

South Africa - Labour Market Dynamics in South Africa 2023

Statistics South Africa

Report generated on: July 7, 2026

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Identification

SURVEY ID NUMBER
zaf-statssa-lmdsa-2023-v1.1

TITLE
Labour Market Dynamics in South Africa 2023

ABBREVIATION OR ACRONYM
LMDSA 2023

COUNTRY

Name	Country code
South Africa	zaf

STUDY TYPE
Labour Force Survey

ABSTRACT
The Quarterly Labour Force Survey (QLFS) is a household-based sample survey conducted by Statistics South Africa that collects data on the labour market activities of individuals aged 15 years or older who live in South Africa. Since 2008, Statistics SA have produced an annual dataset based on the QLFS data, Labour Market Dynamics in South Africa (LMDSA). The LMDSA is constructed using data from all all four QLFS in the year. The data also includes a number of variables (including income) that are not available in any of the QLFS datasets from 2010.

KIND OF DATA
Survey data

UNIT OF ANALYSIS
Individuals

Version

VERSION DESCRIPTION
v1.1: Edited, anonymised dataset for public distribution

VERSION DATE
2024

VERSION NOTES
The previous version of LMDSA-2023 did not include variable or value labels. This version (lmdsa-2023-v1.1) has been revised to include both the variable and value labels.

Scope

NOTES
Individuals: labour market activity, labour preferences, labour market history, demographic characteristics, marital status, employment status, education, grants, tax, income.

Coverage

GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE
The survey had national coverage.

GEOGRAPHIC UNIT

The lowest level of geographic aggregation is Province.

UNIVERSE

The QLFS sample covers the non-institutional population except for those in workers' hostels. However, persons living in private dwelling units within institutions are enumerated. For example, within a school compound, one would enumerate the schoolmaster's house and teachers' accommodation because these are private dwellings. Students living in a dormitory or school compound are excluded.

Producers and sponsors

PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

Name	Affiliation
Statistics South Africa	Government of South Africa

Sampling

SAMPLING PROCEDURE

Information on sampling is available in the LMDSA metadata document provided by Statistics SA and made available with the data

WEIGHTING

Information on survey weights is available in the LMDSA metadata document provided by Statistics SA and made available with the data

Data Collection

DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End
2023-01	2023-12

DATA COLLECTION MODE

Computer Assisted Personal Interview

SUPERVISION

Statistics South Africa collects data under the South African Statistics Act of 1999.

Access policy

ACCESS CONDITIONS

Public access data for use under a Creative Commons CC-BY (Attribution-only) License

CITATION REQUIREMENTS

Statistics South Africa. Labour Market Dynamics in South Africa 2023 [dataset]. Version 1.1. Pretoria: Statistics South Africa [producer], 2024. Cape Town: DataFirst [distributor], 2026. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.25828/0hyg-ff51>

ACCESS AUTHORITY

Name	Affiliation	Email	URL
DataFirst	University of Cape Town	datafirst-support@uct.ac.za	Link

Metadata production

DDI DOCUMENT ID
zaf-statssa-lmdsa-2023-v2

PRODUCERS

Name	Affiliation	Role
DataFirst	University of Cape Town	Metadata producer

DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION
2026-07

DDI DOCUMENT VERSION
Version 2

Data Description

Data file	Cases	Variables
Imdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata	0	175

