South Africa - Afrobarometer Survey
South Africa 2004

Institute for Democracy in South Africa
Report generated on: August 31, 2015

Visit our data catalog at: http://www.datafirst.uct.ac.za/dataportal/index.php
Overview

Identification

**ID NUMBER**
zaf-idasa-afb-sa-2004-v1

Version

**VERSION DESCRIPTION**
v1: Edited, anonymised dataset for public distribution

**PRODUCTION DATE**
2007

Overview

**ABSTRACT**
The Afrobarometer South Africa Survey 2004 is from Round 2.5 of the Afrobarometer Surveys. The study collected data on the attitudes and opinions of the citizens of South Africa. Respondents were asked to rate South African President Mbeki and his administrations' overall performance and to state the most important issue facing the nation. Opinions were gathered on the role of the government in improving the economy, whether corruption existed in local and national government, whether government officials were responsive to problems of the general population, and whether local government officials, the police, the courts, the overall criminal justice system, the South African Defense Force, the media, the Independent Electoral Commission, and the South African Broadcasting Corporation could be trusted. Respondents were polled on their knowledge of government officials, their level of personal involvement in political, governmental, and community affairs, the inclusiveness of the government, and what their reactions would be to executive branch-sponsored government-imposed restrictions or prohibitions on the media, the judicial system, and parliament.

**KIND OF DATA**
Sample survey data [ssd]

**UNITS OF ANALYSIS**
Units of analysis for the Afrobarometer South Africa Survey 2004 include households and individuals

Scope

**NOTES**
The South African Afrobarometer 2004 covered the following topics:

Political opinions on the role of the government in improving the economy, whether corruption existed in local and national government, whether government officials were responsive to problems of the general population, and whether local government officials, the police, the courts, the overall criminal justice system, the South African Defense Force, the media, the Independent Electoral Commission, and the South African Broadcasting Corporation could be trusted.

Economic questions on the country’s and the respondent’s economic condition, whether great income disparities are fair, and whether encouraging people to start small businesses would create more jobs.

Societal questions on trust in others, whether it is wise to plan ahead, whether everyone should be responsible for themselves and their own success or failure, what characteristics respondents used to identify themselves, whether it was easy to obtain assistance with securing food, water, schooling, and medical services, and by what methods respondents secured food, water, news, information, and medical services.

Background variables include age, home language, education, current employment status, employment history, family financial situation over the last 12 months, monetary support system, whether a close friend or relative had died from AIDS,
language used in interview, sex, ethnicity, type of physical disability, if any, type of housing, location of interview and respondent's attitude during interview.

**TOPICS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Topic</th>
<th>Vocabulary</th>
<th>URI</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>domestic political issues [4.2]</td>
<td>CESSDA</td>
<td><a href="http://www.nesstar.org/rdf/common">http://www.nesstar.org/rdf/common</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>mass political behaviour, attitudes/opinion [4.6]</td>
<td>CESSDA</td>
<td><a href="http://www.nesstar.org/rdf/common">http://www.nesstar.org/rdf/common</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>consumption/consumer behaviour [1.1]</td>
<td>CESSDA</td>
<td><a href="http://www.nesstar.org/rdf/common">http://www.nesstar.org/rdf/common</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>economic conditions and indicators [1.2]</td>
<td>CESSDA</td>
<td><a href="http://www.nesstar.org/rdf/common">http://www.nesstar.org/rdf/common</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>crime [5.1]</td>
<td>CESSDA</td>
<td><a href="http://www.nesstar.org/rdf/common">http://www.nesstar.org/rdf/common</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>housing [10.1]</td>
<td>CESSDA</td>
<td><a href="http://www.nesstar.org/rdf/common">http://www.nesstar.org/rdf/common</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>social conditions and indicators [13.8]</td>
<td>CESSDA</td>
<td><a href="http://www.nesstar.org/rdf/common">http://www.nesstar.org/rdf/common</a></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Coverage**

**GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE**
The scope of the Afrobarometer South Africa Survey 2004 was national coverage.

**GEOGRAPHIC UNIT**
The Afrobarometer South Africa 2004 survey data is at country level only.

**UNIVERSE**
The survey universe is citizens of South Africa 18 years of age or older.

**Producers and Sponsors**

**PRIMARY INVESTIGATOR(S)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Affiliation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Institute for Democracy in South Africa</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Metadata Production**

**METADATA PRODUCED BY**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Abbreviation</th>
<th>Affiliation</th>
<th>Role</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>DataFirst</td>
<td></td>
<td>University of Cape Town</td>
<td>Metadata producer</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION**

3
Sampling

No content available
Questionnaires

Overview

There was one questionnaire for the Afrobarometer South Africa Survey 2004, which covered the following topics:

Economic questions addressed the past, present, and future of the country's and the respondent's economic condition, whether great income disparities are fair, and whether encouraging people to start small businesses would create more jobs.

Societal questions addressed how much trust could be placed in others, whether it is wise to plan ahead, whether everyone should be responsible for themselves and their own success or failure, what characteristics respondents used to identify themselves, whether it was easy to obtain assistance with securing food, water, schooling, and medical services, and by what methods respondents secured food, water, news, information, and medical services.

Background variables include age, home language, education, current employment status, employment history, family financial situation over the last 12 months, monetary support system, whether a close friend or relative had died from AIDS, language used in interview, sex, ethnicity, type of physical disability, if any, type of housing, location of interview and respondent's attitude during interview.
Data Collection

Data Collection Dates

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Start</th>
<th>End</th>
<th>Cycle</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

Data Collection Mode

Face-to-face [f2f]

Questionnaires

There was one questionnaire for the Afrobarometer South Africa Survey 2004, which covered the following topics:

Economic questions addressed the past, present, and future of the country’s and the respondent’s economic condition, whether great income disparities are fair, and whether encouraging people to start small businesses would create more jobs.

Societal questions addressed how much trust could be placed in others, whether it is wise to plan ahead, whether everyone should be responsible for themselves and their own success or failure, what characteristics respondents used to identify themselves, whether it was easy to obtain assistance with securing food, water, schooling, and medical services, and by what methods respondents secured food, water, news, information, and medical services.

Background variables include age, home language, education, current employment status, employment history, family financial situation over the last 12 months, monetary support system, whether a close friend or relative had died from AIDS, language used in interview, sex, ethnicity, type of physical disability, if any, type of housing, location of interview and respondent's attitude during interview.
Data Processing

No content available
Data Appraisal

No content available
File Description
Variable List
Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

