

# South Africa - South African Reconciliation Barometer 2019, Round 16

**Institute for Justice and Reconciliation**

Report generated on: February 6, 2025

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## Identification

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### SURVEY ID NUMBER

zaf-ijr-sarb-2019-v1

### TITLE

South African Reconciliation Barometer 2019, Round 16

### SUBTITLE

Round 16

### COUNTRY

Name	Country code
South Africa	zaf

### STUDY TYPE

Public Opinion Survey

### ABSTRACT

The South African Reconciliation Barometer is a time series public opinion survey that measures South African's attitudes towards reconciliation. Barometer surveys were conducted in 2003 (Rounds 1-2) and 2004 (Rounds 3- 4 (2 rounds per year); 2005 - 2013 (Rounds 5-13) (one round per year); and 2015 - 2023 (Rounds 14 to 18) (one round every 2nd year). The merged 2003-2015 dataset is made available by DataFirst, as well as separate datasets for 2017 (Round 15), 2019 (Round 16), 2021 (Round 17), and 2023 (Round 18).

### KIND OF DATA

Survey data

### UNIT OF ANALYSIS

Individuals

## Version

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### VERSION DESCRIPTION

Version 1: Edited, anonymised data for public distribution

### VERSION DATE

2024-12-28

### VERSION NOTES

Version 1 of the data from SARB 2019 (Round 16) was received by DataFirst from the Institute for Justice and Reconciliation (IJR) in 2024.

## Scope

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### NOTES

The SARB survey collected data on the respondent's race, education level, employment status, and income. The survey also collected data on their racial attitudes, opinions of government and government performance, their dependence on public services and opinions of service delivery, and their intertemporal perceptions of happiness and well-being.

## Coverage

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### GEOGRAPHIC UNIT

The lowest level of geographic aggregation of the data is Province.

## UNIVERSE

The survey covered all persons over 16 years of age living in multimember households. Individuals in informal settlements were also included in the sampling frame. Domestic workers and hostel dwellers were excluded from the sample.

## Producers and sponsors

## PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

Name
Institute for Justice and Reconciliation

## FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name	Abbreviation	Role
Swedish International Development Cooperation Agency	SIDA	Funding agency

## Sampling

## SAMPLING PROCEDURE

Sampling of respondents assumed the form of a multistage area-probability sample with three calls. The sampling included persons of 16 years and older living in multimember households. People living in informal settlements were included in the sampling frame. However, domestic workers and hostel dwellers were excluded from the sample. Enumeration Areas were drawn from the 2001 Population Census and sampling points were allocated to sub-places in each of the metros. Within each of the sampled sub-places, a street was randomly selected using a Geographical Information System (GIS) application, which indicates all the streets within the boundaries of each sub-place. The streets were listed and a street randomly selected from the list of streets. In the selected street between four and six dwellings were then be selected using a random walk procedure in the selected area. If there was more than one household at a dwelling, one household was chosen using a random procedure. At every alternate dwelling, all the males or all the females over 16 years of age were listed in order of age and thereafter one chosen using a random selection grid. If the interviewer found at their first visit that the qualifying person was not available for the duration of the fieldwork such as being on holiday or being sick, or could not speak any of the South African official languages, interviewers were allowed to substitute immediately. Three calls had to be made prior to substituting.

## Data Collection

## DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End	Cycle
2019	2019	Round 16

## DATA COLLECTION MODE

Face-to-face

## DATA COLLECTORS

Name
Ipsos-Markinor

## Questionnaires

## QUESTIONNAIRES

Each round of the SARB survey used a separate questionnaire and questionnaires changed between rounds. Sometimes changes were only to accommodate rewording but in some cases questions were removed or re-introduced. In recent rounds the goal of the IJR was to include 5-10% of questions on 'topical' issues, e.g., questions on Covid in 2021.

## Access policy

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### CONTACTS

Name	Email	URL
DataFirst Support	support@data1st.org	<a href="#">Link</a>

### ACCESS CONDITIONS

Public access data for use under a Creative Commons CC-BY (Attribution-only) License

### CITATION REQUIREMENTS

Institute for Justice and Reconciliation. South African Reconciliation Barometer 2019, Round 16 [dataset]. Cape Town: IJR [producer], 2024. Cape Town: DataFirst [distributor], 2025. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.25828/JRMF-6J25>

### ACCESS AUTHORITY

Name	Affiliation	Email	URL
DataFirst	University of Cape Town	support@data1st.org	<a href="#">Link</a>

## Metadata production

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### DDI DOCUMENT ID

ddi-zaf-ijr-sarb-2003-2011-v1.1

### PRODUCERS

Name	Affiliation	Role
DataFirst	University of Cape Town	Metadata creator

### DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2025-02-06

### DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Version 1

**Data Description**

<b>Data file</b>	<b>Cases</b>	<b>Variables</b>
<b>sarb-2019-r16</b>	2400	370



**Data file: sarb-2019-r16**

Cases: 2400

Variables: 370

**Variables**

ID	Name	Label	Question
V3388	FACTOR_SCALES	*****COMPUTED FACTOR MEASUREMENT SCALES*****	
V3389	LivedPoverty	Lived Poverty Index: higher scores mean greater experienced poverty	
V3390	HH_Conditions_Compare	Household Conditions Compared to Other Households Scale: higher scores means HH is doing much better	
V3391	Financial_Conditions_Compare	Financial Conditions Compared to Other Households Scale: higher scores means HH is doing much better	
V3392	Political_Efficacy	Political Efficacy Scale: higher scores mean greater political efficacy	
V3393	Voting_Efficacy	Voting Efficacy Scale: higher scores mean greater political efficacy	
V3394	Populism	Populism Scale: Higher scores mean great adherence to populist beliefs	
V3395	Political_Participation_1	Political Participation 1 Scale: Higher scores mean more political participation (Q7a, Q7b, Q7d)	
V3396	Political_Participation_2	Political Participation 2 Scale: Higher scores mean more political participation (Q7c, Q7e, Q7f, Q7g, Q7i)	
V3397	Media_Use	Media Use Scale: Higher scores mean greater use of media sources	
V3398	Media_Trust	Media Trust Scale: Higher scores mean greater trust of media sources	
V3399	Social_Media_1	Social Media 1 Scale: Higher scores mean greater disapproval of government regulation of social media (Q12b, Q12c, Q12d)	
V3400	Social_Media_2	Social Media 1 Scale: Higher scores mean greater belief in social media as voice of accountability for ordinary people (Q12a, Q12g, Q12h)	
V3401	Interpersonal_Trust	Interpersonal trust Scale: Higher scores mean more trust in neighbours, family and colleagues	
V3402	Social_Trust	Social trust Scale: Higher scores mean more trust of people of other social groups	
V3403	Rule_Of_Law	Rule of Law Scale: Higher scores mean greater belief in rule of law	
V3404	Corruption	Corruption Scale: Higher scores mean stronger belief that corruption is rampant with impunity for offenders	
V3405	Apartheid_Views	Apartheid Views Scale: Higher scores mean stronger agreement on apartheid as violation of human rights	
V3406	Apartheid_Legacy	Apartheid Legacy Scale: Higher scores mean greater agreement that current society still impacted by apartheid legacy	
V3407	Rights_Respect	Rights Respect Scale; Higher scores mean stronger belief that rights will be respected	
V3408	Gender_Rights	Gender Rights: Higher scores mean greater belief that legal gender parity exists in SA	
V3409	Civil_Rights	Civil Rights Scale: Higher scores mean greater support for these civil rights	
V3410	Individual_Esteem	Individual Esteem Scale: Higher scores mean greater personal efficacy and esteem	
V3411	Group_Esteem	Group Esteem Scale: Higher scores mean greater esteem derived from own social group	
V3412	SA_Identity	SA Identity Scale: Higher scores mean greater belief in South African identity over social group identity	
V3413	Recon_Progress	Reconciliation Progress Scale: Higher scores mean greater reconciliation progress and positive impact	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V3414	Recon_Actors	Reconciliation Actors Scale: Higher scores mean greater importance for actors in national reconciliation	
V3415	Workforce_Diversity	Workforce Diversity Scale: Higher scores mean greater belief in workforce diversity	
V3416	Interracial_Interaction	Interracial Interaction Scale: Higher scores mean more frequent interracial interaction	
V3417	Racism_Daily	Racism Daily Scale: Higher scores mean more frequent experiences of daily racism	
V3418	Personal_Safety	Personal Safety Scale: Higher scores mean greater perceived safety	
V3419	Change_Since_1994	Change Since 1994 Scale: Higher scores mean greater improvement since 1994	
V3420	Xenophobia	Xenophobia Scale: Higher scores mean greater xenophobic beliefs	
V3421	Rule_Of_Law_5Point	Rule of Law Scale 5 Point Only	
V3422	Game_Changers	Radical Reformers vs Muddlers vs Constitutional Transformers	
V3423	Game_Changers_RofLaw	Game Changers Final	
V3424	CONTROL_VARIABLES	*****CONTROL VARIABLES*****	
V3425	Intnr	INTNR - Respondent ID	
V3426	HH_Weight	Household Weight	
V3427	Bench_WGT_Person	Benchmark Weight Person [weighted to Mid-Year 2019 Estimates - Prov/Race/Gender/AgeGrp]	
V3428	DEMOGRAPHICS	*****DEMOGRAPHICS*****	
V3429	LSM_2014	LSM 2014 (LSM 1 to LSM 10)	
V3430	SEM	SEM (SEM 1 to SEM 10)	
V3431	Q55_HH_Income	Q55 - Which if these best describes your total monthly household income before tax and deductions?	
V3432	Q56_Gender	Q56 - Gender	
V3433	Q57_Race	Q57 - Race For statistical purposes I need to confirm which ethnic group you belong to. Is it...?	
V3434	Province	Province	
V3435	Q1	Q1 - What is your age? (exact)	
V3436	Q1_Age_re	Q1 - Age of respondent (age ranges)	
V3437	Q2	Q2 - Which language do you use most frequently at home?	
V3438	Q2_other	Q2_other - Which language do you use most frequently at home? (other specify)	
V3439	Q50	Q50 - What is the highest level of education that you have achieved?	
V3440	Q51	Q51 - Which one of these best describes your working status?	
V3441	Q52	Q52 - What is your main occupation?	
V3442	SA_citizen	Are you a citizen of South Africa?	
V3443	Q51_other	Q51_other - Which one of these best describes your working status?	
V3444	Q52_other	Q52_other - What is your main occupation?	
V3445	LIVING_CONDITIONS_VAR	*****QoL and FIN/ECO CONDITIONS*****	
V3446	Q3a	Q3a - Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family .. Gone without enough food to eat?	
V3447	Q3b	Q3b - Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family .. Gone without enough clean water for home use?	
V3448	Q3c	Q3c - Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family .. Gone without medicines or medical treatment?	
V3449	Q3d	Q3d - Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family .. Gone without enough fuel to cook your food?	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V3450	Q3e	Q3e - Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family .. Gone without a cash income?	
V3451	Q3f	Q3f - Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family .. Gone without electricity in your home (excluding load shedding?)	
V3452	Q4a	Q4a - In relation to the rest of the community where you live, your household conditions are ..	
V3453	Q4b	Q4b - In relation to the rest of South Africa, your household conditions are..	
V3454	Q4c	Q4c - In relation to your parents, your household conditions are ..	
V3455	Q4d	Q4d - How do these living conditions of you and your family compare to what they were like 2-3 years ago?	
V3456	Q4e	Q4e - How are these living conditions of you and your family likely to change in the 2-3 years? Will they get ..	
V3457	Q5a	Q5a - In relation to the rest of the community where you live, your financial situation isâ€¦	
V3458	Q5b	Q5b - In relation to the rest of South Africa, your financial situation isâ€¦	
V3459	Q5c	Q5c - In relation to your parents, your financial situation isâ€¦	
V3460	Q5d	Q5d - How does your financial situation and that of your family compare to what it was like 2-3 years ago? Is itâ€¦?	
V3461	Q5e	Q5e - How is your financial situation and that of your family likely to change in the 2-3 years? Will it getâ€¦?	
V3462	EFFICACY_TRUST_VAR	*****POLITICAL EFFICACY AND TRUST*****	
V3463	Q6a_rec	Q6a Rec - You don't consider yourself well qualified to participate in issues affecting your country	
V3464	Q6b_rec	Q6b Rec - You don't feel you have a good understanding of the important issues affecting our country	
V3465	Q6c_rec	Q6c Rec - You don't think you are as well informed as most people about issues affecting our country	
V3466	Q6d_rec	Q6d Rec - People like you dont have a say about what the political leaders and politicians do	
V3467	Q6g_rec	Q6g Rec - Your vote does not make a difference	
V3468	Q6h_rec	Q6h Rec - After being elected all parties are the same, so voting is pointless	
V3469	Q6i_rec	Q6i Rec - Voting is meaningless because no politician can be trusted	
V3470	Q6a	Q6a - You don't consider yourself well qualified to participate in issues affecting your country	
V3471	Q6b	Q6b - You don't feel you have a good understanding of the important issues affecting our country	
V3472	Q6c	Q6c - You don't think you are as well informed as most people about issues affecting our country	
V3473	Q6d	Q6d - People like you dont have a say about what the political leaders and politicians do	
V3474	Q6e	Q6e - Generally speaking, those elected to Parliament soon lose touch with the people	
V3475	Q6f	Q6f - You don't think that political leaders and politicians care much about what people like you think	
V3476	Q6g	Q6g - Your vote does not make a difference	
V3477	Q6h	Q6h - After being elected all parties are the same, so voting is pointless	
V3478	Q6i	Q6i - Voting is meaningless because no politician can be trusted	
V3479	POPULISM_SCALE_VAR	*****POPULISM SCALE*****	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V3480	Q6j	Q6j - The differences between ordinary people and elite (political, business, labour leaders) are much greater than the differences between ordinary people	
V3481	Q6k	Q6k - Politicians talk too much and take too little action	
V3482	Q6l	Q6l - The people should have the final say on important political issues by voting on them directly in referendums (for example on abortion, death penalty, land)	
V3483	Q6m	Q6m - The people, not the politicians, should make our most important policy decisions	
V3484	Q6n	Q6n - The politicians in Parliament always need to follow the will of the people	
V3485	Q6o	Q6o - Ordinary South Africans can only rely on each other, rather than political elites.	
V3486	Q6p	Q6p - On important political issues, ordinary South Africans share similar value and interests.	
V3487	POL_PARTICIPATION_VAR	*****POLITICAL PARTICIPATION*****	
V3488	Q7a	Q7a - Attended a community meeting	
V3489	Q7b	Q7b - Got together with others to raise an issue	
V3490	Q7c	Q7c - Contacted radio, TV, or a newspaper to complain about an issue	
V3491	Q7d	Q7d - Contacted your local councillor or other community leaders about an issue	
V3492	Q7e	Q7e - Shared political content on social media (e.g. Facebook or Twitter)	
V3493	Q7f	Q7f - Signed a petition (online or hardcopy)	
V3494	Q7g	Q7g - Refused to pay a tax or a fee to the government	
V3495	Q7i	Q7i - Used force or violence for a political cause	
V3496	Q8	Q8 - Which political party do you feel close with?	
V3497	Q8_other	Q8_other - Which political party do you feel close with? Other	
V3498	Q9	Q9 - Are you registered to vote? And did you vote in the most recent provincial and national elections on the 8th of May this year?	
V3499	MEDIA	*****MEDIA USE INCL SOCIAL MEDIA*****	
V3500	Q10a	Q10a - How often do you get information and news about politics and political issues from the follow sources - Radio	
V3501	Q10b	Q10b - How often do you get information and news about politics and political issues from the follow sources - Television	
V3502	Q10c	Q10c - How often do you get information and news about politics and political issues from the follow sources - Print newspapers	
V3503	Q10d	Q10d - How often do you get information and news about politics and political issues from the follow sources - Internet (news and other websites, not social media)	
V3504	Q10e	Q10e - How often do you get information and news about politics and political issues from the follow sources - Social media such as Facebook or Twitter	
V3505	Q10f	Q10f - How often do you get information and news about politics and political issues from the follow sources - From friends and family	
V3506	Q11a	Q11a - How much do you trust the following sources of political information and news - Radio	
V3507	Q11b	Q11b - How much do you trust the following sources of political information and news - Television	
V3508	Q11c	Q11c - How much do you trust the following sources of political information and news - Print newspapers	
V3509	Q11d	Q11d - How much do you trust the following sources of political information and news - Internet (news and other websites, not social media)	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V3510	Q11e	Q11e - How much do you trust the following sources of political information and news - Social media such as Facebook or Twitter	
V3511	Q11f	Q11f - How much do you trust the following sources of political information and news - From friends and family	
V3512	Q12a	Q12a - People should be allowed to express any political view that they have on social media	
V3513	Q12b	Q12b - Government should be allowed to close down social media platforms (Facebook, Twitter, Instagram etc), when they feel that it undermines political stability	
V3514	Q12c	Q12c - Government should be allowed to close down internet messaging services (Skype, Google Hangouts, WhatsApp), when they feel that it undermines political stability	
V3515	Q12d	Q12d - The government should be allowed to monitor my activities on social media	
V3516	Q12e	Q12e - I do sometimes interact with people on social media whose political views and beliefs are different to mine	
V3517	Q12f	Q12f - Social media is dividing our nation	
V3518	Q12g	Q12g - Social media is effective in keeping those in power accountable	
V3519	Q12h	Q12h - Social media gives ordinary people a voice	
V3520	POLITICAL_TRUST_VAR	*****TRUST IN INSTITUTIONS*****	
V3521	Q13a	Q13a - Please indicate how much confidence you have in each of the following institutions ... The President	
V3522	Q13b	Q13b - Please indicate how much confidence you have in each of the following institutions ... The Deputy President	
V3523	Q13c	Q13c - Please indicate how much confidence you have in each of the following institutions ... National Government	
V3524	Q13d	Q13d - Please indicate how much confidence you have in each of the following institutions ... Provincial Government	
V3525	Q13e	Q13e - Please indicate how much confidence you have in each of the following institutions ... Local Government	
V3526	Q13f	Q13f - Please indicate how much confidence you have in each of the following institutions ... Constitutional Court	
V3527	Q13g	Q13g - Please indicate how much confidence you have in each of the following institutions ... Legal system in general	
V3528	Q13h	Q13h - Please indicate how much confidence you have in each of the following institutions ... South African Police Service (SAPS) / the Police	
V3529	Q13i	Q13i - Please indicate how much confidence you have in each of the following institutions ... Public Protector	
V3530	Q13j	Q13j - Please indicate how much confidence you have in each of the following institutions ... The Hawks	
V3531	Q13k	Q13k - Please indicate how much confidence you have in each of the following institutions ... Parliament	
V3532	Q13l	Q13l - Please indicate how much confidence you have in each of the following institutions ... National Prosecuting Authority (NPA)	
V3533	Q13m	Q13m - Please indicate how much confidence you have in each of the following institutions ... South African Revenue Service (SARS)	
V3534	Q13n	Q13n - Please indicate how much confidence you have in each of the following institutions ... SABC media (radio and TV)	
V3535	Q13o	Q13o - Please indicate how much confidence you have in each of the following institutions ... African National Congress (ANC)	
V3536	Q13p	Q13p - Please indicate how much confidence you have in each of the following institutions ... Democratic Alliance (DA)	
V3537	Q13q	Q13q - Please indicate how much confidence you have in each of the following institutions ... Economic Freedom Fighters (EFF)	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V3538	Q13r	Q13r - Please indicate how much confidence you have in each of the following institutions ... Religious leaders	
V3539	Q13s	Q13s - Please indicate how much confidence you have in each of the following institutions ... Large corporations / big business	
V3540	SOCIAL_TRUST_VAR	*****SOCIAL/INTERPERSONAL TRUST*****	
V3541	Q14	Q14 - Generally speaking, would you say that you are trusting or distrusting of people?	
V3542	Q15a	Q15a - How much do you trust the following groups of people - Your relatives	
V3543	Q15b	Q15b - How much do you trust the following groups of people - Your neighbours (in your immediate and local community)	
V3544	Q15c	Q15c - How much do you trust the following groups of people - Your colleagues (at work, or studying etc.)	
V3545	Q15d	Q15d - How much do you trust the following groups of people - Other race groups	
V3546	Q15e	Q15e - How much do you trust the following groups of people - Other language groups	
V3547	Q15f	Q15f - How much do you trust the following groups of people - People who practice a different religion than your own	
V3548	Q15g	Q15g - How much do you trust the following groups of people - People with a different sexual orientation than your own	
V3549	Q15h	Q15h - How much do you trust the following groups of people - Foreign nationals from other African countries living in South Africa	
V3550	Q15i	Q15i - How much do you trust the following groups of people - Foreign nationals not from African countries living in South Africa	
V3551	RULE_OF_LAW_VAR	*****RULE OF LAW AND CORRUPTION*****	
V3552	Q16a	Q16a - The courts always have the right to make decisions that people have to accept	
V3553	Q16b	Q16b - The police always have the right to make people obey the law	
V3554	Q16c	Q16c - The South African Revenue Service (SARS) always have the right to make people pay taxes	
V3555	Q16d	Q16d - Democratically elected representatives (such as MPs and local councilors) always have the right to make policy and governance decisions in SA	
V3556	Q16e	Q16e - The Constitution must be upheld/respected in all circumstances	
V3557	Q17a	Q17a - Corrupt government officials often get away with it.	
V3558	Q17b	Q17b - Most politicians have no real will to fight corruption	
V3559	Q17c	Q17c - Corruption affects ordinary people more than it does decision makers	
V3560	Q17d_Rec	Q17d Recoded - Government is effective in addressing corruption in South Africa	
V3561	Q17d	Q17d - Government is effective in addressing corruption in South Africa	
V3562	POWER	*****GROUP POL/ECO POWER*****	
V3563	Q18a	Q18a - Thinking about these groups of people, who do you believe has the most - Economic power	
V3564	Q18b	Q18b - Thinking about these groups of people, who do you believe has the most - Political power	
V3565	Q19a	Q19a - How do you feel about the amount of economic and political power that you personally have - Economic power	
V3566	Q19b	Q19b - How do you feel about the amount of economic and political power that you personally have - Political power	
V3567	APARTHEID_VAR	*****APARTHEID AND LEGACY*****	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V3568	Q20a	Q20a - The apartheid government oppressed the majority of South Africans	
V3569	Q20b	Q20b - Under apartheid black South Africans (this includes Black African, Indian and Coloured people) were deprived from quality education	
V3570	Q20c	Q20c - Under apartheid black South Africans (this includes Black African, Indian and Coloured people) were deprived of land and property ownership	
V3571	Q20d	Q20d - Under apartheid black South Africans (this includes Black African, Indian and Coloured people) were deprived of earning proper livelihoods	
V3572	Q20e	Q20e - The apartheid government committed terrible crimes against those struggling against apartheid	
V3573	Q20f	Q20f - Under apartheid black South Africans (this includes Black African, Indian and Coloured people) suffered violence because of their race	
V3574	Q20g	Q20g - Apartheid was a crime against humanity	
V3575	Q21a	Q21a - In general, residential areas in South Africa are still racially segregated because of the lasting effects of apartheid	
V3576	Q21b	Q21b - Many black South Africans (this includes Black African, Indian and Coloured people) are still poor today because of the lasting effects of apartheid	
V3577	Q21c	Q21c - Many white South Africans are still well-off today because of the lasting effects of apartheid	
V3578	Q21d	Q21d - Many black South Africans (this includes Black African, Indian and Coloured people) today do not own land/property because of the lasting effects of apartheid	
V3579	Q21e	Q21e - Many white South Africans today own land/property because of the lasting effects of apartheid	
V3580	Q21f	Q21f - Little progress has been made in returning land to people that have been evicted under apartheid law	
V3581	LAND	*****LAND ISSUES*****	
V3582	Q22a	Q22a - Thinking about land ownership in South Africa - Do you think land reform is important to address inequality in South Africa?	
V3583	Q22b	Q22b - Thinking about land ownership in South Africa - Do you think land reform is important for the reconciliation process in South Africa?	
V3584	Q22c	Q22c - If land is redistributed in South Africa, which land should be redistributed?	
V3585	SOCIAL_DIVISION_VAR	*****SOCIAL DIVISION*****	
V3586	Q23	Q23 - What, in your experience, is the biggest division in South Africa today?	
V3587	Q24	Q24 - Apart from thine one, which would you say is the second biggest division in South Africa today?	
V3588	Q23_other	Q23_other - What, in your experience, is the biggest division in South Africa today? (Other)	
V3589	Q24_other	Q24_other - Apart from thine one, which would you say is the second biggest division in South Africa today? Other	
V3590	RESPECT	*****RESPECT*****	
V3591	Q25a	Q25a - Over the next 2 years, do you think other peoples respect for your mother tongue language willâ€¦?	
V3592	Q25b	Q25b - Over the next 2 years, do you think other peoples respect for your religion willâ€¦?	
V3593	Q25c	Q25c - Over the next 2 years, do you think other peoples respect for your cultural practices willâ€¦?	
V3594	GENDER_RIGHTS_VAR	*****GENDER RIGHTS*****	
V3595	Q26a	Q26a - In our country today, women and men ... Have equal opportunities to earn an income in some way	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V3596	Q26b	Q26b - In our country today, women and men ... Enjoy the same protection under the law.	
V3597	Q26c	Q26c - In our country today, women and men ... Have the same rights	
V3598	CIVIL_RIGHTS_VAR	*****CIVIL RIGHTS*****	
V3599	Q27a	Q27a - How much do you approve of [Abortion] being legal or being made legal in South Africa?	
V3600	Q27b	Q27b - How much do you approve of [The death penalty] being legal or being made legal in South Africa?	
V3601	Q27c	Q27c - How much do you approve of [Same sex marriages] being legal or being made legal in South Africa?	
V3602	Q27d	Q27d - How much do you approve of [Sex work/prostitution] being legal or being made legal in South Africa?	
V3603	INDIVIDUAL_ESTEEM_VAR	*****INDIVIDUAL ESTEEM*****	
V3604	Q28a	Q28a - I have access to the financial resources I need to achieve my goals	
V3605	Q28b	Q28b - I have access to groups of people who can help me achieve my goals	
V3606	Q28c	Q28c - I have the education I need to achieve my goals	
V3607	Q28d	Q28d - I can easily get (or travel) to the places I need to in order to achieve my goals	
V3608	Q28e	Q28e - I have the self-confidence I need in order to achieve my goals	
V3609	Q28f	Q28f - I have the self-determination I need in order to achieve my goals	
V3610	INTERGROUP1_VAR	*****INTERGROUP RELATIONS AND GROUP ESTEEM*****	
V3611	Q29	Q29 - When you think of yourself and your daily interactions with others, which group do you associate with most strongly, those who ..	
V3612	Q30	Q30 - Apart from this one, which would you say is the second group you associate with most strongly?	
V3613	Q29_other	Q29_other - When you think of yourself and your daily interactions with others, which group do you associate with most strongly, those who .. (Other)	
V3614	Q30_other	Q30_other - Apart from this one, which would you say is the second group you associate with most strongly? (Other)	
V3615	Q31	Q31 - Thinking of the group you associate with most strongly: How important is ... to you?	
V3616	Q32a_rec	Q32a_Rec - Thinking of the group you associate with most strongly, would you say belonging to ... : Makes you feel good about yourself	
V3617	Q32b_rec	Q32b_Rec - Thinking of the group you associate with most strongly, would you say belonging to ... : Makes you feel important	
V3618	Q32c_rec	Q32c_Rec - Thinking of the group you associate with most strongly, would you say belonging to ... : Makes you feel secure	
V3619	Q32a	Q32a - Thinking of the group you associate with most strongly, would you say belonging to ... : Makes you feel good about yourself	
V3620	Q32b	Q32b - Thinking of the group you associate with most strongly, would you say belonging to ... : Makes you feel important	
V3621	Q32c	Q32c - Thinking of the group you associate with most strongly, would you say belonging to ... : Makes you feel secure	
V3622	SOUTH_AFRICAN_VAR	*****SOUTH AFRICAN IDENTITY*****	
V3623	Q33a	Q33a - Being a South African is an important part of how you see yourself	
V3624	Q33b	Q33b - People should realise we are South Africans first, and not think of themselves in terms of other groups they belong to.	
V3625	Q33c	Q33c - You would want your children to think of themselves as South African	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V3626	Q33d	Q33d - It is desirable to create one united South African nation out of all the different groups who live in this country	
V3627	Q33e	Q33e - It is possible to create one united South African nation out of all the different groups in the country	
V3628	Q33f	Q33f - Even though we have differences, there is more that unites us as South Africans than keeps us apart	
V3629	RECONCILIATION_VAR	*****RECONCILIATION*****	
V3630	Q34a	Q34a - What, if anything, does 'reconciliation' mean to you? 1st mention	
V3631	Q34b	Q34b - What, if anything, does 'reconciliation' mean to you? What else - 2nd mention	
V3632	Q34c	Q34c - What, if anything, does 'reconciliation' mean to you? What else - 3rd mention	
V3633	Q34a_other	Q34a_other - What, if anything, does 'reconciliation' mean to you? 1st mention (Other)	
V3634	Q34b_other	Q34b_other - What, if anything, does 'reconciliation' mean to you? What else - 2nd mention (Other)	
V3635	Q34c_other	Q34c_other - What, if anything, does 'reconciliation' mean to you? What else - 3rd mention (Other)	
V3636	Q35a	Q35a - South Africans have made progress in reconciliation since the end of apartheid	
V3637	Q35b	Q35b - My friends and family have experienced reconciliation after the end of apartheid	
V3638	Q35c	Q35c - I believe the Truth and Reconciliation Commission (TRC) provided a good foundation for South Africa to achieve reconciliation	
V3639	Q35d	Q35d - South Africans still need reconciliation	
V3640	Q36a	Q36a - People who were disadvantaged under apartheid continue to be poor	
V3641	Q36b	Q36b - Gender-based violence continue in our society.	
V3642	Q36c	Q36c - We do not address racism in our society.	
V3643	Q36e	Q36e - Political parties exploit social divisions for political gains.	
V3644	Q36f	Q36f - Corruption continues in our country.	
V3645	Q36g	Q36g - We continue using race categories to measure transformation.	
V3646	Q37	Q37 - Who do you think should take the greatest responsibility for ensuring reconciliation in South Africa?	
V3647	Q38a	Q38a - How important do you think is the role of the following institutions/people in the reconciliation process in SA? - National government and elected representatives - like MPs and local councillors	
V3648	Q38b	Q38b - How important do you think is the role of the following institutions/people in the reconciliation process in SA? - Civil society organisations and community organisations	
V3649	Q38c	Q38c - How important do you think is the role of the following institutions/people in the reconciliation process in SA? - Business	
V3650	Q38d	Q38d - How important do you think is the role of the following institutions/people in the reconciliation process in SA? - Religious and faith-based organisations	
V3651	Q38e	Q38e - How important do you think is the role of the following institutions/people in the reconciliation process in SA? - You and your family and friends	
V3652	INTERGROUP2_VAR		
V3653	Q39	Q39 - Excluding your own race group, which one race group do you find most difficult to associate with?	
V3654	Q40a	Q40a - Living in a neighbourhood where half of your neighbours are people from the group you mentioned.	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V3655	Q40b	Q40b - Having a person from the group you mentioned sitting next to your child, or the child of a family member, at school.	
V3656	Q40c	Q40c - Having your child, or the child of a family member, taught by a person from the group you mentioned at school.	
V3657	Q40d	Q40d - Having to work for and take instructions from a person from the group you mentioned. : Feelings about group difficult to associate with	
V3658	Q40e	Q40e - Having a close relative marry a person from the group you mentioned.	
V3659	Q40f	Q40f - Being treated by a doctor from the group you mentioned in an emergency situation	
V3660	Q41a_rec	Q41a Rec - It should be a national priority to make the workforce representative of all races	
V3661	Q41b_rec	Q41b Rec - It should be a national priority to make the workforce representative in terms of gender	
V3662	Q41c_rec	Q41c Rec - It should be a national priority to make the workforce representative in terms of physical ability and disability	
V3663	Q41a	Q41a - It should be a national priority to make the workforce representative of all races	
V3664	Q41b	Q41b - It should be a national priority to make the workforce representative in terms of gender	
V3665	Q41c	Q41c - It should be a national priority to make the workforce representative in terms of physical ability and disability	
V3666	Q42a	Q42a - Thinking about your typical day in the past month, how often do you interact or talk to someone who was from a different race to you? At work/place of study	
V3667	Q42b	Q42b - Thinking about your typical day in the past month, how often do you interact or talk to someone who was from a different race to you? At home	
V3668	Q42c	Q42c - Thinking about your typical day in the past month, how often do you interact or talk to someone who was from a different race to you? At commercial or retail spaces (such as shops and malls)	
V3669	Q42d	Q42d - Thinking about your typical day in the past month, how often do you interact or talk to someone who was from a different race to you? At a social gathering and events	
V3670	Q42e	Q42e - Thinking about your typical day in the past month, how often do you interact or talk to someone who was from a different race to you? At public recreational places	
V3671	Q42f	Q42f - Thinking about your typical day in the past month, how often do you interact or talk to someone who was from a different race to you? On public transport (such as on a bus)	
V3672	Q43	Q43 - Would you like to interact more with people of different race groups?	
V3673	Q44a	Q44a - In general, what may prevent you from talking to people of different race groups? First Mention	
V3674	Q44b	Q44b - In general, what may prevent you from talking to people of different race groups? What else - Second Mention	
V3675	Q44a_other	Q44a_other - In general, what may prevent you from talking to people of different race groups? First Mention (Other)	
V3676	Q44b_other	Q44b_other - In general, what may prevent you from talking to people of different race groups? What else - Second Mention (Other)	
V3677	RACISM_VAR	*****RACISM*****	
V3678	Q45a	Q45a - How often does racism affect you in your daily life in these various places? Work / Place of study	
V3679	Q45b	Q45b - How often does racism affect you in your daily life in these various places? Commercial and retail places (such as shops and malls)	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V3680	Q45c	Q45c - How often does racism affect you in your daily life in these various places? Public transport (while travelling)	
V3681	Q45d	Q45d - How often does racism affect you in your daily life in these various places? Public recreational places	
V3682	Q45e	Q45e - How often does racism affect you in your daily life in these various places? Social gatherings and events	
V3683	SAFETY_VAR	*****PERSONAL SAFETY*****	
V3684	Q46a	Q46a - How safe do you feel in the following places? In your home	
V3685	Q46b	Q46b - How safe do you feel in the following places? In the neighbourhood where you live	
V3686	Q46c	Q46c - How safe do you feel in the following places? In commercial places (such as shops and malls)	
V3687	Q46d	Q46d - How safe do you feel in the following places? In public recreational places (such as parks)	
V3688	Q46e	Q46e - How safe do you feel in the following places? At work/place of study	
V3689	Q46f	Q46f - How safe do you feel in the following places? In public transportation places (such as taxi ranks)	
V3690	CHANGE_1994_VAR	*****CHANGE SINCE 1994*****	
V3691	Q47a	Q47a - How would you say the following has changed since 1994, when the country became a democracy? Your personal safety and that of your family	
V3692	Q47b	Q47b - How would you say the following has changed since 1994, when the country became a democracy? Economic circumstances for you and your family	
V3693	Q47c	Q47c - How would you say the following has changed since 1994, when the country became a democracy? Employment opportunities for you and your family	
V3694	Q47d	Q47d - How would you say the following has changed since 1994, when the country became a democracy? Relations between members of different race groups	
V3695	Q47e	Q47e - How would you say the following has changed since 1994, when the country became a democracy? The gap between rich and poor	
V3696	Q47f	Q47f - How would you say the following has changed since 1994, when the country became a democracy? Levels of corruption in the country	
V3697	XENOPHOBIA_VAR	*****XENOPHOBIA*****	
V3698	Q48a_rec	Q48a Rec - Please can you tell me how likely you are to prevent people who have come here from other African countries from Moving into your neighbourhood	
V3699	Q48b_rec	Q48b Rec - Please can you tell me how likely you are to prevent people who have come here from other African countries from Operating a business in your area	
V3700	Q48c_rec	Q48c Rec - Please can you tell me how likely you are to prevent people who have come here from other African countries from Accessing government services	
V3701	Q48d_rec	Q48d Rec - Please can you tell me how likely you are to prevent people who have come here from other African countries from Accessing jobs	
V3702	Q48a	Q48a - Please can you tell me how likely you are to prevent people who have come here from other African countries from Moving into your neighbourhood	
V3703	Q48b	Q48b - Please can you tell me how likely you are to prevent people who have come here from other African countries from Operating a business in your area	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V3704	Q48c	Q48c - Please can you tell me how likely you are to prevent people who have come here from other African countries from Accessing government services	
V3705	Q48d	Q48d - Please can you tell me how likely you are to prevent people who have come here from other African countries from Accessing jobs	
V3706	SA_FLAG_VAR	*****OLD/NEW FLAG*****	
V3707	Q49_b	Q49_b - I am about to ask you a question on the old South African flag. Do you want to see the old South African flag, before I ask you the question?	
V3708	Q49_a1	Q49_a1 - Please view the current South African flag. Please indicate the word which most closely resembles how this image makes you feel.	
V3709	Q49_b1	Q49_b1 - Please indicate the word which most closely resembles how the Old South African flag makes you feel.	
V3710	Q49_a1_other	Q49_a1_other - Please view the current South African flag. Please indicate the word which most closely resembles how this image makes you feel - Other	
V3711	Q49_b1_other	Q49_b1_other - Please indicate the word which most closely resembles how the Old South African flag makes you feel.	
V3712	Q49c	Q49c - Please indicate whether you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree, strongly disagree that the old South African flag should be banned.	
V3713	LSM_Construct01	LSM1 - Tap water in your house or on your property	
V3714	LSM_Construct02	LSM2 - Hot running water from a geyser	
V3715	LSM_Construct03	LSM3 - Flush toilet inside or outside	
V3716	LSM_Construct04	LSM4 - Built-in kitchen sink	
V3717	LSM_Construct05	LSM5 - Ordinary Telkom or Neotel telephone	
V3718	LSM_Construct06	LSM6 - 3 or more cellphones in this household	
V3719	LSM_Construct07	LSM7 - Exactly two cellphones in this household	
V3720	LSM_Construct08	LSM8 - Exactly one cellphone or no cellphones in this household	
V3721	LSM_Construct09	LSM9 - More than 1 radio, excluding a car radio	
V3722	LSM_Construct10	LSM10 - Swimming pool	
V3723	LSM_Construct11	LSM11 - TV set	
V3724	LSM_Construct12	LSM12 - Pay TV subscription such as M-Net, DSTv or Top TV	
V3725	LSM_Construct13	LSM13 - Air conditioner, not just a fan	
V3726	LSM_Construct14	LSM14 - Any kind of DVD or Blu Ray player	
V3727	LSM_Construct15	LSM15 - Home theatre system	
V3728	LSM_Construct16	LSM16 - Personal computer such as a laptop or desktop	
V3729	LSM_Construct17	LSM17 - Fridge combined fridge\freezer	
V3730	LSM_Construct18	LSM18 - Deep freezer which is free standing	
V3731	LSM_Construct19	LSM19 - Electric stove	
V3732	LSM_Construct20	LSM20 - Microwave oven	
V3733	LSM_Construct21	LSM21 - Floor polisher or vacuum cleaner	
V3734	LSM_Construct22	LSM22 - Washing machine	
V3735	LSM_Construct23	LSM23 - Tumble dryer	
V3736	LSM_Construct24	LSM24 - Dishwashing machine	
V3737	LSM_Construct25	LSM25 - Motor car	
V3738	LSM_Construct26	LSM26 - Live-in, full-time or part-time domestic servant, helper or gardener	
V3739	LSM_Construct27	LSM27 - Home security service	
V3740	LSM_Construct28	LSM28 - Live in a built house\cluster house or town house excluding a RDP, township matchbox or improved township matchbox house	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V3741	LSM_Construct29	LSM29 - I am a Metropolitan dweller	
V3742	LSM_Construct30	LSM30 - Live in a rural area such as a farm or traditional tribal village, outside Gauteng or the Western Cape	
V3743	LSM_Construct31	LSM31 - Hi-fi/Music centre	
V3744	Q54	Q54 - How important is religion to you?	
V3745	DAYOFWEEK	DayOfWeek - Day of week	
V3746	TIMEOFDAY	TimeOfDay - Time of day	
V3747	EA	EA - EA Code [Census 2011]	
V3748	EA_GTI_GType	EA - GType - GTI - based on StatsSA Geotype which is enhanced according to GTI land use classification and updates	
V3749	EA_GTI_GType_ext	EA - GType - GTI - extended - based on StatsSA Geotype which is enhanced according to GTI land use classification and updates	
V3750	EA_AreaType_DB	EA - Area Type - Metro/Non-metro - based on Municipal Demarcation Board 2016 boundaries	
V3751	AC2_Area_Kantar	Area Classification - Kantar - based on CRUM - metro/non-metro [do not use for analysis]	
V3752	AC3_Area_Kantar	Area Classification - Kantar - based on CRUM - metro/small urban/rural [do not use for analysis]	
V3753	EA_Sub	EA - Original and Substitutions	
V3754	ICCODE	Interviewers [IC Code]	
V3755	INTDATE	Date of interview	
V3756	Participation1	Participation request [consent from respondent]	
V3757	filter_\$	Game_Changers_RofLaw eq 1 (FILTER)	

