

ICPSR 4558

**Afrobarometer: Round II
16-Country Merged Dataset,
2003-2004**

Codebook

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Afrobarometer: Round II 16-Country Merged Dataset, 2003-2004

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Data Completeness Report

Notes: (1) Variables are individually listed only if they have greater than 5% missing data. These variables are listed under the appropriate percentage category in the order in which they appear in the data file. (2) The Data Completeness Report only captures information about system missing or other values that are declared missing. Codes that have a label implying that they are missing but that are not declared missing values are not reflected in this report. Data users should consult the codebook for more specific information about missing values. (3) Some variables that have 100% missing data may have been blanked by ICPSR to protect respondent confidentiality. Data users should consult the codebook for more specific information about blanked variables. (4) Data do not contain skip patterns or skip patterns are not reflected in the data as coded.

Table 1: Distribution of Variables by Percentage of Missing Values

Variable Name and Label (Total Cases = 24248)		Percent of Cases with Missing Values
61.4% (202 of 329 variables)	have 0% Missing Values	
0.3% (1 of 329 variables)	have 0% - 1% Missing Values	
0.0% (0 of 329 variables)	have 1% - 3% Missing Values	
38.3% (126 of 329 variables)	have 3% - 5% Missing Values	
0.0% (0 of 329 variables)	have 5% - 10% Missing Values	
0.0% (0 of 329 variables)	have 10% - 20% Missing Values	
0.0% (0 of 329 variables)	have 20% - 40% Missing Values	
0.0% (0 of 329 variables)	have 40% - 99% Missing Values	
0.0% (0 of 329 variables)	have 100% missing values	

ICPSR PROCESSING NOTES FOR # 4558
Afrobarometer: Round II 16-Country Merged Dataset,
2003-2004;

1) Unknown Value Label :

- Variable **Q49B** (Responsibilities of Parliament representatives- 2nd Response) has no value label for the value of **320**.

2) Weight Format: The format for the three Weight Variables: withinwt, acrosswt and combinwt have been increased:

Codebook for ICPSR 04558

Afrobarometer: Round II 16 Country Merged Data Set, 2003-2004

Dataset0001:

COUNTRY	Country
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Location: 1-3 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Botswana	1200	4.9 %	4.9%
2	Ghana	1200	4.9 %	4.9%
3	Lesotho	1200	4.9 %	4.9%
4	Malawi	1200	4.9 %	4.9%
5	Mali	1283	5.3 %	5.3%
6	Namibia	1199	4.9 %	4.9%
7	Nigeria	2428	10.0 %	10.0%
8	South Africa	2400	9.9 %	9.9%
9	Tanzania	1223	5.0 %	5.0%
10	Uganda	2400	9.9 %	9.9%
11	Zambia	1198	4.9 %	4.9%
12	Zimbabwe	1104	4.6 %	4.6%
13	Cape Verde	1268	5.2 %	5.2%
14	Kenya	2398	9.9 %	9.9%
15	Mozambique	1400	5.8 %	5.8%
16	Senegal	1147	4.7 %	4.7%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	1.00	16.00	8.77	9.00	4.33

RESPNO	Respondent number
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Location: 4-10 (width: 7; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: character (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

BACKCHK	Household back-checked?
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Location: 11-13 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	19	0.1 %	0.1%
1	Yes	9871	40.7 %	40.7%
2	No	14358	59.2 %	59.2%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	2.00	1.59	2.00	0.50

URBRUR Urban or Rural Primary Sampling Unit

Location: 14-16 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Urban	9083	37.5 %	37.5%
2	Rural	15165	62.5 %	62.5%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	1.00	2.00	1.63	2.00	0.48

REGION Region/Province

Location: 17-19 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
50	Santo Antao	256	1.1 %	1.1%
51	Sao Vicente	258	1.1 %	1.1%
52	Satiago	496	2.0 %	2.0%
53	Fogo	258	1.1 %	1.1%
60	West	680	2.8 %	2.8%
61	East	608	2.5 %	2.5%
62	Central	568	2.3 %	2.3%
63	North	544	2.2 %	2.2%
80	Niassa	109	0.4 %	0.4%
81	Cabo Delgado	108	0.4 %	0.4%
82	Nampula	120	0.5 %	0.5%
83	Zambezia	120	0.5 %	0.5%
84	Tete	120	0.5 %	0.5%
85	Manica	119	0.5 %	0.5%
86	Sofala	120	0.5 %	0.5%
87	Inhambane	120	0.5 %	0.5%
88	Gaza	120	0.5 %	0.5%
89	Maputo (Prov.)	119	0.5 %	0.5%

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
90	Maputo (Cid.)	225	0.9 %	0.9%
100	Western Cape	284	1.2 %	1.2%
101	Eastern Cape	320	1.3 %	1.3%
102	Northern Cape	116	0.5 %	0.5%
103	Free State	164	0.7 %	0.7%
104	KwaZulu Natal	452	1.9 %	1.9%
105	North West	208	0.9 %	0.9%
106	Gauteng	432	1.8 %	1.8%
107	Mpumulanga	180	0.7 %	0.7%
108	Limpopo	244	1.0 %	1.0%
120	Ashanti	232	1.0 %	1.0%
121	Brong Ahafo	120	0.5 %	0.5%
122	Central	104	0.4 %	0.4%
123	Eastern	136	0.6 %	0.6%
124	Greater Accra	184	0.8 %	0.8%
125	Northern	112	0.5 %	0.5%
126	Upper East	56	0.2 %	0.2%
127	Upper West	40	0.2 %	0.2%
128	Volta	104	0.4 %	0.4%
129	Western	112	0.5 %	0.5%
140	Central	487	2.0 %	2.0%
141	Northern	152	0.6 %	0.6%
142	Southern	561	2.3 %	2.3%
160	Bamako	136	0.6 %	0.6%
161	Gao	54	0.2 %	0.2%
162	Kayes	160	0.7 %	0.7%
163	Kidal	45	0.2 %	0.2%
164	Koulikoro	193	0.8 %	0.8%
165	Mopti	177	0.7 %	0.7%
166	Segou	220	0.9 %	0.9%
167	Sikasso	235	1.0 %	1.0%
168	Tombouctou	63	0.3 %	0.3%
180	Berea	146	0.6 %	0.6%
181	Butha-Buthe	72	0.3 %	0.3%
182	Leribe	199	0.8 %	0.8%
183	Mafeteng	124	0.5 %	0.5%
184	Maseru	308	1.3 %	1.3%
185	Mohale's Hoek	112	0.5 %	0.5%
186	Mokhotlong	48	0.2 %	0.2%
187	Qacha's nek	56	0.2 %	0.2%
188	Quthing	64	0.3 %	0.3%

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
189	Thaba-Tseka	71	0.3 %	0.3%
200	Arusha	48	0.2 %	0.2%
201	Dar	88	0.4 %	0.4%
202	Dodoma	54	0.2 %	0.2%
203	Iringa	48	0.2 %	0.2%
204	Kagera	72	0.3 %	0.3%
205	Kaskazini Pemba	16	0.1 %	0.1%
206	Kaskazini Unguja	8	0.0 %	0.0%
207	Kigoma	48	0.2 %	0.2%
208	Kilimajaro	48	0.2 %	0.2%
209	Kusini Pemba	8	0.0 %	0.0%
210	Kusini Unguja	8	0.0 %	0.0%
211	Lindi	24	0.1 %	0.1%
212	Manyara	40	0.2 %	0.2%
213	Mara	48	0.2 %	0.2%
214	Mbeya	72	0.3 %	0.3%
215	Mjini Magharibi	24	0.1 %	0.1%
216	Morogoro	65	0.3 %	0.3%
217	Mtwara	40	0.2 %	0.2%
218	Mwanza	104	0.4 %	0.4%
219	Pwani	32	0.1 %	0.1%
220	Dakar	270	1.1 %	1.1%
221	Diourbel	92	0.4 %	0.4%
222	Fatick	72	0.3 %	0.3%
223	Kaolack	155	0.6 %	0.6%
224	Kolda	92	0.4 %	0.4%
225	Louga	63	0.3 %	0.3%
226	Saint Louis	96	0.4 %	0.4%
227	Tambacounda	60	0.2 %	0.2%
228	Thies	184	0.8 %	0.8%
229	Ziguinchor	63	0.3 %	0.3%
240	Central	360	1.5 %	1.5%
241	Francistown	56	0.2 %	0.2%
242	Gaborone	136	0.6 %	0.6%
243	Ghanzi	24	0.1 %	0.1%
244	Jwaneng	8	0.0 %	0.0%
245	Kgalagadi	32	0.1 %	0.1%
246	Kgatleng	56	0.2 %	0.2%
247	Kweneng	160	0.7 %	0.7%
248	Lobatse	24	0.1 %	0.1%
249	North East	32	0.1 %	0.1%

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
250	North West	104	0.4 %	0.4%
251	Orapa	8	0.0 %	0.0%
252	Selibe Phikwe	32	0.1 %	0.1%
253	South East	48	0.2 %	0.2%
254	Southern	120	0.5 %	0.5%
260	Lagos	225	0.9 %	0.9%
261	NC	314	1.3 %	1.3%
262	NE	296	1.2 %	1.2%
263	NW	500	2.1 %	2.1%
264	SE	268	1.1 %	1.1%
265	SS	532	2.2 %	2.2%
266	SW	293	1.2 %	1.2%
280	BULAWAYO	72	0.3 %	0.3%
281	HARARE	200	0.8 %	0.8%
282	MANICALAND	160	0.7 %	0.7%
283	MASH CENTRAL	8	0.0 %	0.0%
284	MASH EAST	120	0.5 %	0.5%
285	MASH WEST	128	0.5 %	0.5%
286	MASVINGO	128	0.5 %	0.5%
287	MAT NORTH	72	0.3 %	0.3%
288	MAT SOUTH	72	0.3 %	0.3%
289	MIDLAND	144	0.6 %	0.6%
300	Central	117	0.5 %	0.5%
301	Copperbelt	194	0.8 %	0.8%
302	Eastern	132	0.5 %	0.5%
303	Luapula	103	0.4 %	0.4%
304	Lusaka	163	0.7 %	0.7%
305	North-Western	71	0.3 %	0.3%
306	Northern	173	0.7 %	0.7%
307	Southern	153	0.6 %	0.6%
308	Western	92	0.4 %	0.4%
320	Caprivi	56	0.2 %	0.2%
321	Erongo	96	0.4 %	0.4%
322	hardap	56	0.2 %	0.2%
323	Karas	56	0.2 %	0.2%
324	kavango	104	0.4 %	0.4%
325	Knoma	200	0.8 %	0.8%
326	Kunene	40	0.2 %	0.2%
327	Ohangwena	127	0.5 %	0.5%
328	Omaheke	40	0.2 %	0.2%
329	Omusati	136	0.6 %	0.6%

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
330	Oshana	104	0.4 %	0.4%
331	Oshikoto	96	0.4 %	0.4%
332	Otjozondjupa	88	0.4 %	0.4%
380	Central	296	1.2 %	1.2%
381	Coast	208	0.9 %	0.9%
382	Eastern	390	1.6 %	1.6%
383	Nairobi	176	0.7 %	0.7%
384	North Eastern	120	0.5 %	0.5%
385	Nyanza	352	1.5 %	1.5%
386	Rift-Valley	584	2.4 %	2.4%
387	Western	272	1.1 %	1.1%
450	Rukwa	40	0.2 %	0.2%
451	Ruvuma	40	0.2 %	0.2%
452	Shinyanga	96	0.4 %	0.4%
453	Singida	40	0.2 %	0.2%
454	Tabora	56	0.2 %	0.2%
455	Tanga	56	0.2 %	0.2%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	50.00	455.00	199.90	186.00	107.95

HHOLDSE1

Reason for Unsuccessful Call 1

Location: 20-22 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	0	0.0 %	-
1	Refused to be interviewed	1581	6.5 %	6.5%
2	Person selected was never at home	612	2.5 %	2.5%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period	1097	4.5 %	4.5%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	76	0.3 %	0.3%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	167	0.7 %	0.7%
6	Did not fit gender quota	745	3.1 %	3.1%
7	Other	116	0.5 %	0.5%
180	A member of this household had been passed away (died)	1	0.0 %	0.0%
181	Respondent was very sick.	1	0.0 %	0.0%
997	Not Applicable	19852	81.9 %	81.9%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	1.00	997.00	816.78	997.00	382.99

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HHOLDSE2 Reason for Unsuccessful Call 2

Location: 23-25 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	0	0.0 %	-
1	Refused to be interviewed	558	2.3 %	2.3%
2	Person selected was never at home	334	1.4 %	1.4%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period	504	2.1 %	2.1%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	64	0.3 %	0.3%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	76	0.3 %	0.3%
6	Did not fit gender quota	384	1.6 %	1.6%
7	Other	30	0.1 %	0.1%
997	Not Applicable	22298	92.0 %	92.0%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	1.00	997.00	917.07	997.00	270.31

HHOLDSE3 Reason for Unsuccessful Call 3

Location: 26-28 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	0	0.0 %	-
1	Refused to be interviewed	242	1.0 %	1.0%
2	Person selected was never at home	78	0.3 %	0.3%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period	188	0.8 %	0.8%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	26	0.1 %	0.1%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	40	0.2 %	0.2%
6	Did not fit gender quota	159	0.7 %	0.7%
7	Other	19	0.1 %	0.1%
180	A member of this household had been passed away (died)	1	0.0 %	0.0%
181	Respondent was very sick.	0	0.0 %	-
997	Not Applicable	23495	96.9 %	96.9%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	1.00	997.00	966.14	997.00	172.37

HHOLDSE4 Reason for Unsuccessful Call 4

Location: 29-31 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

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Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	0	0.0 %	-
1	Refused to be interviewed	81	0.3 %	0.3%
2	Person selected was never at home	34	0.1 %	0.1%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period	59	0.2 %	0.2%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	14	0.1 %	0.1%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	8	0.0 %	0.0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	76	0.3 %	0.3%
7	Other	12	0.0 %	0.0%
997	Not Applicable	23964	98.8 %	98.8%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	1.00	997.00	985.36	997.00	106.90

HHOLDSE5 Reason for Unsuccessful Call 5

Location: 32-34 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	0	0.0 %	-
1	Refused to be interviewed	34	0.1 %	0.1%
2	Person selected was never at home	10	0.0 %	0.0%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period	23	0.1 %	0.1%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	4	0.0 %	0.0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	7	0.0 %	0.0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	29	0.1 %	0.1%
7	Other	8	0.0 %	0.0%
997	Not Applicable	24133	99.5 %	99.5%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	1.00	997.00	992.29	997.00	68.26

HHOLDSE6 Reason for Unsuccessful Call 6

Location: 35-37 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	0	0.0 %	-
1	Refused to be interviewed	18	0.1 %	0.1%
2	Person selected was never at home	5	0.0 %	0.0%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period	9	0.0 %	0.0%

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	3	0.0 %	0.0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0.0 %	-
6	Did not fit gender quota	10	0.0 %	0.0%
7	Other	3	0.0 %	0.0%
997	Not Applicable	24200	99.8 %	99.8%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	1.00	997.00	995.03	997.00	44.18

HHOLDSE7 Reason for Unsuccessful Call 7

Location: 38-40 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	0	0.0 %	-
1	Refused to be interviewed	3	0.0 %	0.0%
2	Person selected was never at home	0	0.0 %	-
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period	1	0.0 %	0.0%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0.0 %	-
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0.0 %	-
6	Did not fit gender quota	4	0.0 %	0.0%
7	Other	2	0.0 %	0.0%
997	Not Applicable	24238	100.0 %	100.0%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	1.00	997.00	996.59	997.00	20.15

PREVINT Previous interview, gender

Location: 41-43 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	689	2.8 %	2.9%
1	Male	11957	49.3 %	49.5%
2	Female	11501	47.4 %	47.6%
. (M)	-	101	0.4 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24147	101	-1.00	2.00	1.42	1.00	0.64

CURRINT This interview, gender

Location: 44-46 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

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Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Male	12143	50.1 %	50.1%
2	Female	12105	49.9 %	49.9%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	1.00	2.00	1.50	1.00	0.50

CALLS **Number of calls**

Location: 47-49 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing Data	553	2.3 %	2.3%
1	1	22590	93.2 %	93.2%
2	2	1105	4.6 %	4.6%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	2.00	1.00	1.00	0.37

DATEINTR **Date of Interview**

Location: 50-60 (width: 11; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: character (ISO)
Interval: discrete

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

STRTIME **Time interview started**

Location: 61-68 (width: 8; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: character (ISO)
Interval: discrete

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

Q1A **Q1a. Country's present economic condition**

Location: 69-71 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	9	0.0 %	0.0%
1	Very Bad	5116	21.1 %	21.1%

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
2	Fairly bad	6572	27.1 %	27.1%
3	Neither good nor bad	3923	16.2 %	16.2%
4	Fairly good	6930	28.6 %	28.6%
5	Very good	1143	4.7 %	4.7%
9	Don't know	555	2.3 %	2.3%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	2.82	3.00	1.55

Q1B

Q1b. Your present living conditions

Location: 72-74 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	17	0.1 %	0.1%
1	Very Bad	4430	18.3 %	18.3%
2	Fairly bad	7318	30.2 %	30.2%
3	Neither good nor bad	4829	19.9 %	19.9%
4	Fairly good	6654	27.4 %	27.4%
5	Very good	913	3.8 %	3.8%
9	Don't know	87	0.4 %	0.4%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	2.70	3.00	1.23

Q2A

Q2a. Country's economic condition vs neighbours

Location: 75-77 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	7	0.0 %	0.0%
1	Much Worse	2064	8.5 %	8.5%
2	Worse	6367	26.3 %	26.3%
3	Same	2767	11.4 %	11.4%
4	Better	8614	35.5 %	35.5%
5	Much Better	1661	6.9 %	6.9%
9	Don't know	2768	11.4 %	11.4%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

- Study 04558 -

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	3.74	4.00	2.19

Q2B **Q2b. Your living conditions vs. others**

Location: 78-80 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	35	0.1 %	0.1%
1	Much Worse	1839	7.6 %	7.6%
2	Worse	6658	27.5 %	27.5%
3	Same	6699	27.6 %	27.6%
4	Better	6888	28.4 %	28.4%
5	Much Better	993	4.1 %	4.1%
9	Don't know	1135	4.7 %	4.7%
98	Refused	1	0.0 %	0.0%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	98.00	3.22	3.00	1.75

Q3A **Q3a. Country's economic condition 12 months ago**

Location: 81-83 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	22	0.1 %	0.1%
1	Much Worse	2049	8.5 %	8.5%
2	Worse	6457	26.6 %	26.6%
3	Same	5742	23.7 %	23.7%
4	Better	7951	32.8 %	32.8%
5	Much Better	1241	5.1 %	5.1%
9	Don't know	786	3.2 %	3.2%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	3.19	3.00	1.51

Q3B **Q3b. Your living conditions 12 months ago**

Location: 84-86 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	38	0.2 %	0.2%
1	Much Worse	1641	6.8 %	6.8%
2	Worse	6039	24.9 %	24.9%
3	Same	7404	30.5 %	30.5%
4	Better	7372	30.4 %	30.4%
5	Much Better	1480	6.1 %	6.1%
9	Don't know	274	1.1 %	1.1%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	3.10	3.00	1.22

Q4A

Q4a. Country's economic condition in 12 months

Location: 87-89 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	17	0.1 %	0.1%
1	Much Worse	1448	6.0 %	6.0%
2	Worse	3191	13.2 %	13.2%
3	Same	2851	11.8 %	11.8%
4	Better	9405	38.8 %	38.8%
5	Much Better	3638	15.0 %	15.0%
9	Don't know	3698	15.3 %	15.3%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	4.35	4.00	2.24

Q4B

Q4b. Your living conditions in 12 months

Location: 90-92 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	33	0.1 %	0.1%
1	Much Worse	1121	4.6 %	4.6%
2	Worse	2691	11.1 %	11.1%
3	Same	3487	14.4 %	14.4%
4	Better	9671	39.9 %	39.9%
5	Much Better	3744	15.4 %	15.4%
9	Don't know	3500	14.4 %	14.4%

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
98	Refused	1	0.0 %	0.0%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	98.00	4.37	4.00	2.24

Q5A

Q5a. First meaning of "poor"

