AFROBAROMETER ROUND 10
THE QUALITY OF DEMOCRACY AND GOVERNANCE IN Cabo Verde

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Respondent Number	Fieldworker Number	Field Number:
C V E	C V E	
[Office Use Only]		*[Allocated by Supervisor]*

GPS COORDINATES	

PSU / EA: *[Circle one]*	
Urban	1
Rural	2

[Interviewer: Select appropriate code for Region / Province. Write names for District and Town / Village and EA number in the boxes.]

Region / Province / State			
Santo Antão	220	**Concelho**	
São Vicente	221	**Cidade/Vila/Zona**	
Santiago - Interior	222	**EA Number**	
Santiago - Praia	223		
Fogo	224		

Constituency name	
Municipality name	

Supervisor: Before completing the following questions, the Supervisor is required to do the following: move around the EAs to check the availability of the infrastructure or services being asked, consult with the local people and local leadership and consulting with the Interviewers.

EA-SVC. Are the following services present in the primary sampling unit / enumeration area? *[Where possible, Supervisor and enumerators should take pictures and GPS Coordinates]*

	Yes	No	Can't Determine	Capture Picture	Capture GPS
A. Electricity grid that most houses can access	1	0	9		
water system that most houses can access	1	0	9		
ge system that most houses can access	1	0	9		
D. Mobile phone service	1	0	9		
E. Borehole or tubewell	1	0	9		

EA-FAC. Are the following facilities present in the primary sampling unit / enumeration area or in easy walking distance? *[Supervisors, please note, within walking distance refers to distance not more than 30minutes walk].* **[***Where possible, Supervisor and enumerators should take pictures and GPS Coordinates]*					
	Yes	No	Can't Determine	pture cture	Capture GPS
A. Post office	1	0	9		
B. School (private or public or both)	1	0	9		
C. Police station	1	0	9		
D. Health clinic (private or public or both)	1	0	9		
E. Market stalls (selling groceries and / or clothing)	1	0	9		
F. Bank, money transfer point, mobile banking services, or ATM	1	0	9		
F2. A social center, government help center, or other government office where people can request help with problems	1	0	9		
G. Is there any kind of paid transport, such as a bus, taxi, moped, or other form, available on a daily basis?	1	0	9		

EA-SEC. In the PSU / EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see:	Yes	No	Don't know
A. Any police officers or police vehicles?	1	0	9
B. Any soldiers or army vehicles?	1	0	9
C. Any roadblocks set up by police or army?	1	0	9
D. Any customs checkpoints?	1	0	9
E. Any roadblocks or booms set up by private security providers or by the local community?	1	0	9

EA-ROAD. Thinking of the journey here:	Earth	Unpaved gravel	Unpaved stone/muram	Paved tar/concrete	Not Applicable/Not reachable by road
A. Was the road at the start point in the PSU / EA:	1	2	3	4	7
B. What was the most common surface of the road over the last 5 kilometers before arriving at the start point of the PSU / EA?	1	2	3	4	7

EA-ROAD-C. Thinking of the journey here:	Impassable	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Very good	Not applicable
What was the condition of the road in the last 5 km before reaching the start point of the PSU / EA? Was the road in excellent or good condition and easy to traverse, or was it in poor or very poor condition, that is, difficult to traverse due to potholes, waterlogging, or other issues, or was it impassable at any point (e.g. due to a collapsed bridge, fallen tree, flooding, etc.)?	1	2	3	4	5	6	7

EA-CONSULT. Did you consult any of the following when identifying whether infrastructure facilities are present in the EA or within walking distance? (*Select all that apply***)**	Yes	No
A. Interviewers	1	0
B. Local residents	1	0
C. Local leaders	1	0
D. Other	1	0

Household Selection Procedure

Interviewer: It is your job to select a random (this means any) household. A household is a group of people who currently eat together from the same pot.

Start your walk pattern from the start point that has been randomly chosen by your Field Supervisor. Team members must walk in opposite directions to each other. For example, If A walks toward the sun, B must walk away from the sun; C and D must walk at right angles to A and B.

Use a 5 / 10 interval pattern to select a household. That is, walking in your designated direction away from the start point, select the 5th household for the first interview, counting houses on both the right and the left (and starting with those on the right if they are opposite each other).

Once you leave your first interview, continue on in the same direction, this time selecting the 10th household, again counting houses on both the right and the left. If the settlement comes to an end and there are no more houses, turn at right angles to the right and keep walking, continuing to count until finding the 10th dwelling.
Interviewer: If a call is unsuccessful, use the table below to record your progress until you make a successful call. Circle a code number for unsuccessful calls only.

NOCALL	**NOCALL_1**	**NOCALL_2**	**NOCALL_3**	**NOCALL_4**	**NOCALL_5**	**NOCALL_6**	**NOCALL_7**
Reasons for Unsuccessful Calls	**Household 1**	**Household 2**	**Household 3**	**Household 4**	**Household 5**	**Household 6**	**Household 7**
Refused to be interviewed	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Household / Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Not a citizen / Spoke only a foreign language	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Deaf / Did not speak a survey language	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Did not fit gender quota	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
No adults in household	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Other [*Specify*]	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Not applicable	9997	9997	9997	9997	9997	9997	9997

*If no one is at home (i.e. premises empty) after two visits, substitute with the very **next** household. If the interview is refused, use interval of 10 to select a substitute household, counting houses on both the right and the left.*

When you find a household with someone home, please introduce yourself using the following script in the most common languag spoken in the area. If the household member does not speak the most common language, establish if they speak another intervie language. Make an appointment and arrange with another enumerator who speaks the household language to come and continu with the interview if it is possible to do so.
You must learn this introduction so that you can say it exactly as it is written below.

Good day. My name is _____. I am from the AFROSONDAGEM and Afrobarometer, independent research organizations. I do not represent the government or any political party. We are studying the views of citizens in Cabo Verde about how the country is governed and how the economy is managed. We would like to discuss these issues with a member of your household. Every person in the country has an equal chance of being included in this study. All information will be kept confidential. Your household has been chosen by chance. We would like to choose an adult from your household. Would you help us pick one?

Note: The person must give his or her permission by answering positively. If participation is refused, walk away from the household and record this in the above table on "Reasons for Unsuccessful Calls." Substitute the household using an interval of 10 households. If consent is secured, proceed to Respondent Selection.

Respondent Selection Procedure

*Interviewer: **Within** the household, the tablet will select a random (this means any) individual. This individual becomes the interview Respondent. The tablet will guide you to alternate interviews between men and women.*
Note that "First Interview" should ONLY be used for your very first interview on the first day of fieldwork, NOT your first interview every day.

	First interview	man	woman
PREVINT. Previous interview was with a:	0	1	2
THISINT. This interview must be with a:		1	2

Please tell me the first names and ages of all men/women *[select correct gender]* **who currently live in this household. I only want the names of men/women** *[select correct gender]* **who are citizens of Cabo Verde who are 18 years or older.**

If this interview must be with a woman list only women's names. If this interview is with a man list only men's names. List all eligible household members of this gender who are 18 years or older, even those not currently at home but who will return to the house at any time that day. Include only citizens of Cabo Verde.