Data file: lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata

Cases:	0
Variables:	175

Variables

ID	Name	Label	Question
V1	lmd2023_uqno	Unique number	
V2	lmd2023_personno	Person number	
V3	lmd2023_surveydate	Survey date	
V4	lmd2023_q12nights	Stayed at least four nights	
V5	lmd2023_q13gender	Gender	
V6	lmd2023_q15population	Population group	
V7	lmd2023_q16maritalstatus	Marital status	
V8	lmd2023_q17education	Highest education level	
V9	lmd2023_q18field	Study field	
V10	lmd2023_q19atte	Currently attending educational institution	
V11	lmd2023_q110edui	Education Institution	
V12	lmd2023_q20selfrespond	Person himself/herself responding	
V13	lmd2023_q24apdwrk	Paid work	
V14	lmd2023_q24bownbusns	Own business	
V15	lmd2023_q24cunpdwrk	Unpaid work	
V16	lmd2023_q25apdwrk	Have paid work to return to	
V17	lmd2023_q25bownbusns	Have own business to return to	
V18	lmd2023_q25cunpdwrk	Have an unpaid work to return to	
V19	lmd2023_q27rsnabsent	Main reason absent from work	
V20	lmd2023_q27atime	Time absent from work	
V21	lmd2023_q27brecpay	Receive pay	
V22	lmd2023_q31alookwrk	Look for work	
V23	lmd2023_q31bstartbusns	Start business	
V24	lmd2023_q31ctypwrk	Working/business arrangement	
V25	lmd2023_q3201register	Registered	
V26	lmd2023_q3202enquire	Enquired	
V27	lmd2023_q3203jobads	Placed adverts	
V28	lmd2023_q3204jobsearch	Search job	
V29	lmd2023_q3205assistance	Sought assistance	
V30	lmd2023_q3206startbusns	Start own business	
V31	lmd2023_q3207casual	Casual work	
V32	lmd2023_q3208finassist	Financial assistance	
V33	lmd2023_q3210nothing	Nothing	
V34	lmd2023_q33havejob	Have a job or start a business	
V35	lmd2023_q33awhnstart	How soon are you expecting to start work or a business	
V36	lmd2023_q34wanttowrk	Liked to work	
V37	lmd2023_q35ynotwrk	Reason for not working	
V38	lmd2023_q36timesseek	How long been trying to find work	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V39	lmd2023_q37actpriorjobseek	Activity before looking for work	
V40	lmd2023_q38rsnnotseek	Reason why not look for work or start business	
V41	lmd2023_q39joboffer	Accept job if offered	
V42	lmd2023_q310startbusns	Started business	
V43	lmd2023_q311rsnnotavailable	Reason not available for work	
V44	lmd2023_q311bwhnstart	How soon can you start work or a business	
V45	lmd2023_q312everwrk	Ever worked	
V46	lmd2023_q313timeunemploy	Time since last worked	
V47	lmd2023_q314rsnstopwrk	Main reason you stopped working	
V48	lmd2023_q315prevoccupation	Previous occupation	
V49	lmd2023_q316previndustry	Previous industry	
V50	lmd2023_q317wrk4whom	Whom did you work for	
V51	lmd2023_q319aoddjobs	Odd jobs	
V52	lmd2023_q319binhhpers	Supported by persons in the household	
V53	lmd2023_q319cnothhpers	Supported by persons not in the household	
V54	lmd2023_q319dcharity	Charity	
V55	lmd2023_q319euif	Unemployment Insurance Fund	
V56	lmd2023_q319fsavings	Savings	
V57	lmd2023_q319gpension	Pension	
V58	lmd2023_q319hgrants	Child support grant	
V59	lmd2023_q319iwelfare	Welfare grants	
V60	lmd2023_q319jothr	Other source of support	
V61	lmd2023_q41multiplejobs	More than one job	
V62	lmd2023_q42occupation	Occupation	
V63	lmd2023_q43industry	Industry	
V64	lmd2023_q44yearstart	Year stated	
V65	lmd2023_q44monthstart	Month started	
V66	lmd2023_q45wrk4whom	Main work	
V67	lmd2023_q46pension	Contribution to pension or retirement fund	
V68	lmd2023_q47pdleave	Paid leave	
V69	lmd2023_q47b1pdsick	Paid leave sick leave	
V70	lmd2023_q47b2maternity	Maternity/ paternity leave	
V71	lmd2023_q47cleave	Paid vacation leave	
V72	lmd2023_q47csick	Paid sick leave	
V73	lmd2023_q47cmaternity	Maternity/paternity leave	
V74	lmd2023_q48uif	UIF Deductions	
V75	lmd2023_q49medical	Medical aid or health insurance contribution	
V76	lmd2023_q410incometax	Registered for income tax	
V77	lmd2023_q411contracttype	Employment contract	
V78	lmd2023_q412contrduration	Work status	
V79	lmd2023_q412bmemunion	Trade union membership	
V80	lmd2023_q412csalincrement	Salary increment	
V81	lmd2023_q412acontrperiod	Contract period	
V82	lmd2023_q413vat	Registered for VAT	
V83	lmd2023_q414tax	Registered for income tax	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V84	lmd2023_q414abprotect	Business organisation/association	
V85	lmd2023_q415typebusns	Type of business or enterprise	
V86	lmd2023_q416nrworkers	Number of employees	
V87	lmd2023_q416asatisfied	Job satisfaction	
V88	lmd2023_q418hrswrk	Hours usually work	
V89	lmd2023_q419monhrswrk	Hours worked past week on Monday	
V90	lmd2023_q419tuehrswrk	Hours worked past week on Tuesday	
V91	lmd2023_q419wedhrswrk	Hours worked past week on Wednesday	
V92	lmd2023_q419thuhrswrk	Hours worked past week on Thursday	
V93	lmd2023_q419frihrswrk	Hours worked past week on Friday	
V94	lmd2023_q419sathrswrk	Hours worked past week on Saturday	
V95	lmd2023_q419sunhrswrk	Hours worked past week on Sunday	
V96	lmd2023_q419totalhrs	Hours worked past week in total	
V97	lmd2023_q420firsthrswrk	Hours usually worked in your first job/business	
V98	lmd2023_q420secondhrswrk	Hours usually worked in your second job/business	
V99	lmd2023_q420otherhrswrk	Hours usually worked in your all other job/business	
V100	lmd2023_q420totalhrswrk	Hours worked in total	
V101	lmd2023_q4211monhrswrk	Hours worked on first job on Monday	
V102	lmd2023_q4211tuehrswrk	Hours worked on first job on Tuesday	
V103	lmd2023_q4211wedhrswrk	Hours worked on first job on Wednesday	
V104	lmd2023_q4211thuhrswrk	Hours worked on first job on Thursday	
V105	lmd2023_q4211frihrswrk	Hours worked on first job on Friday	
V106	lmd2023_q4211sathrswrk	Hours worked on first job on Saturday	
V107	lmd2023_q4211sunhrswrk	Hours worked on first job on Sunday	
V108	lmd2023_q4211totalhrs	Hours worked on first job in total	
V109	lmd2023_q4212monhrswrk	Hours worked on second job on Monday	
V110	lmd2023_q4212tuehrswrk	Hours worked on second job on Tuesday	
V111	lmd2023_q4212wedhrswrk	Hours worked on second job on Wednesday	
V112	lmd2023_q4212thuhrswrk	Hours worked on second job on Thursday	
V113	lmd2023_q4212frihrswrk	Hours worked on second job on Friday	
V114	lmd2023_q4212sathrswrk	Hours worked on second job on Saturday	
V115	lmd2023_q4212sunhrswrk	Hours worked on second job on Sunday	
V116	lmd2023_q4212totalhrs	Hours worked on second job in total	
V117	lmd2023_q4213monhrswrk	Hours worked on all other jobs on Monday	
V118	lmd2023_q4213tuehrswrk	Hours worked on all other jobs on Tuesday	
V119	lmd2023_q4213wedhrswrk	Hours worked on all other jobs on Wednesday	
V120	lmd2023_q4213thuhrswrk	Hours worked on all other jobs on Thursday	
V121	lmd2023_q4213frihrswrk	Hours worked on all other jobs on Friday	
V122	lmd2023_q4213sathrswrk	Hours worked on all other jobs on Saturday	
V123	lmd2023_q4213sunhrswrk	Hours worked on all other jobs on Sunday	
V124	lmd2023_q4213totalhrs	Hours worked on all other jobs in total	
V125	lmd2023_q422morehrs	Liked to work more hours	
V126	lmd2023_q423addhrs	Additional hours	
V127	lmd2023_q424wrkxhrs	Willing to work longer hours	
V128	lmd2023_q425startxwrk	Willing to do extra work	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V129	lmd2023_q51wrk4whom	Main work	
V130	lmd2023_q52salaryinterval	Wages or salary interval	
V131	lmd2023_q53tipscommission	Tips or commission	
V132	lmd2023_q54a_monthly	Earnings interval	
V133	lmd2023_q56salaryinterval	Salary category	
V134	lmd2023_q57asalarywage	Do farm work	
V135	lmd2023_q57a_monthly	Time to do farm work	
V136	lmd2023_q58salarycategory	Fetch water	
V137	lmd2023_q59afarmwrk	Do farm work	
V138	lmd2023_q59atime	Time to do farm work	
V139	lmd2023_q59bfetchwater	Fetch water	
V140	lmd2023_q59btime	Time to fetch water	
V141	lmd2023_q59cprodhhgoods	Produce goods	
V142	lmd2023_q59ctime	Time to produce goods for household use	
V143	lmd2023_q59dconstruc	Do construction	
V144	lmd2023_q59dtime	Time to do construction	
V145	lmd2023_q59ecatchfood	Catch food	
V146	lmd2023_q59etime	Time to catch food	
V147	lmd2023_q14age	Age	
V148	lmd2023_stratum	Stratum	
V149	lmd2023_status	Employment status	
V150	lmd2023_status_exp	Employment status expanded	
V151	lmd2023_inactreason	Inactivity reason	
V152	lmd2023_unempl_status	Unemployment status	
V153	lmd2023_indus	Main industry	
V154	lmd2023_occup	Main occupation	
V155	lmd2023_previndus	Previous industry	
V156	lmd2023_prevoccup	Previous occupation	
V157	lmd2023_sector1	Sector one	
V158	lmd2023_sector2	Sector two	
V159	lmd2023_infempl	Informal employment	
V160	lmd2023_long_term_unempl	Long-term unemployment	
V161	lmd2023_at_least_1	Involvement in at least one non-market activity	
V162	lmd2023_underempl	Underemployment	
V163	lmd2023_hrswrk	Hours worked	
V164	lmd2023_education_status	Education Status	
V165	lmd2023_neet	Not in employment,education or training	
V166	lmd2023_graduates	Graduates	
V167	lmd2023_age_grp1	Age group	
V168	lmd2023_province	Province	
V169	lmd2023_metro_code	Metro/non-metro	
V170	lmd2023_geo_type	Geography type	
V171	lmd2023_psuno_seg	Primary sampling unit	
V172	lmd2023_monthly_amount	Monthly income amount	
V173	lmd2023_qtr	Quarter	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V174	lmd2023_weight_qtr	Weight per quarter	
V175	lmd2023_weight	Weight	

