

# South Africa - South African Census 1991

**Central Statistical Service (now Statistics South Africa)**

Report generated on: April 16, 2026

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## Identification

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SURVEY ID NUMBER  
zaf-css-census-1991-v1.2

TITLE  
South African Census 1991

ABBREVIATION OR ACRONYM  
Census 1991

COUNTRY

Name	Country code
South Africa	zaf

STUDY TYPE  
Population and Housing Census [hh/popcen]

SERIES INFORMATION  
South African Census

ABSTRACT  
The 1991 South African population census was an enumeration of the population and housing in South Africa. The census collected data on dwellings and individuals' demographic, family and employment details.

KIND OF DATA  
Census enumeration data

UNIT OF ANALYSIS  
Households and individuals

## Version

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VERSION DESCRIPTION  
Version 1.2: Edited, anonymised dataset for public distribution.

VERSION DATE  
2026

VERSION NOTES  
Version 1.1: This version was downloaded from Statistics South Africa's website on the 28th of April, 2011. It differs from the version downloaded from SSA's website on the 20th of July 2007 (version 1).

The data file "SA Census 1991 PP\_20110428\_1.1" has been split into 5 files to reduce the size of the files to be downloaded. The new files are: "SA Census 1991 PP\_PR1\_20110428\_v1.1", "SA Census 1991 PP\_PR2\_20110428\_v1.1", "SA Census 1991 PP\_PR3\_20110428\_v1.1", "SA Census 1991 PP\_PR4\_20110428\_v1.1" and "SA Census 1991 PP\_PR5to10\_20110428\_v1.1". Data users who wish to analyze this data at the national level should append the split files to create one dataset.

Version 1.2: The South African EA data file and District data file have been merged into one data file (sa-census-1991-dist-v1.2). The resulting data file contains the 3-digit occupation codes, the 2-digit economic sector codes, and the enumeration area (EA) codes.

## Scope

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NOTES  
The scope of the South African census 1991 includes the following themes:

Households: dwelling type, ownership type, type of area (rural/urban)

Individuals: relationship within household, sex, age, marital status, population group, birthplace, citizenship, duration of residency, religion, education level, language, literacy, employment status, occupation, economic sector and income.

#### TOPICS

Topic	Vocabulary	URI
housing [10.1]	CESSDA	<a href="#">Link</a>
family life and marriage [12.5]	CESSDA	<a href="#">Link</a>
gender and gender roles [12.6]	CESSDA	<a href="#">Link</a>
censuses [14.1]	CESSDA	<a href="#">Link</a>
migration [14.3]	CESSDA	<a href="#">Link</a>
religion and values [13.5]	CESSDA	<a href="#">Link</a>
employment [3.1]	CESSDA	<a href="#">Link</a>
unemployment [3.5]	CESSDA	<a href="#">Link</a>
EDUCATION [6]	CESSDA	<a href="#">Link</a>
income, property and investment/saving [1.5]	CESSDA	<a href="#">Link</a>

#### KEYWORDS

Keyword
housing
family life and marriage
gender and gender roles
censuses
migration
religion and values
employment
unemployment
Education

## Coverage

#### GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

The South African Census 1991 covered the whole of South Africa. The "homelands" of Transkei, Bophuthatswana, Venda and Ciskei were enumerated separately and the dataset contains data files for Bophuthatswana, Venda and Ciskei. The dataset does not include a data file for the Transkei as this was never provided by Statistics South Africa.

#### GEOGRAPHIC UNIT

The lowest geographic level in the population census 1991 is enumerator area.

#### UNIVERSE

The 1991 Population Census was enumerated on a de facto basis, that is, according to the place where persons were located during the census. All persons who were present on Republic of South African territory during census night (i.e. at midnight between 7 and 8 March 1991) were therefore enumerated and included in the data. Visitors from abroad who were present in the RSA on holiday or business on the night of the census, as well as foreigners (and their families) who were studying or economically active, were enumerated and included in the figures. The Diplomatic and Consular Corps of foreign countries were not included. Crews and passengers of ships were also not enumerated, except those who were present at the harbours of the RSA on census night. Similarly, residents of the RSA who were absent from the night were not enumerated. Personnel of the South African Government stationed abroad and their families were, however enumerated. Such persons

were included in the Transvaal (Pretoria).

## Producers and sponsors

### PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

Name	Affiliation
Central Statistical Service (now Statistics South Africa)	Government of South Africa

## Sampling

### DEVIATIONS FROM THE SAMPLE DESIGN

As a result of the unplanned and unstructured nature of certain residential areas, as well as the inaccessibility of certain areas during the preparations for the enumeration of census, comprehensive door-to-door surveys were not possible. The Human Sciences Research Council had to enumerate these areas by means of sample surveys. 88 areas country-wide were enumerated on this basis.

## Data Collection

### DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End
1991-03-07	1991-03-08

### DATA COLLECTION MODE

Face-to-face [f2f]

### DATA COLLECTORS

Name	Abbreviation
Statistics South Africa	SSA

## Questionnaires

### QUESTIONNAIRES

The 1991 Population Census questionnaire covered particulars of households: dwelling type, ownership type, type of area (rural/urban) and particulars of individuals: relationship within household, sex, age, marital status, population group, birthplace, citizenship, duration of residency, religion, education level, language, literacy, employment status, occupation, economic sector and income.

## Access policy

### CONTACTS

Name	Affiliation	Email	URL
DataFirst Helpdesk	University of Cape Town	support@data1st.org	<a href="#">Link</a>

### ACCESS CONDITIONS

Public use files, available to all

### CITATION REQUIREMENTS

Central Statistical Service. Population Census 1991 [dataset]. Version 1.1. Pretoria: Central Statistical Service (now Statistics South Africa) [producer], 2004. Cape Town: DataFirst [distributor], 2011. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.25828/hsh2-9x72>

## ACCESS AUTHORITY

Name	Affiliation	Email	URL
DataFirst	University of Cape Town	info@data1st.org	<a href="#">Link</a>

## Metadata production

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## PRODUCERS

Name	Affiliation	Role
DataFirst	University of Cape Town	Metadata Producer

## DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2026-04-16

## DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Version 6

**Data Description**

<b>Data file</b>	<b>Cases</b>	<b>Variables</b>
<b>SA Census 1991 Bop_v1</b>	0	105
<b>SA Census 1991 Ciskei_v1</b>	0	66
<b>SA Census 1991 Venda_v1</b>	0	31
<b>SA Census 1991 PP_v1</b>	0	35



**Data file: SA Census 1991 Bop\_v1**

Cases:	0
Variables:	105

**Variables**

ID	Name	Label	Question
V1	HHNUM_D	Household Number-District	
V2	HHNUM_F	Household Number-Farm	
V3	HHNUM_V	Household Number-Village	
V4	HHNUM_N	Household Number-Division	
V5	RETNNO	Return Number	
V6	SERIAL	Serial Number	
V7	CENS_YY	Year of Census	
V8	CENS_MM	Month of Census	
V9	FTHALIVE	Father Alive	
V10	MTHALIVE	Mother Alive	
V11	RELAT	Relationship to HOH	
V12	SEX	Sex	
V13	DOB_YY	Date of Birth-Year	
V14	DOB_MM	Date of Birth-Month	
V15	DOB_DD	Date of Birth-Day	
V16	MARSTAT	Marital Status	
V17	MARTYPE	Type of Marriage	
V18	AGEAFM	Age at first Marriage	
V19	AGEAD	Age at Divorce	
V20	AGEAFW	Age at first Widowhood	
V21	AGESAD	Age of Spouse at Death	
V22	AGEAMRM	Age at most recent ReMarriage	
V23	POPGRP	Population Group	
V24	POPGRP_T	Population Group-Tribe	
V25	POPGRP_C	Population Group-Chief	
V26	NATNLTY	Country of Citizenship	
V27	POB	Place of birth	
V28	YOA	Year of Arrival	
V29	RESUSLCF	Residence Usual Current-Farm	
V30	RESUSLCV	Residence Usual Current-Village	
V31	RESUSLCD	Residence Usual Current-District	
V32	RESUSLPF	Residence Usual Previous-Village	
V33	RESUSLPV	Residence Usual Previous-District	
V34	RELIGION	Religion	
V35	EDUC	Education level	
V36	FOSTDY	Field of Study	
V37	LITTSWA	Literacy in Tswana	
V38	LITENGL	Literacy in English	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V39	LITAFRIK	Literacy in Afrikaans	
V40	DISABLT	Nature of disability	
V41	OCC_1	Occupation 1	
V42	OCC_2	Occupation 2	
V43	OCC_3	Occupation 3	
V44	OCC_4	Occupation 4	
V45	OCC_5	Occupation 5	
V46	OCC_A	Occupation A	
V47	OCC_B	Occupation B	
V48	OCC_C	Occupation C	
V49	OCC_D	Occupation D	
V50	OCC_E	Occupation E	
V51	HOWOVH	How often visit home	
V52	EMPLOYER	Employer Type	
V53	EMPL_L1	Employer Location 1	
V54	EMPL_L2	Employer Location 2	
V55	EMPSTAT	Employment Status	
V56	EMP_U1	Worked last month	
V57	EMP_U2	Purposefully Seek Work	
V58	EMP_U3	If found work how soon begin	
V59	IND_1	Industry 1	
V60	IND_2	Industry 2	
V61	IND_3	Industry 3	
V62	IND_4	Industry 4	
V63	IND_5	Industry 5	
V64	INCOME_M	Income-Month	
V65	INCOME_A	Income-Annual	
V66	MODTRAN	Mode of transport frequently used	
V67	TTSCH	Time to School	
V68	TFSCH	Time from School	
V69	TTWRK	Time to Work	
V70	TFWRK	Time from Work	
V71	CDES_M	Children Desired-Male	
V72	CDES_F	Children Desired-Female	
V73	CLBA_M	Children born alive-male	
V74	CLBA_F	Children born alive-female	
V75	CSLWM_M	Children living with mother-male	
V76	CSLWM_F	Children living with mother-female	
V77	CSLE_M	Children living elsewhere-male	
V78	CSLE_F	Children living elsewhere-female	
V79	CDEAD_M	Children not surviving-male	
V80	CDEAD_F	Children not surviving-female	
V81	AGEMFB	Age of mother at first birth	
V82	AGEMLB	Age of mother at last birth	
V83	CBLR_M	Children born last year-male	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V84	CBLYR_F	Children born last year-female	
V85	CBLYRD_M	Children born last year-dead-male	
V86	CBLYRD_F	Children born last year-dead-female	
V87	CNTL1	Control Variable 1	
V88	CNTL2	Control Variable 2	
V89	DOB	Date of Birth	
V90	AGE	Age (Derived)	
V91	CEB	Children born alive	
V92	CEB_M	Children born alive Male	
V93	CEB_F	Children born alive Female	
V94	CSLWM	Children living with mother	
V95	CSLE	Children living elsewhere	
V96	CDEAD	Children not surviving	
V97	CBLYR	Children born last year	
V98	CBLYRD	Children born last year	
V99	CBLYRS_M	Children born last year surv-male	
V100	CBLYRS_F	Children born last year surv-female	
V101	CBLYRS	Children born last year surviving	
V102	CS	Children Surviving	
V103	CS_M	Children Surviving Male	
V104	CS_F	Children Surviving Female	
V105	RES DUR5	Same residence 5 years ago	