Women's Names	Men's Names
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
10	10

Please record the total number of adults (men and women), who are 18 years and older in the household and number of household members under 18 years, who are citizens of Cabo Verde. Enter a two-digit number.

ADULT_CT. Total number of adult citizens in the household		
Household under 18_CT. Total number of citizens under 18 years old		

The person I need to speak to is *[insert name]* _____**. Is this person currently at home?**

If yes:	**May I please interview this person now?**
If no:	**Will this person return here at any time today?**
If no:	**Thank you very much. I will select another household**. *Substitute with the next household to the right and repeat the respondent selection procedure. (NOTE: YOU CAN ONLY SUBSTITUTE HOUSEHOLDS, NOT INDIVIDUALS.)*
If yes:	**Please tell this person that I will return for an interview at [insert convenient time]**. *If this respondent is not present when you call back, replace this household with the next household to the right.*

If the selected respondent is not the same person that you first met, repeat Introduction:

Good day. My name is _____. I am from the AFROSONDAGEM and Afrobarometer, independent research organizations. I do not represent the government or any political party. We are studying the views of citizens in Cabo Verde about how the country is governed and how the economy is managed. We would like to discuss these issues with you.

To ALL respondents:
Your answers will be confidential. They will be put together with 1200 other people we are talking to, to get an overall picture. It will be impossible to pick you out from what you say, so please feel free to tell us what you think. This interview will take about 45 minutes. There is no penalty for refusing to participate. Do you wish to proceed? *[Proceed with interview only if answer is positive.]*

[If respondent agrees to proceed, add:] **We can do this interview in Portuguese or in Crioulo. Please tell me which language you would like to use.** *[If interviewer does not speak selected language, then make an appointment for later in the day with a member of the team who speaks that language.]*

Note: The person must give his or her informed consent by answering positively. If participation is refused, walk away from the household and record this in the above table on "Reasons for Unsuccessful Calls." Substitute the household using an interval of 10 households. If consent is secured, proceed with the interview after recording number of calls and current date and time.

CALLS	Circle number	
How many calls were made to the household where the interview actually took place?	1	2

DATEINTR	Day		Month		Year	
Date of interview *[Enter day, month, and year]*						

STRTIME	Hour		Minute	
Time interview started *[Enter hour and minute, using 24-hour clock]*				

[If a respondent firmly refuses to answer any question, select "refused" for the response and continue to the next question

BEGIN INTERVIEW

Let's begin by recording a few facts about yourself.

1. How old are you? *[Don't know = 999; If respondent is aged less than 18years, select "Respondent is under 18 years old" and use the tablet to select another respondent of the same gender from this household. If there are no other respondents of the correct gender in this household, continue to the next household in the direction of the walk pattern.]*			

2. What is the primary language you speak in your home?				
Portuguese	3	Other *[Specify]:*	Post code	
Crioulo	220	Don't know	9999	

3. Let's start with your general view about the current direction of our country. Some people might think the country is going in the wrong direction. Others may feel it is going in the right direction. So, let me ask YOU about the overall direction of the country: Would you say that the country is going in the wrong direction or going in the right direction?	
Going in the wrong direction	1
Going in the right direction	2
Don't know *[Do not read]*	9

4. In general, how would you describe: *[Read out options]*	Very good	Fairly good	Neither good nor bad	Fairly bad	Very bad	Don't know *[DNR]*
A. The present economic condition of this country?	5	4	3	2	1	9
B. Your own present living conditions?	5	4	3	2	1	9

5. Looking back, how do you rate the following compared to 12 months ago? *[Read out options]*	Much Better	Better	Same	Worse	Much Worse	Don't know *[DNR]*
A. Economic condition of this country?	5	4	3	2	1	9
B. Your living conditions?	5	4	3	2	1	9

6. Looking ahead, do you expect economic conditions in this country to be better or worse in 12 months' time? *[Read out options]*	
Much worse	1
Worse	2
Same	3
Better	4
Much better	5
Don't know *[Do not read]*	9

7. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: *[Read out options]*						
	Never	Just once or twice	Several times	Many times	Always	Don't know *[DNR]*
A. Enough food to eat?	0	1	2	3	4	9
B. Enough clean water for home use?	0	1	2	3	4	9
C. Medicines or medical treatment?	0	1	2	3	4	9
D. Enough fuel to cook your food?	0	1	2	3	4	9
E. A cash income?	0	1	2	3	4	9

8. In the past year, did you have to turn to any of the following for assistance to make ends meet: *[If yes, read]*: **Was this often, several times or once or twice?**					
	No	Yes, once or twice	Yes Several times	Yes Often	Don't know *[DNR]*
A. Family members?	0	1	2	3	9
B. Friends or Neighbors	0	1	2	3	9
C A religious organization, community group or charitable organization	0	1	2	3	9

9. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family felt unsafe in your home or neighborhood? *[Read out options]*	
Never	0
Just once or twice	1
Several times	2
Many times	3
Always	4
Don't know [Do not read]	9

10. In this country, how free are you: *[Read out options]*					
	Not at all free	Not very free	Somewhat free	Completely free	Don't know *[DNR]*
A To say what you think?	1	2	3	4	9
B. To join any political organization you want?	1	2	3	4	9
C. To choose who to vote for without feeling pressured?	1	2	3	4	9

11. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. *[If yes, read]*: **Was this often, several times or once or twice?**						
		YES			NO	Don't know *[DNR]*
		Often	Several times	Once or twice		
A.	**Joined others in your community to request action from government?**	3	2	1	0	9
B.	**Contacted the media, like calling a radio program or writing a letter to a newspaper**?	4	3	2	0	9
C.	**Posted about politics or community affairs on social media?**	4	3	2	0	9
D.	**Participated in a demonstration or protest march?**	4	3	2	0	9

12. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views? *[Read out options]*					
	Never	Only once	A few times	Often	Don't know *[DNR]*
A. A member of the National Assembly	0	1	2	3	9
B. A political party official?	0	1	2	3	9

Let's talk about the last national election, held in 2021.	
13A. People are not always able to vote in elections, for example, because they weren't registered, they were unable to go, or someone prevented them from voting. How about you? In the last national election, held in 2021, did you vote, or not, or were you too young to vote? Or can't you remember whether you voted?	
I did not vote *[Go to Q13C]*	0
I was too young to vote *[Go to Q13B]*	1
I can't remember whether I voted *[Go to Q14]*	2
I voted in the election *[Go to Q14]*	3
Don't know *[Do not read] [Go to Q14]*	9

13B. *[If respondent answered 1=Too young to vote to Q 13A, ASK].* **The next national election will be held in 2026; Do you intend to vote in those elections?**	
Yes	1
No	0
Don't know *[Do not read]*	9

13C. *[If respondent answered 0= did not vote to Q13A, ask]* **Why didn't you vote?** *[Do not read options. Code from response]*	
Not registered to vote	1
Not interested in politics or voting	2
Did not have time to vote	3
Did not like any of the parties or candidates	4
Elections don't make a difference/are not effective	5
Do not trust the electoral commission and electoral process	6
Tried to vote but could not for some reason (e.g. could not find polling station, name not on voters' register, or prevented from voting)	7
Some other reason	*8*
Don't know/cannot remember *[Do not read]*	*9*