Total: 175

LMD2023_UQNO: Unique number**Data file:** lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata**Overview**

Valid: 0

Type: Continuous Width: 18 Format: character

LMD2023_Q19ATTE: Currently attending educational institution**Data file:** lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata**Overview**

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:

Type: Discrete Width: 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No

LMD2023_PERSONNO: Person number**Data file:** lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata**Overview**

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:

Type: Continuous Width: 8 Format: Numeric

LMD2023_SURVEYDATE: Survey date**Data file:** lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata**Overview**

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:

Type: Continuous Width: 12 Format: Numeric

LMD2023_Q12NIGHTS: Stayed at least four nights**Data file:** lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata**Overview**

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:

Type: Continuous Width: 8 Format: Numeric

LMD2023_Q13GENDER: Gender**Data file:** lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata**Overview**

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Discrete Width: 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Male
2	Female

LMD2023_Q15POPULATION: Population group**Data file:** lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata**Overview**

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Discrete Width: 13 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Black African
2	Coloured
3	Indian/Asian
4	White

LMD2023_Q16MARITALSTATUS: Marital status**Data file:** lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata**Overview**

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Discrete Width: 37 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Married
2	Living together like husband and wife
3	Widow/Widower
4	Divorced or separated
5	Never married

LMD2023_Q17EDUCATION: Highest education level

Data file: lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata

Overview

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
Type: Discrete Width: 47 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
0	Grade R/0
1	Grade 1/Sub A
2	Grade 2/Sub B
3	Grade 3/Standard 1
4	Grade 4/Standard 2
5	Grade 5/Standard 3
6	Grade 6/Standard 4
7	Grade 7/Standard 5
8	Grade 8/Standard 6/Form 1
9	Grade 9/Standard 7/Form 2
10	Grade 10/Standard 8/Form 3
11	Grade 11/Standard 9/Form 4
12	Grade 12/Standard 10/Form 5/Matric
13	NTC I/N1/NIC/(v) Level 2
14	NTC II/N2/NIC/(v) Level 3
15	NTC III/N3/NIC/(v) Level 4
16	N4/NTC 4
17	N5/NTC 5
18	N6/NTC 6
19	Certificate with less than Grade 12/Std 10
20	Diploma with less than Grade 12/Std 10

21	Certificate with Grade 12/Std 10
22	Diploma with Grade 12/Std 10
23	Higher Diploma
24	Post Higher Diploma (Masters, Doctoral Diploma)
25	Bachelors Degree
26	Bachelors Degree and Post Graduate Diploma
27	Honours Degree
28	Higher Degree (Masters/Phd)
29	Other
30	Do not know
98	No schooling

LMD2023_Q18FIELD: Study field

Data file: lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata

Overview

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
Type: Discrete Width: 43 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Agriculture or Renewable natural resources
2	Architecture or environmental design
3	Arts, Visual or Performing
4	Business, commerce and management studies
5	Communication
6	Computer science
7	Education, training or development
8	Engineering or engineering technology
9	Health care or health sciences
10	Home economics
11	Industrial arts, traders or technology
12	Languages, linguistic or literature
13	Law
14	Libraries or museums
15	Life sciences or physical sciences
16	Mathematical sciences

17	Military sciences
18	Philosophy, religion or theology
19	Physical education or leisure
20	Psychology
21	Public administration or social services
22	Social sciences or social studies
23	Other
24	Management
25	Marketing
26	Information technology and computer science
27	Finance, economics and accounting
28	Office administration
29	Electrical infrastructure construction
30	Civil engineering and building construction
31	Engineering
32	Primary agriculture
33	Hospitality
34	Tourism
35	Safety in society
36	Mechatronics
37	Education and development
38	Other
99	Unspecified

LMD2023_Q110EDUI: Education Institution

Data file: lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata

Overview

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
Type: Discrete Width: 124 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Pre-school (including day care, crèche, Grade R and Pre-Grade R in an ECD Centre)
2	Ordinary School (including Grade R learners who attend a formal school, Grade 1-12 learners and learners in Special Class)
3	Special School
4	Further Education and Training College (FET)

5	Other College
6	Higher Education Institution (University/University of Technology)
7	Adult basic Education and Training Centre (ABET CENTRE)
8	Literacy classes (e.g. KHA RI GUDE, SANLI)
9	Home-based education/home schooling

