

South Africa - Keiskammahoek Rural Survey 1948-1950 Tobacco Data

National Council for Social Research, DataFirst

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Identification

SURVEY ID NUMBER

zaf-ncsr-krstd-1948-1950-v1

TITLE

Keiskammahoek Rural Survey 1948-1950 Tobacco Data

COUNTRY

Name
South Africa

STUDY TYPE

Household Survey [hh]

SERIES INFORMATION

National Council for Social Research. Keiskammahoek Rural Survey 1948-1950: Tobacco Data [dataset]. Version 1. National Council for Social Research [producer], 1952. Cape Town: DataFirst [distributor], 2018. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.25828/82wp-md76>

ABSTRACT

In 1947 South Africa's National Council for Social Research initiated and funded an investigation into the social conditions in a "Native Reserve" in South Africa. The Keiskammahoek District in the Ciskei, in the eastern part of the Union of South Africa, was selected as a sample native rural area for this study. The region was about 220 square miles with a population of approximately 18,000 inhabitants. The study includes a Family Budget Survey, which as conducted from 1948 to 1950 on a sample of 277 households in five villages in the area (Chatha, Gxulu, Lenye-Burnshill, Mthwaku, and Rabula). The budget survey collected data on agricultural production and household income and expenditure. This dataset is a data subset on tobacco production, income and expenditure of households in these villages. The tobacco data file can be merged with the other data files from the Keiskammahoek Rural Survey available on DataFirst's open data site.

KIND OF DATA

Sample survey data

UNIT OF ANALYSIS

Households and individuals

Version

VERSION DESCRIPTION

Version 1: Edited, anonymised dataset for public distribution

VERSION DATE

2018-04-09

VERSION NOTES

This is a subset of the Keiskammahoek Rural Survey 1948-1950, which includes production, income, and expenditure data on tobacco for surveyed households

Scope

NOTES

Tobacco production, income from tobacco sales, and expenditure on tobacco products by households.

KEYWORDS

Keyword

rural areas
Ciskei
Keiskammahoek

Coverage

GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

The Keiskammahoek Rural Survey covered the Keiskammahoek area of the Ciskei, in the eastern part of the Union of South Africa, now the Eastern Cape Province. Data in the current dataset is for the five villages in which households were enumerated. These are: Mthwaku (households coded J1-50), Catha (K1-75), Rabula (M1-M50), Lenye-Burnshill (S1-S52), and Gxulu (T1-T50).

GEOGRAPHIC UNIT

The data is at the level of household, for each village surveyed.

UNIVERSE

The universe of the survey was all household members in each Umzi (household unit) in the five villages.

Producers and sponsors

PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

Name	Affiliation
National Council for Social Research	Government of the Union of South Africa
DataFirst	University of Cape Town

PRODUCERS

Name	Affiliation	Role
Rhodes University		Investigator
Department of Native Affairs	Government of the Union of South Africa	Investigator

FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name	Abbreviation	Role
National Council for Social Research	NCSR	Funder of the original data collection
Andrew W. Mellon Foundation		Funder of the data rescue initiative
Neil Agget Labour Studies Unit, ISER, Rhodes University		Part funder of the data rescue project
Economics of Tobacco Control Project, UCT	ECTP	Funder of the tobacco data collection component

Data Collection

DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End
1948	1950

DATA COLLECTION MODE

Face-to-face [f2f]

DATA COLLECTION NOTES

Data collection was carried out on a voluntary basis by staff from Rhodes University and the University of Pretoria.

DATA COLLECTORS

Name	Abbreviation
Rhodes University	RU
DataFirst, University of Cape Town	

Questionnaires

QUESTIONNAIRES

Data on tobacco production, income and expenditure was collected by means of a household budget survey questionnaire, administered to households in the villages enumerated.