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Total: 105

**Data file: SA Census 1991 Ciskei\_v1**

Cases:	0
Variables:	66

**Variables**

ID	Name	Label	Question
V106	TOWN	Town or village code	
V107	ENUMAREA	EA number	
V108	DISTRICT	District	
V109	REGION	Planning region	
V110	SUBAREA	Sub EA Number	
V111	RETURN	Return Number	
V112	LINENO	Person sequence within household	
V113	RELAT	Relationship	
V114	SEX	Sex	
V115	AGE	Age	
V116	MARSTAT	Marital status	
V117	POPGRP	Population group	
V118	POB	Place of birth	
V119	CITIZEN	Place of Citizenship	
V120	RESDUR	Period at current place of residence	
V121	RELIGION	Religion	
V122	LITXHOSA	Xhosa literacy	
V123	LITENGL	English literacy	
V124	LITAFRIK	Afrikaans literacy	
V125	LITOTHER	Other languages literacy	
V126	EDUC	Level of education	
V127	OCC	Occupation	
V128	WRKSTAT	Working status	
V129	EMPLOYER	Employer	
V130	IND	Economic Sector	
V131	INCOME	Annual income group	
V132	CEB	Number of children born to females	
V133	CBLYR	Number of children after March 1990	
V134	DWELTYPE	Dwelling type	
V135	NBEDRMS	Number of bedrooms	
V136	NLIVRMS	Number of living rooms	
V137	NPEOPLE	Number people sleeping in dwelling	
V138	OWNER	Ownership	
V139	DM00_01	Male deaths in family (age <1	
V140	DM01_04	Male deaths in family (age 1- 4)	
V141	DM05_09	Male deaths in family (age 5- 9)	
V142	DM10_14	Male deaths in family (age 10-14)	
V143	DM15_19	Male deaths in family (age 15-19)	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V144	DM20_24	Male deaths in family (age 20-24)	
V145	DM25_29	Male deaths in family (age 25-29)	
V146	DM30_34	Male deaths in family (age 30-34)	
V147	DM35_39	Male deaths in family (age 35-39)	
V148	DM40_44	Male deaths in family (age 40-44)	
V149	DM45_49	Male deaths in family (age 45-49)	
V150	DM50_54	Male deaths in family (age 50-54)	
V151	DM55_59	Male deaths in family (age 55-59)	
V152	DM60_64	Male deaths in family (age 60-64)	
V153	DM64UP	Male deaths in family (age 65+ )	
V154	DF00_01	Female deaths in family (age <1	
V155	DF01_04	Female deaths in family (age 1- 4)	
V156	DF05_09	Female deaths in family (age 5- 9)	
V157	DF10_14	Female deaths in family (age 10-14)	
V158	DF15_19	Female deaths in family (age 15-19)	
V159	DF20_24	Female deaths in family (age 20-24)	
V160	DF25_29	Female deaths in family (age 25-29)	
V161	DF30_34	Female deaths in family (age 30-34)	
V162	DF35_39	Female deaths in family (age 35-39)	
V163	DF40_44	Female deaths in family (age 40-44)	
V164	DF45_49	Female deaths in family (age 45-49)	
V165	DF50_54	Female deaths in family (age 50-54)	
V166	DF55_59	Female deaths in family (age 55-59)	
V167	DF60_64	Female deaths in family (age 60-64)	
V168	DF64UP	Female deaths in family (age 65+ )	
V169	DFTOT	Total male deaths	
V170	DMTOT	Total female deaths	
V171	TOTDTHS	Total deaths	

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Total: 66

**Data file: SA Census 1991 Venda\_v1**

Cases:	0
Variables:	31

**Variables**

ID	Name	Label	Question
V172	BATCH	Batch number	
V173	SUBURB	Suburb	
V174	DISTRICT	District code	
V175	ENUMAREA	Enumerator area	
V176	RETURN	Return number	
V177	DWELTYPE	Type of dwelling	
V178	NBEDR	Number of bedrooms	
V179	NLIVR	Number of living rooms	
V180	OWNER	Ownership	
V181	RELAT	Relationship	
V182	SEX	Sex	
V183	AGE	Age	
V184	MARSTAT	Marital status	
V185	POPGRP	Population group	
V186	POB	Place of birth	
V187	CITIZEN	Country of citizenship	
V188	RESUSL	Duration of residence	
V189	RESDUR	Period	
V190	RELIGION	Religion	
V191	LITAFRIK	Literacy/Afrikaans	
V192	LITENGL	Literacy/English	
V193	LITBLACK	Literacy/Black	
V194	LITOTHER	Literacy/Other	
V195	LANGUAGE	1st language	
V196	LANGSEC	2nd language	
V197	EDUC	Level of education	
V198	OCC	Occupation	
V199	WRKSTAT	Current work status	
V200	EMPLOYER	Name of employer	
V201	IND	Economic sector	
V202	INCOME	Annual income	

Total: 31

**Data file: SA Census 1991 PP\_v1**

Cases:	0
Variables:	35

**Variables**

ID	Name	Label	Question
V203	BATCH	Batch number	
V204	DISTRICT	District code	
V205	EACODE	Enumerator area	
V206	RETURN	Return number	
V207	PROVINCE	Province	
V208	DEVLREGN	Development region	
V209	PLANREGN	Planning region	
V210	PLACE	Place code	
V211	SUBURB	Suburb code	
V212	STATSREGN	Statistical region	
V213	AREATYPE	Type of area	
V214	POPGRP	Population group	
V215	GENDER	Sex	
V216	AGE	Age	
V217	AGEGRP	Age in 5 year intervals	
V218	RELAT	Relationship of person in household	
V219	MARSTAT	Marital status	
V220	POB	Place of birth	
V221	CITIZEN	Country of citizenship (nationality)	
V222	RESUSL	Usual residence	
V223	RESDUR	Duration of residence	
V224	RELIGION	Religion/denomination	
V225	AFRIKAANS	Literacy - Afrikaans	
V226	ENGLISH	Literacy - English	
V227	AFRICAN	Literacy - Black language	
V228	LITOTHER	Literacy - Other language	
V229	LANGUAGE	First home language	
V230	LANGSEC	Second home language	
V231	EDUC	Level of education	
V232	OCCUPATION	Occupation	
V233	WORKSTAT	Current employment status	
V234	EMPLOYER	Sector of employer	
V235	INDUSTRY	Economic sector	
V236	INCOME	Annual income	
V237	WEIGHT2	Weight	

Total: 35



**HHNUM\_D: Household Number-District****Data file: SA Census 1991 Bop\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
0	Odi
1	Moretele
2	Tlhaping-Tlharo
3	Ditsobotla
4	Molopo
5	Mankwe
7	Bafokeng
8	Taung
9	Thaba-Nchu
10	Lehurutshe
11	Madikwe
12	Ganyesa

**MTHALIVE: Mother Alive****Data file: SA Census 1991 Bop\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No
9	Unspecified

**HHNUM\_F: Household Number-Farm****Data file: SA Census 1991 Bop\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 5 Format: character Weighted variable: 0

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**HHNUM\_V: Household Number-Village****Data file: SA Census 1991 Bop\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 3 Format: character Weighted variable: 0

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**HHNUM\_N: Household Number-Division****Data file: SA Census 1991 Bop\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

---

**RETNNO: Return Number****Data file: SA Census 1991 Bop\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

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**SERIAL: Serial Number****Data file: SA Census 1991 Bop\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

---

**CENS\_YY: Year of Census****Data file: SA Census 1991 Bop\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
91	1991

## CENS\_MM: Month of Census

Data file: SA Census 1991 Bop\_v1

### Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
3	March

## FTHALIVE: Father Alive

Data file: SA Census 1991 Bop\_v1

### Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No
9	Unspecified

## RELAT: Relationship to HOH

Data file: SA Census 1991 Bop\_v1

### Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Head
2	Husband
3	Wife
4	Father
5	Mother
7	Daughter/stepdaughter
8	Grandchild
9	Other relatives
10	Other
11	Living alone
99	Unspecified

### SEX: Sex

Data file: SA Census 1991 Bop\_v1

#### Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Male
2	Female
9	Unspecified

### DOB\_YY: Date of Birth-Year

Data file: SA Census 1991 Bop\_v1

#### Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

**DOB\_MM: Date of Birth-Month****Data file: SA Census 1991 Bop\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	January
2	February
3	March
4	April
5	May
6	June
7	July
8	August
9	September
10	October
11	November
12	December
99	Unspecified

**DOB\_DD: Date of Birth-Day****Data file: SA Census 1991 Bop\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
99	Unspecified