Total: 370



**FACTOR\_SCALES: \*\*\*\*\*COMPUTED FACTOR MEASUREMENT SCALES\*\*\*\*\*****Data file: sarb-2019-r16****Overview**

Valid: 0    Invalid: 2400  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 2    Width: 4    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
Sysmiss		2400	

**LIVEDPOVERTY: Lived Poverty Index: higher scores mean greater experienced poverty****Data file: sarb-2019-r16****Overview**

Valid: 2397    Invalid: 3    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 4.667    Mean: 1.716    Standard deviation: 0.779  
 Type: Continuous    Decimal: 2    Width: 4    Range: 1 - 4.66666666666667    Format: Numeric

**HH\_CONDITIONS\_COMPARE: Household Conditions Compared to Other Households Scale: higher scores means HH is doing much better****Data file: sarb-2019-r16****Overview**

Valid: 2224    Invalid: 176    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 5    Mean: 3.095    Standard deviation: 0.873  
 Type: Continuous    Decimal: 2    Width: 4    Range: 1 - 5    Format: Numeric

**FINANCIAL\_CONDITIONS\_COMPARE: Financial Conditions Compared to Other Households Scale: higher scores means HH is doing much better****Data file: sarb-2019-r16****Overview**

Valid: 2271    Invalid: 129    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 5    Mean: 2.995    Standard deviation: 0.907  
 Type: Continuous    Decimal: 2    Width: 4    Range: 1 - 5    Format: Numeric

**POLITICAL\_EFFICACY: Political Efficacy Scale: higher scores mean greater political efficacy****Data file: sarb-2019-r16****Overview**

Valid: 2388    Invalid: 12    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 5    Mean: 2.633    Standard deviation: 0.896  
 Type: Continuous    Decimal: 2    Width: 4    Range: 1 - 5    Format: Numeric

**VOTING\_EFFICACY: Voting Efficacy Scale: higher scores mean greater political efficacy****Data file:** sarb-2019-r16**Overview**

Valid: 2335   Invalid: 65   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 5   Mean: 2.373   Standard deviation: 1.042  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 2   Width: 4   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

**POPULISM: Populism Scale: Higher scores mean great adherence to populist beliefs****Data file:** sarb-2019-r16**Overview**

Valid: 2377   Invalid: 23   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 5   Mean: 4.003   Standard deviation: 0.588  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 2   Width: 4   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

**POLITICAL\_PARTICIPATION\_1: Political Participation 1 Scale: Higher scores mean more political participation (Q7a, Q7b, Q7d)****Data file:** sarb-2019-r16**Overview**

Valid: 2400   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 6   Mean: 2.335   Standard deviation: 1.095  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 2   Width: 4   Range: 1 - 6   Format: Numeric

**POLITICAL\_PARTICIPATION\_2: Political Participation 2 Scale: Higher scores mean more political participation (Q7c, Q7e, Q7f, Q7g, Q7i)****Data file:** sarb-2019-r16**Overview**

Valid: 2400   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 5.8   Mean: 1.554   Standard deviation: 0.659  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 2   Width: 4   Range: 1 - 5.8   Format: Numeric

**MEDIA\_USE: Media Use Scale: Higher scores mean greater use of media sources****Data file:** sarb-2019-r16**Overview**

Valid: 2342   Invalid: 58   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 5   Mean: 3.054   Standard deviation: 0.922  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 2   Width: 4   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

**MEDIA\_TRUST: Media Trust Scale: Higher scores mean greater trust of media sources****Data file:** sarb-2019-r16

**Overview**

Valid: 2313   Invalid: 87   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 5   Mean: 3.153   Standard deviation: 0.877  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 2   Width: 4   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

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**SOCIAL\_MEDIA\_1: Social Media 1 Scale: Higher scores mean greater disapproval of government regulation of social media (Q12b, Q12c, Q12d)**

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

**Overview**

Valid: 2282   Invalid: 118   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 5   Mean: 2.701   Standard deviation: 1.095  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 2   Width: 4   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

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**SOCIAL\_MEDIA\_2: Social Media 1 Scale: Higher scores mean greater belief in social media as voice of accountability for ordinary people (Q12a, Q12g, Q12h)**

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

**Overview**

Valid: 2141   Invalid: 259   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 5   Mean: 3.665   Standard deviation: 0.84  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 2   Width: 4   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

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**INTERPERSONAL\_TRUST: Interpersonal trust Scale: Higher scores mean more trust in neighbours, family and colleagues**

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

**Overview**

Valid: 2099   Invalid: 301   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 5   Mean: 3.451   Standard deviation: 0.848  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 2   Width: 4   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

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**SOCIAL\_TRUST: Social trust Scale: Higher scores mean more trust of people of other social groups**

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

**Overview**

Valid: 2275   Invalid: 125   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 5   Mean: 2.815   Standard deviation: 0.875  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 2   Width: 4   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

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**RULE\_OF\_LAW: Rule of Law Scale: Higher scores mean greater belief in rule of law**

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

**Overview**

Valid: 2346   Invalid: 54   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 5   Mean: 3.746   Standard deviation: 0.697  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 2   Width: 4   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

### **CORRUPTION: Corruption Scale: Higher scores mean stronger belief that corruption is rampant with impunity for offenders**

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### **Overview**

Valid: 2319   Invalid: 81   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 5   Mean: 4.17   Standard deviation: 0.726  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 2   Width: 4   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

