member of that type of organization? F. Development association

Variable Label: Member: Development Assoc.

Values: 0-3, 99

Value Labels: 0=Not a member, 1=Inactive member, 2=Active member, 3=Official Leader, 99=Missing Data

Source: Adapted from Zambia96

Notes:

Question Number: 20G

Question: Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member of that type of organization? G. Women's organization

Variable Label: Member: Women's org.

Values: 0-3, 99

Value Labels: 0=Not a member, 1=Inactive member, 2=Active member, 3=Official Leader, 99=Missing Data

Source: Adapted from Zambia96

Notes:

Question Number: 20H

Question: Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member of that type of organization? H. Pro-democracy or human right's organization

Variable Label: Member: Pro-democracy or human rights org.

Values: 0-3, 99

Value Labels: 0=Not a member, 1=Inactive member, 2=Active member, 3=Official Leader, 99=Missing Data

Source: Adapted from Zambia96

Notes:

Question Number: 20I

Question: Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member of that type of organization? I. Environmental association.

Variable Label: Member: Environmental assoc.

Values: 0-3, 99

Value Labels: 0=Not a member, 1=Inactive member, 2=Active member, 3=Official Leader, 99=Missing Data

Source: Adapted from Zambia96

Notes:

Question Number: 20J.

Question: Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member of that type of organization? J. Charitable organization.

Variable Label: Member: Charitable org.

Values: 0-3, 99

Value Labels: 0=Not a member, 1=Inactive member, 2=Active member, 3=Official Leader, 99=Missing Data

Source: Adapted from Zambia96

Notes:

Question Number: 20K

Question: Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member of that type of organization? K. Other

Variable Label: Member: Other

Values: 0-3, 99

Value Labels: 0=Not a member, 1=Inactive member, 2=Active member, 3=Official Leader, 99=Missing Data

Source: Adapted from Zambia96

Notes:

Question Number: 21A (Responses 1 &2)

Question: In your view, what are the most important problems facing : A. you personally?

Variable Label: Personal problems

Values: 0-57, 94-96, 98-99

Value Label: 0=Don't know, 1=Education costs, 2=Personal health problems, 3=Unemployment/lack of jobs, 4=Personal financial problems, 5=Poverty, 6=Drought, 7=Famine/hunger, 8=Heavy taxes, 9=High prices, 10=Raising children, 11=Insecurity, 12=Supporting dependents, 13=Housing, 14=Lack of infrastructure, 15=Poor working conditions, 16=Lack agricultural inputs, 17=Lack political freedom, 18=Lack schools, 19=Lack health facilities/doctors, 20=Lack water, 21=Corruption, 22=Nepotism, 23=Environmental problems, 24=Job security, 25=Marketing produce, 26=Mistreatment by police, 27=Lack of transport, 28=Domestic violence, 29=Other domestic problems, 30=Land scarcity/shortage, 31=Death of family member, 32=Poor living conditions, 33=Sick children, 34=Low agricultural prices,

35=Other agricultural problems, 36=Thieves, 37=Women's rights, 38=Exploitation by middle men, 39=Lack clothing, 40=Poor health facilities, 41=No spouse, 42=Economy, 43=Economic problems, 44=Cost of health care, 45=Unclean water, 46=No money for development, 47=Standard of living, 48=Diseases, 49=Lack of drugs, 50=Lack of education, 51=Lack of info/communication, 52=Poor leadership, 53=No assistance, 54=Division, 55=No electricity, 56=Accidents, 57=Barren, 94=No problems, 95=Other, 96=No further response, 98=Refused to answer, 99=Missing Data

Source: Uganda00

Notes:

Question Number: 21B (Responses 1 &2)

Question: In your view, what are the most important problems facing: the country, which government should address?

Variable Label: National problems

Values: 0-33, 37-48, 94-96, 98-99

Value Label: 0=Don't know, 1=Political Instability, 2=Thieves, 3=Internal Political conflict/rebels, 4=War with Congo, 5=War (not mention neighboring countries), 6=Regional cooperation, 7=Lack of health care, 8=Cost of health care, 9=Quality of health care, 10=Diseases, 11=AIDS, 12=Lack of drugs, 13=General health problems, 14=Lack of schools, 15=Cost of education, 16=Quality of schools, 17=General education problems, 18=Poverty, 19=Unemployment, 20=High prices, 21=Heavy taxes, 22=Create jobs/Income generating projects, 23=Provide loans, 24=Low income/salary, 25=General economic problems, 26=Economic development, 27=Corruption, 28=Inequality, 29=Low agricultural prices, 30=Problems in marketing goods, 31=Provide new agricultural breeds, 32=Provide other agricultural inputs, 33=Other agricultural problems, 37=Famine/food shortage, 38=Land disputes, 39=Lack of roads/bridges, 40=Quality of roads, 41=Lack of electricity, 42=Lack of water, 43=Tribalism/segregation, 44=Lack of transport, 45=Protections for women, 46=Drought, 47=Other social problems, 48=Political problems, 94=No problems, 95=Other, 96=No further response, 98=Refused to answer, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB99

Notes:

Question Number: 22A

Question: How well would you say the current government is handling the following problems? A.

Creating jobs

Variable Label: Handling jobs

Values: 1-4, 9, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Notes:

Question Number: 22B

Question: How well would you say the current government is handling the following problems? B.

Keeping prices low.

Variable Label: Handling prices

Values: 1-4, 9, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Notes:

Question Number: 22C

Question: How well would you say the current government is handling the following problems? C.

Narrowing income gaps between rich and poor.

Variable Label: Handling income gaps

Values: 1-4, 9, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data
Source: SAB99
Notes:

Question Number: 22D
Question: How well would you say the current government is handling the following problems? D.
Reducing crime.
Variable Label: Handling crime
Values: 1-4, 9, 98-99
Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data
Source: NDB
Notes:

Question Number: 22E
Question: How well would you say the current government is handling the following problems? E.
Reducing domestic violence.
Variable Label: Handling domestic violence
Values: 1-4, 9, 98-99
Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data
Source: Uganda00
Notes:

Question Number: 22F
Question: How well would you say the current government is handling the following problems? F.
Addressing educational needs
Variable Label: Handling education
Values: 1-4, 9, 98-99
Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data
Source: NDB
Notes:

Question Number: 22G
Question: How well would you say the current government is handling the following problems? G.
Improving basic health services.
Variable Label: Handling basic health services
Values: 1-4, 9, 98-99
Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data
Source: SAB99
Notes:

Question Number: 22H
Question: How well would you say the current government is handling the following problems? H.
Fighting AIDS
Variable Label: Handling AIDS
Values: 1-4, 9, 98-99
Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data
Source: Uganda00
Notes:

Question Number: 22I

Question: How well would you say the current government is handling the following problems? I.

Alleviating poverty.

Variable Label: Handling poverty

Values: 1-4, 9, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Uganda00

Notes:

Question Number: 22J

Question: How well would you say the current government is handling the following problems? J.

Providing access to land for women.

Variable Label: Handling land for women

Values: 1-4, 9, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Uganda00

Notes:

Question Number: 22K

Question: How well would you say the current government is handling the following problems? K.

Fighting corruption in government.

Variable Label: Handling corruption

Values: 1-4, 9, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Notes:

Question Number: 23

Question: What is your overall assessment of the performance of the current government?

Variable Label: Government performance

Values: 1-5, 9, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Very bad, 2=Bad, 3=Neither good nor bad, 4=Good, 5=Very good, 9=Don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Nigeria00

Notes:

Question Number: 24A

Question: In particular, how satisfied are you with the performance of: A. Your LC 5 representative.

Variable Label: Performance of LC5 representative

Values: 1-4, 9, 99

Value Labels: 1=Very unsatisfied, 2=Somewhat unsatisfied, 3=Somewhat satisfied, 4=Very satisfied, 9=Don't know, 99=Missing Data

Source: adapted from Zambia96

Notes:

Question Number: 24B

Question: In particular, how satisfied are you with the performance of: B. Your Member of Parliament?