**Content**
- Cases: 2400
- Variable(s): 345

**Structure**
- Type: 
  - Keys: ()

**Version**
- Producer
- Missing Data

### Variables

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ID</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Label</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Format</th>
<th>Question</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>V350</td>
<td>respno</td>
<td>respondent number</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>character</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V351</td>
<td>backchk</td>
<td>household back-checked?</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V352</td>
<td>urbrur</td>
<td>urban or rural psu</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V353</td>
<td>psusaf</td>
<td>psu/ea-saf</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V354</td>
<td>province</td>
<td>province</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V355</td>
<td>district</td>
<td>district</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>character</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V356</td>
<td>hholdse1</td>
<td>reason for unsuccessful call 1</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V357</td>
<td>hholdse2</td>
<td>reason for unsuccessful call 2</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V358</td>
<td>hholdse3</td>
<td>reason for unsuccessful call 3</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V359</td>
<td>hholdse4</td>
<td>reason for unsuccessful call 4</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V360</td>
<td>hholdse5</td>
<td>reason for unsuccessful call 5</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V361</td>
<td>hholdse6</td>
<td>reason for unsuccessful call 6</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V362</td>
<td>hholdse7</td>
<td>reason for unsuccessful call 7</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V363</td>
<td>hholdse8</td>
<td>reason for unsuccessful call 8</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V364</td>
<td>hholdse9</td>
<td>reason for unsuccessful call 9</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V365</td>
<td>hholdse10</td>
<td>reason for unsuccessful call 10</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V366</td>
<td>hholdse11</td>
<td>reason for unsuccessful call 11</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V367</td>
<td>hholdse12</td>
<td>reason for unsuccessful call 12</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V368</td>
<td>hholdse13</td>
<td>reason for unsuccessful call 13</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V369</td>
<td>hholdse14</td>
<td>reason for unsuccessful call 14</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V370</td>
<td>hholdse15</td>
<td>reason for unsuccessful call 15</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V371</td>
<td>hholdse16</td>
<td>reason for unsuccessful call 16</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V372</td>
<td>hholdse17</td>
<td>reason for unsuccessful call 17</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V373</td>
<td>hholdse18</td>
<td>reason for unsuccessful call 18</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ID</td>
<td>Name</td>
<td>Label</td>
<td>Type</td>
<td>Format</td>
<td>Question</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>------</td>
<td>----------------</td>
<td>---------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>---------</td>
<td>---------</td>
<td>--------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V374</td>
<td>hholdse19</td>
<td>reason for unsuccessful call 19</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V375</td>
<td>hholdse20</td>
<td>reason for unsuccessful call 20</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V376</td>
<td>hholdse21</td>
<td>reason for unsuccessful call 21</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V377</td>
<td>hholdse22</td>
<td>reason for unsuccessful call 22</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V378</td>
<td>hholdse23</td>
<td>reason for unsuccessful call 23</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V379</td>
<td>hholdse24</td>
<td>reason for unsuccessful call 24</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V380</td>
<td>hholdse25</td>
<td>reason for unsuccessful call 25</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V381</td>
<td>hholdse26</td>
<td>reason for unsuccessful call 26</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V382</td>
<td>hholdse27</td>
<td>reason for unsuccessful call 27</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V383</td>
<td>hholdse28</td>
<td>reason for unsuccessful call 28</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V384</td>
<td>hholdse29</td>
<td>reason for unsuccessful call 29</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V385</td>
<td>hholdse30</td>
<td>reason for unsuccessful call 30</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V386</td>
<td>prevint</td>
<td>previous interview, gender</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V387</td>
<td>currint</td>
<td>this interview, gender</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V388</td>
<td>calls</td>
<td>number of calls</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V389</td>
<td>dateintr</td>
<td>date of interview</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>character</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V390</td>
<td>strtime</td>
<td>time interview started</td>
<td>contin</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V391</td>
<td>q1</td>
<td>q1. age</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q1. How old were you at your last birthday?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V392</td>
<td>q2</td>
<td>q2. head of household</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q2. Are you the head of the household?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V393</td>
<td>q3</td>
<td>q3. language of respondent</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q3. Which South African language is your home language?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V394</td>
<td>q4a</td>
<td>q4a. country’s present economic condition</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q4a. In general, how would you describe: The present economic conditions of this country?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V395</td>
<td>q4b</td>
<td>q4b. your present living conditions</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q4b. In general, how would you describe: Your own present living conditions?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V396</td>
<td>q5</td>
<td>q5. your living conditions vs. others</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q5. In general, how do you rate: Your living conditions compared to those of other South Africans?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V397</td>
<td>q6a</td>
<td>q6a. country’s economic condition 12 months ago</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q6a. Looking back, how do you rate the following compared to twelve months ago: Economic conditions in this country?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V398</td>
<td>q6b</td>
<td>q6b. your living conditions 12 months ago</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q6b. Looking back, how do you rate the following compared to twelve months ago: Your living conditions?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V399</td>
<td>q6-saf</td>
<td>q6-saf. life today vs. apartheid</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q6. Is your life today better, about the same or worse than it was under apartheid?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V400</td>
<td>q7a</td>
<td>q7a. country’s economic condition in 12 months</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q7a. Looking ahead, do you expect the following to be better or worse: Economic conditions in this country in twelve months time?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ID</td>
<td>Name</td>
<td>Label</td>
<td>Type</td>
<td>Format</td>
<td>Question</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>------</td>
<td>-------</td>
<td>---------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>------------------</td>
<td>-------------</td>
<td>--------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V401</td>
<td>q7b</td>
<td>q7b. your living conditions in 12 months</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q7b. Looking ahead, do you expect the following to be better or worse: Your living conditions in twelve months time?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V402</td>
<td>q7saf</td>
<td>q7-saf. overall direction of country</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q7. What about the overall direction of the country? Would you say that the country is:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V403</td>
<td>q8a</td>
<td>q8a. how often gone without food</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q8a. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or your family gone without: Enough food to eat?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V404</td>
<td>q8b</td>
<td>q8b. how often gone without water</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q8b. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or your family gone without: Enough clean water for home use?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V405</td>
<td>q8c</td>
<td>q8c. how often gone without medical care</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q8c. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or your family gone without: Medicines or medical treatment?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V406</td>
<td>q8d</td>
<td>q8d. how often gone without cooking fuel</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q8d. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or your family gone without: Enough fuel to cook your food?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V407</td>
<td>q8e</td>
<td>q8e. how often gone without cash income</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q8e. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or your family gone without: A cash income?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V408</td>
<td>q8f</td>
<td>q8f. how often gone without school expenses</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q8f. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or your family gone without: School expenses for your children (like fees, uniforms or books)?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V409</td>
<td>q8fsaf</td>
<td>q8-f-saf. how often gone without electricity</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q8-saf. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or your family gone without: Electricity in your home?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V410</td>
<td>q9a</td>
<td>q9a. how often feared crime in home</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q9a. Over the past year, how often (if ever) have you or anyone in your family: Fearsed crime in your own home?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V411</td>
<td>q9b</td>
<td>q9b. how often something stolen from house</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q9b. Over the past year, how often (if ever) have you or anyone in your family: Had something stolen from your house?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V412</td>
<td>q9c</td>
<td>q9c. how often physically attacked</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q9c. Over the past year, how often (if ever) have you or anyone in your family: Been physically attacked?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V413</td>
<td>q10</td>
<td>q10. free schooling vs. user fees</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q10. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B. A: It is better to have free schooling for our children, even if the quality of education is low. B: It is better to raise educational standards, even if we have to pay school fees.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V414</td>
<td>q11</td>
<td>q11. civil servants keep jobs vs. lay offs to reduce costs</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q11. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B. A: All civil servants should keep their jobs, even if paying their salaries is costly to the country. B: The government cannot afford so many public employees and should lay some of them off.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V415</td>
<td>q12</td>
<td>q12. abandon economic reforms vs. accept hardships</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q12. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B. A: The costs of reforming the economy are too high; the government should therefore abandon its current economic policies. B: In order for the economy to get better in the future, it is necessary for us to accept some hardships now.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V416</td>
<td>q13</td>
<td>q13. economic policies helped most vs. hurt most</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q13. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B. A: The government’s economic policies have helped most people; only a few have suffered. B: The government’s economic policies have hurt most people and only benefited a few.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V417</td>
<td>q14a</td>
<td>q14a. present vs. past: availability of goods</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q14a. Please tell me whether each of the following aspects of economic situation in this country are better or worse than they were a few years ago, or whether they have remained the same: The availability of goods?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V418</td>
<td>q14b</td>
<td>q14b. present vs. past: job opportunities</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q14b. Please tell me whether each of the following aspects of economic situation in this country are better or worse than they were a few years ago, or whether they have remained the same: The availability of job opportunities?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ID</td>
<td>Name</td>
<td>Label</td>
<td>Type</td>
<td>Format</td>
<td>Question</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-----</td>
<td>--------</td>
<td>--------------------------------------------</td>
<td>---------</td>
<td>--------</td>
<td>------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V419</td>
<td>q14c</td>
<td>q14c. present vs. past: gap between rich and poor</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q14c. Please tell me whether each of the following aspects of economic situation in this country are better or worse than they were a few years ago, or whether they have remained the same: The gap between the rich and the poor?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V420</td>
<td>q15a</td>
<td>q15a. radio news</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q15a. How often do you get news from the following sources: Radio?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V421</td>
<td>q15b</td>
<td>q15b. television news</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q15b. How often do you get news from the following sources: Television?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V422</td>
<td>q15c</td>
<td>q15c. newspaper news</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q15c. How often do you get news from the following sources: Newspapers?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V423</td>
<td>q16</td>
<td>q16. interest in public affairs</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q16. How interested would you say you are in public affairs?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V424</td>
<td>q17</td>
<td>q17. discuss politics</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q17. When you get together with your friends or family, would you say you discuss political matters:...</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V425</td>
<td>q18a</td>
<td>q18a. politics and government too complicated</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q18a. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements: Politics and government sometimes seem so complicated that you can't really understand what's going on?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V426</td>
<td>q18b</td>
<td>q18b. others don't listen to you</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q18b. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements: As far as politics is concerned, friends and neighbors do not listen to you?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V427</td>
<td>q19</td>
<td>q19. people responsible for well-being vs. government</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q19. Lets talk for a moment about the kind of society we would like to have in this country. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B: A: People should look after themselves and be responsible for their own success in life. B: The government should bear the main responsibility for the well-being of people.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V428</td>
<td>q20</td>
<td>q20. question actions of leaders vs. respect authority</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q20. Let's talk for a moment about the kind of society we would like to have in this country. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B: A: As citizens, we should be more active in questioning the actions of our leaders. B: In our country these days, we should show more respect for authority.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V429</td>
<td>q21</td>
<td>q21. leaders treat all equally vs. help own community</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q21. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B: A: Since leaders represent everyone, leaders should not favour their own family or group. B: Once in office, leaders are obliged to help their home community.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V430</td>
<td>q22</td>
<td>q22. all vote vs. only educated vote</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q22. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B: A: All people should be permitted to vote, even if they do not fully understand all the issues in an election. B: Only those who are sufficiently well educated should be allowed to choose our leaders.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V431</td>
<td>q23</td>
<td>q23. women have equal rights vs subject to traditional laws</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q23. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B: A: In our country, women should have equal rights and receive the same treatment as men do. B: Women have always been subject to traditional laws and customs, and should remain so.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V432</td>
<td>q24</td>
<td>q24. women leaders vs. men only as leaders</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q24. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B: A: Women should have the same chance of being elected to political office as men. B: Men make better political leaders than women, and should be elected rather than women.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V433</td>
<td>q25</td>
<td>q25. government bans organizations vs. join any</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q25. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B: A: Government should be able to ban any organization that goes against its policies. B: We should be able to join any organization, whether or not the government approves of it.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ID</td>
<td>Name</td>
<td>Label</td>
<td>Type</td>
<td>Format</td>
<td>Question</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-----</td>
<td>------------</td>
<td>-----------------------------------------------</td>
<td>---------------</td>
<td>--------------</td>
<td>--------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V434</td>
<td>q26</td>
<td>q26. government close newspapers vs. free to publish</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q26. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B: A: Government should close newspapers that print false stories or misinformation. B: The news media should be free to publish any story that they see fit without fear of being shut down.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V435</td>
<td>q27</td>
<td>q27. government suppress expression vs. people speak minds</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q27. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B: A: Government should not allow the expression of political views that are fundamentally different from the views of the majority. B: People should be able to speak their minds about politics free of government influence, no matter how unpopular their views may be.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V436</td>
<td>q28a</td>
<td>q28a. member of religious group</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q28a. Let's turn to your role in the community. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: A religious group (e.g. church, mosque)?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V437</td>
<td>q28b</td>
<td>q28b. member of trade union or farmers association</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q28b. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: A trade union or farmers association?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V438</td>
<td>q28c</td>
<td>q28c. member of professional or business association</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q28c. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: A professional or business association?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V439</td>
<td>q28d</td>
<td>q28d. member of community development association</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q28d. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: A community development or self-help association?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V440</td>
<td>q29</td>
<td>q29. registered to vote</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q29. Understanding that some South Africans were not able to register as voters for the 2004 elections, which statement is true for you?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V441</td>
<td>q30</td>
<td>q30 voted last election</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q30. With regard to the most recent, 2004 national elections, which statement is true for you?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V442</td>
<td>q31a</td>
<td>q31a. attend a community meeting</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q31a. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Attended a community meeting?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V443</td>
<td>q31b</td>
<td>q31b. join others to raise an issue</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q31b. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Got together with others to raise an issue?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V444</td>
<td>q31c</td>
<td>q31c. attend a demonstration or protest march</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q31c. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Attended a demonstration or protest march?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V445</td>
<td>q32a</td>
<td>q32a. contact local government councillor</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q32a. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons for help to solve a problem or to give them your views: A Local Government councillor?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V446</td>
<td>q32b</td>
<td>q32b. contact mp</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q32b. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons for help to solve a problem or to give them your views: A National Assembly representative?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ID</td>
<td>Name</td>
<td>Label</td>
<td>Type</td>
<td>Format</td>
<td>Question</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>--------</td>
<td>--------</td>
<td>-----------------------------------------------</td>
<td>---------</td>
<td>---------</td>
<td>---------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V447</td>
<td>q32c</td>
<td>q32c. contact official of a government ministry</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q32c. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons for help to solve a problem or to give them your views: An official of a government ministry?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V448</td>
<td>q32d</td>
<td>q32d. contact political party official</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q32d. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons for help to solve a problem or to give them your views: A political party official?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V449</td>
<td>q32e</td>
<td>q32e. contact religious leader</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q32e. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons for help to solve a problem or to give them your views: A religious leader?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V450</td>
<td>q32f</td>
<td>q32f. contact traditional ruler</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q32f. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons for help to solve a problem or to give them your views: A traditional ruler?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V451</td>
<td>q32g</td>
<td>q32g. contact some other influential person</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q32g. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons for help to solve a problem or to give them your views: Some other influential person?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V452</td>
<td>q33</td>
<td>q33. why contact</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q33. Think of the last time you contacted any of the above leaders. Was the main reason to:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V453</td>
<td>q34</td>
<td>q34. understand democracy</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q34. What if anything does democracy mean to you?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V454</td>
<td>q35a</td>
<td>q35a. first meaning of democracy (verbatim)</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>character</td>
<td>q35a. What if anything does democracy mean to you?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V455</td>
<td>q35pt1</td>
<td>q35pt1. first meaning of democracy (code)</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q35pt1. What if anything does democracy mean to you?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V456</td>
<td>q35b</td>
<td>q35b. second meaning of democracy (verbatim)</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>character</td>
<td>q36b. What if anything does democracy mean to you?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V457</td>
<td>q35pt2</td>
<td>q35pt2. second meaning of democracy (code)</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q35pt2. What if anything does democracy mean to you?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V458</td>
<td>q35c</td>
<td>q35c. third meaning of democracy (verbatim)</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>character</td>
<td>q35c. What if anything does democracy mean to you?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V459</td>
<td>q35pt3</td>
<td>q35pt3. third meaning of democracy (code)</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q35pt3. What if anything does democracy mean to you?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V460</td>
<td>q36a</td>
<td>q36a. reject one-party rule</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q36a. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: Only one political party is allowed to stand for election and hold office?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V461</td>
<td>q36b</td>
<td>q36b. reject military rule</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q36b. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: The army comes in to govern the country?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V462</td>
<td>q36c</td>
<td>q36c. reject one-man rule</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q36c. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: Elections and the National Assembly are abolished so that the president can decide everything?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V463</td>
<td>q36dsaf</td>
<td>q36d-saf. reject apartheid</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q36d-saf. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: If the country returned to the old system we had under apartheid?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V464</td>
<td>q37</td>
<td>q37. support for democracy</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q37. Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion? A: Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government. B: In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable. C: For someone like me, it doesn’t matter what kind of government we have.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ID</td>
<td>Name</td>
<td>Label</td>
<td>Type</td>
<td>Format</td>
<td>Question</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>------</td>
<td>------</td>
<td>--------------------------------------------</td>
<td>--------------</td>
<td>---------</td>
<td>----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V465</td>
<td>q38</td>
<td>q38. choose leaders through elections vs. other methods</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q38. Let’s change the subject. I would like to hear your views about how this country is governed. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B: A: We should choose our leaders in this country through regular, open and honest elections. B: Since elections sometimes produce bad results, we should adopt other methods for choosing this country’s leaders.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V466</td>
<td>q39</td>
<td>q39. political parties divisive vs. many parties needed</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q39. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B: A: Political parties create division and confusion; it is therefore unnecessary to have many political parties in South Africa. B: Many political parties are needed to make sure that South Africans have real choices in who governs them.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V467</td>
<td>q40</td>
<td>q40. parliament makes laws vs. president does</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q40. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B: A: The members of National Assembly represent the people; therefore they should make laws for this country, even if the President does not agree. B: Since the President represents all of us, he should pass laws without worrying about what the National Assembly thinks.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V468</td>
<td>q41</td>
<td>q41. president free to act vs. obey the laws and courts</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q41. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B: A: Since the President was elected to lead the country, he should not be bound by laws or court decisions that he thinks are wrong. B: The President must always obey the laws and the courts, even if he thinks they are wrong.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V469</td>
<td>q42</td>
<td>q42. time to deal with problems vs. try another form</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q42. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B: A: Our present system of elected government should be given more time to deal with inherited problems. B: If our present system cannot produce results soon, we should try another form of government.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V470</td>
<td>q42asaf</td>
<td>q42a-saf. rating: governing under apartheid</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q42a-saf. We are now going to discuss how you rate different forms of government. I would like you to give marks out of 10. The best form of governing a country gets 10 out of 10 and the worst form of governing a country gets no marks at all. What grade would you give to: The way the country was governed under apartheid?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V471</td>
<td>q42bsaf</td>
<td>q42b-saf. rating: current system of government</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q42b-saf. We are now going to discuss how you rate different forms of government. I would like you to give marks out of 10. The best form of governing a country gets 10 out of 10 and the worst form of governing a country gets no marks at all. What grade would you give to: Our current system of government with regular elections where everyone can vote and there are at least two political parties</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V472</td>
<td>q42csaf</td>
<td>q42c-saf. rating: political system in 10 years</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q42c-saf. We are now going to discuss how you rate different forms of government. I would like you to give marks out of 10. The best form of governing a country gets 10 out of 10 and the worst form of governing a country gets no marks at all. What grade would you give to: The political system of this country as you expect it to be in 10 years time.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V473</td>
<td>q42dsaf</td>
<td>q42d-saf. give up elections for order and jobs</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q42d-saf. If a non-elected government or leader could impose law and order, and deliver houses and jobs: How willing or unwilling would you be to give up regular elections and live under such a government?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V474</td>
<td>q43a1</td>
<td>q43a1. identify mp (verbatim)</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>character</td>
<td>q43a1. Can you tell me the name of: Your Member of Parliament?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V475</td>
<td>q43a2</td>
<td>q43a2. identify mp (code)</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q43a2. Can you tell me the name of: Your Member of Parliament?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ID</td>
<td>Name</td>
<td>Label</td>
<td>Type</td>
<td>Format</td>
<td>Question</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>----</td>
<td>------</td>
<td>-------</td>
<td>------------</td>
<td>---------</td>
<td>--------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V476</td>
<td>q43b1</td>
<td>q43b1. identify local government councilor (verbatim)</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>character</td>
<td>q43b1. Can you tell me the name of: Your Local Government Councillor?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V477</td>
<td>q43b2</td>
<td>q43b2. identify local government councilor (code)</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q43b2. Can you tell me the name of: Your Local Government Councillor?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V478</td>
<td>q43c1</td>
<td>q43c1. identify deputy president (verbatim)</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>character</td>
<td>q43c1. Can you tell me the name of: The Deputy President?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V479</td>
<td>q43c2</td>
<td>q43c. identify deputy president (code)</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q43c. Can you tell me the name of: The Deputy President?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V480</td>
<td>q44a1</td>
<td>q44a1. know: political party with most seats (verbatim)</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>character</td>
<td>q44a1. Do you happen to know: Which political party has the most seats in parliament?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V481</td>
<td>q44a2</td>
<td>q44a2. know: political party with most seats (code)</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q44a2. Do you happen to know: Which political party has the most seats in parliament?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V482</td>
<td>q44b1</td>
<td>q44b1. know: presidential term limits (verbatim)</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>character</td>
<td>q44b1. Do you happen to know: How many times someone can be elected President?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V483</td>
<td>q44b2</td>
<td>q44b2. know: presidential term limits (code)</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q44b2. Do you happen to know: How many times someone can be elected President?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V484</td>
<td>q44c1</td>
<td>q44c1. know: who enforces constitution (verbatim)</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>character</td>
<td>q44c1. Do you happen to know: Whose responsibility it is to determine whether or not a law is constitutional?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V485</td>
<td>q44c2</td>
<td>q44c2. know: who enforces constitution (code)</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q44c2. Do you happen to know: Whose responsibility it is to determine whether or not a law is constitutional?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V486</td>
<td>q45</td>
<td>q45. elections free and fair</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q45. On the whole, how would you rate the freeness and fairness of the last national election, held in 2004. Was it:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V487</td>
<td>q46</td>
<td>q46. extent of democracy</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q46. In your opinion how much of a democracy is South Africa today?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V488</td>
<td>q47</td>
<td>q47. satisfaction with democracy</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q47. Overall, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in South Africa? Are you:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V489</td>
<td>q48</td>
<td>q48. future of democracy</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q48. In your opinion, how likely is it that South Africa will remain a democratic country?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V490</td>
<td>q49</td>
<td>q49. obey government always vs. only if vote for it</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q49. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B. A: It is important to obey the government in power no matter who you voted for B: It is not necessary to obey the laws of a government that I did not vote for.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V491</td>
<td>q50</td>
<td>q50. lawful solutions to problems vs. immediate solutions</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q50. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B. A: It is better to find lawful solutions to problems even if it takes longer. B: It is sometimes better to ignore the law and solve problems immediately using other means</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V492</td>
<td>q51</td>
<td>q51. violence never justified vs. sometimes necessary</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q51. Which of the following statements is closest to your view. Choose Statement A or Statement B. A: The use of violence is never justified in South African politics. B: In this country, it is sometimes necessary to use violence in support of a just cause.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V493</td>
<td>q52a</td>
<td>q52a. constitution expresses values and hopes</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q52a. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Our constitution expresses the values and hopes of the South African people.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V494</td>
<td>q52b</td>
<td>q52b. courts make binding decisions</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q52b. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The courts have the right to make decisions that people always have to abide by.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V495</td>
<td>q52c</td>
<td>q52c. people must obey the law</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q52c. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The courts have the right to make people obey the law.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V496</td>
<td>q52d</td>
<td>q52d. people must pay taxes</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q52d. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The tax department always has the right to make people pay taxes.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ID</td>
<td>Name</td>
<td>Label</td>
<td>Type</td>
<td>Format</td>
<td>Question</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>------</td>
<td>---------------</td>
<td>--------------------------------------------</td>
<td>----------</td>
<td>--------</td>
<td>--------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V497</td>
<td>q53a</td>
<td>q53a. careful about what you say</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q53a. In this country, how often: Do people have to be careful of what they say about politics?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V498</td>
<td>q53b</td>
<td>q53b. party competition leads to conflict</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q53b. In this country, how often: Does competition between political parties lead to conflict?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V499</td>
<td>q53c</td>
<td>q53c. presidents ignore the constitution</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q53c. In this country, how often: Does the President ignore the constitution?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V500</td>
<td>q53d</td>
<td>q53d. people are treated unequally</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q53d. In this country, how often: Are people treated unequally under the law?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V501</td>
<td>q54a</td>
<td>q54a. present vs. past: free to say what you think</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q54a. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: Freedom to say what you think?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V502</td>
<td>q54b</td>
<td>q54b. present vs. past: free to join any organisation</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q54b. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: Freedom to join any political organization you want?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V503</td>
<td>q54c</td>
<td>q54c. present vs. past: fear of unjust arrest</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q54c. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: Freedom from being arrested when you are innocent?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V504</td>
<td>q54d</td>
<td>q54d. present vs. past: voting freedom</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q54d. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: Freedom to choose who to vote for without feeling pressured?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V505</td>
<td>q54e</td>
<td>q54e. present vs. past: ability to influence government</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q54e. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: The ability of ordinary people to influence what government does?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V506</td>
<td>q54f</td>
<td>q54f. present vs. past: safety from crime and violence</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q54f. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: Safety from crime and violence?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V507</td>
<td>q54g</td>
<td>q54g. present vs. past: equal treatment for all</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q54g. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: Equal and fair treatment for all people by government?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V508</td>
<td>q55a</td>
<td>q55a. trust the president</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q55a. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: The President?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V509</td>
<td>q55b</td>
<td>q55b. trust parliament/national assembly</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q55b. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: The National Assembly?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V510</td>
<td>q55c</td>
<td>q55c. trust the electoral commission</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q55c. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: The Independent Electoral Commission?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V511</td>
<td>q55csafa</td>
<td>q55c-saf-a. trust premier of this province</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q55csafa. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: The Premier of this province,_________ [read in name]?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V512</td>
<td>q55csafb</td>
<td>q55c-saf-b. trust provincial government</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q55csafb. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: Your Provincial Government?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V513</td>
<td>q55d</td>
<td>q55d. trust your local council</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q55d. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: Your elected local government council?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V514</td>
<td>q55e</td>
<td>q55e. trust the ruling party</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q55e. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: The Ruling Party?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V515</td>
<td>q55f</td>
<td>q55f. trust opposition political parties</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q55f. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: Opposition Political Parties?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ID</td>
<td>Name</td>
<td>Label</td>
<td>Type</td>
<td>Format</td>
<td>Question</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-----</td>
<td>-------------------------------------------</td>
<td>--------------------------------</td>
<td>---------</td>
<td>-----------</td>
<td>--------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V516</td>
<td>q55g</td>
<td>q55g. trust the military</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q55g. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Army?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V517</td>
<td>q55h</td>
<td>q55h. trust the police</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q55h. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Police?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V518</td>
<td>q55i</td>
<td>q55i. trust courts of law</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q55i. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Courts of Law?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V519</td>
<td>q55j</td>
<td>q55j. trust government broadcasting service</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q55j. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Government broadcasting service (SABC TV or radio)?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V520</td>
<td>q55k</td>
<td>q55k. trust independent broadcasting services</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q55k. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Independent broadcasting services (E TV)?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V521</td>
<td>q55l</td>
<td>q55l. trust government newspapers</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q55l. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Government newspapers?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V522</td>
<td>q55m</td>
<td>q55m. trust independent newspapers</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q55m. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Independent newspapers?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V523</td>
<td>q56a</td>
<td>q56a. corruption: office of the presidency</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q56a. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The President and Officials in his Office?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V524</td>
<td>q56b</td>
<td>q56b. corruption: members of parliament</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q56b. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Members of Parliament?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V525</td>
<td>q56c</td>
<td>q56c. corruption: local government councilors</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q56c. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Elected Local Government Councilors?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V526</td>
<td>q56d</td>
<td>q56d. corruption: national government officials</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q56d. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: National government officials?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V527</td>
<td>q56e</td>
<td>q56e. corruption: local government officials</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q56e. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Local government officials?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V528</td>
<td>q56f</td>
<td>q56f. corruption: police</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q56f. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Police?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V529</td>
<td>q56g</td>
<td>q56g. corruption: tax officials</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q56g. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Tax Officials (e.g. SARS officials)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V530</td>
<td>q56h</td>
<td>q56h. corruption: judges and magistrates</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q56h. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Judges and Magistrates?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V531</td>
<td>q56i</td>
<td>q56i. corruption: health workers</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q56i. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Health workers?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V532</td>