Location: 93-95 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	27	0.1 %	0.1%
0	Nothing	24	0.1 %	0.1%
1	Lack of food	5465	22.5 %	23.6%
2	Lack of shelter	1190	4.9 %	5.1%
3	Lack of clothing	565	2.3 %	2.4%
4	Lack of money	4255	17.5 %	18.4%
5	Low living standards	1895	7.8 %	8.2%
6	Lack of social amenities	84	0.3 %	0.4%
7	Lack of education/knowledge	316	1.3 %	1.4%
8	Lack of employment/jobs	2553	10.5 %	11.0%
9	Low levels of health	413	1.7 %	1.8%
10	Powerlessness	55	0.2 %	0.2%
11	Living in substandard neighborhood	37	0.2 %	0.2%
12	Any life-threatening situation	35	0.1 %	0.2%
13	No child/spouse/unable to marry a wife	134	0.6 %	0.6%
14	Comparison between self and others, inability to meet expect	71	0.3 %	0.3%
15	Lack of entertainment (newspaper,TV,Radio,Video)	5	0.0 %	0.0%
16	Psychological status/mental health	51	0.2 %	0.2%
17	Exploitive labor (e.g. child labor, prostitution, etc)	11	0.0 %	0.0%
18	Lack of agricultural inputs (land/fertilizers/seeds)	176	0.7 %	0.8%
19	Race (associates black with poverty)	5	0.0 %	0.0%
20	Laziness/person who won't work	289	1.2 %	1.2%
21	Lack of family/social support network	220	0.9 %	1.0%
22	Inability to meet obligations/family responsibilities	387	1.6 %	1.7%
23	Beggar/destitute	71	0.3 %	0.3%
24	Unreligious	10	0.0 %	0.0%
25	A farmer	47	0.2 %	0.2%
26	Poverty (undifferentiated/unspecified)	285	1.2 %	1.2%
27	No water	88	0.4 %	0.4%
28	No electricity	30	0.1 %	0.1%

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
29	No cattle or livestock	598	2.5 %	2.6%
30	No land	338	1.4 %	1.5%
31	No vehicle/car	43	0.2 %	0.2%
32	In debt	3	0.0 %	0.0%
33	To have too many children to support	15	0.1 %	0.1%
34	To be a single parent	10	0.0 %	0.0%
35	To be old/a pensioner	22	0.1 %	0.1%
36	To depend on or revert to crime	4	0.0 %	0.0%
37	To only live for today/live day-to-day/no future planning	57	0.2 %	0.2%
38	To depend on domestic work/manual labor	19	0.1 %	0.1%
39	To have to rely on others for help	230	0.9 %	1.0%
40	Low social status/no community standing	15	0.1 %	0.1%
41	Street children/living on the street	16	0.1 %	0.1%
42	To be an alcoholic or drug addict	5	0.0 %	0.0%
43	Unable to contribute to the country	6	0.0 %	0.0%
49	Drought/lack of rain	39	0.2 %	0.2%
50	Lack of everything/not having anything	1382	5.7 %	6.0%
51	Handicapped	445	1.8 %	1.9%
52	Racism/Suffering from discrimination	7	0.0 %	0.0%
53	Without love or affection	1	0.0 %	0.0%
54	To be sad, miserable, poor of spirit	40	0.2 %	0.2%
55	To have lots of problems or difficulties	81	0.3 %	0.3%
56	Lack of opportunities or possibilities	20	0.1 %	0.1%
57	Lack of common sense, foolish, or poor planning	22	0.1 %	0.1%
58	A natural condition/something one is born to	15	0.1 %	0.1%
59	A national problem/caused by government or its policy	34	0.1 %	0.1%
60	Lack of assets/property/wealth	147	0.6 %	0.6%
61	Lack of school fees	107	0.4 %	0.5%
62	Insecurity, lack of peace	6	0.0 %	0.0%
63	Being rural	3	0.0 %	0.0%
64	Income below a certain level	16	0.1 %	0.1%
65	Can't afford luxuries	6	0.0 %	0.0%
81	Orphan/have no parents	91	0.4 %	0.4%
162	Rural women	8	0.0 %	0.0%
165	Lack of equipment for production	9	0.0 %	0.0%
169	Chetif	18	0.1 %	0.1%
170	Having misfortune, bad luck	2	0.0 %	0.0%
180	Lack of Firewood	2	0.0 %	0.0%
181	Lack of Businesses/Markets	7	0.0 %	0.0%

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
182	Poor Agric	3	0.0 %	0.0%
995	Other	255	1.1 %	1.1%
996	No further answer	0	0.0 %	-
998	Refused to answer	8	0.0 %	0.0%
999	Don't know	195	0.8 %	0.8%
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	999.00	32.13	5.00	138.24

Q5B

Q5b. Second meaning of "poor"

Location: 96-98 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	27	0.1 %	0.1%
0	Nothing	0	0.0 %	-
1	Lack of food	3665	15.1 %	15.8%
2	Lack of shelter	2214	9.1 %	9.6%
3	Lack of clothing	1721	7.1 %	7.4%
4	Lack of money	2711	11.2 %	11.7%
5	Low living standards	899	3.7 %	3.9%
6	Lack of social amenities	146	0.6 %	0.6%
7	Lack of education/knowledge	516	2.1 %	2.2%
8	Lack of employment/jobs	1627	6.7 %	7.0%
9	Low levels of health	622	2.6 %	2.7%
10	Powerlessness	53	0.2 %	0.2%
11	Living in substandard neighborhood	56	0.2 %	0.2%
12	Any life-threatening situation	32	0.1 %	0.1%
13	No child/spouse/unable to marry a wife	163	0.7 %	0.7%
14	Comparison between self and others, inability to meet expect	46	0.2 %	0.2%
15	Lack of entertainment (newspaper, TV, Radio, Video)	8	0.0 %	0.0%
16	Psychological status/mental health	58	0.2 %	0.3%
17	Exploitive labor (e.g. child labor, prostitution, etc)	12	0.0 %	0.1%
18	Lack of agricultural inputs (land/fertilizers/seeds)	230	0.9 %	1.0%
19	Race (associates black with poverty)	1	0.0 %	0.0%
20	Laziness/person who won't work	187	0.8 %	0.8%
21	Lack of family/social support network	329	1.4 %	1.4%
22	Inability to meet obligations/family responsibilities	342	1.4 %	1.5%
23	Beggar/destitute	81	0.3 %	0.3%

- Study 04558 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
24	Unreligious	7	0.0 %	0.0%
25	A farmer	21	0.1 %	0.1%
26	Poverty (undifferentiated/unspecified)	152	0.6 %	0.7%
27	No water	122	0.5 %	0.5%
28	No electricity	34	0.1 %	0.1%
29	No cattle or livestock	391	1.6 %	1.7%
30	No land	489	2.0 %	2.1%
31	No vehicle/car	71	0.3 %	0.3%
32	In debt	18	0.1 %	0.1%
33	To have too many children to support	38	0.2 %	0.2%
34	To be a single parent	15	0.1 %	0.1%
35	To be old/a pensioner	26	0.1 %	0.1%
36	To depend on or revert to crime	20	0.1 %	0.1%
37	To only live for today/live day-to-day/no future planning	43	0.2 %	0.2%
38	To depend on domestic work/manual labor	13	0.1 %	0.1%
39	To have to rely on others for help	188	0.8 %	0.8%
40	Low social status/no community standing	25	0.1 %	0.1%
41	Street children/living on the street	16	0.1 %	0.1%
42	To be an alcoholic or drug addict	14	0.1 %	0.1%
43	Unable to contribute to the country	18	0.1 %	0.1%
49	Drought/lack of rain	28	0.1 %	0.1%
50	Lack of everything/not having anything	253	1.0 %	1.1%
51	Handicapped	339	1.4 %	1.5%
52	Racism/Suffering from discrimination	9	0.0 %	0.0%
53	Without love or affection	4	0.0 %	0.0%
54	To be sad, miserable, poor of spirit	26	0.1 %	0.1%
55	To have lots of problems or difficulties	37	0.2 %	0.2%
56	Lack of opportunities or possibilities	17	0.1 %	0.1%
57	Lack of common sense, foolish, or poor planning	32	0.1 %	0.1%
58	A natural condition/something one is born to	4	0.0 %	0.0%
59	A national problem/caused by government or its policy	28	0.1 %	0.1%
60	Lack of assets/property/wealth	130	0.5 %	0.6%
61	Lack of school fees	292	1.2 %	1.3%
62	Insecurity, lack of peace	24	0.1 %	0.1%
63	Being rural	5	0.0 %	0.0%
64	Income below a certain level	14	0.1 %	0.1%
65	Can't afford luxuries	12	0.0 %	0.1%
81	Orphan/have no parents	63	0.3 %	0.3%
162	Rural women	9	0.0 %	0.0%

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
165	Lack of equipment for production	17	0.1 %	0.1%
169	Chetif	22	0.1 %	0.1%
170	Having misfortune, bad luck	7	0.0 %	0.0%
180	Lack of Firewood	0	0.0 %	-
181	Lack of Businesses/Markets	9	0.0 %	0.0%
182	Poor Agric	3	0.0 %	0.0%
995	Other	307	1.3 %	1.3%
996	No further answer	3986	16.4 %	17.2%
998	Refused to answer	0	0.0 %	-
999	Don't know	0	0.0 %	-
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	996.00	194.26	7.00	382.92

Q5C

Q5c. Third meaning of "poor"

Location: 99-101 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	27	0.1 %	0.1%
0	Nothing	0	0.0 %	-
1	Lack of food	1624	6.7 %	7.0%
2	Lack of shelter	2026	8.4 %	8.8%
3	Lack of clothing	1492	6.2 %	6.4%
4	Lack of money	1658	6.8 %	7.2%
5	Low living standards	630	2.6 %	2.7%
6	Lack of social amenities	142	0.6 %	0.6%
7	Lack of education/knowledge	554	2.3 %	2.4%
8	Lack of employment/jobs	1083	4.5 %	4.7%
9	Low levels of health	612	2.5 %	2.6%
10	Powerlessness	35	0.1 %	0.2%
11	Living in substandard neighborhood	48	0.2 %	0.2%
12	Any life-threatening situation	11	0.0 %	0.0%
13	No child/spouse/unable to marry a wife	158	0.7 %	0.7%
14	Comparison between self and others, inability to meet expect	37	0.2 %	0.2%
15	Lack of entertainment (newspaper,TV,Radio,Video)	4	0.0 %	0.0%
16	Psychological status/mental health	68	0.3 %	0.3%
17	Exploitive labor (e.g. child labor, prostitution, etc)	4	0.0 %	0.0%
18	Lack of agricultural inputs (land/fertilizers/seeds)	174	0.7 %	0.8%

- Study 04558 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
19	Race (associates black with poverty)	1	0.0 %	0.0%
20	Laziness/person who won't work	123	0.5 %	0.5%
21	Lack of family/social support network	257	1.1 %	1.1%
22	Inability to meet obligations/family responsibilities	262	1.1 %	1.1%
23	Beggar/destitute	78	0.3 %	0.3%
24	Unreligious	11	0.0 %	0.0%
25	A farmer	7	0.0 %	0.0%
26	Poverty (undifferentiated/unspecified)	81	0.3 %	0.3%
27	No water	132	0.5 %	0.6%
28	No electricity	37	0.2 %	0.2%
29	No cattle or livestock	301	1.2 %	1.3%
30	No land	360	1.5 %	1.6%
31	No vehicle/car	63	0.3 %	0.3%
32	In debt	12	0.0 %	0.1%
33	To have too many children to support	33	0.1 %	0.1%
34	To be a single parent	7	0.0 %	0.0%
35	To be old/a pensioner	21	0.1 %	0.1%
36	To depend on or revert to crime	14	0.1 %	0.1%
37	To only live for today/live day-to-day/no future planning	40	0.2 %	0.2%
38	To depend on domestic work/manual labor	11	0.0 %	0.0%
39	To have to rely on others for help	140	0.6 %	0.6%
40	Low social status/no community standing	20	0.1 %	0.1%
41	Street children/living on the street	27	0.1 %	0.1%
42	To be an alcoholic or drug addict	9	0.0 %	0.0%
43	Unable to contribute to the country	12	0.0 %	0.1%
49	Drought/lack of rain	27	0.1 %	0.1%
50	Lack of everything/not having anything	171	0.7 %	0.7%
51	Handicapped	176	0.7 %	0.8%
52	Racism/Suffering from discrimination	6	0.0 %	0.0%
53	Without love or affection	10	0.0 %	0.0%
54	To be sad, miserable, poor of spirit	37	0.2 %	0.2%
55	To have lots of problems or difficulties	23	0.1 %	0.1%
56	Lack of opportunities or possibilities	18	0.1 %	0.1%
57	Lack of common sense, foolish, or poor planning	27	0.1 %	0.1%
58	A natural condition/something one is born to	2	0.0 %	0.0%
59	A national problem/caused by government or its policy	15	0.1 %	0.1%
60	Lack of assets/property/wealth	85	0.4 %	0.4%
61	Lack of school fees	255	1.1 %	1.1%
62	Insecurity, lack of peace	30	0.1 %	0.1%

- Study 04558 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
63	Being rural	0	0.0 %	-
64	Income below a certain level	6	0.0 %	0.0%
65	Can't afford luxuries	15	0.1 %	0.1%
81	Orphan/have no parents	45	0.2 %	0.2%
162	Rural women	3	0.0 %	0.0%
165	Lack of equipment for production	12	0.0 %	0.1%
169	Chetif	11	0.0 %	0.0%
170	Having misfortune, bad luck	6	0.0 %	0.0%
180	Lack of Firewood	1	0.0 %	0.0%
181	Lack of Businesses/Markets	16	0.1 %	0.1%
182	Poor Agric	4	0.0 %	0.0%
995	Other	296	1.2 %	1.3%
996	No further answer	9401	38.8 %	40.6%
998	Refused to answer	0	0.0 %	-
999	Don't know	0	0.0 %	-
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	996.00	424.52	29.00	485.49

Q6A

Q6a. Score self rich/poor today

Location: 102-104 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	39	0.2 %	0.2%
0	00	3341	13.8 %	13.8%
1	01	1603	6.6 %	6.6%
2	02	2760	11.4 %	11.4%
3	03	3303	13.6 %	13.6%
4	04	3356	13.8 %	13.8%
5	05	5521	22.8 %	22.8%
6	06	1705	7.0 %	7.0%
7	07	875	3.6 %	3.6%
8	08	554	2.3 %	2.3%
9	09	186	0.8 %	0.8%
10	10	553	2.3 %	2.3%
98	Refused	4	0.0 %	0.0%
99	Don't know	448	1.8 %	1.8%

- Study 04558 -

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	99.00	5.39	4.00	13.11

Q6B

Q6b. Score parent rich/poor 10 years ago

Location: 105-107 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	69	0.3 %	0.3%
0	00	3008	12.4 %	12.4%
1	01	1663	6.9 %	6.9%
2	02	2432	10.0 %	10.0%
3	03	2522	10.4 %	10.4%
4	04	2667	11.0 %	11.0%
5	05	4034	16.6 %	16.6%
6	06	1964	8.1 %	8.1%
7	07	1550	6.4 %	6.4%
8	08	1338	5.5 %	5.5%
9	09	606	2.5 %	2.5%
10	10	1265	5.2 %	5.2%
97	Not applicable	24	0.1 %	0.1%
98	Refused	7	0.0 %	0.0%
99	Don't know	1099	4.5 %	4.5%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	99.00	8.58	4.00	20.17

Q6C

Q6c. Score children rich/poor in future

Location: 108-110 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	63	0.3 %	0.3%
0	00	1158	4.8 %	4.8%
1	01	505	2.1 %	2.1%
2	02	806	3.3 %	3.3%
3	03	907	3.7 %	3.7%
4	04	1180	4.9 %	4.9%
5	05	2592	10.7 %	10.7%
6	06	1935	8.0 %	8.0%
7	07	2064	8.5 %	8.5%
8	08	2730	11.3 %	11.3%

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
9	09	1955	8.1 %	8.1%
10	10	6102	25.2 %	25.2%
97	Not applicable	7	0.0 %	0.0%
98	Refused	30	0.1 %	0.1%
99	Don't know	2214	9.1 %	9.1%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	99.00	15.33	8.00	26.91

Q7A

Q7a. Depend on earning wage or salary

Location: 111-113 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	12	0.0 %	0.1%
0	Not at All	13305	54.9 %	57.5%
1	A Little	3611	14.9 %	15.6%
2	A Lot	6125	25.3 %	26.5%
9	Don't Know	91	0.4 %	0.4%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	9.00	0.72	0.00	1.01

Q7B

Q7b. Depend on buying and selling goods

Location: 114-116 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	17	0.1 %	0.1%
0	Not at All	13846	57.1 %	59.8%
1	A Little	4836	19.9 %	20.9%
2	A Lot	4353	18.0 %	18.8%
9	Don't Know	92	0.4 %	0.4%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	9.00	0.62	0.00	0.95

Q7C

Q7c. Depend on work in-kind

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Location: 117-119 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	20	0.1 %	0.1%
0	Not at All	15646	64.5 %	67.6%
1	A Little	3961	16.3 %	17.1%
2	A Lot	3419	14.1 %	14.8%
9	Don't Know	98	0.4 %	0.4%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	9.00	0.50	0.00	0.92

Q7D **Q7d. Depend on employing others to work for you**

Location: 120-122 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	23	0.1 %	0.1%
0	Not at All	17812	73.5 %	77.0%
1	A Little	3701	15.3 %	16.0%
2	A Lot	1493	6.2 %	6.5%
9	Don't Know	115	0.5 %	0.5%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	9.00	0.33	0.00	0.84

Q7E **Q7e. Depend on community savings group**

Location: 123-125 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	21	0.1 %	0.1%
0	Not at All	17027	70.2 %	73.6%
1	A Little	3779	15.6 %	16.3%
2	A Lot	2141	8.8 %	9.3%
9	Don't Know	176	0.7 %	0.8%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	9.00	0.42	0.00	0.99

Q7F

Q7f. Depend on borrowing money from friends or family

Location: 126-128 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	12	0.0 %	0.1%
0	Not at All	13379	55.2 %	57.8%
1	A Little	7609	31.4 %	32.9%
2	A Lot	2045	8.4 %	8.8%
9	Don't Know	99	0.4 %	0.4%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	9.00	0.54	0.00	0.86

Q7G

Q7g. Depend on borrowing money from a bank

Location: 129-131 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	24	0.1 %	0.1%
0	Not at All	19984	82.4 %	86.3%
1	A Little	1979	8.2 %	8.6%
2	A Lot	928	3.8 %	4.0%
9	Don't Know	229	0.9 %	1.0%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	9.00	0.25	0.00	0.99

Q7H

Q7h. Depend on receiving money from family working elsewhere in the country

Location: 132-134 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	21	0.1 %	0.1%
0	Not at All	16230	66.9 %	70.1%
1	A Little	4442	18.3 %	19.2%
2	A Lot	2339	9.6 %	10.1%
9	Don't Know	112	0.5 %	0.5%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	9.00	0.44	0.00	0.89

Q7I **Q7i. Depend on receiving money from family working in other countries.**

Location: 135-137 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	23	0.1 %	0.1%
0	Not at All	19560	80.7 %	84.5%
1	A Little	2012	8.3 %	8.7%
2	A Lot	1419	5.9 %	6.1%
9	Don't Know	130	0.5 %	0.6%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	9.00	0.26	0.00	0.85

Q8A **Q8a. Time spent working to earn money**

Location: 138-140 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	33	0.1 %	0.1%
0	Spend no time	8735	36.0 %	37.7%
1	Less than 1 hour	540	2.2 %	2.3%
2	1-2 hours	1184	4.9 %	5.1%
3	3-5 hours	2494	10.3 %	10.8%
4	More than 5 hours	9952	41.0 %	43.0%
9	Don't know	206	0.8 %	0.9%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

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<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	9.00	2.25	3.00	1.94

Q8B **Q8b. Time spent growing own food**

Location: 141-143 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	25	0.1 %	0.1%
0	Spend no time	8457	34.9 %	36.5%
1	Less than 1 hour	1186	4.9 %	5.1%
2	1-2 hours	2552	10.5 %	11.0%
3	3-5 hours	4424	18.2 %	19.1%
4	More than 5 hours	6287	25.9 %	27.2%
9	Don't know	213	0.9 %	0.9%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	9.00	2.01	2.00	1.80