Variable Label: Performance of MP

Values: 1-4, 9, 99

Value Labels: 1=Very unsatisfied, 2=Somewhat unsatisfied, 3=Somewhat satisfied, 4=Very satisfied, 9=Don't know, 99=Missing Data

Source: adapted from Zambia96

Notes:

Question Number: 24C

Question: In particular, how satisfied are you with the performance of: C. The Resident District Commissioner (RDC)?

Variable Label: Performance of RDC

Values: 1-4, 9, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Very unsatisfied, 2=Somewhat unsatisfied, 3=Somewhat satisfied, 4=Very satisfied, 9=Don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: adapted from Zambia96

Notes:

Question Number: 24D

Question: In particular, how satisfied are you with the performance of: D. President Museveni?

Variable Label: Performance of President

Values: 1-4, 9, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Very unsatisfied, 2=Somewhat unsatisfied, 3=Somewhat satisfied, 4=Very satisfied, 9=Don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: adapted from Zambia96

Notes:

Question Number: 25A

Question: In your opinion, should women be permitted: A. To vote

Variable Label: Women should vote

Values: 1-3, 9, 99

Value Labels: 1=No, 2=Maybe, 3=Yes, 9=Don't know, 99=Missing Data

Source: Uganda00

Notes:

Question Number: 25B

Question: In your opinion, should women be permitted: B. To join political organizations

Variable Label: Women join political organizations

Values: 1-3, 9, 99

Value Labels: 1=No, 2=Maybe, 3=Yes, 9=Don't know, 99=Missing Data

Source: Uganda00

Notes:

Question Number: 25C

Question: In your opinion, should women be permitted: C. To lead political organizations

Variable Label: Women lead political organizations

Values: 1-3, 9, 99

Value Labels: 1=No, 2=Maybe, 3=Yes, 9=Don't know, 99=Missing Data

Source: Uganda00

Notes:

Question Number: 25D

Question: In your opinion, should women be permitted: D. To be local councilors.

Variable Label: Women local councilors

Values: 1-3, 9, 99

Value Labels: 1=No, 2=Maybe, 3=Yes, 99=Missing Data

Source: Uganda00

Notes:

Question Number: 25E

Question: In your opinion, should women be permitted: E. To be members of parliament.

Variable Label: Women MPs

Values: 1-3, 99
Value Labels: 1=No, 2=Maybe, 3=Yes, 9=Don't know, 99=Missing Data
Source: Uganda00
Notes:

Question Number: 25F
Question: In your opinion, should women be permitted: F. To be cabinet ministers.
Variable Label: Women cabinet ministers
Values: 1-3, 9, 99
Value Labels: 1=No, 2=Maybe, 3=Yes, 9=Don't know, 99=Missing Data
Source: Uganda00
Notes:

Question Number: 25G
Question: In your opinion, should women be permitted: G. To be President of Uganda.
Variable Label: Women President
Values: 1-3, 9, 98-99
Value Labels: 1=No, 2=Maybe, 3=Yes, 9=Don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data
Source: Uganda00
Notes:

Question Number: 26
Question: Does having women in government make any difference to whether the government addresses your concerns?
Variable Label: Women reps. make a difference
Values: 0-2, 9, 98-99
Value Labels: 0=No, no difference, 1=Yes, a small difference, 2=Yes, a big difference, 9=Don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data
Source: Uganda00
Notes:

Question Number: 27 (responses 1-3).
Question: When you hear the word democracy, what is the first thing that comes to your mind?
Variable Label: Meaning of democracy?
Values: 0-15, 19-24, 29, 91-92, 95-99
Value Labels: 0=Don't know, 1=Civil liberties and personal freedom, 2=Voting rights/electoral choice, 3=Social and economic development, 4=Govt. by, for, and of the people, 5=Peace and unity, 6=Good governance, 7=Equality and justice, 8=Rule of law, 9=Personal security, 10=National independence, 11=Majority rule, 12=Group rights, 13=Power sharing, 14=Multiparty competition, 15=Movement/Museveni, 19=Other positive meanings, 20=Conflict and confusion, 21=Corruption and abuse of power, 22=Social and economic hardship, 23=Govt. of the rich, 24=Bad governance, weak implementation, 29=Other negative meanings, 91=Civilian politics and govt. 92=Change of govt., 95=Other null or neutral meanings, 96=No further response, 97=Not applicable, 98=Refused to answer, 99=Missing Data
Source: Ghana 97
Note: Respondent could give up to three answers.

Question Number: 28
Question: Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion?
A. Democracy is preferable to any other form of government.
B. In certain circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.
C. To people like me, it doesn't matter what form of government we have.
Variable Label: Support for Democracy
Values: 1-3, 8-9, 98-99
Value Labels: A=1, B=2, C=3, 8=Not applicable, 9=Don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data
Source: Latinobarometer (LB)

Notes:

Question Number: 29

Question: In your opinion, how much of a democracy is Uganda today?

Variable Label: Uganda a democracy?

Values: 0-3, 8, 98-99

Value Labels: 0=Not a democracy, 1=Major problems, but still a democracy, 2=Minor problems, but still a democracy, 3=Full democracy, 8=Not applicable, 9=Don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Ghana97

Notes:

Question Number: 30

Question: Generally, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the way democracy works in Uganda?

Variable Label: Satisfaction with democracy

Values: 0-4, 8-9, 98

Value Labels: 0=Uganda is not a democracy, 1=Very dissatisfied; 2=Somewhat dissatisfied; 3=Somewhat satisfied, 4=Very satisfied, 8=Not applicable, 9=Don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing data

Source: Eurobarometer

Notes: Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 31A

Question: How important is it to you that government of Uganda protects the following rights? A. People are free to criticize the govt.

Variable Label: Importance: Freedom to criticize

Values: 1-4, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Not at all important, 2=Not very important, 3=Somewhat important, 4=Very important, 9=Don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Nigeria00

Notes: Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 31B

Question: How important is it to you that government of Uganda protects the following rights? B. People can freely practice their religion.

Variable Label: Importance: Freedom of religion

Values: 1-4, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Not at all important, 2=Not very important, 3=Somewhat important, 4=Very important, 9=Don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Uganda00

Notes: Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 31C

Question: How important is it to you that government of Uganda protects the following rights? C. The private property of individuals is protected by law.

Variable Label: Importance: Protection of private property

Values: 1-4, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Not at all important, 2=Not very important, 3=Somewhat important, 4=Very important, 9=Don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Uganda00

Notes: Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 31D

Question: How important is it to you that government of Uganda protects the following rights? D. The rights of minority groups are protected.

Variable Label: Importance: Protection of minority rights

Values: 1-4, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Not at all important, 2=Not very important, 3=Somewhat important, 4=Very important, 9=Don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Uganda00

Notes: Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 32

Question: A. Our present system of government should be able to deal with problems inherited from the past, even if this takes time. B. If our system of government can't produce results soon, we should try another system.

Variable Label: Patience to deal with inherited problems vs results soon

Values: 1-5, 9, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=A, Agree strongly, 2=A, Agree somewhat, 3=B, Agree somewhat, 4=B, Agree strongly, 5=Do not agree with either, 9=Don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: adapted from NDB

Notes: Enumerator introduced statement by saying, "Again, please choose Statement A or Statement B." Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 33

Question: Are you a registered voter?

Variable Label: Registered voter

Values: 0-2, 99

Value Labels: 0=I did not register, because I chose not to, 1=I wanted to register, but I was unable to do so, 2=I have registered to vote, 99=Missing Data

Source: Zambia96

Notes: If registered, skip to question 35.

Question Number: 34

Question: Why Not?

Variable Label: Why not registered

Values: 0-10, 97-99

Value Labels: 0=Not applicable, 1=Missed registration, 2=Ill health, 3=Absent from area, 4=Registration process was not credible, 5=Did not have required documents, 6=Under 18 during registration, 7=Not interested in voting, 8=Otherwise engaged, 9=Encountered difficulties during registration, 10=Other, 97=Correctly skipped, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Zambia96

Notes:

Question Number: 35

Question: Understanding that some Ugandans choose not to vote, let me ask you: Did you vote in the Presidential election of May 1996?

Variable Label: Voted for President

Values: 0-1, 99

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 99=Missing Data

Source: adapted from Zambia96

Notes: Enumerator prompted if necessary, "That is, the last elections for President."