<td>q56j</td>
<td>q56j. corruption: teachers and school administrators</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q56j. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Teachers and school administrators?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V533</td>
<td>q57a</td>
<td>q57a. pay bribe for: document or permit</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q57a. In the past year, how often (if ever) have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: Get a document or a permit?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V534</td>
<td>q57b</td>
<td>q57b. pay bribe for: school placement</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q57b. In the past year, how often (if ever) have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: Get a child into school?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ID</td>
<td>Name</td>
<td>Label</td>
<td>Type</td>
<td>Format</td>
<td>Question</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>------</td>
<td>-----------</td>
<td>-----------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>---------</td>
<td>----------</td>
<td>------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V535</td>
<td>q57c</td>
<td>q57c. pay bribe for: household service</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q57c. In the past year, how often (if ever) have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: Get a household service (like piped water, electricity, or phone)?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V536</td>
<td>q57d_xsaf</td>
<td>q57d. pay bribe for: avoid problem with tax official</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q57d_xsaf. In the past year, how often (if ever) have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: Avoid a problem with a tax official (like revenue, customs or immigration)?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V537</td>
<td>q57e</td>
<td>q57e. pay bribe for: avoid problem with police</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q57e. In the past year, how often (if ever) have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: Avoid a problem with the police (like passing a checkpoint or avoiding a fine or arrest)?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V538</td>
<td>q57f</td>
<td>q57f. election incentives offered</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q57f. And during the 2004 election, how often (if ever) did a candidate or someone from a political party offer you something, like food or a gift, in return for your vote?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V539</td>
<td>q58a</td>
<td>q58a. right or wrong: job for relative</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q58a. For each of the following please indicate whether you think the act is not wrong at all, wrong but understandable, or wrong and punishable: A government official gives a job to someone from his family who does not have adequate qualifications</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V540</td>
<td>q58b</td>
<td>q58b. right or wrong: favor for service</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q58b. For each of the following please indicate whether you think the act is not wrong at all, wrong but understandable, or wrong and punishable: A government official demands a favour or an additional payment for some service that is part of his job.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V541</td>
<td>q58c</td>
<td>q58c. right or wrong: development for supporters</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q58c. For each of the following please indicate whether you think the act is not wrong at all, wrong but understandable, or wrong and punishable: A public official decides to locate a development project in an area where his friends and supporters lived.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V542</td>
<td>q59</td>
<td>q59. elected leaders listen vs. follow own ideas</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q59. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B. A: Our elected officials should listen to constituents' views and do what they demand. B: Our elected leaders should follow their own ideas in deciding what is best for the country.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V543</td>
<td>q60</td>
<td>q60. time mp should spend</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q60. How much time should the Member of Parliament for this area spend in this area to visit the community and its citizens?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V544</td>
<td>q61</td>
<td>q61. time mp does spend</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q61. How much time does the Member of Parliament for this area spend in this area?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V545</td>
<td>q62a</td>
<td>q62a. mps listen</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q62a. How much of the time do they think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Members of Parliament?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V546</td>
<td>q62b</td>
<td>q62b. local government councilors listen</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q62b. How much of the time do they think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Elected Local Government Councilors?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V547</td>
<td>q63pt1</td>
<td>q63pt1. most important problems - 1st response</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q63pt1. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V548</td>
<td>q63pt2</td>
<td>q63pt2. most important problems - 2nd response</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q63pt2. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V549</td>
<td>q63pt3</td>
<td>q63pt3. most important problems - 3rd response</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q63pt3. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| V550 | q64       | q64. Taking the problem you mentioned first, how likely is it that the government will solve your most important problem within the next few years? | discrete| numeric  | q64.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ID</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Label</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Format</th>
<th>Question</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>V551</td>
<td>q65a</td>
<td>q65a. handling managing the economy</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q65a. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the economy?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V552</td>
<td>q65b</td>
<td>q65b. handling creating jobs</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q65b. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the economy?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V553</td>
<td>q65c</td>
<td>q65c. handling keeping prices stable</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q65c. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the economy?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V554</td>
<td>q65d</td>
<td>q65d. handling narrowing income gaps</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q65d. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the economy?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V555</td>
<td>q65e</td>
<td>q65e. handling reducing crime</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q65e. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the economy?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V556</td>
<td>q65f</td>
<td>q65f. handling improving basic health services</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q65f. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the economy?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V557</td>
<td>q65g</td>
<td>q65g. handling addressing educational needs</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q65g. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the economy?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V558</td>
<td>q65h</td>
<td>q65h. handling delivering household water</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q65h. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the economy?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V559</td>
<td>q65i</td>
<td>q65i. handling ensuring enough to eat</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q65i. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the economy?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V560</td>
<td>q65j</td>
<td>q65j. handling fighting corruption</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q65j. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the economy?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V561</td>
<td>q65k</td>
<td>q65k. handling combatting hiv/aids</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q65k. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the economy?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V562</td>
<td>q65lsaf</td>
<td>q65lsaf. handling promoting affirmative action</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q65lsaf. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the economy?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V563</td>
<td>q65msaf</td>
<td>q65msaf. handling uniting all south africans</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q65msaf. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the economy?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V564</td>
<td>q65nsaf</td>
<td>q65nsaf. handling distributing welfare payments</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q65nsaf. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the economy?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V565</td>
<td>q65osaf</td>
<td>q65osaf. handling responding to zimbabwe situation</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q65osaf. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the economy?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ID</td>
<td>Name</td>
<td>Label</td>
<td>Type</td>
<td>Format</td>
<td>Question</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-----</td>
<td>------------</td>
<td>-----------------------------------------------</td>
<td>----------</td>
<td>----------</td>
<td>--------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V566</td>
<td>q66</td>
<td>q66. resources to combat aids vs. other problems</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q66. Which of these statements is closest to your view?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Choose Statement A or Statement B: A: The government</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>should devote many more resources to combating AIDS, even if this</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>means that less money is spent on things like education. B: There are</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>many other problems facing this country beside AIDS; even if people are</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>dying in large numbers, the government needs to keep its focus on</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>solving other problems.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V567</td>
<td>q67a</td>
<td>q67a. local government handling maintaining roads</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q67a. What about local government? How well or badly would you say your</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>local government is handling the following matters, or haven’t you</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>heard enough about them to say: Maintaining our roads?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V568</td>
<td>q67b</td>
<td>q67b. local government handling keeping community clean</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q67b. What about local government? How well or badly would you say your</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>local government is handling the following matters, or haven’t you</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>heard enough about them to say: Keeping our community clean?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V569</td>
<td>q67c</td>
<td>q67c. local government handling collecting local taxes</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q67c. What about local government? How well or badly would you say your</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>local government is handling the following matters, or haven’t you</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>heard enough about them to say: Collecting Local Taxes?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V570</td>
<td>q67d</td>
<td>q67d. local government handling spending decisions</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q67d. What about local government? How well or badly would you say your</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>local government is handling the following matters, or haven’t you</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>heard enough about them to say: Deciding how to spend local revenues?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V571</td>
<td>q68a</td>
<td>q68a. performance: president</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q68a. Do you approve or disapprove of the way the following people</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven’t you</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>heard enough about them to say: President Mbeki?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V572</td>
<td>q68b</td>
<td>q68b. performance: mp/national assembly</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q68b. Do you approve or disapprove of the way the following people</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>representative</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven’t you</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>heard enough about them to say: The Representatives to the National</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Assembly?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V573</td>
<td>q68bsaf</td>
<td>q68b-saf. performance: premier of this province</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q68bsaf. Do you approve or disapprove of the way the following people</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven’t you</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>heard enough about them to say: The Premier of this province [Insert</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>name]?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V574</td>
<td>q68c</td>
<td>q68c. performance: local government councilor</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q68c. Do you approve or disapprove of the way the following people</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven’t you</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>heard enough about them to say: Your Elected Local Government Councilor?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V575</td>
<td>q69a</td>
<td>q69a. policy knowledge: free primary education</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q69a. Can you tell me whether the South African government has a policy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>to provide: Free primary education, that is, parents do not have to pay</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>school fees?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V576</td>
<td>q69asaf</td>
<td>q69asaf. policy knowledge: free primary education (recode)</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q69asaf. Can you tell me whether the South African government has a policy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>to provide: Free primary education, that is, parents do not have to pay</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>school fees?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V577</td>
<td>q69b</td>
<td>q69b. policy knowledge: free health care</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q69b. Can you tell me whether the South African government has a policy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>to provide: Free health care at public clinics, that is, no fees for</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>visits or medicine?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V578</td>
<td>q69bsaf</td>
<td>q69bsaf. policy knowledge: free health care (recode)</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q69bsaf. Can you tell me whether the South African government has a policy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>to provide: Free health care at public clinics, that is, no fees for</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>visits or medicine?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V579</td>
<td>q70a</td>
<td>q70a. enforce the law: you commit serious crime</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q70a. How likely do you think it would be that the authorities could</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>enforce the law if: a person like you committed a serious crime?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V580</td>
<td>q70b</td>
<td>q70b. enforce the law: political leader commits serious crime</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q70b. How likely do you think it would be that the authorities could</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>enforce the law if: a political leader committed a serious crime?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ID</td>
<td>Name</td>
<td>Label</td>
<td>Type</td>
<td>Format</td>
<td>Question</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-----</td>
<td>----------</td>
<td>--------------------------------------------</td>
<td>--------</td>
<td>----------</td>
<td>----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V581</td>
<td>q70c</td>
<td>q70c. enforce the law: you don't pay tax</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q70c. How likely do you think it would be that the authorities could enforce the law if: a person like you did not pay a tax on some of the income they earned?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V582</td>
<td>q70d</td>
<td>q70d. enforce the law: political leader doesn't pay tax</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q70d. How likely do you think it would be that the authorities could enforce the law if: a political leader did not pay a tax on some of the income they earned?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V583</td>
<td>q71a</td>
<td>q71a. difficulty to obtain identity document</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q71a. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services, or do you never try and get these services from government: An identity document (such as a birth certificate, driver’s license, passport or voter card)?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V584</td>
<td>q71b</td>
<td>q71b. difficulty to obtain primary school placement</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q71b. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services, or do you never try and get these services from government: A place in primary school for a child?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V585</td>
<td>q71c</td>
<td>q71c. difficulty to obtain household services</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q71c. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services, or do you never try and get these services from government: Household services (like piped water, electricity or telephone)?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V586</td>
<td>q71d</td>
<td>q71d. difficulty to obtain medical treatment</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q71d. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services, or do you never try and get these services from government: Medical treatment at a nearby clinic?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V587</td>
<td>q71e</td>
<td>q71e. difficulty to obtain help from the police</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q71e. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services, or do you never try and get these services from government: Help from the police when you need it?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V588</td>
<td>q72a</td>
<td>q72a. why not try to get: identity document</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q72a. Why do you never try to get: An identity document?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V589</td>
<td>q72b</td>
<td>q72b. why not try to get: household services</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q72b. Why do you never try to get: Household services?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V590</td>
<td>q72c</td>
<td>q72c. why not try to get: help from police</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q72c. Why do you never try to get: Help from the police when you need it?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V591</td>
<td>q73a</td>
<td>q73a. problems with schools: textbooks and supplies</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q73a. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: Lack of textbooks or other supplies?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V592</td>
<td>q73b</td>
<td>q73b. problems with schools: poor teaching</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q73b. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: Poor teaching?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V593</td>
<td>q73c</td>
<td>q73c. problems with schools: absent teachers</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q73c. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: Absent teachers?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V594</td>
<td>q73d</td>
<td>q73d. problems with schools: overcrowded classrooms</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q73d. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: Overcrowded classrooms?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V595</td>
<td>q73e</td>
<td>q73e. problems with schools: poor facilities</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q73e. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: Poor conditions of facilities?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V596</td>
<td>q73f</td>
<td>q73f. problems with schools: too expensive</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q73f. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: Services are too expensive / Unable to pay?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V597</td>
<td>q73g</td>
<td>q73g. problems with schools: illegal payments</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q73g. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: Demands for illegal payments?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V598</td>
<td>q74a</td>
<td>q74a. problems with public clinic: lack of medicine/supplies</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q74a. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Lack of medicines or other supplies?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ID</td>
<td>Name</td>
<td>Label</td>
<td>Type</td>
<td>Format</td>
<td>Question</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-----</td>
<td>---------</td>
<td>-------------------------------------</td>
<td>-------</td>
<td>--------</td>
<td>----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V599</td>
<td>q74b</td>
<td>q74b. problems with public clinic: lack of attention/ respect</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q74b. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Lack of attention or respect from staff?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V600</td>
<td>q74c</td>
<td>q74c. problems with public clinic: absent doctors</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q74c. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Absent doctors?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V601</td>
<td>q74d</td>
<td>q74d. problems with public clinic: long waiting time</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q74d. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Long waiting time?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V602</td>
<td>q74e</td>
<td>q74e. problems with public clinic: too expensive</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q74e. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Services are too expensive / Unable to pay?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V603</td>
<td>q74f</td>
<td>q74f. problems with public clinic: dirty facilities</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q74f. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Dirty facilities?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V604</td>
<td>q74g</td>
<td>q74g. problems with public clinic: illegal payments</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q74g. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Demands for illegal payments?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V605</td>
<td>q75a</td>
<td>q75a. what do: waiting for permit</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q75a. What, if anything, would you do to try and resolve each of the following situations: You were waiting for a government permit or license, but kept encountering delays?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V606</td>
<td>q75b</td>
<td>q75b. what do: name missing</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q75b. What, if anything, would you do to try and resolve each of the following situations: Election officials left your name off the voters roll.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V607</td>
<td>q75c</td>
<td>q75c. what do: suspect school official</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q75c. What, if anything, would you do to try and resolve each of the following situations: You suspected a school or clinic official of stealing.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V608</td>
<td>q75d</td>
<td>q75d. what do: waiting for permit: wrongful arrest</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q75d. What, if anything, would you do to try and resolve each of the following situations: The police wrongly arrested someone in your family.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V609</td>
<td>q75e</td>
<td>q75e. what do: land seized</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q75e. What, if anything, would you do to try and resolve each of the following situations: Someone wrongly seized your family’s land</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V610</td>
<td>q76a</td>
<td>q76a. who responsible: mps do jobs</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q76a. Who should be responsible for making sure that, once elected, members of Parliament do their jobs?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V611</td>
<td>q76b</td>
<td>q76b. who responsible: local councilors do jobs</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q76b. Who should be responsible for making sure that, once elected, local government councilors do their jobs?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V612</td>
<td>q77a</td>
<td>q77a. elections ensure parliament reflects voters</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q77a. Think about how elections work in practice in this country. How well do elections ensure that the members of Parliament reflect the views of voters?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V613</td>
<td>q77b</td>
<td>q77b. elections enable voters to remove leaders</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q77b. Think about how elections work in practice in this country. How well do elections enable voters to remove from office leaders who do not do what the people want?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V614</td>
<td>q78a</td>
<td>q78a. politicians make promises to get elected</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q78a. In your opinion, how often do politicians do each of the following: Make promises simply to get elected?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V615</td>
<td>q78b</td>
<td>q78b. politicians give gifts in campaigns</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q78b. In your opinion, how often do politicians do each of the following: Offer gifts to voters during election campaigns?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V616</td>
<td>q78c</td>
<td>q78c. politicians keep campaign promises</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q78c. In your opinion, how often do politicians do each of the following: Keep their campaign promises after elections?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V617</td>
<td>q78d</td>
<td>q78d. politicians deliver development</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q78d. In your opinion, how often do politicians do each of the following: Do their best to deliver development after elections?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V618</td>
<td>q79</td>
<td>q79. tribe or ethnic group</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q79. What is your tribe? You know, your ethnic or cultural group.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ID</td>
<td>Name</td>
<td>Label</td>
<td>Type</td>
<td>Format</td>
<td>Question</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-----</td>
<td>------</td>
<td>----------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>--------</td>
<td>--------</td>
<td>---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V619</td>
<td>q80a</td>
<td>q80a. ethnic group’s economic conditions</td>
<td>discrete numeric</td>
<td></td>
<td>q80a. Think about the condition of [respondent’s identity group]  Are their economic conditions worse, the same as, or better than other groups in this country?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V620</td>
<td>q80b</td>
<td>q80b. ethnic group’s political influence</td>
<td>discrete numeric</td>
<td></td>
<td>q80b. Think about the condition of [respondent’s identity group] Do they have less, the same, or more influence in politics than other groups in this country?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V621</td>
<td>q81</td>
<td>q81. ethnic group treated unfairly</td>
<td>discrete numeric</td>
<td></td>
<td>q81. How often are [respondent's identity group] treated unfairly by the government?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V622</td>
<td>q82</td>
<td>q82. ethnic or national identity</td>
<td>discrete numeric</td>
<td></td>
<td>q82. Let us suppose that you had to choose between being a South African and being a [respondent’s identity group]. Which of these two groups do you feel most strongly attached to?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V623</td>
<td>q82asaf</td>
<td>q82a-saf. proud to be south african</td>
<td>discrete numeric</td>
<td></td>
<td>q82asaf. Here are some things people say about the way they feel about South Africa. There are no right or wrong answers. We are simply interested in your opinions. Please tell me whether you disagree, neither disagree nor agree, or agree with these statements. It makes you proud to be called a South African.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V624</td>
<td>q82bsaf</td>
<td>q82b-saf. children as south african</td>
<td>discrete numeric</td>
<td></td>
<td>q82bsaf. Here are some things people say about the way they feel about South Africa. There are no right or wrong answers. We are simply interested in your opinions. Please tell me whether you disagree, neither disagree nor agree, or agree with these statements. You would want your children to think of themselves as South African</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V625</td>
<td>q82csaf</td>
<td>q82c-saf. important to be south african</td>
<td>discrete numeric</td>
<td></td>
<td>q82csaf. Here are some things people say about the way they feel about South Africa. There are no right or wrong answers. We are simply interested in your opinions. Please tell me whether you disagree, neither disagree nor agree, or agree with these statements. Being South African is a very important part of how you see yourself.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V626</td>
<td>q82dsaf</td>
<td>q82d-saf. south africans first</td>
<td>discrete numeric</td>
<td></td>
<td>q82dsaf. Here are some things people say about the way they feel about South Africa. There are no right or wrong answers. We are simply interested in your opinions. Please tell me whether you disagree, neither disagree nor agree, or agree with these statements. People should realise we are South Africans first, and stop thinking of themselves in terms of the group they belong to.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V627</td>
<td>q82esaf</td>
<td>q82e-saf. united south africa desirable</td>
<td>discrete numeric</td>
<td></td>
<td>q82esaf. Here are some things people say about the way they feel about South Africa. There are no right or wrong answers. We are simply interested in your opinions. Please tell me whether you disagree, neither disagree nor agree, or agree with these statements. It is desirable to create one united South African nation out of all the different groups who live in this country.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V628</td>
<td>q82fsaf</td>
<td>q82f-saf. united south africa possible</td>
<td>discrete numeric</td>
<td></td>
<td>q82fsaf. Here are some things people say about the way they feel about South Africa. There are no right or wrong answers. We are simply interested in your opinions. Please tell me whether you disagree, neither disagree nor agree, or agree with these statements. It is possible to create such a united South African nation.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V629</td>
<td>q83</td>
<td>q83. most people can be trusted</td>
<td>discrete numeric</td>
<td></td>
<td>q83. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you must be very careful in dealing with people?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V630</td>
<td>q84a</td>
<td>q84a. trust relatives</td>
<td>discrete numeric</td>
<td></td>
<td>q84a. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: Your relatives?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V631</td>
<td>q84b</td>
<td>q84b. trust neighbors</td>
<td>discrete numeric</td>
<td></td>
<td>q84b. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: Your neighbors?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V632</td>
<td>q84c</td>
<td>q84c. trust people from your ethnic group</td>
<td>discrete numeric</td>
<td></td>
<td>q84c. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: People from your own ethnic group?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ID</td>
<td>Name</td>
<td>Label</td>
<td>Type</td>
<td>Format</td>
<td>Question</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-------</td>
<td>-------------</td>
<td>--------------------------------</td>
<td>------------</td>
<td>----------</td>
<td>----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V633</td>
<td>q84d</td>
<td>q84d. trust people from other</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q84d. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: South Africans from other ethnic groups?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V634</td>
<td>q85</td>
<td>q85. close to political party</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q85. Do you feel close to any particular political party?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V635</td>
<td>q86</td>
<td>q86. which party</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q86. Which party is that?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V636</td>
<td>q87</td>
<td>q87. how close to this political party</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q87. Do you feel very close to this party, somewhat close, or not very close?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V637</td>
<td>q90</td>
<td>q90. education of respondent</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q90. What is the highest level of education you have completed?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V638</td>
<td>q91</td>
<td>q91. religion of respondent</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q91. What is your religion, if any?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V639</td>
<td>q92</td>
<td>q92. how often attend religious services</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q92. Excluding weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V640</td>
<td>q93a</td>
<td>q93a. own book</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q93a. Which of these things do you personally own: Book, you know, a reading book?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V641</td>
<td>q93b</td>
<td>q93b. own radio</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q93b. Which of these things do you personally own: Radio?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V642</td>
<td>q93c</td>
<td>q93c. own television</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q93c. Which of these things do you personally own: Television?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V643</td>
<td>q93d</td>
<td>q93d. own bicycle</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q93d. Which of these things do you personally own: Bicycle?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V644</td>
<td>q93e</td>
<td>q93e. own motorcycle</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q93e. Which of these things do you personally own: Motorcycle?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V645</td>
<td>q93f</td>
<td>q93f. own motor vehicle or car</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q93f. Which of these things do you personally own: Motor vehicle / car?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V646</td>
<td>q94</td>
<td>q94. employment status</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q94. Do you have a job that pays a cash income? Is it full-time or part-time? And are you presently looking for a job (even if you are presently working)?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V647</td>
<td>q95</td>
<td>q95. main occupation</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q95. What is your main occupation? (If unemployed, retired, or disabled, what was your last main occupation?)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V648</td>
<td>q96a</td>
<td>q96a. physical health</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q96a. In the last month, how much of the time: Has your physical health reduced the amount of work you would normally do inside or outside your home?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V649</td>
<td>q96b</td>
<td>q96b. mental health</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q96b. In the last month, how much of the time: Have you been so worried or anxious that you have felt tired, worn out, or exhausted?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V650</td>
<td>q97</td>
<td>q97. know died of aids</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q97. Do you know a close friend or relative who has died of AIDS?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V651</td>
<td>q98</td>
<td>q98. how many died of aids</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q98. How many close friends or relatives is that?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V652</td>
<td>q99</td>
<td>q99. vote for which party</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q99. If a presidential election were held tomorrow, which party’s candidate would you vote for?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V653</td>
<td>q100</td>
<td>q100. perceived survey sponsor</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q100. Who do you think sent us to do this interview?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V654</td>
<td>endtime</td>
<td>time interview ended</td>
<td>contin</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V655</td>
<td>q101</td>
<td>q101. gender of respondent</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q101. Respondent’s gender</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V656</td>
<td>q102</td>
<td>q102. race of respondent.</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q102. Respondent’s race</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V657</td>
<td>q103</td>
<td>q103. language of interview</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q103. Which languages was the interview conducted in?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V658</td>
<td>q104</td>
<td>q104. others present</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q104. Were there any other people immediately present who might be listening during the interview?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V659</td>
<td>q105a</td>
<td>q105a. check with others</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q105a. Did the respondent check with others for information to answer any question?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V660</td>
<td>q105b</td>
<td>q105b. influence by others</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q105b. Do you think that anyone influenced the respondent’s answers during the interview?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ID</td>
<td>Name</td>
<td>Label</td>
<td>Type</td>
<td>Format</td>
<td>Question</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>------</td>
<td>----------</td>
<td>-----------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>---------</td>
<td>---------</td>
<td>--------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V661</td>
<td>q105c</td>
<td>q105c. approached by community/ party representatives</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q105c. Were you approached by community and/or political party representatives?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V662</td>
<td>q105d</td>
<td>q105d. interviewer feel threatened</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q105d. Did you feel threatened during the interview?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V663</td>
<td>q105e</td>
<td>q105e. interviewer physically threatened</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q105e. Were you physically threatened during the interview?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V664</td>
<td>q106</td>
<td>q106. proportion difficulty answering</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q106. What proportion of the questions do you feel the respondent had difficulty answering?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V665</td>
<td>q107_1</td>
<td>q107_1. trouble answering - first question</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>character</td>
<td>q107_1. Which questions did the respondent have trouble answering?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V666</td>
<td>q107_2</td>
<td>q107_2. trouble answering - second question</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>character</td>
<td>q107_2. Which questions did the respondent have trouble answering?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V667</td>
<td>q107_3</td>
<td>q107_3. trouble answering - third question</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>character</td>
<td>q107_3. Which questions did the respondent have trouble answering?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V668</td>
<td>q108a</td>
<td>q108a. respondent friendly</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q108a. What was the respondent’s attitude toward you during the interview? Was he or she: friendly, in between, or hostile?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V669</td>
<td>q108b</td>
<td>q108b. respondent interested</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q108b. What was the respondent’s attitude toward you during the interview? Was he or she: interested, in between, or bored?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V670</td>
<td>q108c</td>
<td>q108c. respondent cooperative</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q108c. What was the respondent’s attitude toward you during the interview? Was he or she: cooperative, in between, or uncooperative?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V671</td>
<td>q108d</td>
<td>q108d. respondent patient</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q108d. What was the respondent’s attitude toward you during the interview? Was he or she: patient, in between, or impatient?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V672</td>
<td>q108e</td>
<td>q108e. respondent at ease</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q108e. What was the respondent’s attitude toward you during the interview? Was he or she: at ease, in between, or suspicious?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V673</td>
<td>q108f</td>
<td>q108f. respondent honest</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q108f. What was the respondent’s attitude toward you during the interview? Was he or she: honest, in between, or misleading?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V674</td>
<td>q110</td>
<td>q110. interviewer’s number</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>character</td>
<td>q110. Interviewer’s number</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V675</td>
<td>q111</td>
<td>q111. interviewer’s age</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q111. Interviewer’s age</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V676</td>
<td>q112</td>
<td>q112. interviewer’s gender</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q112. Interviewer’s gender</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V677</td>
<td>q113</td>
<td>q113. interviewer urban or rural</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q113. Do you come from a rural or urban area?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V678</td>
<td>q114</td>
<td>q114. interviewer’s home language</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q114. Interviewer’s home language</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V679</td>
<td>q115</td>
<td>q115. interviewer’s education</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q115. Interviewer’s highest level of education</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V680</td>
<td>q116a</td>
<td>q116a. post office in the psu/ea</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q116a. Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Post-office?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V681</td>
<td>q116b</td>
<td>q116b. school in the psu/ea</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q116b. Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: School?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V682</td>
<td>q116c</td>
<td>q116c. police station in the psu/ea</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q116c. Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Police station?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V683</td>
<td>q116d</td>
<td>q116d. electricity grid in the psu/ea</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q116d. Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Electricity grid that most houses could access?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V684</td>
<td>q116e</td>
<td>q116e. piped water system in the psu/ea</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q116e. Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Piped water system that most houses could access?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ID</td>
<td>Name</td>
<td>Label</td>
<td>Type</td>
<td>Format</td>
<td>Question</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>------</td>
<td>-----------</td>
<td>--------------------------------------------</td>
<td>----------</td>
<td>--------</td>
<td>--------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V685</td>
<td>q116f</td>
<td>q116f. sewage system in the psu/ea</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q116f. Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Sewage system that most houses could access?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V686</td>
<td>q116g</td>
<td>q116g. health clinic in the psu/ea</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q116g. Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Health clinic?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V687</td>
<td>q116h</td>
<td>q116h. recreational facilities in the psu/ea</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q116h. Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Recreational facilities, e.g., a sports field?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V688</td>
<td>q116i</td>
<td>q116i. places of worship in the psu/ea</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q116i. Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Any churches, mosques, temples or other places of worship?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V689</td>
<td>q116j</td>
<td>q116j. community buildings in the psu/ea</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q116j. Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Any town halls or community buildings that can be used for meetings?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V690</td>
<td>q116k</td>
<td>q116k. market stalls in the psu/ea</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q116k. Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Market stalls (selling groceries and/or clothing)?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V691</td>
<td>q117a</td>
<td>q117a. police in the psu/ea</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q117a. In the PSU/EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see: Any policemen or police vehicles?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V692</td>
<td>q117b</td>
<td>q117b. soldiers/army in the psu/ea</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q117b. In the PSU/EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see: Any soldiers or army vehicles?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V693</td>
<td>q118</td>
<td>q118. tarred/ paved road</td>
<td>discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>q118. Thinking of your journey here: Was the road at the start point in the PSU/EA paved/ tarred/ concrete?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V694</td>
<td>withinwt</td>
<td>weighting factor</td>
<td>contin</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
respondent number (respno)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: character
Width: 7
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