### **APARTHEID\_VIEWS: Apartheid Views Scale: Higher scores mean stronger agreement on apartheid as violation of human rights**

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### **Overview**

Valid: 2249   Invalid: 151   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 5   Mean: 4.032   Standard deviation: 0.806  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 2   Width: 4   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

### **APARTHEID\_LEGACY: Apartheid Legacy Scale: Higher scores mean greater agreement that current society still impacted by apartheid legacy**

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### **Overview**

Valid: 2276   Invalid: 124   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 5   Mean: 3.946   Standard deviation: 0.848  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 2   Width: 4   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

### **RIGHTS\_RESPECT: Rights Respect Scale; Higher scores mean stronger belief that rights will be respected**

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### **Overview**

Valid: 2184   Invalid: 216   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 5   Mean: 3.046   Standard deviation: 0.974  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 2   Width: 4   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

### **GENDER\_RIGHTS: Gender Rights: Higher scores mean greater belief that legal gender parity exists in SA**

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### **Overview**

Valid: 2400   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 5   Mean: 3.322   Standard deviation: 0.982  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 2   Width: 4   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

**CIVIL\_RIGHTS: Civil Rights Scale: Higher scores mean greater support for these civil rights****Data file: sarb-2019-r16****Overview**

Valid: 2245   Invalid: 155   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 5   Mean: 2.343   Standard deviation: 1.086  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 2   Width: 4   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

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**INDIVIDUAL\_ESTEEM: Individual Esteem Scale: Higher scores mean greater personal efficacy and esteem****Data file: sarb-2019-r16****Overview**

Valid: 2358   Invalid: 42   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 5   Mean: 3.439   Standard deviation: 0.88  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 2   Width: 4   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

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**GROUP\_ESTEEM: Group Esteem Scale: Higher scores mean greater esteem derived from own social group****Data file: sarb-2019-r16****Overview**

Valid: 1973   Invalid: 427   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 5.333   Mean: 3.944   Standard deviation: 0.791  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 2   Width: 4   Range: 1 - 5.333333333333333   Format: Numeric

---

**SA\_IDENTITY: SA Identity Scale: Higher scores mean greater belief in South African identity over social group identity****Data file: sarb-2019-r16****Overview**

Valid: 2333   Invalid: 67   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 5   Mean: 4   Standard deviation: 0.653  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 2   Width: 4   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

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**RECON\_PROGRESS: Reconciliation Progress Scale: Higher scores mean greater reconciliation progress and positive impact****Data file: sarb-2019-r16****Overview**

Valid: 2167   Invalid: 233   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 5   Mean: 3.465   Standard deviation: 0.794  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 2   Width: 4   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

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**RECON\_ACTORS: Reconciliation Actors Scale: Higher scores mean greater importance for actors in national reconciliation****Data file: sarb-2019-r16**

**Overview**

Valid: 2296   Invalid: 104   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 5   Mean: 4.031   Standard deviation: 0.738  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 2   Width: 4   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

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**WORKFORCE\_DIVERSITY: Workforce Diversity Scale: Higher scores mean greater belief in workforce diversity**

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

**Overview**

Valid: 2313   Invalid: 87   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 5   Mean: 3.918   Standard deviation: 0.756  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 2   Width: 4   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

---

**INTERRACIAL\_INTERACTION: Interracial Interaction Scale: Higher scores mean more frequent interracial interaction**

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

**Overview**

Valid: 2340   Invalid: 60   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 5   Mean: 2.613   Standard deviation: 0.949  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 2   Width: 4   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

---

**RACISM\_DAILY: Racism Daily Scale: Higher scores mean more frequent experiences of daily racism**

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

**Overview**

Valid: 2322   Invalid: 78   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 5   Mean: 2.128   Standard deviation: 1.011  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 2   Width: 4   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

---

**PERSONAL\_SAFETY: Personal Safety Scale: Higher scores mean greater perceived safety**

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

**Overview**

Valid: 2331   Invalid: 69   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4   Mean: 2.635   Standard deviation: 0.808  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 2   Width: 4   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

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**CHANGE\_SINCE\_1994: Change Since 1994 Scale: Higher scores mean greater improvement since 1994**

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

**Overview**

Valid: 2328   Invalid: 72   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 5   Mean: 2.745   Standard deviation: 0.979  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 2   Width: 4   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

**XENOPHOBIA: Xenophobia Scale: Higher scores mean greater xenophobic beliefs****Data file:** sarb-2019-r16**Overview**

Valid: 2287   Invalid: 113   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 5   Mean: 3.004   Standard deviation: 1.055  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 2   Width: 4   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

**RULE\_OF\_LAW\_5POINT: Rule of Law Scale 5 Point Only****Data file:** sarb-2019-r16**Overview**

Valid: 2346   Invalid: 54  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 2   Width: 4   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		19	0.8%
2		100	4.2%
3		627	26.1%
4		1318	54.9%
5		282	11.8%
Sysmiss		54	

**GAME\_CHANGERS: Radical Reformers vs Muddlers vs Constitutional Transformers****Data file:** sarb-2019-r16**Overview**

Valid: 2346   Invalid: 54  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 2   Width: 4   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Radical Reformers	122	5.1%
2	Muddlers	405	16.9%
3	Constitutional Transformers	1819	75.8%
0		54	

**GAME\_CHANGERS\_ROFLAW: Game Changers Final****Data file:** sarb-2019-r16**Overview**

Valid: 2346 Invalid: 54

Type: Discrete Decimal: 2 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Radical Reformers	119	5%
2	Muddlers	627	26.1%
3	Constitutional Transformers	1600	66.7%
0		54	

**CONTROL\_VARIABLES: \*\*\*\*\*CONTROL VARIABLES\*\*\*\*\*****Data file:** sarb-2019-r16**Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 2400

Type: Discrete Decimal: 2 Width: 4 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
Sysmiss		2400	

**INTNR: INTNR - Respondent ID****Data file:** sarb-2019-r16**Overview**

Valid: 2400 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 4 Maximum: 2493 Mean: 1255.704 Standard deviation: 716.355

Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 4 - 2493 Format: Numeric

**HH\_WEIGHT: Household Weight****Data file:** sarb-2019-r16

**Overview**

Valid: 2400 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 114.418 Maximum: 177407.839 Mean: 17950.532 Standard deviation: 20104.335  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 10 Width: 17 Range: 114.417691044089 - 177407.838955369 Format: Numeric

**BENCH\_WGT\_PERSON: Benchmark Weight Person [weighted to Mid-Year 2019 Estimates - Prov/Race/Gender/AgeGrp]**

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

**Overview**

Valid: 2400 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 245.365 Maximum: 84155.039 Mean: 16283.223 Standard deviation: 14963.696  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 10 Width: 16 Range: 245.364500333822 - 84155.0388509179 Format: Numeric  
 Weighted: Yes

**DEMOGRAPHICS: \*\*\*\*\*DEMOGRAPHICS\*\*\*\*\***

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

**Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 2400  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 2 Width: 4 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
Sysmiss		2400	

**LSM\_2014: LSM 2014 (LSM 1 to LSM 10)**

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

**Overview**

Valid: 2400 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 10 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	LSM 1	0	0%
2	LSM 2	7	0.3%
3	LSM 3	28	1.2%

4	LSM 4	157	6.5%
5	LSM 5	352	14.7%
6	LSM 6	740	30.8%
7	LSM 7	347	14.5%
8	LSM 8	254	10.6%
9	LSM 9	292	12.2%
10	LSM 10	223	9.3%

## SEM: SEM (SEM 1 to SEM 10)

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

### Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 10 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	SEM 1 (0-10)	114	4.8%
2	SEM 2 (11-20)	202	8.4%
3	SEM 3 (21-30)	193	8%
4	SEM 4 (31-40)	236	9.8%
5	SEM 5 (41-50)	272	11.3%
6	SEM 6 (51-60)	265	11%
7	SEM 7 (61-70)	275	11.5%
8	SEM 8 (71-80)	248	10.3%
9	SEM 9 (81-90)	254	10.6%
10	SEM 10 (91-100)	341	14.2%

## Q55\_HH\_INCOME: Q55 - Which if these best describes your total monthly household income before tax and deductions?

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

### Overview

Valid: 1729 Invalid: 671

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 13 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	No income	14	0.6%
2	R1-R999	56	2.3%
3	R1000-R1999	110	4.6%
4	R2000-R2999	139	5.8%
5	R3000-R5999	307	12.8%
6	R6000-R7999	230	9.6%
7	R8000-R9999	180	7.5%
8	R10 000 â€“ R11 999	143	6%
9	R12 000 â€“ R 16 999	133	5.5%
10	R17 000 â€“ R24 999	142	5.9%
11	R 25 000 â€“ 29 999	99	4.1%
12	R30 000 â€“ R39 999	82	3.4%
13	R40 000 or more	94	3.9%
14	Refuse to answer	559	
15	Don't know	112	

**Q56\_GENDER: Q56 - Gender**

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

**Overview**

Valid: 2400 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Male	1012	42.2%
2	Female	1388	57.8%
3	Other	0	0%

**Q57\_RACE: Q57 - Race For statistical purposes I need to confirm which ethnic group you belong to. Is it...?**

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

**Overview**

Valid: 2400 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Black	1482	61.8%
2	White	366	15.3%
3	Indian / Asian	159	6.6%
4	Coloured	393	16.4%

### PROVINCE: Province

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Western Cape	420	17.5%
2	Eastern Cape	325	13.5%
3	Free State	216	9%
4	KwaZulu-Natal	433	18%
5	Gauteng	539	22.5%
6	Northern Cape	83	3.5%
7	North West	126	5.3%
8	Mpumalanga	126	5.3%
9	Limpopo	132	5.5%

### Q1: Q1 - What is your age? (exact)

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 18 Maximum: 91 Mean: 40.191 Standard deviation: 14.112

Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 18 - 91 Format: Numeric

### Q1\_AGE\_RE: Q1 - Age of respondent (age ranges)

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

**Overview**

Valid: 2400 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	18-24 years	339	14.1%
2	25-34 years	592	24.7%
3	35-49 years	855	35.6%
4	50-59 years	360	15%
5	60+	254	10.6%

**Q2: Q2 - Which language do you use most frequently at home?**

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

**Overview**

Valid: 2398 Invalid: 2

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 11 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	589	24.5%
2	Afrikaans	397	16.5%
3	Ndebele	20	0.8%
4	isiXhosa	326	13.6%
5	Sepedi	132	5.5%
6	Sesotho	223	9.3%
7	Setswana	200	8.3%
8	Shangaan	37	1.5%
9	Swazi	31	1.3%
10	Venda	24	1%
11	isiZulu	419	17.5%
12	Other specify	2	

**Q2\_OTHER: Q2\_other - Which language do you use most frequently at home? (other specify)****Data file: sarb-2019-r16****Overview**

Valid: 2    Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete    Width: 6    Range: -    Format: character

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
Tswana		2	100%

**Q50: Q50 - What is the highest level of education that you have achieved?****Data file: sarb-2019-r16****Overview**

Valid: 2400    Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 9    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	No schooling	4	0.2%
2	Some primary school	40	1.7%
3	Primary school completed (Grade 7 / Standard 5)	68	2.8%
4	Some high / secondary school	605	25.2%
5	Secondary / high school completed (Matric/ Grade 12/ Standar	1026	42.8%
6	Post-secondary qualifications, other than university e.g. a	310	12.9%
7	Some University	129	5.4%
8	University degree completed	177	7.4%
9	Postgraduate degree completed	41	1.7%
10	Other specify	0	

**Q51: Q51 - Which one of these best describes your working status?****Data file: sarb-2019-r16****Overview**

Valid: 2396    Invalid: 4

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 9    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Work full-time or 30 hours a week or more for yourself or yo	839	35%
2	Work full-time or 30 hours a week or more for a company or i	384	16%
3	Work part-time or less than 30 hours a week for yourself or	88	3.7%
4	Work part-time or less than 30 hours a week for a company or	101	4.2%
5	Student or learner	175	7.3%
6	Housewife or house husband	118	4.9%
7	Pensioner or retired	201	8.4%
8	Unemployed and looking for a job	454	18.9%
9	Unemployed and not looking for a job	36	1.5%
10	Other specify	4	

### Q52: Q52 - What is your main occupation?

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 1973 Invalid: 427

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 14 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Manager or senior official (e.g. company director, parliamen	110	4.6%
2	Professional (e.g. doctor, lawyer, school " teacher, nurse	139	5.8%
3	Technician	79	3.3%
4	Supervisors	80	3.3%
5	Clerk (e.g. secretary, office clerk)	163	6.8%
6	Salesperson (e.g. cashier, shop salesperson)	153	6.4%
7	Service worker (e.g. firefighter, police officer, security g	116	4.8%
8	Skilled agricultural or fisheries worker (e.g. market garden	56	2.3%
9	Artisan (e.g. plumber, electrician)	78	3.3%
10	Machine operator and assemblers (e.g. truck drivers, taxi dr	89	3.7%
11	Labourer (e.g. general worker, officer cleaner)	333	13.9%
12	Domestic worker	121	5%
13	Student	191	8%

14	Housewife / house husband	265	11%
15	Other specify	264	
16	Don't know	163	

## SA\_CITIZEN: Are you a citizen of South Africa?

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

### Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	2400	100%
2	No	0	0%

## Q51\_OTHER: Q51\_other - Which one of these best describes your working status?

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

### Overview

Valid: 4 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Width: 16 Range: - Format: character

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
Doing piece jobs		1	25%
Self Employed		1	25%
Self employed		2	50%

## Q52\_OTHER: Q52\_other - What is your main occupation?

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

### Overview

Valid: 264 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Width: 33 Range: - Format: character

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
Agent for house		1	0.4%
Apprenticeships		1	0.4%
Beautician		1	0.4%
Broker		1	0.4%
Building Contractor .....		1	0.4%
Call Centre Operator		1	0.4%
Chef		2	0.8%
Child minder		1	0.4%
Cleaner		1	0.4%
Community worker		1	0.4%
Driver		4	1.5%
Employed		1	0.4%
Events coordinator		1	0.4%
Farm worker		1	0.4%
Farmer		2	0.8%
General worker		1	0.4%
Hawker		1	0.4%
I am not working at the moment		2	0.8%
I never worked		1	0.4%
I never worked before		1	0.4%
Librarian....		1	0.4%
Looking for employment		1	0.4%
Looking for work		2	0.8%
Never worked		1	0.4%
Never worked before		3	1.1%
None		19	7.2%
Not working house wife		1	0.4%
Old age pensioner state pensioner		1	0.4%
Own business		2	0.8%
Own business taxi		1	0.4%
Own store		1	0.4%
Owner catering business....		1	0.4%
Pastor		1	0.4%
Pensioner		17	6.4%
Process controller		1	0.4%

Property Sales Agent.		1	0.4%
Refused		2	0.8%
Restaurant		1	0.4%
Retired		23	8.7%
Seamstress - own business		1	0.4%
Self employed		8	3%
Selling clothes		1	0.4%
Sells electricity and airtime		1	0.4%
Sports Trainer		1	0.4%
Till packer		1	0.4%
U employed		1	0.4%
Unemployed		1	0.4%
Unemployed		141	53.4%
Widow		1	0.4%
Work on a farm		1	0.4%

## LIVING\_CONDITIONS\_VAR: \*\*\*\*\*QoL and FIN/ECO CONDITIONS\*\*\*\*\*

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

### Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 2400

Type: Discrete Decimal: 2 Width: 4 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
Sysmiss		2400	

## Q3A: Q3a - Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family .. Gone without enough food to eat?

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: 2

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never	1573	65.5%
2	Just once or twice	422	17.6%
3	Several times	300	12.5%
4	Many times	85	3.5%
5	Always	18	0.8%
6	Do not know	2	

### Q3B: Q3b - Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family .. Gone without enough clean water for home use?

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 2396 Invalid: 4

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never	1568	65.3%
2	Just once or twice	354	14.8%
3	Several times	299	12.5%
4	Many times	128	5.3%
5	Always	47	2%
6	Do not know	4	

### Q3C: Q3c - Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family .. Gone without medicines or medical treatment?

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 2396 Invalid: 4

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never	1431	59.6%

2	Just once or twice	453	18.9%
3	Several times	341	14.2%
4	Many times	120	5%
5	Always	51	2.1%
6	Do not know	4	

### Q3D: Q3d - Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family .. Gone without enough fuel to cook your food?

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 2386 Invalid: 14

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never	1569	65.4%
2	Just once or twice	420	17.5%
3	Several times	296	12.3%
4	Many times	83	3.5%
5	Always	18	0.8%
6	Do not know	14	

### Q3E: Q3e - Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family .. Gone without a cash income?

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 2394 Invalid: 6

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never	1202	50.1%
2	Just once or twice	467	19.5%
3	Several times	432	18%
4	Many times	212	8.8%

5	Always	81	3.4%
6	Do not know	6	

### Q3F: Q3f - Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family .. Gone without electricity in your home (excluding load shedding?)

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 2399 Invalid: 1

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never	1258	52.4%
2	Just once or twice	472	19.7%
3	Several times	449	18.7%
4	Many times	159	6.6%
5	Always	61	2.5%
6	Do not know	1	

### Q4A: Q4a - In relation to the rest of the community where you live, your household conditions are ..

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 2321 Invalid: 79

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Much worse	145	6%
2	Worse	383	16%
3	The same	1072	44.7%
4	Better	549	22.9%
5	Much better	172	7.2%
6	Do not know	79	

**Q4B: Q4b - In relation to the rest of South Africa, your household conditions are..****Data file:** sarb-2019-r16**Overview**

Valid: 2280 Invalid: 120

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Much worse	207	8.6%
2	Worse	470	19.6%
3	The same	916	38.2%
4	Better	513	21.4%
5	Much better	174	7.3%
6	Do not know	120	

**Q4C: Q4c - In relation to your parents, your household conditions are ..****Data file:** sarb-2019-r16**Overview**

Valid: 2336 Invalid: 64

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Much worse	141	5.9%
2	Worse	371	15.5%
3	The same	952	39.7%
4	Better	626	26.1%
5	Much better	246	10.3%
6	Do not know	64	

**Q4D: Q4d - How do these living conditions of you and your family compare to what they were like 2-3 years ago?****Data file:** sarb-2019-r16

## Overview

Valid: 2374 Invalid: 26

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Much worse	168	7%
2	Worse	458	19.1%
3	The same	921	38.4%
4	Better	622	25.9%
5	Much better	205	8.5%
6	Do not know	26	

**Q4E: Q4e - How are these living conditions of you and your family likely to change in the 2-3 years? Will they get ..**

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

## Overview

Valid: 2213 Invalid: 187

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Much worse	151	6.3%
2	Worse	393	16.4%
3	The same	758	31.6%
4	Better	644	26.8%
5	Much better	267	11.1%
6	Do not know	187	

**Q5A: Q5a - In relation to the rest of the community where you live, your financial situation isâ€¦**

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

## Overview

Valid: 2244 Invalid: 156

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Much worse	163	6.8%
2	Worse	456	19%
3	The same	939	39.1%
4	Better	533	22.2%
5	Much better	153	6.4%
6	Do not know	156	

### Q5B: Q5b - In relation to the rest of South Africa, your financial situation isâ€¦

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 2249 Invalid: 151

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Much worse	221	9.2%
2	Worse	580	24.2%
3	The same	810	33.8%
4	Better	492	20.5%
5	Much better	146	6.1%
6	Do not know	151	

### Q5C: Q5c - In relation to your parents, your financial situation isâ€¦

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 2291 Invalid: 109

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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1	Much worse	170	7.1%
2	Worse	497	20.7%
3	The same	819	34.1%
4	Better	598	24.9%
5	Much better	207	8.6%
6	Do not know	109	

### Q5D: Q5d - How does your financial situation and that of your family compare to what it was like 2-3 years ago? Is itâ€?

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 2342 Invalid: 58

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Much worse	170	7.1%
2	Worse	528	22%
3	The same	859	35.8%
4	Better	599	25%
5	Much better	186	7.8%
6	Do not know	58	

### Q5E: Q5e - How is your financial situation and that of your family likely to change in the 2-3 years? Will it getâ€?

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 2207 Invalid: 193

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Much worse	145	6%
2	Worse	433	18%
3	The same	753	31.4%

4	Better	639	26.6%
5	Much better	237	9.9%
6	Do not know	193	

## EFFICACY\_TRUST\_VAR: \*\*\*\*\*POLITICAL EFFICACY AND TRUST\*\*\*\*\*

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

### Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 2400

Type: Discrete Decimal: 2 Width: 4 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
Sysmiss		2400	

## Q6A\_REC: Q6a Rec - You don't consider yourself well qualified to participate in issues affecting your country

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

### Overview

Valid: 2377 Invalid: 23

Type: Discrete Decimal: 2 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly Agree	370	15.4%
2	Agree	756	31.5%
3	Neither Agree or Disagree	486	20.3%
4	Disagree	547	22.8%
5	Strongly Disagree	218	9.1%
6	Do Not Know	23	

## Q6B\_REC: Q6b Rec - You don't feel you have a good understanding of the important issues affecting our country

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

## Overview

Valid: 2376 Invalid: 24

Type: Discrete Decimal: 2 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly Agree	357	14.9%
2	Agree	778	32.4%
3	Neither Agree or Disagree	462	19.3%
4	Disagree	554	23.1%
5	Strongly Disagree	225	9.4%
6	Do Not Know	24	

**Q6C\_REC: Q6c Rec - You don't think you are as well informed as most people about issues affecting our country**

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

## Overview

Valid: 2386 Invalid: 14

Type: Discrete Decimal: 2 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly Agree	433	18%
2	Agree	849	35.4%
3	Neither Agree or Disagree	475	19.8%
4	Disagree	461	19.2%
5	Strongly Disagree	168	7%
6	Do Not Know	14	

**Q6D\_REC: Q6d Rec - People like you dont have a say about what the political leaders and politicians do**

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

## Overview

Valid: 2381 Invalid: 19

Type: Discrete Decimal: 2 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly Agree	629	26.2%
2	Agree	914	38.1%
3	Neither Agree or Disagree	397	16.5%
4	Disagree	288	12%
5	Strongly Disagree	153	6.4%
6	Do Not Know	19	

### Q6G\_REC: Q6g Rec - Your vote does not make a difference

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 2364 Invalid: 36

Type: Discrete Decimal: 2 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly Agree	633	26.4%
2	Agree	699	29.1%
3	Neither Agree or Disagree	405	16.9%
4	Disagree	420	17.5%
5	Strongly Disagree	207	8.6%
6	Do Not Know	36	

### Q6H\_REC: Q6h Rec - After being elected all parties are the same, so voting is pointless

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 2374 Invalid: 26

Type: Discrete Decimal: 2 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-------	----------	-------	--

1	Strongly Agree	736	30.7%
2	Agree	727	30.3%
3	Neither Agree or Disagree	447	18.6%
4	Disagree	344	14.3%
5	Strongly Disagree	120	5%
6	Do Not Know	26	

## Q6I\_REC: Q6i Rec - Voting is meaningless because no politician can be trusted

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

### Overview

Valid: 2383 Invalid: 17

Type: Discrete Decimal: 2 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly Agree	776	32.3%
2	Agree	736	30.7%
3	Neither Agree or Disagree	424	17.7%
4	Disagree	302	12.6%
5	Strongly Disagree	145	6%
6	Do Not Know	17	