Question Number: 36

Question: In your opinion, was this election conducted honestly or dishonestly?

Variable Label: Presidential elections honest

Values: 1-4, 9, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Very dishonestly, 2=Somewhat dishonestly, 3=Quite honestly, 4=Very honestly, 9=Don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Zambia96

Notes:

Question Number: 37

Question: Which of the following statements best describes what you will do in the upcoming referendum?

Variable Label: Vote in referendum

Values: 1-5, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=I will vote, 2=I would like to vote, but I will not be able to, 3=I plan to boycott the referendum, 4=I do not intend to vote for other reasons, 5=I have not heard about the referendum, 9=Don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Uganda00

Notes:

Question Number: 38A

Question: I will read out a list of things that people sometimes do as citizens. Please tell me how often you personally have done any of these things in the last five years? A. Discussed politics with spouse

Variable Label: Discuss politics with spouse

Values: 0-3, 8-9, 99

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Only once, 2=Sometimes, 3=Often, 8=Not applicable, 9=Don't know, 99=Missing Data

Source: Uganda00

Notes:

Question Number: 38B

Question: I will read out a list of things that people sometimes do as citizens. Please tell me how often you personally have done any of these things in the last five years? B. Discussed politics with friends and neighbors.

Variable Label: Discuss politics with friends

Values: 0-3, 9, 99

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Only once, 2=Sometimes, 3=Often, 8=Not applicable, 9=Don't know, 99=Missing Data

Source: Uganda00

Notes:

Question Number: 38C

Question: I will read out a list of things that people sometimes do as citizens. Please tell me how often you personally have done any of these things in the last five years? C. Taught children about government.

Variable Label: Teach children about government

Values: 0-3, 9, 98-99

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Only once, 2=Sometimes, 3=Often, 8=Not applicable, 9=Don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Uganda00

Notes:

Question Number: 38D

Question: I will read out a list of things that people sometimes do as citizens. Please tell me how often you personally have done any of these things in the last five years? D. Attended a community meeting.

Variable Label: Attend community meeting

Values: 0-3, 9, 99

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Only once, 2=Sometimes, 3=Often, 8=Not applicable, 9=Don't know, 99=Missing Data

Source: Zambia96

Notes:

Question Number: 38E

Question: I will read out a list of things that people sometimes do as citizens. Please tell me how often you personally have done any of these things in the last five years? E. Attended a civic education meeting.

Variable Label: Attend civic education meeting

Values: 0-3, 9, 99

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Only once, 2=Sometimes, 3=Often, 8=Not applicable, 9=Don't know, 99=Missing Data
Source: Uganda00
Notes:

Question Number: 38F
Question: I will read out a list of things that people sometimes do as citizens. Please tell me how often you personally have done any of these things in the last five years? F. Attended an election rally
Variable Label: Attend election rally
Values: 0-3, 9, 99
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Only once, 2=Sometimes, 3=Often, 8=Not applicable, 9=Don't know, 99=Missing Data
Source: Zambia96
Notes:

Question Number: 38G
Question: I will read out a list of things that people sometimes do as citizens. Please tell me how often you personally have done any of these things in the last five years? G. Promoted a candidate for office.
Variable Label: Work for candidate
Values: 0-3, 9, 99
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Only once, 2=Sometimes, 3=Often, 8=Not applicable, 9=Don't know, 99=Missing Data
Source: Zambia96
Notes:

Question Number: 39A
Question: In the last five years, have you contacted any of the following persons for help to solve a problem? A. A traditional ruler.
Variable Label: Contact traditional ruler
Values: 0-3, 99
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Only once, 2=Sometimes, 3=Often, 99=Missing Data
Source: Modified Zambia96
Note:

Question Number: 39B
Question: In the last five years, have you contacted any of the following persons for help to solve a problem? B. A Local Council member
Variable Label: Contact LC official
Values: 0-3, 99
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Only once, 2=Sometimes, 3=Often, 99=Missing Data
Source: Modified Zambia96
Note:

Question Number: 39C
Question: In the last five years, have you contacted any of the following persons for help to solve a problem? C. A Member of Parliament
Variable Label: Contact MP
Values: 0-3, 99
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Only once, 2=Sometimes, 3=Often, 99=Missing Data
Source: Modified Zambia96
Note:

Question Number: 39D
Question: In the last five years, have you contacted any of the following persons for help to solve a problem? D. An official of a government ministry.
Variable Label: Contact government official

Values: 0-3, 99

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Only once, 2=Sometimes, 3=Often, 99=Missing Data

Source: Modified Zambia96

Note:

Question Number: 39E

Question: In the last five years, have you contacted any of the following persons for help to solve a problem? E. A religious leader

Variable Label: Contact religious leader

Values: 0-3, 99

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Only once, 2=Sometimes, 3=Often, 99=Missing Data

Source: Modified Zambia96

Note:

Question Number: 39F

Question: In the last five years, have you contacted any of the following persons for help to solve a problem? F. Some other influential person

Variable Label: Contact influential person

Values: 0-3, 99

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Only once, 2=Sometimes, 3=Often, 99=Missing Data

Source: Modified Zambia96

Note:

Question Number: 40 (options 1-4)

Question: On those occasions that you contacted a leader or attended a community meeting, what was your main reason for doing so?

Variable Label: Reason for contact

Values: 0-6, 96-99

Value Labels: 0=Don't know, 1=To get a job or advance my career, 2=To get help for a personal or family matter, 3=To have a chance to work with others, 4=To help unify our community, 5=To do my duty as a citizen, 6=To help bring services to community, 7=Administrative reasons, 8=Not applicable, 9=Raise attention to community problem, 10=Money/Loan, 11=To get information/knowledge, 12=Land dispute, 95=Other, 96=No further answer, 97=Correctly skipped, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Uganda00

Notes: If answered 0 to 39A-F, skipped to Q41.

Question Number: 41A-C

Question: On those occasions when you did not participate, what was your main reason for not joining in?

Variable Label: Reason for not participating

Values: 0-5, 96-99

Value Labels: 0=Don't know, 1=I have too much work to do/I don't have enough time, 2=I am not interested in government and politics, 3=Govt. and politics are not friendly to me, 4=I don't have the resources, 5=I am not educated enough, 6=I had no problem to present, 7=Lack of information about meetings, 8=Not applicable, 9=Leaders are hard to find, 10=Inaccessibility, 11=Absent from area, 12=Personal problems inhibit participation, 13=Too young, 14=Don't see usefulness/effectiveness, 15=Long distance, 16=Not registered, 17=LCs can handle problems, 18=Prohibited by relative, 19=Meetings are not held, 20=If husband goes, I don't need to, 21=I want peace, 95=Other, 96=No further answer, 97=Correctly skipped, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Uganda00

Notes:

Question Number: 42

Question: Our constitution expresses the values and aspirations of the Ugandan people?

Variable Label: Constitution expresses values

Values: 1-4, 9, 98-99

Value Label: 1=Strongly disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Agree, 4=Strongly agree, 9=Do not know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB99

Notes: Enumerator introduced the question by saying: "Please say whether you agree or disagree with the following statements. There are no right or wrong answers. Just tell me what you think." Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 43

Question: Our government has the right to make decisions that all people have to abide by whether or not they agree with them.

Variable Label: Abide by government decisions

Values: 1-4, 9, 98-99

Value Label: 1=Strongly disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Agree, 4=Strongly agree, 9=Do not know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB99

Notes: Enumerator introduced the question by saying: "Please say whether you agree or disagree with the following statements. There are no right or wrong answers. Just tell me what you think." Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 44

Question: How much have you heard about the upcoming referendum of June 2000 or haven't you had an opportunity to hear about it yet?

Variable Label: Heard about referendum

Values: 0-2, 98-99

Value Labels: 0=Heard Nothing, 1=Heard a little, 2=Heard a lot, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Uganda00

Notes: Skip to A48, if respondent answers 0.