household back-checked? (backchk)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-2
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

urban or rural psu (urbrur)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-2
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

psu/ea-saf (psusaf)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-7
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

province (province)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-9
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

district (district)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
### district (district)
#### File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004
- **Type:** Discrete
- **Format:** character
- **Valid cases:** 2400
- **Invalid:** 0

### reason for unsuccessful call 1 (hholdse1)
#### File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004
- **Type:** Discrete
- **Format:** numeric
- **Valid cases:** 2400
- **Invalid:** 0
- **Width:** 3
- **Decimals:** 0
- **Range:** 1-997

### reason for unsuccessful call 2 (hholdse2)
#### File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004
- **Type:** Discrete
- **Format:** numeric
- **Valid cases:** 2400
- **Invalid:** 0
- **Width:** 3
- **Decimals:** 0
- **Range:** 1-997

### reason for unsuccessful call 3 (hholdse3)
#### File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004
- **Type:** Discrete
- **Format:** numeric
- **Valid cases:** 2400
- **Invalid:** 0
- **Width:** 3
- **Decimals:** 0
- **Range:** 1-997

### reason for unsuccessful call 4 (hholdse4)
#### File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004
- **Type:** Discrete
- **Format:** numeric
- **Valid cases:** 2400
- **Invalid:** 0
- **Width:** 3
- **Decimals:** 0
- **Range:** 1-997

### reason for unsuccessful call 5 (hholdse5)
#### File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004
- **Type:** Discrete
- **Format:** numeric
- **Valid cases:** 2400
- **Invalid:** 0
- **Width:** 3
- **Decimals:** 0
- **Range:** 1-997
### reason for unsuccessful call 5 (hholdse5)

File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type: Discrete</th>
<th>Format: numeric</th>
<th>Valid cases: 2400</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Width: 3</td>
<td></td>
<td>Invalid: 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decimals: 0</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Range: 1-997</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### reason for unsuccessful call 6 (hholdse6)

File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Overview</th>
<th></th>
<th>Valid cases: 2400</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Type: Discrete</td>
<td>Format: numeric</td>
<td>Invalid: 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Width: 3</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decimals: 0</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Range: 1-997</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### reason for unsuccessful call 7 (hholdse7)

File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Overview</th>
<th></th>
<th>Valid cases: 2400</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Type: Discrete</td>
<td>Format: numeric</td>
<td>Invalid: 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Width: 3</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decimals: 0</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Range: 1-997</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### reason for unsuccessful call 8 (hholdse8)

File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Overview</th>
<th></th>
<th>Valid cases: 2400</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Type: Discrete</td>
<td>Format: numeric</td>
<td>Invalid: 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Width: 3</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decimals: 0</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Range: 1-997</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### reason for unsuccessful call 9 (hholdse9)

File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Overview</th>
<th></th>
<th>Valid cases: 2400</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Type: Discrete</td>
<td>Format: numeric</td>
<td>Invalid: 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Width: 3</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decimals: 0</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Range: 1-997</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### reason for unsuccessful call 10 (hholdse10)

File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Overview</th>
<th></th>
<th>Valid cases: 2400</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Type: Discrete</td>
<td>Format: numeric</td>
<td>Invalid: 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Width: 3</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decimals: 0</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Range: 1-997</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
reason for unsuccessful call 10 (hholdse10)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-997
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

reason for unsuccessful call 11 (hholdse11)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-997
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

reason for unsuccessful call 12 (hholdse12)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-997
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

reason for unsuccessful call 13 (hholdse13)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-997
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

reason for unsuccessful call 14 (hholdse14)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-997
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

reason for unsuccessful call 15 (hholdse15)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
### reason for unsuccessful call 15 (hholdse15)
**File:** Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004  
**Overview**  
Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-997  
Valid cases: 2400  
Invalid: 0