## Q6A: Q6a - You don't consider yourself well qualified to participate in issues affecting your country

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

### Overview

Valid: 2377 Invalid: 23

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly disagree	218	9.1%
2	Disagree	547	22.8%
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	486	20.3%

4	Agree	756	31.5%
5	Strongly agree	370	15.4%
6	Do not know	23	

### Q6B: Q6b - You don't feel you have a good understanding of the important issues affecting our country

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 2376 Invalid: 24

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly disagree	225	9.4%
2	Disagree	554	23.1%
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	462	19.3%
4	Agree	778	32.4%
5	Strongly agree	357	14.9%
6	Do not know	24	

### Q6C: Q6c - You don't think you are as well informed as most people about issues affecting our country

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 2386 Invalid: 14

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly disagree	168	7%
2	Disagree	461	19.2%
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	475	19.8%
4	Agree	849	35.4%
5	Strongly agree	433	18%
6	Do not know	14	

**Q6D: Q6d - People like you dont have a say about what the political leaders and politicians do****Data file: sarb-2019-r16****Overview**

Valid: 2381 Invalid: 19

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly disagree	153	6.4%
2	Disagree	288	12%
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	397	16.5%
4	Agree	914	38.1%
5	Strongly agree	629	26.2%
6	Do not know	19	

**Q6E: Q6e - Generally speaking, those elected to Parliament soon lose touch with the people****Data file: sarb-2019-r16****Overview**

Valid: 2374 Invalid: 26

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly disagree	29	1.2%
2	Disagree	95	4%
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	342	14.3%
4	Agree	867	36.1%
5	Strongly agree	1041	43.4%
6	Do not know	26	

**Q6F: Q6f - You don't think that political leaders and politicians care much about what people**

**like you think****Data file: sarb-2019-r16****Overview**

Valid: 2372 Invalid: 28

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly disagree	77	3.2%
2	Disagree	138	5.8%
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	380	15.8%
4	Agree	909	37.9%
5	Strongly agree	868	36.2%
6	Do not know	28	

**Q6G: Q6g - Your vote does not make a difference****Data file: sarb-2019-r16****Overview**

Valid: 2364 Invalid: 36

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly disagree	207	8.6%
2	Disagree	420	17.5%
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	405	16.9%
4	Agree	699	29.1%
5	Strongly agree	633	26.4%
6	Do not know	36	

**Q6H: Q6h - After being elected all parties are the same, so voting is pointless****Data file: sarb-2019-r16****Overview**

Valid: 2374 Invalid: 26

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 1 - 5    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly disagree	120	5%
2	Disagree	344	14.3%
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	447	18.6%
4	Agree	727	30.3%
5	Strongly agree	736	30.7%
6	Do not know	26	

## Q6I: Q6i - Voting is meaningless because no politician can be trusted

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

### Overview

Valid: 2383    Invalid: 17

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 1 - 5    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly disagree	145	6%
2	Disagree	302	12.6%
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	424	17.7%
4	Agree	736	30.7%
5	Strongly agree	776	32.3%
6	Do not know	17	

## POPULISM\_SCALE\_VAR: \*\*\*\*\*POPULISM SCALE\*\*\*\*\*

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

### Overview

Valid: 2377    Invalid: 23

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 2    Width: 4    Range: 1 - 5    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		2	0.1%
1.14285714285714		1	0%
1.42857142857143		1	0%
1.57142857142857		1	0%
1.66666666666667		1	0%
1.71428571428571		2	0.1%
1.85714285714286		1	0%
2		2	0.1%
2.14285714285714		2	0.1%
2.28571428571429		4	0.2%
2.33333333333333		1	0%
2.42857142857143		7	0.3%
2.5		1	0%
2.57142857142857		13	0.5%
2.71428571428571		19	0.8%
2.8		1	0%
2.83333333333333		2	0.1%
2.85714285714286		27	1.1%
3		61	2.5%
3.14285714285714		57	2.4%
3.16666666666667		13	0.5%
3.2		2	0.1%
3.28571428571429		90	3.8%
3.33333333333333		8	0.3%
3.4		5	0.2%
3.42857142857143		133	5.5%
3.5		11	0.5%
3.57142857142857		115	4.8%
3.6		7	0.3%
3.66666666666667		10	0.4%
3.71428571428571		180	7.5%
3.8		6	0.3%
3.83333333333333		7	0.3%
3.85714285714286		210	8.8%
4		269	11.2%
4.14285714285714		218	9.1%
4.16666666666667		5	0.2%
4.2		2	0.1%

4.28571428571429		194	8.1%
4.33333333333333		8	0.3%
4.4		1	0%
4.42857142857143		163	6.8%
4.5		12	0.5%
4.57142857142857		150	6.3%
4.6		2	0.1%
4.66666666666667		11	0.5%
4.71428571428571		125	5.2%
4.8		1	0%
4.83333333333333		5	0.2%
4.85714285714286		81	3.4%
5		127	5.3%
Sysmiss		23	

### Q6J: Q6j - The differences between ordinary people and elite (political, business, labour leaders) are much greater than the differences between ordinary people

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 2350 Invalid: 50

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly disagree	33	1.4%
2	Disagree	151	6.3%
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	494	20.6%
4	Agree	993	41.4%
5	Strongly agree	679	28.3%
6	Do not know	50	

### Q6K: Q6k - Politicians talk too much and take too little action

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 2379 Invalid: 21

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly disagree	16	0.7%
2	Disagree	84	3.5%
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	224	9.3%
4	Agree	779	32.5%
5	Strongly agree	1276	53.2%
6	Do not know	21	

**Q6L: Q6I - The people should have the final say on important political issues by voting on them directly in referendums (for example on abortion, death penalty, land)**

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

### Overview

Valid: 2358 Invalid: 42

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly disagree	53	2.2%
2	Disagree	120	5%
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	431	18%
4	Agree	972	40.5%
5	Strongly agree	782	32.6%
6	Do not know	42	

**Q6M: Q6m - The people, not the politicians, should make our most important policy decisions**

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

### Overview

Valid: 2360 Invalid: 40

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly disagree	39	1.6%
2	Disagree	125	5.2%
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	427	17.8%
4	Agree	972	40.5%
5	Strongly agree	797	33.2%
6	Do not know	40	

## Q6N: Q6n - The politicians in Parliament always need to follow the will of the people

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

### Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: 31

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly disagree	48	2%
2	Disagree	112	4.7%
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	365	15.2%
4	Agree	921	38.4%
5	Strongly agree	923	38.5%
6	Do not know	31	

## Q6O: Q6o - Ordinary South Africans can only rely on each other, rather than political elites.

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

### Overview

Valid: 2352 Invalid: 48

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly disagree	42	1.8%
2	Disagree	143	6%
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	477	19.9%

4	Agree	991	41.3%
5	Strongly agree	699	29.1%
6	Do not know	48	

### Q6P: Q6p - On important political issues, ordinary South Africans share similar value and interests.

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 2357 Invalid: 43

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly disagree	66	2.8%
2	Disagree	207	8.6%
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	486	20.3%
4	Agree	1030	42.9%
5	Strongly agree	568	23.7%
6	Do not know	43	

### POL\_PARTICIPATION\_VAR: \*\*\*\*\*POLITICAL PARTICIPATION\*\*\*\*\*

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 2400

Type: Discrete Decimal: 2 Width: 4 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
Sysmiss		2400	

### Q7A: Q7a - Attended a community meeting

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

**Overview**

Valid: 2400 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	No, and would never do this	682	28.4%
2	No, but I would if I had the opportunity	566	23.6%
3	Once or twice	422	17.6%
4	Several times	479	20%
5	Often	143	6%
6	Very often	108	4.5%

**Q7B: Q7b - Got together with others to raise an issue**

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

**Overview**

Valid: 2400 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	No, and would never do this	793	33%
2	No, but I would if I had the opportunity	720	30%
3	Once or twice	384	16%
4	Several times	348	14.5%
5	Often	109	4.5%
6	Very often	46	1.9%

**Q7C: Q7c - Contacted radio, TV, or a newspaper to complain about an issue**

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

**Overview**

Valid: 2400 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	No, and would never do this	1244	51.8%
2	No, but I would if I had the opportunity	883	36.8%
3	Once or twice	111	4.6%
4	Several times	102	4.3%
5	Often	36	1.5%
6	Very often	24	1%

## Q7D: Q7d - Contacted your local councillor or other community leaders about an issue

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

### Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	No, and would never do this	910	37.9%
2	No, but I would if I had the opportunity	931	38.8%
3	Once or twice	291	12.1%
4	Several times	169	7%
5	Often	63	2.6%
6	Very often	36	1.5%

## Q7E: Q7e - Shared political content on social media (e.g. Facebook or Twitter)

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

### Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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1	No, and would never do this	1475	61.5%
2	No, but I would if I had the opportunity	585	24.4%
3	Once or twice	165	6.9%
4	Several times	121	5%
5	Often	35	1.5%
6	Very often	19	0.8%

## Q7F: Q7f - Signed a petition (online or hardcopy)

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

### Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	No, and would never do this	1265	52.7%
2	No, but I would if I had the opportunity	763	31.8%
3	Once or twice	203	8.5%
4	Several times	128	5.3%
5	Often	35	1.5%
6	Very often	6	0.3%

## Q7G: Q7g - Refused to pay a tax or a fee to the government

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

### Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	No, and would never do this	1771	73.8%
2	No, but I would if I had the opportunity	490	20.4%
3	Once or twice	61	2.5%
4	Several times	37	1.5%

5	Often	28	1.2%
6	Very often	13	0.5%

## Q7I: Q7i - Used force or violence for a political cause

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

### Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	No, and would never do this	1893	78.9%
2	No, but I would if I had the opportunity	321	13.4%
3	Once or twice	84	3.5%
4	Several times	73	3%
5	Often	20	0.8%
6	Very often	9	0.4%

## Q8: Q8 - Which political party do you feel close with?

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

### Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 16 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP)	13	0.5%
2	African Independent Congress (AIC)	28	1.2%
3	African Transformation Movement (ATM)	3	0.1%
4	African National Congress (ANC)	1133	47.2%
5	Al Jama-ah	8	0.3%
6	Congress of the People (COPE)	5	0.2%
7	Democratic Alliance (DA)	441	18.4%
8	Economic Freedom Fighters (EFF)	151	6.3%

9	Freedom Front Plus / Vryheidsfront Plus (VF+)	32	1.3%
10	GOOD	4	0.2%
11	Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)	27	1.1%
12	National Freedom Party (NFP)	2	0.1%
13	Pan Africanist Congress (PAC)	4	0.2%
14	United Democratic Movement (UDM)	3	0.1%
15	Other specify	22	0.9%
16	Don't feel close to a Political Party	524	21.8%

## Q8\_OTHER: Q8\_other - Which political party do you feel close with? Other

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

### Overview

Valid: 22 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Width: 28 Range: - Format: character

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
Azapo		1	4.5%
Can't tell, it's my secret		1	4.5%
EFF		4	18.2%
Freedom Front		1	4.5%
I can't say		1	4.5%
I can't say, it's private		1	4.5%
It is private		1	4.5%
It's my secret		1	4.5%
Minority Front		1	4.5%
Minority Party		1	4.5%
Not interested in disclosing		1	4.5%
Peoples democratic movement		1	4.5%
Refused		3	13.6%
SACP		1	4.5%
SRWP		1	4.5%
The Good Party		1	4.5%
Women First		1	4.5%

## Q9: Q9 - Are you registered to vote? And did you vote in the most recent provincial and national elections on the 8th of May this year?

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

### Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: 0  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I am not registered.	234	9.8%
2	I am registered but did not vote	298	12.4%
3	I am registered and voted	1868	77.8%

## MEDIA: \*\*\*\*\*MEDIA USE INCL SOCIAL MEDIA\*\*\*\*\*

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

### Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 2400  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 2 Width: 4 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
Sysmiss		2400	

## Q10A: Q10a - How often do you get information and news about politics and political issues from the follow sources - Radio

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

### Overview

Valid: 2341 Invalid: 59  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never	257	10.7%

2	Less than once a month	213	8.9%
3	A few times a month	383	16%
4	A few times a week	662	27.6%
5	Every day	826	34.4%
6	Don't know	59	

### Q10B: Q10b - How often do you get information and news about politics and political issues from the follow sources - Television

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 2364 Invalid: 36

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never	137	5.7%
2	Less than once a month	145	6%
3	A few times a month	358	14.9%
4	A few times a week	671	28%
5	Every day	1053	43.9%
6	Don't know	36	

### Q10C: Q10c - How often do you get information and news about politics and political issues from the follow sources - Print newspapers

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 2312 Invalid: 88

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never	511	21.3%
2	Less than once a month	399	16.6%
3	A few times a month	533	22.2%
4	A few times a week	558	23.3%

5	Every day	311	13%
6	Don't know	88	

### Q10D: Q10d - How often do you get information and news about politics and political issues from the follow sources - Internet (news and other websites, not social media)

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 2287 Invalid: 113

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never	1091	45.5%
2	Less than once a month	251	10.5%
3	A few times a month	335	14%
4	A few times a week	363	15.1%
5	Every day	247	10.3%
6	Don't know	113	

### Q10E: Q10e - How often do you get information and news about politics and political issues from the follow sources - Social media such as Facebook or Twitter

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 2286 Invalid: 114

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never	1140	47.5%
2	Less than once a month	267	11.1%
3	A few times a month	323	13.5%
4	A few times a week	345	14.4%
5	Every day	211	8.8%
6	Don't know	114	

## Q10F: Q10f - How often do you get information and news about politics and political issues from the follow sources - From friends and family

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

### Overview

Valid: 2327 Invalid: 73

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never	273	11.4%
2	Less than once a month	390	16.3%
3	A few times a month	685	28.5%
4	A few times a week	636	26.5%
5	Every day	343	14.3%
6	Don't know	73	

## Q11A: Q11a - How much do you trust the following sources of political information and news - Radio

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

### Overview

Valid: 2341 Invalid: 59

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not at all	182	7.6%
2	A little	293	12.2%
3	Somewhat	558	23.3%
4	Quite a lot	768	32%
5	A great deal	540	22.5%
6	Don't know	59	

## Q11B: Q11b - How much do you trust the following sources of political information and news - Television

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

### Overview

Valid: 2362 Invalid: 38

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not at all	113	4.7%
2	A little	231	9.6%
3	Somewhat	520	21.7%
4	Quite a lot	794	33.1%
5	A great deal	704	29.3%
6	Don't know	38	

## Q11C: Q11c - How much do you trust the following sources of political information and news - Print newspapers

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

### Overview

Valid: 2289 Invalid: 111

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not at all	337	14%
2	A little	382	15.9%
3	Somewhat	688	28.7%
4	Quite a lot	556	23.2%
5	A great deal	326	13.6%
6	Don't know	111	

## Q11D: Q11d - How much do you trust the following sources of political information and news - Internet (news and other websites, not social media)

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

## Overview

Valid: 2116 Invalid: 284

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not at all	636	26.5%
2	A little	344	14.3%
3	Somewhat	568	23.7%
4	Quite a lot	352	14.7%
5	A great deal	216	9%
6	Don't know	284	

**Q11E: Q11e - How much do you trust the following sources of political information and news - Social media such as Facebook or Twitter**

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

## Overview

Valid: 2128 Invalid: 272

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not at all	748	31.2%
2	A little	336	14%
3	Somewhat	510	21.3%
4	Quite a lot	359	15%
5	A great deal	175	7.3%
6	Don't know	272	

**Q11F: Q11f - How much do you trust the following sources of political information and news - From friends and family**

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

## Overview

Valid: 2353 Invalid: 47

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not at all	165	6.9%
2	A little	324	13.5%
3	Somewhat	709	29.5%
4	Quite a lot	763	31.8%
5	A great deal	392	16.3%
6	Don't know	47	

### Q12A: Q12a - People should be allowed to express any political view that they have on social media

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 2291 Invalid: 109

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly disagree	88	3.7%
2	Disagree	182	7.6%
3	Neither disagree nor agree	434	18.1%
4	Agree	955	39.8%
5	Strongly agree	632	26.3%
6	Don't know	109	

### Q12B: Q12b - Government should be allowed to close down social media platforms (Facebook, Twitter, Instagram etc), when they feel that it undermines political stability

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 2304 Invalid: 96

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly disagree	692	28.8%
2	Disagree	452	18.8%
3	Neither disagree nor agree	455	19%
4	Agree	508	21.2%
5	Strongly agree	197	8.2%
6	Don't know	96	

### Q12C: Q12c - Government should be allowed to close down internet messaging services (Skype, Google Hangouts, WhatsApp), when they feel that it undermines political stability

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 2289 Invalid: 111

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly disagree	696	29%
2	Disagree	474	19.8%
3	Neither disagree nor agree	428	17.8%
4	Agree	479	20%
5	Strongly agree	212	8.8%
6	Don't know	111	

### Q12D: Q12d - The government should be allowed to monitor my activities on social media

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 2304 Invalid: 96

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly disagree	644	26.8%
2	Disagree	405	16.9%

3	Neither disagree nor agree	417	17.4%
4	Agree	551	23%
5	Strongly agree	287	12%
6	Don't know	96	

### Q12E: Q12e - I do sometimes interact with people on social media whose political views and beliefs are different to mine

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 2318 Invalid: 82

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly disagree	442	18.4%
2	Disagree	432	18%
3	Neither disagree nor agree	498	20.8%
4	Agree	668	27.8%
5	Strongly agree	278	11.6%
6	Don't know	82	

### Q12F: Q12f - Social media is dividing our nation

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 2211 Invalid: 189

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly disagree	401	16.7%
2	Disagree	467	19.5%
3	Neither disagree nor agree	545	22.7%
4	Agree	544	22.7%
5	Strongly agree	254	10.6%

6	Don't know	189	
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## Q12G: Q12g - Social media is effective in keeping those in power accountable

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

### Overview

Valid: 2200 Invalid: 200

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly disagree	164	6.8%
2	Disagree	269	11.2%
3	Neither disagree nor agree	595	24.8%
4	Agree	813	33.9%
5	Strongly agree	359	15%
6	Don't know	200	

## Q12H: Q12h - Social media gives ordinary people a voice

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

### Overview

Valid: 2248 Invalid: 152

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly disagree	101	4.2%
2	Disagree	188	7.8%
3	Neither disagree nor agree	476	19.8%
4	Agree	903	37.6%
5	Strongly agree	580	24.2%
6	Don't know	152	

**POLITICAL\_TRUST\_VAR: \*\*\*\*\*TRUST IN INSTITUTIONS\*\*\*\*\*****Data file: sarb-2019-r16****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 2400

Type: Discrete Decimal: 2 Width: 4 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
Sysmiss		2400	

**Q13A: Q13a - Please indicate how much confidence you have in each of the following institutions ... The President****Data file: sarb-2019-r16****Overview**

Valid: 2353 Invalid: 47

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not at all	308	12.8%
2	Not very much	356	14.8%
3	Somewhat	606	25.3%
4	Quite a lot	617	25.7%
5	A great deal	466	19.4%
6	Have not heard enough to say	47	

**Q13B: Q13b - Please indicate how much confidence you have in each of the following institutions ... The Deputy President****Data file: sarb-2019-r16****Overview**

Valid: 2221 Invalid: 179

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not at all	403	16.8%
2	Not very much	394	16.4%
3	Somewhat	651	27.1%
4	Quite a lot	513	21.4%
5	A great deal	260	10.8%
6	Have not heard enough to say	179	

### Q13C: Q13c - Please indicate how much confidence you have in each of the following institutions ... National Government

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 2336 Invalid: 64

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not at all	326	13.6%
2	Not very much	393	16.4%
3	Somewhat	692	28.8%
4	Quite a lot	624	26%
5	A great deal	301	12.5%
6	Have not heard enough to say	64	

### Q13D: Q13d - Please indicate how much confidence you have in each of the following institutions ... Provincial Government

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 2311 Invalid: 89

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not at all	307	12.8%

2	Not very much	430	17.9%
3	Somewhat	738	30.8%
4	Quite a lot	569	23.7%
5	A great deal	267	11.1%
6	Have not heard enough to say	89	

### Q13E: Q13e - Please indicate how much confidence you have in each of the following institutions ... Local Government

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 2333 Invalid: 67

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not at all	385	16%
2	Not very much	471	19.6%
3	Somewhat	694	28.9%
4	Quite a lot	540	22.5%
5	A great deal	243	10.1%
6	Have not heard enough to say	67	

### Q13F: Q13f - Please indicate how much confidence you have in each of the following institutions ... Constitutional Court

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 2256 Invalid: 144

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not at all	244	10.2%
2	Not very much	333	13.9%
3	Somewhat	751	31.3%
4	Quite a lot	600	25%

5	A great deal	328	13.7%
6	Have not heard enough to say	144	

### Q13G: Q13g - Please indicate how much confidence you have in each of the following institutions ... Legal system in general

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 2292 Invalid: 108

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not at all	270	11.3%
2	Not very much	396	16.5%
3	Somewhat	745	31%
4	Quite a lot	604	25.2%
5	A great deal	277	11.5%
6	Have not heard enough to say	108	

### Q13H: Q13h - Please indicate how much confidence you have in each of the following institutions ... South African Police Service (SAPS) / the Police

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 2371 Invalid: 29

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not at all	355	14.8%
2	Not very much	413	17.2%
3	Somewhat	640	26.7%
4	Quite a lot	564	23.5%
5	A great deal	399	16.6%
6	Have not heard enough to say	29	

### Q13I: Q13i - Please indicate how much confidence you have in each of the following institutions ... Public Protector

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 2157 Invalid: 243

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not at all	333	13.9%
2	Not very much	367	15.3%
3	Somewhat	665	27.7%
4	Quite a lot	525	21.9%
5	A great deal	267	11.1%
6	Have not heard enough to say	243	

### Q13J: Q13j - Please indicate how much confidence you have in each of the following institutions ... The Hawks

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 2148 Invalid: 252

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not at all	269	11.2%
2	Not very much	293	12.2%
3	Somewhat	709	29.5%
4	Quite a lot	520	21.7%
5	A great deal	357	14.9%
6	Have not heard enough to say	252	

### Q13K: Q13k - Please indicate how much confidence you have in each of the following institutions ... Parliament

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 2328 Invalid: 72

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not at all	343	14.3%
2	Not very much	447	18.6%
3	Somewhat	645	26.9%
4	Quite a lot	582	24.3%
5	A great deal	311	13%
6	Have not heard enough to say	72	

### Q13L: Q13l - Please indicate how much confidence you have in each of the following institutions ... National Prosecuting Authority (NPA)

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 2086 Invalid: 314

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not at all	299	12.5%
2	Not very much	345	14.4%
3	Somewhat	675	28.1%
4	Quite a lot	480	20%
5	A great deal	287	12%
6	Have not heard enough to say	314	

### Q13M: Q13m - Please indicate how much confidence you have in each of the following institutions ... South African Revenue Service (SARS)

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

## Overview

Valid: 2291 Invalid: 109

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not at all	227	9.5%
2	Not very much	304	12.7%
3	Somewhat	682	28.4%
4	Quite a lot	656	27.3%
5	A great deal	422	17.6%
6	Have not heard enough to say	109	

**Q13N: Q13n - Please indicate how much confidence you have in each of the following institutions ... SABC media (radio and TV)**

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

## Overview

Valid: 2371 Invalid: 29

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not at all	148	6.2%
2	Not very much	230	9.6%
3	Somewhat	686	28.6%
4	Quite a lot	726	30.3%
5	A great deal	581	24.2%
6	Have not heard enough to say	29	