Question Number: 45A

Question: How much have you heard about the referendum from each of the following sources? A. A family member

Variable Label: Heard from family

Values: 0-2, 97-99

Value Labels: 0=Nothing, 1=A little, 2=A lot, 97=Correctly skipped, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Uganda00

Notes:

Question Number: 45B

Question: How much have you heard about the referendum from each of the following sources? B. A friend or acquaintance

Variable Label: Heard from friend

Values: 0-2, 97-99

Value Labels: 0=Nothing, 1=A little, 2=A lot, 97=Correctly skipped, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Uganda00

Notes:

Question Number: 45C

Question: How much have you heard about the referendum from each of the following sources? C. an NRM official

Variable Label: Heard from NRM official

Values: 0-2, 97-99

Value Labels: 0=Nothing, 1=A little, 2=A lot, 97=Correctly skipped, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Uganda00

Notes:

Question Number: 45D

Question: How much have you heard about the referendum from each of the following sources? D. A political party official
Variable Label: Heard from political party official
Values: 0-2, 97-99
Value Labels: 0=Nothing, 1=A little, 2=A lot, 97=Correctly skipped, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data
Source: Uganda00
Notes:

Question Number: 45E
Question: How much have you heard about the referendum from each of the following sources? E. A church leader
Variable Label: Heard from church leader
Values: 0-2, 97-99
Value Labels: 0=Nothing, 1=A little, 2=A lot, 97=Correctly skipped, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data
Source: Uganda00
Notes:

Question Number: 45F
Question: How much have you heard about the referendum from each of the following sources? F. A civic educator
Variable Label: Heard from civic educator
Values: 0-2, 97-99
Value Labels: 0=Nothing, 1=A little, 2=A lot, 97=Correctly skipped, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data
Source: Uganda00
Notes:

Question Number: 45G
Question: How much have you heard about the referendum from each of the following sources? G. Posters
Variable Label: Heard from posters
Values: 0-2, 97-99
Value Labels: 0=Nothing, 1=A little, 2=A lot, 97=Correctly skipped, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data
Source: Uganda00
Notes:

Question Number: 45H
Question: How much have you heard about the referendum from each of the following sources? H. Pamphlets
Variable Label: Heard from pamphlets
Values: 0-2, 97-99
Value Labels: 0=Nothing, 1=A little, 2=A lot, 97=Correctly skipped, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data
Source: Uganda00
Notes:

Question Number: 45I
Question: How much have you heard about the referendum from each of the following sources? I. Community meetings
Variable Label: Heard from community meetings
Values: 0-2, 97-99
Value Labels: 0=Nothing, 1=A little, 2=A lot, 97=Correctly skipped, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data
Source: Uganda00
Notes:

Question Number: 45J
Question: How much have you heard about the referendum from each of the following sources? J. Radio
Variable Label: Heard from radio

Values: 0-2, 97-99

Value Labels: 0=Nothing, 1=A little, 2=A lot, 97=Correctly skipped, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Uganda00

Notes:

Question Number: 45K

Question: How much have you heard about the referendum from each of the following sources? K.

Television

Variable Label: Heard from TV

Values: 0-2, 97-99

Value Labels: 0=Nothing, 1=A little, 2=A lot, 97=Correctly skipped, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Uganda00

Notes:

Question Number: 45L

Question: How much have you heard about the referendum from each of the following sources? L.

Newspapers

Variable Label: Heard from newspapers

Values: 0-2, 97-99

Value Labels: 0=Nothing, 1=A little, 2=A lot, 97=Correctly skipped, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Uganda00

Notes:

Question Number: 46A

Question: In your opinion, do you think that the following media have given equal coverage to different points of view about the referendum? A. Radio

Variable Label: Equal radio coverage

Values: 0-2, 8-9, 97-99

Value Labels: 0=Unequal, pro-govt., 1=Equal, 2=Unequal, pro-opposition, 8=Not applicable, 9=Don't know, 97=Correctly skipped, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Uganda00

Notes:

Question Number: 46B

Question: In your opinion, do you think that the following media have given equal coverage to different points of view about the referendum? B. TV

Variable Label: Equal TV coverage

Values: 0-2, 8-9, 97-99

Value Labels: 0=Unequal, pro-govt., 1=Equal, 2=Unequal, pro-opposition, 8=Not applicable, 9=Don't know, 97=Correctly skipped, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Uganda00

Notes:

Question Number: 46C

Question: In your opinion, do you think that the following media have given equal coverage to different points of view about the referendum? C. Newspapers

Variable Label: Equal newspaper coverage

Values: 0-2, 8-9, 97-99

Value Labels: 0=Unequal, pro-govt., 1=Equal, 2=Unequal, pro-opposition, 8=Not applicable, 9=Don't know, 97=Correctly skipped, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Uganda00

Notes:

Question Number: 47 (responses 1-2)

Question: In your opinion, what is the referendum about?

Variable Label: Referendum about?

Values: 96-99

Value Labels: 0=Don't know, 1=About voting, 2=About choice/decision making, 3=Choice of a political system, 4=Choice of a political system (specify movement vs parties), 5=Choice of movement vs parties, 6=Choosing a party to lead, 7=Choosing a president/leader, 8=Express support for parties, 9=Express support for Movement, 10=Confuse referendum with party or system, 11=Peace, 12=Government manipulation, 13=Democracy/democratic government, 14=Freedom, 15=Unity, 16=Development, 17=Government or leadership, 93=General negative, 94=General positive, 95=Other, 96=No further answer, 97=Correctly skipped, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Uganda00

Notes:

Question Number: 48A

Question: A. A referendum is the same thing as an election.

Variable Label: Referendum same as election?

Values: 0-1, 98-99

Value Labels: 0=False, 1=True, 9=Don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Uganda00

Notes: Enumerator introduced the question by saying, "Please tell me if the following statements are true or false."

Question Number: 48B

Question: B. To take part in a referendum in Uganda, it is first necessary to register as a voter.

Variable Label: Referendum must register?

Values: 0-1, 98-99

Value Labels: 0=False, 1=True, 9=Don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Uganda00

Notes: Enumerator introduced the question by saying, "Please tell me if the following statements are true or false."

Question Number: 48C

Question: C. In a referendum, voters choose candidates for political office.

Variable Label: Referendum choose candidates?

Values: 0-1, 98-99

Value Labels: 0=False, 1=True, 9=Don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Uganda00

Notes: Enumerator introduced the question by saying, "Please tell me if the following statements are true or false."

Question Number: 48D

Question: D. A referendum does not have a secret ballot, so others will know how you voted.

Variable Label: Referendum secret ballot?

Values: 0-1, 98-99

Value Labels: 0=False, 1=True, 9=Don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Uganda00

Notes: Enumerator introduced the question by saying, "Please tell me if the following statements are true or false."

Question Number: 48E

Question: E. In Uganda's upcoming referendum, voters will choose a system of government for the country, including whether political parties can compete in elections.

Variable Label: Referendum choose govt. system?

Values: 0-1, 98-99

Value Labels: 0=False, 1=True, 9=Don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Uganda00

Notes: Enumerator introduced the question by saying, "Please tell me if the following statements are true or false."

Question Number: 48F

Question: F. If citizens do not like the results of a referendum, they do not need to abide by them.

Variable Label: Referendum must abide results?

Values: 0-1, 98-99

Value Labels: 0=False, 1=True, 9=Don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Uganda00

Notes: Enumerator introduced the question by saying, "Please tell me if the following statements are true or false."

Question Number: 48G

Question: G. The results of the referendum require that changes be made to the Constitution of Uganda.

Variable Label: Referendum changes constitution?

Values: 0-1, 98-99

Value Labels: 0=False, 1=True, 9=Don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Uganda00

Notes: Enumerator introduced the question by saying, "Please tell me if the following statements are true or false."

Question Number: 48H

Question: H. If the voters in the referendum reject the movement system, the govt. will have to resign.

Variable Label: Referendum government resign?

Values: 0-1, 98-99

Value Labels: 0=False, 1=True, 9=Don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Uganda00

Notes: Enumerator introduced the question by saying, "Please tell me if the following statements are true or false."

Question Number: 49

Question: Have you ever heard about the Structural Adjustment Program (SAP)?

Variable Label: Know SAP

Values: 0-1, 99

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 99=Missing Data

Source: Ghana97

Notes: Enumerator prompted if necessary, "You know, the reforms to the economy introduced in the late 1980's." If answered 0, skip to Q51.

Question Number: 50

Question: How satisfied or unsatisfied are you with the SAP?