Q8C **Q8c. Time spent doing household work**

Location: 144-146 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	43	0.2 %	0.2%
0	Spend no time	3695	15.2 %	16.0%
1	Less than 1 hour	3481	14.4 %	15.0%
2	1-2 hours	5987	24.7 %	25.9%
3	3-5 hours	4946	20.4 %	21.4%
4	More than 5 hours	4759	19.6 %	20.6%
9	Don't know	233	1.0 %	1.0%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	9.00	2.22	2.00	1.51

Q8D1 **Q8d1. Time spent caring for own family's children**

Location: 147-149 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

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Interval:

discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	50	0.2 %	0.2%
0	Spend no time	5825	24.0 %	25.2%
1	Less than 1 hour	2831	11.7 %	12.2%
2	1-2 hours	4435	18.3 %	19.2%
3	3-5 hours	3708	15.3 %	16.0%
4	More than 5 hours	5922	24.4 %	25.6%
9	Don't know	373	1.5 %	1.6%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	9.00	2.15	2.00	1.76

Q8D2

Q8d2. Time spent caring for orphaned children

Location:

150-152 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type:

numeric (ISO)

Interval:

discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	51	0.2 %	0.2%
0	Spend no time	15978	65.9 %	65.9%
1	Less than 1 hour	1760	7.3 %	7.3%
2	1-2 hours	1862	7.7 %	7.7%
3	3-5 hours	1439	5.9 %	5.9%
4	More than 5 hours	2823	11.6 %	11.6%
9	Don't know	335	1.4 %	1.4%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	0.99	0.00	1.71

Q8E

Q8e. Time spent caring for sick household members

Location:

153-155 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type:

numeric (ISO)

Interval:

discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	36	0.1 %	0.1%
0	Spend no time	9174	37.8 %	37.8%
1	Less than 1 hour	2974	12.3 %	12.3%
2	1-2 hours	3798	15.7 %	15.7%
3	3-5 hours	2758	11.4 %	11.4%

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
4	More than 5 hours	4850	20.0 %	20.0%
9	Don't know	658	2.7 %	2.7%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	1.82	1.00	1.96

Q8F

Q8f. Time spent taking care of own illness

Location: 156-163 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	36	0.1 %	0.1%
0	Spend no time	7233	29.8 %	29.8%
1	Less than 1 hour	3117	12.9 %	12.9%
2	1-2 hours	3357	13.8 %	13.8%
3	3-5 hours	2762	11.4 %	11.4%
4	More than 5 hours	6828	28.2 %	28.2%
9	Don't know	915	3.8 %	3.8%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	2.21	2.00	2.09

Q9A

Q9a. How often gone without food

Location: 164-166 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	15	0.1 %	0.1%
0	Never	11416	47.1 %	47.1%
1	Just once or twice	3619	14.9 %	14.9%
2	Several times	5011	20.7 %	20.7%
3	Many times	3486	14.4 %	14.4%
4	Always	658	2.7 %	2.7%
9	Don't Know	43	0.2 %	0.2%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	1.12	1.00	1.26

Q9B

Q9b. How often gone without water

- Study 04558 -

Location: 167-169 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	15	0.1 %	0.1%
0	Never	13180	54.4 %	54.4%
1	Just once or twice	2607	10.8 %	10.8%
2	Several times	4226	17.4 %	17.4%
3	Many times	2607	10.8 %	10.8%
4	Always	1575	6.5 %	6.5%
9	Don't Know	38	0.2 %	0.2%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	1.05	0.00	1.35

Q9C **Q9c. How often gone without medical care**

Location: 170-172 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	20	0.1 %	0.1%
0	Never	9978	41.1 %	41.1%
1	Just once or twice	3510	14.5 %	14.5%
2	Several times	5913	24.4 %	24.4%
3	Many times	3525	14.5 %	14.5%
4	Always	1215	5.0 %	5.0%
9	Don't Know	87	0.4 %	0.4%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	1.30	1.00	1.35

Q9D **Q9d. How often gone without electricity**

Location: 173-175 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	49	0.2 %	0.2%
0	Never	6006	24.8 %	24.8%
1	Just once or twice	1370	5.6 %	5.6%
2	Several times	2363	9.7 %	9.7%

- Study 04558 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
3	Many times	1391	5.7 %	5.7%
4	Always	8386	34.6 %	34.6%
7	No access to electricity	4428	18.3 %	18.3%
9	Don't Know	255	1.1 %	1.1%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	3.18	4.00	2.49

Q9E

Q9e. How often gone without cooking fuel

Location: 176-178 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	43	0.2 %	0.2%
0	Never	13708	56.5 %	56.5%
1	Just once or twice	3427	14.1 %	14.1%
2	Several times	4134	17.0 %	17.0%
3	Many times	2099	8.7 %	8.7%
4	Always	745	3.1 %	3.1%
9	Don't Know	92	0.4 %	0.4%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	0.90	0.00	1.26

Q9F

Q9f. How often gone without cash income

Location: 179-181 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	43	0.2 %	0.2%
0	Never	5837	24.1 %	24.1%
1	Just once or twice	3140	12.9 %	12.9%
2	Several times	6524	26.9 %	26.9%
3	Many times	5743	23.7 %	23.7%
4	Always	2780	11.5 %	11.5%
9	Don't Know	181	0.7 %	0.7%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	1.90	2.00	1.47

- Study 04558 -

Q10A Q10a. Who assists with food

Location: 182-184 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	39	0.2 %	0.2%
0	No-one	2262	9.3 %	9.8%
1	Kin	4835	19.9 %	20.9%
2	Community	2365	9.8 %	10.2%
3	Market	1641	6.8 %	7.1%
4	Government	324	1.3 %	1.4%
5	Illicit	415	1.7 %	1.8%
7	Not Applicable	11227	46.3 %	48.5%
9	Don't Know	36	0.1 %	0.2%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	9.00	4.18	5.00	2.89

Q10B Q10b. Who assists with water

Location: 185-187 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	57	0.2 %	0.2%
0	No-one	2741	11.3 %	11.8%
1	Kin	1120	4.6 %	4.8%
2	Community	3831	15.8 %	16.6%
3	Market	776	3.2 %	3.4%
4	Government	1268	5.2 %	5.5%
5	Illicit	655	2.7 %	2.8%
7	Not Applicable	12651	52.2 %	54.7%
9	Don't Know	45	0.2 %	0.2%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	9.00	4.68	7.00	2.76

Q10C Q10c. Who assists with medical care

Location: 188-190 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

- Study 04558 -

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	75	0.3 %	0.3%
0	No-one	2365	9.8 %	10.2%
1	Kin	2448	10.1 %	10.6%
2	Community	1865	7.7 %	8.1%
3	Market	2417	10.0 %	10.4%
4	Government	3512	14.5 %	15.2%
5	Illicit	607	2.5 %	2.6%
7	Not Applicable	9783	40.3 %	42.3%
9	Don't Know	72	0.3 %	0.3%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	9.00	4.30	4.00	2.63

Q10D **Q10d. Who assists with electricity**

Location: 191-193 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	611	2.5 %	2.6%
0	No-one	8015	33.1 %	34.6%
1	Kin	607	2.5 %	2.6%
2	Community	696	2.9 %	3.0%
3	Market	808	3.3 %	3.5%
4	Government	1956	8.1 %	8.5%
5	Illicit	550	2.3 %	2.4%
7	Not Applicable	9694	40.0 %	41.9%
9	Don't Know	207	0.9 %	0.9%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	9.00	3.63	4.00	3.24

Q10E **Q10e. Who assists with cooking fuel**

Location: 194-196 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

- Study 04558 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	103	0.4 %	0.4%
0	No-one	2594	10.7 %	11.2%
1	Kin	1772	7.3 %	7.7%
2	Community	2256	9.3 %	9.7%
3	Market	2094	8.6 %	9.0%
4	Government	362	1.5 %	1.6%
5	Illicit	699	2.9 %	3.0%
7	Not Applicable	13196	54.4 %	57.0%
9	Don't Know	68	0.3 %	0.3%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	9.00	4.77	7.00	2.78

Q10F **Q10f. Who assists with cash income**

Location: 197-199 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	197	0.8 %	0.9%
0	No-one	4616	19.0 %	19.9%
1	Kin	7389	30.5 %	31.9%
2	Community	2793	11.5 %	12.1%
3	Market	1011	4.2 %	4.4%
4	Government	472	1.9 %	2.0%
5	Illicit	742	3.1 %	3.2%
7	Not Applicable	5777	23.8 %	25.0%
9	Don't Know	147	0.6 %	0.6%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	9.00	2.73	1.00	2.76

Q11A **Q11a. How often feared crime in home**

Location: 200-202 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	8	0.0 %	0.0%

- Study 04558 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
0	Never	14805	61.1 %	61.1%
1	Just once or twice	3362	13.9 %	13.9%
2	Several times	2806	11.6 %	11.6%
3	Many times	1667	6.9 %	6.9%
4	Always	1540	6.4 %	6.4%
9	Don't Know	60	0.2 %	0.2%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	0.85	0.00	1.31

Q11B **Q11b. How often something stolen from house**

Location: 203-205 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	10	0.0 %	0.0%
0	Never	16780	69.2 %	69.2%
1	Just once or twice	4579	18.9 %	18.9%
2	Several times	1936	8.0 %	8.0%
3	Many times	711	2.9 %	2.9%
4	Always	192	0.8 %	0.8%
9	Don't Know	40	0.2 %	0.2%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	0.48	0.00	0.89

Q11C **Q11c. How often physically attacked**

Location: 206-208 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	22	0.1 %	0.1%
0	Never	20921	86.3 %	86.3%
1	Just once or twice	2142	8.8 %	8.8%
2	Several times	692	2.9 %	2.9%
3	Many times	307	1.3 %	1.3%
4	Always	104	0.4 %	0.4%
9	Don't Know	60	0.2 %	0.2%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

- Study 04558 -

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	0.22	0.00	0.73

Q12

Q12. Prefer market or government-run economy

Location: 209-211 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	41	0.2 %	0.2%
1	STATEMENT C: doesn't matter	3178	13.1 %	13.1%
2	STATEMENT B: government-run economy	8822	36.4 %	36.4%
3	STATEMENT A: market economy	10702	44.1 %	44.1%
9	Don't know	1505	6.2 %	6.2%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	2.74	3.00	1.76

Q13A

Q13a. Government plans production and distribution

Location: 212-214 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	9	0.0 %	0.0%
1	Strongly Disapprove	2313	9.5 %	9.5%
2	Disapprove	4772	19.7 %	19.7%
3	Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	2143	8.8 %	8.8%
4	Approve	8871	36.6 %	36.6%
5	Strongly Approve	5085	21.0 %	21.0%
9	Don't Know	1055	4.4 %	4.4%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	3.66	4.00	1.71

Q13B

Q13b. Individuals decide what to produce, buy, sell

Location: 215-217 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	12	0.0 %	0.0%
1	Strongly Disapprove	1296	5.3 %	5.3%

- Study 04558 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
2	Disapprove	3387	14.0 %	14.0%
3	Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	2317	9.6 %	9.6%
4	Approve	10147	41.8 %	41.8%
5	Strongly Approve	6506	26.8 %	26.8%
9	Don't Know	583	2.4 %	2.4%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	3.85	4.00	1.41

Q13C **Q13c. People go back to the land**

Location: 218-220 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	23	0.1 %	0.1%
1	Strongly Disapprove	1378	5.7 %	5.7%
2	Disapprove	3311	13.7 %	13.7%
3	Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	2881	11.9 %	11.9%
4	Approve	9625	39.7 %	39.7%
5	Strongly Approve	6334	26.1 %	26.1%
9	Don't Know	696	2.9 %	2.9%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	3.84	4.00	1.47

Q13D **Q13d. Economic experts make important decisions**

Location: 221-223 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	21	0.1 %	0.1%
1	Strongly Disapprove	4338	17.9 %	17.9%
2	Disapprove	5325	22.0 %	22.0%
3	Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	2846	11.7 %	11.7%
4	Approve	6064	25.0 %	25.0%
5	Strongly Approve	3605	14.9 %	14.9%
9	Don't Know	2049	8.5 %	8.5%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

- Study 04558 -

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	3.47	3.00	2.15

Q13E

Q13e. Wealthy people provide for community needs

Location: 224-226 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	19	0.1 %	0.1%
1	Strongly Disapprove	3394	14.0 %	14.0%
2	Disapprove	4646	19.2 %	19.2%
3	Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	2929	12.1 %	12.1%
4	Approve	7668	31.6 %	31.6%
5	Strongly Approve	4530	18.7 %	18.7%
9	Don't Know	1062	4.4 %	4.4%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	3.48	4.00	1.78

Q14

Q14. Free schooling vs. user fees

Location: 227-229 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	25	0.1 %	0.1%
1	Agree very strongly with A	5835	24.1 %	24.1%
2	Agree with A	3211	13.2 %	13.2%
3	Agree with B	5007	20.6 %	20.6%
4	Agree very strongly with B	9232	38.1 %	38.1%
5	Agree with neither	753	3.1 %	3.1%
9	Don't know	185	0.8 %	0.8%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	2.87	3.00	1.37

Q15

Q15. Privatized ag. marketing vs. government control

Location: 230-232 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

- Study 04558 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	15	0.1 %	0.1%
1	Agree very strongly with A	3576	14.7 %	15.5%
2	Agree with A	4109	16.9 %	17.8%
3	Agree with B	6537	27.0 %	28.2%
4	Agree very strongly with B	6501	26.8 %	28.1%
5	Agree with neither	1454	6.0 %	6.3%
9	Don't know	952	3.9 %	4.1%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	9.00	3.16	3.00	1.67

Q16

Q16. More jobs, low wages vs. fewer jobs, high wages

Location: 233-235 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	9	0.0 %	0.0%
1	Agree very strongly with A	13094	54.0 %	56.6%
2	Agree with A	6052	25.0 %	26.1%
3	Agree with B	1624	6.7 %	7.0%
4	Agree very strongly with B	1464	6.0 %	6.3%
5	Agree with neither	671	2.8 %	2.9%
9	Don't know	230	0.9 %	1.0%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	9.00	1.79	1.00	1.26

Q17

Q17. Respect for property rights vs. right to seize

Location: 236-238 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	7	0.0 %	0.0%
1	Agree very strongly with A	12423	51.2 %	51.2%
2	Agree with A	7386	30.5 %	30.5%
3	Agree with B	1773	7.3 %	7.3%
4	Agree very strongly with B	1076	4.4 %	4.4%

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
5	Agree with neither	684	2.8 %	2.8%
9	Don't know	899	3.7 %	3.7%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	1.99	1.00	1.68

Q18

Q18. Civil servants keep jobs vs. lay offs to reduce costs

Location: 239-241 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	15	0.1 %	0.1%
1	Agree very strongly with A	9574	39.5 %	39.5%
2	Agree with A	7409	30.6 %	30.6%
3	Agree with B	3269	13.5 %	13.5%
4	Agree very strongly with B	2258	9.3 %	9.3%
5	Agree with neither	1019	4.2 %	4.2%
9	Don't know	704	2.9 %	2.9%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	2.25	2.00	1.63

Q19

Q19. Allow imports vs. protect local producers

Location: 242-244 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	12	0.0 %	0.1%
1	Agree very strongly with A	3135	12.9 %	13.5%
2	Agree with A	3463	14.3 %	15.0%
3	Agree with B	6700	27.6 %	28.9%
4	Agree very strongly with B	8163	33.7 %	35.3%
5	Agree with neither	801	3.3 %	3.5%
9	Don't know	870	3.6 %	3.8%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	9.00	3.22	3.00	1.58

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Q20. Abandon economic reforms vs. accept hardships

Location: 245-247 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	10	0.0 %	0.0%
1	Agree very strongly with A	3375	13.9 %	13.9%
2	Agree with A	4191	17.3 %	17.3%
3	Agree with B	7550	31.1 %	31.1%
4	Agree very strongly with B	6281	25.9 %	25.9%
5	Agree with neither	1302	5.4 %	5.4%
9	Don't know	1539	6.3 %	6.3%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	3.29	3.00	1.85

Q21. Economic policies helped most vs. hurt most

Location: 248-250 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	9	0.0 %	0.0%
1	Agree very strongly with A	3243	13.4 %	13.4%
2	Agree with A	3854	15.9 %	15.9%
3	Agree with B	6619	27.3 %	27.3%
4	Agree very strongly with B	8530	35.2 %	35.2%
5	Agree with neither	897	3.7 %	3.7%
9	Don't know	1096	4.5 %	4.5%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	3.27	3.00	1.66

Q22a. Present vs. past: availability of goods

Location: 251-253 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	8	0.0 %	0.0%
1	Much Worse	1786	7.4 %	7.7%
2	Worse	4730	19.5 %	20.4%

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
3	About the same	3467	14.3 %	15.0%
4	Better	9372	38.7 %	40.5%
5	Much Better	3270	13.5 %	14.1%
9	Don't know	511	2.1 %	2.2%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	9.00	3.46	4.00	1.44

Q22B

Q22b. Present vs. past: people's living standard

Location: 254-256 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	8	0.0 %	0.0%
1	Much Worse	2993	12.3 %	12.9%
2	Worse	6665	27.5 %	28.8%
3	About the same	3927	16.2 %	17.0%
4	Better	7587	31.3 %	32.8%
5	Much Better	1609	6.6 %	7.0%
9	Don't know	355	1.5 %	1.5%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	9.00	3.01	3.00	1.40

Q22C

Q22c. Present vs. past: job opportunities

Location: 257-259 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	8	0.0 %	0.0%
1	Much Worse	6334	26.1 %	27.4%
2	Worse	7726	31.9 %	33.4%
3	About the same	3239	13.4 %	14.0%
4	Better	4317	17.8 %	18.7%
5	Much Better	868	3.6 %	3.8%
9	Don't know	652	2.7 %	2.8%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	9.00	2.55	2.00	1.61

Q22D

Q22d. Present vs. past: gap between rich and poor

Location: 260-262 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	8	0.0 %	0.0%
1	Much Worse	6085	25.1 %	26.3%
2	Worse	7470	30.8 %	32.3%
3	About the same	4112	17.0 %	17.8%
4	Better	3585	14.8 %	15.5%
5	Much Better	681	2.8 %	2.9%
9	Don't know	1203	5.0 %	5.2%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	9.00	2.68	2.00	1.85

Q22E

Q22e. Present vs. past: security of property

Location: 263-265 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	5	0.0 %	0.0%
1	Much Worse	2069	8.5 %	8.9%
2	Worse	4055	16.7 %	17.5%
3	About the same	4452	18.4 %	19.2%
4	Better	6917	28.5 %	29.9%
5	Much Better	2241	9.2 %	9.7%
9	Don't know	3405	14.0 %	14.7%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	9.00	4.02	4.00	2.34

Q23

Q23. Satisfied w/ government's reduced economic role

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Location: 266-268 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	10	0.0 %	0.0%
0	Government has not reduced its role	511	2.1 %	2.2%
1	Not at all satisfied	5267	21.7 %	22.8%
2	Not very satisfied	5768	23.8 %	24.9%
3	Fairly satisfied	7536	31.1 %	32.6%
4	Very satisfied	2322	9.6 %	10.0%
9	Don't Know	1730	7.1 %	7.5%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	9.00	2.78	3.00	2.03

Q24A **Q24a. Member of religious group**

Location: 269-271 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	15	0.1 %	0.1%
0	Not a Member	5844	24.1 %	25.3%
1	Inactive Member	4934	20.3 %	21.3%
2	Active Member	10830	44.7 %	46.8%
3	Official Leader	1471	6.1 %	6.4%
9	Don't Know	50	0.2 %	0.2%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	9.00	1.36	2.00	0.99

Q24B **Q24b. Member of trade union or farmers association**

Location: 272-274 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	21	0.1 %	0.1%
0	Not a Member	17912	73.9 %	77.4%
1	Inactive Member	1721	7.1 %	7.4%

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
2	Active Member	2748	11.3 %	11.9%
3	Official Leader	443	1.8 %	1.9%
9	Don't Know	299	1.2 %	1.3%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	9.00	0.48	0.00	1.24