**Q13O: Q13o - Please indicate how much confidence you have in each of the following institutions ... African National Congress (ANC)**

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

## Overview

Valid: 2367 Invalid: 33

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not at all	587	24.5%
2	Not very much	312	13%
3	Somewhat	460	19.2%
4	Quite a lot	491	20.5%
5	A great deal	517	21.5%
6	Have not heard enough to say	33	

### Q13P: Q13p - Please indicate how much confidence you have in each of the following institutions ... Democratic Alliance (DA)

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 2315 Invalid: 85

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not at all	639	26.6%
2	Not very much	385	16%
3	Somewhat	552	23%
4	Quite a lot	463	19.3%
5	A great deal	276	11.5%
6	Have not heard enough to say	85	

### Q13Q: Q13q - Please indicate how much confidence you have in each of the following institutions ... Economic Freedom Fighters (EFF)

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 2310 Invalid: 90

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not at all	1039	43.3%
2	Not very much	341	14.2%
3	Somewhat	393	16.4%
4	Quite a lot	311	13%
5	A great deal	226	9.4%
6	Have not heard enough to say	90	

### Q13R: Q13r - Please indicate how much confidence you have in each of the following institutions ... Religious leaders

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 2264 Invalid: 136

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not at all	327	13.6%
2	Not very much	314	13.1%
3	Somewhat	730	30.4%
4	Quite a lot	560	23.3%
5	A great deal	333	13.9%
6	Have not heard enough to say	136	

### Q13S: Q13s - Please indicate how much confidence you have in each of the following institutions ... Large corporations / big business

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 2226 Invalid: 174

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not at all	263	11%

2	Not very much	344	14.3%
3	Somewhat	763	31.8%
4	Quite a lot	578	24.1%
5	A great deal	278	11.6%
6	Have not heard enough to say	174	

## **SOCIAL\_TRUST\_VAR: \*\*\*\*\*SOCIAL/INTERPERSONAL TRUST\*\*\*\*\***

**Data file: sarb-2019-r16**

### **Overview**

Valid: 2275 Invalid: 125

Type: Discrete Decimal: 2 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		49	2%
1.166666666666667		20	0.8%
1.2		1	0%
1.333333333333333		47	2%
1.4		4	0.2%
1.5		44	1.8%
1.6		5	0.2%
1.666666666666667		91	3.8%
1.8		5	0.2%
1.833333333333333		88	3.7%
2		131	5.5%
2.166666666666667		148	6.2%
2.2		10	0.4%
2.333333333333333		149	6.2%
2.4		4	0.2%
2.5		128	5.3%
2.6		9	0.4%
2.666666666666667		166	6.9%
2.8		6	0.3%
2.833333333333333		140	5.8%
3		215	9%
3.166666666666667		128	5.3%

3.2		8	0.3%
3.333333333333333		111	4.6%
3.4		4	0.2%
3.5		90	3.8%
3.6		6	0.3%
3.666666666666667		100	4.2%
3.8		5	0.2%
3.833333333333333		80	3.3%
4		96	4%
4.166666666666667		58	2.4%
4.2		2	0.1%
4.333333333333333		39	1.6%
4.4		3	0.1%
4.5		27	1.1%
4.6		1	0%
4.666666666666667		22	0.9%
4.833333333333333		18	0.8%
5		17	0.7%
Sysmiss		125	

## Q14: Q14 - Generally speaking, would you say that you are trusting or distrusting of people?

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

### Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very distrusting	192	8%
2	Distrusting	360	15%
3	Neither trusting nor distrusting	919	38.3%
4	Trusting	804	33.5%
5	Very trusting	125	5.2%

**Q15A: Q15a - How much do you trust the following groups of people - Your relatives****Data file:** sarb-2019-r16**Overview**

Valid: 2386 Invalid: 14

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not at all	73	3%
2	Not very much	196	8.2%
3	Somewhat	611	25.5%
4	Quite a lot	801	33.4%
5	A great deal	705	29.4%
6	Don't know	14	

**Q15B: Q15b - How much do you trust the following groups of people - Your neighbours (in your immediate and local community)****Data file:** sarb-2019-r16**Overview**

Valid: 2380 Invalid: 20

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not at all	120	5%
2	Not very much	314	13.1%
3	Somewhat	885	36.9%
4	Quite a lot	733	30.5%
5	A great deal	328	13.7%
6	Don't know	20	

**Q15C: Q15c - How much do you trust the following groups of people - Your colleagues (at work, or studying etc.)****Data file:** sarb-2019-r16

**Overview**

Valid: 2116 Invalid: 284

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not at all	148	6.2%
2	Not very much	305	12.7%
3	Somewhat	818	34.1%
4	Quite a lot	580	24.2%
5	A great deal	265	11%
6	Don't know	284	

**Q15D: Q15d - How much do you trust the following groups of people - Other race groups**

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

**Overview**

Valid: 2329 Invalid: 71

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not at all	235	9.8%
2	Not very much	491	20.5%
3	Somewhat	949	39.5%
4	Quite a lot	471	19.6%
5	A great deal	183	7.6%
6	Don't know	71	

**Q15E: Q15e - How much do you trust the following groups of people - Other language groups**

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

**Overview**

Valid: 2340 Invalid: 60

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not at all	198	8.3%
2	Not very much	471	19.6%
3	Somewhat	947	39.5%
4	Quite a lot	511	21.3%
5	A great deal	213	8.9%
6	Don't know	60	

**Q15F: Q15f - How much do you trust the following groups of people - People who practice a different religion than your own**

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

### Overview

Valid: 2328 Invalid: 72

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not at all	191	8%
2	Not very much	392	16.3%
3	Somewhat	949	39.5%
4	Quite a lot	570	23.8%
5	A great deal	226	9.4%
6	Don't know	72	

**Q15G: Q15g - How much do you trust the following groups of people - People with a different sexual orientation than your own**

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

### Overview

Valid: 2307 Invalid: 93

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not at all	269	11.2%
2	Not very much	439	18.3%
3	Somewhat	863	36%
4	Quite a lot	543	22.6%
5	A great deal	193	8%
6	Don't know	93	

### Q15H: Q15h - How much do you trust the following groups of people - Foreign nationals from other African countries living in South Africa

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 2305 Invalid: 95

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not at all	769	32%
2	Not very much	490	20.4%
3	Somewhat	565	23.5%
4	Quite a lot	319	13.3%
5	A great deal	162	6.8%
6	Don't know	95	

### Q15I: Q15i - How much do you trust the following groups of people - Foreign nationals not from African countries living in South Africa

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 2312 Invalid: 88

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not at all	750	31.3%

2	Not very much	481	20%
3	Somewhat	570	23.8%
4	Quite a lot	369	15.4%
5	A great deal	142	5.9%
6	Don't know	88	

## RULE\_OF\_LAW\_VAR: \*\*\*\*\*RULE OF LAW AND CORRUPTION\*\*\*\*\*

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

### Overview

Valid: 2346 Invalid: 54

Type: Discrete Decimal: 2 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		6	0.3%
1.2		4	0.2%
1.25		1	0%
1.4		8	0.3%
1.6		7	0.3%
1.75		2	0.1%
1.8		11	0.5%
2		15	0.6%
2.2		23	1%
2.25		1	0%
2.4		41	1.7%
2.5		1	0%
2.6		61	2.5%
2.75		5	0.2%
2.8		61	2.5%
3		139	5.8%
3.2		152	6.3%
3.25		6	0.3%
3.4		202	8.4%
3.5		14	0.6%
3.6		232	9.7%
3.75		11	0.5%

3.8		247	10.3%
4		380	15.8%
4.2		217	9%
4.25		12	0.5%
4.4		205	8.5%
4.5		4	0.2%
4.6		119	5%
4.75		7	0.3%
4.8		69	2.9%
5		83	3.5%
Sysmiss		54	

## Q16A: Q16a - The courts always have the right to make decisions that people have to accept

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

### Overview

Valid: 2366 Invalid: 34

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly disagree	88	3.7%
2	Disagree	258	10.8%
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	522	21.8%
4	Agree	1054	43.9%
5	Strongly agree	444	18.5%
6	Don't know	34	

## Q16B: Q16b - The police always have the right to make people obey the law

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

### Overview

Valid: 2361 Invalid: 39

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly disagree	72	3%
2	Disagree	211	8.8%
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	451	18.8%
4	Agree	1024	42.7%
5	Strongly agree	603	25.1%
6	Don't know	39	

### Q16C: Q16c - The South African Revenue Service (SARS) always have the right to make people pay taxes

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 2351 Invalid: 49

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly disagree	81	3.4%
2	Disagree	150	6.3%
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	459	19.1%
4	Agree	1075	44.8%
5	Strongly agree	586	24.4%
6	Don't know	49	

### Q16D: Q16d - Democratically elected representatives (such as MPs and local councilors) always have the right to make policy and governance decisions in SA

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 2327 Invalid: 73

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly disagree	119	5%

2	Disagree	276	11.5%
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	671	28%
4	Agree	946	39.4%
5	Strongly agree	315	13.1%
6	Don't know	73	

## Q16E: Q16e - The Constitution must be upheld/respected in all circumstances

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

### Overview

Valid: 2346 Invalid: 54

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly disagree	31	1.3%
2	Disagree	91	3.8%
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	405	16.9%
4	Agree	1097	45.7%
5	Strongly agree	722	30.1%
6	Don't know	54	

## Q17A: Q17a - Corrupt government officials often get away with it.

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

### Overview

Valid: 2351 Invalid: 49

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly disagree	40	1.7%
2	Disagree	113	4.7%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	329	13.7%
4	Agree	798	33.3%
5	Strongly agree	1071	44.6%

6	Don't know	49	
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## Q17B: Q17b - Most politicians have no real will to fight corruption

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

### Overview

Valid: 2352 Invalid: 48

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly disagree	33	1.4%
2	Disagree	116	4.8%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	377	15.7%
4	Agree	915	38.1%
5	Strongly agree	911	38%
6	Don't know	48	

## Q17C: Q17c - Corruption affects ordinary people more than it does decision makers

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

### Overview

Valid: 2365 Invalid: 35

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly disagree	21	0.9%
2	Disagree	62	2.6%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	310	12.9%
4	Agree	872	36.3%
5	Strongly agree	1100	45.8%
6	Don't know	35	

**Q17D\_REC: Q17d Recoded - Government is effective in addressing corruption in South Africa****Data file: sarb-2019-r16****Overview**

Valid: 2353 Invalid: 47

Type: Discrete Decimal: 2 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		497	20.7%
2		787	32.8%
3		420	17.5%
4		295	12.3%
5		354	14.8%
6		47	

**Q17D: Q17d - Government is effective in addressing corruption in South Africa****Data file: sarb-2019-r16****Overview**

Valid: 2353 Invalid: 47

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly disagree	354	14.8%
2	Disagree	295	12.3%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	420	17.5%
4	Agree	787	32.8%
5	Strongly agree	497	20.7%
6	Don't know	47	

**POWER: \*\*\*\*\*GROUP POL/ECO POWER\*\*\*\*\*****Data file: sarb-2019-r16****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 2400

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 2    Width: 4    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
Sysmiss		2400	

**Q18A: Q18a - Thinking about these groups of people, who do you believe has the most - Economic power**

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

**Overview**

Valid: 2029    Invalid: 371

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 1 - 5    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	The majority of White people	631	26.3%
2	A small group of White elites	201	8.4%
3	The majority of Black people	580	24.2%
4	A small group of Black elites	216	9%
5	A small group of elites from various race groups	401	16.7%
6	Don't know	371	

**Q18B: Q18b - Thinking about these groups of people, who do you believe has the most - Political power**

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

**Overview**

Valid: 2103    Invalid: 297

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 1 - 5    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	The majority of White people	127	5.3%
2	A small group of White elites	109	4.5%

3	The majority of Black people	1201	50%
4	A small group of Black elites	315	13.1%
5	A small group of elites from various race groups	351	14.6%
6	Don't know	297	

### Q19A: Q19a - How do you feel about the amount of economic and political power that you personally have - Economic power

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 2245 Invalid: 155

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very dissatisfied	495	20.6%
2	Dissatisfied	520	21.7%
3	Neutral	702	29.3%
4	Satisfied	386	16.1%
5	Very Satisfied	142	5.9%
6	Don't know	155	

### Q19B: Q19b - How do you feel about the amount of economic and political power that you personally have - Political power

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 2261 Invalid: 139

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very dissatisfied	424	17.7%
2	Dissatisfied	604	25.2%
3	Neutral	669	27.9%
4	Satisfied	409	17%
5	Very Satisfied	155	6.5%

6	Don't know	139	
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**APARTHEID\_VAR: \*\*\*\*\*APARTHEID AND LEGACY\*\*\*\*\*****Data file: sarb-2019-r16****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 2400

Type: Discrete Decimal: 2 Width: 4 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
Sysmiss		2400	

**Q20A: Q20a - The apartheid government oppressed the majority of South Africans****Data file: sarb-2019-r16****Overview**

Valid: 2312 Invalid: 88

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly disagree	84	3.5%
2	Disagree	186	7.8%
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	396	16.5%
4	Agree	864	36%
5	Strongly agree	782	32.6%
6	Don't know	88	

**Q20B: Q20b - Under apartheid black South Africans (this includes Black African, Indian and Coloured people) were deprived from quality education****Data file: sarb-2019-r16****Overview**

Valid: 2306 Invalid: 94

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly disagree	83	3.5%
2	Disagree	176	7.3%
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	375	15.6%
4	Agree	903	37.6%
5	Strongly agree	769	32%
6	Don't know	94	

### Q20C: Q20c - Under apartheid black South Africans (this includes Black African, Indian and Coloured people) were deprived of land and property ownership

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 2278 Invalid: 122

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly disagree	46	1.9%
2	Disagree	170	7.1%
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	369	15.4%
4	Agree	855	35.6%
5	Strongly agree	838	34.9%
6	Don't know	122	

### Q20D: Q20d - Under apartheid black South Africans (this includes Black African, Indian and Coloured people) were deprived of earning proper livelihoods

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 2270 Invalid: 130

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly disagree	57	2.4%
2	Disagree	178	7.4%
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	366	15.3%
4	Agree	843	35.1%
5	Strongly agree	826	34.4%
6	Don't know	130	

## Q20E: Q20e - The apartheid government committed terrible crimes against those struggling against apartheid

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

### Overview

Valid: 2291 Invalid: 109

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly disagree	43	1.8%
2	Disagree	103	4.3%
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	353	14.7%
4	Agree	851	35.5%
5	Strongly agree	941	39.2%
6	Don't know	109	

## Q20F: Q20f - Under apartheid black South Africans (this includes Black African, Indian and Coloured people) suffered violence because of their race

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

### Overview

Valid: 2309 Invalid: 91

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly disagree	51	2.1%

2	Disagree	123	5.1%
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	394	16.4%
4	Agree	868	36.2%
5	Strongly agree	873	36.4%
6	Don't know	91	

## Q20G: Q20g - Apartheid was a crime against humanity

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

### Overview

Valid: 2332 Invalid: 68

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly disagree	51	2.1%
2	Disagree	84	3.5%
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	295	12.3%
4	Agree	800	33.3%
5	Strongly agree	1102	45.9%
6	Don't know	68	

## Q21A: Q21a - In general, residential areas in South Africa are still racially segregated because of the lasting effects of apartheid

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

### Overview

Valid: 2304 Invalid: 96

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly disagree	58	2.4%
2	Disagree	195	8.1%
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	437	18.2%
4	Agree	884	36.8%

5	Strongly agree	730	30.4%
6	Don't know	96	

### Q21B: Q21b - Many black South Africans (this includes Black African, Indian and Coloured people) are still poor today because of the lasting effects of apartheid

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 2316 Invalid: 84

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly disagree	90	3.8%
2	Disagree	178	7.4%
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	378	15.8%
4	Agree	868	36.2%
5	Strongly agree	802	33.4%
6	Don't know	84	

### Q21C: Q21c - Many white South Africans are still well-off today because of the lasting effects of apartheid

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 2309 Invalid: 91

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly disagree	84	3.5%
2	Disagree	179	7.5%
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	340	14.2%
4	Agree	802	33.4%
5	Strongly agree	904	37.7%
6	Don't know	91	

## Q21D: Q21d - Many black South Africans (this includes Black African, Indian and Coloured people) today do not own land/property because of the lasting effects of apartheid

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

### Overview

Valid: 2324 Invalid: 76  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly disagree	83	3.5%
2	Disagree	169	7%
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	379	15.8%
4	Agree	906	37.8%
5	Strongly agree	787	32.8%
6	Don't know	76	

## Q21E: Q21e - Many white South Africans today own land/property because of the lasting effects of apartheid

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

### Overview

Valid: 2311 Invalid: 89  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly disagree	81	3.4%
2	Disagree	167	7%
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	318	13.3%
4	Agree	813	33.9%
5	Strongly agree	932	38.8%
6	Don't know	89	

## Q21F: Q21f - Little progress has been made in returning land to people that have been evicted under apartheid law

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

### Overview

Valid: 2251 Invalid: 149

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly disagree	57	2.4%
2	Disagree	150	6.3%
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	427	17.8%
4	Agree	933	38.9%
5	Strongly agree	684	28.5%
6	Don't know	149	

## LAND: \*\*\*\*\*LAND ISSUES\*\*\*\*\*

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

### Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 2400

Type: Discrete Decimal: 2 Width: 4 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
Sysmiss		2400	

## Q22A: Q22a - Thinking about land ownership in South Africa - Do you think land reform is important to address inequality in South Africa?

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

### Overview

Valid: 2279 Invalid: 121

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly disagree	56	2.3%
2	Disagree	132	5.5%
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	376	15.7%
4	Agree	906	37.8%
5	Strongly agree	809	33.7%
6	Don't know	121	

### Q22B: Q22b - Thinking about land ownership in South Africa - Do you think land reform is important for the reconciliation process in South Africa?

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 2286 Invalid: 114

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly disagree	69	2.9%
2	Disagree	140	5.8%
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	394	16.4%
4	Agree	958	39.9%
5	Strongly agree	725	30.2%
6	Don't know	114	

### Q22C: Q22c - If land is redistributed in South Africa, which land should be redistributed?

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 2180 Invalid: 220

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Only government land	490	20.4%
2	Both government and privately owned	1439	60%

3	Only privately owned land	251	10.5%
4	Don't know/ Refused to answer	220	

## **SOCIAL\_DIVISION\_VAR: \*\*\*\*\*SOCIAL DIVISION\*\*\*\*\***

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

### **Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 2400

Type: Discrete Decimal: 2 Width: 4 Range: - Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### **CATEGORIES**

Value	Category	Cases	
Sysmiss		2400	

## **Q23: Q23 - What, in your experience, is the biggest division in South Africa today?**

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

### **Overview**

Valid: 2119 Invalid: 281

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### **CATEGORIES**

Value	Category	Cases	
1	a. The division between supporters of different political pa	384	16%
2	b. The division between the rich and the poor	765	31.9%
3	c. The division between those living with infectious disease	126	5.3%
4	d. The division between South Africans of different race gro	584	24.3%
5	e. The division between South Africans of different language	260	10.8%
6	f. None (there are no divisions) [Do not read]	145	
7	Other specify	4	
8	Refused	51	
9	Don't know	81	

## **Q24: Q24 - Apart from thine one, which would you say is the second biggest division in South**

## Africa today?

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

### Overview

Valid: 2028 Invalid: 372

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	a. The division between supporters of different political pa	443	18.5%
2	b. The division between the rich and the poor	506	21.1%
3	c. The division between those living with infectious disease	159	6.6%
4	d. The division between South Africans of different race gro	564	23.5%
5	e. The division between South Africans of different language	356	14.8%
6	f. None (there are no divisions) [Do not read]	58	
7	Other specify	3	
8	Refused	8	
9	Don't know	26	
Sysmiss		277	

## Q23\_OTHER: Q23\_other - What, in your experience, is the biggest division in South Africa today? (Other)

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

### Overview

Valid: 4

Type: Discrete Width: 172 Range: - Format: character

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
Carrying on about apartheid because most of us never lived then, and if our laws were non racist our country would grow and our people would be United		1	25%
The division is between south Africans of all race groups and worse with others from African continent and the globe		1	25%
The fact that white people are not being employed despite being qualified		1	25%
There is a division caused by legislation preventing WHITE men from gaining employment, thus creating tension,poverty and hate. This is much worse conditions than pre 1994		1	25%

**Q24\_OTHER: Q24\_other - Apart from thine one, which would you say is the second biggest division in South Africa today? Other****Data file:** sarb-2019-r16**Overview**

Valid: 3 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Width: 43 Range: - Format: character

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
Allowing more foreigners to run shops		1	33.3%
Between the oppressors and the dispossessed		1	33.3%
The division between religions		1	33.3%

**RESPECT: \*\*\*\*\*RESPECT\*\*\*\*\*****Data file:** sarb-2019-r16**Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 2400

Type: Discrete Decimal: 2 Width: 4 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
Sysmiss		2400	

**Q25A: Q25a - Over the next 2 years, do you think other peoples respect for your mother tongue language willâ€¦?****Data file:** sarb-2019-r16**Overview**

Valid: 2237 Invalid: 163

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Get a lot worse	281	11.7%

2	Get a little worse	383	16%
3	Stayed about the same	878	36.6%
4	Get a little better	514	21.4%
5	Get a lot better	181	7.5%
6	Don't know	163	

### Q25B: Q25b - Over the next 2 years, do you think other peoples respect for your religion willâ€??

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 2247 Invalid: 153

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Get a lot worse	244	10.2%
2	Get a little worse	335	14%
3	Stayed about the same	878	36.6%
4	Get a little better	590	24.6%
5	Get a lot better	200	8.3%
6	Don't know	153	

### Q25C: Q25c - Over the next 2 years, do you think other peoples respect for your cultural practices willâ€??

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 2244 Invalid: 156

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Get a lot worse	231	9.6%
2	Get a little worse	326	13.6%
3	Stayed about the same	878	36.6%
4	Get a little better	596	24.8%

5	Get a lot better	213	8.9%
6	Don't know	156	

## GENDER\_RIGHTS\_VAR: \*\*\*\*\*GENDER RIGHTS\*\*\*\*\*

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

### Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 2 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		97	4%
1.33333333333333		47	2%
1.66666666666667		57	2.4%
2		150	6.3%
2.33333333333333		116	4.8%
2.66666666666667		177	7.4%
3		325	13.5%
3.33333333333333		259	10.8%
3.66666666666667		302	12.6%
4		475	19.8%
4.33333333333333		170	7.1%
4.66666666666667		98	4.1%
5		127	5.3%

## Q26A: Q26a - In our country today, women and men ... Have equal opportunities to earn an income in some way

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

### Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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1	Strongly disagree	222	9.3%
2	Disagree	397	16.5%
3	Neither disagree nor agree	632	26.3%
4	Agree	921	38.4%
5	Strongly agree	228	9.5%

## Q26B: Q26b - In our country today, women and men ... Enjoy the same protection under the law.

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

### Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly disagree	195	8.1%
2	Disagree	408	17%
3	Neither disagree nor agree	538	22.4%
4	Agree	958	39.9%
5	Strongly agree	301	12.5%

## Q26C: Q26c - In our country today, women and men ... Have the same rights

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

### Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly disagree	192	8%
2	Disagree	354	14.8%
3	Neither disagree nor agree	487	20.3%
4	Agree	978	40.8%
5	Strongly agree	389	16.2%

**CIVIL\_RIGHTS\_VAR: \*\*\*\*\*CIVIL RIGHTS\*\*\*\*\*****Data file: sarb-2019-r16****Overview**

Valid: 2245 Invalid: 155

Type: Discrete Decimal: 2 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		464	19.3%
1.33333333333333		145	6%
1.66666666666667		188	7.8%
2		352	14.7%
2.33333333333333		205	8.5%
2.66666666666667		168	7%
3		194	8.1%
3.33333333333333		102	4.3%
3.66666666666667		141	5.9%
4		148	6.2%
4.33333333333333		67	2.8%
4.66666666666667		51	2.1%
5		20	0.8%
Sysmiss		155	

**Q27A: Q27a - How much do you approve of [Abortion] being legal or being made legal in South Africa?****Data file: sarb-2019-r16****Overview**

Valid: 2305 Invalid: 95

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly disapprove	935	39%
2	Disapprove	524	21.8%

3	Neither Disapprove nor Approve	327	13.6%
4	Approve	375	15.6%
5	Strongly approve	144	6%
6	Don't know/ Refused to answer	95	

### Q27B: Q27b - How much do you approve of [The death penalty] being legal or being made legal in South Africa?

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 2344 Invalid: 56  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly disapprove	358	14.9%
2	Disapprove	298	12.4%
3	Neither Disapprove nor Approve	307	12.8%
4	Approve	623	26%
5	Strongly approve	758	31.6%
6	Don't know/ Refused to answer	56	

### Q27C: Q27c - How much do you approve of [Same sex marriages] being legal or being made legal in South Africa?

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 2326 Invalid: 74  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly disapprove	698	29.1%
2	Disapprove	522	21.8%
3	Neither Disapprove nor Approve	438	18.3%
4	Approve	489	20.4%
5	Strongly approve	179	7.5%

6	Don't know/ Refused to answer	74	
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## Q27D: Q27d - How much do you approve of [Sex work/prostitution] being legal or being made legal in South Africa?