Variable Label: Satisfied SAP

Values: 0-5, 9, 97-99

Value Labels: 0=Not applicable, 1=Very unsatisfied, 2=Unsatisfied, 3=Neutral, 4=Satisfied, 5=Very satisfied, 9=Don't know, 97=Correctly skipped, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Ghana97

Notes:

Question Number: 51

Question: A. People should look after themselves and be responsible for their own success in life. B. The government should bear the main responsibility for ensuring the well-being of people.

Variable Label: People responsible for own well-being vs govt. responsible

Values: 1-5, 9, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=A, Agree strongly; 2=A, Agree somewhat; 3=B, Agree somewhat; 4=B, Agree strongly, 5=Do not agree with either, 9=Don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Ghana99

Notes: The enumerator introduced the pair of statements by saying, "Again, please choose A or B." Then, the enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 52

Question: A. The best way to create jobs is to encourage people to start their own businesses. B. The government should provide employment for everyone who wants to work.

Variable Label: Jobs by starting businesses vs govt. provides

Values: 1-5, 9, 99

Value Labels: 1=A, Agree strongly; 2=A, Agree somewhat; 3=B, Agree somewhat; 4=B, Agree strongly, 5=Do not agree with either, 9=Don't know, 99=Missing Data

Source: Finifter and Mickiewicz

Notes: The enumerator introduced the pair of statements by saying, "Again, please choose A or B." Then, the enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 53

Question: A. Everyone should be free to earn as much as they can, even if this leads to differences in income between people. B. The government should place limits on how much rich people can earn, even if this discourages some people from working hard.

Variable Label: Free to earn vs govt. limits

Values: 1-5, 9, 99

Value Labels: 1=A, Agree strongly; 2=A, Agree somewhat; 3=B, Agree somewhat; 4=B, Agree strongly, 5=Do not agree with either, 9=Don't know, 99=Missing Data

Source: adapted from NDB

Notes: The enumerator introduced the pair of statements by saying, "Again, please choose A or B." Then, the enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 54

Question: A. It is better to have goods available in the market, even if the prices are high. B. It is better to have low prices, even if there are shortages of goods.

Variable Label: Goods available vs low prices

Values: 1-5, 9, 99

Value Labels: 1=A, Agree strongly; 2=A, Agree somewhat; 3=B, Agree somewhat; 4=B, Agree strongly, 5=Do not agree with either, 9=Don't know, 99=Missing Data

Source: Zambia 96

Notes: The enumerator introduced the pair of statements by saying, "Again, please choose A or B." Then, the enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 55

Question: A. It is better to have free schooling for our children, even if the quality of education is low. B. It is better to raise educational standards, even if we have to pay school fees.

Variable Label: Free schooling vs raise educational standards

Values: 1-5, 9, 99

Value Labels: 1=A, Agree strongly; 2=A, Agree somewhat; 3=B, Agree somewhat; 4=B, Agree strongly, 5=Do not agree with either, 9=Don't know, 99=Missing Data

Source: Zambia 96

Notes: The enumerator introduced the pair of statements by saying, "Again, please choose A or B." Then, the enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 56

Question: A. All civil servants should keep their jobs, even if paying their salaries is costly to the country. B. The government cannot afford so many public employees and should lay off some of them.

Variable Label: Civil servants keep jobs vs lay some off

Values: 1-5, 9, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=A, Agree strongly; 2=A, Agree somewhat; 3=B, Agree somewhat; 4=B, Agree strongly, 5=Do not agree with either, 9=Don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Zambia 96

Notes: The enumerator introduced the pair of statements by saying, “Again, please choose A or B.” Then, the enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 57

Question: A. The government should retain ownership of its factories, businesses, and farms. B. It is better for the government to sell its businesses to private companies and individuals.

Variable Label: Government keeps factories vs privatization

Values: 1-5, 9, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=A, Agree strongly; 2=A, Agree somewhat; 3=B, Agree somewhat; 4=B, Agree strongly, 5=Do not agree with either, 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Zambia96

Notes: The enumerator introduced the pair of statements by saying, “Again, please choose A or B.” Then, the enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 58

Question: A. The costs of reforming the economy are too high; the government should therefore change its economic policies. B. In order for the economy to get better in the future, it is necessary for us to accept some hardships now.

Variable Label: Economic reform too expensive vs accept hardships now

Values: 1-5, 9, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=A, Agree strongly; 2=A, Agree somewhat; 3=B, Agree somewhat; 4=B, Agree strongly, 5=Do not agree with either, 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Zambia96

Notes: The enumerator introduced the pair of statements by saying, “Again, please choose A or B.” Then, the enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 59

Question: Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you must be very careful in dealing with people?

Variable Label: Trust generally

Values: 1-2, 9, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Most people can be trusted, 2=You must be very careful, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB99

Notes:

Question Number: 60A

Question: I am now going to read you a list of people and organizations. How much do you trust each of them to do what is right? A. Someone from your own ethnic group.

Variable Label: Trust own ethnic group

Values: 1-4, 9, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=I do not trust them at all, 2=I distrust them somewhat, 3=I trust them somewhat, 4=I trust them a lot, 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: adapted from Zambia96

Notes: Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 60B

Question: I am now going to read you a list of people and organizations. How much do you trust each of them to do what is right? B. Ugandans from other ethnic groups.

Variable Label: Trust other ethnic groups

Values: 1-4, 9, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=I do not trust them at all, 2=I distrust them somewhat, 3=I trust them somewhat, 4=I trust them a lot, 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: adapted from Zambia96

Notes: Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 60C

Question: I am now going to read you a list of people and organizations. How much do you trust each of them to do what is right? C. The police.

Variable Label: Trust police

Values: 1-4, 9, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=I do not trust them at all, 2=I distrust them somewhat, 3=I trust them somewhat, 4=I trust them a lot, 9=Don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Zambia96

Notes: Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 60D

Question: I am now going to read you a list of people and organizations. How much do you trust each of them to do what is right? D. The courts of law

Variable Label: Trust law courts

Values: 1-4, 9, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=I do not trust them at all, 2=I distrust them somewhat, 3=I trust them somewhat, 4=I trust them a lot, 9=Don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Zambia96

Notes: Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 60E

Question: I am now going to read you a list of people and organizations. How much do you trust each of them to do what is right? E. The National Resistance Movement.

Variable Label: Trust NRM

Values: 1-4, 9, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=I do not trust them at all, 2=I distrust them somewhat, 3=I trust them somewhat, 4=I trust them a lot, 9=Don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Uganda00

Notes: Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 60F

Question: I am now going to read you a list of people and organizations. How much do you trust each of them to do what is right? F. Political Parties

Variable Label: Trust political parties

Values: 1-4, 9, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=I do not trust them at all, 2=I distrust them somewhat, 3=I trust them somewhat, 4=I trust them a lot, 9=Don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Ghana99

Notes: Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 60G

Question: I am now going to read you a list of people and organizations. How much do you trust each of them to do what is right? G. LC 5

Variable Label: Trust LC 5s

Values: 1-4, 9, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=I do not trust them at all, 2=I distrust them somewhat, 3=I trust them somewhat, 4=I trust them a lot, 9=Don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: adapted from Zambia96

Notes: Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 60H

Question: I am now going to read you a list of people and organizations. How much do you trust each of them to do what is right? H. The Electoral Commission

Variable Label: Trust Electoral Commission

Values: 1-4, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=I do not trust them at all, 2=I distrust them somewhat, 3=I trust them somewhat, 4=I trust them a lot, 9=Don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: adapted from Ghana97

Notes: Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 60I

Question: I am now going to read you a list of people and organizations. How much do you trust each of them to do what is right? I. Uganda Joint Christian Council

Variable Label: Trust UJCC

Values: 1-4, 9, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=I do not trust them at all, 2=I distrust them somewhat, 3=I trust them somewhat, 4=I trust them a lot, 9=Don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Uganda00

Notes: Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 60J

Question: I am now going to read you a list of people and organizations. How much do you trust each of them to do what is right? J. Women's Organizations

Variable Label: Trust women's organizations

Values: 1-4, 9, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=I do not trust them at all, 2=I distrust them somewhat, 3=I trust them somewhat, 4=I trust them a lot, 9=Don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Uganda00

Notes: Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 61

Question: The best way to get ahead in this life is to have contacts with important people in high places.