**MARSTAT: Marital Status****Data file: SA Census 1991 Bop\_v1**

**Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

**Questions and instructions**

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## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Never married
2	Married
3	Divorced
4	Widowed
5	Living together
6	Separated
9	Unspecified

---

**MARTYPE: Type of Marriage**

Data file: SA Census 1991 Bop\_v1

**Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

**Questions and instructions**

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## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Customary marriage
2	Civil marriage
3	Other type marriage
9	Unspecified

---

**AGEAFM: Age at first Marriage**

Data file: SA Census 1991 Bop\_v1

**Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

**AGEAD: Age at Divorce****Data file: SA Census 1991 Bop\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

**AGEAFW: Age at first Widowhood****Data file: SA Census 1991 Bop\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

**AGESAD: Age of Spouse at Death****Data file: SA Census 1991 Bop\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

**AGEAMRM: Age at most recent ReMarriage****Data file: SA Census 1991 Bop\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

**POPGRP: Population Group****Data file: SA Census 1991 Bop\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Tswana
2	Xhosa
3	South Soto

4	Zulu
5	Swazi
6	South Ndebele
7	North Ndebele
8	North Sotho
9	Shangaan/Tsonga
10	Venda
11	Other Black
12	Whites (RSA)
13	Other White
14	Coloured
15	Asian
99	Unspecified

### POPGRP\_T: Population Group-Tribe

Data file: SA Census 1991 Bop\_v1

#### Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

### POPGRP\_C: Population Group-Chief

Data file: SA Census 1991 Bop\_v1

#### Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

### NATNLTY: Country of Citizenship

Data file: SA Census 1991 Bop\_v1

#### Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
0	Odi

1	Moretele
2	Tlhaping-Tlharo
3	Ditsobotla
4	Molopo
5	Mankwe
7	Bafokeng
8	Taung
9	Thaba-Nchu
10	Lehurutshe
11	Madikwe
12	Ganyesa
13	South Africa
14	Swaziland
15	Botswana
16	Lesotho
17	Transkei
18	Ciskei
19	Venda
20	KwaZulu
21	KwaNdebele
22	Lebowa
23	Qwaqwa
24	Gazankulu
25	Rest of Africa
26	Europe
27	Asia
28	North America
29	South America
30	Australia
31	Bophuhatswana
99	Unspecified

## POB: Place of birth

Data file: SA Census 1991 Bop\_v1

### Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>
0	Odi
1	Moretele
2	Tlhaping-Tlharo
3	Ditsobotla
4	Molopo
5	Mankwe
7	Bafokeng
8	Taung
9	Thaba-Nchu
10	Lehurutshe
11	Madikwe
12	Ganyesa
13	South Africa
14	Swaziland
15	Botswana
16	Lesotho
17	Transkei
18	Ciskei
19	Venda
20	KwaZulu
21	KwaNdebele
22	Lebowa
23	Qwaqwa
24	Gazankulu
25	Rest of Africa
26	Europe
27	Asia
28	North America
29	South America
30	Australia
31	Bophuhatswana
99	Unspecified

**YOA: Year of Arrival****Data file: SA Census 1991 Bop\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

**RESUSLCF: Residence Usual Current-Farm****Data file: SA Census 1991 Bop\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Width: 5 Format: character Weighted variable: 0

**RESUSLCV: Residence Usual Current-Village****Data file: SA Census 1991 Bop\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Width: 3 Format: character Weighted variable: 0

**RESUSLCD: Residence Usual Current-District****Data file: SA Census 1991 Bop\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
0	Odi
1	Moretele
2	Tlhaping-Tlharo
3	Ditsobotla
4	Molopo
5	Mankwe
7	Bafokeng
8	Taung
9	Thaba-Nchu

10	Lehurutshe
11	Madikwe
12	Ganyesa
13	South Africa
14	Swaziland
15	Botswana
16	Lesotho
17	Transkei
18	Ciskei
19	Venda
20	KwaZulu
21	KwaNdebele
22	Lebowa
23	Qwaqwa
24	Gazankulu
25	Rest of Africa
26	Europe
27	Asia
28	North America
29	South America
30	Australia
31	Bophuhatswana
99	Unspecified

## RESUSLPF: Residence Usual Previous-Village

Data file: SA Census 1991 Bop\_v1

### Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Width: 5 Format: character Weighted variable: 0

## RESUSLPV: Residence Usual Previous-District

Data file: SA Census 1991 Bop\_v1

### Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Width: 3 Format: character Weighted variable: 0

**RELIGION: Religion****Data file: SA Census 1991 Bop\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Roman Catholic
2	Anglican
3	Lutheran
4	Methodist
5	Dutch reform
6	Z.C.C.
7	Seventh day adventist
8	Presbyterian
9	Moslem/Islam
10	Apostolic
11	U.C.C.
12	Other
13	No church
99	Unspecified

**EDUC: Education level****Data file: SA Census 1991 Bop\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	No school
2	Pre-school
3	Prep-school
4	Grade 1

5	Grade 2
6	Standard 1
7	Standard 2
8	Standard 3
9	Standard 4
10	Standard 5
11	Standard 6
12	Standard 7
13	Standard 8
14	Standard 8 + Certificate/Diploma
15	Standard 9
16	Standard 10
17	Standard 10 + Certificate
18	Standard 10 + Diploma
19	Bachelors degree
20	Post graduate & not masters
21	Master's degree
22	Post graduate & not doctors
23	Doctorate
24	Post doctoral
99	Unspecified

## FOSTDY: Field of Study

Data file: SA Census 1991 Bop\_v1

### Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
0	No nature
1	Mechanical
2	Chemical
3	Structural/construction
4	Social welfare
5	Veterinary

6	Pharmacy
7	Medical
8	Dental
9	Mining
10	Public health
11	Math and related subject
12	Computer science
13	Social sciences
14	Pure sciences
15	Life science
16	Electrical/Electronics
17	Manufacturing
18	Transport
19	Architecture
20	Town/Regional
21	Administration/Management
22	Economics
23	Clerical
24	Catering/Accommodation
25	Fine arts
26	Theology
27	Accounting/commerce
28	Legal
29	Real estate/financing
30	Agriculture
31	Education
99	Unspecified

## LITTSWA: Literacy in Tswana

Data file: SA Census 1991 Bop\_v1

### Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-------	----------

1	Not able to speak, read and write
2	Speak, read and write
3	Speak and read only
4	Speak and write only
5	Read and write only
6	Speak only
7	Read only
9	Unspecified

## LITENGL: Literacy in English

Data file: SA Census 1991 Bop\_v1

### Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Not able to speak, read and write
2	Speak, read and write
3	Speak and read only
4	Speak and write only
5	Read and write only
6	Speak only
7	Read only
8	Write only
9	Unspecified

## LITAFRIK: Literacy in Afrikaans

Data file: SA Census 1991 Bop\_v1

### Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Not able to speak, read and write
2	Speak, read and write
3	Speak and read only
4	Speak and write only
5	Read and write only
6	Speak only
7	Read only
8	Write only
9	Unspecified

## DISABLTY: Nature of disability

Data file: SA Census 1991 Bop\_v1

### Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Blind
2	Cripple
3	Deaf
4	Deaf-mute
5	Dumb
6	Mentally disabled

## OCC\_1: Occupation 1

Data file: SA Census 1991 Bop\_v1

### Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Format: character Weighted variable: 0

## OCC\_2: Occupation 2

Data file: SA Census 1991 Bop\_v1

**Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

---

**OCC\_3: Occupation 3**

**Data file: SA Census 1991 Bop\_v1**

**Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

---

**OCC\_4: Occupation 4**

**Data file: SA Census 1991 Bop\_v1**

**Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

---

**OCC\_5: Occupation 5**

**Data file: SA Census 1991 Bop\_v1**

**Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

---

**OCC\_A: Occupation A**

**Data file: SA Census 1991 Bop\_v1**

**Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 1 Format: character Weighted variable: 0

---

**OCC\_B: Occupation B**

**Data file: SA Census 1991 Bop\_v1**

**Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

---

**OCC\_C: Occupation C****Data file: SA Census 1991 Bop\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

---

**OCC\_D: Occupation D****Data file: SA Census 1991 Bop\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

---

**OCC\_E: Occupation E****Data file: SA Census 1991 Bop\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

---

**HOWOVH: How often visit home****Data file: SA Census 1991 Bop\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 1 Format: character Weighted variable: 0

---

**EMPLOYER: Employer Type****Data file: SA Census 1991 Bop\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 2 Format: character Weighted variable: 0

---

**EMPL\_L1: Employer Location 1****Data file: SA Census 1991 Bop\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 5 Format: character Weighted variable: 0

**EMPL\_L2: Employer Location 2****Data file: SA Census 1991 Bop\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 3 Format: character Weighted variable: 0

**EMPSTAT: Employment Status****Data file: SA Census 1991 Bop\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Self-employed
2	Employer
3	Employee
4	Unemployed
5	Workseeker
6	Unpaid family worker

**EMP\_U1: Worked last month****Data file: SA Census 1991 Bop\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

**EMP\_U2: Purposefully Seek Work****Data file: SA Census 1991 Bop\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

**EMP\_U3: If found work how soon begin****Data file: SA Census 1991 Bop\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

**IND\_1: Industry 1****Data file: SA Census 1991 Bop\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
0	Not Classifiable, Unemployed, & Not Economically Active
1	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry & Fishing
2	Mining & Quarrying
3	Manufacturing
4	Electricity, Gas & Water
5	Construction
6	Wholesale, Retail Trade, Catering & Accomodation
7	Transport & Communication
8	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate & Business Services
9	Community, Social & Personal Services

**IND\_2: Industry 2****Data file: SA Census 1991 Bop\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
0	Not Classifiable, Unemployed, & Not Economically Active

1	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry & Fishing
2	Mining & Quarrying
3	Manufacturing
4	Electricity, Gas & Water
5	Construction
6	Wholesale, Retail Trade, Catering & Accomodation
7	Transport & Communication
8	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate & Business Services
9	Community, Social & Personal Services