Q24C

Q24c. Member of professional or business association

Location: 275-277 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	20	0.1 %	0.1%
0	Not a Member	19694	81.2 %	85.1%
1	Inactive Member	1057	4.4 %	4.6%
2	Active Member	1667	6.9 %	7.2%
3	Official Leader	305	1.3 %	1.3%
9	Don't Know	401	1.7 %	1.7%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	9.00	0.38	0.00	1.31

Q24D

Q24d. Member of community development association

Location: 278-285 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	19	0.1 %	0.1%
0	Not a Member	16666	68.7 %	72.0%
1	Inactive Member	1775	7.3 %	7.7%
2	Active Member	3619	14.9 %	15.6%
3	Official Leader	697	2.9 %	3.0%
9	Don't Know	368	1.5 %	1.6%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	9.00	0.62	0.00	1.37

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Q25A Q25a. Discuss politics

Location: 286-288 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	11	0.0 %	0.0%
0	No, would never do this	5635	23.2 %	23.2%
1	No, but would do if had the chance	3531	14.6 %	14.6%
2	Yes, once or twice	3964	16.3 %	16.3%
3	Yes, several times	6591	27.2 %	27.2%
4	Yes, often	4328	17.8 %	17.8%
9	Don't know	188	0.8 %	0.8%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	2.07	2.00	1.56

Q25B Q25b. Attend a community meeting

Location: 289-291 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	10	0.0 %	0.0%
0	No, would never do this	3717	15.3 %	15.3%
1	No, but would do if had the chance	4316	17.8 %	17.8%
2	Yes, once or twice	4642	19.1 %	19.1%
3	Yes, several times	7114	29.3 %	29.3%
4	Yes, often	4303	17.7 %	17.7%
9	Don't know	146	0.6 %	0.6%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	2.20	2.00	1.43

Q25C Q25c. Join others to raise an issue

Location: 292-294 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	10	0.0 %	0.0%
0	No, would never do this	5401	22.3 %	22.3%
1	No, but would do if had the chance	6011	24.8 %	24.8%

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
2	Yes, once or twice	4331	17.9 %	17.9%
3	Yes, several times	5404	22.3 %	22.3%
4	Yes, often	2851	11.8 %	11.8%
9	Don't know	240	1.0 %	1.0%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	1.83	2.00	1.51

Q25D

Q25d. Attend a demonstration or protest march

Location: 295-297 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	10	0.0 %	0.0%
0	No, would never do this	14516	59.9 %	59.9%
1	No, but would do if had the chance	5850	24.1 %	24.1%
2	Yes, once or twice	1849	7.6 %	7.6%
3	Yes, several times	1149	4.7 %	4.7%
4	Yes, often	487	2.0 %	2.0%
9	Don't know	387	1.6 %	1.6%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	0.76	0.00	1.42

Q25E

Q25e. Used force or violence for political cause

Location: 298-300 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	11	0.0 %	0.0%
0	No, would never do this	20740	85.5 %	85.5%
1	No, but would do if had the chance	2106	8.7 %	8.7%
2	Yes, once or twice	511	2.1 %	2.1%
3	Yes, several times	277	1.1 %	1.1%
4	Yes, often	232	1.0 %	1.0%
9	Don't know	371	1.5 %	1.5%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	0.34	0.00	1.25

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Q26A Q26a. Radio news

Location: 301-303 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	9	0.0 %	0.0%
0	Never	2374	9.8 %	9.8%
1	Less than once a month	646	2.7 %	2.7%
2	A few times a month	1415	5.8 %	5.8%
3	A few times a week	4525	18.7 %	18.7%
4	Every day	15238	62.8 %	62.8%
9	Don't know	41	0.2 %	0.2%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	3.23	4.00	1.30

Q26B Q26b. Television news

Location: 304-306 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	8	0.0 %	0.0%
0	Never	11101	45.8 %	45.8%
1	Less than once a month	1458	6.0 %	6.0%
2	A few times a month	1667	6.9 %	6.9%
3	A few times a week	2980	12.3 %	12.3%
4	Every day	6805	28.1 %	28.1%
9	Don't know	229	0.9 %	0.9%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	1.77	1.00	1.88

Q26C Q26c. Newspapaer news

Location: 307-309 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	13	0.1 %	0.1%
0	Never	11302	46.6 %	46.6%
1	Less than once a month	2297	9.5 %	9.5%

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
2	A few times a month	3077	12.7 %	12.7%
3	A few times a week	3952	16.3 %	16.3%
4	Every day	3311	13.7 %	13.7%
9	Don't know	296	1.2 %	1.2%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	1.49	1.00	1.74

Q27

Q27. Interest in public affairs

Location: 310-312 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	30	0.1 %	0.1%
0	Not interested	4443	18.3 %	18.3%
1	Somewhat interested	9724	40.1 %	40.1%
2	Very interested	9620	39.7 %	39.7%
9	Don't know	431	1.8 %	1.8%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	1.35	1.00	1.26

Q28A

Q28a. Politics and government too complicated

Location: 313-315 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	16	0.1 %	0.1%
1	Strongly Agree	6389	26.3 %	27.6%
2	Agree	9279	38.3 %	40.1%
3	Neither Agree Nor Disagree	1633	6.7 %	7.1%
4	Disagree	3142	13.0 %	13.6%
5	Strongly Disagree	1403	5.8 %	6.1%
9	Don't know	1282	5.3 %	5.5%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	9.00	2.63	2.00	1.94

- Study 04558 -

Q28B **Q28b. Others don't listen to you**

Location: 316-318 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	20	0.1 %	0.1%
1	Strongly Agree	2724	11.2 %	11.8%
2	Agree	6593	27.2 %	28.5%
3	Neither Agree Nor Disagree	3656	15.1 %	15.8%
4	Disagree	5788	23.9 %	25.0%
5	Strongly Disagree	2203	9.1 %	9.5%
9	Don't know	2160	8.9 %	9.3%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	9.00	3.48	3.00	2.13

Q28C **Q28c. Can make elected representatives listen**

Location: 319-321 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	18	0.1 %	0.1%
1	Strongly Agree	6789	28.0 %	29.3%
2	Agree	9032	37.2 %	39.0%
3	Neither Agree Nor Disagree	2339	9.6 %	10.1%
4	Disagree	2233	9.2 %	9.6%
5	Strongly Disagree	1076	4.4 %	4.6%
9	Don't know	1657	6.8 %	7.2%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	9.00	2.64	2.00	2.08

Q29A **Q29a. Contact Local government representative**

Location: 322-329 (width: 8; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	10	0.0 %	0.0%

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
0	Never	16694	68.8 %	68.8%
1	Only once	1973	8.1 %	8.1%
2	A few times	2894	11.9 %	11.9%
3	Often	1770	7.3 %	7.3%
7	Not applicable	682	2.8 %	2.8%
9	Don't know	225	0.9 %	0.9%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	0.82	0.00	1.64

Q29A1

Q29a1. Contact Regional government representative

Location: 330-332 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	9	0.0 %	0.0%
0	Never	11419	47.1 %	47.1%
1	Only once	768	3.2 %	3.2%
2	A few times	652	2.7 %	2.7%
3	Often	257	1.1 %	1.1%
7	Not applicable or Not asked	10921	45.0 %	45.0%
9	Don't know	222	0.9 %	0.9%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	3.35	1.00	3.44

Q29B

Q29b. Contact Parliamentary representative

Location: 333-335 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	11	0.0 %	0.0%
0	Never	21178	87.3 %	87.3%
1	Only once	1226	5.1 %	5.1%
2	A few times	1132	4.7 %	4.7%
3	Often	487	2.0 %	2.0%
9	Don't know	214	0.9 %	0.9%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

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<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	0.28	0.00	1.03

Q29C

Q29c. Contact official of a government ministry

Location: 336-338 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	12	0.0 %	0.0%
0	Never	20544	84.7 %	84.7%
1	Only once	1400	5.8 %	5.8%
2	A few times	1456	6.0 %	6.0%
3	Often	637	2.6 %	2.6%
9	Don't know	199	0.8 %	0.8%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	0.33	0.00	1.04

Q29D

Q29d. Contact political party official

Location: 339-341 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	14	0.1 %	0.1%
0	Never	19861	81.9 %	81.9%
1	Only once	1579	6.5 %	6.5%
2	A few times	1814	7.5 %	7.5%
3	Often	809	3.3 %	3.3%
9	Don't know	171	0.7 %	0.7%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	0.38	0.00	1.05

Q29E

Q29e. Contact religious leader

Location: 342-344 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	16	0.1 %	0.1%
0	Never	12817	52.9 %	52.9%

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Only once	2357	9.7 %	9.7%
2	A few times	4911	20.3 %	20.3%
3	Often	4030	16.6 %	16.6%
9	Don't know	117	0.5 %	0.5%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	1.04	0.00	1.31

Q29F **Q29f. Contact traditional ruler**

Location: 345-347 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	20	0.1 %	0.1%
0	Never	15159	62.5 %	62.5%
1	Only once	1911	7.9 %	7.9%
2	A few times	3200	13.2 %	13.2%
3	Often	2512	10.4 %	10.4%
9	Don't know	178	0.7 %	0.7%
97	Not Applicable or Not Asked	1268	5.2 %	5.2%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	97.00	5.79	0.00	21.46

Q29G **Q29g. Contact some other influential person**

Location: 348-350 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	25	0.1 %	0.1%
0	Never	17460	72.0 %	72.0%
1	Only once	1992	8.2 %	8.2%
2	A few times	2816	11.6 %	11.6%
3	Often	1371	5.7 %	5.7%
9	Don't know	584	2.4 %	2.4%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	0.70	0.00	1.59

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Q30. Choose leaders through elections vs. other methods

Location: 351-353 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	16	0.1 %	0.1%
1	Agree very strongly with A	12882	53.1 %	53.1%
2	Agree with A	6391	26.4 %	26.4%
3	Agree with B	2092	8.6 %	8.6%
4	Agree very strongly with B	2144	8.8 %	8.8%
5	Agree with neither	320	1.3 %	1.3%
9	Don't know	403	1.7 %	1.7%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	1.89	1.00	1.38

Q31. Political parties divisive vs. many parties needed

Location: 354-356 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	21	0.1 %	0.1%
1	Agree very strongly with A	5292	21.8 %	21.8%
2	Agree with A	4144	17.1 %	17.1%
3	Agree with B	5988	24.7 %	24.7%
4	Agree very strongly with B	7524	31.0 %	31.0%
5	Agree with neither	599	2.5 %	2.5%
9	Don't know	680	2.8 %	2.8%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	2.92	3.00	1.57

Q32. No term limits for president vs. two terms only

Location: 357-359 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	19	0.1 %	0.1%
1	Agree very strongly with A	2153	8.9 %	9.3%
2	Agree with A	2192	9.0 %	9.5%

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
3	Agree with B	6327	26.1 %	27.3%
4	Agree very strongly with B	11027	45.5 %	47.6%
5	Agree with neither	758	3.1 %	3.3%
9	Don't know	668	2.8 %	2.9%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	9.00	3.43	4.00	1.39

Q33

Q33. Parliament makes laws vs. president does

Location: 360-362 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	19	0.1 %	0.1%
1	Agree very strongly with A	8520	35.1 %	35.1%
2	Agree with A	7038	29.0 %	29.0%
3	Agree with B	2622	10.8 %	10.8%
4	Agree very strongly with B	1781	7.3 %	7.3%
5	Agree with neither	2768	11.4 %	11.4%
9	Don't know	1500	6.2 %	6.2%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	2.68	2.00	2.09

Q34

Q34. Time to deal with problems vs. try another form

Location: 363-365 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	14	0.1 %	0.1%
1	Agree very strongly with A	6799	28.0 %	28.0%
2	Agree with A	7010	28.9 %	28.9%
3	Agree with B	4428	18.3 %	18.3%
4	Agree very strongly with B	4239	17.5 %	17.5%
5	Agree with neither	819	3.4 %	3.4%
9	Don't know	939	3.9 %	3.9%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

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<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	2.62	2.00	1.73

Q35A

Q35a. Reject one-party rule

Location: 366-368 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	12	0.0 %	0.0%
1	Strongly Disapprove	9091	37.5 %	37.5%
2	Disapprove	7212	29.7 %	29.7%
3	Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	1223	5.0 %	5.0%
4	Approve	3774	15.6 %	15.6%
5	Strongly Approve	2237	9.2 %	9.2%
9	Don't Know	699	2.9 %	2.9%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	2.46	2.00	1.76

Q35B

Q35b. Reject rule by chiefs or elders

Location: 369-371 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	19	0.1 %	0.1%
1	Strongly Disapprove	5989	24.7 %	24.7%
2	Disapprove	6595	27.2 %	27.2%
3	Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	2556	10.5 %	10.5%
4	Approve	4868	20.1 %	20.1%
5	Strongly Approve	2045	8.4 %	8.4%
9	Don't Know	908	3.7 %	3.7%
97	Not Applicable or Not Asked	1268	5.2 %	5.2%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	97.00	7.74	2.00	21.04

Q35C

Q35c. Reject military rule

Location: 372-374 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	20	0.1 %	0.1%
1	Strongly Disapprove	12225	50.4 %	50.4%
2	Disapprove	6635	27.4 %	27.4%
3	Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	1520	6.3 %	6.3%
4	Approve	2044	8.4 %	8.4%
5	Strongly Approve	939	3.9 %	3.9%
9	Don't Know	865	3.6 %	3.6%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	2.09	1.00	1.73

Q35D

Q35d. Reject one-man rule

Location: 375-377 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	12	0.0 %	0.0%
1	Strongly Disapprove	11693	48.2 %	48.2%
2	Disapprove	6961	28.7 %	28.7%
3	Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	1730	7.1 %	7.1%
4	Approve	1876	7.7 %	7.7%
5	Strongly Approve	804	3.3 %	3.3%
9	Don't Know	1172	4.8 %	4.8%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	2.18	2.00	1.87

Q36A

Q36a. Present vs. past: free to say what you think

Location: 378-380 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	5	0.0 %	0.0%
1	Much Worse	648	2.7 %	2.7%
2	Worse	1871	7.7 %	7.7%
3	Same	2963	12.2 %	12.2%
4	Better	11981	49.4 %	49.4%
5	Much Better	6179	25.5 %	25.5%
9	Don't know	601	2.5 %	2.5%

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	4.02	4.00	1.25

Q36B

Q36b. Present vs. past: free to join any organisation

Location: 381-383 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	5	0.0 %	0.0%
1	Much Worse	580	2.4 %	2.4%
2	Worse	1678	6.9 %	6.9%
3	Same	3166	13.1 %	13.1%
4	Better	11907	49.1 %	49.1%
5	Much Better	6037	24.9 %	24.9%
9	Don't know	875	3.6 %	3.6%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	4.09	4.00	1.33

Q36C

Q36c. Present vs. past: free from unjust arrest

Location: 384-386 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	5	0.0 %	0.0%
1	Much Worse	854	3.5 %	3.5%
2	Worse	2671	11.0 %	11.0%
3	Same	4316	17.8 %	17.8%
4	Better	10728	44.2 %	44.2%
5	Much Better	4180	17.2 %	17.2%
9	Don't know	1493	6.2 %	6.2%
98	Refused	1	0.0 %	0.0%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	98.00	3.98	4.00	1.74

Q36D

Q36d. Present vs. past: voting freedom

Location: 387-389 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

- Study 04558 -

Interval:

discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	5	0.0 %	0.0%
1	Much Worse	579	2.4 %	2.4%
2	Worse	1573	6.5 %	6.5%
3	Same	3353	13.8 %	13.8%
4	Better	11586	47.8 %	47.8%
5	Much Better	6481	26.7 %	26.7%
9	Don't know	671	2.8 %	2.8%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	4.06	4.00	1.25

Q36E

Q36e. Present vs. past: ability to influence government

Location:

390-392 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type:

numeric (ISO)

Interval:

discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	5	0.0 %	0.0%
1	Much Worse	1090	4.5 %	4.5%
2	Worse	2926	12.1 %	12.1%
3	Same	4854	20.0 %	20.0%
4	Better	9658	39.8 %	39.8%
5	Much Better	3465	14.3 %	14.3%
9	Don't know	2250	9.3 %	9.3%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	4.03	4.00	1.89

Q36F

Q36f. Present vs. past: safety from crime and violence

Location:

393-395 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type:

numeric (ISO)

Interval:

discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	5	0.0 %	0.0%
1	Much Worse	2871	11.8 %	11.8%
2	Worse	4887	20.2 %	20.2%
3	Same	4307	17.8 %	17.8%
4	Better	8537	35.2 %	35.2%
5	Much Better	2641	10.9 %	10.9%

- Study 04558 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
9	Don't know	1000	4.1 %	4.1%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	3.38	4.00	1.68

Q36G

Q36g. Present vs. past: equal treatment for all

Location: 396-398 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	6	0.0 %	0.0%
1	Much Worse	1912	7.9 %	7.9%
2	Worse	3890	16.0 %	16.0%
3	Same	5139	21.2 %	21.2%
4	Better	8752	36.1 %	36.1%
5	Much Better	3031	12.5 %	12.5%
9	Don't know	1518	6.3 %	6.3%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	3.67	4.00	1.77

Q37

Q37. How democratic

Location: 399-401 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	18	0.1 %	0.1%
1	Not a democracy	1655	6.8 %	6.8%
2	A democracy, with major problems	7080	29.2 %	29.2%
3	A democracy, but with minor problems	8951	36.9 %	36.9%
4	A full democracy	3614	14.9 %	14.9%
8	Do not understand question/democracy	1465	6.0 %	6.0%
9	Don't know	1465	6.0 %	6.0%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	3.38	3.00	2.07

Q38

Q38. Support for democracy

Location: 402-404 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

- Study 04558 -

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	25	0.1 %	0.1%
1	STATEMENT C: Doesn't matter.	2798	11.5 %	11.5%
2	STATEMENT B: Sometimes non-democratic preferable	3216	13.3 %	13.3%
3	STATEMENT A: Democracy preferable.	15641	64.5 %	64.5%
9	Don't know	2568	10.6 %	10.6%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	3.27	3.00	2.09

Q39 **Q39. Democracy for voice vs. for basic needs**

Location: 405-407 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	21	0.1 %	0.1%
1	Agree very strongly with A	6833	28.2 %	28.2%
2	Agree with A	5359	22.1 %	22.1%
3	Agree with B	4042	16.7 %	16.7%
4	Agree very strongly with B	5171	21.3 %	21.3%
5	Agree with neither	566	2.3 %	2.3%
9	Don't know	2255	9.3 %	9.3%
98	Refused	1	0.0 %	0.0%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	98.00	3.03	2.00	2.32

Q40 **Q40. Satisfaction with democracy**

Location: 408-410 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	25	0.1 %	0.1%
0	Country is not a democracy	355	1.5 %	1.5%
1	Not at all satisfied	3531	14.6 %	14.6%
2	Not very satisfied	5263	21.7 %	21.7%
3	Fairly satisfied	8977	37.0 %	37.0%
4	Very satisfied	3835	15.8 %	15.8%
9	Don't Know	2261	9.3 %	9.3%

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
98	Refused	1	0.0 %	0.0%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	98.00	3.17	3.00	2.19

Q41A Q41a. Careful about what you say

Location: 411-413 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	24	0.1 %	0.1%
0	Never	5383	22.2 %	22.2%
1	Rarely	6183	25.5 %	25.5%
2	Often	5125	21.1 %	21.1%
3	Always	6317	26.1 %	26.1%
9	Don't know	1216	5.0 %	5.0%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	1.91	2.00	1.97

Q41B Q41b. Party competition leads to conflict

Location: 414-416 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	27	0.1 %	0.1%
0	Never	2951	12.2 %	12.2%
1	Rarely	6241	25.7 %	25.7%
2	Often	8400	34.6 %	34.6%
3	Always	5263	21.7 %	21.7%
9	Don't know	1366	5.6 %	5.6%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	2.11	2.00	1.93

Q41C Q41c. President ignores the Constitution

Location: 417-419 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

- Study 04558 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	39	0.2 %	0.2%
0	Never	7126	29.4 %	29.4%
1	Rarely	5907	24.4 %	24.4%
2	Often	4051	16.7 %	16.7%
3	Always	1993	8.2 %	8.2%
9	Don't know	5131	21.2 %	21.2%
98	Refused	1	0.0 %	0.0%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	98.00	2.73	1.00	3.42