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

### Overview

Valid: 2328 Invalid: 72

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly disapprove	881	36.7%
2	Disapprove	567	23.6%
3	Neither Disapprove nor Approve	385	16%
4	Approve	373	15.5%
5	Strongly approve	122	5.1%
6	Don't know/ Refused to answer	72	

## INDIVIDUAL\_ESTEEM\_VAR: \*\*\*\*\*INDIVIDUAL ESTEEM\*\*\*\*\*

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

### Overview

Valid: 2358 Invalid: 42

Type: Discrete Decimal: 2 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		38	1.6%
1.166666666666667		12	0.5%
1.333333333333333		16	0.7%
1.5		21	0.9%
1.666666666666667		14	0.6%
1.833333333333333		35	1.5%
2		69	2.9%
2.166666666666667		50	2.1%

2.2		3	0.1%
2.33333333333333		67	2.8%
2.5		64	2.7%
2.6		2	0.1%
2.66666666666667		90	3.8%
2.8		6	0.3%
2.83333333333333		74	3.1%
3		183	7.6%
3.16666666666667		141	5.9%
3.2		2	0.1%
3.33333333333333		146	6.1%
3.4		4	0.2%
3.5		161	6.7%
3.6		9	0.4%
3.66666666666667		175	7.3%
3.8		6	0.3%
3.83333333333333		162	6.8%
4		268	11.2%
4.16666666666667		151	6.3%
4.2		2	0.1%
4.33333333333333		120	5%
4.4		2	0.1%
4.5		89	3.7%
4.6		1	0%
4.66666666666667		56	2.3%
4.8		1	0%
4.83333333333333		44	1.8%
5		74	3.1%
Sysmiss		42	

## Q28A: Q28a - I have access to the financial resources I need to achieve my goals

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

### Overview

Valid: 2351 Invalid: 49

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly disagree	305	12.7%
2	Disagree	419	17.5%
3	Neither Disagree nor Agree	509	21.2%
4	Agree	763	31.8%
5	Strongly agree	355	14.8%
6	Don't know	49	

## Q28B: Q28b - I have access to groups of people who can help me achieve my goals

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

### Overview

Valid: 2361 Invalid: 39

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly disagree	250	10.4%
2	Disagree	434	18.1%
3	Neither Disagree nor Agree	549	22.9%
4	Agree	811	33.8%
5	Strongly agree	317	13.2%
6	Don't know	39	

## Q28C: Q28c - I have the education I need to achieve my goals

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

### Overview

Valid: 2371 Invalid: 29

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly disagree	211	8.8%
2	Disagree	360	15%
3	Neither Disagree nor Agree	485	20.2%

4	Agree	893	37.2%
5	Strongly agree	422	17.6%
6	Don't know	29	

## Q28D: Q28d - I can easily get (or travel) to the places I need to in order to achieve my goals

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

### Overview

Valid: 2364 Invalid: 36

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly disagree	265	11%
2	Disagree	404	16.8%
3	Neither Disagree nor Agree	500	20.8%
4	Agree	842	35.1%
5	Strongly agree	353	14.7%
6	Don't know	36	

## Q28E: Q28e - I have the self-confidence I need in order to achieve my goals

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

### Overview

Valid: 2377 Invalid: 23

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly disagree	92	3.8%
2	Disagree	212	8.8%
3	Neither Disagree nor Agree	446	18.6%
4	Agree	1098	45.8%
5	Strongly agree	529	22%
6	Don't know	23	

**Q28F: Q28f - I have the self-determination I need in order to achieve my goals****Data file:** sarb-2019-r16**Overview**

Valid: 2372 Invalid: 28

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly disagree	75	3.1%
2	Disagree	171	7.1%
3	Neither Disagree nor Agree	412	17.2%
4	Agree	1155	48.1%
5	Strongly agree	559	23.3%
6	Don't know	28	

**INTERGROUP1\_VAR: \*\*\*\*\*INTERGROUP RELATIONS AND GROUP ESTEEM\*\*\*\*\*****Data file:** sarb-2019-r16**Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 2400

Type: Discrete Decimal: 2 Width: 4 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
Sysmiss		2400	

**Q29: Q29 - When you think of yourself and your daily interactions with others, which group do you associate with most strongly, those who ..****Data file:** sarb-2019-r16**Overview**

Valid: 2270 Invalid: 130

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	a. Speak the same language - mother tongue - as I do	487	20.3%
2	b. Belong to the same racial group as I do	465	19.4%
3	c. Those who are in the same economic class as I am	212	8.8%
4	d. Those who practise and follow the same religion as I do	221	9.2%
5	e. Those who support the same political party as I do	182	7.6%
6	f. Those who regard themselves primarily as South Africans	405	16.9%
7	g. None (No specific group) [Do not read on first mention]	298	12.4%
8	Other specify (Do not read)	5	
9	Refused	57	
10	Don't know	68	

**Q30: Q30 - Apart from this one, which would you say is the second group you associate with most strongly?**

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

### Overview

Valid: 1940 Invalid: 460

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	a. Speak the same language - mother tongue - as I do	403	16.8%
2	b. Belong to the same racial group as I do	399	16.6%
3	c. Those who are in the same economic class as I am	267	11.1%
4	d. Those who practise and follow the same religion as I do	240	10%
5	e. Those who support the same political party as I do	202	8.4%
6	f. Those who regard themselves primarily as South Africans	328	13.7%
7	None	101	4.2%
8	Other specify	2	
9	Refused	11	
10	Don't know	24	
Sysmiss		423	

## Q29\_OTHER: Q29\_other - When you think of yourself and your daily interactions with others, which group do you associate with most strongly, those who .. (Other)

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

### Overview

Valid: 5 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Width: 55 Range: - Format: character

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
All of the above		1	20%
I associate white anyone who isn't racially biased		1	20%
It does not really matter.....a friend is a friend.....		1	20%
My family		1	20%
My immediate family		1	20%

## Q30\_OTHER: Q30\_other - Apart from this one, which would you say is the second group you associate with most strongly? (Other)

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

### Overview

Valid: 2 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Width: 39 Range: - Format: character

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
All of the above		1	50%
People I stay in a same place with them		1	50%

## Q31: Q31 - Thinking of the group you associate with most strongly: How important is ... to you?

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

### Overview

Valid: 1977 Invalid: 423

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not at all important	72	3%
2	Not very important	261	10.9%
3	Somewhat important	615	25.6%
4	Very important	1019	42.5%
5	Don't know	10	0.4%
Sysmiss		423	

**Q32A\_REC: Q32a\_Rec - Thinking of the group you associate with most strongly, would you say belonging to ... : Makes you feel good about yourself**

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

### Overview

Valid: 1973 Invalid: 427

Type: Discrete Decimal: 2 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly disagree	71	3%
2	Disagree	77	3.2%
3	Neither Disagree nor Agree	236	9.8%
4	Agree	1075	44.8%
5	Strongly agree	514	21.4%
6	Don't know	4	
Sysmiss		423	

**Q32B\_REC: Q32b\_Rec - Thinking of the group you associate with most strongly, would you say belonging to ... : Makes you feel important**

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

### Overview

Valid: 1977 Invalid: 423

Type: Discrete Decimal: 2 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly disagree	66	2.8%
2	Disagree	121	5%
3	Neither Disagree nor Agree	279	11.6%
4	Agree	926	38.6%
5	Strongly agree	580	24.2%
6	Don't know	5	0.2%
Sysmiss		423	

**Q32C\_REC: Q32c\_Rec - Thinking of the group you associate with most strongly, would you say belonging to ... : Makes you feel secure**

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

### Overview

Valid: 1977 Invalid: 423

Type: Discrete Decimal: 2 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly disagree	54	2.3%
2	Disagree	113	4.7%
3	Neither Disagree nor Agree	311	13%
4	Agree	920	38.3%
5	Strongly agree	573	23.9%
6	Don't know	6	0.3%
Sysmiss		423	

**Q32A: Q32a - Thinking of the group you associate with most strongly, would you say belonging to ... : Makes you feel good about yourself**

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

### Overview

Valid: 1973 Invalid: 427

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly agree	514	21.4%
2	Agree	1075	44.8%
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	236	9.8%
4	Disagree	77	3.2%
5	Strongly disagree	71	3%
6	Don't know	4	
Sysmiss		423	

**Q32B: Q32b - Thinking of the group you associate with most strongly, would you say belonging to ... : Makes you feel important**

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

### Overview

Valid: 1972 Invalid: 428

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly agree	580	24.2%
2	Agree	926	38.6%
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	279	11.6%
4	Disagree	121	5%
5	Strongly disagree	66	2.8%
6	Don't know	5	
Sysmiss		423	

**Q32C: Q32c - Thinking of the group you associate with most strongly, would you say belonging to ... : Makes you feel secure**

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

### Overview

Valid: 1971 Invalid: 429

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly agree	573	23.9%
2	Agree	920	38.3%
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	311	13%
4	Disagree	113	4.7%
5	Strongly disagree	54	2.3%
6	Don't know	6	
Sysmiss		423	

## **SOUTH\_AFRICAN\_VAR: \*\*\*\*\*SOUTH AFRICAN IDENTITY\*\*\*\*\***

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

### Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 2400

Type: Discrete Decimal: 2 Width: 4 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
Sysmiss		2400	

## **Q33A: Q33a - Being a South African is an important part of how you see yourself**

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

### Overview

Valid: 2381 Invalid: 19

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly disagree	45	1.9%
2	Disagree	90	3.8%
3	Neutral	331	13.8%
4	Agree	1023	42.6%

5	Strongly agree	892	37.2%
6	Don't know	19	

### Q33B: Q33b - People should realise we are South Africans first, and not think of themselves in terms of other groups they belong to.

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 2357 Invalid: 43

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly disagree	52	2.2%
2	Disagree	91	3.8%
3	Neutral	332	13.8%
4	Agree	1102	45.9%
5	Strongly agree	780	32.5%
6	Don't know	43	

### Q33C: Q33c - You would want your children to think of themselves as South African

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 2360 Invalid: 40

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly disagree	46	1.9%
2	Disagree	92	3.8%
3	Neutral	300	12.5%
4	Agree	984	41%
5	Strongly agree	938	39.1%
6	Don't know	40	

### Q33D: Q33d - It is desirable to create one united South African nation out of all the different groups who live in this country

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 2348 Invalid: 52

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly disagree	50	2.1%
2	Disagree	102	4.3%
3	Neutral	382	15.9%
4	Agree	1080	45%
5	Strongly agree	734	30.6%
6	Don't know	52	

### Q33E: Q33e - It is possible to create one united South African nation out of all the different groups in the country

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 2329 Invalid: 71

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly disagree	93	3.9%
2	Disagree	147	6.1%
3	Neutral	443	18.5%
4	Agree	1019	42.5%
5	Strongly agree	627	26.1%
6	Don't know	71	

### Q33F: Q33f - Even though we have differences, there is more that unites us as South Africans than keeps us apart

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

**Overview**

Valid: 2349 Invalid: 51

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly disagree	57	2.4%
2	Disagree	156	6.5%
3	Neutral	474	19.8%
4	Agree	1043	43.5%
5	Strongly agree	619	25.8%
6	Don't know	51	

**RECONCILIATION\_VAR: \*\*\*\*\*RECONCILIATION\*\*\*\*\*****Data file: sarb-2019-r16****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 2400

Type: Discrete Decimal: 2 Width: 4 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
Sysmiss		2400	

**Q34A: Q34a - What, if anything, does 'reconciliation' mean to you? 1st mention****Data file: sarb-2019-r16****Overview**

Valid: 2310 Invalid: 90

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	b. Peace - The reduction of violence and establishment of pe	251	10.5%
2	c. Relationships - Improving relationships between past enem	146	6.1%

3	d. Justice - Redressing injustice/creating a more equal soci	186	7.8%
4	e. Making amends - past perpetrators taking responsibility f	116	4.8%
5	f. Retribution - past perpetrators punished for their action	41	1.7%
6	g. Forgiveness - past victims forgiving past perpetrator	359	15%
7	h. Democracy - Building a democratic culture	153	6.4%
8	i. Truth - Establishing the truth of the past	226	9.4%
9	j. Memorialisation - remembering the past	51	2.1%
10	k. Race relations - addressing racism	107	4.5%
11	l. Compromise - two sides make compromises	78	3.3%
12	m. Dialogue - finding ways to talk about the past	48	2%
13	n. Respect - respecting people's humanity	204	8.5%
14	o. Moving on - moving forward from the past	234	9.8%
15	a. Nothing - it has no meaning	110	4.6%
16	Other specify	4	
17	Do not know	86	

### Q34B: Q34b - What, if anything, does 'reconciliation' mean to you? What else - 2nd mention

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 2155 Invalid: 245

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	b. Peace - The reduction of violence and establishment of pe	259	10.8%
2	c. Relationships - Improving relationships between past enem	133	5.5%
3	d. Justice - Redressing injustice/creating a more equal soci	169	7%
4	e. Making amends - past perpetrators taking responsibility f	106	4.4%
5	f. Retribution - past perpetrators punished for their action	63	2.6%
6	g. Forgiveness - past victims forgiving past perpetrator	330	13.8%
7	h. Democracy - Building a democratic culture	118	4.9%
8	i. Truth - Establishing the truth of the past	178	7.4%
9	j. Memorialisation - remembering the past	43	1.8%
10	k. Race relations - addressing racism	121	5%
11	l. Compromise - two sides make compromises	92	3.8%
12	m. Dialogue - finding ways to talk about the past	46	1.9%

13	n. Respect - respecting people's humanity	213	8.9%
14	o. Moving on - moving forward from the past	238	9.9%
15	a. Nothing - it has no meaning	46	1.9%
16	Other specify	3	
17	Refused	14	
18	Do not know	32	
Sysmiss		196	

### Q34C: Q34c - What, if anything, does 'reconciliation' mean to you? What else - 3rd mention

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 2057 Invalid: 343

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	a. Nothing - it has no meaning	52	2.2%
2	b. Peace - The reduction of violence and establishment of pe	208	8.7%
3	c. Relationships - Improving relationships between past enem	149	6.2%
4	d. Justice - Redressing injustice/creating a more equal soci	135	5.6%
5	e. Making amends - past perpetrators taking responsibility f	112	4.7%
6	f. Retribution - past perpetrators punished for their action	55	2.3%
7	g. Forgiveness - past victims forgiving past perpetrator	234	9.8%
8	h. Democracy - Building a democratic culture	131	5.5%
9	i. Truth - Establishing the truth of the past	183	7.6%
10	j. Memorialisation - remembering the past	53	2.2%
11	k. Race relations - addressing racism	96	4%
12	l. Compromise - two sides make compromises	102	4.3%
13	m. Dialogue - finding ways to talk about the past	68	2.8%
14	n. Respect - respecting people's humanity	223	9.3%
15	o. Moving on - moving forward from the past	256	10.7%
16	Other specify	1	
17	Do not know	54	
Sysmiss		288	

**Q34A\_OTHER: Q34a\_other - What, if anything, does 'reconciliation' mean to you? 1st mention (Other)****Data file:** sarb-2019-r16**Overview**

Valid: 4

Type: Discrete Width: 212 Range: - Format: character

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
A huge failure		1	25%
A waste of tax payers money		1	25%
It should be addressing racism, but unfortunately they think only whites can be racist. So address your racist laws and stop forcing companies to employ blacks only. Take all reference to race out of everything.		1	25%
Reverse racism fanning racial tension and an absolute waste of tax payer's money		1	25%

**Q34B\_OTHER: Q34b\_other - What, if anything, does 'reconciliation' mean to you? What else - 2nd mention (Other)****Data file:** sarb-2019-r16**Overview**

Valid: 3 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Width: 55 Range: - Format: character

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
Addressing poverty		1	33.3%
Re-uniting		1	33.3%
Stop living in the past it gone we are a new generation		1	33.3%

**Q34C\_OTHER: Q34c\_other - What, if anything, does 'reconciliation' mean to you? What else - 3rd mention (Other)****Data file:** sarb-2019-r16**Overview**

Valid: 1

Type: Discrete Width: 104 Range: - Format: character

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
People is still living in the past it's long gone, so forget about it, life is too short, live your life		1	100%

### Q35A: Q35a - South Africans have made progress in reconciliation since the end of apartheid

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 2297 Invalid: 103

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly disagree	119	5%
2	Disagree	296	12.3%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	575	24%
4	Agree	1039	43.3%
5	Strongly agree	268	11.2%
6	Don't know	103	

### Q35B: Q35b - My friends and family have experienced reconciliation after the end of apartheid

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 2243 Invalid: 157

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly disagree	202	8.4%
2	Disagree	327	13.6%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	609	25.4%
4	Agree	875	36.5%

5	Strongly agree	230	9.6%
6	Don't know	157	

### Q35C: Q35c - I believe the Truth and Reconciliation Commission (TRC) provided a good foundation for South Africa to achieve reconciliation

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 2282 Invalid: 118

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly disagree	99	4.1%
2	Disagree	194	8.1%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	505	21%
4	Agree	1189	49.5%
5	Strongly agree	295	12.3%
6	Don't know	118	

### Q35D: Q35d - South Africans still need reconciliation

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 2322 Invalid: 78

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly disagree	49	2%
2	Disagree	152	6.3%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	348	14.5%
4	Agree	1194	49.8%
5	Strongly agree	579	24.1%
6	Don't know	78	

**Q36A: Q36a - People who were disadvantaged under apartheid continue to be poor****Data file:** sarb-2019-r16**Overview**

Valid: 2327 Invalid: 73

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly disagree	62	2.6%
2	Disagree	185	7.7%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	454	18.9%
4	Agree	994	41.4%
5	Strongly Agree	632	26.3%
6	Don't know	73	

**Q36B: Q36b - Gender-based violence continue in our society.****Data file:** sarb-2019-r16**Overview**

Valid: 2333 Invalid: 67

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly disagree	31	1.3%
2	Disagree	116	4.8%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	469	19.5%
4	Agree	1189	49.5%
5	Strongly Agree	528	22%
6	Don't know	67	

**Q36C: Q36c - We do not address racism in our society.****Data file:** sarb-2019-r16**Overview**

Valid: 2335 Invalid: 65

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 1 - 5    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly disagree	68	2.8%
2	Disagree	239	10%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	490	20.4%
4	Agree	1056	44%
5	Strongly Agree	482	20.1%
6	Don't know	65	

### Q36E: Q36e - Political parties exploit social divisions for political gains.

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 2308    Invalid: 92

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 1 - 5    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly disagree	23	1%
2	Disagree	127	5.3%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	476	19.8%
4	Agree	1175	49%
5	Strongly Agree	507	21.1%
6	Don't know	92	

### Q36F: Q36f - Corruption continues in our country.

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 2363    Invalid: 37

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 1 - 5    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly disagree	24	1%
2	Disagree	74	3.1%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	265	11%
4	Agree	953	39.7%
5	Strongly Agree	1047	43.6%
6	Don't know	37	

### Q36G: Q36g - We continue using race categories to measure transformation.

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 2330 Invalid: 70

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly disagree	44	1.8%
2	Disagree	107	4.5%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	455	19%
4	Agree	1168	48.7%
5	Strongly Agree	556	23.2%
6	Don't know	70	

### Q37: Q37 - Who do you think should take the greatest responsibility for ensuring reconciliation in South Africa?

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Only those oppressed during apartheid	259	10.8%
2	Mostly those oppressed during apartheid	457	19%

3	Both those who were oppressed and who were not oppressed dur	1408	58.7%
4	Mostly those who were not oppressed during apartheid	189	7.9%
5	Only those who were not oppressed during apartheid	87	3.6%

### Q38A: Q38a - How important do you think is the role of the following institutions/people in the reconciliation process in SA? - National government and elected representatives - like MPs and local councillors

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 2314 Invalid: 86

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not important	56	2.3%
2	A little important	149	6.2%
3	Somewhat important	460	19.2%
4	Quite important	769	32%
5	Very important	880	36.7%
6	Don't know	86	

### Q38B: Q38b - How important do you think is the role of the following institutions/people in the reconciliation process in SA? - Civil society organisations and community organisations

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 2300 Invalid: 100

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not important	37	1.5%
2	A little important	135	5.6%
3	Somewhat important	468	19.5%
4	Quite important	821	34.2%
5	Very important	839	35%

6	Don't know	100	
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### Q38C: Q38c - How important do you think is the role of the following institutions/people in the reconciliation process in SA? - Business

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 2301 Invalid: 99

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not important	54	2.3%
2	A little important	135	5.6%
3	Somewhat important	483	20.1%
4	Quite important	717	29.9%
5	Very important	912	38%
6	Don't know	99	

### Q38D: Q38d - How important do you think is the role of the following institutions/people in the reconciliation process in SA? - Religious and faith-based organisations

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 2333 Invalid: 67

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not important	48	2%
2	A little important	142	5.9%
3	Somewhat important	449	18.7%
4	Quite important	741	30.9%
5	Very important	953	39.7%
6	Don't know	67	

### Q38E: Q38e - How important do you think is the role of the following institutions/people in the reconciliation process in SA? - You and your family and friends

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 2336 Invalid: 64

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not important	31	1.3%
2	A little important	132	5.5%
3	Somewhat important	391	16.3%
4	Quite important	726	30.3%
5	Very important	1056	44%
6	Don't know	64	

### INTERGROUP2\_VAR:

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 2400

Type: Discrete Decimal: 2 Width: 4 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
Sysmiss		2400	

### Q39: Q39 - Excluding your own race group, which one race group do you find most difficult to associate with?

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 2336 Invalid: 64

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Black people	258	10.8%
2	White people	512	21.3%
3	Indian/Asian people	289	12%
4	Coloured people	93	3.9%
5	Do not have difficulties with any race group	1184	49.3%
6	Refused	38	
7	Don't know	26	

### Q40A: Q40a - Living in a neighbourhood where half of your neighbours are people from the group you mentioned.

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 1127 Invalid: 1273

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly approve	168	7%
2	Approve	470	19.6%
3	Neither approve nor disapprove	290	12.1%
4	Disapprove	145	6%
5	Strongly disapprove	54	2.3%
6	Refuse	15	
7	Don't know	10	
Sysmiss		1248	

### Q40B: Q40b - Having a person from the group you mentioned sitting next to your child, or the child of a family member, at school.