### IND\_3: Industry 3

Data file: SA Census 1991 Bop\_v1

#### Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
0	Not Classifiable, Unemployed, & Not Economically Active
1	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry & Fishing
2	Mining & Quarrying
3	Manufacturing
4	Electricity, Gas & Water
5	Construction
6	Wholesale, Retail Trade, Catering & Accomodation
7	Transport & Communication
8	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate & Business Services
9	Community, Social & Personal Services

### IND\_4: Industry 4

Data file: SA Census 1991 Bop\_v1

#### Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
0	Not Classifiable, Unemployed, & Not Economically Active
1	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry & Fishing
2	Mining & Quarrying
3	Manufacturing
4	Electricity, Gas & Water
5	Construction
6	Wholesale, Retail Trade, Catering & Accomodation
7	Transport & Communication
8	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate & Business Services
9	Community, Social & Personal Services

### IND\_5: Industry 5

Data file: SA Census 1991 Bop\_v1

#### Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
0	Not Classifiable, Unemployed, & Not Economically Active
1	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry & Fishing
2	Mining & Quarrying
3	Manufacturing
4	Electricity, Gas & Water
5	Construction
6	Wholesale, Retail Trade, Catering & Accomodation
7	Transport & Communication
8	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate & Business Services
9	Community, Social & Personal Services

**INCOME\_M: Income-Month****Data file: SA Census 1991 Bop\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 5 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

---

**INCOME\_A: Income-Annual****Data file: SA Census 1991 Bop\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 6 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

---

**MODTRAN: Mode of transport frequently used****Data file: SA Census 1991 Bop\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 1 Format: character Weighted variable: 0

---

**TTSCH: Time to School****Data file: SA Census 1991 Bop\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 5 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

---

**TFSCH: Time from School****Data file: SA Census 1991 Bop\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 5 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

---

**TTWRK: Time to Work****Data file: SA Census 1991 Bop\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

**TFWRK: Time from Work****Data file: SA Census 1991 Bop\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0  
Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

---

**CDES\_M: Children Desired-Male****Data file: SA Census 1991 Bop\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0  
Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

---

**CDES\_F: Children Desired-Female****Data file: SA Census 1991 Bop\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0  
Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

---

**CLBA\_M: Children born alive-male****Data file: SA Census 1991 Bop\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0  
Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

---

**CLBA\_F: Children born alive-female****Data file: SA Census 1991 Bop\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0  
Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

---

**CSLWM\_M: Children living with mother-male****Data file: SA Census 1991 Bop\_v1**

**Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

---

**CSLWM\_F: Children living with mother-female**

**Data file: SA Census 1991 Bop\_v1**

**Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

---

**CSLE\_M: Children living elsewhere-male**

**Data file: SA Census 1991 Bop\_v1**

**Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

---

**CSLE\_F: Children living elsewhere-female**

**Data file: SA Census 1991 Bop\_v1**

**Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

---

**CDEAD\_M: Children not surviving-male**

**Data file: SA Census 1991 Bop\_v1**

**Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

---

**CDEAD\_F: Children not surviving-female**

**Data file: SA Census 1991 Bop\_v1**

**Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

---

**AGEMFB: Age of mother at first birth****Data file: SA Census 1991 Bop\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

**AGEMLB: Age of mother at last birth****Data file: SA Census 1991 Bop\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

**CBLYR\_M: Children born last year-male****Data file: SA Census 1991 Bop\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

**CBLYR\_F: Children born last year-female****Data file: SA Census 1991 Bop\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

**CBLYRD\_M: Children born last year-dead-male****Data file: SA Census 1991 Bop\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

**CBLYRD\_F: Children born last year-dead-female****Data file: SA Census 1991 Bop\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

**CNTL1: Control Variable 1****Data file: SA Census 1991 Bop\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0  
Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

---

**CNTL2: Control Variable 2****Data file: SA Census 1991 Bop\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0  
Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

---

**DOB: Date of Birth****Data file: SA Census 1991 Bop\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0  
Type: Discrete Width: 7 Format: character Weighted variable: 0

---

**AGE: Age (Derived)****Data file: SA Census 1991 Bop\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0  
Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

---

**CBLYRS\_F: Children born last year surv-female****Data file: SA Census 1991 Bop\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0  
Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

---

**CEB: Children born alive****Data file: SA Census 1991 Bop\_v1**

**Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

---

**CEB\_M: Children born alive Male**

Data file: SA Census 1991 Bop\_v1

**Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

---

**CEB\_F: Children born alive Female**

Data file: SA Census 1991 Bop\_v1

**Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

---

**CSLWM: Children living with mother**

Data file: SA Census 1991 Bop\_v1

**Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

---

**CSLE: Children living elsewhere**

Data file: SA Census 1991 Bop\_v1

**Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

---

**CDEAD: Children not surviving**

Data file: SA Census 1991 Bop\_v1

**Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

---

**CBLYR: Children born last year****Data file: SA Census 1991 Bop\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

---

**CBLYRD: Children born last year****Data file: SA Census 1991 Bop\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

---

**CBLYRS\_M: Children born last year surv-male****Data file: SA Census 1991 Bop\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

---

**CBLYRS: Children born last year surviving****Data file: SA Census 1991 Bop\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

---

**CS: Children Surviving****Data file: SA Census 1991 Bop\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

---

**CS\_M: Children Surviving Male****Data file: SA Census 1991 Bop\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

## CS\_F: Children Surviving Female

Data file: SA Census 1991 Bop\_v1

### Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

---

## RESDUR5: Same residence 5 years ago

Data file: SA Census 1991 Bop\_v1

### Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Format: character Weighted variable: 0

---

**TOWN: Town or village code****Data file: SA Census 1991 Ciskei\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

**ENUMAREA: EA number****Data file: SA Census 1991 Ciskei\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

**DISTRICT: District****Data file: SA Census 1991 Ciskei\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Alice
2	Whittlesen
3	Keiskammahoek
4	Mdantsane
5	Middledrift
6	Peddie
7	Zwelitsha
8	Mpofu

**REGION: Planning region****Data file: SA Census 1991 Ciskei\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Bisho
2	Keiskammahoek
3	Whittlesen
4	Peddie
5	Alice

---

#### **SUBAREA: Sub EA Number**

Data file: SA Census 1991 Ciskei\_v1

##### **Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

---

#### **RETURN: Return Number**

Data file: SA Census 1991 Ciskei\_v1

##### **Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

---

#### **LINENO: Person sequence within household**

Data file: SA Census 1991 Ciskei\_v1

##### **Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

---

#### **RELAT: Relationship**

Data file: SA Census 1991 Ciskei\_v1

##### **Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

## Questions and instructions

---

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Head of family (male or female)
2	Wife
3	Child (son or daughter)
4	Other relation or not related
5	Employee of household

**SEX: Sex**

Data file: SA Census 1991 Ciskei\_v1

**Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Male
2	Female

**AGE: Age**

Data file: SA Census 1991 Ciskei\_v1

**Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

**MARSTAT: Marital status**

Data file: SA Census 1991 Ciskei\_v1

**Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
0	Unspecified

1	Never married
2	Married
3	Divorced
4	Widower/widow
5	Living together

## POPGRP: Population group

Data file: SA Census 1991 Ciskei\_v1

### Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Black
2	Coloured
3	White
4	Asian
5	Other

## POB: Place of birth

Data file: SA Census 1991 Ciskei\_v1

### Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Mdantsane
2	Zwelitsha
3	Keiskammahoek
4	Peddie
5	Seymour
6	Whittlesen

7	Middledrift
8	Alice
9	South Africa
10	Transkei
11	Bophuhatswana
12	Venda
13	Namibia (South West Africa)
14	Lesotho, Botswana, Swaziland
15	Rest of Africa
16	Europe
17	Asia
18	America
19	Oceania
20	Stateless and unknown

## CITIZEN: Place of Citizenship

Data file: SA Census 1991 Ciskei\_v1

### Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Mdantsane
2	Zwelitsha
3	Keiskammahoek
4	Peddie
5	Seymour
6	Whittlesen
7	Middledrift
8	Alice
9	South Africa
10	Transkei
11	Bophuhatswana
12	Venda
13	Namibia (South West Africa)

14	Lesotho, Botswana, Swaziland
15	Rest of Africa
16	Europe
17	Asia
18	America
19	Oceania
20	Stateless and unknown

## RESDUR: Period at current place of residence

Data file: SA Census 1991 Ciskei\_v1

### Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
0	Unspecified
1	Under 1 year
2	1 to 3 years
3	4 to 6 years
4	7 to 9 years
5	10 years and more
6	Not applicable (visitor)

## RELIGION: Religion

Data file: SA Census 1991 Ciskei\_v1

### Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

## LITXHOSA: Xhosa literacy

Data file: SA Census 1991 Ciskei\_v1

### Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

**LITENGL: English literacy****Data file: SA Census 1991 Ciskei\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

**LITAFRIK: Afrikaans literacy****Data file: SA Census 1991 Ciskei\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

**LITOTHER: Other languages literacy****Data file: SA Census 1991 Ciskei\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

**EDUC: Level of education****Data file: SA Census 1991 Ciskei\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
0	None
1	Std 1 (sub A and B)
2	Std 2
3	Std 3
4	Std 4
5	Std 5
6	Std 6
7	Std 7

8	Std 8 or NTC1
9	Std 9 or NTC2
10	Std 10 or NTC3
11	Diploma (Std 7 or lower)
12	Diploma (Std 8 or 9)
13	Diploma (Std 10)
14	NTC4-6 or T1-6
15	Bachelors Degree
16	Masters/Doctors degree
17	Bachelors Degree + Diploma
18	Masters/Doctors Degree + Diploma
19	Unspecified

## OCC: Occupation

Data file: SA Census 1991 Ciskei\_v1

### Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

## WRKSTAT: Working status

Data file: SA Census 1991 Ciskei\_v1

### Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Employer/self employed
2	Employee
3	Unemployed (looking for work)
4	Not working (not looking for work)