Q41D **Q41d. People are treated unequally**

Location: 420-422 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	33	0.1 %	0.1%
0	Never	4586	18.9 %	18.9%
1	Rarely	6601	27.2 %	27.2%
2	Often	6532	26.9 %	26.9%
3	Always	4009	16.5 %	16.5%
9	Don't know	2486	10.3 %	10.3%
98	Refused	1	0.0 %	0.0%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	98.00	2.23	2.00	2.56

Q42A **Q42a. Constitution expresses values and aspirations**

Location: 423-425 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	13	0.1 %	0.1%
1	Strongly Disagree	1362	5.6 %	5.6%
2	Disagree	3029	12.5 %	12.5%
3	Neither Agree Nor Disagree	2145	8.8 %	8.8%
4	Agree	10270	42.4 %	42.4%
5	Strongly Agree	4326	17.8 %	17.8%
9	Don't know	3103	12.8 %	12.8%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

- Study 04558 -

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	4.31	4.00	2.10

Q42B **Q42b. Courts make binding decisions**

Location: 426-428 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	13	0.1 %	0.1%
1	Strongly Disagree	1242	5.1 %	5.1%
2	Disagree	2862	11.8 %	11.8%
3	Neither Agree Nor Disagree	2092	8.6 %	8.6%
4	Agree	11224	46.3 %	46.3%
5	Strongly Agree	5845	24.1 %	24.1%
9	Don't know	970	4.0 %	4.0%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	3.96	4.00	1.51

Q42C **Q42c. People must obey the law**

Location: 429-431 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	14	0.1 %	0.1%
1	Strongly Disagree	1138	4.7 %	4.7%
2	Disagree	2418	10.0 %	10.0%
3	Neither Agree Nor Disagree	1800	7.4 %	7.4%
4	Agree	11248	46.4 %	46.4%
5	Strongly Agree	7086	29.2 %	29.2%
9	Don't know	544	2.2 %	2.2%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	3.99	4.00	1.33

Q42D **Q42d. People must pay taxes**

Location: 432-434 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

- Study 04558 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	13	0.1 %	0.1%
1	Strongly Disagree	1782	7.3 %	7.3%
2	Disagree	2725	11.2 %	11.2%
3	Neither Agree Nor Disagree	2217	9.1 %	9.1%
4	Agree	10173	42.0 %	42.0%
5	Strongly Agree	5730	23.6 %	23.6%
9	Don't know	1608	6.6 %	6.6%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	4.03	4.00	1.76

Q43A

Q43a. Trust the President

Location: 435-437 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	7	0.0 %	0.0%
0	Not at all	3500	14.4 %	14.4%
1	A little bit	6743	27.8 %	27.8%
2	A lot	7123	29.4 %	29.4%
3	A very great deal	5819	24.0 %	24.0%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1056	4.4 %	4.4%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	1.98	2.00	1.80

Q43B

Q43b. Trust Parliament/National Assembly

Location: 438-440 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	8	0.0 %	0.0%
0	Not at all	4252	17.5 %	17.5%
1	A little bit	8029	33.1 %	33.1%
2	A lot	6949	28.7 %	28.7%
3	A very great deal	3266	13.5 %	13.5%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1744	7.2 %	7.2%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

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<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	1.96	1.00	2.17

Q43C

Q43c. Trust the National Electoral Commission

Location: 441-443 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	8	0.0 %	0.0%
0	Not at all	5459	22.5 %	22.5%
1	A little bit	7392	30.5 %	30.5%
2	A lot	5751	23.7 %	23.7%
3	A very great deal	2773	11.4 %	11.4%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2865	11.8 %	11.8%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	2.19	1.00	2.66

Q43D

Q43d. Trust the regional government body

Location: 444-446 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	12	0.0 %	0.0%
0	Not at all	3830	15.8 %	15.8%
1	A little bit	6557	27.0 %	27.0%
2	A lot	5504	22.7 %	22.7%
3	A very great deal	2088	8.6 %	8.6%
7	Not Applicable or Not Asked	3669	15.1 %	15.1%
9	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	2587	10.7 %	10.7%
98	Refused	1	0.0 %	0.0%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	98.00	3.01	2.00	3.06

Q43E

Q43e. Trust the local government body

Location: 447-454 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	9	0.0 %	0.0%

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
0	Not at all	5058	20.9 %	20.9%
1	A little bit	7368	30.4 %	30.4%
2	A lot	6119	25.2 %	25.2%
3	A very great deal	2814	11.6 %	11.6%
7	Not applicable	719	3.0 %	3.0%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2161	8.9 %	8.9%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	2.17	1.00	2.52

Q43F **Q43f. Trust the ruling party**

Location: 455-457 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	8	0.0 %	0.0%
0	Not at all	4875	20.1 %	20.1%
1	A little bit	7034	29.0 %	29.0%
2	A lot	7088	29.2 %	29.2%
3	A very great deal	4054	16.7 %	16.7%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1189	4.9 %	4.9%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	1.82	2.00	1.91

Q43G **Q43g. Trust opposition political parties/organizations**

Location: 458-460 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	9	0.0 %	0.0%
0	Not at all	9682	39.9 %	39.9%
1	A little bit	7672	31.6 %	31.6%
2	A lot	3498	14.4 %	14.4%
3	A very great deal	1534	6.3 %	6.3%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1853	7.6 %	7.6%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	1.48	1.00	2.34

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Q43H Q43h. Trust the army

Location: 461-463 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	12	0.0 %	0.0%
0	Not at all	4188	17.3 %	17.3%
1	A little bit	6446	26.6 %	26.6%
2	A lot	7639	31.5 %	31.5%
3	A very great deal	4821	19.9 %	19.9%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1142	4.7 %	4.7%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	1.92	2.00	1.86

Q43I Q43i. Trust the police

Location: 464-466 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	9	0.0 %	0.0%
0	Not at all	5391	22.2 %	22.2%
1	A little bit	7712	31.8 %	31.8%
2	A lot	6913	28.5 %	28.5%
3	A very great deal	3554	14.7 %	14.7%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	669	2.8 %	2.8%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	1.58	1.00	1.59

Q43J Q43j. Trust courts of law

Location: 467-469 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	11	0.0 %	0.0%
0	Not at all	3560	14.7 %	14.7%
1	A little bit	8067	33.3 %	33.3%
2	A lot	7776	32.1 %	32.1%
3	A very great deal	3550	14.6 %	14.6%

- Study 04558 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1284	5.3 %	5.3%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	1.89	2.00	1.91

Q43K **Q43k. Trust traditional leaders**

Location: 470-472 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	10	0.0 %	0.0%
0	Not at all	3598	14.8 %	14.8%
1	A little bit	6540	27.0 %	27.0%
2	A lot	6866	28.3 %	28.3%
3	A very great deal	4476	18.5 %	18.5%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1490	6.1 %	6.1%
97	Not applicable	1268	5.2 %	5.2%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	97.00	7.01	2.00	21.23

Q43L **Q43l. Trust government broadcasting service**

Location: 473-475 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	13	0.1 %	0.1%
0	Not at all	2600	10.7 %	10.7%
1	A little bit	7136	29.4 %	29.4%
2	A lot	8126	33.5 %	33.5%
3	A very great deal	4121	17.0 %	17.0%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2252	9.3 %	9.3%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	2.31	2.00	2.31

Q43M **Q43m. Trust independent broadcasting services**

Location: 476-478 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

- Study 04558 -

Interval:

discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	13	0.1 %	0.1%
0	Not at all	2550	10.5 %	11.0%
1	A little bit	6357	26.2 %	27.5%
2	A lot	6799	28.0 %	29.4%
3	A very great deal	3196	13.2 %	13.8%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	4229	17.4 %	18.3%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	9.00	2.92	2.00	2.99

Q43N

Q43n. Trust government newspapers

Location:

479-481 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type:

numeric (ISO)

Interval:

discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	7	0.0 %	0.0%
0	Not at all	2404	9.9 %	9.9%
1	A little bit	5286	21.8 %	21.8%
2	A lot	4978	20.5 %	20.5%
3	A very great deal	2038	8.4 %	8.4%
7	Not applicable	4798	19.8 %	19.8%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	4737	19.5 %	19.5%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	4.02	2.00	3.34

Q43O

Q43o. Trust independent newspapers

Location:

482-484 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type:

numeric (ISO)

Interval:

discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	12	0.0 %	0.0%
0	Not at all	2915	12.0 %	12.0%
1	A little bit	7033	29.0 %	29.0%
2	A lot	6255	25.8 %	25.8%
3	A very great deal	2440	10.1 %	10.1%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	5593	23.1 %	23.1%

- Study 04558 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	3.18	2.00	3.28

Q43P Q43p. Trust traders in local markets

Location: 485-487 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	11	0.0 %	0.0%
0	Not at all	4381	18.1 %	18.9%
1	A little bit	8916	36.8 %	38.5%
2	A lot	5788	23.9 %	25.0%
3	A very great deal	2184	9.0 %	9.4%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1863	7.7 %	8.0%
98	Refused	1	0.0 %	0.0%
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	98.00	1.90	1.00	2.36

Q43Q Q43q. Trust small businesses/shopkeepers

Location: 488-490 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	9	0.0 %	0.0%
0	Not at all	4094	16.9 %	17.7%
1	A little bit	9014	37.2 %	38.9%
2	A lot	5894	24.3 %	25.5%
3	A very great deal	2200	9.1 %	9.5%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1932	8.0 %	8.3%
98	Refused	1	0.0 %	0.0%
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	98.00	1.94	1.00	2.38

Q43R Q43r. Trust big private corporations

Location: 491-493 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

- Study 04558 -

Interval:

discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	14	0.1 %	0.1%
0	Not at all	3909	16.1 %	16.9%
1	A little bit	7231	29.8 %	31.2%
2	A lot	5549	22.9 %	24.0%
3	A very great deal	2240	9.2 %	9.7%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	4201	17.3 %	18.2%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	9.00	2.72	2.00	3.08

Q43S

Q43s. Trust public corporations

Location:

494-496 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type:

numeric (ISO)

Interval:

discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	12	0.0 %	0.1%
0	Not at all	3778	15.6 %	16.3%
1	A little bit	6842	28.2 %	29.6%
2	A lot	5789	23.9 %	25.0%
3	A very great deal	2985	12.3 %	12.9%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	3738	15.4 %	16.2%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	9.00	2.64	2.00	2.93

Q44PT1

Q44pt1. Most important problems - 1st response

Location:

497-499 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type:

numeric (ISO)

Interval:

discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	26	0.1 %	0.1%
0	Nothing/No problems	61	0.3 %	0.3%
1	Unemployment	7819	32.2 %	32.2%
2	Management of the economy	1452	6.0 %	6.0%
3	Poverty/destitution	2810	11.6 %	11.6%
4	Farming/agriculture	1475	6.1 %	6.1%

- Study 04558 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
5	Food shortage/famine	2093	8.6 %	8.6%
6	Communications	140	0.6 %	0.6%
7	Wages, incomes and salaries	383	1.6 %	1.6%
8	Rates and Taxes	206	0.8 %	0.8%
9	Education	1130	4.7 %	4.7%
10	Health	1025	4.2 %	4.2%
11	AIDS	516	2.1 %	2.1%
12	Crime and Security	904	3.7 %	3.7%
13	Water supply	1002	4.1 %	4.1%
14	Services (other)	64	0.3 %	0.3%
15	Transportation	321	1.3 %	1.3%
16	Housing	179	0.7 %	0.7%
17	Corruption	481	2.0 %	2.0%
18	Political violence	65	0.3 %	0.3%
19	Political instability/political divisions/ethnic tensions	194	0.8 %	0.8%
20	Discrimination/inequality	97	0.4 %	0.4%
21	Gender issues/women's rights	28	0.1 %	0.1%
22	Democracy/political rights	60	0.2 %	0.2%
23	War (international)	9	0.0 %	0.0%
24	Civil war	91	0.4 %	0.4%
25	Drought	91	0.4 %	0.4%
26	Orphans/street children/homeless children	99	0.4 %	0.4%
27	Infrastructure/roads	390	1.6 %	1.6%
28	Loans/credit	107	0.4 %	0.4%
29	Land	69	0.3 %	0.3%
30	Electricity	247	1.0 %	1.0%
31	Religious conflict	5	0.0 %	0.0%
32	Social welfare (care of widows, elderly, poor)	22	0.1 %	0.1%
33	Social problems (alcohol or drug abuse, prostitution,etc.)	27	0.1 %	0.1%
34	Discrimination/inequality/equal opportunity	1	0.0 %	0.0%
35	Overpopulation	2	0.0 %	0.0%
36	Colonialism	1	0.0 %	0.0%
50	Privatizations of public companies	11	0.0 %	0.0%
51	Emigration	9	0.0 %	0.0%
52	Youth problems	4	0.0 %	0.0%
53	Sanitary problems	2	0.0 %	0.0%
60	Leadership	6	0.0 %	0.0%
80	No mills	4	0.0 %	0.0%
81	No shops/warehouses	4	0.0 %	0.0%
82	Floods	1	0.0 %	0.0%

- Study 04558 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
160	Protection of citizens living/working elsewhere	0	0.0 %	-
161	Promotion or implementation of decentralization	0	0.0 %	-
163	Environmental problems	0	0.0 %	-
180	Governance	9	0.0 %	0.0%
260	Petroleum/fuel/petrol problems (scarcity, proce, etc.)	195	0.8 %	0.8%
270	Individual attitudes ro behaviors (greed, hate, dishonesty)	6	0.0 %	0.0%
380	Terrorism	2	0.0 %	0.0%
381	Transitional justice	4	0.0 %	0.0%
382	Protect/promote/revive business and industry	10	0.0 %	0.0%
383	Control wild animals	1	0.0 %	0.0%
384	Lack of rural development	4	0.0 %	0.0%
995	Other	60	0.2 %	0.2%
996	No reply/no further reply	3	0.0 %	0.0%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-
999	Don't know	221	0.9 %	0.9%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	999.00	20.46	3.00	109.73

Q44PT2

Q44pt2. Most important problems - 2nd mention

Location: 500-502 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	26	0.1 %	0.1%
0	Nothing/No problems	0	0.0 %	-
1	Unemployment	2560	10.6 %	10.6%
2	Management of the economy	1302	5.4 %	5.4%
3	Poverty/destitution	2661	11.0 %	11.0%
4	Farming/agriculture	1568	6.5 %	6.5%
5	Food shortage/famine	1747	7.2 %	7.2%
6	Communications	241	1.0 %	1.0%
7	Wages, incomes and salaries	605	2.5 %	2.5%
8	Rates and Taxes	387	1.6 %	1.6%
9	Education	2417	10.0 %	10.0%
10	Health	2234	9.2 %	9.2%
11	AIDS	906	3.7 %	3.7%
12	Crime and Security	1106	4.6 %	4.6%
13	Water supply	1375	5.7 %	5.7%
14	Services (other)	148	0.6 %	0.6%

- Study 04558 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
15	Transportation	478	2.0 %	2.0%
16	Housing	404	1.7 %	1.7%
17	Corruption	594	2.4 %	2.4%
18	Political violence	108	0.4 %	0.4%
19	Political instability/political divisions/ethnic tensions	218	0.9 %	0.9%
20	Discrimination/inequality	144	0.6 %	0.6%
21	Gender issues/women's rights	67	0.3 %	0.3%
22	Democracy/political rights	91	0.4 %	0.4%
23	War (international)	15	0.1 %	0.1%
24	Civil war	55	0.2 %	0.2%
25	Drought	132	0.5 %	0.5%
26	Orphans/street children/homeless children	183	0.8 %	0.8%
27	Infrastructure/roads	530	2.2 %	2.2%
28	Loans/credit	189	0.8 %	0.8%
29	Land	83	0.3 %	0.3%
30	Electricity	421	1.7 %	1.7%
31	Religious conflict	3	0.0 %	0.0%
32	Social welfare (care of widows, elderly, poor)	22	0.1 %	0.1%
33	Social problems (alcohol or drug abuse, prostitution,etc.)	22	0.1 %	0.1%
34	Discrimination/inequality/equal opportunity	3	0.0 %	0.0%
35	Overpopulation	4	0.0 %	0.0%
36	Colonialism	0	0.0 %	-
50	Privatizations of public companies	7	0.0 %	0.0%
51	Emigration	6	0.0 %	0.0%
52	Youth problems	9	0.0 %	0.0%
53	Sanitary problems	7	0.0 %	0.0%
60	Leadership	1	0.0 %	0.0%
80	No mills	2	0.0 %	0.0%
81	No shops/warehouses	1	0.0 %	0.0%
82	Floods	1	0.0 %	0.0%
160	Protection of citizens living/working elsewhere	3	0.0 %	0.0%
161	Promotion or implementation of decentralization	1	0.0 %	0.0%
163	Environmental problems	2	0.0 %	0.0%
180	Governance	4	0.0 %	0.0%
260	Petroleum/fuel/petrol problems (scarcity, proce, etc.)	67	0.3 %	0.3%
270	Individual attitudes ro behaviors (greed, hate, dishonesty)	8	0.0 %	0.0%
380	Terrorism	3	0.0 %	0.0%
381	Transitional justice	1	0.0 %	0.0%
382	Protect/promote/revive business and industry	8	0.0 %	0.0%

- Study 04558 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
383	Control wild animals	0	0.0 %	-
384	Lack of rural development	0	0.0 %	-
995	Other	106	0.4 %	0.4%
996	No reply/no further reply	962	4.0 %	4.0%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-
999	Don't know	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	996.00	53.52	9.00	203.09

Q44PT3

Q44pt3. Most important problems - 3rd mention

Location: 503-505 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	26	0.1 %	0.1%
0	Nothing/No problems	0	0.0 %	-
1	Unemployment	1656	6.8 %	6.8%
2	Management of the economy	775	3.2 %	3.2%
3	Poverty/destitution	1509	6.2 %	6.2%
4	Farming/agriculture	1040	4.3 %	4.3%
5	Food shortage/famine	1077	4.4 %	4.4%
6	Communications	216	0.9 %	0.9%
7	Wages, incomes and salaries	465	1.9 %	1.9%
8	Rates and Taxes	313	1.3 %	1.3%
9	Education	2107	8.7 %	8.7%
10	Health	2522	10.4 %	10.4%
11	AIDS	1020	4.2 %	4.2%
12	Crime and Security	1237	5.1 %	5.1%
13	Water supply	1338	5.5 %	5.5%
14	Services (other)	231	1.0 %	1.0%
15	Transportation	669	2.8 %	2.8%
16	Housing	628	2.6 %	2.6%
17	Corruption	924	3.8 %	3.8%
18	Political violence	171	0.7 %	0.7%
19	Political instability/political divisions/ethnic tensions	256	1.1 %	1.1%
20	Discrimination/inequality	234	1.0 %	1.0%
21	Gender issues/women's rights	111	0.5 %	0.5%
22	Democracy/political rights	129	0.5 %	0.5%
23	War (international)	14	0.1 %	0.1%
24	Civil war	115	0.5 %	0.5%

- Study 04558 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
25	Drought	161	0.7 %	0.7%
26	Orphans/street children/homeless children	359	1.5 %	1.5%
27	Infrastructure/roads	759	3.1 %	3.1%
28	Loans/credit	246	1.0 %	1.0%
29	Land	153	0.6 %	0.6%
30	Electricity	597	2.5 %	2.5%
31	Religious conflict	1	0.0 %	0.0%
32	Social welfare (care of widows, elderly, poor)	37	0.2 %	0.2%
33	Social problems (alcohol or drug abuse, prostitution,etc.)	24	0.1 %	0.1%
34	Discrimination/inequality/equal opportunity	9	0.0 %	0.0%
35	Overpopulation	4	0.0 %	0.0%
36	Colonialism	1	0.0 %	0.0%
50	Privatizations of public companies	3	0.0 %	0.0%
51	Emigration	2	0.0 %	0.0%
52	Youth problems	5	0.0 %	0.0%
53	Sanitary problems	4	0.0 %	0.0%
60	Leadership	4	0.0 %	0.0%
80	No mills	2	0.0 %	0.0%
81	No shops/warehouses	3	0.0 %	0.0%
82	Floods	1	0.0 %	0.0%
160	Protection of citizens living/working elsewhere	0	0.0 %	-
161	Promotion or implementation of decentralization	1	0.0 %	0.0%
163	Environmental problems	7	0.0 %	0.0%
180	Governance	7	0.0 %	0.0%
260	Petroleum/fuel/petrol problems (scarcity, proce, etc.)	67	0.3 %	0.3%
270	Individual attitudes ro behaviors (greed, hate, dishonesty)	1	0.0 %	0.0%
380	Terrorism	4	0.0 %	0.0%
381	Transitional justice	5	0.0 %	0.0%
382	Protect/promote/revive business and industry	5	0.0 %	0.0%
383	Control wild animals	0	0.0 %	-
384	Lack of rural development	1	0.0 %	0.0%
995	Other	194	0.8 %	0.8%
996	No reply/no further reply	2798	11.5 %	11.5%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-
999	Don't know	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	996.00	133.81	11.00	323.97