LMD2023_Q20SELFRESPOND: Person himself/herself responding

Data file: lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata

Overview

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
Type: Discrete Width: 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No

LMD2023_Q24APDWRK: Paid work

Data file: lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata

Overview

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
Type: Discrete Width: 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No

LMD2023_Q24BOWNBUSNS: Own business

Data file: lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata

Overview

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
Type: Discrete Width: 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No

LMD2023_Q24CUNPDWRK: Unpaid work

Data file: lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata

Overview

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Discrete Width: 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No

LMD2023_Q25APDWRK: Have paid work to return to

Data file: lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata

Overview

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Discrete Width: 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No

LMD2023_Q25BOWNBUSNS: Have own business to return to

Data file: lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata

Overview

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:

Type: Discrete Width: 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No

LMD2023_Q25CUNPDWRK: Have an unpaid work to return to

Data file: lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata

Overview

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Discrete Width: 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No

LMD2023_Q27RSNABSENT: Main reason absent from work

Data file: lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata

Overview

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Discrete Width: 57 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Health reasons
2	Vacation leave
3	Caring for family or others
4	Maternity or paternity leave
5	Other family/community obligations
6	Strike/Stay-away/Lockout
7	Problems with transport

8	Bad weather
9	Study or training leave
10	Unrest (violence)
11	Temporarily laid off/Reduction in economic activity
12	Seasonal work
13	Start a new job/business at a definite date in the future
14	Other reason

LMD2023_Q27ATIME: Time absent from work

Data file: lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata

Overview

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
Type: Discrete Width: 18 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Within 3 months
2	After 3 months
3	Not sure to return

LMD2023_Q27BRECPAY: Receive pay

Data file: lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata

Overview

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
Type: Discrete Width: 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No

LMD2023_Q31ALOOKWRK: Look for work

Data file: lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata

Overview

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Discrete Width: 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No

LMD2023_Q31BSTARTBUSNS: Start business

Data file: lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata

Overview

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Discrete Width: 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No

LMD2023_Q31CTYPWRK: Working/business arrangement

Data file: lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata

Overview

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Discrete Width: 23 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Full-time
2	Part-time
3	Any working arrangement

LMD2023_Q3201REGISTER: Registered**Data file:** lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata**Overview**

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Discrete Width: 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No

LMD2023_Q3202ENQUIRE: Enquired**Data file:** lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata**Overview**

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Discrete Width: 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No

LMD2023_Q3203JOBADS: Placed adverts**Data file:** lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata**Overview**

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Discrete Width: 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No

LMD2023_Q3204JOBSEARCH: Search job**Data file:** lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata**Overview**

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Continuous Width: 8 Format: Numeric

LMD2023_Q3205ASSISTANCE: Sought assistance**Data file:** lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata**Overview**

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Discrete Width: 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No

LMD2023_Q3206STARTBUSNS: Start own business**Data file:** lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata**Overview**

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Discrete Width: 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No

LMD2023_Q3207CASUAL: Casual work**Data file:** lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata

Overview

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Discrete Width: 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No

LMD2023_Q3208FINASSIST: Financial assistance

Data file: lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata

Overview

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Discrete Width: 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No

LMD2023_Q3210NOTHING: Nothing

Data file: lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata

Overview

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Discrete Width: 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No

LMD2023_Q33HAVEJOB: Have a job or start a business**Data file:** lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata**Overview**

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Discrete Width: 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No

LMD2023_Q33AWHNSTART: How soon are you expecting to start work or a business**Data file:** lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata**Overview**

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Discrete Width: 32 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Within 1 month or less
2	In more than 1 month to 3 months
3	In more than 3 months

LMD2023_Q34WANTTOWRK: Liked to work**Data file:** lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata**Overview**

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Discrete Width: 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No

LMD2023_Q35YNOTWRK: Reason for not working**Data file:** lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata**Overview**

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Discrete Width: 53 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Scholar or student
2	Housewife/homemaker (family considerations/childcare)
3	Health reasons
4	Retired or too old for work
5	No desire to work
6	Too young to work
7	Pregnancy
8	Disabled or unable to work
9	Other

LMD2023_Q36TIMESEEK: How long been trying to find work**Data file:** lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata**Overview**

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Discrete Width: 31 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Less than 3 months
2	3 months - less than 6 months
3	6 months - less than 9 months
4	9 months - less than 1 year
5	1 year - less than 3 years
6	3 years - 5 years
7	More than 5 years

8 Do not know

LMD2023_Q37ACTPRIORJOBSEEK: Activity before looking for work**Data file:** lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata**Overview**

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Discrete Width: 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Working
2	Managing a home
3	Going to school
4	Other

LMD2023_Q38RSNNOTSEEK: Reason why not look for work or start business**Data file:** lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata**Overview**

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Discrete Width: 54 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Awaiting the seasonal work
2	Waiting to be recalled to former job
3	Health reasons
4	Pregnancy
5	Disabled or unable to work (handicapped)
6	Housewife/homemaker (Family considerations/Child care)
7	Undergoing training to help find work
8	No jobs available in the area
9	Lack of money to pay for transport to look for work
10	Unable to find work requiring his/her skills
11	Lost hope of finding any kind of work

12	No transport available
13	Scholar or student
14	Retired
15	Too old/young to work
16	Other reason

LMD2023_Q39JOBOFFER: Accept job if offered

Data file: lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata

Overview

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
Type: Discrete Width: 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No

LMD2023_Q310STARTBUSNS: Started business

Data file: lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata

Overview

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
Type: Discrete Width: 11 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No
3	Do not know

LMD2023_Q311RSNNOTAVAILABLE: Reason not available for work

Data file: lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata

Overview

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:

Type: Discrete Width: 53 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	scholar or student
2	Housewife/homemaker (Family considerations/Childcare)
3	Health reasons
4	Retired or too old for work
5	No desire to work
6	Too young to work
7	Pregnancy
8	Disabled or unable to work
9	Other

LMD2023_Q311BWHNSTART: How soon can you start work or a business

Data file: lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata

Overview

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Discrete Width: 30 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Within a week
2	Within two weeks
3	Within four weeks
4	Later than four weeks from now
5	No desire to work
6	Do not know
9	Unspecified