### reason for unsuccessful call 16 (hholdse16)
**File:** Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004  
**Overview**  
Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-997  
Valid cases: 2400  
Invalid: 0

### reason for unsuccessful call 17 (hholdse17)
**File:** Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004  
**Overview**  
Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-997  
Valid cases: 2400  
Invalid: 0

### reason for unsuccessful call 18 (hholdse18)
**File:** Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004  
**Overview**  
Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-997  
Valid cases: 2400  
Invalid: 0

### reason for unsuccessful call 19 (hholdse19)
**File:** Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004  
**Overview**  
Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-997  
Valid cases: 2400  
Invalid: 0

### reason for unsuccessful call 20 (hholdse20)
**File:** Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004  
**Overview**  
Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-997  
Valid cases: 2400  
Invalid: 0
### reason for unsuccessful call 20 (hholdse20)
**File:** Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Discrete</th>
<th>Valid cases: 2400</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Format</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Width</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decimals</td>
<td>0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Range</td>
<td>1-997</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### reason for unsuccessful call 21 (hholdse21)
**File:** Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Discrete</th>
<th>Valid cases: 2400</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Format</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Width</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decimals</td>
<td>0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Range</td>
<td>1-9979</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### reason for unsuccessful call 22 (hholdse22)
**File:** Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Discrete</th>
<th>Valid cases: 2400</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Format</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Width</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decimals</td>
<td>0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Range</td>
<td>1-997</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### reason for unsuccessful call 23 (hholdse23)
**File:** Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Discrete</th>
<th>Valid cases: 2400</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Format</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Width</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decimals</td>
<td>0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Range</td>
<td>1-997</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### reason for unsuccessful call 24 (hholdse24)
**File:** Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Discrete</th>
<th>Valid cases: 2400</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Format</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Width</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decimals</td>
<td>0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Range</td>
<td>1-997</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### reason for unsuccessful call 25 (hholdse25)
**File:** Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Discrete</th>
<th>Valid cases: 2400</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Format</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Width</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decimals</td>
<td>0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Range</td>
<td>1-997</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### reason for unsuccessful call 25 (hholdse25)
**File:** Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type: Discrete</th>
<th>Valid cases: 2400</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Format: numeric</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Width: 3</td>
<td>Invalid: 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decimals: 0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Range: 1-997</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### reason for unsuccessful call 26 (hholdse26)
**File:** Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type: Discrete</th>
<th>Valid cases: 2400</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Format: numeric</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Width: 3</td>
<td>Invalid: 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decimals: 0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Range: 1-997</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### reason for unsuccessful call 27 (hholdse27)
**File:** Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type: Discrete</th>
<th>Valid cases: 2400</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Format: numeric</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Width: 3</td>
<td>Invalid: 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decimals: 0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Range: 1-997</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### reason for unsuccessful call 28 (hholdse28)
**File:** Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type: Discrete</th>
<th>Valid cases: 2400</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Format: numeric</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Width: 3</td>
<td>Invalid: 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decimals: 0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Range: 1-997</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### reason for unsuccessful call 29 (hholdse29)
**File:** Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type: Discrete</th>
<th>Valid cases: 2400</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Format: numeric</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Width: 3</td>
<td>Invalid: 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decimals: 0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Range: 1-997</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### reason for unsuccessful call 30 (hholdse30)
**File:** Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type: Discrete</th>
<th>Valid cases: 2400</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Format: numeric</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Width: 3</td>
<td>Invalid: 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decimals: 0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Range: 1-997</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**reason for unsuccessful call 30 (hholdse30)**  
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004  
Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-997  
Valid cases: 2400  
Invalid: 0

**previous interview, gender (prevint)**  
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004  
Overview  
Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-2  
Valid cases: 2400  
Invalid: 0

**this interview, gender (currint)**  
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004  
Overview  
Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-2  
Valid cases: 2400  
Invalid: 0

**number of calls (calls)**  
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004  
Overview  
Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-4  
Valid cases: 2400  
Invalid: 0

**date of interview (dateintr)**  
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004  
Overview  
Type: Discrete  
Format: character  
Width: 10  
Valid cases: 2400  
Minimum: NaN  
Maximum: NaN

**time interview started (strtime)**  
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004  
Overview
time interview started (strtime)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type: Continuous</th>
<th>Valid cases: 2400</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Format: numeric</td>
<td>Invalid: 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Width: 17</td>
<td>Minimum: 0.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decimals: 0</td>
<td>Maximum: 0.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Range: 0.33435183763504-0.915092587471008</td>
<td>Mean: 0.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Standard deviation: 0.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**q1. age (q1)**
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Overview</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Type: Discrete</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Format: numeric</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Width: 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decimals: 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Range: -1-999</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Literal question**
q1. How old were you at your last birthday?

**q2. head of household (q2)**
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Overview</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Type: Discrete</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Format: numeric</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Width: 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decimals: 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Range: -1-98</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Literal question**
q2. Are you the head of the household?

**q3. language of respondent (q3)**
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Overview</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Type: Discrete</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Format: numeric</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Width: 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decimals: 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Range: -1-999</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Literal question**
q3. Which South African language is your home language?

**q4a. country's present economic condition (q4a)**
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004
**q4a. country's present economic condition (q4a)**
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Valid cases: 2400  
Invalid: 0  

Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-98  

**Literal question**
q4a. In general, how would you describe: The present economic conditions of this country?

**q4b. your present living conditions (q4b)**
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

**Overview**
Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Valid cases: 2400  
Invalid: 0  

Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-98  

**Literal question**
q4b. In general, how would you describe: Your own present living conditions?

**q5. your living conditions vs. others (q5)**
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

**Overview**
Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Valid cases: 2400  
Invalid: 0  

Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-98  

**Literal question**
q5. In general, how do you rate: Your living conditions compared to those of other South Africans?

**q6a. country's economic condition 12 months ago (q6a)**
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

**Overview**
Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Valid cases: 2400  
Invalid: 0  

Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-98  

**Literal question**
q6a. Looking back, how do you rate the following compared to twelve months ago: Economic conditions in this country?

**q6b. your living conditions 12 months ago (q6b)**
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

**Overview**
q6b. your living conditions 12 months ago (q6b)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q6b. Looking back, how do you rate the following compared to twelve months ago: Your living conditions?

q6-saf. life today vs. apartheid (q6saf)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q6. Is your life today better, about the same or worse than it was under apartheid?

q7a. country's economic condition in 12 months (q7a)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q7a. Looking ahead, do you expect the following to be better or worse: Economic conditions in this country in twelve months time?

q7b. your living conditions in 12 months (q7b)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q7b. Looking ahead, do you expect the following to be better or worse: Your living conditions in twelve months time?

q7-saf. overall direction of country (q7saf)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
q7-saf. overall direction of country (q7saf)  
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 2400  
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q7. What about the overall direction of the country? Would you say that the country is:

q8a. how often gone without food (q8a)  
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 2400  
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q8a. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or your family gone without: Enough food to eat?

q8b. how often gone without water (q8b)  
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 2400  
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q8b. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or your family gone without: Enough clean water for home use?

q8c. how often gone without medical care (q8c)  
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 2400  
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q8c. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or your family gone without: Medicines or medical treatment?

q8d. how often gone without cooking fuel (q8d)  
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 2400  
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q8d. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or your family gone without: Cooking fuel?
q8d. how often gone without cooking fuel (q8d)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q8d. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or your family gone without: Enough fuel to cook your food?

q8e. how often gone without cash income (q8e)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q8e. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or your family gone without: A cash income?

q8f. how often gone without school expenses (q8f)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q8f. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or your family gone without: School expenses for your children (like fees, uniforms or books)?

q8f-saf. how often gone without electricity (q8fsaf)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q8f-saf. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or your family gone without: Electricity in your home?

q9a. how often feared crime in home (q9a)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q9a. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or your family gone without: Crime in your home?
q9a. how often feared crime in home (q9a)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-98  
Valid cases: 2400  
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q9a. Over the past year, how often (if ever) have you or anyone in your family: Feared crime in your own home?

q9b. how often something stolen from house (q9b)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-98  
Valid cases: 2400  
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q9b. Over the past year, how often (if ever) have you or anyone in your family: Had something stolen from your house?

q9c. how often physically attacked (q9c)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-98  
Valid cases: 2400  
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q9c. Over the past year, how often (if ever) have you or anyone in your family: Been physically attacked?

q10. free schooling vs. user fees (q10)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-98  
Valid cases: 2400  
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q10. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.
A: It is better to have free schooling for our children, even if the quality of education is low.
B: It is better to raise educational standards, even if we have to pay school fees.

q11. civil servants keep jobs vs. lay offs to reduce costs (q11)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-98  
Valid cases: 2400  
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q11. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.
A: It is better to have free schooling for our children, even if the quality of education is low.
B: It is better to raise educational standards, even if we have to pay school fees.
q11. civil servants keep jobs vs. lay offs to reduce costs (q11)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q11. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.
A: All civil servants should keep their jobs, even if paying their salaries is costly to the country.
B: The government cannot afford so many public employees and should lay some of them off.

q12. abandon economic reforms vs. accept hardships (q12)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q12. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.
A: The costs of reforming the economy are too high; the government should therefore abandon its current economic policies.
B: In order for the economy to get better in the future, it is necessary for us to accept some hardships now.

q13. economic policies helped most vs. hurt most (q13)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q13. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.
A: The government’s economic policies have helped most people; only a few have suffered.
B: The government’s economic policies have hurt most people and only benefited a few.

q14a. present vs. past: availability of goods (q14a)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q14a. Please tell me whether each of the following aspects of economic situation in this country are better or worse than they were a few years ago, or whether they have remained the same: The availability of consumer goods?
q14b. present vs. past: job opportunities (q14b)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98

Literal question
q14b. Please tell me whether each of the following aspects of economic situation in this country are better or worse than they were a few years ago, or whether they have remained the same: The availability of job opportunities?

q14c. present vs. past: gap between rich and poor (q14c)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98

Literal question
q14c. Please tell me whether each of the following aspects of economic situation in this country are better or worse than they were a few years ago, or whether they have remained the same: The gap between the rich and the poor?

q15a. radio news (q15a)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98

Literal question
q15a. How often do you get news from the following sources: Radio?

q15b. television news (q15b)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98

Literal question
q15b. How often do you get news from the following sources: Television?

q15c. newspaper news (q15c)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004
q15c. newspaper news (q15c)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q15c. How often do you get news from the following sources: Newspapers?

q16. interest in public affairs (q16)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q16. How interested would you say you are in public affairs?

q17. discuss politics (q17)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q17. When you get together with your friends or family, would you say you discuss political matters:…

q18a. politics and government too complicated (q18a)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q18a. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements: Politics and government sometimes seem so complicated that you can’t really understand what’s going on?

q18b. others don't listen to you (q18b)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004
q18b. others don't listen to you (q18b)

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-98  
Valid cases: 2400  
Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q18b. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements: As far as politics is concerned, friends and neighbors do not listen to you?

q19. people responsible for well-being vs. government (q19)

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-98  
Valid cases: 2400  
Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q19. Lets talk for a moment about the kind of society we would like to have in this country. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.  
A: People should look after themselves and be responsible for their own success in life.  
B: The government should bear the main responsibility for the well-being of people.

q20. question actions of leaders vs. respect authority (q20)

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-98  
Valid cases: 2400  
Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q20. Let’s talk for a moment about the kind of society we would like to have in this country. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.  
A: As citizens, we should be more active in questioning the actions of our leaders.  
B: In our country these days, we should show more respect for authority.

q21. leaders treat all equally vs. help own community (q21)

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-98  
Valid cases: 2400  
Invalid: 0

**Literal question**
q21. leaders treat all equally vs. help own community (q21)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

q21. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.
A: Since leaders represent everyone, leaders should not favour their own family or group.
B: Once in office, leaders are obliged to help their home community.

q22. all vote vs. only educated vote (q22)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Overview</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Type: Discrete</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Format: numeric</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Valid cases: 2400</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Invalid: 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Width: 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decimals: 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Range: -1-98</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Literal question
q22. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.
A: All people should be permitted to vote, even if they do not fully understand all the issues in an election.
B: Only those who are sufficiently well educated should be allowed to choose our leaders.

q23. women have equal rights vs subject to traditional laws (q23)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Overview</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Type: Discrete</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Format: numeric</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Valid cases: 2400</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Invalid: 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Width: 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decimals: 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Range: -1-98</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Literal question
q23. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.
A: In our country, women should have equal rights and receive the same treatment as men do.
B: Women have always been subject to traditional laws and customs, and should remain so.

q24. women leaders vs. men only as leaders (q24)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Overview</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Type: Discrete</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Format: numeric</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Valid cases: 2400</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Invalid: 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Width: 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decimals: 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Range: -1-98</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Literal question
q24. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.
A: Women should have the same chance of being elected to political office as men.
B: Men make better political leaders than women, and should be elected rather than women.

q25. government bans organizations vs. join any (q25)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004
q25. **government bans organizations vs. join any (q25)**

File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-98  
Valid cases: 2400  
Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q25. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.  
A: Government should be able to ban any organization that goes against its policies.  
B: We should be able to join any organization, whether or not the government approves of it.

q26. **government close newspapers vs. free to publish (q26)**

File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-98  
Valid cases: 2400  
Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q26. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.  
A: Government should close newspapers that print false stories or misinformation.  
B: The news media should be free to publish any story that they see fit without fear of being shut down.

q27. **government suppress expression vs. people speak minds (q27)**

File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-98  
Valid cases: 2400  
Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q27. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.  
A: Government should not allow the expression of political views that are fundamentally different from the views of the majority.  
B: People should be able to speak their minds about politics free of government influence, no matter how unpopular their views may be.

q28a. **member of religious group (q28a)**

File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-98  
Valid cases: 2400  
Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q28a. Let’s turn to your role in the community. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: A religious group (e.g. church, mosque)?
**q28b. member of trade union or farmers association (q28b)**

File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

**Overview**
- Type: Discrete
- Format: numeric
- Width: 2
- Decimals: 0
- Range: -1-98
- Valid cases: 2400
- Invalid: 0

**Literal question**
q28b. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: A trade union or farmers association?

**q28c. member of professional or business association (q28c)**

File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

**Overview**
- Type: Discrete
- Format: numeric
- Width: 2
- Decimals: 0
- Range: -1-98
- Valid cases: 2400
- Invalid: 0

**Literal question**
q28c. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: A professional or business association?

**q28d. member of community development association (q28d)**

File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

**Overview**
- Type: Discrete
- Format: numeric
- Width: 2
- Decimals: 0
- Range: -1-98
- Valid cases: 2400
- Invalid: 0

**Literal question**
q28d. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: A community development or self-help association?