Access policy

CONTACTS

Name	Affiliation	Email	URL
DataFirst	University of Cape Town	support@data1st.org	Link

ACCESS CONDITIONS

Public use files, available to all

CITATION REQUIREMENTS

National Council for Social Research. Keiskammahoek Rural Survey 1948-1950: Tobacco Data [dataset]. Version 1. National Council for Social Research [producer], 1952. Cape Town: DataFirst [distributor], 2018. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.25828/82wp-md76>

ACCESS AUTHORITY

Name	Affiliation	Email	URL
DataFirst	University of Cape Town	support@data1st.org	Link

Metadata production

PRODUCERS

Name	Affiliation	Role
DataFirst	University of Cape Town	Metadata producer

DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2020-04-03

DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Version 3

Data Description

Data file	Cases	Variables
krs-1948-1950-fbs-crops-tobacco	0	31

Data file: krs-1948-1950-fbs-crops-tobacco

Cases: 0

Variables: 31

Variables

ID	Name	Label	Question
V1	HHID	Household ID	
V2	DateOfInt	DateOfInt	
V3	qg2a_p	Expenditure on tobacco by Umzi last week (pounds)	
V4	qg2a_s	Expenditure on tobacco by Umzi last week (shillings)	
V5	qg2a_d	Expenditure on tobacco by Umzi last week (pence)	
V6	qh1a_barley	Barley harvested by Umzi last week	
V7	qh1a_beans	Beans harvested by Umzi last week	
V8	qh1a_birdseed	Birdseed harvested by Umzi last week	
V9	qh1a_cobs	Cobs harvested by Umzi last week	
V10	qh1a_corn	Corn (sorghum) harvested by Umzi last week	
V11	qh1a_mealies	Mealies (maize) harvested by Umzi last week	
V12	qh1a_melons	Melons harvested by Umzi last week	
V13	qh1a_oats	Oats harvested by Umzi last week	
V14	qh1a_onions	Onions harvested by Umzi last week	
V15	qh1a_peas	Peas harvested by Umzi last week	
V16	qh1a_potatoes	Potatoes harvested by Umzi last week	
V17	qh1a_pumpkins	Pumpkins harvested by Umzi last week	
V18	qh1a_tobacco	Tobacco harvested by Umzi last week	
V19	qh1a_wheat	Wheat harvested by Umzi last week	
V20	qh1b_beans	Beans sold by Umzi for cash last week	
V21	qh1b_beanstalks	Beanstalks sold by Umzi for cash last week	
V22	qh1b_birdseed	Birdseed sold by Umzi for cash last week	
V23	qh1b_cobs	Cobs sold by Umzi for cash last week	
V24	qh1b_corn	Corn (sorghum) sold by Umzi for cash last week	
V25	qh1b_mealies	Mealies (maize) sold by Umzi for cash last week	
V26	qh1b_melons	Melons sold by Umzi for cash last week	
V27	qh1b_potatoes	Potatoes sold by Umzi for cash last week	
V28	qh1b_pumpkins	Pumpkins sold by Umzi for cash last week	
V29	qh1b_thatching	Thatching grass sold by Umzi for cash last week	
V30	qh1b_tobacco	Tobacco sold by Umzi for cash last week	
V31	qh1b_wheat	Wheat sold by Umzi for cash last week	

Total: 31

HHID: Household ID**Data file: krs-1948-1950-fbs-crops-tobacco****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0
Type: Discrete Width: 9 Range: - Format: character

QH1A_CORN: Corn (sorghum) harvested by Umzi last week**Data file: krs-1948-1950-fbs-crops-tobacco****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0
Type: Discrete Width: 15 Range: - Format: character

DATEOFINT: DateOfInt**Data file: krs-1948-1950-fbs-crops-tobacco****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0
Type: Discrete Width: 8 Range: - Format: character

QG2A_P: Expenditure on tobacco by Umzi last week (pounds)**Data file: krs-1948-1950-fbs-crops-tobacco****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 6 Format: Numeric

QG2A_S: Expenditure on tobacco by Umzi last week (shillings)**Data file: krs-1948-1950-fbs-crops-tobacco****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 18 Format: Numeric

QG2A_D: Expenditure on tobacco by Umzi last week (pence)**Data file: krs-1948-1950-fbs-crops-tobacco****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 10 Format: Numeric

QH1A_BARLEY: Barley harvested by Umzi last week**Data file: krs-1948-1950-fbs-crops-tobacco****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0
Type: Discrete Width: 15 Range: - Format: character

QH1A_BEANS: Beans harvested by Umzi last week**Data file: krs-1948-1950-fbs-crops-tobacco****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0
Type: Discrete Width: 15 Range: - Format: character

QH1A_BIRDSEED: Birdseed harvested by Umzi last week**Data file: krs-1948-1950-fbs-crops-tobacco****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0
Type: Discrete Width: 15 Range: - Format: character

QH1A_COBS: Cobs harvested by Umzi last week**Data file: krs-1948-1950-fbs-crops-tobacco****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0
Type: Discrete Width: 15 Range: - Format: character