LMD2023_Q312EVERWRK: Ever worked

Data file: lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata

Overview

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:

Type: Discrete Width: 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No

LMD2023_Q313TIMEUNEMPLOY: Time since last worked

Data file: lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata

Overview

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Discrete Width: 31 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Less than 3 months
2	3 months - less than 6 months
3	6 months - less than 9 months
4	9 months - less than 1 year
5	1 year - less than 3 years
6	3 years - 5 years
7	More than 5 years
8	Do not know

LMD2023_Q314RSNSTOPWRK: Main reason you stopped working

Data file: lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata

Overview

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Discrete Width: 53 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Health reason

2	Caring for own children/relatives
3	Pregnancy
4	Other family/community responsibilities
5	Going to school
6	Lost job/job ended/laid off/business sold/closed down
7	Changed residence
8	Dissatisfied with the job
9	Retired
10	Other
99	Unspecified

LMD2023_Q315PREVOCCUPATION: Previous occupation

Data file: lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata

Overview

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
Type: Continuous Width: 8 Format: Numeric

LMD2023_Q316PREVINDUSTRY: Previous industry

Data file: lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata

Overview

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
Type: Continuous Width: 8 Format: Numeric

LMD2023_Q317WRK4WHOM: Whom did you work for

Data file: lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata

Overview

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
Type: Discrete Width: 48 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Working for someone else for pay
2	An employer (employing one or more employees)
3	Own account worker (not employing any employees)
4	Helping without pay in a household business

9	Unspecified
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LMD2023_Q319AODDJOB: Odd jobs

Data file: lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata

Overview

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
Type: Discrete Width: 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No

LMD2023_Q319BINHHPERS: Supported by persons in the household

Data file: lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata

Overview

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
Type: Discrete Width: 11 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No
3	Do not know

LMD2023_Q319CNOTHHPERS: Supported by persons not in the household

Data file: lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata

Overview

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
Type: Discrete Width: 11 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No
3	Do not know

LMD2023_Q319DCHARITY: Charity

Data file: lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata

Overview

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:

Type: Discrete Width: 11 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No
3	Do not know

LMD2023_Q319EUIF: Unemployment Insurance Fund

Data file: lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata

Overview

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:

Type: Discrete Width: 11 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No
3	Do not know

LMD2023_Q319FSAVINGS: Savings

Data file: lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata

Overview

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:

Type: Discrete Width: 11 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No
3	Do not know

LMD2023_Q319GPENSION: Pension

Data file: lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata

OverviewValid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
Type: Discrete Width: 11 Format: Numeric**Questions and instructions**

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No
3	Do not know

LMD2023_Q319HGRANTS: Child support grant

Data file: lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata

OverviewValid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
Type: Discrete Width: 11 Format: Numeric**Questions and instructions**

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No
3	Do not know

LMD2023_Q319IWELFARE: Welfare grants**Data file:** lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata**Overview**

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Discrete Width: 11 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No
3	Do not know

LMD2023_Q319JOTHR: Other source of support**Data file:** lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata**Overview**

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Discrete Width: 11 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No
3	Do not know

LMD2023_Q41MULTIPLEJOBS: More than one job**Data file:** lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata**Overview**

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Discrete Width: 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes

2

No

LMD2023_Q42OCCUPATION: Occupation**Data file:** lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata**Overview**

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Continuous Width: 8 Format: Numeric

LMD2023_Q43INDUSTRY: Industry**Data file:** lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata**Overview**

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Continuous Width: 8 Format: Numeric

LMD2023_Q44YEARSTART: Year stated**Data file:** lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata**Overview**

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Continuous Width: 8 Format: Numeric

LMD2023_Q44MONTHSTART: Month started**Data file:** lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata**Overview**

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Continuous Width: 8 Format: Numeric

LMD2023_Q45WRK4WHOM: Main work**Data file:** lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata**Overview**

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Discrete Width: 49 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Working for someone else for pay
2	An employer (employing one or more employees)
3	Own account worker (not employing any employees)
4	Helping without pay in a household business

LMD2023_Q46PENSION: Contribution to pension or retirement fund

Data file: lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata

Overview

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
Type: Discrete Width: 11 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No
3	Do not know

LMD2023_Q47PDLEAVE: Paid leave

Data file: lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata

Overview

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
Type: Discrete Width: 11 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No
3	Do not know

LMD2023_Q47B1PDSICK: Paid leave sick leave

Data file: lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata

Overview

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Discrete Width: 11 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No
3	Do not know

LMD2023_Q47B2MATERNITY: Maternity/ paternity leave

Data file: lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata

Overview

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Discrete Width: 11 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No
3	Do not know

LMD2023_Q47CLEAVE: Paid vacation leave

Data file: lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata

Overview

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Discrete Width: 11 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No
3	Do not know

LMD2023_Q47CSICK: Paid sick leave**Data file:** lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata**Overview**

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Discrete Width: 11 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No
3	Do not know

LMD2023_Q47CMATERNITY: Maternity/paternity leave**Data file:** lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata**Overview**

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Discrete Width: 11 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No
3	Do not know

LMD2023_Q48UIF: UIF Deductions**Data file:** lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata**Overview**

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Discrete Width: 11 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No
3	Do not know

LMD2023_Q49MEDICAL: Medical aid or health insurance contribution

Data file: lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata

Overview

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:

Type: Discrete Width: 11 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No
3	Do not know

LMD2023_Q410INCOMETAX: Registered for income tax

Data file: lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata

Overview

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:

Type: Discrete Width: 11 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No
3	Do not know

LMD2023_Q411CONTRACTTYPE: Employment contract

Data file: lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata

Overview

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:

Type: Discrete Width: 18 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	A written contract
2	A verbal agreement

LMD2023_Q412CONTRDURATION: Work status

Data file: lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata

Overview

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Discrete Width: 20 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Limited duration
2	Permanent nature
3	Unspecified duration

LMD2023_Q412BMEMUNION: Trade union membership

Data file: lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata

Overview

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Discrete Width: 11 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No
3	Do not know

LMD2023_Q412CSALINCREMENT: Salary increment**Data file:** lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata**Overview**