13D. *[If respondent answered 1= not registered to vote to Q13C, ask]* **Why were you not registered to vote?** *[Do not read options. Code from response]*	
Did not have time to register	1
Not interested in politics or voting	2
Registration process is too complicated/demanding	3
Was too young to register	4
Elections don't make a difference/are not effective	5
Do not trust the electoral commission and electoral process	6
Did not register for some other reason	7
Don't know/cannot remember *[Do not read]*	9

14. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statement: The minimum age for voting in national elections in this country should be reduced from 18 to 16 years? *[Probe for strength of opinion]*	
Strongly disagree	1
Disagree	2
Neither agree nor disagree *[Do not read]*	3
Agree	4
Strongly agree	5
Don't know *[Do not read]*	9

15. On the whole, how would you rate the freeness and fairness of the last national election, held in 2021? Was it: *[Read out options]*	
Completely free and fair	4
Free and fair, but with minor problems	3
Free and fair, but with major problems	2
Not free and fair	1
Do not understand question *[Do not read]*	8
Don't know *[Do not read]*	9

16A. How likely do you think is it that powerful people can find out how you voted, even though there is supposed to be a secret ballot in this country? *[Read out options]*	
Not at all likely	0
Not very likely	1
Somewhat likely	2
Very likely	3
Don't know *[Do not read]*	9

16B. During the last national election campaign in 2021, how much did you personally fear becoming a victim of political intimidation or violence? *[Read out options]*	
Not at all	3
A little bit	2
Somewhat	1
A lot	0
Don't know *[Do not read]*	9

Let's talk for a moment about the kind of society you would like to have in this country. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.	
17.	
Statement 1: The government should be able to ban any organization that goes against its policies.	2
Statement 2: We should be able to join any organization, whether or not the government approves of it.	3
Agree with neither *[Do not read]*	5
Don't know *[Do not read]*	9

18A.	
Statement 1: The media should have the right to publish any views and ideas without government control.	2
Statement 2: The government should have the right to prevent the media from publishing things that it disapproves of.	3
Agree with neither *[Do not read]*	5
Don't know *[Do not read]*	9

18B.	
Statement 1: The news media should constantly investigate and report on government mistakes and corruption.	2
Statement 2: Too much reporting on negative events, like government mistakes and corruption, only harms the country.	3
Agree with neither *[Do not read]*	5
Don't know *[Do not read]*	9

19.	
Statement 1: It is more important to have a government that can get things done, even if we have no influence over what it does.	2
Statement 2: It is more important for citizens to be able to hold government accountable, even if that means it makes decisions more slowly.	3
Agree with neither *[Do not read]*	5
Don't know *[Do not read]*	9

20.	
Statement 1: Our elected officials should listen to voters' views and do what they demand.	2
Statement 2: Our elected leaders should follow their own ideas in deciding what is best for the country.	3
Agree with neither *[Do not read]*	5
Don't know *[Do not read]*	9

21. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? *[Probe for strength of opinion.]*

	Strongly disapprove	Disapprove	Neither approve nor disapprove *[DNR]*	Approve	Strongly approve	Don't know *[DNR]*
A. Only one political party is allowed to stand for election and hold office.	1	2	3	4	5	9
B. The army comes in to govern the country.	1	2	3	4	5	9
C. Elections and the National Assembly are abolished so that the President can decide everything.	1	2	3	4	5	9

22. Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion? *[Read out statements. Read the question in the language of the interview, but always read "democracy" in Portuguese. Translate "democracy" into local language only if respondent does not understand the term in the official language.]*	
Statement 1: Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.	3
Statement 2: In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.	2
Statement 3: For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have.	1
Don't know *[Do not read]*	9

23. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.	
Statement 1: We should choose our leaders in this country through regular, open, and honest elections.	2
Statement 2: Since elections sometimes produce bad results, we should adopt other methods for choosing this country's leaders.	3
Agree with neither *[Do not read]*	5
Don't know *[Do not read]*	9

24.	
Statement 1: Political parties create division and confusion; it is therefore unnecessary to have many political parties in Cabo Verde.	2
Statement 2: Many political parties are needed to make sure that Cabo Verdeans have real choices in who governs them.	3
Agree with neither *[Do not read]*	5
Don't know *[Do not read]*	9

25.	
Statement 1: In a democracy, it is better if power sometimes changes hands in elections from one political party to another.	2
Statement 2: In a democracy, as long as a government is elected by the people in a free and fair election, it doesn't matter if one party always wins and continuously governs the country.	3
Agree with neither *[Do not read]*	5
Don't know *[Do not read]*	9

26A.	
Statement 1: Members of the National Assembly represent the people; therefore, they should make laws for this country, even if the President does not agree.	2
Statement 2: Since the President represents all of us, he should pass laws without worrying about what Members of the National Assembly thinks.	3
Agree with neither *[Do not read]*	5
Don't know *[Do not read]*	9

26B.	
Statement 1: The National Assembly should ensure that the Prime-Minister explains to it on a regular basis how his government spends taxpayers' money.	2
Statement 2: The Prime Minister should be able to devote his full attention to developing the country rather than wasting time justifying his actions.	3
Agree with neither *[Do not read]*	5
Don't know *[Do not read]*	9

27.	
Statement 1: After losing an election, opposition parties should monitor and criticize the government in order to hold it accountable.	2
Statement 2: Once an election is over, opposition parties and politicians should accept defeat and cooperate with government to help it develop the country	3
Agree with neither *[Do not read]*	5
Don't know *[Do not read]*	9

28.	
Statement 1. Since the President was elected to lead the country, he should not be bound by laws or court decisions that he thinks are wrong.	2
Statement 2: The President must always obey the laws and the courts, even if he thinks they are wrong.	3
Agree with neither *[Do not read]*	5
Don't know *[Do not read]*	9

29.	
Statement 1: The Constitution should limit the President to serving a maximum of two terms in office.	2
Statement 2: There should be no constitutional limit on how long the President can serve.	3
Agree with neither *[Do not read]*	5
Don't know *[Do not read]*	9

30.	
Statement 1: The death penalty is a fair punishment for people who have committed the most serious crimes, such as murder.	2
Statement 2: There is no crime for which the death penalty can be justified.	3
Agree with neither *[Do not read]*	5
Don't know *[Do not read]*	9

31A.	
Statement 1: Cabo Verde's armed forces should never intervene in the country's political process.	2
Statement 2: It is legitimate for the armed forces to take control of government when elected leaders abuse power for their own ends.	3
Agree with neither *[Do not read]*	5
Don't know *[Do not read]*	9

31B. If the military were ever to intervene in government, which of the following three statements is closest to your opinion?	
Statement 1: The military should always restore civilian rule as soon as possible.	3
Statement 2: The military should plan a gradual transition back to civilian rule when the country is ready, which might take a year or several years.	2
Statement 3: The military should rule for as long as they think it is best for the country.	1
None of the above *[do not read]*	4
Don't know *[Do not read]*	9