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 1139 Invalid: 1261

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly approve	172	7.2%
2	Approve	510	21.3%
3	Neither approve nor disapprove	306	12.8%
4	Disapprove	108	4.5%
5	Strongly disapprove	43	1.8%
6	Refuse	9	
7	Don't know	4	
Sysmiss		1248	

**Q40C: Q40c - Having your child, or the child of a family member, taught by a person from the group you mentioned at school.**

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

### Overview

Valid: 1123 Invalid: 1277

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly approve	178	7.4%
2	Approve	511	21.3%
3	Neither approve nor disapprove	286	11.9%
4	Disapprove	105	4.4%
5	Strongly disapprove	43	1.8%
6	Refuse	13	
7	Don't know	16	
Sysmiss		1248	

**Q40D: Q40d - Having to work for and take instructions from a person from the group you mentioned. : Feelings about group difficult to associate with**

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

### Overview

Valid: 1123 Invalid: 1277

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 1 - 5    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly approve	170	7.1%
2	Approve	464	19.3%
3	Neither approve nor disapprove	278	11.6%
4	Disapprove	152	6.3%
5	Strongly disapprove	59	2.5%
6	Refuse	13	
7	Don't know	16	
Sysmiss		1248	

**Q40E: Q40e - Having a close relative marry a person from the group you mentioned.**

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

**Overview**

Valid: 1112    Invalid: 1288

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 1 - 5    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly approve	155	6.5%
2	Approve	387	16.1%
3	Neither approve nor disapprove	321	13.4%
4	Disapprove	164	6.8%
5	Strongly disapprove	85	3.5%
6	Refuse	17	
7	Don't know	23	
Sysmiss		1248	

**Q40F: Q40f - Being treated by a doctor from the group you mentioned in an emergency situation**

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

**Overview**

Valid: 1132 Invalid: 1268

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly approve	218	9.1%
2	Approve	497	20.7%
3	Neither approve nor disapprove	271	11.3%
4	Disapprove	107	4.5%
5	Strongly disapprove	39	1.6%
6	Refuse	10	
7	Don't know	10	
Sysmiss		1248	

**Q41A\_REC: Q41a Rec - It should be a national priority to make the workforce representative of all races**

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

**Overview**

Valid: 2356 Invalid: 44

Type: Discrete Decimal: 2 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly disagree	46	1.9%
2	Disagree	97	4%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	404	16.8%
4	Agree	1165	48.5%
5	Strongly agree	644	26.8%
6	Don't know	44	

**Q41B\_REC: Q41b Rec - It should be a national priority to make the workforce representative in terms of gender**

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

**Overview**

Valid: 2342 Invalid: 58

Type: Discrete Decimal: 2 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly disagree	42	1.8%
2	Disagree	160	6.7%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	472	19.7%
4	Agree	1021	42.5%
5	Strongly agree	647	27%
6	Don't know	58	

**Q41C\_REC: Q41c Rec - It should be a national priority to make the workforce representative in terms of physical ability and disability**

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

**Overview**

Valid: 2345 Invalid: 55

Type: Discrete Decimal: 2 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly disagree	30	1.3%
2	Disagree	129	5.4%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	503	21%
4	Agree	1069	44.5%
5	Strongly agree	614	25.6%
6	Don't know	55	

**Q41A: Q41a - It should be a national priority to make the workforce representative of all races**

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

**Overview**

Valid: 2356 Invalid: 44

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly Agree	644	26.8%
2	Agree	1165	48.5%
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	404	16.8%
4	Disagree	97	4%
5	Strongly Disagree	46	1.9%
6	Don't know	44	

### Q41B: Q41b - It should be a national priority to make the workforce representative in terms of gender

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 2342 Invalid: 58

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly Agree	647	27%
2	Agree	1021	42.5%
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	472	19.7%
4	Disagree	160	6.7%
5	Strongly Disagree	42	1.8%
6	Don't know	58	

### Q41C: Q41c - It should be a national priority to make the workforce representative in terms of physical ability and disability

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 2345 Invalid: 55

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly Agree	614	25.6%
2	Agree	1069	44.5%
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	503	21%
4	Disagree	129	5.4%
5	Strongly Disagree	30	1.3%
6	Don't know	55	

### Q42A: Q42a - Thinking about your typical day in the past month, how often do you interact or talk to someone who was from a different race to you? At work/place of study

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 2307 Invalid: 93

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never	469	19.5%
2	Rarely	439	18.3%
3	Sometimes	667	27.8%
4	Often	431	18%
5	Always	301	12.5%
6	Don't know	93	

### Q42B: Q42b - Thinking about your typical day in the past month, how often do you interact or talk to someone who was from a different race to you? At home

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 2368 Invalid: 32

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never	765	31.9%

2	Rarely	501	20.9%
3	Sometimes	649	27%
4	Often	305	12.7%
5	Always	148	6.2%
6	Don't know	32	

**Q42C: Q42c - Thinking about your typical day in the past month, how often do you interact or talk to someone who was from a different race to you? At commercial or retail spaces (such as shops and malls)**

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

### Overview

Valid: 2365 Invalid: 35

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never	340	14.2%
2	Rarely	520	21.7%
3	Sometimes	825	34.4%
4	Often	454	18.9%
5	Always	226	9.4%
6	Don't know	35	

**Q42D: Q42d - Thinking about your typical day in the past month, how often do you interact or talk to someone who was from a different race to you? At a social gathering and events**

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

### Overview

Valid: 2358 Invalid: 42

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never	563	23.5%
2	Rarely	575	24%
3	Sometimes	738	30.8%

4	Often	331	13.8%
5	Always	151	6.3%
6	Don't know	42	

#### **Q42E: Q42e - Thinking about your typical day in the past month, how often do you interact or talk to someone who was from a different race to you? At public recreational places**

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

##### **Overview**

Valid: 2357 Invalid: 43

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

##### **Questions and instructions**

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never	495	20.6%
2	Rarely	577	24%
3	Sometimes	754	31.4%
4	Often	382	15.9%
5	Always	149	6.2%
6	Don't know	43	

#### **Q42F: Q42f - Thinking about your typical day in the past month, how often do you interact or talk to someone who was from a different race to you? On public transport (such as on a bus)**

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

##### **Overview**

Valid: 2337 Invalid: 63

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

##### **Questions and instructions**

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never	741	30.9%
2	Rarely	546	22.8%
3	Sometimes	599	25%
4	Often	295	12.3%
5	Always	156	6.5%
6	Don't know	63	

**Q43: Q43 - Would you like to interact more with people of different race groups?****Data file:** sarb-2019-r16**Overview**

Valid: 2400 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never	1705	71%
2	Rarely	467	19.5%
3	Sometimes	228	9.5%
4	Often	0	0%
5	Always	0	0%
6	Do not know	0	

**Q44A: Q44a - In general, what may prevent you from talking to people of different race groups? First Mention****Data file:** sarb-2019-r16**Overview**

Valid: 2395 Invalid: 5

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	a. Opportunities to talk/engage	199	8.3%
2	b. Your willingness to talk/engage	135	5.6%
3	c. Your confidence	230	9.6%
4	d. Fear/anxiety	99	4.1%
5	e. No common ground	184	7.7%
6	f. Language barriers	429	17.9%
7	g. Negative prior experiences	162	6.8%
8	h. Nothing prevents me	957	39.9%
9	Other specify	5	

## Q44B: Q44b - In general, what may prevent you from talking to people of different race groups? What else - Second Mention

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

### Overview

Valid: 1443 Invalid: 957

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	a. Opportunities to talk/engage	211	8.8%
2	b. Your willingness to talk/engage	169	7%
3	c. Your confidence	176	7.3%
4	d. Fear/anxiety	141	5.9%
5	e. No common ground	141	5.9%
6	f. Language barriers	208	8.7%
7	g. Negative prior experiences	169	7%
8	h. Nothing prevents me	228	9.5%
9	Other specify	1	
Sysmiss		956	

## Q44A\_OTHER: Q44a\_other - In general, what may prevent you from talking to people of different race groups? First Mention (Other)

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

### Overview

Valid: 5 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Width: 100 Range: - Format: character

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
Do not have contact with them		1	20%
Not all people are ignorant and racist		1	20%
Only if they see me as a criminal rather than an individual		1	20%
They live around town so I can see them day to day		1	20%

They undermine us. They sodomise our young boys in the community and the police get bribes from them		1	20%
--	--	---	-----

### Q44B\_OTHER: Q44b\_other - In general, what may prevent you from talking to people of different race groups? What else - Second Mention (Other)

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 1 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Width: 29 Range: - Format: character

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
Arrogance of the other person		1	100%

### RACISM\_VAR: \*\*\*\*\*RACISM\*\*\*\*\*

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 2400

Type: Discrete Decimal: 2 Width: 4 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
Sysmiss		2400	

### Q45A: Q45a - How often does racism affect you in your daily life in these various places? Work / Place of study

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 2237 Invalid: 163

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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1	Never	880	36.7%
2	Rarely	427	17.8%
3	Sometimes	583	24.3%
4	Often	208	8.7%
5	Always	139	5.8%
6	Don't know	163	

#### **Q45B: Q45b - How often does racism affect you in your daily life in these various places? Commercial and retail places (such as shops and malls)**

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

##### **Overview**

Valid: 2352 Invalid: 48

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

##### **Questions and instructions**

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never	823	34.3%
2	Rarely	574	23.9%
3	Sometimes	605	25.2%
4	Often	245	10.2%
5	Always	105	4.4%
6	Don't know	48	

#### **Q45C: Q45c - How often does racism affect you in your daily life in these various places? Public transport (while travelling)**

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

##### **Overview**

Valid: 2318 Invalid: 82

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

##### **Questions and instructions**

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never	1140	47.5%
2	Rarely	458	19.1%
3	Sometimes	424	17.7%

4	Often	194	8.1%
5	Always	102	4.3%
6	Don't know	82	

**Q45D: Q45d - How often does racism affect you in your daily life in these various places?****Public recreational places****Data file: sarb-2019-r16****Overview**

Valid: 2334 Invalid: 66

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never	953	39.7%
2	Rarely	498	20.8%
3	Sometimes	532	22.2%
4	Often	230	9.6%
5	Always	121	5%
6	Don't know	66	

**Q45E: Q45e - How often does racism affect you in your daily life in these various places?****Social gatherings and events****Data file: sarb-2019-r16****Overview**

Valid: 2343 Invalid: 57

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never	1081	45%
2	Rarely	494	20.6%
3	Sometimes	462	19.3%
4	Often	214	8.9%
5	Always	92	3.8%
6	Don't know	57	

**SAFETY\_VAR: \*\*\*\*\*PERSONAL SAFETY\*\*\*\*\*****Data file: sarb-2019-r16****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 2400

Type: Discrete Decimal: 2 Width: 4 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
Sysmiss		2400	

**Q46A: Q46a - How safe do you feel in the following places? In your home****Data file: sarb-2019-r16****Overview**

Valid: 2383 Invalid: 17

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very unsafe	344	14.3%
2	Somewhat unsafe	517	21.5%
3	Somewhat safe	677	28.2%
4	Very safe	845	35.2%
5	Don't know	17	

**Q46B: Q46b - How safe do you feel in the following places? In the neighbourhood where you live****Data file: sarb-2019-r16****Overview**

Valid: 2384 Invalid: 16

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very unsafe	385	16%
2	Somewhat unsafe	643	26.8%
3	Somewhat safe	788	32.8%
4	Very safe	568	23.7%
5	Don't know	16	

### Q46C: Q46c - How safe do you feel in the following places? In commercial places (such as shops and malls)

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 2375 Invalid: 25

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very unsafe	381	15.9%
2	Somewhat unsafe	639	26.6%
3	Somewhat safe	827	34.5%
4	Very safe	528	22%
5	Don't know	25	

### Q46D: Q46d - How safe do you feel in the following places? In public recreational places (such as parks)

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 2339 Invalid: 61

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very unsafe	532	22.2%
2	Somewhat unsafe	717	29.9%
3	Somewhat safe	701	29.2%

4	Very safe	389	16.2%
5	Don't know	61	

**Q46E: Q46e - How safe do you feel in the following places? At work/place of study****Data file: sarb-2019-r16****Overview**

Valid: 2131 Invalid: 269

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very unsafe	208	8.7%
2	Somewhat unsafe	428	17.8%
3	Somewhat safe	840	35%
4	Very safe	655	27.3%
5	Don't know	269	

**Q46F: Q46f - How safe do you feel in the following places? In public transportation places (such as taxi ranks)****Data file: sarb-2019-r16****Overview**

Valid: 2281 Invalid: 119

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very unsafe	551	23%
2	Somewhat unsafe	670	27.9%
3	Somewhat safe	647	27%
4	Very safe	413	17.2%
5	Don't know	119	

**CHANGE\_1994\_VAR: \*\*\*\*\*CHANGE SINCE 1994\*\*\*\*\*****Data file: sarb-2019-r16****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 2400

Type: Discrete Decimal: 2 Width: 4 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
Sysmiss		2400	

**Q47A: Q47a - How would you say the following has changed since 1994, when the country became a democracy? Your personal safety and that of your family****Data file: sarb-2019-r16****Overview**

Valid: 2358 Invalid: 42

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Worsened a great deal	382	15.9%
2	Worsened somewhat	525	21.9%
3	Stayed the same	721	30%
4	Improved somewhat	568	23.7%
5	Improved a great deal	162	6.8%
6	Don't know	42	

**Q47B: Q47b - How would you say the following has changed since 1994, when the country became a democracy? Economic circumstances for you and your family****Data file: sarb-2019-r16****Overview**

Valid: 2342 Invalid: 58

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Worsened a great deal	386	16.1%
2	Worsened somewhat	513	21.4%
3	Stayed the same	741	30.9%
4	Improved somewhat	554	23.1%
5	Improved a great deal	148	6.2%
6	Don't know	58	

### Q47C: Q47c - How would you say the following has changed since 1994, when the country became a democracy? Employment opportunities for you and your family

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 2354 Invalid: 46

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Worsened a great deal	563	23.5%
2	Worsened somewhat	477	19.9%
3	Stayed the same	664	27.7%
4	Improved somewhat	504	21%
5	Improved a great deal	146	6.1%
6	Don't know	46	

### Q47D: Q47d - How would you say the following has changed since 1994, when the country became a democracy? Relations between members of different race groups

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 2343 Invalid: 57

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Worsened a great deal	324	13.5%

2	Worsened somewhat	393	16.4%
3	Stayed the same	733	30.5%
4	Improved somewhat	731	30.5%
5	Improved a great deal	162	6.8%
6	Don't know	57	

### Q47E: Q47e - How would you say the following has changed since 1994, when the country became a democracy? The gap between rich and poor

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 2340 Invalid: 60

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Worsened a great deal	559	23.3%
2	Worsened somewhat	426	17.8%
3	Stayed the same	712	29.7%
4	Improved somewhat	509	21.2%
5	Improved a great deal	134	5.6%
6	Don't know	60	

### Q47F: Q47f - How would you say the following has changed since 1994, when the country became a democracy? Levels of corruption in the country

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 2348 Invalid: 52

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Worsened a great deal	774	32.3%
2	Worsened somewhat	406	16.9%
3	Stayed the same	543	22.6%
4	Improved somewhat	462	19.3%

5	Improved a great deal	163	6.8%
6	Don't know	52	

**XENOPHOBIA\_VAR: \*\*\*\*\*XENOPHOBIA\*\*\*\*\***

**Data file: sarb-2019-r16**

## Overview

Valid: 2287 Invalid: 113

Type: Discrete Decimal: 2 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		187	7.8%
1.25		32	1.3%
1.33333333333333		1	0%
1.5		49	2%
1.66666666666667		7	0.3%
1.75		65	2.7%
2		185	7.7%
2.25		101	4.2%
2.33333333333333		11	0.5%
2.5		122	5.1%
2.66666666666667		11	0.5%
2.75		141	5.9%
3		333	13.9%
3.25		147	6.1%
3.33333333333333		9	0.4%
3.5		176	7.3%
3.66666666666667		20	0.8%
3.75		173	7.2%
4		207	8.6%
4.25		98	4.1%
4.33333333333333		4	0.2%
4.5		74	3.1%
4.66666666666667		1	0%
4.75		46	1.9%
5		87	3.6%

Sysmiss		113	
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**Q48A\_REC: Q48a Rec - Please can you tell me how likely you are to prevent people who have come here from other African countries from moving into your neighbourhood**

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

## Overview

Valid: 2281 Invalid: 119

Type: Discrete Decimal: 2 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very Unlikely	366	15.3%
2	Unlikely	369	15.4%
3	Neutral	665	27.7%
4	Likely	594	24.8%
5	Very Likely	287	12%
6	Dont Know	119	

**Q48B\_REC: Q48b Rec - Please can you tell me how likely you are to prevent people who have come here from other African countries from operating a business in your area**

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

## Overview

Valid: 2294 Invalid: 106

Type: Discrete Decimal: 2 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very Unlikely	378	15.8%
2	Unlikely	418	17.4%
3	Neutral	605	25.2%
4	Likely	557	23.2%
5	Very Likely	336	14%
6	Dont Know	106	

### Q48C\_REC: Q48c Rec - Please can you tell me how likely you are to prevent people who have come here from other African countries from Accessing government services

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 2281 Invalid: 119

Type: Discrete Decimal: 2 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very Unlikely	354	14.8%
2	Unlikely	407	17%
3	Neutral	694	28.9%
4	Likely	537	22.4%
5	Very Likely	289	12%
6	Dont Know	119	

### Q48D\_REC: Q48d Rec - Please can you tell me how likely you are to prevent people who have come here from other African countries from Accessing jobs

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 2287 Invalid: 113

Type: Discrete Decimal: 2 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very Unlikely	391	16.3%
2	Unlikely	411	17.1%
3	Neutral	649	27%
4	Likely	544	22.7%
5	Very Likely	292	12.2%
6	Dont Know	113	

### Q48A: Q48a - Please can you tell me how likely you are to prevent people who have come here from other African countries from Moving into your neighbourhood

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

## Overview

Valid: 2281 Invalid: 119

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very likely	287	12%
2	Likely	594	24.8%
3	Neutral	665	27.7%
4	Unlikely	369	15.4%
5	Very unlikely	366	15.3%
6	Don't know	119	

**Q48B: Q48b - Please can you tell me how likely you are to prevent people who have come here from other African countries from** **Operating a business in your area**

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

## Overview

Valid: 2294 Invalid: 106

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very likely	336	14%
2	Likely	557	23.2%
3	Neutral	605	25.2%
4	Unlikely	418	17.4%
5	Very unlikely	378	15.8%
6	Don't know	106	

**Q48C: Q48c - Please can you tell me how likely you are to prevent people who have come here from other African countries from** **Accessing government services**

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

## Overview

Valid: 2281 Invalid: 119

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very likely	289	12%
2	Likely	537	22.4%
3	Neutral	694	28.9%
4	Unlikely	407	17%
5	Very unlikely	354	14.8%
6	Don't know	119	

**Q48D: Q48d - Please can you tell me how likely you are to prevent people who have come here from other African countries from Accessing jobs**

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

### Overview

Valid: 2287 Invalid: 113

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very likely	292	12.2%
2	Likely	544	22.7%
3	Neutral	649	27%
4	Unlikely	411	17.1%
5	Very unlikely	391	16.3%
6	Don't know	113	

**SA\_FLAG\_VAR: \*\*\*\*\*OLD/NEW FLAG\*\*\*\*\***

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

### Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 2400

Type: Discrete Decimal: 2 Width: 4 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
Sysmiss		2400	

**Q49\_B: Q49\_b - I am about to ask you a question on the old South African flag. Do you want to see the old South African flag, before I ask you the question?**

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

### Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1545	64.4%
2	No	855	35.6%

**Q49\_A1: Q49\_a1 - Please view the current South African flag. Please indicate the word which most closely resembles how this image makes you feel.**

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

### Overview

Valid: 2235 Invalid: 165

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 12 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Optimistic	113	4.7%
2	Belonging	326	13.6%
3	Patriotic	39	1.6%
4	Proud	765	31.9%
5	Free	556	23.2%
6	Indifferent	158	6.6%
7	Fearful	36	1.5%
8	Bitter	32	1.3%
9	Angry	31	1.3%
10	Oppressed	42	1.8%

11	Disappointed	109	4.5%
12	Discriminated against	28	1.2%
13	Other specify	24	
14	Refused	46	
15	Don't know	95	

### Q49\_B1: Q49\_b1 - Please indicate the word which most closely resembles how the Old South African flag makes you feel.