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Discrete Width: 57 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Negotiation between myself and employer at company
2	Negotiation between union and employer
3	Bargaining council or other sector bargaining arrangement
4	Employer only
5	No regular annual salary increase
6	Other, specify

LMD2023_Q412ACONTRPERIOD: Contract period**Data file:** lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata**Overview**

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Discrete Width: 27 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Less than a year
2	1 year to less than 3 years
3	3 years or more
9	Unspecified

LMD2023_Q413VAT: Registered for VAT**Data file:** lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata**Overview**

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Discrete Width: 11 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No
3	Do not know

LMD2023_Q414TAX: Registered for income tax

Data file: lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata

Overview

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Discrete Width: 11 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No
3	Do not know

LMD2023_Q414ABPROTECT: Business organisation/association

Data file: lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata

Overview

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Discrete Width: 11 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No
3	Do not know

LMD2023_Q415TYPEBUSNS: Type of business or enterprise**Data file:** lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata**Overview**

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Discrete Width: 51 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	National/provincial/local government
2	Government controlled business (e.g. Eskom, Telkom)
3	A private enterprise
4	Non-profit organisation (NGO/CBO)
5	A private household
6	Do not know

LMD2023_Q416NRWORKERS: Number of employees**Data file:** lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata**Overview**

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Discrete Width: 27 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	0 employee
2	1 employee
3	between 2 and 4 employees
4	between 5 and 9 employees
5	between 10 and 19 employees
6	between 20 and 49 employees
7	50 or more employees
8	Do not know

LMD2023_Q416ASATISFIED: Job satisfaction**Data file:** lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata

Overview

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Discrete Width: 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No

LMD2023_Q418HRSWRK: Hours usually work

Data file: lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata

Overview

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Continuous Width: 8 Format: Numeric

LMD2023_Q419MONHRSWRK: Hours worked past week on Monday

Data file: lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata

Overview

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Continuous Width: 8 Format: Numeric

LMD2023_Q419TUEHRSWRK: Hours worked past week on Tuesday

Data file: lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata

Overview

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Continuous Width: 8 Format: Numeric

LMD2023_Q420TOTALHRSWRK: Hours worked in total

Data file: lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata

Overview

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Continuous Width: 8 Format: Numeric

LMD2023_Q419WEDHRSWRK: Hours worked past week on Wednesday**Data file:** lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata**Overview**

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Continuous Width: 8 Format: Numeric

LMD2023_Q419THUHRSWRK: Hours worked past week on Thursday**Data file:** lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata**Overview**

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Continuous Width: 8 Format: Numeric

LMD2023_Q419FRIHRSWRK: Hours worked past week on Friday**Data file:** lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata**Overview**

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Continuous Width: 8 Format: Numeric

LMD2023_Q419SATHRSWRK: Hours worked past week on Saturday**Data file:** lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata**Overview**

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Continuous Width: 8 Format: Numeric

LMD2023_Q419SUNHRSWRK: Hours worked past week on Sunday**Data file:** lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata**Overview**

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Continuous Width: 8 Format: Numeric

LMD2023_Q419TOTALHRS: Hours worked past week in total**Data file:** lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata**Overview**

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Continuous Width: 8 Format: Numeric

LMD2023_Q420FIRSTHRSWRK: Hours usually worked in your first job/business**Data file:** lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata**Overview**

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
Type: Continuous Width: 8 Format: Numeric

LMD2023_Q420SECONDHRSWRK: Hours usually worked in your second job/business**Data file:** lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata**Overview**

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
Type: Continuous Width: 8 Format: Numeric

LMD2023_Q420OTHERHRSWRK: Hours usually worked in your all other job/business**Data file:** lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata**Overview**

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
Type: Continuous Width: 8 Format: Numeric

LMD2023_Q4211MONHRSWRK: Hours worked on first job on Monday**Data file:** lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata**Overview**

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
Type: Continuous Width: 8 Format: Numeric

LMD2023_Q4211TUEHRSWRK: Hours worked on first job on Tuesday**Data file:** lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata**Overview**

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
Type: Continuous Width: 8 Format: Numeric

LMD2023_Q4211WEDHRSWRK: Hours worked on first job on Wednesday**Data file:** lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata

Overview

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Continuous Width: 8 Format: Numeric

LMD2023_Q4211THUHRSWRK: Hours worked on first job on Thursday

Data file: lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata

Overview

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Continuous Width: 8 Format: Numeric

LMD2023_Q4211FRIHRSWRK: Hours worked on first job on Friday

Data file: lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata

Overview

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Continuous Width: 8 Format: Numeric

LMD2023_Q4211SATHRSWRK: Hours worked on first job on Saturday

Data file: lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata

Overview

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Continuous Width: 8 Format: Numeric

LMD2023_Q4211SUNHRSWRK: Hours worked on first job on Sunday

Data file: lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata

Overview

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Continuous Width: 8 Format: Numeric

LMD2023_Q4211TOTALHRS: Hours worked on first job in total

Data file: lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata

Overview

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Continuous Width: 8 Format: Numeric

LMD2023_Q4212MONHRSWRK: Hours worked on second job on Monday**Data file:** lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata**Overview**

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Continuous Width: 8 Format: Numeric

LMD2023_Q4212TUEHRSWRK: Hours worked on second job on Tuesday**Data file:** lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata**Overview**

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Continuous Width: 8 Format: Numeric

LMD2023_Q4212WEDHRSWRK: Hours worked on second job on Wednesday**Data file:** lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata**Overview**

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Continuous Width: 8 Format: Numeric

LMD2023_Q4212THUHRSWRK: Hours worked on second job on Thursday**Data file:** lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata**Overview**

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Continuous Width: 8 Format: Numeric

LMD2023_Q4212FRIHRSWRK: Hours worked on second job on Friday**Data file:** lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata**Overview**

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Continuous Width: 8 Format: Numeric

LMD2023_Q4212SATHRSWRK: Hours worked on second job on Saturday**Data file:** lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata**Overview**

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Continuous Width: 8 Format: Numeric

LMD2023_Q4212SUNHRSWRK: Hours worked on second job on Sunday**Data file:** lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata**Overview**

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:

Type: Continuous Width: 8 Format: Numeric

LMD2023_Q4212TOTALHRS: Hours worked on second job in total**Data file:** lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata**Overview**