**q29. registered to vote (q29)**

File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

**Overview**
- Type: Discrete
- Format: numeric
- Width: 2
- Decimals: 0
- Range: -1-98
- Valid cases: 2400
- Invalid: 0

**Literal question**
q29. Understanding that some South Africans were not able to register as voters for the 2004 elections, which statement is true for you?
q30 voted last election (q30)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-98  
Valid cases: 2400  
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q30. With regard to the most recent, 2004 national elections, which statement is true for you?

q31a. attend a community meeting (q31a)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-98  
Valid cases: 2400  
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q31a. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance:  
Attended a community meeting?

q31b. join others to raise an issue (q31b)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-98  
Valid cases: 2400  
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q31b. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance:  
Got together with others to raise an issue?

q31c. attend a demonstration or protest march (q31c)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-98  
Valid cases: 2400  
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q31c. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance:  
Attended a demonstration or protest march?
q32a. contact local government councillor (q32a)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q32a. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons for help to solve a problem or to give them your views: A Local Government councillor?

q32b. contact mp (q32b)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q32b. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons for help to solve a problem or to give them your views: A National Assembly representative?

q32c. contact official of a government ministry (q32c)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q32c. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons for help to solve a problem or to give them your views: An official of a government ministry?

q32d. contact political party official (q32d)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q32d. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons for help to solve a problem or to give them your views: A political party official?
q32e. contact religious leader (q32e)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Valid cases: 2400
Width: 2
Invalid: 0
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98

Literal question
q32e. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons for help to solve a problem or to give them your views: A religious leader?

q32f. contact traditional ruler (q32f)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Valid cases: 2400
Width: 2
Invalid: 0
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98

Literal question
q32f. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons for help to solve a problem or to give them your views: A traditional ruler?

q32g. contact some other influential person (q32g)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Valid cases: 2400
Width: 2
Invalid: 0
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98

Literal question
q32g. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons for help to solve a problem or to give them your views: Some other influential person?

q33. why contact (q33)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Valid cases: 2400
Width: 2
Invalid: 0
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98

Literal question
q33. Think of the last time you contacted any of the above leaders. Was the main reason to:
q34. understand democracy (q34)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-3

Literal question
q34. What if anything does democracy mean to you?

q35a. first meaning of democracy (verbatim) (q35a)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: character
Valid cases: 2399
Invalid: 0
Width: 50

Literal question
q35a. What if anything does democracy mean to you?

q35pt1. first meaning of democracy (code) (q35pt1)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-999

Literal question
q35pt1. What if anything does democracy mean to you?

q35b. second meaning of democracy (verbatim) (q35b)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: character
Valid cases: 1679
Invalid: 0
Width: 50

Literal question
q36b. What if anything does democracy mean to you?

q35pt2. second meaning of democracy (code) (q35pt2)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
q35pt2. second meaning of democracy (code) (q35pt2)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-996

Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q35pt2. What if anything does democracy mean to you?

q35c. third meaning of democracy (verbatim) (q35c)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: character
Width: 50

Valid cases: 893
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q35c. What if anything does democracy mean to you?

q35pt3. third meaning of democracy (code) (q35pt3)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-996

Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q35pt3. What if anything does democracy mean to you?

q36a. reject one-party rule (q36a)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q36a. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: Only one political party is allowed to stand for election and hold office?

q36b. reject military rule (q36b)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
q36b. reject military rule (q36b)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q36b. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: The army comes in to govern the country?

q36c. reject one-man rule (q36c)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q36c. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: Elections and the National Assembly are abolished so that the president can decide everything?

q36d-saf. reject apartheid (q36dsaf)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q36d-saf. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: If the country returned to the old system we had under apartheid?

q37. support for democracy (q37)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q37. Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion?
A: Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.
B: In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.
C: For someone like me, it doesn’t matter what kind of government we have.
q38. choose leaders through elections vs. other methods (q38)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q38. Let’s change the subject. I would like to hear your views about how this country is governed. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.
A: We should choose our leaders in this country through regular, open and honest elections.
B: Since elections sometimes produce bad results, we should adopt other methods for choosing this country’s leaders.

q39. political parties divisive vs. many parties needed (q39)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q39. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.
A: Political parties create division and confusion; it is therefore unnecessary to have many political parties in South Africa.
B: Many political parties are needed to make sure that South Africans have real choices in who governs them.

q40. parliament makes laws vs. president does (q40)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q40. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.
A: The members of National Assembly represent the people; therefore they should make laws for this country, even if the President does not agree.
B: Since the President represents all of us, he should pass laws without worrying about what the National Assembly thinks.

q41. president free to act vs. obey the laws and courts (q41)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q41. president free to act vs. obey the laws and courts (q41)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

q41. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.
A: Since the President was elected to lead the country, he should not be bound by laws or court decisions that he thinks are wrong.
B: The President must always obey the laws and the courts, even if he thinks they are wrong.

q42. time to deal with problems vs. try another form (q42)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98

Literal question
q42. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.
A: Our present system of elected government should be given more time to deal with inherited problems.
B: If our present system cannot produce results soon, we should try another form of government.

q42a-saf. rating: governing under apartheid (q42asaf)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-99

Literal question
q42a-saf. We are now going to discuss how you rate different forms of government. I would like you to give marks out of 10. The best form of governing a country gets 10 out of 10 and the worst form of governing a country gets no marks at all. What grade would you give to: The way the country was governed under apartheid?

q42b-saf. rating: current system of government (q42bsaf)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-99

Literal question
q42b-saf. We are now going to discuss how you rate different forms of government. I would like you to give marks out of 10. The best form of governing a country gets 10 out of 10 and the worst form of governing a country gets no marks at all. What grade would you give to: Our current system of government with regular elections where everyone can vote and there are at least two political parties

q42c-saf. rating: political system in 10 years (q42csaf)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

q42c-saf. rating: political system in 10 years (q42csaf)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-99

Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q42c-saf. We are now going to discuss how you rate different forms of government. I would like you to give marks out of 10. The best form of governing a country gets 10 out of 10 and the worst form of governing a country gets no marks at all. What grade would you give to: The political system of this country as you expect it to be in 10 years time.

q42d-saf. give up elections for order and jobs (q42dsaf)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q42d-saf. If a non-elected government or leader could impose law and order, and deliver houses and jobs: How willing or unwilling would you be to give up regular elections and live under such a government?

q43a1. identify mp (verbatim) (q43a1)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: character
Width: 30

Valid cases: 2398
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q43a1. Can you tell me the name of: Your Member of Parliament?

q43a2. identify mp (code) (q43a2)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q43a2. Can you tell me the name of: Your Member of Parliament?

q43b1. identify local government councilor (verbatim) (q43b1)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004
q43b1. identify local government councilor (verbatim) (q43b1)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: character
Width: 30
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q43b1. Can you tell me the name of: Your Local Government Councillor?

q43b2. identify local government councilor (code) (q43b2)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q43b2. Can you tell me the name of: Your Local Government Councillor?

q43c1. identify deputy president (verbatim) (q43c1)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: character
Width: 30
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q43c1. Can you tell me the name of: The Deputy President?

q43c. identify deputy president (code) (q43c2)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q43c. Can you tell me the name of: The Deputy President?

q44a1. know: political party with most seats (verbatim) (q44averb)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: character
Width: 25
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question ID</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>File:</th>
<th>Overview</th>
<th>Literal Question</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| q44a1       | know: political party with most seats (verbatim) (q44averb) | Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004 | Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-98  
Valid cases: 2400  
Invalid: 0 | q44a1. Do you happen to know: Which political party has the most seats in parliament? |
| q44a2       | know: political party with most seats (code) (q44a) | Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004 | Type: Discrete  
Format: character  
Width: 30  
Valid cases: 2400  
Invalid: 0 | q44a2. Do you happen to know: Which political party has the most seats in parliament? |
| q44b1       | know: presidential term limits (verbatim) (q44bverb) | Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004 | Type: Discrete  
Format: character  
Width: 30  
Valid cases: 2400  
Invalid: 0 | q44b1. Do you happen to know: How many times someone can be elected President? |
| q44b2       | know: presidential term limits (code) (q44b) | Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004 | Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-98  
Valid cases: 2400  
Invalid: 0 | q44b2. Do you happen to know: How many times someone can be elected President? |
| q44c1       | know: who enforces constitution (verbatim) (q44cverb) | Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004 | Type: Discrete  
Format: character  
Width: 30  
Valid cases: 2400  
Invalid: 0 | q44c1. Do you happen to know: Whose responsibility it is to determine whether or not a law is constitutional? |
**q44c2. know: who enforces constitution (code) (q44c)**

File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Overview</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Type: Discrete</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Format: numeric</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Width: 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decimals: 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Range: -1-98</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Valid cases: 2400</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Invalid: 0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Literal question**

q44c2. Do you happen to know: Whose responsibility it is to determine whether or not a law is constitutional?

**q45. elections free and fair (q45)**

File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Overview</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Type: Discrete</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Format: numeric</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Width: 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decimals: 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Range: -1-98</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Valid cases: 2400</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Invalid: 0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Literal question**

q45. On the whole, how would you rate the freeness and fairness of the last national election, held in 2004. Was it:

**q46. extent of democracy (q46)**

File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Overview</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Type: Discrete</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Format: numeric</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Width: 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decimals: 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Range: -1-98</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Valid cases: 2400</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Invalid: 0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Literal question**

q46. In your opinion how much of a democracy is South Africa today?

**q47. satisfaction with democracy (q47)**

File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Overview</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Type: Discrete</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Format: numeric</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Width: 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decimals: 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Range: -1-98</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Valid cases: 2400</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Invalid: 0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Literal question**

q47. Overall, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in South Africa? Are you:

**q48. future of democracy (q48)**

File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004
q48. future of democracy (q48)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

**Literal question**
q48. In your opinion, how likely is it that South Africa will remain a democratic country?

q49. obey government always vs. only if vote for it (q49)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

**Overview**

**Literal question**
q49. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.
A: It is important to obey the government in power no matter who you voted for
B: It is not necessary to obey the laws of a government that I did not vote for.

q50. lawful solutions to problems vs. immediate solutions (q50)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

**Overview**

**Literal question**
q50. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.
A: It is better to find lawful solutions to problems even if it takes longer.
B: It is sometimes better to ignore the law and solve problems immediately using other means.

q51. violence never justified vs. sometimes necessary (q51)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

**Overview**

**Literal question**
q51. Which of the following statements is closest to your view. Choose Statement A or Statement B.
A: The use of violence is never justified in South African politics.
B: In this country, it is sometimes necessary to use violence in support of a just cause.
q52a. constitution expresses values and hopes (q52a)

File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question

q52a. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Our constitution expresses the values and hopes of the South African people.

q52b. courts make binding decisions (q52b)

File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question

q52b. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The courts have the right to make decisions that people always have to abide by.

q52c. people must obey the law (q52c)

File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question

q52c. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The police always have the right to make people obey the law.

q52d. people must pay taxes (q52d)

File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question

q52d. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The tax department always has the right to make people pay taxes.
q53a. careful about what you say (q53a)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q53a. In this country, how often: Do people have to be careful of what they say about politics?

q53b. party competition leads to conflict (q53b)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q53b. In this country, how often: Does competition between political parties lead to conflict?

q53c. presidents ignore the constitution (q53c)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q53c. In this country, how often: Does the President ignore the constitution?

q53d. people are treated unequally (q53d)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q53d. In this country, how often: Are people treated unequally under the law?

q54a. present vs. past: free to say what you think (q54a)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
**q54a. present vs. past: free to say what you think (q54a)**
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

- **Type:** Discrete
- **Format:** numeric
- **Width:** 2
- **Decimals:** 0
- **Range:** -1-98
- **Valid cases:** 2400
- **Invalid:** 0

**Literal question**
q54a. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: Freedom to say what you think?

**q54b. present vs. past: free to join any organisation (q54b)**
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

- **Type:** Discrete
- **Format:** numeric
- **Width:** 2
- **Decimals:** 0
- **Range:** -1-98
- **Valid cases:** 2400
- **Invalid:** 0

**Literal question**
q54b. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: Freedom to join any political organization you want?

**q54c. present vs. past: fear of unjust arrest (q54c)**
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

- **Type:** Discrete
- **Format:** numeric
- **Width:** 2
- **Decimals:** 0
- **Range:** -1-98
- **Valid cases:** 2400
- **Invalid:** 0

**Literal question**
q54c. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: Freedom from being arrested when you are innocent?

**q54d. present vs. past: voting freedom (q54d)**
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

- **Type:** Discrete
- **Format:** numeric
- **Width:** 2
- **Decimals:** 0
- **Range:** -1-98
- **Valid cases:** 2400
- **Invalid:** 0

**Literal question**
q54d. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: Freedom to choose who to vote for without feeling pressured?

**q54e. present vs. past: ability to influence government (q54e)**
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004
### q54e. present vs. past: ability to influence government (q54e)

**File**: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Overview</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Type: Discrete</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Format: numeric</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Width: 2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decimals: 0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| Range: -1-98 | Valid cases: 2400
| Invalid: 0 |

**Literal question**

q54e. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: The ability of ordinary people to influence what government does?

### q54f. present vs. past: safety from crime and violence (q54f)

**File**: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Overview</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Type: Discrete</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Format: numeric</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Width: 2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decimals: 0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| Range: -1-98 | Valid cases: 2400
| Invalid: 0 |

**Literal question**

q54f. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: Safety from crime and violence?

### q54g. present vs. past: equal treatment for all (q54g)

**File**: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Overview</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Type: Discrete</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Format: numeric</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Width: 2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decimals: 0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| Range: -1-98 | Valid cases: 2400
| Invalid: 0 |

**Literal question**

q54g. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: Equal and fair treatment for all people by government?

### q55a. trust the president (q55a)

**File**: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Overview</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Type: Discrete</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Format: numeric</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Width: 2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decimals: 0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| Range: -1-98 | Valid cases: 2400
| Invalid: 0 |

**Literal question**

q55a. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The President?
q55b. trust parliament/national assembly (q55b)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q55b. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: The National Assembly?

q55c. trust the electoral commission (q55c)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q55c. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: The Independent Electoral Commission?

q55c-saf-a. trust premier of this province (q55csafa)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q55csafa. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: The Premier of this province,________ [read in name]?

q55c-saf-b. trust provincial government (q55csafb)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q55csafb. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: Your Provincial Government?
### q55d. trust your local council (q55d)
**File:** Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Overview</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Type: Discrete</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Format: numeric</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Width: 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decimals: 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Range: -1-98</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Valid cases:** 2400

**Invalid:** 0

**Literal question**
q55d. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: Your elected local government council?

### q55e. trust the ruling party (q55e)
**File:** Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Overview</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Type: Discrete</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Format: numeric</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Width: 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decimals: 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Range: -1-98</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Valid cases:** 2400

**Invalid:** 0

**Literal question**
q55e. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: The Ruling Party?

### q55f. trust opposition political parties (q55f)
**File:** Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Overview</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Type: Discrete</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Format: numeric</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Width: 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decimals: 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Range: -1-98</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Valid cases:** 2400

**Invalid:** 0

**Literal question**
q55f. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: Opposition Political Parties?

### q55g. trust the military (q55g)
**File:** Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Overview</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Type: Discrete</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Format: numeric</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Width: 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decimals: 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Range: -1-98</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Valid cases:** 2400

**Invalid:** 0

**Literal question**
q55g. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: The Army?

### q55h. trust the police (q55h)
**File:** Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004
q55h. trust the police (q55h)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q55h. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: The Police?

q55i. trust courts of law (q55i)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q55i. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: Courts of Law?

q55j. trust government broadcasting service (q55j)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q55j. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: Government broadcasting service (SABC TV or radio)?

q55k. trust independent broadcasting services (q55k)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q55k. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: Independent broadcasting services (E TV)?

q55l. trust government newspapers (q55l)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004
**q55l. trust government newspapers (q55l)**

File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Overview</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Type: Discrete</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Format: numeric</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Width: 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decimals: 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Range: -1-98</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Valid cases: 2400</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Invalid: 0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Literal question**

q55l. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: Government newspapers?

**q55m. trust independent newspapers (q55m)**

File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Overview</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Type: Discrete</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Format: numeric</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Width: 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decimals: 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Range: -1-98</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Valid cases: 2400</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Invalid: 0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Literal question**

q55m. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: Independent newspapers?

**q56a. corruption: office of the presidency (q56a)**

File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Overview</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Type: Discrete</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Format: numeric</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Width: 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decimals: 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Range: -1-98</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Valid cases: 2400</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Invalid: 0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Literal question**

q56a. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: The President and Officials in his Office?

**q56b. corruption: members of parliament (q56b)**

File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Overview</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Type: Discrete</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Format: numeric</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Width: 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decimals: 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Range: -1-98</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Valid cases: 2400</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Invalid: 0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Literal question**

q56b. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: Members of Parliament?
**q56c. corruption: local government councilors (q56c)**

File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Overview</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Type: Discrete</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Format: numeric</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Width: 2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decimals: 0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Range: -1-98</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Valid cases: 2400</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Literal question**

q56c. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: Elected Local Government Councilors?

---

**q56d. corruption: national government officials (q56d)**

File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Overview</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Type: Discrete</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Format: numeric</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Width: 2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decimals: 0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Range: -1-98</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Valid cases: 2400</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Literal question**

q56d. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: National government officials?

---

**q56e. corruption: local government officials (q56e)**

File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Overview</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Type: Discrete</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Format: numeric</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Width: 2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decimals: 0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Range: -1-98</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Valid cases: 2400</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Literal question**

q56e. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: Local government officials?

---

**q56f. corruption: police (q56f)**

File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Overview</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Type: Discrete</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Format: numeric</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Width: 2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decimals: 0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Range: -1-98</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Valid cases: 2400</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Literal question**

q56f. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: Police?
**q56g. corruption: tax officials (q56g)**

**File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Overview</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Type:</strong> Discrete</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Format:</strong> numeric</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Width:</strong> 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Decimals:</strong> 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Range:</strong> -1-98</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Valid cases:** 2400  
**Invalid:** 0

**Literal question**

q56g. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: Tax Officials (e.g. SARS officials)?

---

**q56h. corruption: judges and magistrates (q56h)**

**File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Overview</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Type:</strong> Discrete</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Format:</strong> numeric</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Width:</strong> 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Decimals:</strong> 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Range:</strong> -1-98</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Valid cases:** 2400  
**Invalid:** 0

**Literal question**

q56h. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: Judges and Magistrates?

---

**q56i. corruption: health workers (q56i)**

**File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Overview</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Type:</strong> Discrete</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Format:</strong> numeric</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Width:</strong> 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Decimals:</strong> 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Range:</strong> -1-98</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Valid cases:** 2400  
**Invalid:** 0

**Literal question**

q56i. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: Health workers?