## EMPLOYER: Employer

Data file: SA Census 1991 Ciskei\_v1

**Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Central government
2	Local government
3	Provisional administration
4	Public corporations and parastatal bodies
5	Private business
6	Non-profit institution
7	Private household
8	Unemployed/unspecified

**IND: Economic Sector**

Data file: SA Census 1991 Ciskei\_v1

**Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

**INCOME: Annual income group**

Data file: SA Census 1991 Ciskei\_v1

**Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
0	No income
1	R1 - R499
2	R500 - R699
3	R700 - R999
4	R1000 - R1499
5	R1500 - R1999

6	R2000 - R2999
7	R3000 - R4999
8	R5000 - R6999
9	R7000 - R9999
10	R10000 - R14999
11	R15000+
12	Unspecified

### CEB: Number of children born to females

Data file: SA Census 1991 Ciskei\_v1

#### Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

### CBLYR: Number of children after March 1990

Data file: SA Census 1991 Ciskei\_v1

#### Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

### DWELTYPE: Dwelling type

Data file: SA Census 1991 Ciskei\_v1

#### Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
0	Unspecified
1	House
2	Flat
3	Flat on same place as house
4	Townhouse/cluster house
5	Shack on own site
6	Old age home

7	Traditional dwelling (huts)
8	Backyard shack
9	Hotel/boarding house/hostel
10	Other

### NBEDRMS: Number of bedrooms

Data file: SA Census 1991 Ciskei\_v1

#### Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 2 Width: 4 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

### NLIVRMS: Number of living rooms

Data file: SA Census 1991 Ciskei\_v1

#### Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

### NPEOPLE: Number people sleeping in dwelling

Data file: SA Census 1991 Ciskei\_v1

#### Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

### OWNER: Ownership

Data file: SA Census 1991 Ciskei\_v1

#### Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
0	Unspecified
1	Own dwelling: fully paid off
2	Own dwelling: partly paid off

3	Rented dwelling
4	Other

### DM00\_01: Male deaths in family (age <1)

Data file: SA Census 1991 Ciskei\_v1

#### Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

### DM01\_04: Male deaths in family (age 1- 4)

Data file: SA Census 1991 Ciskei\_v1

#### Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

### DM05\_09: Male deaths in family (age 5- 9)

Data file: SA Census 1991 Ciskei\_v1

#### Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

### DM10\_14: Male deaths in family (age 10-14)

Data file: SA Census 1991 Ciskei\_v1

#### Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

### DM15\_19: Male deaths in family (age 15-19)

Data file: SA Census 1991 Ciskei\_v1

#### Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

**DM20\_24: Male deaths in family (age 20-24)****Data file: SA Census 1991 Ciskei\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

---

**DM25\_29: Male deaths in family (age 25-29)****Data file: SA Census 1991 Ciskei\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

---

**DM30\_34: Male deaths in family (age 30-34)****Data file: SA Census 1991 Ciskei\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

---

**DM35\_39: Male deaths in family (age 35-39)****Data file: SA Census 1991 Ciskei\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

---

**DM40\_44: Male deaths in family (age 40-44)****Data file: SA Census 1991 Ciskei\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

---

**DM45\_49: Male deaths in family (age 45-49)****Data file: SA Census 1991 Ciskei\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

**DM50\_54: Male deaths in family (age 50-54)****Data file: SA Census 1991 Ciskei\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

---

**DM55\_59: Male deaths in family (age 55-59)****Data file: SA Census 1991 Ciskei\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

---

**DM60\_64: Male deaths in family (age 60-64)****Data file: SA Census 1991 Ciskei\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

---

**DM64UP: Male deaths in family (age 65+ )****Data file: SA Census 1991 Ciskei\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

---

**DF00\_01: Female deaths in family (age <1****Data file: SA Census 1991 Ciskei\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

---

**DF01\_04: Female deaths in family (age 1- 4)****Data file: SA Census 1991 Ciskei\_v1**

**Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

---

**DF05\_09: Female deaths in family (age 5- 9)**

Data file: SA Census 1991 Ciskei\_v1

**Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

---

**DF10\_14: Female deaths in family (age 10-14)**

Data file: SA Census 1991 Ciskei\_v1

**Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

---

**DF15\_19: Female deaths in family (age 15-19)**

Data file: SA Census 1991 Ciskei\_v1

**Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

---

**DF20\_24: Female deaths in family (age 20-24)**

Data file: SA Census 1991 Ciskei\_v1

**Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

---

**DF25\_29: Female deaths in family (age 25-29)**

Data file: SA Census 1991 Ciskei\_v1

**Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

---

**DF30\_34: Female deaths in family (age 30-34)****Data file: SA Census 1991 Ciskei\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

**DF35\_39: Female deaths in family (age 35-39)****Data file: SA Census 1991 Ciskei\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

**DF40\_44: Female deaths in family (age 40-44)****Data file: SA Census 1991 Ciskei\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

**DF45\_49: Female deaths in family (age 45-49)****Data file: SA Census 1991 Ciskei\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

**DF50\_54: Female deaths in family (age 50-54)****Data file: SA Census 1991 Ciskei\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

**DF55\_59: Female deaths in family (age 55-59)****Data file: SA Census 1991 Ciskei\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

**DF60\_64: Female deaths in family (age 60-64)****Data file: SA Census 1991 Ciskei\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

**DF64UP: Female deaths in family (age 65+ )****Data file: SA Census 1991 Ciskei\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

**DFTOT: Total male deaths****Data file: SA Census 1991 Ciskei\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

**DMTOT: Total female deaths****Data file: SA Census 1991 Ciskei\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

**TOTDTHS: Total deaths****Data file: SA Census 1991 Ciskei\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

**BATCH: Batch number****Data file: SA Census 1991 Venda\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

**SUBURB: Suburb****Data file: SA Census 1991 Venda\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 5 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

**DISTRICT: District code****Data file: SA Census 1991 Venda\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
0	Dzanani
1	Mutale
2	Thohoyandou
3	Tshitale
4	Vuwani

**ENUMAREA: Enumerator area****Data file: SA Census 1991 Venda\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

**RETURN: Return number****Data file: SA Census 1991 Venda\_v1**

**Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

**DWELTYPE: Type of dwelling****Data file: SA Census 1991 Venda\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
0	Other
1	House
2	Flat in flat bldg
3	Flat on same erf as house
4	House/cluster/semi-detached house
5	Retirement dwelling in complex
6	Room in old age home
7	Traditional dwelling
8	Shack (including prefabricated hut)
9	Hotel/boarding house/hostel/compound

**NBEDR: Number of bedrooms****Data file: SA Census 1991 Venda\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

**NLIVR: Number of living rooms****Data file: SA Census 1991 Venda\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

**OWNER: Ownership****Data file: SA Census 1991 Venda\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
0	Not applicable
1	Own dwelling - fully paid
2	Own dwelling - partly paid
3	Rented dwelling
4	Free dwelling
5	Unspecified

**RELAT: Relationship****Data file: SA Census 1991 Venda\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Head of HH (M/F/Single)
2	Wife/Husband
3	Child
4	Other family relatives
5	Non-related persons
6	Employee of household
7	Relatives of employee of household
8	Non-related visitors of employee
9	Foreign citizens

**SEX: Sex****Data file: SA Census 1991 Venda\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Male
2	Female

**AGE: Age****Data file: SA Census 1991 Venda\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

**MARSTAT: Marital status****Data file: SA Census 1991 Venda\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Never married
2	Married
3	Living together
4	Widower/widow
5	Divorced

**POPGRP: Population group****Data file: SA Census 1991 Venda\_v1**

**Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	White
2	Coloured
3	Asian
4	Black

**POB: Place of birth**

Data file: SA Census 1991 Venda\_v1

**Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	South Africa
2	Gazankulu
3	KaNdwane
4	KwaNdebele
5	KwaZulu
6	Lebowa
7	Qwaqwa
8	Bophuhatswana
9	Ciskei
10	Transkei
11	Venda
12	Algeria
13	Angola
14	Botswana
15	Egypt
16	Kenia

17	Congo
18	Lesotho
19	Madeira
20	Malawi
21	Mauritius
22	Mozambique
23	Namibia
24	Swaziland
25	Tanzania
26	Zaire
27	Zambia
28	Zimbabwe
29	Other In Africa
30	Belgium
31	Denmark
32	West Germany (Federal Rep.)/East Germany
33	France
34	Greece
35	Hungary
36	Ireland (Eire), Republic of
37	Italy
38	Yugoslavia
39	Netherlands
40	Austria
41	Poland
42	Portugal
43	Spain
44	Switzerland
45	Czechoslovakia
46	United Kingdom
47	USSR/Russia
48	Other in Europe
49	Cyprus
50	India
51	Israel
52	Japan
53	Republic of China (Taiwan)
54	Other in Asia
55	Argentina

56	Other in South America
57	Canada
58	United States of America/Hawaii
59	Other in North America
60	Australia
61	New Zealand
62	Other in Oceania
63	Stateless
64	Not stated/unknown
65	Foreign visitor

## CITIZEN: Country of citizenship

Data file: SA Census 1991 Venda\_v1

### Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	South Africa
2	Gazankulu
3	KaNgwane
4	KwaNdebele
5	KwaZulu
6	Lebowa
7	Qwaqwa
8	Bophuhatswana
9	Ciskei
10	Transkei
11	Venda
12	Algeria
13	Angola
14	Botswana
15	Egypt
16	Kenia
17	Congo

18	Lesotho
19	Madeira
20	Malawi
21	Mauritius
22	Mozambique
23	Namibia
24	Swaziland
25	Tanzania
26	Zaire
27	Zambia
28	Zimbabwe
29	Other In Africa
30	Belgium
31	Denmark
32	West Germany (Federal Rep.)/East Germany
33	France
34	Greece
35	Hungary
36	Ireland (Eire), Republic of
37	Italy
38	Yugoslavia
39	Netherlands
40	Austria
41	Poland
42	Portugal
43	Spain
44	Switzerland
45	Czechoslovakia
46	United Kingdom
47	USSR/Russia
48	Other in Europe
49	Cyprus
50	India
51	Israel
52	Japan
53	Republic of China (Taiwan)
54	Other in Asia
55	Argentina
56	Other in South America