- Study 04558 -

Q45A Q45a. Handling managing the economy

Location: 506-508 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	9	0.0 %	0.0%
1	Very Badly	3894	16.1 %	16.1%
2	Fairly Badly	6008	24.8 %	24.8%
3	Fairly Well	10489	43.3 %	43.3%
4	Very Well	2022	8.3 %	8.3%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1826	7.5 %	7.5%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	2.96	3.00	1.92

Q45B Q45b. Handling creating jobs

Location: 509-511 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	10	0.0 %	0.0%
1	Very Badly	7635	31.5 %	31.5%
2	Fairly Badly	8335	34.4 %	34.4%
3	Fairly Well	6344	26.2 %	26.2%
4	Very Well	926	3.8 %	3.8%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	998	4.1 %	4.1%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	2.31	2.00	1.63

Q45C Q45c. Handling keeping prices stable

Location: 512-514 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	9	0.0 %	0.0%
1	Very Badly	6834	28.2 %	28.2%
2	Fairly Badly	8441	34.8 %	34.8%
3	Fairly Well	6696	27.6 %	27.6%
4	Very Well	1104	4.6 %	4.6%

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1164	4.8 %	4.8%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	2.42	2.00	1.71

Q45D **Q45d. Handling narrowing gaps between rich and poor**

Location: 515-517 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	10	0.0 %	0.0%
1	Very Badly	7782	32.1 %	32.1%
2	Fairly Badly	8508	35.1 %	35.1%
3	Fairly Well	5378	22.2 %	22.2%
4	Very Well	877	3.6 %	3.6%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1693	7.0 %	7.0%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	2.46	2.00	1.97

Q45E **Q45e. Handling reducing crime**

Location: 518-520 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	10	0.0 %	0.0%
1	Very Badly	5373	22.2 %	22.2%
2	Fairly Badly	6011	24.8 %	24.8%
3	Fairly Well	9583	39.5 %	39.5%
4	Very Well	2444	10.1 %	10.1%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	827	3.4 %	3.4%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	2.61	3.00	1.52

Q45F **Q45f. Handling improving basic health services**

Location: 521-523 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	11	0.0 %	0.0%
1	Very Badly	2969	12.2 %	12.2%
2	Fairly Badly	5548	22.9 %	22.9%
3	Fairly Well	11663	48.1 %	48.1%
4	Very Well	3475	14.3 %	14.3%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	582	2.4 %	2.4%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	2.81	3.00	1.30

Q45G

Q45g. Handling addressing educational needs

Location: 524-526 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	13	0.1 %	0.1%
1	Very Badly	2622	10.8 %	10.8%
2	Fairly Badly	4533	18.7 %	18.7%
3	Fairly Well	11420	47.1 %	47.1%
4	Very Well	5040	20.8 %	20.8%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	620	2.6 %	2.6%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	2.96	3.00	1.32

Q45H

Q45h. Handling delivering household water

Location: 527-529 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	11	0.0 %	0.0%
1	Very Badly	4511	18.6 %	18.6%
2	Fairly Badly	6657	27.5 %	27.5%
3	Fairly Well	9316	38.4 %	38.4%
4	Very Well	2860	11.8 %	11.8%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	893	3.7 %	3.7%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	2.69	3.00	1.54

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Q45I **Q45i. Handling ensuring everyone has enough to eat**

Location: 530-532 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	11	0.0 %	0.0%
1	Very Badly	6184	25.5 %	25.5%
2	Fairly Badly	8319	34.3 %	34.3%
3	Fairly Well	7223	29.8 %	29.8%
4	Very Well	1504	6.2 %	6.2%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1007	4.2 %	4.2%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	2.46	2.00	1.62

Q45J **Q45j. Handling fighting corruption in government**

Location: 533-535 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	12	0.0 %	0.0%
1	Very Badly	5472	22.6 %	22.6%
2	Fairly Badly	6071	25.0 %	25.0%
3	Fairly Well	7607	31.4 %	31.4%
4	Very Well	2532	10.4 %	10.4%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2554	10.5 %	10.5%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	3.03	3.00	2.25

Q45K **Q45k. Handling resolving conflicts between communities**

Location: 536-538 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	12	0.0 %	0.1%
1	Very Badly	2643	10.9 %	11.4%
2	Fairly Badly	4933	20.3 %	21.3%
3	Fairly Well	10293	42.4 %	44.5%
4	Very Well	2584	10.7 %	11.2%

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2678	11.0 %	11.6%
98	Refused	1	0.0 %	0.0%
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	98.00	3.37	3.00	2.28

Q45K1

Q45k1. Handling combating Malaria

Location: 539-541 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	9	0.0 %	0.0%
1	Very Badly	1692	7.0 %	7.3%
2	Fairly Badly	3230	13.3 %	14.0%
3	Fairly Well	9675	39.9 %	41.8%
4	Very Well	4686	19.3 %	20.2%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2584	10.7 %	11.2%
97	Not Asked	1268	5.2 %	5.5%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	97.00	8.74	3.00	21.35

Q45L

Q45l. Handling combating HIV/AIDS

Location: 542-544 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	10	0.0 %	0.0%
1	Very Badly	2936	12.1 %	12.1%
2	Fairly Badly	3752	15.5 %	15.5%
3	Fairly Well	10317	42.5 %	42.5%
4	Very Well	5328	22.0 %	22.0%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1905	7.9 %	7.9%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	3.29	3.00	1.90

Q46

Q46. Resources to combat AIDS vs. other problems

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Location: 545-547 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	22	0.1 %	0.1%
1	Agree very strongly with A	6296	26.0 %	26.0%
2	Agree with A	4285	17.7 %	17.7%
3	Agree with B	5245	21.6 %	21.6%
4	Agree very strongly with B	6367	26.3 %	26.3%
5	Agree with neither	1314	5.4 %	5.4%
9	Don't know	719	3.0 %	3.0%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	2.85	3.00	1.66

Q47 **Q47. Proportion of problems solveable**

Location: 548-550 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	26	0.1 %	0.1%
0	None of them	350	1.4 %	1.5%
1	Very few of them	2491	10.3 %	10.8%
2	Some of them	7462	30.8 %	32.2%
3	Most of them	8384	34.6 %	36.2%
4	All of them	3958	16.3 %	17.1%
9	Don't know	473	2.0 %	2.0%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	9.00	2.71	3.00	1.31

Q48A **Q48a. Performance: President**

Location: 551-553 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	24	0.1 %	0.1%
1	Strongly Disapprove	2294	9.5 %	9.5%
2	Disapprove	3954	16.3 %	16.3%

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
3	Approve	10427	43.0 %	43.0%
4	Strongly Approve	6129	25.3 %	25.3%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1420	5.9 %	5.9%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	3.25	3.00	1.69

Q48B

Q48b. Performance: Member of Parliament

Location: 554-556 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	26	0.1 %	0.1%
1	Strongly Disapprove	3156	13.0 %	13.6%
2	Disapprove	5433	22.4 %	23.5%
3	Approve	8950	36.9 %	38.7%
4	Strongly Approve	2974	12.3 %	12.8%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2605	10.7 %	11.3%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	9.00	3.29	3.00	2.21

Q48C

Q48c. Performance: Regional Government / Official / Assembly

Location: 557-559 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	66	0.3 %	0.3%
1	Strongly Disapprove	1966	8.1 %	8.1%
2	Disapprove	4000	16.5 %	16.5%
3	Approve	8386	34.6 %	34.6%
4	Strongly Approve	2852	11.8 %	11.8%
7	Not Applicable or Not Asked	3668	15.1 %	15.1%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	3310	13.7 %	13.7%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	4.20	3.00	2.56

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Q48D **Q48d. Performance: Local Government / Official / Assembly**

Location: 560-567 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	28	0.1 %	0.1%
1	Strongly Disapprove	2973	12.3 %	12.3%
2	Disapprove	4653	19.2 %	19.2%
3	Approve	8754	36.1 %	36.1%
4	Strongly Approve	3327	13.7 %	13.7%
7	Not applicable	719	3.0 %	3.0%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	3792	15.6 %	15.6%
98	Refused	2	0.0 %	0.0%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	98.00	3.76	3.00	2.67

Q49A **Q49a. Responsibilities of parliament representative - 1st response**

Location: 568-570 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	175	0.7 %	0.8%
0	None/No responsibilities	26	0.1 %	0.1%
1	Make laws	823	3.4 %	3.6%
2	Approve/ratify budget	62	0.3 %	0.3%
3	Listen to the people	1397	5.8 %	6.0%
4	Represent the people	4048	16.7 %	17.5%
5	Check and balance executive branch	84	0.3 %	0.4%
6	Deliver development	2573	10.6 %	11.1%
7	Fight corruption	125	0.5 %	0.5%
8	Make the government work better	130	0.5 %	0.6%
9	Ensure economic equality	101	0.4 %	0.4%
10	Spend their own money in the constituency	32	0.1 %	0.1%
11	To ensure justice	75	0.3 %	0.3%
12	To rule/to govern	151	0.6 %	0.7%
13	Ensure national unity	94	0.4 %	0.4%
14	National security	299	1.2 %	1.3%
15	Interpret laws/constitution	63	0.3 %	0.3%
16	Civic education	26	0.1 %	0.1%
17	Environment	45	0.2 %	0.2%
20	Implement education policies	677	2.8 %	2.9%

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
21	Implement health policies	504	2.1 %	2.2%
22	Create employment	1435	5.9 %	6.2%
23	Control prices	43	0.2 %	0.2%
24	Control crime	229	0.9 %	1.0%
25	Manage the macro-economy	142	0.6 %	0.6%
26	Help the poor	494	2.0 %	2.1%
27	Improve infrastructure	2173	9.0 %	9.4%
28	International relations	5	0.0 %	0.0%
29	Ensure/protect/promote democracy	221	0.9 %	1.0%
30	Handle AIDS issues/AIDS awareness	59	0.2 %	0.3%
31	Debate/discuss/solve pr	778	3.2 %	3.4%
32	Social welfare issues (fight poverty, assist poor, elderly)	445	1.8 %	1.9%
33	Manage land issues/land distribution	52	0.2 %	0.2%
34	Improve agriculture/assist farmers	495	2.0 %	2.1%
35	Housing issues	190	0.8 %	0.8%
50	Help the population	521	2.1 %	2.3%
51	Keep promises/honesty/obey the law	114	0.5 %	0.5%
60	Improve water supply	450	1.9 %	1.9%
61	Give us feedback from the govt. or parliament	93	0.4 %	0.4%
62	Give loans, help people get loan	55	0.2 %	0.2%
63	Improve electiricity supply	213	0.9 %	0.9%
64	To advise/guide/teach/inform the people	38	0.2 %	0.2%
65	Assist women (with jobs, education, right, ets.)	17	0.1 %	0.1%
66	Reduce taxes/help with taxes	10	0.0 %	0.0%
67	Connect the people and the government	101	0.4 %	0.4%
80	Control the population	10	0.0 %	0.0%
165	Work for themselves	5	0.0 %	0.0%
180	Clear water	72	0.3 %	0.3%
260	Address petrol/fuel problems (scarcity, prices, etc.)	36	0.1 %	0.2%
261	Provide social amenities (general)	43	0.2 %	0.2%
380	Assisting communities or individuals with fundraising	53	0.2 %	0.2%
381	Promote/support businesses	13	0.1 %	0.1%
382	Focus on national problems	1	0.0 %	0.0%
383	Improve sanitation	7	0.0 %	0.0%
384	Control of or protection from wild animals	7	0.0 %	0.0%
385	Provide food/Ensure aces to food	42	0.2 %	0.2%
386	Help self-help groups/projects	6	0.0 %	0.0%
387	Help needy with school fees	37	0.2 %	0.2%
388	Assist constituents with personal problems	0	0.0 %	-

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
995	Other	460	1.9 %	2.0%
996	No further reply	0	0.0 %	-
998	Refused to answer	43	0.2 %	0.2%
999	Don't know	2426	10.0 %	10.5%
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	999.00	145.82	22.00	326.75

Q49B

Q49b. Responsibilities of parliament representative - 2nd response

Location: 571-573 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	175	0.7 %	0.8%
0	None/No responsibilities	0	0.0 %	-
1	Make laws	424	1.7 %	1.8%
2	Approve/ratify budget	73	0.3 %	0.3%
3	Listen to the people	790	3.3 %	3.4%
4	Represent the people	1530	6.3 %	6.6%
5	Check and balance executive branch	70	0.3 %	0.3%
6	Deliver development	2010	8.3 %	8.7%
7	Fight corruption	176	0.7 %	0.8%
8	Make the government work better	121	0.5 %	0.5%
9	Ensure economic equality	91	0.4 %	0.4%
10	Spend their own money in the constituency	30	0.1 %	0.1%
11	To ensure justice	65	0.3 %	0.3%
12	To rule/to govern	81	0.3 %	0.3%
13	Ensure national unity	97	0.4 %	0.4%
14	National security	305	1.3 %	1.3%
15	Interpret laws/constitution	51	0.2 %	0.2%
16	Civic education	18	0.1 %	0.1%
17	Environment	49	0.2 %	0.2%
20	Implement education policies	973	4.0 %	4.2%
21	Implement health policies	963	4.0 %	4.2%
22	Create employment	1092	4.5 %	4.7%
23	Control prices	66	0.3 %	0.3%
24	Control crime	311	1.3 %	1.3%
25	Manage the macro-economy	122	0.5 %	0.5%
26	Help the poor	443	1.8 %	1.9%
27	Improve infrastructure	1744	7.2 %	7.5%

- Study 04558 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
28	International relations	17	0.1 %	0.1%
29	Ensure/protect/promote democracy	205	0.8 %	0.9%
30	Handle AIDS issues/AIDS awareness	99	0.4 %	0.4%
31	Debate/discuss/solve pr	319	1.3 %	1.4%
32	Social welfare issues (fight poverty, assist poor, elderly)	521	2.1 %	2.3%
33	Manage land issues/land distribution	45	0.2 %	0.2%
34	Improve agriculture/assist farmers	499	2.1 %	2.2%
35	Housing issues	242	1.0 %	1.0%
50	Help the population	209	0.9 %	0.9%
51	Keep promises/honesty/obey the law	118	0.5 %	0.5%
60	Improve water supply	526	2.2 %	2.3%
61	Give us feedback from the govt. or parliament	205	0.8 %	0.9%
62	Give loans, help people get loan	72	0.3 %	0.3%
63	Improve electricirity supply	270	1.1 %	1.2%
64	To advise/guide/teach/inform the people	52	0.2 %	0.2%
65	Assist women (with jobs, education, right, ets.)	7	0.0 %	0.0%
66	Reduce taxes/help with taxes	12	0.0 %	0.1%
67	Connect the people and the government	68	0.3 %	0.3%
80	Control the population	6	0.0 %	0.0%
165	Work for themselves	0	0.0 %	-
180	Clear water	113	0.5 %	0.5%
260	Address petrol/fuel problems (scarcity, prices, etc.)	46	0.2 %	0.2%
261	Provide social amenities (general)	47	0.2 %	0.2%
320	-	2	0.0 %	0.0%
380	Assisting communities or individuals with fundraising	65	0.3 %	0.3%
381	Promote/support businesses	20	0.1 %	0.1%
382	Focus on national problems	0	0.0 %	-
383	Improve sanitation	3	0.0 %	0.0%
384	Control of or protection from wild animals	4	0.0 %	0.0%
385	Provide food/Ensure aces to food	51	0.2 %	0.2%
386	Help self-help groups/projects	9	0.0 %	0.0%
387	Help needy with school fees	72	0.3 %	0.3%
388	Assist constituents with personal problems	5	0.0 %	0.0%
995	Other	644	2.7 %	2.8%
996	No further reply	6701	27.6 %	29.0%
998	Refused to answer	0	0.0 %	-
999	Don't know	0	0.0 %	-
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

- Study 04558 -

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	996.00	335.75	27.00	452.13

Q49C

Q49c. Responsibilities of parliament representative - 3rd response

Location: 574-576 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	175	0.7 %	0.8%
0	None/No responsibilities	0	0.0 %	-
1	Make laws	214	0.9 %	0.9%
2	Approve/ratify budget	52	0.2 %	0.2%
3	Listen to the people	442	1.8 %	1.9%
4	Represent the people	544	2.2 %	2.4%
5	Check and balance executive branch	44	0.2 %	0.2%
6	Deliver development	1071	4.4 %	4.6%
7	Fight corruption	138	0.6 %	0.6%
8	Make the government work better	84	0.3 %	0.4%
9	Ensure economic equality	75	0.3 %	0.3%
10	Spend their own money in the constituency	43	0.2 %	0.2%
11	To ensure justice	42	0.2 %	0.2%
12	To rule/to govern	54	0.2 %	0.2%
13	Ensure national unity	95	0.4 %	0.4%
14	National security	281	1.2 %	1.2%
15	Interpret laws/constitution	31	0.1 %	0.1%
16	Civic education	28	0.1 %	0.1%
17	Environment	53	0.2 %	0.2%
20	Implement education policies	881	3.6 %	3.8%
21	Implement health policies	881	3.6 %	3.8%
22	Create employment	725	3.0 %	3.1%
23	Control prices	91	0.4 %	0.4%
24	Control crime	268	1.1 %	1.2%
25	Manage the macro-economy	89	0.4 %	0.4%
26	Help the poor	340	1.4 %	1.5%
27	Improve infrastructure	1100	4.5 %	4.8%
28	International relations	14	0.1 %	0.1%
29	Ensure/protect/promote democracy	128	0.5 %	0.6%
30	Handle AIDS issues/AIDS awareness	86	0.4 %	0.4%
31	Debate/discuss/solve pr	97	0.4 %	0.4%
32	Social welfare issues (fight poverty, assist poor, elderly)	401	1.7 %	1.7%
33	Manage land issues/land distribution	36	0.1 %	0.2%

- Study 04558 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
34	Improve agriculture/assist farmers	427	1.8 %	1.8%
35	Housing issues	153	0.6 %	0.7%
50	Help the population	141	0.6 %	0.6%
51	Keep promises/honesty/obey the law	66	0.3 %	0.3%
60	Improve water supply	366	1.5 %	1.6%
61	Give us feedback from the govt. or parliament	69	0.3 %	0.3%
62	Give loans, help people get loan	81	0.3 %	0.3%
63	Improve electriciricity supply	211	0.9 %	0.9%
64	To advise/guide/teach/inform the people	28	0.1 %	0.1%
65	Assist women (with jobs, education, right, ets.)	10	0.0 %	0.0%
66	Reduce taxes/help with taxes	15	0.1 %	0.1%
67	Connect the people and the government	30	0.1 %	0.1%
80	Control the population	2	0.0 %	0.0%
165	Work for themselves	0	0.0 %	-
180	Clear water	48	0.2 %	0.2%
260	Address petrol/fuel problems (scarcity, prices, etc.)	31	0.1 %	0.1%
261	Provide social amenities (general)	31	0.1 %	0.1%
380	Assisting communities or individuals with fundraising	43	0.2 %	0.2%
381	Promote/support businesses	22	0.1 %	0.1%
382	Focus on national problems	8	0.0 %	0.0%
383	Improve sanitation	6	0.0 %	0.0%
384	Control of or protection from wild animals	3	0.0 %	0.0%
385	Provide food/Ensure aces to food	63	0.3 %	0.3%
386	Help self-help groups/projects	10	0.0 %	0.0%
387	Help needy with school fees	61	0.3 %	0.3%
388	Assist constituents with personal problems	2	0.0 %	0.0%
995	Other	506	2.1 %	2.2%
996	No further reply	12108	49.9 %	52.3%
998	Refused to answer	0	0.0 %	-
999	Don't know	0	0.0 %	-
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	996.00	557.30	996.00	481.69