Now let us speak about the political system in this country.	
32. In your opinion, how much of a democracy is Cabo Verde today? *[Read out options. Accept only one option. Read the question in the language of the interview, but always read "democracy" in Portuguese. Translate "democracy" into local language only if respondent does not understand the term in the official language.]*	
A full democracy	4
A democracy, but with minor problems	3
A democracy, with major problems	2
Not a democracy	1
Do not understand question/Do not understand what "democracy" is *[Do not read]*	8
Don't know *[Do not read]*	9

33. Overall, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in Cabo Verde? Are you: *[Read out options. Accept only one option. Read the question in the language of the interview, but always read "democracy" in Portuguese. Translate "democracy" into local language only if respondent does not understand the term in the official language.]*	
Very satisfied	4
Fairly satisfied	3
Not very satisfied?	2
Not at all satisfied?	1
Cabo Verde is not a democracy *[Do not read]*	0
Don't know *[Do not read]*	9

34. In your opinion, how often, in this country*: [Read out options]*	Always	Often	Rarely	Never	Don't know *[DNR]*
A. Does the President ignore the courts and laws of this country?	3	2	1	0	9
B. Does the President ignore the National Assembly and just do what he wants?	3	2	1	0	9
C. Do judges and magistrates decide cases based on the influence of political leaders, government officials, or other powerful people, rather than based on the law?	3	2	1	0	9
D. Are people treated unequally under the law?	3	2	1	0	9
E. Do officials who commit crimes go unpunished?	3	2	1	0	9
F. Do ordinary people who break the law go unpunished?	3	2	1	0	9

35. In your opinion, how free is the news media in this country to report and comment on the news without censorship or interference by the government? *[Read out options]*	
Completely free	3
Somewhat free	2
Not very free	1
Not at all free	0
Don't know *[DNR]*	9

36. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what ordinary people have to say? *[Read out options]*	Never	Only sometimes	Often	Always	Don't know *[DNR]*
A. Members of the National Assembly	0	1	2	3	9
B. Members of local government council	0	1	2	3	9

37. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? *[Read out options]*	Not at all	Just a little	Somewhat	A lot	Don't know/ Haven't heard enough *[DNR]*
A. The President	0	1	2	3	9
A1-CVE. The Prime Minister	0	1	2	3	9
B. The National Assembly	0	1	2	3	9
C. The National Electoral Commission or CNE	0	1	2	3	9
D. Your local government council	0	1	2	3	9
E. The ruling party	0	1	2	3	9
F. Opposition political parties	0	1	2	3	9
G. The police	0	1	2	3	9
H. The Cabo Verde Army Force or FA	0	1	2	3	9
I. Courts of law	0	1	2	3	9
J. Ministry of Health					
L. Religious leaders	0	1	2	3	9
M. Non-governmental Organizations or Civil Society Organizations	0	1	2	3	9

38. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? *[Read out options]*		None	Some of them	Most of them	All of them	Don't know/ Haven't heard enough *[DNR]*
A.	**The President and officials in his office**	0	1	2	3	9
A1-CVE	**The Prime-Minister and officials in his office**	0	1	2	3	9
B.	**Members of the National Assembly**	0	1	2	3	9
C.	**Civil servants**	0	1	2	3	9
D.	**Local government councilors**	0	1	2	3	9
E.	**Police**	0	1	2	3	9
F.	**Judges and magistrates**	0	1	2	3	9
G.	**Tax officials, like officials from the National Directorate of State Revenues or DNRE**	0	1	2	3	9
I.	**Religious leaders**	0	1	2	3	9
J.	**Business executives**	0	1	2	3	9
K.	**Non-governmental organizations or Civil Society Organizations**	0	1	2	3	9

39A. In your opinion, over the past year, has the level of corruption in this country increased, decreased, or stayed the same? *[Probe for strength of opinion.]*	
Increased a lot	1
Increased somewhat	2
Stayed the same	3
Decreased somewhat	4
Decreased a lot	5
Don't know *[Do not read]*	9

39B. In this country, can ordinary people report incidents of corruption without fear, or do they risk retaliation or other negative consequences if they speak out?	
Can report without fear	0
Risk retaliation or other negative consequences	1
Don't know *[Do not read]*	9

40A. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with a public clinic or hospital?	
No	0
Yes	1
Don't know *[Do not read]*	9
B. *[If respondent answered 1=Yes to part A, ask parts B through H. If respondent answered 0=No or 9=Don't know to part A, select 7=No contact for parts B through H and continue to Q41A.]* **How easy or difficult was it to obtain the medical care or services you needed?** *[Read out options]*	
Very easy	1
Easy	2
Difficult	3
Very difficult	4
No contact / Not applicable *[Do not read]*	7
Don't know *[Do not read]*	9
C. How often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a health worker or clinic or hospital staff in order to get the medical care or services you needed? *[Read out options]*	
Never	0
Once or twice	1
A few times	2
Often	3
No contact / Not applicable *[Do not read]*	7
Don't know *[Do not read]*	9

40. And have you encountered any of these problems with a public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months? *[Read out options.]*	No contact *[DNR]*	Never	Once or twice	A few times	Often	Don't know *[DNR]*
D. Lack of medicines or other supplies	7	0	1	2	3	9
E. Absence of doctors or other medical personnel	7	0	1	2	3	9
F. Long waiting time	7	0	1	2	3	9
G. Poor condition of facilities	7	0	1	2	3	9
H High cost that prevented you from getting the care or medicines you needed	7	0	1	2	3	9

41A. Do you have any medical aid coverage that helps pay your medical bills if you get sick?	
No [*Go to Q41D*]	0
Yes	1
Don't know *[Do not read]*	9

41B. *[If yes to Q41A, Ask]* **What type of coverage do you have?** *[Read out options]*	
Not Applicable *[Go to Q41D]*	7
Private health insurance, for example, through an employer, a hospital, or that you purchased yourself that does not come from government	1
Public sector insurance scheme, for example a civil service or military insurance scheme	2
National health insurance provided by the government	3
Community-based or mutual health insurance	4
Some other answer *[Do not read]*	5
Don't know *[Do not read]*	9

41C. [*If yes to 41A, ask:]* **Overall, how satisfied are you with your medical aid coverage? Are you:** *[Read out options.]*	
Very satisfied	4
Fairly satisfied	3
Not very satisfied	2
Not at all satisfied	1
Don't know *[Do not read]*	9

41D. [*If no to 41A, ask:]* **What is the main reason you don't have medical aid coverage?** *[Do not read options. Code from response. If the respondent offers more than one option, ask "Which of these is the main reason?"]*	
No health insurance schemes in this area/ in the country	0
Not aware of any health insurance schemes	1
Don't trust health insurance schemes	2
Do not know how to enroll/too complicated	3
Do not need health insurance/belief in good health/ too young to need health insurance	4
Cannot afford it	5
Religious beliefs/God is my health insurance provider	6
Too old to care about health insurance	7
Pre-existing health conditions	8
Some other reason	88
Not applicable	97
Don't know *[Do not read]*	99