Variable Label: Best to know people in high places

Values: 1-4, 9, 99

Value Labels: 1=Strongly disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Agree, 4=Strongly agree, 9=Don't know, 99=Missing Data

Source: Uganda00

Notes: Enumerator introduced the question by saying, "Please say whether you agree or disagree with the following statements. There are no right or wrong answers. Just tell me what you think."

Question Number: 62

Question: Politicians and civil servants are trying their best to look after the interests of people like me.

Variable Label: Politicians look after my interests

Values: 1-4, 9, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Strongly disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Agree, 4=Strongly agree, 9=Don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Notes: Enumerator introduced the question by saying, "Please say whether you agree or disagree with the following statements. There are no right or wrong answers. Just tell me what you think."

Question Number: 63

Question: It is acceptable to bend the law, as long as one does not break it.

Variable Label: Ok to bend the law

Values: 1-4, 9, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Strongly disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Agree, 4=Strongly agree, 9=Don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Uganda00

Notes: Enumerator introduced the question by saying, "Please say whether you agree or disagree with the following statements. There are no right or wrong answers. Just tell me what you think."

Question Number: 64

Question: Corruption is a fact of life in Uganda today; there is little that anyone can do about it.

Variable Label: Corruption fact of life

Values: 1-4, 9, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Strongly disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Agree, 4=Strongly agree, 9=Don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Uganda00

Notes: Enumerator introduced the question by saying, "Please say whether you agree or disagree with the following statements. There are no right or wrong answers. Just tell me what you think."

Question Number: 65A

Question: Please tell me how common you think corruption is within each of the following groups or organizations. A. Elected leaders

Variable Label: Corruption elected leaders

Values: 1-4, 9, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Very common, 2=Fairly common, 3=Fairly rare, 4=Very rare, 9=Don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: adapted from SAB99

Notes:

Question Number: 65B

Question: Please tell me how common you think corruption is within each of the following groups or organizations. B. Civil servants

Variable Label: Corruption civil servants

Values: 1-4, 9, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Very common, 2=Fairly common, 3=Fairly rare, 4=Very rare, 9=Don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: adapted from SAB99

Notes:

Question Number: 65C

Question: Please tell me how common you think corruption is within each of the following groups or organizations. C. The police

Variable Label: Corruption police

Values: 1-4, 9, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Very common, 2=Fairly common, 3=Fairly rare, 4=Very rare, 9=Don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Uganda00

Notes:

Question Number: 65D

Question: Please tell me how common you think corruption is within each of the following groups or organizations. D. Customs agents

Variable Label: Corruption customs agents

Values: 1-4, 9, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Value Labels: 1=Very common, 2=Fairly common, 3=Fairly rare, 4=Very rare, 9=Don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Uganda00

Notes:

Question Number: 65E

Question: Please tell me how common you think corruption is within each of the following groups or organizations. E. Judges

Variable Label: Corruption judges

Values: 1-4, 9, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Very common, 2=Fairly common, 3=Fairly rare, 4=Very rare, 9=Don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Uganda00

Notes:

Question Number: 65F

Question: Please tell me how common you think corruption is within each of the following groups or organizations. F. Ugandan businessmen

Variable Label: Corruption Ugandan businessmen

Values: 1-4, 9, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Very common, 2=Fairly common, 3=Fairly rare, 4=Very rare, 9=Don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Uganda00

Notes:

Question Number: 65G

Question: Please tell me how common you think corruption is within each of the following groups or organizations. G. Foreign businessmen

Variable Label: Corruption foreign businessmen

Values: 1-4, 9, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Very common, 2=Fairly common, 3=Fairly rare, 4=Very rare, 9=Don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Uganda00

Notes:

Question Number: 65H

Question: Please tell me how common you think corruption is within each of the following groups or organizations. H. Teachers

Variable Label: Corruption teachers

Values: 1-4, 9, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Very common, 2=Fairly common, 3=Fairly rare, 4=Very rare, 9=Don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Uganda00

Notes:

Question Number: 65I

Question: Please tell me how common you think corruption is within each of the following groups or organizations. I. Churches

Variable Label: Corruption churches

Values: 1-4, 9, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Very common, 2=Fairly common, 3=Fairly rare, 4=Very rare, 9=Don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Uganda00

Notes:

Question Number: 65J

Question: Please tell me how common you think corruption is within each of the following groups or organizations. J. Women's organizations

Variable Label: Corruption women's organizations

Values: 1-4, 9, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Very common, 2=Fairly common, 3=Fairly rare, 4=Very rare, 9=Don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Uganda00

Notes:

Question Number: 66

Question: A. All members of a family should hold the same political opinions. B. Every family member should be free to make up his or her own mind on political issues..

Variable Label: All family members same opinion vs each decides

Values: 1-5, 9, 99

Value Labels: 1=A, Agree strongly; 2=A, Agree somewhat; 3=B, Agree somewhat; 4=B, Agree strongly, 5=Do not agree with either, 9=Don't know, 99=Missing Data

Source: Uganda00

Notes: The enumerator introduced the pair of statements by saying, "Again, please choose A or B." Then, the enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 67

Question: A. Women in Uganda should have equal rights and receive the same treatment as men do. B. Women have always been subject to traditional African law, and should remain so.

Variable Label: Women equal rights vs follow traditional law

Values: 1-5, 9, 99

Value Labels: 1=A, Agree strongly; 2=A, Agree somewhat; 3=B, Agree somewhat; 4=B, Agree strongly, 5=Do not agree with either, 9=Don't know, 99=Missing Data

Source: Uganda00

Notes: The enumerator introduced the pair of statements by saying, "Again, please choose A or B." Then, the enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 68

Question: A. A woman's place is in the home; women should not try to speak out about politics. B. A women should exercise her right to speak out about politics, even if her husband disagrees.

Variable Label: Women's place at home vs speak about politics

Values: 1-5, 9, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=A, Agree strongly; 2=A, Agree somewhat; 3=B, Agree somewhat; 4=B, Agree strongly, 5=Do not agree with either, 9=Don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Uganda00

Notes: The enumerator introduced the pair of statements by saying, "Again, please choose A or B." Then, the enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 69

Question: A. To ensure fair representation, we should continue to set aside 30 percent of elected positions for women in Uganda. B. Setting aside seats for women is unnecessary, since women should have to compete with men for the same elected positions.

Variable Label: Women quota needed vs unnecessary

Values: 1-5, 9, 99

Value Labels: 1=A, Agree strongly; 2=A, Agree somewhat; 3=B, Agree somewhat; 4=B, Agree strongly, 5=Do not agree with either, 9=Don't know, 99=Missing Data

Source: Uganda00

Notes: The enumerator introduced the pair of statements by saying, "Again, please choose A or B." Then, the enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 70

Question: A. Women in Uganda should be allowed to buy, inherit, or co-own land. B. Women in Uganda should be prohibited from any kind of land ownership.

Variable Label: Women own land vs not own land

Values: 1-5, 9, 99

Value Labels: 1=A, Agree strongly; 2=A, Agree somewhat; 3=B, Agree somewhat; 4=B, Agree strongly, 5=Do not agree with either, 9=Don't know, 99=Missing Data

Source: Uganda00

Notes: The enumerator introduced the pair of statements by saying, “Again, please choose A or B.” Then, the enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 71

Question: When you hear the term “political party,” what is the first thing that comes to your mind?