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:

Type: Continuous Width: 8 Format: Numeric

LMD2023_Q4213MONHRSWRK: Hours worked on all other jobs on Monday**Data file:** lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata**Overview**

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:

Type: Continuous Width: 8 Format: Numeric

LMD2023_Q4213TUEHRSWRK: Hours worked on all other jobs on Tuesday**Data file:** lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata**Overview**

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:

Type: Continuous Width: 8 Format: Numeric

LMD2023_Q4213WEDHRSWRK: Hours worked on all other jobs on Wednesday**Data file:** lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata**Overview**

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:

Type: Continuous Width: 8 Format: Numeric

LMD2023_Q4213THUHRSWRK: Hours worked on all other jobs on Thursday**Data file:** lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata

Overview

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Continuous Width: 8 Format: Numeric

LMD2023_Q4213FRIHRSWRK: Hours worked on all other jobs on Friday

Data file: lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata

Overview

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Continuous Width: 8 Format: Numeric

LMD2023_Q4213SATHRSWRK: Hours worked on all other jobs on Saturday

Data file: lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata

Overview

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Continuous Width: 8 Format: Numeric

LMD2023_Q4213SUNHRSWRK: Hours worked on all other jobs on Sunday

Data file: lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata

Overview

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Continuous Width: 8 Format: Numeric

LMD2023_Q4213TOTALHRS: Hours worked on all other jobs in total

Data file: lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata

Overview

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Continuous Width: 8 Format: Numeric

LMD2023_Q422MOREHRS: Liked to work more hours

Data file: lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata

Overview

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Discrete Width: 35 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes, in the current job
2	Yes, in taking an additional job
3	Yes, in another job with more hours
4	No
5	Do not know

LMD2023_Q423ADDHRS: Additional hours

Data file: lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata

Overview

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Continuous Width: 8 Format: Numeric

LMD2023_Q424WRKXHRS: Willing to work longer hours

Data file: lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata

Overview

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Discrete Width: 11 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No
3	Do not know

LMD2023_Q425STARTXWRK: Willing to do extra work

Data file: lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata

Overview

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Discrete Width: 11 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-------	----------

1	Yes
2	No
3	Do not know

LMD2023_Q51WRK4WHOM: Main work

Data file: lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata

Overview

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
Type: Discrete Width: 48 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Working for someone else for pay
2	An employer (employing one or more employees)
3	Own account worker (not employing any employees)
4	Helping without pay in a household business

LMD2023_Q52SALARYINTERVAL: Wages or salary interval

Data file: lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata

Overview

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
Type: Discrete Width: 29 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Monthly
2	Weekly
3	Fortnightly (Every two weeks)
4	Daily
5	Hourly
6	Annually

LMD2023_Q53TIPSCOMMISSION: Tips or commission**Data file:** lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata**Overview**

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Discrete Width: 11 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No
3	Do not know

LMD2023_Q54A_MONTHLY: Earnings interval**Data file:** lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata**Overview**

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Continuous Width: 12 Format: Numeric

LMD2023_Q56SALARYINTERVAL: Salary category**Data file:** lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata**Overview**

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Discrete Width: 29 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Monthly
2	Weekly
3	Fortnightly (Every two weeks)
4	Daily
5	Hourly
6	Annually

LMD2023_Q57ASALARYWAGE: Do farm work**Data file:** lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata**Overview**

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Continuous Width: 12 Format: Numeric

LMD2023_Q57A_MONTHLY: Time to do farm work**Data file:** lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata**Overview**

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Continuous Width: 8 Format: Numeric

LMD2023_Q58SALARYCATEGORY: Fetch water**Data file:** lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata**Overview**

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Continuous Width: 8 Format: Numeric

LMD2023_Q59AFARMWRK: Do farm work**Data file:** lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata**Overview**

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Discrete Width: 11 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No
3	Do not know

LMD2023_Q59ATIME: Time to do farm work**Data file:** lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata**Overview**

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Continuous Width: 8 Format: Numeric

LMD2023_Q59BFETCHWATER: Fetch water**Data file:** lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata**Overview**

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Discrete Width: 11 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No
3	Do not know

LMD2023_Q59BTIME: Time to fetch water**Data file:** lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata**Overview**

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Continuous Width: 8 Format: Numeric

LMD2023_Q59CPRODHHGOODS: Produce goods**Data file:** lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata**Overview**

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Discrete Width: 11 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No
3	Do not know

LMD2023_Q59CTIME: Time to produce goods for household use**Data file:** lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata

Overview

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Continuous Width: 8 Format: Numeric

LMD2023_Q59DCONSTRUC: Do construction

Data file: lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata

Overview

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Discrete Width: 11 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No
3	Do not know

LMD2023_Q59DTIME: Time to do construction

Data file: lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata

Overview

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Continuous Width: 8 Format: Numeric

LMD2023_Q59ECATCHFOOD: Catch food

Data file: lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata

Overview

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Discrete Width: 11 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No
3	Do not know

LMD2023_Q59ETIME: Time to catch food**Data file:** lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata**Overview**

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Continuous Width: 8 Format: Numeric

LMD2023_Q14AGE: Age**Data file:** lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata**Overview**

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Continuous Width: 8 Format: Numeric

LMD2023_STRATUM: Stratum**Data file:** lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata**Overview**

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Continuous Width: 12 Format: Numeric

LMD2023_STATUS: Employment status**Data file:** lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata**Overview**

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Discrete Width: 29 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Employed
2	Unemployed
3	Discouraged job seeker
4	Other not economically active

LMD2023_STATUS_EXP: Employment status expanded**Data file:** lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata

Overview

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Discrete Width: 23 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Employed
2	Unemployed
4	Not economically active

LMD2023_INACTREASON: Inactivity reason

Data file: lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata

Overview

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Scholar/student
2	Home-maker
3	Health reasons
4	Too young/old/retired
5	Discouraged work-seekers
6	Other

LMD2023_UNEMPL_STATUS: Unemployment status

Data file: lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata

Overview

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Discrete Width: 34 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-------	----------