42A. How much do you personally worry that you or someone in your family will get sick and will be unable to obtain or afford needed medical care? *[Read out options]*	
A lot	3
Somewhat	2
A little	1
Not at all	0
Don't know *[Do not read]*	9

42B. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statement: Government should ensure that all citizens have access to adequate healthcare, even if that means raising taxes. *[Probe for strength of opinion]*	
Strongly disagree	1
Disagree	2
Neither agree nor disagree *[Do not read]*	3
Agree	4
Strongly agree	5
Don't know *[Do not read]*	9

43. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.	
Statement 1: In order to protect children and the community, parents should be required to have their children vaccinated against infectious diseases such as measles and polio.	2
Statement 2: Having your child vaccinated against infectious diseases is a parent's personal choice and should not be mandatory.	3
Agree with neither *[Do not read]*	5
Don't know *[Do not read]*	9

44A. In the past 12 months, have you tried to get an identity document like a birth certificate, driver's license, passport or voter's card, or permit from government?	
No	0
Yes	1
Don't know *[Do not read]*	9
B. *[If respondent answered 1=Yes to part A, ask parts B and C and D. If respondent answered 0=No or 9=Don't know to part A, select 7=No contact for parts B, C, and D and continue to Q45A.]* **How easy or difficult was it to obtain the document you needed?** *[Read out options]*	
Very easy	1
Easy	2
Difficult	3
Very difficult	4
No contact/ Not applicable *[Do not read]*	7
Don't know *[Do not read]*	9
C. How often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor for a government official in order to get the document you needed? *[Read out options]*	
Never	0
Once or twice	1
A few times	2
Often	3
No contact / Not applicable *[Do not read]*	7
Don't know *[Do not read]*	9

45A. In the past 12 months, have you requested assistance from the police?	
No	0
Yes	1
Don't know *[Do not read]*	9
B. *[If respondent answered 1=Yes to part A, ask parts B and C. If respondent answered 0=No or 9=Don't know to part A, select 7=No contact for parts B and C and continue to part D.]* **How easy or difficult was it to obtain the assistance you needed?** *[Read out options]*	
Very easy	1
Easy	2
Difficult	3
Very difficult	4
No contact / Not applicable *[Do not read]*	7
Don't know *[Do not read]*	9
C. How often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor for a police officer in order to get the assistance you needed? *[Read out options]*	
Never	0
Once or twice	1
A few times	2
Often	3
No contact / Not applicable *[Do not read]*	7
Don't know *[Do not read]*	9
D. In the past 12 months, how often have you encountered the police in other situations, like at checkpoints, during identity checks or traffic stops, or during an investigation? *[Read out options]*	
Never	0
Once or twice	1
A few times	2
Often	3
Don't know *[Do not read]*	9
E. *If respondent answered 0=Never, or 9=Don't know to part D, select 7=No contact for part E and continue to Q46. Otherwise ask:]* **How often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor for a police officer in order to avoid a problem during one of these encounters?** *[Read out options]*	
Never	0
Once or twice	1
A few times	2
Often	3
No contact / Not applicable *[Do not read]*	7
Don't know *[Do not read]*	9

46. In impo gove *optio answ optio impo answ*	
Economics	
Management of the economy	
Wages, income	

s, and salaries

Unemployment

Poverty/Destitution

Rates and taxes

Loans/Credit

Increasing cost of living
Food/ Agriculture
Farming/ Agriculture
Agricultural

marketing

Foodshortage/Famine

Drought

Land

Infrastructure

Transportation

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Infrastructure/Roads
Government services
Education
Housing
Ele

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Watersupply
Orphans/Streetchildren/Homelesschildren
Services(ot

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Health

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AIDS

COVID-19

Sickness/Disease

Governance

Crime and security

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Corruption
Political violence
Political instability/Political disviosions/

Ethnic tensions

Discrimination/Inequality

Gender issues/Women's rights

Demo

cracy/Political rights
War (international)
Civil war
Other responses
Climatec

change
Nothing/No problems

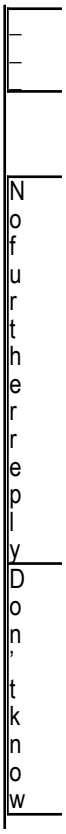
Other (1st response) [*Specify*]



Other (2nd response) [*Specify*]



Other(3rd response)[*Specify*]


No further reply
Don't know

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A. **M** **a** **r** **a** **g** **i** **r** **g** **t** **h** **e** **e** **c** **c** **r** **c** **n** **y**
B. **I** **n** **p** **r** **c** **v** **i** **r** **g** **t**

	Helping students learn about the process of writing
C.	Creating jobs
D.	Keeping prices stable
E.	Marrying

	gapsbetweenerrichareprocorr?
F.	Reducingcrime?
G.	Improvingbasichealthserviceses?
H.	Accc

	resserrage cutanéo-muqueux ?
I.	Prévision irrigation : évaporation, transpiration, besoins en eau des cultures, réserve utile du sol, coefficient cultural, apports nécessaires ?
J.	Fiabilité irrigation :

	corruption risk coverment?t
K.	Maintaining records about risk governance?
L.	Providing reliable estu

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B.	Girl students face discrimination, harassment, or requests for sexual favors

		from their teachers?
C.	Women are sexually harassed in public places such as in market	

	ts, on the streets, or in public transport?
D.	Women are prevented by their spouses or

	other family members from taking paid employment?

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Now would like to discuss with you about how disputes are resolved in your community

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C. Crop failures
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B. It is important for rich

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now to limit climate change in the future, even if it is costly for those countries.

C. Richord developed countries that have done the most to cause climate change have an

obligation to help Cabo Verde cover the costs of adapting and responding to the neg

ativeimpactsofclimatechange.

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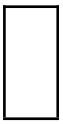
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B.	**Television**
C.	**Print newspapers**
D.	**Social media**

	as such as Facebook, Twitter, WhatsApp, or others
E	Other internet news sources

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77C-CVE. In your opinion, would you say the government is doing less, the right amount, or more to protect children from sexual abuse in this country? *[Probe for strength of opinion]*

Much less	1
A little less	2
In the right measure	3
A little more	4
A lot more	5
Don't know *[Do not read]*	9

78A-CVE. In your opinion, do you think the current and previous governments have facilitated the right conditions needed to make Creole an official language for Cape Verde just like Portuguese? *[Read out options]*

Yes, a lot	3
Yes, some	2
Yes, a little	1
None at all	0
Don't know *[DN|R]*	9

78B-CVE. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Time is right for Cabo Verde to adopt Creole as an official language with equal status as Portuguese.	2
Statement 2: Creole should remain a widely spoken language in Cabo Verde but it should not be made an official language.	3
Agree with neither *[Do not read]*	5
Don't know *[Do not read]*	9

78C-CVE. Please tell me whether you disagree or agree with the proposal to use both Portuguese and Creole in primary schools in the country or have you not heard enough to say? *[Read out options]*

Strongly disagree	1
Disagree	2
Neither agree nor disagree *[DNR]*	3
Agree	4
Strongly agree	5
Don't know *[Do not read]*	9