---

**q56j. corruption: teachers and school administrators (q56j)**

**File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Overview</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Type:</strong> Discrete</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Format:</strong> numeric</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Width:</strong> 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Decimals:</strong> 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Range:</strong> -1-98</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Valid cases:** 2400  
**Invalid:** 0

**Literal question**

q56j. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: Teachers and school administrators?
**q57a. pay bribe for: document or permit (q57a)**

File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Overview</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Type: Discrete</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Format: numeric</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Width: 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decimals: 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Range: -1-98</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Valid cases: 2400 |
| Invalid: 0 |

**Literal question**

q57a. In the past year, how often (if ever) have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: Get a document or a permit?

**q57b. pay bribe for: school placement (q57b)**

File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Overview</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Type: Discrete</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Format: numeric</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Width: 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decimals: 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Range: -1-98</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Valid cases: 2400 |
| Invalid: 0 |

**Literal question**

q57b. In the past year, how often (if ever) have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: Get a child into school?

**q57c. pay bribe for: household service (q57c)**

File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Overview</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Type: Discrete</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Format: numeric</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Width: 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decimals: 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Range: -1-98</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Valid cases: 2400 |
| Invalid: 0 |

**Literal question**

q57c. In the past year, how often (if ever) have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: Get a household service (like piped water, electricity, or phone)?

**q57d. pay bribe for: avoid problem with tax official (q57d_xsaf)**

File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Overview</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Type: Discrete</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Format: numeric</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Width: 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decimals: 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Range: -1-98</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Valid cases: 2400 |
| Invalid: 0 |

**Literal question**

q57d_xsaf. In the past year, how often (if ever) have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: Avoid a problem with a tax official (like revenue, customs or immigration)?
q57e. pay bribe for: avoid problem with police (q57e)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98

Literal question
q57e. In the past year, how often (if ever) have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: Avoid a problem with the police (like passing a checkpoint or avoiding a fine or arrest)?

q57f. election incentives offered (q57f)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98

Literal question
q57f. And during the 2004 election, how often (if ever) did a candidate or someone from a political party offer you something, like food or a gift, in return for your vote?

q58a. right or wrong: job for relative (q58a)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98

Literal question
q58a. For each of the following please indicate whether you think the act is not wrong at all, wrong but understandable, or wrong and punishable: A government official gives a job to someone from his family who does not have adequate qualifications

q58b. right or wrong: favor for service (q58b)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98

Literal question
q58b. For each of the following please indicate whether you think the act is not wrong at all, wrong but understandable, or wrong and punishable: A government official demands a favour or an additional payment for some service that is part of his job.
q58c. right or wrong: development for supporters (q58c)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q58c. For each of the following please indicate whether you think the act is not wrong at all, wrong but understandable, or wrong and punishable: A public official decides to locate a development project in an area where his friends and supporters lived.

q59. elected leaders listen vs. follow own ideas (q59)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q59. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.
A: Our elected officials should listen to constituents’ views and do what they demand.
B: Our elected leaders should follow their own ideas in deciding what is best for the country.

q60. time mp should spend (q60)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q60. How much time should the Member of Parliament for this area spend in this area to visit the community and its citizens?

q61. time mp does spend (q61)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q61. How much time does the Member of Parliament for this area spend in this area?
q62a. mps listen (q62a)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004
Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0
Literal question
q62a. How much of the time do think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Members of Parliament?

q62b. local government councilors listen (q62b)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004
Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0
Literal question
q62b. How much of the time do think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Elected Local Government Councilors?

q63pt1. most important problems - 1st response (q63pt1)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004
Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-999
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0
Literal question
q63pt1. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?

q63pt2. most important problems - 2nd response (q63pt2)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004
Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-996
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0
Literal question
q63pt2. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?

q63pt3. most important problems - 3rd response (q63pt3)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004
**q63pt3. most important problems - 3rd response (q63pt3)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Overview</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Type: Discrete</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Format: numeric</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Width: 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decimals: 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Range: -1-996</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Literal question**

q63pt3. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?

**q64. government solve most important problem (q64)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Overview</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Type: Discrete</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Format: numeric</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Width: 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decimals: 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Range: -1-98</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Literal question**

q64. Taking the problem you mentioned first, how likely is it that the government will solve your most important problem within the next few years?

**q65a. handling managing the economy (q65a)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Overview</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Type: Discrete</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Format: numeric</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Width: 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decimals: 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Range: -1-98</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Literal question**

q65a. Now let’s speak about the present government of this country. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: Managing the economy?

**q65b. handling creating jobs (q65b)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Overview</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Type: Discrete</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Format: numeric</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Width: 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decimals: 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Range: -1-98</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Literal question**

q65b. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: Creating jobs?
q65c. handling keeping prices stable (q65c)

File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q65c. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: Keeping prices stable?

q65d. handling narrowing income gaps (q65d)

File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q65d. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: Narrowing gaps between rich and poor?

q65e. handling reducing crime (q65e)

File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q65e. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: Reducing crime?

q65f. handling improving basic health services (q65f)

File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q65f. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: Improving basic health services?
### q65g. handling addressing educational needs (q65g)

**File:** Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Overview</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Type: Discrete</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Format: numeric</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Width: 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decimals: 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Range: -1-98</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Valid cases:** 2400  
**Invalid:** 0

**Literal question**  
q65g. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: Addressing educational needs?

### q65h. handling delivering household water (q65h)

**File:** Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Overview</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Type: Discrete</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Format: numeric</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Width: 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decimals: 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Range: -1-98</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Valid cases:** 2400  
**Invalid:** 0

**Literal question**  
q65h. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: Delivering household water?

### q65i. handling ensuring enough to eat (q65i)

**File:** Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Overview</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Type: Discrete</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Format: numeric</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Width: 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decimals: 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Range: -1-98</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Valid cases:** 2400  
**Invalid:** 0

**Literal question**  
q65i. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: Ensuring everyone has enough to eat?

### q65j. handling fighting corruption (q65j)

**File:** Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Overview</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Type: Discrete</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Format: numeric</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Width: 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decimals: 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Range: -1-98</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Valid cases:** 2400  
**Invalid:** 0

**Literal question**  
q65j. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: Fighting corruption in government?
q65k. handling combating hiv/aids (q65k)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q65k. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: Combating HIV/AIDS?

q65l-saf. handling promoting affirmative action (q65lsaf)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q65lsaf. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: Promoting affirmative action?

q65m-saf. handling uniting all south africans (q65msaf)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q65msaf. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: Uniting all South Africans into one nation?

q65n-saf. handling distributing welfare payments (q65nsaf)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q65nsaf. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: Distributing welfare payments to those who are entitled to them (such as old age pensions, disability pensions, child maintenance grants)?
**q65o-saf. handling responding to zimbabwe situation (q65osaf)**

File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Overview</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Type: Discrete</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Format: numeric</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Width: 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decimals: 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Range: -1-98</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Valid cases: 2400</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Invalid: 0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Literal question**

q65osaf. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: Responding to the situation in Zimbabwe?

**q66. resources to combat aids vs. other problems (q66)**

File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Overview</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Type: Discrete</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Format: numeric</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Width: 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decimals: 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Range: -1-98</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Valid cases: 2400</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Invalid: 0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Literal question**

q66. Which of these statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A: The government should devote many more resources to combating AIDS, even if this means that less money is spent on things like education.

B: There are many other problems facing this country beside AIDS; even if people are dying in large numbers, the government needs to keep its focus on solving other problems.

**q67a. local government handling maintaining roads (q67a)**

File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Overview</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Type: Discrete</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Format: numeric</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Width: 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decimals: 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Range: -1-98</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Valid cases: 2400</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Invalid: 0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Literal question**

q67a. What about local government? How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: Maintaining our roads?

**q67b. local government handling keeping community clean (q67b)**

File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Overview</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Type: Discrete</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Format: numeric</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Width: 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decimals: 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Range: -1-98</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Valid cases: 2400</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Invalid: 0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Literal question**

q67b. What about local government? How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: Keeping our community clean?
q67c. local government handling collecting local taxes (q67c)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q67c. What about local government? How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: Collecting Local Taxes?

q67d. local government handling spending decisions (q67d)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q67d. What about local government? How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: Deciding how to spend local revenues?

q68a. performance: president (q68a)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q68a. Do you approve or disapprove of the way the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: President Mbeki?

q68b. performance: mp/national assembly representative (q68b)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q68b. Do you approve or disapprove of the way the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: The Representatives to the National Assembly?
**q68b-saf. performance: premier of this province (q68bsaf)**

File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-98  
Valid cases: 2400  
Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q68bsaf. Do you approve or disapprove of the way the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: The Premier of this province [Insert name]?

---

**q68c. performance: local government councilor (q68c)**

File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-98  
Valid cases: 2400  
Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q68c. Do you approve or disapprove of the way the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: Your Elected Local Government Councilor?

---

**q69a. policy knowledge: free primary education (q69a)**

File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-98  
Valid cases: 2400  
Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q69a. Can you tell me whether the South African government has a policy to provide: Free primary education, that is, parents do not have to pay school fees?

---

**q69asaf. policy knowledge: free primary education (recode) (q69asaf)**

File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-9  
Valid cases: 2400  
Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q69asaf. Can you tell me whether the South African government has a policy to provide: Free primary education, that is, parents do not have to pay school fees?
q69b. policy knowledge: free health care (q69b)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Valid cases: 2400
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Invalid: 0
Range: -1-98

Literal question
q69b. Can you tell me whether the South African government has a policy to provide: Free health care at public clinics, that is, no fees for visits or medicine?

q69bsaf. policy knowledge: free health care (recode) (q69bsaf)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Valid cases: 2400
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Invalid: 0
Range: -1-9

Literal question
q69bsaf. Can you tell me whether the South African government has a policy to provide: Free health care at public clinics, that is, no fees for visits or medicine?

q70a. enforce the law: you commit serious crime (q70a)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Valid cases: 2400
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Invalid: 0
Range: -1-98

Literal question
q70a. How likely do you think it would be that the authorities could enforce the law if: a person like you committed a serious crime?

q70b. enforce the law: political leader commits serious crime (q70b)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Valid cases: 2400
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Invalid: 0
Range: -1-98

Literal question
q70b. How likely do you think it would be that the authorities could enforce the law if: a political leader committed a serious crime?
q70c. enforce the law: you don't pay tax (q70c)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q70c. How likely do you think it would be that the authorities could enforce the law if: a person like you did not pay a tax on some of the income they earned?

q70d. enforce the law: political leader doesn't pay tax (q70d)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q70d. How likely do you think it would be that the authorities could enforce the law if: a political leader did not pay a tax on some of the income they earned?

q71a. difficulty to obtain identity document (q71a)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q71a. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is to obtain the following services, or do you never try and get these services from government: An identity document (such as a birth certificate, driver’s license, passport or voter card)?

q71b. difficulty to obtain primary school placement (q71b)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q71b. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is to obtain the following services, or do you never try and get these services from government: A place in primary school for a child?
q71c. difficulty to obtain household services (q71c)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q71c. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is to obtain the following services, or do you never try and get these services from government: Household services (like piped water, electricity or telephone)?

q71d. difficulty to obtain medical treatment (q71d)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q71d. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is to obtain the following services, or do you never try and get these services from government: Medical treatment at a nearby clinic?

q71e. difficulty to obtain help from the police (q71e)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q71e. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is to obtain the following services, or do you never try and get these services from government: Help from the police when you need it?

q72a. why not try to get: identity document (q72a)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q72a. Why do you never try to get: An identity document?
q72b. why not try to get: household services (q72b)

File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q72b. Why do you never try to get: Household services?

q72c. why not try to get: help from police (q72c)

File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q72c. Why do you never try to get: Help from the police when you need it?

q73a. problems with schools: textbooks and supplies (q73a)

File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q73a. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: Lack of textbooks or other supplies?

q73b. problems with schools: poor teaching (q73b)

File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q73b. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: Poor teaching?

q73c. problems with schools: absent teachers (q73c)

File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004
### q73c. problems with schools: absent teachers (q73c)

**File:** Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Overview</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Type: Discrete</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Format: numeric</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Width: 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decimals: 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Range: -1-98</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Valid cases:** 2400  
**Invalid:** 0

**Literal question**
q73c. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: Absent teachers?

### q73d. problems with schools: overcrowded classrooms (q73d)

**File:** Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Overview</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Type: Discrete</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Format: numeric</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Width: 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decimals: 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Range: -1-98</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Valid cases:** 2400  
**Invalid:** 0

**Literal question**
q73d. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: Overcrowded classrooms?

### q73e. problems with schools: poor facilities (q73e)

**File:** Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Overview</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Type: Discrete</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Format: numeric</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Width: 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decimals: 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Range: -1-98</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Valid cases:** 2400  
**Invalid:** 0

**Literal question**
q73e. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: Poor conditions of facilities?

### q73f. problems with schools: too expensive (q73f)

**File:** Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Overview</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Type: Discrete</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Format: numeric</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Width: 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decimals: 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Range: -1-98</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Valid cases:** 2400  
**Invalid:** 0

**Literal question**
q73f. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: Services are too expensive / Unable to pay?
q73g. problems with schools: illegal payments (q73g)

File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

**Overview**
Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 2400  
Invalid: 0

**Literal question**
q73g. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: Demands for illegal payments?

q74a. problems with public clinic: lack of medicine/supplies (q74a)

File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

**Overview**
Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 2400  
Invalid: 0

**Literal question**
q74a. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Lack of medicines or other supplies?

q74b. problems with public clinic: lack of attention/ respect (q74b)

File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

**Overview**
Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 2400  
Invalid: 0

**Literal question**
q74b. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Lack of attention or respect from staff?

q74c. problems with public clinic: absent doctors (q74c)

File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

**Overview**
Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 2400  
Invalid: 0

**Literal question**
q74c. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Absent doctors?
q74d. problems with public clinic: long waiting time (q74d)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q74d. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Long waiting time?

q74e. problems with public clinic: too expensive (q74e)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q74e. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Services are too expensive / Unable to pay?

q74f. problems with public clinic: dirty facilities (q74f)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q74f. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Dirty facilities?

q74g. problems with public clinic: illegal payments (q74g)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q74g. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Demands for illegal payments?
q75a. what do: waiting for permit (q75a)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q75a. What, if anything, would you do to try and resolve each of the following situations: You were waiting for a government permit or license, but kept encountering delays?

q75b. what do: name missing (q75b)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q75b. What, if anything, would you do to try and resolve each of the following situations: Election officials left your name off the voters roll.

q75c. what do: suspect school official (q75c)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q75c. What, if anything, would you do to try and resolve each of the following situations: You suspected a school or clinic official of stealing.

q75d. what do: waiting for permit: wrongful arrest (q75d)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q75d. What, if anything, would you do to try and resolve each of the following situations: The police wrongly arrested someone in your family.
q75e. what do: land seized (q75e)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98

Literal question
q75e. What, if anything, would you do to try and resolve each of the following situations: Someone wrongly seized your family's land

q76a. who responsible: mps do jobs (q76a)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98

Literal question
q76a. Who should be responsible for making sure that, once elected, members of Parliament do their jobs?

q76b. who responsible: local councilors do jobs (q76b)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98

Literal question
q76b. Who should be responsible for making sure that, once elected, local government councilors do their jobs?

q77a. elections ensure parliament reflects voters (q77a)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98

Literal question
q77a. Think about how elections work in practice in this country. How well do elections ensure that the members of Parliament reflect the views of voters?

q77b. elections enable voters to remove leaders (q77b)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004
**q77b. elections enable voters to remove leaders (q77b)**

File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Overview</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Type: Discrete</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Format: numeric</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Width: 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decimals: 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Range: -1-98</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Literal question**

q77b. Think about how elections work in practice in this country. How well do elections enable voters to remove from office leaders who do not do what the people want?

**q78a. politicians make promises to get elected (q78a)**

File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Overview</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Type: Discrete</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Format: numeric</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Width: 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decimals: 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Range: -1-98</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Literal question**

q78a. In your opinion, how often do politicians do each of the following: Make promises simply to get elected?

**q78b. politicians give gifts in campaigns (q78b)**

File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Overview</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Type: Discrete</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Format: numeric</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Width: 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decimals: 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Range: -1-98</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Literal question**

q78b. In your opinion, how often do politicians do each of the following: Offer gifts to voters during election campaigns?

**q78c. politicians keep campaign promises (q78c)**

File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Overview</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Type: Discrete</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Format: numeric</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Width: 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decimals: 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Range: -1-98</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Literal question**

q78c. In your opinion, how often do politicians do each of the following: Keep their campaign promises after elections?