57	Canada
58	United States of America/Hawaii
59	Other in North America
60	Australia
61	New Zealand
62	Other In Oceania
63	Stateless
64	Not stated/unknown
65	Foreign visitor

## RESUSL: Duration of residence

Data file: SA Census 1991 Venda\_v1

### Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No

## RESDUR: Period

Data file: SA Census 1991 Venda\_v1

### Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
0	Less than 1 year
1	Less than 2 year
2	Less than 3 year
3	Less than 4 year
4	Less than 5 year

5	Less than 6 year
6	Less than 7 year

## RELIGION: Religion

Data file: SA Census 1991 Venda\_v1

### Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Nederduitse Gereformeerde Kerk
2	Gereformeerde Kerk in SA
3	Nederduitsch Hervormde Kerk in SA
4	Church of the Province of SA
5	Church of England in SA
6	Church of England (so stated)
7	Anglican (so stated)
8	Methodist Church of SA
9	Presbyterian Church of Southern Africa
10	United Congregational Church of Southern Africa
11	Lutheran Churches
12	Roman Catholic Church
13	Apostolic Faith Mission of Southern Africa
14	Other Apostolic Churches
15	Baptist Church
16	Pinkster Protestante Kerk
17	Afrikaanse Protestantse Kerk
18	Full Gospel Church
19	Greek Orthodox Church
20	Mormons (Latter Day Saints)
21	Pentecostal Church
22	Salvation Army
23	Seventh Day Adventist
24	Nuwe Apostoliese Kerk
25	Swiss Church

26	Assemblies of God
27	Zion Christian Church (ZCC)
28	Other Black Independent Churches
29	Other Christian Churches
30	Jewish/Hebrew
31	Buddhist
32	Confucian
33	Hindu
34	Islamic
35	Other religions
36	No religion, no church (so stated)
37	Nothing stipulated or objected to state (so stated)

### LITAFRIK: Literacy/Afrikaans

Data file: SA Census 1991 Venda\_v1

#### Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
0	Not applicable
1	Speak only
2	Read & write
3	Speak, read & write

### LITENGL: Literacy/English

Data file: SA Census 1991 Venda\_v1

#### Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-------	----------

0	Not applicable
1	Speak only
2	Read & write
3	Speak, read & write

### LITBLACK: Literacy/Black

Data file: SA Census 1991 Venda\_v1

#### Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
0	Not applicable
1	Speak only
2	Read & write
3	Speak, read & write

### LITOTHER: Literacy/Other

Data file: SA Census 1991 Venda\_v1

#### Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
0	Not applicable
1	Speak only
2	Read & write
3	Speak, read & write

### LANGUAGE: 1st language

Data file: SA Census 1991 Venda\_v1

**Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>
0	Not applicable (IRO 2nd HL)
1	Afrikaans
2	English
3	Afrikaans/English
4	Dutch
5	German
6	Greek
7	Italian
8	Portuguese
9	French
10	Tamil
11	Hindi
12	Telegu
13	Gujarati
14	Urdu
15	Chinese
16	Xhosa
17	Zulu
18	Swazi
19	South Ndebele
20	North Ndebele
21	North Sotho
22	South Sotho
23	Tswana
24	Shangaan/Tsonga
25	Venda
26	Any other language
27	Ndebele (so stated)
28	Sotho (so stated)

**LANGSEC: 2nd language****Data file: SA Census 1991 Venda\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
0	Not Applicable (IRO 2nd HL)
1	Afrikaans
2	English
3	Afrikaans/English
4	Dutch
5	German
6	Greek
7	Italian
8	Portuguese
9	French
10	Tamil
11	Hindi
12	Telegu
13	Gujarati
14	Urdu
15	Chinese
16	Xhosa
17	Zulu
18	Swazi
19	South Ndebele
20	North Ndebele
21	North Sotho
22	South Sotho
23	Tswana
24	Shangaan/Tsonga
25	Venda
26	Any other language
27	Ndebele (so stated)
28	Sotho (so stated)

**EDUC: Level of education****Data file: SA Census 1991 Venda\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
0	None
1	Grade 1 & II, SUB A & B, Standard I
2	Standard 2
3	Standard 3
4	Standard 4
5	Standard 5
6	Standard 6
7	Standard 7
8	Standard 8
9	Standard 9
10	Standard 10
11	Diploma or Certificate with Standard 7 or lower
12	Diploma or Certificate with Standard 9 OR 8
13	Diploma or Certificate with Standard 10
14	Only Bachelors Degree e.g BCOM, CHB, ETC
15	Only Masters Degree
16	Only Doctors Degree
17	Diploma or Certificate with Bachelors Degree
18	Diploma or Certificate with Masters Degree
19	Diploma or Certificate with Doctors Degree
20	Education unspecified but applicable

**OCC: Occupation****Data file: SA Census 1991 Venda\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

## Questions and instructions

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### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Professional & technical
2	Managerial & admin
3	Clerical & sales
4	Transport & communications
5	Service occupations
6	Farming & related
7	Artisan, apprentice & related
8	Foreman, supervisor & worker
9	Unspecified & nec
10	Not econ active

---

### WRKSTAT: Current work status

Data file: SA Census 1991 Venda\_v1

#### Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

## Questions and instructions

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### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Employer/self employed
2	Employee
3	Unemployed(looking for work)
4	Not working(not looking for work)

---

### EMPLOYER: Name of employer

Data file: SA Census 1991 Venda\_v1

#### Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
0	Unemployed/not-econ active/nec
1	Central government
2	Provincial admin
3	Local government
4	Goverments of sgts
5	Sapos & telkom sa
6	Public enterprises/corporations
7	Private businesses
8	Non-profit institutions
9	Private households

### IND: Economic sector

Data file: SA Census 1991 Venda\_v1

#### Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Agriculture
2	Mining
3	Manufacturing
4	Electricity, gas and water
5	Construction
6	Trade and accomodation
7	Transport and communication
8	Finance and business services
9	Community and social services
10	Activities nec
11	Not economically active

**INCOME: Annual income****Data file: SA Census 1991 Venda\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
0	No income
1	R1-499
2	R500-699
3	R700-999
4	R1000-1499
5	R1500-1999
6	R2000-2999
7	R3000-4999
8	R5000-6999
9	R7000-9999
10	R10000-14999
11	R15000-19999
12	R20000-29999
13	R30000-49999
14	R50000-69999
15	R70000-99999
16	R100000-149999
17	R150000-199999
18	R200000-299999
19	R300000-499999
20	R500000 & over
21	Unspecified

**BATCH: Batch number****Data file: SA Census 1991 PP\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 5 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

**DISTRICT: District code****Data file: SA Census 1991 PP\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Kaap/Cape
2	Simonstad
3	Bellville
4	Goodwood
5	Kuilsrivier
6	Wynberg
7	Somerset-Wes/West
8	Strand
9	Stellenbosch
10	Paarl
11	Wellington
12	Malmesbury
13	Moorreesburg
14	Hopefield
15	Vredenburg
16	Piketberg
17	Caledon
18	Hermanus
19	Bredasdorp
20	Robertson
21	Montagu
22	Worcester
23	Tulbagh

24	Ceres
25	Swellendam
26	Heidelberg
27	Riversdal
28	Ladismith
29	Calitzdorp
30	Mosselbaai/Bay
31	George
32	Oudtshoorn
33	Laingsburg
34	Prince Albert
35	Beaufort-Wes/West
36	Victoria-West
37	Carnarvon
38	Williston
39	Fraserburg
40	Sutherland
41	Clanwilliam
42	Vredendal
43	Vanrhynsdorp
44	Calvinia
45	Namakwaland
46	Knysna
47	Uniondale
48	Joubertina
49	Humansdorp
50	Hankey
51	Port Elizabeth
52	Uitenhage
53	Kirkwood
54	Somerset-Oos/East
55	Steytlerville
56	Willowmore
57	Alexandria
58	Bathurst
59	Albany
60	Bedford
61	Adelaide
62	Fort Beaufort

63	Pearston
64	Jansenville
65	Aberdeen
66	Murraysburg
67	Graaff-Reinet
68	Cradock
69	Middelburg
70	Noupoort
71	Richmond
72	Hanover
73	Colesberg
74	Hofmeyr
75	Steynsburg
76	Venterstad
77	Albert
78	Aliwal-Noord/North
79	Lady Grey
80	Barkly-Oos/East
81	Maclear
82	Elliot
83	Indwe
84	Wodehouse
85	Molteno
86	Sterkstroom
87	Tarka
88	Queenstown
89	Cathcart
90	Stutterheim
91	Komga
92	King William S Town
93	Oos-Londen/East London
94	De Aar
95	Philipstown
96	Herbert
97	Kimberley
98	Barkly-Wes/West
99	Warrenton
100	Hartswater
101	Britstown

102	Hopetown
103	Prieska
104	Hay
105	Postmasburg
106	Kuruman
107	Vryburg
108	Gordonia
109	Kenhardt
110	Walvisbaai/Bay
200	Mount Currie
201	Alfred
202	Port Shepstone
203	Umzinto
204	Ixopo
205	Polela
206	Underberg
207	Impendle
208	Richmond
209	Camperdown
210	Pietermaritzburg
211	Lions River
212	New Hanover
213	Moorivier
214	Estcourt
215	Weenen
216	Bergville
217	Umvoti
218	Kranskop
219	Durban
220	Inanda
221	Pinetown
222	Chatsworth
223	Kliprivier
224	Glencoe
225	Dundee
226	Dannhauser
227	Newcastle
228	Utrecht
229	Paulpietersburg