79A-CVE. In your opinion, would you say the work-relationship between President José Maria Neves and Prime Minister Ulisses Correia e Silva is cordial or tense or have you not heard enough to say? Would you say: *[Probe for strength of opinion]*

Very cordial	5

Somewhat cordial	4
Neither cordial nor tense *[DNR]*	3
Somewhat tense	2
Very tense	1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say *[DNR]*	9

79B-CVE. *[If respondent selects either code 1 or 2 in 79A-CVE, ask]* **In your opinion, who is responsible for the tense work-relationship between the President and the Prime Minister? Is it:**	
The President	1
The Prime Minister	2
The President and Prime Minister equally [*Do not read*]	3
None of them *[DNR]*	4
Not applicable *[DNR] [Code 7=Not Applicable if respondent selects either code 3, 4, or 9 in 79A-CVE]*	7
Don't know *[DNR]*	9

79C-CVE. In your opinion, would you say the working-relationship between the President and Prime Minister has positively or negatively affected the operations of state institutions? *[Probe for strength of opinion]*	
Very negatively	1
Negatively	2
No effect/ neither postive nor negative *[Do not read]*	3
Positvely	4
Very positively	5
Don't know *[DNR]*	9

80-CVE. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.	
Statement 1: The current government system with a Prime Minister who governs and a President with limited power is good for our country and should be maintained.	2
Statement 2: As a country, we should adopt a system of government where the President is has full governing powers	3
Agree with neither *[Do not read]*	5
Don't know *[Do not read]*	9

81A-CVE. In your opinion, over the past two years, has the level of mass emigration of young Cape Verdeans to Portugal and other countries increased, decreased, or stayed the same? *[Probe for strength of opinion]*	
Increased a lot	1
Increased somewhat	2
Stayed the same [*DNR*]	3
Decreased somewhat	4
Decreased a lot	5
Don't know *[DNR]*	9

81B-CVE. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.	
Statement 1: The mass emigration of young Cape Verdeans to Portugal is economically beneficial to the country and should therefore be encouraged.	2
Statement 2: The mass emigration of young Cape Verdeans to Portugal is creating serious problems such as the flight of qualified labour and should therefore not be promoted.	3
Agree with neither *[Do not read]*	5
Don't know *[Do not read]*	9

Let's go back to talking about you

82. NOT ASKED IN CAPE VERDE

83A. What is your ethnic community or cultural group? *[Do NOT read options. Code from response.] [If respondent does not identify any group on this question – that is, IF they REFUSE to answer (9998), DON'T KNOW (9999), or mention "Cabo Verdean only (9990)"– then select 7=Not applicable for Q83B, Q83C and continue to Q84.]*				
Related to regional origin (badiu / sampadjudu)	220	Related to class		227
African	221	Related to race		228
American or European	222	Related to political-party affiliation		229
Related to age	223	Cabo Verdean only, or "doesn't think of self in those terms"		9990
Related to gender	224	Refused to answer		9998
Related to occupation	225	Don't know		9999
Related to religion	226	Other *[Specify*	Post code	

83B. How often, if ever, are _____s *[R's ethnic group]* **treated unfairly by the government?** *[Read out options.] [If response to Q83A is 9990=Cabo Verdean only, 9998=Refused, or 9999=DK, select 7 = Not applicable for Q83B, 83C, and continue to Q84.]*	
Never	0
Sometimes	1
Often	2
Always	3
Not applicable *[Do not read]*	7
Don't know *[Do not read]*	9

83C. Let us suppose that you had to choose between being a Cabo Verdean and being a _____ *[R's ethnic group]***. Which of the following statements best expresses your feelings?** *[Read out options] [If response to Q83A is 9990=Cabo Verdean only, 9998=Refused, or 9999=DK, select 7 = Not applicable for Q83C and continue to Q84.]*	
I feel only Cabo Verdean	5
I feel more Cabo Verdean than _____ *[insert R's ethnic group]*	4
I feel equally Cabo Verdean and _____ *[insert R's ethnic group]*	3
I feel more _____ *[insert R's ethnic group]* than Cabo Verdean	2
I feel only _____ *[insert R's ethnic group]*	1
Not applicable *[Do not read]*	7
Don't know *[Do not read]*	9

Now I would like to discuss questions on reproductive health rights for people in this country

84. In your opinion, how often, if ever, do women or girls in your community terminate their pregnancies? Would you say it happens: *[Read out response options]*	
Often	1
Occasionally	2
Rarely	3
Never	4
Don't know *[Do not read]*	9

85. For each of the following situations, please tell me whether you think it can always be justified, sometimes be justified, or never be justified for a woman to terminate a pregnancy if: [*Programmer: ensure that the order of appearance of the questions is randomized]*				
	Never justified	Sometimes justified	Always justified	Don't know. *[DNR]*
A The pregnancy is as a result of rape or she has been impregnated by a close relative such as her father or brother.	3	2	1	9
B Her health or life is in danger if she keeps the pregnancy?	3	2	1	9
C She is going through economic hardships and cannot take care of a child?	3	2	1	9
D She does not want to keep the pregnancy for any reason?	3	2	1	9

86. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree. *[Probe for strength of opinion]*						
	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree *[DNR]*	Agree	Strongly Agree	Don't know *[DNR]*
A. Contraceptives should be available to everyone, regardless of marital status.	1	2	3	4	5	9
B. Contraceptives should be available to everyone who is sexually active regardless of age.	1	2	3	4	5	9
C. Girls should be allowed to continue their schooling even if they become pregnant or have children.	1	2	3	4	5	9
D. Schools should teach sex education to young people to help them make informed decisions.	1	2	3	4	5	9
E. Girls and women should decide for themselves whether and when they should marry.	1	2	3	4	5	9
F. Women should decide for themselves when and how many children they want to have.	1	2	3	4	5	9
G. A woman who chooses to terminate a pregnancy should be sent to prison.	1	2	3	4	5	9

Let us come back to talk about you again.

87. How much do you trust each of the following? *[Read out options]*					
	Not at all	Just a little	Somewhat	A lot	Don't know *[DNR]*
A. Your relatives?	0	1	2	3	9
B. Your neighbors?	0	1	2	3	9
C. Other Cabo Verdeans?	0	1	2	3	9
D. People from other religions?	0	1	2	3	9
E. People from other ethnic groups?	0	1	2	3	9

88. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbors, dislike it, or not care: *[Probe for strength of opinion]*						
	Strongly dislike	Somewhat dislike	Would not care	Somewhat like	Strongly like	Don't know [DNR]
A. People of a different religion?	1	2	3	4	5	9
B. People from other ethnic groups?	1	2	3	4	5	9
C. Homosexuals?	1	2	3	4	5	9
D. Immigrants or foreign workers?	1	2	3	4	5	9
E. People who support a different political party?	1	2	3	4	5	9
F. Refugees from other countries who are fleeing political violence or persecution	1	2	3	4	5	9

89A. Do you feel close to any particular political party?	
No (does NOT feel close to ANY party)	0
Yes (feels close to a party)	1
Refused to answer *[Do not read]*	8
Don't know *[Do not read]*	9