**q78d. politicians deliver development (q78d)**

File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004
q78d. politicians deliver development (q78d)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98

Validity
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q78d. In your opinion, how often do politicians do each of the following: Do their best to deliver development after elections?

q79. tribe or ethnic group (q79)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-999

Validity
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q79. What is your tribe? You know, your ethnic or cultural group.

q80a. ethnic group's economic conditions (q80a)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98

Validity
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q80a. Think about the condition of _________ [respondent’s identity group] Are their economic conditions worse, the same as, or better than other groups in this country?

q80b. ethnic group's political influence (q80b)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98

Validity
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q80b. Think about the condition of _________ [respondent’s identity group] Do they have less, the same, or more influence in politics than other groups in this country?

q81. ethnic group treated unfairly (q81)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004
q81. **ethnic group treated unfairly (q81)**

File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-98  
Valid cases: 2400  
Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q81. How often are ________s [respondent’s identity group] treated unfairly by the government?

q82. **ethnic or national identity (q82)**

File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-98  
Valid cases: 2400  
Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q82. Let us suppose that you had to choose between being a South African and being a ______[respondent’s identity group]. Which of these two groups do you feel most strongly attached to?

q82a-saf. **proud to be south african (q82asaf)**

File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-98  
Valid cases: 2400  
Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q82asaf. Here are some things people say about the way they feel about South Africa. There are no right or wrong answers. We are simply interested in your opinions. Please tell me whether you disagree, neither disagree nor agree, or agree with these statements. It makes you proud to be called a South African.

q82b-saf. **children as south african (q82bsaf)**

File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-98  
Valid cases: 2400  
Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q82bsaf. Here are some things people say about the way they feel about South Africa. There are no right or wrong answers. We are simply interested in your opinions. Please tell me whether you disagree, neither disagree nor agree, or agree with these statements. You would want your children to think of themselves as South African.
**q82c-saf. important to be south african (q82csaf)**

**File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004**

**Overview**
Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-98  
Valid cases: 2400  
Invalid: 0

**Literal question**
q82csaf. Here are some things people say about the way they feel about South Africa. There are no right or wrong answers. We are simply interested in your opinions. Please tell me whether you disagree, neither disagree nor agree, or agree with these statements. Being South African is a very important part of how you see yourself.

---

**q82d-saf. south africans first (q82dsaf)**

**File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004**

**Overview**
Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-98  
Valid cases: 2400  
Invalid: 0

**Literal question**
q82dsaf. Here are some things people say about the way they feel about South Africa. There are no right or wrong answers. We are simply interested in your opinions. Please tell me whether you disagree, neither disagree nor agree, or agree with these statements. People should realise we are South Africans first, and stop thinking of themselves in terms of the group they belong to.

---

**q82e-saf. united south africa desirable (q82esaf)**

**File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004**

**Overview**
Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-98  
Valid cases: 2400  
Invalid: 0

**Literal question**
q82esaf. Here are some things people say about the way they feel about South Africa. There are no right or wrong answers. We are simply interested in your opinions. Please tell me whether you disagree, neither disagree nor agree, or agree with these statements. It is desirable to create one united South African nation out of all the different groups who live in this country.

---

**q82f-saf. united south africa possible (q82fsaf)**

**File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004**

**Overview**
Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-98  
Valid cases: 2400  
Invalid: 0

**Literal question**

q82f-saf. united south africa possible (q82fsaf)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004
q82fsaf. Here are some things people say about the way they feel about South Africa. There are no right or wrong answers. We are simply interested in your opinions. Please tell me whether you disagree, neither disagree nor agree, or agree with these statements. It is possible to create such a united South African nation.

q83. most people can be trusted (q83)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Overview</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Type: Discrete</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Format: numeric</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Width: 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decimals: 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Range: -1-98</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Valid cases: 2400</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Invalid: 0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Literal question</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>q83. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you must be very careful in dealing with people?</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

q84a. trust relatives (q84a)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Overview</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Type: Discrete</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Format: numeric</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Width: 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decimals: 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Range: -1-98</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Valid cases: 2400</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Invalid: 0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Literal question</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>q84a. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: Your relatives?</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

q84b. trust neighbors (q84b)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Overview</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Type: Discrete</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Format: numeric</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Width: 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decimals: 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Range: -1-98</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Valid cases: 2400</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Invalid: 0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Literal question</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>q84b. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: Your neighbors?</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

q84c. trust people from your ethnic group (q84c)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Overview</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Type: Discrete</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Format: numeric</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Width: 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decimals: 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Range: -1-98</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Valid cases: 2400</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Invalid: 0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
q84c. trust people from your ethnic group (q84c)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Literal question
q84c. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: People from your own ethnic group?

q84d. trust people from other ethnic groups (q84d)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98

Literal question
q84d. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: South Africans from other ethnic groups?

q85. close to political party (q85)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-9

Literal question
q85. Do you feel close to any particular political party?

q86. which party (q86)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-999

Literal question
q86. Which party is that?

q87. how close to this political party (q87)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98

Literal question
q87. Do you feel very close to this party, somewhat close, or not very close?
**q90. education of respondent (q90)**

File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type:</th>
<th>Format:</th>
<th>Width:</th>
<th>Decimals:</th>
<th>Range:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>-1-99</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Valid cases: 2400

Invalid: 0

Literal question

q90. What is the highest level of education you have completed?

**q91. religion of respondent (q91)**

File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type:</th>
<th>Format:</th>
<th>Width:</th>
<th>Decimals:</th>
<th>Range:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>-1-999</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Valid cases: 2400

Invalid: 0

Literal question

q91. What is your religion, if any?

**q92. how often attend religious services (q92)**

File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type:</th>
<th>Format:</th>
<th>Width:</th>
<th>Decimals:</th>
<th>Range:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>-1-98</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Valid cases: 2400

Invalid: 0

Literal question

q92. Excluding weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services?

**q93a. own book (q93a)**

File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type:</th>
<th>Format:</th>
<th>Width:</th>
<th>Decimals:</th>
<th>Range:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Discrete</td>
<td>numeric</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>-1-98</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Valid cases: 2400

Invalid: 0

Literal question

q93a. Which of these things do you personally own: Book, you know, a reading book?

**q93b. own radio (q93b)**

File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004
q93b. own radio (q93b)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-98  
Valid cases: 2400  
Invalid: 0

Literature question
q93b. Which of these things do you personally own: Radio?

q93c. own television (q93c)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-98  
Valid cases: 2400  
Invalid: 0

Literature question
q93c. Which of these things do you personally own: Television?

q93d. own bicycle (q93d)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-98  
Valid cases: 2400  
Invalid: 0

Literature question
q93d. Which of these things do you personally own: Bicycle?

q93e. own motorcycle (q93e)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-98  
Valid cases: 2400  
Invalid: 0

Literature question
q93e. Which of these things do you personally own: Motorcycle?

q93f. own motor vehicle or car (q93f)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
q93f. own motor vehicle or car (q93f)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98

Literal question
q93f. Which of these things do you personally own: Motor vehicle / car?

q94. employment status (q94)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98

Literal question
q94. Do you have a job that pays a cash income? Is it full-time or part-time? And are you presently looking for a job (even if you are presently working)?

q95. main occupation (q95)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-999

Literal question
q95. What is your main occupation? (If unemployed, retired, or disabled, what was your last main occupation?)

q96a. physical health (q96a)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98

Literal question
q96a. In the last month, how much of the time: Has your physical health reduced the amount of work you would normally do inside or outside your home?

q96b. mental health (q96b)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004
**q96b. mental health (q96b)**

File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-98

**Valid cases:** 2400
**Invalid:** 0

**Literal question**

q96b. In the last month, how much of the time: Have you been so worried or anxious that you have felt tired, worn out, or exhausted?

**q97. know died of aids (q97)**

File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-9

**Valid cases:** 2400
**Invalid:** 0

**Literal question**

q97. Do you know a close friend or relative who has died of AIDS?

**q98. how many died of aids (q98)**

File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-999

**Valid cases:** 2400
**Invalid:** 0

**Literal question**

q98. How many close friends or relatives is that?

**q99. vote for which party (q99)**

File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-999

**Valid cases:** 2400
**Invalid:** 0

**Literal question**

q99. If a presidential election were held tomorrow, which party’s candidate would you vote for?

**q100. perceived survey sponsor (q100)**

File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004
**q100. perceived survey sponsor (q100)**  
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004  

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Valid cases: 2400  
Invalid: 0  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-999

**Literal question**
q100. Who do you think sent us to do this interview?

**time interview ended (endtime)**  
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004  

Overview  
Type: Continuous  
Format: numeric  
Valid cases: 2400  
Invalid: 0  
Width: 17  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0.342581003904343-0.997974514961243

**q101. gender of respondent (q101)**  
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004  

Overview  
Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Valid cases: 2400  
Invalid: 0  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-2

**Literal question**
q101. Respondent’s gender

**q102. race of respondent. (q102)**  
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004  

Overview  
Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Valid cases: 2400  
Invalid: 0  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-95

**Literal question**
q102. Respondent’s race

**q103. language of interview (q103)**  
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004  

Overview
**q103. language of interview (q103)**

File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Overview</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Type: Discrete</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Format: numeric</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Width: 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decimals: 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Range: -1-995</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Valid cases: 2400</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Invalid: 0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Literal question**

q103. Which languages was the interview conducted in?

**q104. others present (q104)**

File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Overview</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Type: Discrete</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Format: numeric</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Width: 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decimals: 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Range: -1-5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Valid cases: 2400</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Invalid: 0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Literal question**

q104. Were there any other people immediately present who might be listening during the interview?

**q105a. check with others (q105a)**

File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Overview</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Type: Discrete</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Format: numeric</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Width: 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decimals: 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Range: -1-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Valid cases: 2400</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Invalid: 0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Literal question**

q105a. Did the respondent check with others for information to answer any question?

**q105b. influence by others (q105b)**

File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Overview</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Type: Discrete</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Format: numeric</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Width: 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decimals: 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Range: -1-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Valid cases: 2400</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Invalid: 0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Literal question**

q105b. Do you think that anyone influenced the respondent’s answers during the interview?

**q105c. approached by community/ party representatives (q105c)**

File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Overview</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Type: Discrete</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Format: numeric</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Width: 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decimals: 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Range: -1-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Valid cases: 2400</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Invalid: 0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
q105c. approached by community/ party representatives (q105c)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-1

Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q105c. Were you approached by community and/or political party representatives?

q105d. interviewer feel threatened (q105d)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-1

Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q105d. Did you feel threatened during the interview?

q105e. interviewer physically threatened (q105e)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-1

Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q105e. Were you physically threatened during the interview?

q106. proportion difficulty answering (q106)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-4

Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q106. What proportion of the questions do you feel the respondent had difficulty answering?

q107_1. trouble answering - first question (q107_1)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
### q107_1. trouble answering - first question (q107_1)
**File:** Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type: Discrete</th>
<th>Format: character</th>
<th>Valid cases: 2400</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Width: 21</td>
<td></td>
<td>Invalid: 0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Literal question**

q107_1. Which questions did the respondent have trouble answering?

### q107_2. trouble answering - second question (q107_2)
**File:** Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type: Discrete</th>
<th>Format: character</th>
<th>Valid cases: 2400</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Width: 21</td>
<td></td>
<td>Invalid: 0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Literal question**

q107_2. Which questions did the respondent have trouble answering?

### q107_3. trouble answering - third question (q107_3)
**File:** Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type: Discrete</th>
<th>Format: character</th>
<th>Valid cases: 2400</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Width: 21</td>
<td></td>
<td>Invalid: 0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Literal question**

q107_3. Which questions did the respondent have trouble answering?

### q108a. respondent friendly (q108a)
**File:** Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type: Discrete</th>
<th>Format: numeric</th>
<th>Valid cases: 2400</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Width: 2</td>
<td>Decimals: 0</td>
<td>Invalid: 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Range: -1-3</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Literal question**

q108a. What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview? Was he or she: friendly, in between, or hostile?

### q108b. respondent interested (q108b)
**File:** Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type: Discrete</th>
<th>Format: numeric</th>
<th>Valid cases: 2400</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Width: 2</td>
<td>Decimals: 0</td>
<td>Invalid: 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Range: -1-3</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Literal question**
q108b. respondent interested (q108b)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

q108b. What was the respondent’s attitude toward you during the interview? Was he or she: interested, in between, or bored?

q108c. respondent cooperative (q108c)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-3
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q108c. What was the respondent’s attitude toward you during the interview? Was he or she: cooperative, in between, or uncooperative?

q108d. respondent patient (q108d)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-3
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q108d. What was the respondent’s attitude toward you during the interview? Was he or she: patient, in between, or impatient?

q108e. respondent at ease (q108e)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-3
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q108e. What was the respondent’s attitude toward you during the interview? Was he or she: at ease, in between, or suspicious?

q108f. respondent honest (q108f)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-3
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0
q108f. respondent honest (q108f)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Literal question
q108f. What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview? Was he or she: honest, in between, or misleading?

q110. interviewer's number (q110)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: character
Width: 6
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q110. Interviewer's number

q111. interviewer's age (q111)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-74
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q111. Interviewer's age

q112. interviewer's gender (q112)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-2
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q112. Interviewer's gender

q113. interviewer urban or rural (q113)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-2
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q113. Do you come from a rural or urban area?
q114. interviewer's home language (q114)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-995

Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q114. Interviewer's home language

---

q115. interviewer's education (q115)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-9

Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q115. Interviewer's highest level of education

---

q116a. post office in the psu/ea (q116a)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-9

Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q116a. Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Post-office?

---

q116b. school in the psu/ea (q116b)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-9

Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q116b. Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: School?

---

q116c. police station in the psu/ea (q116c)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
### q116c. police station in the psu/ea (q116c)

**File:** Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

**Type:** Discrete  
**Format:** numeric  
**Width:** 2  
**Decimals:** 0  
**Range:** -1-9  
**Valid cases:** 2400  
**Invalid:** 0  

**Literal question**

q116c. Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Police station?

### q116d. electricity grid in the psu/ea (q116d)

**File:** Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

**Overview**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Discrete</th>
<th>Format: numeric</th>
<th>Width: 2</th>
<th>Decimals: 0</th>
<th>Range: -1-9</th>
<th>Valid cases: 2400</th>
<th>Invalid: 0</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**Literal question**

q116d. Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Electricity grid that most houses could access?

### q116e. piped water system in the psu/ea (q116e)

**File:** Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

**Overview**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Discrete</th>
<th>Format: numeric</th>
<th>Width: 2</th>
<th>Decimals: 0</th>
<th>Range: -1-9</th>
<th>Valid cases: 2400</th>
<th>Invalid: 0</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**Literal question**

q116e. Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Piped water system that most houses could access?

### q116f. sewage system in the psu/ea (q116f)

**File:** Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

**Overview**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Discrete</th>
<th>Format: numeric</th>
<th>Width: 2</th>
<th>Decimals: 0</th>
<th>Range: -1-9</th>
<th>Valid cases: 2400</th>
<th>Invalid: 0</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**Literal question**

q116f. Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Sewage system that most houses could access?

### q116g. health clinic in the psu/ea (q116g)

**File:** Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

**Overview**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Discrete</th>
<th>Format: numeric</th>
<th>Width: 2</th>
<th>Decimals: 0</th>
<th>Range: -1-9</th>
<th>Valid cases: 2400</th>
<th>Invalid: 0</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**Literal question**

q116g. Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Health clinic?
q116g. health clinic in the psu/ea (q116g)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-9
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q116g. Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Health clinic?

q116h. recreational facilities in the psu/ea (q116h)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-9
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q116h. Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Recreational facilities, e.g., a sports field?

q116i. places of worship in the psu/ea (q116i)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-9
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q116i. Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Any churches, mosques, temples or other places of worship?

q116j. community buildings in the psu/ea (q116j)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-9
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q116j. Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Any town halls or community buildings that can be used for meetings?
q116k. market stalls in the psu/ea (q116k)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-9
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q116k. Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Market stalls (selling groceries and/or clothing)?

q117a. police in the psu/ea (q117a)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-9
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q117a. In the PSU/EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see: Any policemen or police vehicles?

q117b. soldiers/army in the psu/ea (q117b)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-9
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q117b. In the PSU/EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see: Any soldiers or army vehicles?

q118. tarred/ paved road (q118)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

Overview
Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-9
Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0

Literal question
q118. Thinking of your journey here: Was the road at the start point in the PSU/EA paved/ tarred/ concrete?

weighting factor (withinwt)
File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004
**weighting factor (withinwt)**

File: Afrobarometer 2.5 South Africa 2004

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Overview</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Type: Continuous</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Format: numeric</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Width: 18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decimals: 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Range: 0.0524593070149422-5.63211154937744</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Valid cases: 2400
Invalid: 0
Minimum: 0.1
Maximum: 5.6
Mean: 1
Standard deviation: 0.6
Documentation

Technical documents

Data codebook for Afrobarometer Round 2.5 Survey in South Africa

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Data codebook for Afrobarometer Round 2.5 Survey in South Africa</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Author(s)</td>
<td>Matthew Kirwin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Date</td>
<td>2007-01-01</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Country</td>
<td>South Africa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Language</td>
<td>English</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Contributor(s)</td>
<td>This is the questionnaire and codebook for the survey</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Publisher(s)</td>
<td>Institute for Democracy in Southern Africa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Description</td>
<td>Data codebook for Afrobarometer Round 2.5 Survey in South Africa provides the questionnaire and coding used for the survey.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Filename</td>
<td>afrobarometer-sa-2004-codebook.pdf</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>