230	Vryheid
231	Ngotshe
232	Lower Tugela
233	Mtunzini
234	Eshowe
235	Mtonjaneni
236	Babanango
237	Lower Umfolozi
238	Hlabisa
239	Ubombo
300	Johannesburg
301	Alberton
302	Germiston
303	Boksburg
304	Benoni
305	Kempton Park
306	Randburg
307	Roodepoort
308	Westonaria
309	Oberholzer
310	Randfontein
311	Krugersdorp
312	Brakpan
313	Springs
314	Nigel
315	Delmas
316	Pretoria
317	Wonderboom
318	Soshanguve
319	Cullinan
320	Vanderbijlpark
321	Vereeniging
322	Heidelberg
323	Balfour
324	Standerton
325	Hoeveldrif
326	Bethal
327	Volkstrust
328	Amersfoort

329	Wakkerstroom
330	Piet Retief
331	Ermelo
332	Carolina
333	Bronkhorstspuit
334	Witbank
335	Middelburg
336	Belfast
337	Waterval-Boven
338	Groblersdal
339	Moutse
340	Nelspruit
341	Barberton
342	Witrivier
343	Pelgrimsrus
344	Lydenburg
345	Letaba
346	Phalaborwa
347	Soutpansberg
348	Messina
349	Pietersburg
350	Potgietersrus
351	Waterberg
352	Ellisras
353	Thabazimbi
354	Warmbad
355	Brits
356	Rustenburg
357	Swartruggens
358	Marico
359	Koster
360	Ventersdorp
361	Coligny
362	Lichtenburg
363	Delareyville
364	Potchefstroom
365	Klerksdorp
366	Wolmaransstad
367	Schweizer-Reneke

368	Bloemhof
369	Christiana
400	Zastron
401	Rouxville
402	Bethulie
403	Smithfield
404	Wepener
405	Dewetsdorp
406	Reddersburg
407	Edenburg
408	Trompsburg
409	Jagersfontein
410	Bloemfontein
411	Petrusburg
412	Brandfort
413	Botshabelo
414	Philippolis
415	Fauresmith
416	Koffiefontein
417	Jacobsdal
418	Boshof
419	Theunissen
420	Bultfontein
421	Hoopstad
422	Wesselsbron
423	Odendaalsrus
424	Welkom
425	Virginia
426	Hennenman
427	Ventersburg
428	Ladybrand
429	Excelsior
430	Clocolan
431	Marquard
432	Winburg
433	Senekal
434	Ficksburg
435	Fouriesburg
436	Bethlehem

437	Lindley
438	Reitz
439	Harrismith
440	Vrede
441	Kroonstad
442	Bothaville
443	Viljoenskroon
444	Vredefort
445	Koppies
446	Parys
447	Sasolburg
448	Heilbron
449	Frankfort
500	Ezingolweni
501	Emzumbe
502	Vulamehlo
503	Embumbulu
504	Umlazi
505	Hlanganani
506	Ndwedwe
507	Vulindlela
508	Empumalanga
509	Ntuzuma
510	Kwa Mapumulu
511	Ongoye
512	Inkanyezi
513	Nkandla
514	Nqutu
515	Msinga
516	Emnambithi
517	Enseleni
518	Hlabisa
519	Mahlabatini
520	Nongoma
521	Ubombo
522	Ingwavuma
523	Simdlangentsha
524	Madadeni
525	Okhahlamba

600	Eerstehoek
601	Nkomazi
602	Nsikazi
700	Witsieshoek
800	Mhala
801	Ritavi
802	Giyani
803	Malamulele
804	Lulekani
805	Hlanganani
900	Namakgale
901	Bolobedu
902	Sekgosese
903	Bochum
904	Mokerong
905	Seshego
906	Thabamopo
907	Nebo
908	Sekhukhuneland
909	Naphuno
910	Mapulaneng
950	Mdutjana
951	Mkobola
952	Mbibana

**EACODE: Enumerator area****Data file: SA Census 1991 PP\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

**RETURN: Return number****Data file: SA Census 1991 PP\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

**PROVINCE: Province****Data file: SA Census 1991 PP\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Cape
2	Natal
3	Transvaal
4	Orange Free State
5	KwaZulu
6	KaNdwane
7	QwaQwa
8	Gazankulu
9	Lebowa
10	KwaNdebele

**DEVLREGN: Development region****Data file: SA Census 1991 PP\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Western Cape
2	Northern Cape
3	Orange Free State
4	Eastern Cape
5	Natal
6	Eastern Transvaal
7	Northern Transvaal
8	PWV

9	North West
---	------------

### PLANREGN: Planning region

Data file: SA Census 1991 PP\_v1

#### Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

### PLACE: Place code

Data file: SA Census 1991 PP\_v1

#### Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

### SUBURB: Suburb code

Data file: SA Census 1991 PP\_v1

#### Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 4 Format: character Weighted variable: 0

### STATSREGN: Statistical region

Data file: SA Census 1991 PP\_v1

#### Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

### AREATYPE: Type of area

Data file: SA Census 1991 PP\_v1

#### Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

### Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	RSA urban
2	RSA semi-urban
3	RSA non-urban
4	Self Governing Territories urban
5	Self Governing Territories semi-urban
6	Self Governing Territories non-urban

## POPGRP: Population group

Data file: SA Census 1991 PP\_v1

### Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	White
2	Coloured
3	Asian
4	Black

## GENDER: Sex

Data file: SA Census 1991 PP\_v1

### Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Male
2	Female

**AGE: Age****Data file: SA Census 1991 PP\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

**AGEGRP: Age in 5 year intervals****Data file: SA Census 1991 PP\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	00-04
2	05-09
3	10-14
4	15-19
5	20-24
6	25-29
7	30-34
8	35-39
9	40-44
10	45-49
11	50-54
12	55-59
13	60-64
14	65-69
15	70-74
16	75-79
17	80-84
18	85+
99	Unspecified

**RELAT: Relationship of person in household****Data file: SA Census 1991 PP\_v1**

**Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Head of household (male or female) or single people living alone
2	Wife/husband
3	Child (including children in law)
4	Other family relatives
5	Non-related persons (e.g. lodger, visitor or single person forming part of the household)
6	Persons employed by the household
7	Persons related to persons employed by the household
8	Non-related visitors to persons employed by the household
9	Foreign citizen employed by a foreign government

**MARSTAT: Marital status**

Data file: SA Census 1991 PP\_v1

**Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Never married
2	Married
3	Living together
4	Widower/widow
5	Divorced

**POB: Place of birth**

Data file: SA Census 1991 PP\_v1

**Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Republic of South Africa
2	Gazankulu
3	KaNdwane (Swazi)
4	KwaNdebele
5	KwaZulu
6	Lebowa
7	Qwaqwa
8	Bophuthatswana
9	Ciskei
10	Transkei
11	Venda
12	Algeria
13	Angola
14	Botswana
15	Egypt
16	Kenya
17	Congo
18	Lesotho
19	Madeira
20	Malawi
21	Mauritius
22	Mozambique
23	Namibia/South West Africa
24	Swaziland
25	Tanzania
26	Zaire
27	Zambia
28	Zimbabwe
29	Other in Africa
30	Belgium
31	Denmark
32	West Germany/East Germany
33	France
34	Greece
35	Hungary

36	Ireland (Eire), Republic of
37	Italy
38	Yugoslavia
39	Netherlands
40	Austria
41	Poland
42	Portugal
43	Spain
44	Switzerland
45	Czechoslovakia
46	United Kingdom
47	USSR/Russia
48	Other in Europe
49	Cyprus
50	India
51	Israel
52	Japan
53	Republic of China (Taiwan)
54	Other in Asia
55	Argentina
56	Other in South America
57	Canada
58	United States of America/Hawaii
59	Other in North America
60	Australia
61	New Zealand
62	Other in Oceania
63	Stateless
64	Not stated/unknown
65	Foreign visitor

## **CITIZEN: Country of citizenship (nationality)**

**Data file: SA Census 1991 PP\_v1**

### **Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>
1	RSA
8	Bophuthatswana
9	Ciskei
10	Transkei
11	Venda
12	Algeria
13	Angola
14	Botswana
15	Egypt
16	Kenya
17	Congo
18	Lesotho
19	Madeira
20	Malawi
21	Mauritius
22	Mozambique
23	Namibia/South West Africa
24	Swaziland
25	Tanzania
26	Zaire
27	Zambia
28	Zimbabwe
29	Other in Africa
30	Belgium
31	Denmark
32	West Germany/East Germany
33	France
34	Greece
35	Hungary
36	Ireland (Eire), Republic of
37	Italy
38	Yugoslavia
39	Netherlands
40	Austria
41	Poland

42	Portugal
43	Spain
44	Switzerland
45	Czechoslovakia
46	United Kingdom
47	USSR/Russia
48	Other in Europe
49	Cyprus
50	India
51	Israel
52	Japan
53	Republic of China (Taiwan)
54	Other in Asia
55	Argentina
56	Other in South America
57	Canada
58	United States of America/Hawaii
59	Other in North America
60	Australia
61	New Zealand
62	Other in Oceania
63	Stateless
64	Not stated/unknown
65	Foreign visitor

## RESUSL: Usual residence

Data file: SA Census 1991 PP\_v1

### Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No

**RESDUR: Duration of residence****Data file: SA Census 1991 PP\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
0	Not applicable
1	Less than 1 year
2	1 to 3 years
3	4 to 6 years
4	7 to 9 years
5	10 years and more
6	Unspecified

**RELIGION: Religion/denomination****Data file: SA Census 1991 PP\_v1****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Nederduitse Gereformeerde Kerk
2	Gereformeerde Kerk in SA
3	Nederduitsch Hervormde Kerk in SA
4	Church of the Province of SA
5	Church of England in SA
6	Church of England (so stated)
7	Anglican (so stated)
8	Methodist Church of SA
9	Presbyterian Church of Southern Africa
10	United Congregational Church of Southern Africa
11	Lutheran Churches