QH1A_MEALIES: Mealies (maize) harvested by Umzi last week**Data file: krs-1948-1950-fbs-crops-tobacco****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0
Type: Discrete Width: 15 Range: - Format: character

QH1A_MELONS: Melons harvested by Umzi last week**Data file: krs-1948-1950-fbs-crops-tobacco**

Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0
Type: Discrete Width: 15 Range: - Format: character

QH1A_OATS: Oats harvested by Umzi last week

Data file: krs-1948-1950-fbs-crops-tobacco

Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0
Type: Discrete Width: 15 Range: - Format: character

QH1A_ONIONS: Onions harvested by Umzi last week

Data file: krs-1948-1950-fbs-crops-tobacco

Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0
Type: Discrete Width: 15 Range: - Format: character

QH1A_PEAS: Peas harvested by Umzi last week

Data file: krs-1948-1950-fbs-crops-tobacco

Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0
Type: Discrete Width: 15 Range: - Format: character

QH1A_POTATOES: Potatoes harvested by Umzi last week

Data file: krs-1948-1950-fbs-crops-tobacco

Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0
Type: Discrete Width: 15 Range: - Format: character

QH1A_PUMPKINS: Pumpkins harvested by Umzi last week

Data file: krs-1948-1950-fbs-crops-tobacco

Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0
Type: Discrete Width: 15 Range: - Format: character

QH1A_TOBACCO: Tobacco harvested by Umzi last week**Data file: krs-1948-1950-fbs-crops-tobacco****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0
Type: Discrete Width: 15 Range: - Format: character

QH1A_WHEAT: Wheat harvested by Umzi last week**Data file: krs-1948-1950-fbs-crops-tobacco****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0
Type: Discrete Width: 15 Range: - Format: character

QH1B_BEANS: Beans sold by Umzi for cash last week**Data file: krs-1948-1950-fbs-crops-tobacco****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0
Type: Discrete Width: 15 Range: - Format: character

QH1B_BEANSTALKS: Beanstalks sold by Umzi for cash last week**Data file: krs-1948-1950-fbs-crops-tobacco****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0
Type: Discrete Width: 15 Range: - Format: character

QH1B_BIRDSEED: Birdseed sold by Umzi for cash last week**Data file: krs-1948-1950-fbs-crops-tobacco****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0
Type: Discrete Width: 15 Range: - Format: character

QH1B_COBS: Cobs sold by Umzi for cash last week**Data file: krs-1948-1950-fbs-crops-tobacco****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0
Type: Discrete Width: 15 Range: - Format: character

QH1B_CORN: Corn (sorghum) sold by Umzi for cash last week**Data file: krs-1948-1950-fbs-crops-tobacco****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0
Type: Discrete Width: 15 Range: - Format: character

QH1B_MEALIES: Mealies (maize) sold by Umzi for cash last week**Data file: krs-1948-1950-fbs-crops-tobacco****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0
Type: Discrete Width: 15 Range: - Format: character

QH1B_MELONS: Melons sold by Umzi for cash last week**Data file: krs-1948-1950-fbs-crops-tobacco****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0
Type: Discrete Width: 15 Range: - Format: character

QH1B_POTATOES: Potatoes sold by Umzi for cash last week**Data file: krs-1948-1950-fbs-crops-tobacco****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0
Type: Discrete Width: 15 Range: - Format: character

QH1B_PUMPKINS: Pumpkins sold by Umzi for cash last week**Data file: krs-1948-1950-fbs-crops-tobacco****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0
Type: Discrete Width: 15 Range: - Format: character

QH1B_THATCHING: Thatching grass sold by Umzi for cash last week**Data file: krs-1948-1950-fbs-crops-tobacco**

Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Width: 15 Range: - Format: character

QH1B_TOBACCO: Tobacco sold by Umzi for cash last week

Data file: krs-1948-1950-fbs-crops-tobacco

Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Width: 15 Range: - Format: character

QH1B_WHEAT: Wheat sold by Umzi for cash last week

Data file: krs-1948-1950-fbs-crops-tobacco

Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Width: 15 Range: - Format: character

Download related resources

Questionnaires

Family Budget Survey

Title	Family Budget Survey
Date	1948-01-01
Country	South Africa
Language	English
Contributor(s)	This is the questionnaire for households enumerated for the Family Budget Survey.
Filename	q-krs-family-budget-survey.pdf