Q50A

Q50a. Leaders look after people's interests

Location: 577-579 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

- Study 04558 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	74	0.3 %	0.3%
0	Never	8344	34.4 %	34.4%
1	Some of the time	10548	43.5 %	43.5%
2	Most of the time	2758	11.4 %	11.4%
3	Always	1568	6.5 %	6.5%
9	Don't know	956	3.9 %	3.9%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	1.21	1.00	1.79

Q50B **Q50b. Leaders listen to people**

Location: 580-582 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	73	0.3 %	0.3%
0	Never	9178	37.9 %	37.9%
1	Some of the time	9589	39.5 %	39.5%
2	Most of the time	2761	11.4 %	11.4%
3	Always	1589	6.6 %	6.6%
9	Don't know	1058	4.4 %	4.4%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	1.21	1.00	1.87

Q51A **Q51a. Corruption: office of the Presidency**

Location: 583-585 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	16	0.1 %	0.1%
0	None	4701	19.4 %	19.4%
1	Some of them	9057	37.4 %	37.4%
2	Most of them	3037	12.5 %	12.5%
3	All of them	1913	7.9 %	7.9%
9	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	5524	22.8 %	22.8%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	2.91	1.00	3.40

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Q51B **Q51b. Corruption: elected leaders**

Location: 586-588 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	16	0.1 %	0.1%
0	None	3251	13.4 %	13.4%
1	Some of them	10376	42.8 %	42.8%
2	Most of them	4164	17.2 %	17.2%
3	All of them	1824	7.5 %	7.5%
9	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	4617	19.0 %	19.0%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	2.71	1.00	3.14

Q51C **Q51c. Corruption: government officials**

Location: 589-591 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	16	0.1 %	0.1%
0	None	2354	9.7 %	9.7%
1	Some of them	10032	41.4 %	41.4%
2	Most of them	5866	24.2 %	24.2%
3	All of them	2117	8.7 %	8.7%
9	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	3863	15.9 %	15.9%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	2.59	1.00	2.89

Q51D **Q51d. Corruption: police**

Location: 592-594 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	18	0.1 %	0.1%
0	None	2031	8.4 %	8.4%
1	Some of them	8163	33.7 %	33.7%
2	Most of them	7020	29.0 %	29.0%
3	All of them	4147	17.1 %	17.1%

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
9	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	2868	11.8 %	11.8%
98	Refused	1	0.0 %	0.0%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	98.00	2.50	2.00	2.60

Q51E **Q51e. Corruption: border officials**

Location: 595-597 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	17	0.1 %	0.1%
0	None	1865	7.7 %	8.1%
1	Some of them	7080	29.2 %	30.6%
2	Most of them	5670	23.4 %	24.5%
3	All of them	3425	14.1 %	14.8%
9	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	5087	21.0 %	22.0%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	9.00	3.22	2.00	3.17

Q51F **Q51f. Corruption: judges and magistrates**

Location: 598-600 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	17	0.1 %	0.1%
0	None	3080	12.7 %	12.7%
1	Some of them	9571	39.5 %	39.5%
2	Most of them	4513	18.6 %	18.6%
3	All of them	2229	9.2 %	9.2%
9	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	4838	20.0 %	20.0%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	2.84	1.00	3.17

Q51G **Q51g. Corruption: local businessmen**

Location: 601-603 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

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Interval:

discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	19	0.1 %	0.1%
0	None	3025	12.5 %	12.5%
1	Some of them	10485	43.2 %	43.2%
2	Most of them	4502	18.6 %	18.6%
3	All of them	1896	7.8 %	7.8%
9	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	4321	17.8 %	17.8%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	2.64	1.00	3.06

Q51H

Q51h. Corruption: foreign businessmen

Location:

604-606 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type:

numeric (ISO)

Interval:

discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	18	0.1 %	0.1%
0	None	2777	11.5 %	11.5%
1	Some of them	8975	37.0 %	37.0%
2	Most of them	4238	17.5 %	17.5%
3	All of them	2206	9.1 %	9.1%
9	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	6033	24.9 %	24.9%
98	Refused	1	0.0 %	0.0%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	98.00	3.24	2.00	3.46

Q51I

Q51i. Corruption: teachers and school administrators

Location:

607-609 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type:

numeric (ISO)

Interval:

discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	18	0.1 %	0.1%
0	None	5866	24.2 %	24.2%
1	Some of them	10812	44.6 %	44.6%
2	Most of them	2984	12.3 %	12.3%
3	All of them	1098	4.5 %	4.5%
9	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	3470	14.3 %	14.3%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

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<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	2.12	1.00	2.91

Q51J **Q51j. Corruption: religious leaders**

Location: 610-612 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	17	0.1 %	0.1%
0	None	8913	36.8 %	36.8%
1	Some of them	8952	36.9 %	36.9%
2	Most of them	1698	7.0 %	7.0%
3	All of them	743	3.1 %	3.1%
9	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	3925	16.2 %	16.2%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	2.06	1.00	3.13

Q51K **Q51k. Corruption: NGO leaders**

Location: 613-615 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	100	0.4 %	0.4%
0	None	4467	18.4 %	18.4%
1	Some of them	9327	38.5 %	38.5%
2	Most of them	2593	10.7 %	10.7%
3	All of them	1053	4.3 %	4.3%
9	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	6708	27.7 %	27.7%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	3.21	1.00	3.64

Q52A **Q52a. Enforce the law: serious crime**

Location: 616-618 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	33	0.1 %	0.1%
1	Not at all likely	811	3.3 %	3.5%

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
2	Not very likely	1471	6.1 %	6.4%
3	Likely	7872	32.5 %	34.0%
4	Very likely	12223	50.4 %	52.8%
9	Don't know	734	3.0 %	3.2%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	9.00	3.58	4.00	1.25

Q52B

Q52b. Enforce the law: tax evasion

Location: 619-621 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	34	0.1 %	0.1%
1	Not at all likely	1464	6.0 %	6.3%
2	Not very likely	2627	10.8 %	11.4%
3	Likely	8410	34.7 %	36.3%
4	Very likely	9130	37.7 %	39.4%
9	Don't know	1479	6.1 %	6.4%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	9.00	3.53	3.00	1.67

Q52C

Q52c. Enforce the law: services without paying

Location: 622-624 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	32	0.1 %	0.1%
1	Not at all likely	1619	6.7 %	7.0%
2	Not very likely	2332	9.6 %	10.1%
3	Likely	7780	32.1 %	33.6%
4	Very likely	9168	37.8 %	39.6%
9	Don't know	2213	9.1 %	9.6%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

- Study 04558 -

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	9.00	3.72	3.00	1.93

Q53A

Q53a. Present vs. past: ability to enforce the law

Location: 625-627 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	39	0.2 %	0.2%
1	Much Less	1522	6.3 %	6.6%
2	Less	3461	14.3 %	15.0%
3	About the same	3927	16.2 %	17.0%
4	More	9054	37.3 %	39.1%
5	Much More	3948	16.3 %	17.1%
9	Don't Know	1193	4.9 %	5.2%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	9.00	3.75	4.00	1.67

Q53B

Q53b. Present vs. past: effective service delivery

Location: 628-630 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	46	0.2 %	0.2%
1	Much Less	1410	5.8 %	6.1%
2	Less	3567	14.7 %	15.4%
3	About the same	4791	19.8 %	20.7%
4	More	8885	36.6 %	38.4%
5	Much More	3379	13.9 %	14.6%
9	Don't Know	1066	4.4 %	4.6%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	9.00	3.67	4.00	1.62

Q53C

Q53c. Present vs. past: corrupt

Location: 631-633 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

- Study 04558 -

Interval:

discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	43	0.2 %	0.2%
1	Much Less	2643	10.9 %	11.4%
2	Less	5316	21.9 %	23.0%
3	About the same	4024	16.6 %	17.4%
4	More	5246	21.6 %	22.7%
5	Much More	3648	15.0 %	15.8%
9	Don't Know	2222	9.2 %	9.6%
98	Refused	2	0.0 %	0.0%
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	98.00	3.66	3.00	2.32

Q53D

Q53d. Present vs. past: trustworthy

Location:

634-636 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type:

numeric (ISO)

Interval:

discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	44	0.2 %	0.2%
1	Much Less	2155	8.9 %	9.3%
2	Less	3949	16.3 %	17.1%
3	About the same	4626	19.1 %	20.0%
4	More	7348	30.3 %	31.7%
5	Much More	3301	13.6 %	14.3%
9	Don't Know	1720	7.1 %	7.4%
98	Refused	1	0.0 %	0.0%
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	98.00	3.69	4.00	2.01

Q53ANEW

Q53a_new. Effectiveness of AU/OAU

Location:

637-639 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type:

numeric (ISO)

Interval:

discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	15	0.1 %	0.1%
0	00	383	1.6 %	1.7%
1	01	320	1.3 %	1.4%
2	02	586	2.4 %	2.5%

- Study 04558 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
3	03	926	3.8 %	4.0%
4	04	1322	5.5 %	5.7%
5	05	2518	10.4 %	10.9%
6	06	1571	6.5 %	6.8%
7	07	1393	5.7 %	6.0%
8	08	1114	4.6 %	4.8%
9	09	491	2.0 %	2.1%
10	10	1638	6.8 %	7.1%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-
99	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	10867	44.8 %	47.0%
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	99.00	49.55	10.00	46.56

Q53BNEW

Q53b_new. Effectiveness of EU

Location: 640-642 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	14	0.1 %	0.1%
0	00	307	1.3 %	1.3%
1	01	229	0.9 %	1.0%
2	02	474	2.0 %	2.0%
3	03	697	2.9 %	3.0%
4	04	956	3.9 %	4.1%
5	05	1927	7.9 %	8.3%
6	06	1488	6.1 %	6.4%
7	07	1267	5.2 %	5.5%
8	08	1211	5.0 %	5.2%
9	09	644	2.7 %	2.8%
10	10	1565	6.5 %	6.8%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-
99	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	12365	51.0 %	53.4%
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	99.00	55.73	99.00	46.38

Q53CNEW

Q53c_new. Effectiveness of UN

Location: 643-645 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

- Study 04558 -

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	25	0.1 %	0.1%
0	00	315	1.3 %	1.4%
1	01	205	0.8 %	0.9%
2	02	402	1.7 %	1.7%
3	03	620	2.6 %	2.7%
4	04	919	3.8 %	4.0%
5	05	1870	7.7 %	8.1%
6	06	1525	6.3 %	6.6%
7	07	1657	6.8 %	7.2%
8	08	1739	7.2 %	7.5%
9	09	1235	5.1 %	5.3%
10	10	2468	10.2 %	10.7%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-
99	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	10164	41.9 %	43.9%
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	99.00	47.21	10.00	45.87

Q53DNEW **Q53d_new. Effectiveness of World Bank**

Location: 646-648 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	24	0.1 %	0.1%
0	00	292	1.2 %	1.3%
1	01	225	0.9 %	1.0%
2	02	360	1.5 %	1.6%
3	03	610	2.5 %	2.6%
4	04	902	3.7 %	3.9%
5	05	1873	7.7 %	8.1%
6	06	1530	6.3 %	6.6%
7	07	1525	6.3 %	6.6%
8	08	1500	6.2 %	6.5%
9	09	1178	4.9 %	5.1%
10	10	2328	9.6 %	10.1%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-
99	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	10797	44.5 %	46.7%
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

- Study 04558 -

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	99.00	49.70	10.00	46.14

Q53ENEW **Q53e_new. Effectiveness of IMF**

Location: 649-651 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	22	0.1 %	0.1%
0	00	313	1.3 %	1.4%
1	01	239	1.0 %	1.0%
2	02	431	1.8 %	1.9%
3	03	596	2.5 %	2.6%
4	04	954	3.9 %	4.1%
5	05	1640	6.8 %	7.1%
6	06	1406	5.8 %	6.1%
7	07	1561	6.4 %	6.7%
8	08	1344	5.5 %	5.8%
9	09	824	3.4 %	3.6%
10	10	1704	7.0 %	7.4%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-
99	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	12110	49.9 %	52.3%
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	99.00	54.80	99.00	46.34

Q53FNEW **Q53f_new. Effectiveness of World Trade Organisation**

Location: 652-654 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	21	0.1 %	0.1%
0	00	317	1.3 %	1.4%
1	01	257	1.1 %	1.1%
2	02	441	1.8 %	1.9%
3	03	589	2.4 %	2.5%
4	04	898	3.7 %	3.9%
5	05	1639	6.8 %	7.1%
6	06	1287	5.3 %	5.6%
7	07	1295	5.3 %	5.6%
8	08	1114	4.6 %	4.8%

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
9	09	708	2.9 %	3.1%
10	10	1490	6.1 %	6.4%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-
99	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	13088	54.0 %	56.6%
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	99.00	58.65	99.00	46.07

Q53GNEW

Q53g_new. Effectiveness of SADC/ECOWAS/EAC

Location: 655-657 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	26	0.1 %	0.1%
0	00	352	1.5 %	1.5%
1	01	294	1.2 %	1.3%
2	02	478	2.0 %	2.1%
3	03	638	2.6 %	2.8%
4	04	910	3.8 %	3.9%
5	05	1808	7.5 %	7.8%
6	06	1545	6.4 %	6.7%
7	07	1697	7.0 %	7.3%
8	08	1618	6.7 %	7.0%
9	09	1256	5.2 %	5.4%
10	10	2221	9.2 %	9.6%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-
99	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	10301	42.5 %	44.5%
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	99.00	47.67	10.00	46.02

Q54

Q54. Identity group

Location: 658-660 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	373	1.5 %	1.5%
0	Can't explain	101	0.4 %	0.4%
1	Language/tribe/ethnic group	5436	22.4 %	22.4%

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
2	Race	543	2.2 %	2.2%
3	Region	125	0.5 %	0.5%
4	Religion	3201	13.2 %	13.2%
5	Occupation	6375	26.3 %	26.3%
6	Class	1826	7.5 %	7.5%
7	Gender	1158	4.8 %	4.8%
8	Individual/personal	225	0.9 %	0.9%
10	Won't differentiate/National identity	3266	13.5 %	13.5%
12	Traditional leader	27	0.1 %	0.1%
13	Political party identity	54	0.2 %	0.2%
14	Age-related	203	0.8 %	0.8%
15	African/West African/Pan African	230	0.9 %	0.9%
16	Island	45	0.2 %	0.2%
50	Portuguese	17	0.1 %	0.1%
51	American	5	0.0 %	0.0%
60	Family/relationship-based (e.g., wife, parent, widow, etc.)	150	0.6 %	0.6%
61	Marginalized group (e.g., disabled, etc.)	17	0.1 %	0.1%
100	Unemployed	0	0.0 %	-
995	Other	112	0.5 %	0.5%
998	Refused to answer	252	1.0 %	1.0%
999	Don't know	507	2.1 %	2.1%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	999.00	40.97	5.00	184.86

Q55

Q55. Identity group's economic conditions

Location: 661-663 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	68	0.3 %	0.3%
1	Much Better	1263	5.2 %	5.2%
2	Better	4359	18.0 %	18.0%
3	About the same	6211	25.6 %	25.6%
4	Worse	4843	20.0 %	20.0%
5	Much Worse	2505	10.3 %	10.3%
7	Not applicable	4499	18.6 %	18.6%
8	Refused	0	0.0 %	-
9	Don't know	500	2.1 %	2.1%

- Study 04558 -

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	3.98	4.00	1.95

Q56 **Q56. Identity group treated unfairly**

Location: 664-666 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	81	0.3 %	0.3%
0	Never	5567	23.0 %	23.0%
1	Sometimes	7184	29.6 %	29.6%
2	Often	3200	13.2 %	13.2%
3	Always	2580	10.6 %	10.6%
7	Not applicable	4499	18.6 %	18.6%
8	Refused	0	0.0 %	-
9	Don't know	1137	4.7 %	4.7%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	2.60	1.00	2.82

Q57 **Q57. Group or national identity**

Location: 667-669 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	159	0.7 %	0.7%
0	National identity	11647	48.0 %	48.0%
1	Group identity	7387	30.5 %	30.5%
7	Not applicable	4499	18.6 %	18.6%
8	Refused	0	0.0 %	-
9	Don't know	556	2.3 %	2.3%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	1.80	1.00	2.83

Q58A **Q58a. Difficulty to obtain identity document**

Location: 670-672 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	14	0.1 %	0.1%
1	Very Difficult	4725	19.5 %	19.5%

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
2	Difficult	6030	24.9 %	24.9%
3	Easy	6955	28.7 %	28.7%
4	Very Easy	2896	11.9 %	11.9%
7	Never Try	3105	12.8 %	12.8%
9	Don't know	523	2.2 %	2.2%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	3.12	3.00	1.99

Q58B

Q58b. Difficulty to obtain primary school placement

Location: 673-675 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	14	0.1 %	0.1%
1	Very Difficult	1088	4.5 %	4.5%
2	Difficult	3108	12.8 %	12.8%
3	Easy	11114	45.8 %	45.8%
4	Very Easy	6706	27.7 %	27.7%
7	Never Try	1893	7.8 %	7.8%
9	Don't know	325	1.3 %	1.3%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	3.45	3.00	1.46

Q58C

Q58c. Difficulty to obtain voter registration card

Location: 676-678 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	29	0.1 %	0.1%
1	Very Difficult	964	4.0 %	4.0%
2	Difficult	2431	10.0 %	10.0%
3	Easy	11024	45.5 %	45.5%
4	Very Easy	8103	33.4 %	33.4%
7	Never Try	1319	5.4 %	5.4%
9	Don't know	378	1.6 %	1.6%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

- Study 04558 -

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	3.46	3.00	1.35

Q58D

Q58d. Difficulty to obtain household services

Location: 679-681 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	16	0.1 %	0.1%
1	Very Difficult	5902	24.3 %	24.3%
2	Difficult	5875	24.2 %	24.2%
3	Easy	3953	16.3 %	16.3%
4	Very Easy	1464	6.0 %	6.0%
7	Never Try	5986	24.7 %	24.7%
9	Don't know	1052	4.3 %	4.3%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	3.58	3.00	2.54

Q58E

Q58e. Difficulty to obtain government loan or payment

Location: 682-684 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	14	0.1 %	0.1%
1	Very Difficult	6693	27.6 %	27.6%
2	Difficult	4362	18.0 %	18.0%
3	Easy	1776	7.3 %	7.3%
4	Very Easy	594	2.4 %	2.4%
7	Never Try	9314	38.4 %	38.4%
9	Don't know	1495	6.2 %	6.2%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	4.20	3.00	2.87

Q58F

Q58f. Difficulty to obtain help from the police

Location: 685-687 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	15	0.1 %	0.1%
1	Very Difficult	4355	18.0 %	18.0%
2	Difficult	6345	26.2 %	26.2%
3	Easy	6051	25.0 %	25.0%
4	Very Easy	1735	7.2 %	7.2%
7	Never Try	5124	21.1 %	21.1%
9	Don't know	623	2.6 %	2.6%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	3.45	3.00	2.27

Q59A

Q59a. Pay bribe for: document or permit

Location: 688-690 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	13	0.1 %	0.1%
0	Never	20595	84.9 %	84.9%
1	Once or Twice	1904	7.9 %	7.9%
2	A Few Times	886	3.7 %	3.7%
3	Often	565	2.3 %	2.3%
4	Always (Moz. only)	13	0.1 %	0.1%
9	Don't Know	272	1.1 %	1.1%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	0.32	0.00	1.12

Q59B

Q59b. Pay bribe for: school placement

Location: 691-693 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	13	0.1 %	0.1%
0	Never	21915	90.4 %	90.4%
1	Once or Twice	1178	4.9 %	4.9%
2	A Few Times	620	2.6 %	2.6%
3	Often	319	1.3 %	1.3%
4	Always (Moz. only)	24	0.1 %	0.1%
9	Don't Know	179	0.7 %	0.7%

- Study 04558 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	0.21	0.00	0.92