12	Roman Catholic Church
13	Apostolic Faith Mission of Southern Africa
14	Other Apostolic Churches
15	Baptist Church
16	Pinkster Protestante Kerk
17	Afrikaanse Protestantse Kerk
18	Full Gospel Church
19	Greek Orthodox Church
20	Mormons (Latter Day Saints)
21	Pentecostal Church
22	Salvation Army
23	Seventh Day Adventist
24	Nuwe Apostoliese Kerk
25	Swiss Church
26	Assemblies of God
27	Zion Christian Church (ZCC)
28	Other Black Independent Churches
29	Other Christian Churches
30	Jewish/Hebrew
31	Buddhist
32	Confucian
33	Hindu
34	Islamic
35	Other Religions
36	No religion, no church (so stated)
37	Nothing stipulated or objected to state (so stated)

## AFRIKAANS: Literacy - Afrikaans

Data file: SA Census 1991 PP\_v1

### Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
0	Not applicable (in respect of other than mother tongue)

1	Speak only (communicate)
2	Read and write
3	Speak, read and write

## ENGLISH: Literacy - English

Data file: SA Census 1991 PP\_v1

### Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
0	Not applicable (in respect of other than mother tongue)
1	Speak only (communicate)
2	Read and write
3	Speak, read and write

## AFRICAN: Literacy - Black language

Data file: SA Census 1991 PP\_v1

### Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
0	Not applicable (in respect of other than mother tongue)
1	Speak only (communicate)
2	Read and write
3	Speak, read and write

## LITOTHER: Literacy - Other language

Data file: SA Census 1991 PP\_v1

**Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
0	Not applicable (in respect of other than mother tongue)
1	Speak only (communicate)
2	Read and write
3	Speak, read and write

**LANGUAGE: First home language**

Data file: SA Census 1991 PP\_v1

**Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
0	Not applicable (in respect of second home language)
1	Afrikaans
2	English
3	Afrikaans and English to the same extent
4	Dutch
5	German
6	Greek
7	Italian
8	Portuguese
9	French
10	Tamil
11	Hindi
12	Telegu
13	Gujarati
14	Urdu
15	Chinese

16	Xhosa
17	Zulu
18	Swazi
19	South Ndebele
20	North Ndebele
21	North Sotho
22	South Sotho
23	Tswana
24	Shangaan/Tsonga
25	Venda
26	Any other language
27	Ndebele (so stated)
28	Sotho (so stated)

## LANGSEC: Second home language

Data file: SA Census 1991 PP\_v1

### Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
0	Not applicable (in respect of second home language)
1	Afrikaans
2	English
3	Afrikaans and English to the same extent
4	Dutch
5	German
6	Greek
7	Italian
8	Portuguese
9	French
10	Tamil
11	Hindi
12	Telegu
13	Gujarati

14	Urdu
15	Chinese
16	Xhosa
17	Zulu
18	Swazi
19	South Ndebele
20	North Ndebele
21	North Sotho
22	South Sotho
23	Tswana
24	Shangaan/Tsonga
25	Venda
26	Any other language
27	Ndebele (so stated)
28	Sotho (so stated)

## EDUC: Level of education

Data file: SA Census 1991 PP\_v1

### Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
0	None
1	Grade I and II (Sub A and B); Standard I
2	Standard 2
3	Standard 3
4	Standard 4
5	Standard 5
6	Standard 6 ("Form I")
7	Standard 7 ("Form II")
8	Standard 8 ("Form III"; NTC 1)
9	Standard 9 ("Form IV"; NTC 2)
10	Standard 10 (Matric, Senior Certificate or equal qualification; ("Form V"; NTC 3)
11	With Standard 7 or lower

12	With Standard 9 or 8
13	With Standard 10 (NTC 4, T1, T2, NTC 5, T3; NTC 6, T4, NTD: T5, T6)
14	Bachelors degree (e.g. B.Com; Ch.B., etc.)
15	Master's degree
16	Doctor's degree
17	Bachelor's degree
18	Master's degree
19	Doctor's degree
20	Education unspecified but applicable

## OCCUPATION: Occupation

Data file: SA Census 1991 PP\_v1

### Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	PROFESSIONAL, SEMI-PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL OCCUPATIONS
2	MANAGERIAL, EXECUTIVE AND ADMINISTRATIVE OCCUPATIONS
3	CLERICAL AND SALES OCCUPATIONS
4	TRANSPORT, DELIVERY AND COMMUNICATIONS OCCUPATIONS
5	SERVICE OCCUPATIONS
6	FARMING AND RELATED OCCUPATIONS
7	ARTISAN, APPRENTICE AND RELATED OCCUPATIONS
8	PRODUCTION FOREMAN AND SUPERVISOR, MINER AND QUARRY WORKER, OPERATOR, PRODUCTION AND RELATED WORKER
9	OCCUPATION UNSPECIFIED AND N.E.C.
10	NOT ECONOMICALLY ACTIVE

## WORKSTAT: Current employment status

Data file: SA Census 1991 PP\_v1

### Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Employer/Selfemployed
2	Employee
3	Unemployed (looking for work)
4	Not working (not looking for work)

### EMPLOYER: Sector of employer

Data file: SA Census 1991 PP\_v1

#### Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
0	Unemployed/Not-economically active/Unspecified
1	Central Government
2	Provincial Administration
3	Local government (Municipalities, Divisional Councils and Regional Service Councils)
4	Governments of self-governing territories
5	Post and Telecommunications (SAPOS, TELKOM SA)
6	Public enterprises (including public corporations - inclusive of the SABC and TRANSNET)
7	Private businesses
8	Non-profit institutions
9	Private households

### INDUSTRY: Economic sector

Data file: SA Census 1991 PP\_v1

#### Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	AGRICULTURE, HUNTING, FORESTRY AND FISHING
2	MINING AND QUARRYING
3	MANUFACTURING
4	ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER
5	CONSTRUCTION
6	WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE AND CATERING AND ACCOMMODATION SERVICES
7	TRANSPORT, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION
8	FINANCING, INSURANCE, REAL ESTATE AND BUSINESS SERVICES
9	COMMUNITY, SOCIAL AND PERSONAL SERVICES
10	ACTIVITIES NOT ADEQUATELY DEFINED
11	NOT ECONOMICALLY ACTIVE

### INCOME: Annual income

Data file: SA Census 1991 PP\_v1

#### Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
0	No income
1	R1 - R499
2	R500 - R699
3	R700 - R999
4	R1000 - R1499
5	R1500 - R1999
6	R2000 - R2999
7	R3000 - R4999
8	R5000 - R6999
9	R7000 - R9999
10	R10000 - R14999
11	R15000 - R19999

12	R20000 - R29999
13	R30000 - R49999
14	R50000 - R69999
15	R70000 - R99999
16	R100000 - R149999
17	R150000 - R199999
18	R200000 - R299999
19	R300000 - R499999
20	R500000+
21	Unspecified

## **WEIGHT2: Weight**

**Data file: SA Census 1991 PP\_v1**

### **Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Continuous Decimal: 5 Width: 9 Format: Numeric Weighted variable: 0

## Download related resources

### Questionnaires

#### Q\_SA Census 1991

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Title Q\_SA Census 1991  
 Author(s) Central Statistical Service [now Statistics South Africa]  
 Date 1991-01-01  
 Country South Africa  
 Language English  
 Publisher(s) Central Statistical Service [now Statistics South Africa]  
 Filename q-census-1991.pdf

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### Technical documents

#### SA Census 1991 Record Layouts\_Codes

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Title SA Census 1991 Record Layouts\_Codes  
 Author(s) Central Statistical Service [now Statistics South Africa]  
 Country South Africa  
 Language English  
 Publisher(s) Central Statistical Service [now Statistics South Africa]  
 Description The SA Census 1991 Record Layouts\_Codes document provides details on the layout of the data files, as well as the coding for the values in the data.  
 Filename SA Census 1991 Record Layouts\_Codes.pdf

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#### 20121022 SA Census 1991 data files

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Title 20121022 SA Census 1991 data files  
 Author(s) DataFirst  
 Date 2012-10-22  
 Country South Africa  
 Language English  
 Description This document describes the zipped folders provided for downloading the data.  
 Filename 20121022-census-1991-data-files.pdf

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#### 1991 Population Census Analytical Report: Methodology

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Title 1991 Population Census Analytical Report: Methodology  
 Country South Africa  
 Language English  
 Publisher(s) Department of Economics, Energy Affairs, Mines and Planning, Bophuthatswana  
 Description This is a description of the Bophuthatswana component of the South African 1991 Census  
 Filename census-1991-methodology-2-1.pdf

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### Other materials

## Census 1991 Information Sheet

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Title Census 1991 Information Sheet  
 Author(s) Central Statistical Service [now Statistics South Africa]  
 Country South Africa  
 Language English  
 Publisher(s) Central Statistical Service [now Statistics South Africa]  
 Filename census-1991-info-sheet.pdf

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## Population Census 1991 Adjustment for Undercount

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Title Population Census 1991 Adjustment for Undercount  
 Author(s) Central Statistical Service [now Statistics South Africa]  
 Country South Africa  
 Language English  
 Publisher(s) Central Statistical Service [now Statistics South Africa]  
 Filename census-1991-undercount.pdf

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## SA Census 1991 Cape Town Enumerator Suburbs GIS Data

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Title SA Census 1991 Cape Town Enumerator Suburbs GIS Data  
 Country South Africa  
 Language English  
 Description This is a zipped folder containing shape files and geographic database files for Cape Town for the South African population census 1991.  
 DataFirst has been provided with additional GIS data for Cape Town from the City of Cape Town municipality for the 1991, 1996, 2001, and 2011 censuses.  
 We have included these files with the datasets for the relevant census years.  
 Abstract For the 2011 GIS data, the Sub-Place code should be used to merge the data with other variables or compare this data with other census years. Sub-Place names will not match because some of the names which were incorrectly spelled have been corrected in the City's version.  
 Filename sa\_census\_1991\_cape\_town\_enumerator\_suburbs\_gis\_data.zip

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## Census consolidated codelist

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Title Census consolidated codelist  
 Date 1991  
 Country South Africa  
 Language English and Afrikaans  
 Publisher(s) Central Statistical Service (now Statistics South Africa)  
 Description This is the list of codes used in the 1991 SA Census  
 Filename sa-census-1991-codelist.pdf

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