1	Job loser
2	Job leaver
3	New entrant
4	Re-entrant
5	Other - last worked >5 years ago

LMD2023_INDUS: Main industry

Data file: lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata

Overview

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
Type: Discrete Width: 70 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing
2	Mining and quarrying
3	Manufacturing
4	Electricity, gas and water supply
5	Construction
6	Wholesale and retail trade
7	Transport, storage and communication
8	Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services
9	Community, social and personal services
10	Private households
11	Other

LMD2023_OCCUP: Main occupation

Data file: lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata

Overview

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
Type: Discrete Width: 49 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-------	----------

1	Legislators, senior officials and managers
2	Professionals
3	Technical and associate professionals
4	Clerks
5	Service workers and shop and market sales workers
6	Skilled agricultural and fishery workers
7	Craft and related trades workers
8	Plant and machine operators and assemblers
9	Elementary Occupation
10	Domestic workers

LMD2023_PREVINDUS: Previous industry

Data file: lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata

Overview

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
Type: Discrete Width: 70 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing
2	Mining and quarrying
3	Manufacturing
4	Electricity, gas and water supply
5	Construction
6	Wholesale and retail trade
7	Transport, storage and communication
8	Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services
9	Community, social and personal services
10	Private households
11	Other

LMD2023_PREVOCUP: Previous occupation

Data file: lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata

Overview

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
Type: Discrete Width: 49 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Legislators, senior officials and managers
2	Professionals
3	Technical and associate professionals
4	Clerks
5	Service workers and shop and market sales workers
6	Skilled agricultural and fishery workers
7	Craft and related trades workers
8	Plant and machine operators and assemblers
9	Elementary Occupation
10	Domestic workers
11	Other occupation

LMD2023_SECTOR1: Sector one

Data file: lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata

Overview

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
Type: Discrete Width: 34 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Formal sector (non-agricultural)
2	Informal sector (non-agricultural)
3	Agriculture
4	Private households

LMD2023_SECTOR2: Sector two

Data file: lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata

Overview

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
Type: Discrete Width: 39 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Formal sector (including agriculture)
2	Informal sector (including agriculture)
4	Private households

LMD2023_INFEMPL: Informal employment

Data file: lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata

Overview

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Discrete Width: 19 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Formal employment
2	Informal employment
8	Other

LMD2023_LONG_TERM_UNEMPL: Long-term unemployment

Data file: lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata

Overview

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Discrete Width: 42 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Long-term unemployment (1 year and longer)
2	Short-term unemployment (less than 1 year)

LMD2023_AT_LEAST_1: Involvement in at least one non-market activity

Data file: lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata

Overview

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Discrete Width: 33 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Involved in at least one activity
2	Not involved in any activity

LMD2023_UNDEREMPL: Underemployment

Data file: lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata

Overview

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Discrete Width: 17 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Underemployed
2	Not underemployed

LMD2023_HRSWRK: Hours worked

Data file: lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata

Overview

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Continuous Width: 8 Format: Numeric

LMD2023_EDUCATION_STATUS: Education Status

Data file: lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata

Overview

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Discrete Width: 27 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	No schooling
2	Less than primary completed
3	Primary completed
4	Secondary not completed
5	Secondary completed
6	Tertiary
7	Other

LMD2023_NEET: Not in employment, education or training

Data file: lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata

Overview

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Discrete Width: 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No

LMD2023_GRADUATES: Graduates

Data file: lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata

Overview

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Discrete Width: 16 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Less than matric
2	Matric
3	Other Tertiary
4	Graduates
5	Other

LMD2023_AGE_GRP1: Age group**Data file:** lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata**Overview**

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Discrete Width: 11 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Age 00-04
2	Age 05-09
3	Age 10-14
4	Age 15-19
5	Age 20-24
6	Age 25-29
7	Age 30-34
8	Age 35-39
9	Age 40-44
10	Age 45-49
11	Age 50-54
12	Age 55-59
13	Age 60-64
14	Age 65-69
15	Age 70-74
16	Age 75+

LMD2023_PROVINCE: Province**Data file:** lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata**Overview**

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Discrete Width: 13 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-------	----------

1	Western Cape
2	Eastern Cape
3	Northern Cape
4	Free State
5	KwaZulu-Natal
6	North West
7	Gauteng
8	Mpumalanga
9	Limpopo

LMD2023_METRO_CODE: Metro/non-metro

Data file: lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata

Overview

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
Type: Discrete Width: 25 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	WC - Non-Metro
2	WC - City of Cape Town
3	EC - Non-Metro
4	EC - Buffalo City
5	EC - Nelson Mandela Bay
6	NC - Non-Metro
7	FS - Non-Metro
8	FS - Mangaung
9	KZN - Non-Metro
10	KZN - eThekweni
11	NW - Non-Metro
12	GP - Non-Metro
13	GP - Ekurhuleni
14	GP - City of Johannesburg
15	GP - City of Tshwane
16	MP - Non-Metro
17	LP - Non-Metro

LMD2023_GEO_TYPE: Geography type**Data file:** lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata**Overview**

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Discrete Width: 14 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Urban formal
2	Urban informal
3	Tribal areas
4	Rural formal

LMD2023_PSUNO_SEG: Primary sampling unit**Data file:** lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata**Overview**

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Continuous Width: 12 Format: Numeric

LMD2023_MONTHLY_AMOUNT: Monthly income amount**Data file:** lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata**Overview**

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Continuous Width: 12 Format: Numeric

LMD2023_QTR: Quarter**Data file:** lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata**Overview**

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
 Type: Discrete Width: 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Quarter 1

2	Quarter 2
3	Quarter 3
4	Quarter 4

LMD2023_WEIGHT_QTR: Weight per quarter

Data file: lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata

Overview

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
Type: Continuous Width: 12 Format: Numeric

LMD2023_WEIGHT: Weight

Data file: lmdsa-2023-v1_1-metadata

Overview

Valid: 0 Minimum: Maximum: Mean: Standard deviation:
Type: Continuous Width: 12 Format: Numeric

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Reports

LMDSA 2023

Title LMDSA 2023
Author(s) Statistics South Africa
Country South Africa
Language English
Filename lmdsa-2023-report.pdf

Technical documents

LMDSA 2023, Metadata

Title LMDSA 2023, Metadata
Author(s) Statistics South Africa
Country South Africa
Language English
Filename lmdsa-2023-metadata.pdf