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 1998 Invalid: 402

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 11 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Nostalgic	58	2.4%
2	Belonging	107	4.5%
3	Patriotic	48	2%
4	Proud	185	7.7%
5	Free	108	4.5%
6	Indifferent	263	11%
7	Fearful	136	5.7%
8	Bitter	217	9%
9	Angry	232	9.7%
10	Oppressed	370	15.4%
11	Discriminated against	274	11.4%
12	Do not know	252	
13	Refused	130	
14	Other specify	20	

### Q49\_A1\_OTHER: Q49\_a1\_other - Please view the current South African flag. Please indicate the word which most closely resembles how this image makes you feel - Other

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 24 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Width: 48 Range: - Format: character

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
Democracy		1	4.2%
Diversity		1	4.2%
Happy		1	4.2%
It's a Madiba dream,equal opportunity for all.		1	4.2%
It's not important to me		1	4.2%
Just a flag nothing more		1	4.2%
Just okay		1	4.2%
None of these....		1	4.2%
Not interested in the flag		1	4.2%
Nothing		2	8.3%
Peace		1	4.2%
Rainbow Nation for my country		1	4.2%
Rainbow nation		2	8.3%
The colours mean something		1	4.2%
This is just a mask		1	4.2%
Together		1	4.2%
Togetherness		1	4.2%
United		1	4.2%
Uniting		1	4.2%
Unity		2	8.3%
Youth		1	4.2%

**Q49\_B1\_OTHER: Q49\_b1\_other - Please indicate the word which most closely resembles how the Old South African flag makes you feel.**

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

### Overview

Valid: 20 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Width: 55 Range: - Format: character

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
Apartheid		1	5%
Confusing		1	5%

Dissatisfied		2	10%
Don't really care because it didn't mean anything to me		1	5%
Embarrassed		1	5%
Hatred		1	5%
Hatred of other race		1	5%
History		1	5%
I don't know it and I don't like it		1	5%
Makes my blood boil.		1	5%
None		3	15%
Nothing		1	5%
Part of historic values		1	5%
Recognising how a country was built over centuries		1	5%
Segregation		1	5%
Uniting different countries		1	5%
Unity		1	5%

**Q49C: Q49c - Please indicate whether you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree, strongly disagree that the old South African flag should be banned.**

**Data file: sarb-2019-r16**

### Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly Disagree	270	11.3%
2	Disagree	193	8%
3	Neither agree, nor disagree	437	18.2%
4	Agree	578	24.1%
5	Strongly Agree	794	33.1%
6	Dont' know	128	5.3%

**LSM\_CONSTRUCT01: LSM1 - Tap water in your house or on your property**

**Data file: sarb-2019-r16**

**Overview**

Valid: 2400 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	254	10.6%
1	Yes	2146	89.4%

**LSM\_CONSTRUCT02: LSM2 - Hot running water from a geyser**

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

**Overview**

Valid: 2400 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1218	50.8%
1	Yes	1182	49.3%

**LSM\_CONSTRUCT03: LSM3 - Flush toilet inside or outside**

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

**Overview**

Valid: 2400 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	322	13.4%
1	Yes	2078	86.6%

**LSM\_CONSTRUCT04: LSM4 - Built-in kitchen sink****Data file:** sarb-2019-r16**Overview**

Valid: 2400 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	820	34.2%
1	Yes	1580	65.8%

**LSM\_CONSTRUCT05: LSM5 - Ordinary Telkom or Neotel telephone****Data file:** sarb-2019-r16**Overview**

Valid: 2400 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	2316	96.5%
1	Yes	84	3.5%

**LSM\_CONSTRUCT06: LSM6 - 3 or more cellphones in this household****Data file:** sarb-2019-r16**Overview**

Valid: 2400 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1288	53.7%
1	Yes	1112	46.3%

**LSM\_CONSTRUCT07: LSM7 - Exactly two cellphones in this household****Data file:** sarb-2019-r16**Overview**

Valid: 2400 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1578	65.8%
1	Yes	822	34.3%

**LSM\_CONSTRUCT08: LSM8 - Exactly one cellphone or no cellphones in this household****Data file:** sarb-2019-r16**Overview**

Valid: 2400 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1934	80.6%
1	Yes	466	19.4%

**LSM\_CONSTRUCT09: LSM9 - More than 1 radio, excluding a car radio****Data file:** sarb-2019-r16**Overview**

Valid: 2400 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1867	77.8%

1	Yes	533	22.2%
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## LSM\_CONSTRUCT10: LSM10 - Swimming pool

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

### Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: 0  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	2302	95.9%
1	Yes	98	4.1%

## LSM\_CONSTRUCT11: LSM11 - TV set

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

### Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: 0  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	88	3.7%
1	Yes	2312	96.3%

## LSM\_CONSTRUCT12: LSM12 - Pay TV subscription such as M-Net, DStv or Top TV

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

### Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: 0  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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0	No	752	31.3%
1	Yes	1648	68.7%

### LSM\_CONSTRUCT13: LSM13 - Air conditioner, not just a fan

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	2209	92%
1	Yes	191	8%

### LSM\_CONSTRUCT14: LSM14 - Any kind of DVD or Blu Ray player

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1232	51.3%
1	Yes	1168	48.7%

### LSM\_CONSTRUCT15: LSM15 - Home theatre system

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1455	60.6%
1	Yes	945	39.4%

### LSM\_CONSTRUCT16: LSM16 - Personal computer such as a laptop or desktop

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1631	68%
1	Yes	769	32%

### LSM\_CONSTRUCT17: LSM17 - Fridge combined fridge\freezer

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	268	11.2%
1	Yes	2132	88.8%

### LSM\_CONSTRUCT18: LSM18 - Deep freezer which is free standing

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1769	73.7%
1	Yes	631	26.3%

## LSM\_CONSTRUCT19: LSM19 - Electric stove

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

### Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	137	5.7%
1	Yes	2263	94.3%

## LSM\_CONSTRUCT20: LSM20 - Microwave oven

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

### Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	414	17.3%
1	Yes	1986	82.8%

## LSM\_CONSTRUCT21: LSM21 - Floor polisher or vacuum cleaner

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

### Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 0 - 1    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1875	78.1%
1	Yes	525	21.9%

## LSM\_CONSTRUCT22: LSM22 - Washing machine

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

### Overview

Valid: 2400    Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 0 - 1    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	999	41.6%
1	Yes	1401	58.4%

## LSM\_CONSTRUCT23: LSM23 - Tumble dryer

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

### Overview

Valid: 2400    Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 0 - 1    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	2035	84.8%
1	Yes	365	15.2%

## LSM\_CONSTRUCT24: LSM24 - Dishwashing machine

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

**Overview**

Valid: 2400 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	2207	92%
1	Yes	193	8%

**LSM\_CONSTRUCT25: LSM25 - Motor car**

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

**Overview**

Valid: 2400 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1359	56.6%
1	Yes	1041	43.4%

**LSM\_CONSTRUCT26: LSM26 - Live-in, full-time or part-time domestic servant, helper or gardener**

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

**Overview**

Valid: 2400 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	2000	83.3%
1	Yes	400	16.7%

**LSM\_CONSTRUCT27: LSM27 - Home security service****Data file:** sarb-2019-r16**Overview**

Valid: 2400 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1940	80.8%
1	Yes	460	19.2%

**LSM\_CONSTRUCT28: LSM28 - Live in a built house\cluster house or town house excluding a RDP, township matchbox or improved township matchbox house****Data file:** sarb-2019-r16**Overview**

Valid: 2400 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	795	33.1%
1	Yes	1605	66.9%

**LSM\_CONSTRUCT29: LSM29 - I am a Metropolitan dweller****Data file:** sarb-2019-r16**Overview**

Valid: 2400 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	996	41.5%
1	Yes	1404	58.5%

**LSM\_CONSTRUCT30: LSM30 - Live in a rural area such as a farm or traditional tribal village, outside Gauteng or the Western Cape****Data file:** sarb-2019-r16**Overview**

Valid: 2400 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	2058	85.8%
1	Yes	342	14.3%

**LSM\_CONSTRUCT31: LSM31 - Hi-fi/Music centre****Data file:** sarb-2019-r16**Overview**

Valid: 2400 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1576	65.7%
1	Yes	824	34.3%

**Q54: Q54 - How important is religion to you?****Data file:** sarb-2019-r16**Overview**

Valid: 2400 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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1	Not at all important	63	2.6%
2	Not very important	76	3.2%
3	Somewhat important	329	13.7%
4	Very important	1896	79%
5	No answer (Do not read out )	19	0.8%
6	Don't know	2	0.1%
7	Not applicable (No religion)	15	0.6%

## DAYOFWEEK: DayOfWeek - Day of week

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

### Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Monday	152	6.3%
2	Tuesday	222	9.3%
3	Wednesday	202	8.4%
4	Thursday	182	7.6%
5	Friday	275	11.5%
6	Saturday	780	32.5%
7	Sunday	587	24.5%

## TIMEOFDAY: TimeOfDay - Time of day

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

### Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Morning (Before 12:00)	470	19.6%
2	Afternoon (12:01 - 17:00)	1318	54.9%

3	Evening (17:01 or later)	612	25.5%
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## EA: EA - EA Code [Census 2011]

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

### Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 1 - 432 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	19914601	6	0.3%
2	19913885	6	0.3%
3	19913166	0	0%
4	19916005	6	0.3%
5	19914137	6	0.3%
6	19914226	6	0.3%
7	19915959	6	0.3%
8	19912430	6	0.3%
9	19914374	6	0.3%
10	19915276	6	0.3%
11	19915756	6	0.3%
12	19915986	6	0.3%
13	19914626	6	0.3%
14	19914824	6	0.3%
15	79816614	6	0.3%
16	79816351	6	0.3%
17	79815085	6	0.3%
18	79815563	6	0.3%
19	79814836	6	0.3%
20	79815376	6	0.3%
21	79713901	6	0.3%
22	79715308	6	0.3%
23	79713343	6	0.3%
24	79714499	6	0.3%
25	79714515	6	0.3%
26	79714743	6	0.3%

27	79714608	6	0.3%
28	19910743	6	0.3%
29	19911666	6	0.3%
30	19911904	6	0.3%
31	19911928	6	0.3%
32	19913724	6	0.3%
33	19910120	6	0.3%
34	19912603	6	0.3%
35	19911115	6	0.3%
36	19913568	6	0.3%
37	29910453	6	0.3%
38	29910612	6	0.3%
39	29910841	6	0.3%
40	29911564	6	0.3%
41	29910891	6	0.3%
42	29911034	6	0.3%
43	29911424	6	0.3%
44	29911682	6	0.3%
45	29912014	6	0.3%
46	29911875	6	0.3%
47	29911991	6	0.3%
48	29910347	6	0.3%
49	29910384	6	0.3%
50	29910407	6	0.3%
51	29910415	6	0.3%
52	29910475	6	0.3%
53	29910485	6	0.3%
54	29910554	6	0.3%
55	29910591	6	0.3%
56	29910769	6	0.3%
57	29910772	6	0.3%
58	29910776	6	0.3%
59	29910830	6	0.3%
60	29911370	6	0.3%
61	29911720	6	0.3%
62	49910801	6	0.3%
63	49910926	6	0.3%
64	49911035	6	0.3%
65	49911091	6	0.3%

66	49911177	6	0.3%
67	49911203	6	0.3%
68	49911353	6	0.3%
69	49911395	6	0.3%
70	49911440	6	0.3%
71	49911526	0	0%
72	49911529	0	0%
73	49911540	6	0.3%
74	49911542	6	0.3%
75	49910636	6	0.3%
76	49910673	6	0.3%
77	49910730	6	0.3%
78	49910817	6	0.3%
79	79910312	6	0.3%
80	79911201	6	0.3%
81	79911519	6	0.3%
82	79912410	0	0%
83	79911781	6	0.3%
84	79911408	0	0%
85	79913104	6	0.3%
86	79910124	0	0%
87	79911352	0	0%
88	79912183	0	0%
89	79813066	6	0.3%
90	79815867	6	0.3%
91	79815982	6	0.3%
92	79814037	6	0.3%
93	79814993	6	0.3%
94	79812356	6	0.3%
95	19914055	6	0.3%
96	19914365	6	0.3%
97	19915111	6	0.3%
98	19913258	6	0.3%
99	19911515	6	0.3%
100	19911594	6	0.3%
101	19911678	6	0.3%
102	19912148	6	0.3%
103	19913236	6	0.3%
104	19913577	6	0.3%

105	19912077	6	0.3%
106	19912256	6	0.3%
107	19910258	6	0.3%
108	19914585	6	0.3%
109	19913268	6	0.3%
110	19913285	6	0.3%
111	19910572	0	0%
112	19910373	0	0%
113	19910454	0	0%
114	79810724	6	0.3%
115	79810748	6	0.3%
116	79810966	6	0.3%
117	79811381	6	0.3%
118	79810929	6	0.3%
119	79811158	6	0.3%
120	79810751	6	0.3%
121	79812431	6	0.3%
122	79812767	6	0.3%
123	79812961	6	0.3%
124	59910483	6	0.3%
125	59910602	6	0.3%
126	59910614	6	0.3%
127	59911035	6	0.3%
128	59911055	6	0.3%
129	59911881	6	0.3%
130	59911883	6	0.3%
131	59910473	6	0.3%
132	59910307	6	0.3%
133	59910407	6	0.3%
134	59910442	6	0.3%
135	79811501	6	0.3%
136	79812205	0	0%
137	79812505	6	0.3%
138	79813900	6	0.3%
139	79814217	6	0.3%
140	79810379	6	0.3%
141	79810566	0	0%
142	79811842	6	0.3%
143	79812376	6	0.3%

144	79812649	6	0.3%
145	79712857	6	0.3%
146	79712048	6	0.3%
147	79713077	6	0.3%
148	79713504	6	0.3%
149	79713553	6	0.3%
150	79713057	6	0.3%
151	79711840	6	0.3%
152	79711725	6	0.3%
153	59913678	6	0.3%
154	59914025	6	0.3%
155	59912285	6	0.3%
156	59914194	6	0.3%
157	59914406	6	0.3%
158	59911304	6	0.3%
159	59914484	6	0.3%
160	59913582	6	0.3%
161	59915064	6	0.3%
162	59911793	6	0.3%
163	19913605	6	0.3%
164	19914473	6	0.3%
165	19916182	6	0.3%
166	19916195	6	0.3%
167	19916103	6	0.3%
168	19911949	6	0.3%
169	19914727	6	0.3%
170	19915003	6	0.3%
171	19913598	6	0.3%
172	19916283	6	0.3%
173	19915618	6	0.3%
174	76310419	6	0.3%
175	76410138	6	0.3%
176	76310603	6	0.3%
177	79813735	6	0.3%
178	76410095	6	0.3%
179	76310008	6	0.3%
180	79813532	6	0.3%
181	79813583	0	0%
182	79814204	6	0.3%

183	59915137	0	0%
184	59915162	6	0.3%
185	59913529	6	0.3%
186	59913760	6	0.3%
187	59913973	6	0.3%
188	59911462	6	0.3%
189	59915074	6	0.3%
190	59914692	6	0.3%
191	59910680	6	0.3%
192	59911678	6	0.3%
193	59912422	6	0.3%
194	59912727	6	0.3%
195	59912926	6	0.3%
196	59911278	6	0.3%
197	59914293	6	0.3%
198	59910986	6	0.3%
199	59911566	6	0.3%
200	59911682	6	0.3%
201	59912014	6	0.3%
202	59911181	6	0.3%
203	59911199	6	0.3%
204	59912937	6	0.3%
205	59912619	6	0.3%
206	59912767	6	0.3%
207	59912577	6	0.3%
208	59913044	6	0.3%
209	79913649	6	0.3%
210	79915080	6	0.3%
211	79913221	6	0.3%
212	79913416	6	0.3%
213	79914002	6	0.3%
214	79914224	6	0.3%
215	79914553	6	0.3%
216	79710673	6	0.3%
217	79711075	6	0.3%
218	79713785	6	0.3%
219	79710965	6	0.3%
220	79711427	6	0.3%
221	79710572	6	0.3%

222	76010508	6	0.3%
223	79810044	6	0.3%
224	76010731	6	0.3%
225	76010454	6	0.3%
226	76010303	6	0.3%
227	76010578	6	0.3%
228	76011227	6	0.3%
229	26010362	6	0.3%
230	26010413	6	0.3%
231	26010703	6	0.3%
232	26011112	6	0.3%
233	26011058	6	0.3%
234	16710188	6	0.3%
235	16710041	6	0.3%
236	16610201	6	0.3%
237	16710031	6	0.3%
238	86810045	6	0.3%
239	86610245	6	0.3%
240	86710012	6	0.3%
241	86210036	6	0.3%
242	76210046	6	0.3%
243	86410150	6	0.3%
244	19916401	6	0.3%
245	36610062	6	0.3%
246	16310026	6	0.3%
247	16210034	6	0.3%
248	36410085	6	0.3%
249	29910629	6	0.3%
250	29910662	6	0.3%
251	26410014	6	0.3%
252	26910022	6	0.3%
253	29910576	6	0.3%
254	26510117	6	0.3%
255	29910284	6	0.3%
256	26810028	6	0.3%
257	29911391	6	0.3%
258	26110091	6	0.3%
259	49910174	6	0.3%
260	49910330	6	0.3%

261	49910467	6	0.3%
262	49910481	6	0.3%
263	37610132	6	0.3%
264	38410048	6	0.3%
265	47010210	6	0.3%
266	67210389	6	0.3%
267	38310362	6	0.3%
268	38610103	6	0.3%
269	28710220	6	0.3%
270	36010267	6	0.3%
271	46010088	6	0.3%
272	38310171	6	0.3%
273	38310187	6	0.3%
274	46710727	6	0.3%
275	46010108	6	0.3%
276	49911138	6	0.3%
277	46410079	6	0.3%
278	36210001	6	0.3%
279	37910129	6	0.3%
280	46710086	6	0.3%
281	49910269	6	0.3%
282	67410098	6	0.3%
283	37910068	6	0.3%
284	37910128	6	0.3%
285	46710265	6	0.3%
286	98110120	6	0.3%
287	87510098	6	0.3%
288	87410984	6	0.3%
289	87610274	6	0.3%
290	87410063	6	0.3%
291	87410278	0	0%
292	66410551	6	0.3%
293	97710080	6	0.3%
294	87410522	6	0.3%
295	17710014	6	0.3%
296	18210001	6	0.3%
297	18010146	6	0.3%
298	17610242	6	0.3%
299	17710064	6	0.3%

300	36910031	6	0.3%
301	86810294	6	0.3%
302	86810415	0	0%
303	66110721	6	0.3%
304	87110077	6	0.3%
305	86810357	6	0.3%
306	66010221	6	0.3%
307	87110374	6	0.3%
308	79913532	6	0.3%
309	87210109	6	0.3%
310	66610115	6	0.3%
311	17210238	6	0.3%
312	17210063	6	0.3%
313	17110057	6	0.3%
314	66810272	6	0.3%
315	66710350	6	0.3%
316	59910187	6	0.3%
317	50610333	6	0.3%
318	59810191	6	0.3%
319	29010074	6	0.3%
320	29710513	6	0.3%
321	50610133	0	0%
322	50610363	6	0.3%
323	29510522	6	0.3%
324	76610429	6	0.3%
325	86010044	6	0.3%
326	86610438	6	0.3%
327	56310006	6	0.3%
328	56310069	6	0.3%
329	56610074	6	0.3%
330	56610708	6	0.3%
331	96910284	6	0.3%
332	96610943	6	0.3%
333	96110118	6	0.3%
334	96810368	6	0.3%
335	98710332	6	0.3%
336	96210247	6	0.3%
337	98210617	6	0.3%
338	96410097	6	0.3%

339	97310266	6	0.3%
340	97910048	6	0.3%
341	96710085	6	0.3%
342	97410224	6	0.3%
343	97410463	0	0%
344	97410519	6	0.3%
345	97410001	6	0.3%
346	98410427	6	0.3%
347	98510046	6	0.3%
348	87711027	6	0.3%
349	96610768	6	0.3%
350	96210472	6	0.3%
351	87710293	6	0.3%
352	96010170	6	0.3%
353	16910128	6	0.3%
354	16910088	6	0.3%
355	66310004	6	0.3%
356	76610016	6	0.3%
357	58910180	6	0.3%
358	59210115	6	0.3%
359	58010033	6	0.3%
360	58610067	6	0.3%
361	58710003	6	0.3%
362	58210029	6	0.3%
363	59210177	6	0.3%
364	59915442	6	0.3%
365	59914878	6	0.3%
366	59915413	6	0.3%
367	57410047	6	0.3%
368	57410015	6	0.3%
369	52610136	6	0.3%
370	52910068	6	0.3%
371	56610859	6	0.3%
372	56910151	6	0.3%
373	66110157	6	0.3%
374	66210143	6	0.3%
375	66210399	6	0.3%
376	66410326	6	0.3%
377	66210037	0	0%

378	66210076	6	0.3%
379	66210537	6	0.3%
380	47210788	6	0.3%
381	67710050	6	0.3%
382	67710163	6	0.3%
383	67710654	6	0.3%
384	67610191	6	0.3%
385	47710278	6	0.3%
386	47210712	6	0.3%
387	67610152	6	0.3%
388	47210072	6	0.3%
389	47710218	6	0.3%
390	47810079	6	0.3%
391	26011641	6	0.3%
392	26011294	6	0.3%
393	26011570	6	0.3%
394	28310477	6	0.3%
395	29410875	6	0.3%
396	28110040	6	0.3%
397	26011358	6	0.3%
398	27610104	6	0.3%
399	27110486	6	0.3%
400	29210129	6	0.3%
401	87410292	6	0.3%
402	50610134	6	0.3%
403	66210162	0	0%
404	49911527	6	0.3%
405	79911409	6	0.3%
406	79911441	0	0%
407	79911353	6	0.3%
408	79810569	0	0%
409	79913222	0	0%
410	79912410	0	0%
411	79912184	6	0.3%
412	19910455	0	0%
413	79812207	0	0%
414	79813585	0	0%
415	59915159	0	0%
416	86810276	6	0.3%

417	97410463	0	0%
418	66210167	6	0.3%
419	49911468	0	0%
420	49911527	0	0%
421	79911166	6	0.3%
422	19910314	6	0.3%
423	19910169	6	0.3%
424	19910399	6	0.3%
425	19914281	6	0.3%
426	79912751	6	0.3%
427	79813356	6	0.3%
428	79810677	6	0.3%
429	79813848	6	0.3%
430	59913624	6	0.3%
431	49911194	6	0.3%
432	97411021	6	0.3%

**EA\_GTI\_GTYPE: EA - GType - GTI - based on StatsSA Geotype which is enhanced according to GTI land use classification and updates**

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

### Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Urban	2028	84.5%
2	Farms	42	1.8%
3	Traditional	330	13.8%

**EA\_GTI\_GTYPE\_EXT: EA - GType - GTI - extended - based on StatsSA Geotype which is enhanced according to GTI land use classification and updates**

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

### Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Metro Urban	1440	60%
2	Non-Metro Urban	588	24.5%
3	Non-Metro Farms	42	1.8%
4	Non-Metro Traditional	312	13%
5	Metro Traditional	18	0.8%

### EA\_AREATYPE\_DB: EA - Area Type - Metro/Non-metro - based on Municipal Demarcation Board 2016 boundaries

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Metro	1458	60.8%
2	Non-metro	942	39.3%

### AC2\_AREA\_KANTAR: Area Classification - Kantar - based on CRUM - metro/non-metro [do not use for analysis]

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

#### Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Metro	1404	58.5%
2	Non-Metro	996	41.5%

## AC3\_AREA\_KANTAR: Area Classification - Kantar - based on CRUM - metro/small urban/rural [do not use for analysis]

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

### Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: 0  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Metro	1404	58.5%
2	Non-Metro - Small Urban	648	27%
3	Non-Metro - Rural	348	14.5%

## EA\_SUB: EA - Original and Substitutions

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

### Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: 0  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Original EA	2280	95%
2	Substitute EA	120	5%

## ICCODE: Interviewers [IC Code]

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

### Overview

Valid: 2400 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9920 Mean: 4604.878 Standard deviation: 3438.012  
Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9920 Format: Numeric

## INTDATE: Date of interview

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

**Overview**

Valid: 2400 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 20190719 Maximum: 20190905 Mean: 20190777.566 Standard deviation: 40.341  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 20190719 - 20190905 Format: Numeric

**PARTICIPATION1: Participation request [consent from respondent]**

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

**Overview**

Valid: 2400 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	2400	100%
2	No	0	0%

**FILTER\_\$: Game\_Changers\_RofLaw eq 1 (FILTER)**

Data file: sarb-2019-r16

**Overview**

Valid: 2346 Invalid: 54  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Not Selected	2227	92.8%
1	Selected	119	5%
Sysmiss		54	

## Download related resources

### Other materials

#### [SARB 2019 questionnaire]

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Title	[SARB 2019 questionnaire]
Date	2019-01-01
Country	South Africa
Language	English
Contributor(s)	This is the questionnaire for the Round 16 of the SA Barometer survey conducted in 2019.
Filename	q-sarb-2019-r16.pdf

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#### SA Reconciliation Barometer Survey: 2019 report

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Title	SA Reconciliation Barometer Survey: 2019 report
Date	2019-01-01
Country	South Africa
Language	English
Contributor(s)	This is the final report for SARB survey Round 16 conducted in 2019.
Filename	sarb-2019-r16-report.pdf

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