Variable Label: Meaning of political party

Values: 98-99

Value Labels: 0=Don’t know, 1=Name “old” parties, 2=Name old parties AND Movement, 3=Movement, 4=Group of people with same political beliefs, 5=Political organizations, 6=Political party (in local language), 7=Comments on voting/elections, 8=Type of political system/governance, 9=Multiparty system, 10= Party that rules/governs, 11=Confuse party with political system, 12=Politics, 13=Provide information to voters, 14=Mobilize voters, 15=Protect people, 16=Freedom/freedom of choice, 17=Democracy, 18=Development, 19=Express support for parties, 20=War/political violence/death, 21=Confusion/chaos, 22=Dictatorship, 23=Hatred, 24=Division, 25=Negative characteristics of parties, 26=Expressions of dislike of parties, 27=Bad governance, 28=Negative development, 29=Organizations seeking power, 30=Political competition, 31=People’s participation in government, 32=Opposition; groups that oppose government, 33=Unity, 34=Diversity, 35=Suffering/persecution, 36=Good governance, 37=Choice of political systems, 38=Peace, 39=Manipulation, 40=Equality, 41=Change, 42=“Parties are bad”, 43=Problems, 93=General positive, 94=General negative, 95=Other, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Uganda00

Notes: Enumerator prompted if necessary, “What, if anything, does ‘political party’ mean to you?”

Question Number: 72A

Question: A. At least two political parties are needed to provide people with real choices of leaders.

Variable Label: Two political parties needed

Values: 1-4, 9, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Strongly disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Agree, 4=Strongly agree, 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Uganda00

Notes: Enumerator introduced the question by saying, “Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statements.” Enumerator prompted for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 72B

Question: B. Even without political parties, we already have enough choice among candidate for office.

Variable Label: Enough choice without parties

Values: 1-4, 9, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Strongly disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Agree, 4=Strongly agree, 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Uganda00

Notes: Enumerator introduced the question by saying, “Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statements.” Enumerator prompted for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 72C

Question: C. Many political parties are needed to make sure that all points of view are represented in govt.

Variable Label: Parties needed to ensure representation

Values: 1-4, 9, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Strongly disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Agree, 4=Strongly agree, 9=Don’t know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Uganda00

Notes: Enumerator introduced the question by saying, “Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statements.” Enumerator prompted for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 72D

Question: D. Political parties will not necessarily include me in political discussions and decisions.

Variable Label: Parties don’t include me

Values: 1-4, 9, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Strongly disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Agree, 4=Strongly agree, 9=Don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Uganda00

Notes: Enumerator introduced the question by saying, "Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statements." Enumerator prompted for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 72E

Question: E. Political parties help to ensure that people in government don't abuse their power.

Variable Label: Parties ensure govt. doesn't abuse power

Values: 1-4, 9, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Strongly disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Agree, 4=Strongly agree, 9=Don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Uganda00

Notes: Enumerator introduced the question by saying, "Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statements." Enumerator prompted for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 72F

Question: F. In order to get elected, political parties simply make promises that they can never fulfill.

Variable Label: Parties make empty promises

Values: 1-4, 9, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Strongly disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Agree, 4=Strongly agree, 9=Don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Uganda00

Notes: Enumerator introduced the question by saying, "Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statements." Enumerator prompted for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 72G

Question: G. Through political parties, young leaders will arise to replace older leaders who used to run this country.

Variable Label: Parties bring in young leaders

Values: 1-4, 9, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Strongly disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Agree, 4=Strongly agree, 9=Don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Uganda00

Notes: Enumerator introduced the question by saying, "Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statements." Enumerator prompted for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 72H

Question: H. By causing conflict and confusion, political parties will undermine national unity.

Variable Label: Parties undermine national unity

Values: 1-4, 9, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Strongly disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Agree, 4=Strongly agree, 9=Don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Uganda00

Notes: Enumerator introduced the question by saying, "Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statements." Enumerator prompted for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 73A

Question: There are many ways to govern a country. What do you think about the following options? A. We should keep the present movement system.

Variable Label: How to govern: Movement system

Values: 1-4, 9, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Strongly disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Agree, 4=Strongly agree, 9=Don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Uganda00

Notes:

Question Number: 73B

Question: There are many ways to govern a country. What do you think about the following options? B.
We should have many political parties that compete in free elections.

Variable Label: How to govern: multiparty system.

Values: 1-4, 9, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Strongly disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Agree, 4=Strongly agree, 9=Don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Uganda00

Notes:

Question Number: 73C

Question: There are many ways to govern a country. What do you think about the following options? C.
We should get rid of elections so that a strong leader can decide everything.

Variable Label: How to govern: strong leader

Values: 1-4, 9, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Strongly disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Agree, 4=Strongly agree, 9=Don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Ghana99

Notes:

Question Number: 73D

Question: There are many ways to govern a country. What do you think about the following options? D.
We should have only one political party.

Variable Label: How to govern: one political party

Values: 1-4, 9, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Strongly disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Agree, 4=Strongly agree, 9=Don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Notes:

Question Number: 73E

Question: There are many ways to govern a country. What do you think about the following options? E.
The army should come in to govern the country.

Variable Label: How to govern: army

Values: 1-4, 9, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Strongly disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Agree, 4=Strongly agree, 9=Don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: adapted from NDB

Notes:

Question Number: 73F

Question: There are many ways to govern a country. What do you think about the following options? F.
We should go back to a traditional system of government by kings and chiefs.

Variable Label: How to govern: traditional system.

Values: 1-4, 9, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Strongly disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Agree, 4=Strongly agree, 9=Don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: adapted from NDB

Notes:

Question Number: 73G

Question: There are many ways to govern a country. What do you think about the following options? G.
The most important decisions, for example, on the economy, should be left to experts.

Variable Label: How to govern: decisions by experts

Values: 1-4, 9, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Strongly disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Agree, 4=Strongly agree, 9=Don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data
Source: NDB
Notes:

Question Number: 74
Question: In the upcoming referendum in June 2000, will you vote for the movement system or for a multiparty system?
Variable Label: Expect vote in referendum.
Values: 1-3, 98-99
Value Labels: 1=Movement system, 2=Multiparty system, 3=Will not vote, 9=Don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data
Source: Uganda00
Notes:

Question Number: 75
Question: Has anyone tried to influence your vote in the referendum by promising rewards to you personally?
Variable Label: Rewards promised.
Values: 0-1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes
Source: Uganda00
Notes: If answered 0, skip to Q78

Question Number: 76
Question: Who promised?
Variable Label: Who promised?
Values: 1-5
Value Labels: 1=Electoral Commission, 2=An NRM official, 3=A political party official, 4=An NGO, 5=A church, 6=LC official, 7=Campaigners/campaign managers, 8=Lecturers, 95=Other
Source: Uganda00
Notes:

Question Number: 77
Question: What kind of rewards?
Variable Label: What rewards?
Values: 1-7, 95, 97-99
Value Labels: 0=Don't know, 1=Money, 2=Food, 3=Alcohol, 4=Clothing, 5=Medicine, 6=Pensions, 7=Livestock, 8=Jobs, 9=Good governance, 10=Multiples rewards promised, 95=Others, 97=Correctly skipped, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data
Source: Uganda00
Notes:

Question Number: 78
Question: Have you been concerned that there might be negative consequences for you personally if you fail to vote a certain way in the referendum?
Variable Label: Negative consequences.
Values: 0-1, 98-99
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data
Source: Uganda00
Notes: If answered 0, skip to Q81.

Question Number: 79
Question: What kind of consequences?
Variable Label: What consequences?
Values: 1-4, 95, 97-99

Value Labels: 0=Don't know, 1=Loss of job, 2=Loss of property, 3=Personal safety, 4=Safety of family, 5=Arrest, 6=War/political violence, 7=Feel bad because did not vote, 8=Multiple consequences, 9=Corruption, 10=Bad governance, 11=Hatred, 95=Other, 97=Correctly skipped, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Uganda00

Notes:

Question Number: 80

Question: Consequences from whom?

Variable Label: Consequences from whom?

Values: 1-4, 95, 97-99

Value Labels: 0=Don't know, 1=An NRM official, 2=A political party official, 3=An NGO, 4=A church, 5=Winners, 6=Loser, 7=Community members/fellow voters, 8=LC official, 9=Police, 10=Government, 12=You personally suffer, 13=Rebels, 94=None, 95=Other, 97=Correctly skipped, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Uganda00

Notes:

Question Number: 81

Question: In your opinion, were public services delivered, improved, or repaired in this area for the purposes of influencing the outcome of the referendum?

Variable Label: Public services delivered.

Values: 0-1, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Don't know

Source: Uganda00

Notes: If answered 0, skip to Q83.

Question Number: 82 (Options 1-4).

Question: Which services?

Variable Label: Which services?