89B. *[If "Yes" to Q89A]* **Which party is that?** *[Do not read options. Code from response.]*		
Movimento para Democracia (MpD)		220
Partido Africano para a Independência de Cabo Verde (PAICV)		221
Partido Social Democrático (PSD)		223
Partido do Trabalho e da Solidariedade (PTS)		224
União Cabo-verdiana Independente e Democrático (UCID)		225
Partido Popular (PP)		226
Other *[Specify]*: _____	Post code	
Not applicable *[ONLY if response to Q89A is "No," "Don't know," or "Refused to answer"]*		9997
Refused to answer *[i.e. answered "Yes" to Q89A, but will not identify party]*		9998
Don't know		9999

90. Which of these things do you personally own? *[If "No," ask]***: Does anyone else in your household own one?**				
	Yes (personally owns)	Someone else in household owns	No one in household owns	Don't know *[DNR]*
A. Radio?	2	1	0	9
B. Television?	2	1	0	9
C. Motor vehicle or motorcycle?	2	1	0	9
D. Computer?	2	1	0	9
E. Bank account?	2	1	0	9
F. Mobile phone?	2	1	0	9
G. Mobile money account	2	1	0	9

90H. *[If "Yes" to personally owning a mobile phone]* **Does your phone have access to the Internet?**	
No (Does not have Internet access)	0
Yes (Has Internet access)	1
Not applicable (does not personally have mobile phone)	7
Don't know *[Do not read]*	9

90. How often do you use: *[Read out options]*						
	Every day	A few times a week	A few times a month	Less than once a month	Never	Don't know *[DNR]*
I. A mobile phone?	4	3	2	1	0	9
J. The Internet?	4	3	2	1	0	9

91. Please tell me whether each of the following is available inside your house, inside your compound, or outside your compound: *[Read out options]*					
	None, no latrine available *[DNR]*	Inside the house	Inside the compound	Outside the compound	Don't know *[DNR]*
A. A toilet or latrine?	0	1	2	3	9
B. Your main source of water for household use?		1	2	3	9

92. What is the main source of water used in your household? *[Do not read. Code from response. If respondent answers "spring" or "dug well" ask:* **Is the spring/well protected or covered, or is it unprotected or not covered?***]*	
Piped into dwelling	1
Piped to yard/plot	2
Public tap or standpipe	3
Tubewell or borehole	4
Dug well, that is protected	5
Dug well, that is not protected	6
Spring that is protected	7
Spring that is unprotected	8
Rainwater	9
Tanker truck	10
Cart with small tank	11
Purchased from a cart or truck	12
Surface water, like a river, dam, lake, pond, stream, canal, or irrigation channel	13
Some other source	95
Other *[Do not read]*	96
Multiple sources *[Do not read]*	97
Don't know *[Do not read]*	99

93A. *[If it is 100% clear that there is no electricity supply to the home, e.g. in an unserved rural area, do not ask the question. Just select 0=No electricity supply and continue to Q93A]* **Do you have an electric connection to your home from the ELECTRA?**	
No	0
Yes	1
Don't know	9

93B. *[If yes to Q93A]* **How often is electricity actually available from this connection?** *[Read out options]*	
Never	1
Occasionally	2
About half of the time	3
Most of the time	4
All of the time	5
Not applicable *[If response to Q93A is 0=No or 9=DK]*	7
Don't know *[Do not read]*	9

93C. Does your house use electric power from any source other than the ELECTRA?	
Yes	1
No	0
Don't know *[Do not read]*	9

94A. Do you have a job that pays a cash income? *[If yes, ask:]* **Is it full time or part time?** *[If no, ask:]* **Are you currently looking for a job?**	
Yes, full time	1
Yes, part time	2
No (looking)	3
No (not looking)	4
Don't know *[Do not read]*	9

94B. [If yes to Q93C] **What is the source of electricity for this connection?** *[Read out options]*	
Batteries or power bank	1
Generator	2
Solar panels	3
Wind power	4
Hydro power	5
Some other source	95
Other *[Do not read]*	96
Don't know *[Do not read]*	99

94B. What is your main occupation? *[If unemployed, retired, or disabled, ask:]* **What was your last main occupation?** *[Do not read options. Code from responses.]*	
Never had a job	0
Agriculture / Farming / Fishing / Forestry	3
Trader / Hawker / Vendor	4
Retail / Shop	5
Unskilled manual worker (e.g. cleaner, laborer, domestic help, unskilled manufacturing worker)	6
Artisan or skilled manual worker (e.g. trades like electrician, mechanic, machinist, or skilled manufacturing worker)	7
Clerical or secretarial	8
Supervisor / Foreman / Senior manager	9
Security services (police, army, private security)	10
Mid-level professional (e.g. teacher, nurse, mid-level government officer)	11
Upper-level professional (e.g. banker / finance, doctor, lawyer, engineer, accountant, professor, senior level government officer)	12
Other *[Specify]*: _____	95
Don't know *[Do not read]*	9999

94C. If you could work in any sector you wanted, which of the following would be your first choice? *[Read out options]*	
Working in government or public sector	1
Working for a private company, industry, or business	2
Working for a non-government organization	3
Starting your own business	4
None of the above / Something else *[Do not read]*	5
Don't know *[Do not read]*	9

94D. Aside from economic conditions and a shortage of jobs, which of the following factors, if any, would you say is the main barrier to young people getting jobs and entering the workforce? *[Read out options. If respondent mentions more than one reason, ask:* ***Which of those would you say is the most important impediment?****]*	
Youth do not face barriers to getting employment [*Do not read*]	0
Lack of adequate training or preparation	1
Lack of experience required by employers	2
Youth are unwilling to work certain jobs (e.g., in agriculture or difficult jobs)	3
Youth lack of entrepreneurial skills or motivation	4
There is a mismatch between education qualifications and job requirements~~/expectations~~	5
Some other barrier *[Do not read]*	6
Don't know *[Do not read]*	9

94E. In your opinion, which of the following is the main barrier to women entering and moving up in the workforce? *[Read out options. If respondent mentions more than one reason, ask:* ***Which of those would you say is the most important impediment?****]*	
Women do not face barriers to entering or moving up in the workforce *[Do not read]*	0
It is not socially accepted for women to work outside the home.	1
Women lack the necessary education or skills	2
Lack of childcare	3
Employers prefer to hire men	4
Lack of remote or flexible work arrangements	5
Some other barrier *[Do not read]*	6
Don't know *[Do not read]*	9

95. What is the main way that decisions are made about how to use any money that you have or earn, for example from a job, a business, selling things, or other activities? *[Read out options]*	
You make the decisions yourself	1
Your spouse makes the decisions	2
You make the decisions jointly with your spouse	3
You make the decisions jointly with other family members	4
Other family members make the decisions without you	5
None of the above / Some other response *[DNR]*	6
Not applicable / No earnings *[DNR]*	7
Don't know *[Do not read]*	9

96. What is your highest level of education? *[Code from response. Do not read options]*	
No schooling	0
Informal schooling only (including Koranic schooling)	1
Some primary schooling	2
Primary school completed	3
Intermediate school or some secondary school / high school	4
Secondary school / high school completed	5
Post-secondary qualifications other than university, e.g. a diploma or degree from a polytechnic or college	6
Some university	7
University completed	8
Post-graduate	9
Don't know *[Do not read]*	99