Values: 1-6, 95-99

Value Labels: 0=Don't know, 1=Schools, 2=Clinics, 3=Water supply, 4=Roads, 5=Bridges, 6=Security, 7=Money, 8=Food, 9=Civic education, 95=Other, 96=No further answer, 97=Correctly skipped, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Uganda00

Notes:

Question Number: 83

Question: Do you feel close to any particular party?

Variable Label: Close to party?

Values: 0-1, 98-99

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Zambia96

Notes: If answered 0, skip to Q85.

Question Number: 84

Question: Which one?

Variable Label: Which party?

Values: 0-6, 10-11, 97-99

Value Labels: 0=Not applicable, 1=Conservative Party, 2=Democratic Party, 3=National Democratic Forum, 4=The Free Movement, 5=Uganda People's Congress, 6=Uganda Young Democrats, 7=Movement, 10=Other, 11=Don't know, 97=Correctly skipped, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Zambia96

Notes: Only asked if respondent answered "yes" to question 83.

Question Number: 85

Question: Roughly how much do you and your spouse together earn per month?

Variable Label: Monthly earnings?

Values: 0-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Less than 10,000 Ush, 2=10,000-30,000 Ush, 3=30,000-50,000 Ush, 4=50,000-70,000 Ush, 5=70,000-90,000 Ush, 6=over 90,000 Ush, 9=Don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Zambia96

Notes:

Question Number: 86A

Question: On an average day, roughly how much time do you spend on the following activities: A.

Working to earn money.

Variable Label: Time: earn money?

Values: 0-4, 98-99

Value Labels: 0=Spend no time, 1=Less than 1 hour, 2=1-2 hours, 3=3-5 hours, 4=More than 5 hours, 9=Don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Uganda00

Notes:

Question Number: 86B

Question: On an average day, roughly how much time do you spend on the following activities: B.

Working to produce food.

Variable Label: Time: produce food?

Values: 0-4, 98-99

Value Labels: 0=Spend no time, 1=Less than 1 hour, 2=1-2 hours, 3=3-5 hours, 4=More than 5 hours, 9=Don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Uganda00

Notes:

Question Number: 86C

Question: On an average day, roughly how much time do you spend on the following activities: C. Doing household work.

Variable Label: Time: household work?

Values: 0-4, 98-99

Value Labels: 0=Spend no time, 1=Less than 1 hour, 2=1-2 hours, 3=3-5 hours, 4=More than 5 hours, 9=Don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Uganda00

Notes:

Question Number: 86D

Question: On an average day, roughly how much time do you spend on the following activities: D.

Taking care of children.

Variable Label: Time: care for children?

Values: 0-4, 98-99

Value Labels: 0=Spend no time, 1=Less than 1 hour, 2=1-2 hours, 3=3-5 hours, 4=More than 5 hours, 9=Don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Uganda00

Notes:

Question Number: 86E

Question: On an average day, roughly how much time do you spend on the following activities: E. Caring for other household members.

Variable Label: Time: care for others?

Values: 0-4, 98-99

Value Labels: 0=Spend no time, 1=Less than 1 hour, 2=1-2 hours, 3=3-5 hours, 4=More than 5 hours, 9=Don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Uganda00

Notes:

Question Number: 87

Question: On an average day, how much is your daily routine affected by feeling tired, stressed, or sick?

Variable Label: Routine affected by tired ness.

Values: 0-2, 99

Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=A little, 2=A lot, 99=Missing Data

Source: Modified from SAB99

Notes:

The following questions were completed by the enumerator. (Note: There was no question number 88.)

Question Number: 89

Question: District coded.

Variable Label: District

Values: 1-45

Value Labels: 1=Adjumani, 2=Apac, 3=Arua, 4=Bugiri, 5=Bundibugyo, 6=Bushenyi, 7=Busia, 8=Gulu, 9=Hoima, 10=Iganga, 11=Jinja, 12=Kabale, 13=Kabarole, 14=Kalangala, 15=Kampala, 16=Kamuli, 17=Kapchorwa, 18=Kasese, 19=Katakwi, 20=Kibale, 21=Kiboga, 22=Kisoro, 23=Kitgum, 24=Kotido, 25=Kumi, 26=Lira, 27=Luwero, 28=Masaka, 29=Masindi, 30=Mbale, 31=Mbarara, 32=Moroto, 33=Moyo, 34=Mpigi, 35=Mubende, 36=Mukono, 37=Nakasongola, 38=Nebbi, 39=Ntungamo, 40=Pallisa, 41=Rakai, 42=Rukungiri, 43=Ssembabule, 44=Soroti, 45=Tororo

Source: SAB99

Notes: Question was completed by the enumerator.

Question Number: 90

Question: Generally speaking, how would you describe the settlement pattern?

Variable Label: Urban/Rural (interviewer)

Values: 1-2, 99

Value Labels: 1=Urban, 2=Rural, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB99

Notes: Question was completed by the enumerator.

Question Number: 91

Question: In what type of shelter did the respondent live?

Variable Label: Respondent's shelter?

Values: 1-6, 9, 99

Value Labels: 1=Non-traditional (formal house), 2=Traditional house 3=Temporary structure on own plot, 4=Temporary structure in backyard, 5=Flat in bloc of flats, 6=Single room in larger dwelling structure, 9=Other, 99=Missing Data

Source: Nigeria00

Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 92A

Question: Roughly how much of the last 10km of your journey were spent on these different sorts of roads:

A. Graded sand/dirt roads?

Variable Label: Kms graded sand/dirt roads?

Values: 0-3, 99

Value Labels: 0=0 kms, 1=<5 kms, 2=5-9 kms, 3=All, 99=Missing Data

Source: Nigeria00

Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 92B

Question: Roughly how much of the last 10km of your journey were spent on these different sorts of roads:

B. Ungraded dirt roads?

Variable Label: Kms ungraded dirt roads?

Values: 0-3, 99
Value Labels: 0=0 kms, 1=<5 kms, 2=5-9 kms, 3=All, 99=Missing Data
Source: Nigeria00
Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 92C
Question: Roughly how much of the last 10km of your journey were spent on these different sorts of roads:
C. Off road?
Variable Label: Kms off road?
Values: 0-3, 99
Value Labels: 0=0 kms, 1=<5 kms, 2=5-9 kms, 3=All, 99=Missing Data
Source: Nigeria00
Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 92D
Question: Roughly how much of the last 10km of your journey were spent on these different sorts of roads:
D. Tarred or concrete roads?
Variable Label: Kms tarred/concrete roads?
Values: 0-3, 99
Value Labels: 0=0 kms, 1=<5 kms, 2=5-9 kms, 3=All, 99=Missing Data
Source: Nigeria00
Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 93
Question: Were there any other people immediately present who might be listening during the interview?
Variable Label: People present during interview?
Values: 0-4, 99
Value Labels: 0=No one, 1=Spouse, 2=Children only, 3=A few others, 4=Small crowd, 99=Missing Data
Source: Nigeria00
Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 94
Question: Did the respondent check with others for information to answer any question?
Variable Label: Check with others?
Values: 0-1, 99
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 99=Missing Data
Source: Nigeria00
Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 95
Question: Do you think anyone influenced the respondent's answers during the interview.
Variable Label: Influence by others?
Values: 0-1, 99
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 99=Missing Data
Source: SAB99
Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 96
Question: What proportion of the questions do you feel the respondent had difficulty answering?
Variable Label: Difficulty answering?
Values: 0-4, 99
Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Few, 2=Some, 3=Most, 4=All, 99=Missing Data
Source: Nigeria00
Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 97

Question: Interviewer: Do you come from a rural or urban area?

Variable Label: Interviewer origin?

Values: 1-2, 99

Value Labels: 1=Urban 2=Rural, 99=Missing Data

Source: Nigeria00

Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 98

Question: Interviewer: What is your gender?

Variable Label: Interviewer gender?

Values: 1-2, 99

Value Labels: 1=Male, 2=Female, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB99

Notes:

Variable Label: regionwt

To weight regions correctly according to population size.

Distribution in raw data: North=16.2, East=24.6, Central=33.1, West=26.1 percent

Distribution when weighted: North=18.2, East=26.3, Central=28.4, West=27.1 percent