97. What is your religion, if any? *[Code from response. Do not read options.]*

None	0
CHRISTIAN GROUPS / DENOMINATIONS	
Christian only (i.e. respondent says only "Christian" without identifying a specific sub-group)	1
Catholic	2
Orthodox	3
Copte	4
Protestant – Mainline	
Anglican	5
Lutheran	6
Methodist	7
Presbyterian	8
Baptist	9
Quaker / Friends	10
Mennonite	11
Dutch Reformed	30
Calvinist	31
Protestant – Non-mainline	
Evangelical	12
Pentecostal (e.g. "born again" and / or "saved")	13
Independent (e.g. "African Independent Church")	14
Church of Christ	32
Zionist Christian Church	33
Others	
Jehovah's Witness	15
Seventh day Adventist	16
Mormon/Latter Day Saints	17
MUSLIM GROUPS / DENOMINATIONS	
Muslim only (i.e. respondent says only "Muslim" without identifying a specific sub-group)	18
Sunni	
Sunni only (i.e. respondent says only "Sunni" or "Sunni Muslim" without identifying a specific sub-group)	19
Ismaeli	20
Mouridiya Brotherhood	21
Tijaniya Brotherhood	22
Qadiriya Brotherhood	23
Shia	
Shia	24
OTHER	
Traditional / Ethnic religion	25
Hindu	26
Bahai	27
Agnostic (Do not know if there is a God)	28
Atheist (Do not believe in a God)	29
Jewish	34
Other *[Specify]*: _____	Post Code
Refused	9998
Don't know	9999

98. If Presidential elections were held tomorrow, which candidate's party would you vote for? *[Do not read options. Code from response.]*

Movimento para Democracia (MpD)	220
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União Cabo-verdiana Independente e Democrático (UCID)	225
Partido Popular (PP)	226
Other *[Specify]*: _____	Post Code
Would not Vote	9997
Refused to answer	9998
Don't know	9999

99. Who do you think sent us to do this interview? *[Do not read options. Code from response.]*

No idea	0
"Afrobarometer" or AFROSONDAGEM *[i.e. the correct response]*	1
Research company / organization / program *[not AFROSONDAGEM]*	2
Non-government or religious organization	3
University / School / College	4
Private company	5
Media	6
Political party or politician	7
Government (including any government official, government agency or ministry, or any other part of government named by the respondent)	8
International organization or another country	9
God	10
Other	95
Refused to answer	98
Don't know	99

100. In the near future, Afrobarometer might conduct short follow-up surveys by phone with the people we have interviewed. These interviews will usually only take about 15 minutes. We will keep your contactable phone number confidential if you are willing to share it with me. There is no penalty for saying no. Would you be willing to participate in short follow up interviews? *[If yes:]* **Please tell me the number or numbers where you can be reached.** *[Indicate that this can be their personal number or a number of someone close to them where they can be reached.]*

Yes1	*[Enter number with all codes]*	
Yes2		
Yes3		
No		0
Not applicable *[Respondent does not have a mobile phone number]*		7

THANK YOU VERY MUCH. YOUR ANSWERS HAVE BEEN VERY HELPFUL.

END INTERVIEW -- DON'T FORGET TO COMPLETE NEXT SECTION

ALL SUBSEQUENT QUESTIONS SHOULD BE ANSWERED BY THE INTERVIEWER AFTER THE INTERVIEW IS CONCLUDED

END TIME: Done believe end of *[Enter hour and minute, using 24-hour clock]* Hour ____ Minutes ____

LENGTH: For Office Use: Duration of interview in minutes ____

101. Respondent's gender	
Man	1
Woman	2

102. What was the primary language used in the interview?		
Portuguese		3
Crioulo		220
Other *[Specify]:*	Post code	

103. Were there any other people immediately present who might be listening during the interview?	
No one	1
Spouse only	2
Children only	3
Another adult/a few others	4
Small crowd	5

104.	Yes	No
A. Did the respondent check with others for information to answer any question?	1	0
B. Do you think anyone influenced the respondent's answers during the interview?	1	0
C. Were you approached by community and / or political party representatives?	1	0
D. Did you feel threatened during the interview?	1	0
E. Were you physically threatened during the interview?	1	0

105. Which questions did the respondent have trouble answering? *[Identify up to three. If the respondent had trouble with less than three, enter "000" in the boxes.*			
A. First question			
B. Second question			
C. Third question			

106. What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview?			
A. Was he or she	1 Friendly	2 In between	3 Hostile
B. Was he or she	1 Interested	2 In between	3 Bored
C. Was he or she	1 Cooperative	2 In between	3 Uncooperative
D. Was he or she	1 Patient	2 In between	3 Impatient
E. Was he or she	1 At ease	2 In between	3 Suspicious
F. Was he or she	1 Honest	2 In between	3 Misleading

INTERVIEWER DETAILS

107. Interviewer's name *[Write in]*					
108. Interviewer's number	C	V	E		
109. Interviewer's age					

110. Interviewer's gender	
Man	1
Woman	2

112. Interviewer's home language:							
Portuguese	3						
Crioulo	220						
Other *[Specify]:*		Post code					

113. Interviewer's ethnic group / tribe:							
Related to regional origin (badiu / sampadjudu)	220	Related to class		227			
African	221	Related to race		228			
American or European	222	Related to political-party affiliation		229			
Related to age	223	Cabo Verdean only, or "doesn't think of self in those terms"		9990			
Related to gender	224	Refused to answer		9998			
Related to occupation	225	Don't know		9999			
Related to religion	226	Other *[Specify*	Post code				

114. Interviewer's highest level of education	
Primary school completed	3
Some secondary school / high school	4
Secondary school / High school completed	5
Post-secondary qualifications other than university, e.g. a diploma or degree from a polytechnic or college	6
Some university	7
University completed	8
Post-graduate	9

115. Which Cabo Verdean languages do you speak? *[Tick all that apply, not just local languages]*							
Portuguese	3	Crioulo		220			
Other *[Specify]:*		Post code					

SIGNATURE

116. <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: Do you have any other comments on the interview? For example, did anything else significant happen during the interview?

No	0
Yes: *[Explain]* _____ _____ _____	1

117. <u>INTERVIEWER</u>: I hereby certify that this interview was conducted in accordance with instructions received during training. All responses recorded here are those of the respondent who was chosen by the appropriate selection method.

INTERVIEWER SIGNATURE: _____

118. <u>SUPERVISOR</u>: Do you have any other comments on the interview? For example, did anything else significant happen during the interview?

No	0
Yes: *[Explain]* _____ _____ _____	1

119. SUPERVISOR: I hereby certify that this interview was conducted in accordance with instructions given to interviewers during training. All responses have been checked for completeness and accuracy. The information about the EA on the first page is based on observations I personally made in an area chosen by the appropriate sampling method.

SUPERVISOR SIGNATURE: _____

[Supervisor Use Only]

Household back-checked?	
Yes	1
No	2