Q59C

Q59c. Pay bribe for: get household service

Location: 694-696 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	15	0.1 %	0.1%
0	Never	21726	89.6 %	89.6%
1	Once or Twice	928	3.8 %	3.8%
2	A Few Times	611	2.5 %	2.5%
3	Often	409	1.7 %	1.7%
4	Always (Moz. only)	22	0.1 %	0.1%
9	Don't Know	537	2.2 %	2.2%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	0.34	0.00	1.41

Q59D

Q59d. Pay bribe for: cross a border

Location: 697-699 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	1409	5.8 %	6.1%
0	Never	19612	80.9 %	84.7%
1	Once or Twice	693	2.9 %	3.0%
2	A Few Times	533	2.2 %	2.3%
3	Often	434	1.8 %	1.9%
4	Always (Moz. only)	0	0.0 %	-
9	Don't Know	463	1.9 %	2.0%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	9.00	0.25	0.00	1.38

Q59E

Q59e. Pay bribe for: avoid problem with police

Location: 700-702 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

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Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	12	0.0 %	0.0%
0	Never	20911	86.2 %	86.2%
1	Once or Twice	1286	5.3 %	5.3%
2	A Few Times	946	3.9 %	3.9%
3	Often	726	3.0 %	3.0%
4	Always (Moz. only)	30	0.1 %	0.1%
9	Don't Know	336	1.4 %	1.4%
98	Refused	1	0.0 %	0.0%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	98.00	0.35	0.00	1.38

Q59F **Q59f. Pay bribe for: anything else**

Location: 703-705 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	0	0.0 %	-
0	Never	21820	90.0 %	94.3%
1	Once or Twice	309	1.3 %	1.3%
2	A Few Times	129	0.5 %	0.6%
3	Often	78	0.3 %	0.3%
4	Always (Moz. only)	1	0.0 %	0.0%
9	Don't Know	807	3.3 %	3.5%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	0.00	9.00	0.35	0.00	1.66

Q59G **Q59g. What else?**

Location: 706-713 (width: 8; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	213	0.9 %	0.9%
1	To get a government job	68	0.3 %	0.3%
2	To get healthcare	61	0.3 %	0.3%
3	For university placement/exemption	12	0.0 %	0.1%

- Study 04558 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
6	To get products through customs	5	0.0 %	0.0%
7	To join a political party	2	0.0 %	0.0%
80	To obtain justice	3	0.0 %	0.0%
160	To get a benefit from the government	57	0.2 %	0.2%
180	In courts of Law	10	0.0 %	0.0%
260	Collecting examination results	4	0.0 %	0.0%
261	Providing good roads	1	0.0 %	0.0%
262	To get National identity card	1	0.0 %	0.0%
263	To purchase essential items e.g. Kerosine	3	0.0 %	0.0%
380	To security officers for protection of property	1	0.0 %	0.0%
381	To avoid or solve a problem with the police	11	0.0 %	0.0%
995	Other	65	0.3 %	0.3%
997	Not applicable	22627	93.3 %	97.8%
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	997.00	978.31	997.00	132.97

Q60

Q60. Do if permit/license delay

Location:

714-716 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type:

numeric (ISO)

Interval:

discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	42	0.2 %	0.2%
1	Don't worry, just wait	7146	29.5 %	30.9%
2	Offer a tip or a gift to the official	3583	14.8 %	15.5%
3	Use connections to influential people	2915	12.0 %	12.6%
4	Write a letter to the head office	4883	20.1 %	21.1%
5	Do what you want without the permit	674	2.8 %	2.9%
6	Do nothing because nothing can be done	2833	11.7 %	12.2%
260	Pray to God	3	0.0 %	0.0%
320	Contact the media	1	0.0 %	0.0%
321	Reapply	2	0.0 %	0.0%
380	Go to the office and ask why, demand assistance	7	0.0 %	0.0%
381	Take them to court	1	0.0 %	0.0%
995	Other	104	0.4 %	0.4%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-
999	Don't know	950	3.9 %	4.1%
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

- Study 04558 -

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	999.00	48.40	3.00	207.74

Q61

Q61. People responsible for well-being vs. government

Location: 717-719 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	17	0.1 %	0.1%
1	Agree very strongly with A	5948	24.5 %	24.5%
2	Agree with A	5174	21.3 %	21.3%
3	Agree with B	5841	24.1 %	24.1%
4	Agree very strongly with B	6440	26.6 %	26.6%
5	Agree with neither	594	2.4 %	2.4%
9	Don't know	234	1.0 %	1.0%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	2.67	3.00	1.34

Q62

Q62. Community well-being vs. individual interests

Location: 720-722 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	24	0.1 %	0.1%
1	Agree very strongly with A	5381	22.2 %	23.3%
2	Agree with A	5107	21.1 %	22.1%
3	Agree with B	6593	27.2 %	28.5%
4	Agree very strongly with B	5098	21.0 %	22.0%
5	Agree with neither	588	2.4 %	2.5%
9	Don't know	352	1.5 %	1.5%
98	Refused	1	0.0 %	0.0%
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	98.00	2.68	3.00	1.52

Q63

Q63. Wealth differences ok vs. avoid large gaps

Location: 723-725 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

- Study 04558 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	24	0.1 %	0.1%
1	Agree very strongly with A	4255	17.5 %	18.4%
2	Agree with A	4411	18.2 %	19.1%
3	Agree with B	6403	26.4 %	27.7%
4	Agree very strongly with B	6606	27.2 %	28.5%
5	Agree with neither	930	3.8 %	4.0%
9	Don't know	515	2.1 %	2.2%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	9.00	2.94	3.00	1.48

Q64

Q64. Talk until consensus vs. accept differences

Location: 726-728 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	22	0.1 %	0.1%
1	Agree very strongly with A	5918	24.4 %	25.6%
2	Agree with A	5142	21.2 %	22.2%
3	Agree with B	6063	25.0 %	26.2%
4	Agree very strongly with B	5036	20.8 %	21.8%
5	Agree with neither	442	1.8 %	1.9%
9	Don't know	521	2.1 %	2.3%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	9.00	2.65	3.00	1.50

Q65

Q65. Question actions of leaders vs. respect authority

Location: 729-731 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	15	0.1 %	0.1%
1	Agree very strongly with A	9427	38.9 %	40.7%
2	Agree with A	6588	27.2 %	28.5%
3	Agree with B	3740	15.4 %	16.2%
4	Agree very strongly with B	2323	9.6 %	10.0%

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
5	Agree with neither	481	2.0 %	2.1%
9	Don't know	569	2.3 %	2.5%
98	Refused	1	0.0 %	0.0%
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	98.00	2.19	2.00	1.65

Q66

Q66. All vote vs. only educated vote

Location: 732-734 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	20	0.1 %	0.1%
1	Agree very strongly with A	11867	48.9 %	51.3%
2	Agree with A	6016	24.8 %	26.0%
3	Agree with B	2090	8.6 %	9.0%
4	Agree very strongly with B	1970	8.1 %	8.5%
5	Agree with neither	857	3.5 %	3.7%
9	Don't know	324	1.3 %	1.4%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	9.00	1.95	1.00	1.40

Q67

Q67. Women subject to traditional laws vs. equal rights

Location: 735-737 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	23	0.1 %	0.1%
1	Agree very strongly with A	3683	15.2 %	15.9%
2	Agree with A	2846	11.7 %	12.3%
3	Agree with B	6169	25.4 %	26.7%
4	Agree very strongly with B	9810	40.5 %	42.4%
5	Agree with neither	419	1.7 %	1.8%
9	Don't know	194	0.8 %	0.8%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

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<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	9.00	3.07	3.00	1.25

Q68

Q68. Wealthy people as leaders vs. ordinary people

Location: 738-740 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	27	0.1 %	0.1%
1	Agree very strongly with A	2856	11.8 %	12.3%
2	Agree with A	2894	11.9 %	12.5%
3	Agree with B	6922	28.5 %	29.9%
4	Agree very strongly with B	8897	36.7 %	38.4%
5	Agree with neither	1152	4.8 %	5.0%
9	Don't know	396	1.6 %	1.7%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	9.00	3.21	3.00	1.34

Q69

Q69. Leaders treat all equally vs. help own community

Location: 741-743 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	27	0.1 %	0.1%
1	Agree very strongly with A	10369	42.8 %	44.8%
2	Agree with A	6467	26.7 %	27.9%
3	Agree with B	2996	12.4 %	12.9%
4	Agree very strongly with B	2178	9.0 %	9.4%
5	Agree with neither	672	2.8 %	2.9%
9	Don't know	435	1.8 %	1.9%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	9.00	2.08	2.00	1.46

Q70

Q70. Government like a parent vs. an employee

Location: 744-746 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

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Interval:

discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	23	0.1 %	0.1%
1	Agree very strongly with A	7774	32.1 %	32.1%
2	Agree with A	5984	24.7 %	24.7%
3	Agree with B	4595	19.0 %	19.0%
4	Agree very strongly with B	4385	18.1 %	18.1%
5	Agree with neither	1029	4.2 %	4.2%
9	Don't know	458	1.9 %	1.9%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	2.49	2.00	1.52

Q71A

Q71a. Violent conflicts within family

Location:

747-749 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type:

numeric (ISO)

Interval:

discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	25	0.1 %	0.1%
0	Never	11733	48.4 %	50.7%
1	Rarely	6574	27.1 %	28.4%
2	Sometimes	3678	15.2 %	15.9%
3	Often	816	3.4 %	3.5%
4	Always	206	0.8 %	0.9%
9	Don't Know	112	0.5 %	0.5%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	9.00	0.79	0.00	1.07

Q71B

Q71b. Violent conflicts within community

Location:

750-752 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type:

numeric (ISO)

Interval:

discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	25	0.1 %	0.1%
0	Never	7149	29.5 %	30.9%
1	Rarely	5562	22.9 %	24.0%
2	Sometimes	6971	28.7 %	30.1%
3	Often	2483	10.2 %	10.7%

- Study 04558 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
4	Always	590	2.4 %	2.5%
9	Don't Know	364	1.5 %	1.6%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	9.00	1.41	1.00	1.45

Q71C

Q71c. Violent conflicts between groups in country

Location: 753-755 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	24	0.1 %	0.1%
0	Never	6394	26.4 %	27.6%
1	Rarely	3706	15.3 %	16.0%
2	Sometimes	6882	28.4 %	29.7%
3	Often	3522	14.5 %	15.2%
4	Always	1214	5.0 %	5.2%
9	Don't Know	1401	5.8 %	6.1%
98	Refused	1	0.0 %	0.0%
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	98.00	1.97	2.00	2.24

Q72A

Q72a. Cause of violent conflicts-- 1st response

Location: 756-758 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	188	0.8 %	0.8%
0	Nothing	10	0.0 %	0.0%
1	Religion	723	3.0 %	3.1%
2	Ethnic/tribal differences	1004	4.1 %	4.3%
3	Exclusion from political leadership	31	0.1 %	0.1%
4	Political party disputes	285	1.2 %	1.2%
5	Political leadership disputes	749	3.1 %	3.2%
6	Personal properties / inheritance	149	0.6 %	0.6%
7	Natural resources	157	0.6 %	0.7%
8	Boundary or land disputes	2453	10.1 %	10.6%

- Study 04558 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
9	Economic problems	507	2.1 %	2.2%
10	Social deprivation	507	2.1 %	2.2%
11	Traditional leadership disputes	321	1.3 %	1.4%
12	Location of local government centers	12	0.0 %	0.1%
13	Interpersonal/family matters	361	1.5 %	1.6%
14	Group conflict	227	0.9 %	1.0%
15	Corruption/illegal activity	156	0.6 %	0.7%
16	Labour/workplace disputes	108	0.4 %	0.5%
17	Sports supporters	24	0.1 %	0.1%
18	Human rights/legal issues/injustices	66	0.3 %	0.3%
19	Personal behaviors	306	1.3 %	1.3%
20	Crime	390	1.6 %	1.7%
21	Discrimination/inequality	312	1.3 %	1.3%
22	Politics/political issues	1936	8.0 %	8.4%
23	Poor communications/misunderstandings	1123	4.6 %	4.9%
24	Social issues (gay rights, prostitution)	69	0.3 %	0.3%
25	Overpopulation	2	0.0 %	0.0%
26	Lack of respect for elders or other people	77	0.3 %	0.3%
27	Unwanted children/orphans	57	0.2 %	0.2%
28	Business competition	34	0.1 %	0.1%
29	Loans/unpaid debts	232	1.0 %	1.0%
50	Alcoholism/drinking/alcohol	662	2.7 %	2.9%
51	Drugs/drug use	69	0.3 %	0.3%
52	Racism	241	1.0 %	1.0%
53	Lack of education/ignorance	85	0.4 %	0.4%
54	Envy/speaking badly/gossip	235	1.0 %	1.0%
55	Lack of respect for others/scorn/superiority	191	0.8 %	0.8%
56	Hate	55	0.2 %	0.2%
60	Poor leadership	65	0.3 %	0.3%
61	Bad governance	32	0.1 %	0.1%
62	Disagreements/difference of opinion	145	0.6 %	0.6%
63	Lack of cooperation/disunity/mistrust	55	0.2 %	0.2%
64	Insecurity/instability, availability of weapons	57	0.2 %	0.2%
65	Gender issues	14	0.1 %	0.1%
66	Witchcraft	23	0.1 %	0.1%
67	Income distribution/gap between rich and poor	174	0.7 %	0.8%
68	Greed	34	0.1 %	0.1%
70	Animals/livestock	330	1.4 %	1.4%
71	International relations	1	0.0 %	0.0%
72	Disease	15	0.1 %	0.1%
86	Cultural differences	14	0.1 %	0.1%

- Study 04558 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
90	Immigration (including illegal)	9	0.0 %	0.0%
120	Problems over women	50	0.2 %	0.2%
167	Problems over water	40	0.2 %	0.2%
168	Fate/destiny	5	0.0 %	0.0%
171	Decentralization	6	0.0 %	0.0%
176	Fighting for other things	1	0.0 %	0.0%
180	Stock Theft	18	0.1 %	0.1%
260	Problems over fuel/petrol/oil (scarcity, prices, etc.)	92	0.4 %	0.4%
263	Employment/unemployment	50	0.2 %	0.2%
320	Abuse of women and children	14	0.1 %	0.1%
380	Rent/housing issues	21	0.1 %	0.1%
381	Competition for transport routes	5	0.0 %	0.0%
382	Political incitement (deliberate instigation of conflict)	25	0.1 %	0.1%
383	Terrorism	4	0.0 %	0.0%
384	Hawkers/street vendors fights	0	0.0 %	-
385	Intermarriage (between ethnic groups)	2	0.0 %	0.0%
386	Student unrest	0	0.0 %	-
387	Vigilant groups	0	0.0 %	-
995	Other	365	1.5 %	1.6%
996	No further reply	0	0.0 %	-
997	Not applicable	6394	26.4 %	27.6%
998	Refused to answer	10	0.0 %	0.0%
999	Don't know	960	4.0 %	4.1%
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	999.00	349.56	23.00	459.69

Q72B

Q72b. Cause of violent conflicts -- 2nd response

Location: 759-761 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	188	0.8 %	0.8%
0	Nothing	0	0.0 %	-
1	Religion	705	2.9 %	3.0%
2	Ethnic/tribal differences	825	3.4 %	3.6%
3	Exclusion from political leadership	24	0.1 %	0.1%
4	Political party disputes	171	0.7 %	0.7%
5	Political leadership disputes	466	1.9 %	2.0%

- Study 04558 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
6	Personal properties / inheritance	179	0.7 %	0.8%
7	Natural resources	120	0.5 %	0.5%
8	Boundary or land disputes	1813	7.5 %	7.8%
9	Economic problems	453	1.9 %	2.0%
10	Social deprivation	405	1.7 %	1.7%
11	Traditional leadership disputes	302	1.2 %	1.3%
12	Location of local government centers	26	0.1 %	0.1%
13	Interpersonal/family matters	369	1.5 %	1.6%
14	Group conflict	188	0.8 %	0.8%
15	Corruption/illegal activity	178	0.7 %	0.8%
16	Labour/workplace disputes	109	0.4 %	0.5%
17	Sports supporters	53	0.2 %	0.2%
18	Human rights/legal issues/injustices	96	0.4 %	0.4%
19	Personal behaviors	300	1.2 %	1.3%
20	Crime	414	1.7 %	1.8%
21	Discrimination/inequality	233	1.0 %	1.0%
22	Politics/political issues	1087	4.5 %	4.7%
23	Poor communications/misunderstandings	454	1.9 %	2.0%
24	Social issues (gay rights, prostitution)	112	0.5 %	0.5%
25	Overpopulation	5	0.0 %	0.0%
26	Lack of respect for elders or other people	76	0.3 %	0.3%
27	Unwanted children/orphans	36	0.1 %	0.2%
28	Business competition	56	0.2 %	0.2%
29	Loans/unpaid debts	188	0.8 %	0.8%
50	Alcoholism/drinking/alcohol	434	1.8 %	1.9%
51	Drugs/drug use	90	0.4 %	0.4%
52	Racism	156	0.6 %	0.7%
53	Lack of education/ignorance	118	0.5 %	0.5%
54	Envy/speaking badly/gossip	271	1.1 %	1.2%
55	Lack of respect for others/scorn/superiority	148	0.6 %	0.6%
56	Hate	45	0.2 %	0.2%
60	Poor leadership	47	0.2 %	0.2%
61	Bad governance	29	0.1 %	0.1%
62	Disagreements/difference of opinion	64	0.3 %	0.3%
63	Lack of cooperation/disunity/mistrust	33	0.1 %	0.1%
64	Insecurity/instability, availability of weapons	41	0.2 %	0.2%
65	Gender issues	41	0.2 %	0.2%
66	Witchcraft	31	0.1 %	0.1%
67	Income distribution/gap between rich and poor	174	0.7 %	0.8%
68	Greed	29	0.1 %	0.1%
70	Animals/livestock	415	1.7 %	1.8%

- Study 04558 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
71	International relations	3	0.0 %	0.0%
72	Disease	23	0.1 %	0.1%
86	Cultural differences	28	0.1 %	0.1%
90	Immigration (including illegal)	10	0.0 %	0.0%
120	Problems over women	104	0.4 %	0.4%
167	Problems over water	75	0.3 %	0.3%
168	Fate/destiny	2	0.0 %	0.0%
171	Decentralization	3	0.0 %	0.0%
176	Fighting for other things	0	0.0 %	-
180	Stock Theft	21	0.1 %	0.1%
260	Problems over fuel/petrol/oil (scarcity, prices, etc.)	88	0.4 %	0.4%
263	Employment/unemployment	48	0.2 %	0.2%
320	Abuse of women and children	18	0.1 %	0.1%
380	Rent/housing issues	9	0.0 %	0.0%
381	Competition for transport routes	3	0.0 %	0.0%
382	Political incitement (deliberate instigation of conflict)	52	0.2 %	0.2%
383	Terrorism	4	0.0 %	0.0%
384	Hawkers/street vendors fights	1	0.0 %	0.0%
385	Intermarriage (between ethnic groups)	4	0.0 %	0.0%
386	Student unrest	0	0.0 %	-
387	Vigilant groups	1	0.0 %	0.0%
995	Other	431	1.8 %	1.9%
996	No further reply	4025	16.6 %	17.4%
997	Not applicable	6394	26.4 %	27.6%
998	Refused to answer	0	0.0 %	-
999	Don't know	0	0.0 %	-
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	997.00	482.09	70.00	484.50

Q72C

Q72c. Cause of violent conflicts -- 3rd response

Location: 762-764 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	188	0.8 %	0.8%
0	Nothing	0	0.0 %	-
1	Religion	387	1.6 %	1.7%
2	Ethnic/tribal differences	585	2.4 %	2.5%

- Study 04558 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
3	Exclusion from political leadership	17	0.1 %	0.1%
4	Political party disputes	80	0.3 %	0.3%
5	Political leadership disputes	284	1.2 %	1.2%
6	Personal properties / inheritance	120	0.5 %	0.5%
7	Natural resources	81	0.3 %	0.3%
8	Boundary or land disputes	944	3.9 %	4.1%
9	Economic problems	260	1.1 %	1.1%
10	Social deprivation	272	1.1 %	1.2%
11	Traditional leadership disputes	191	0.8 %	0.8%
12	Location of local government centers	10	0.0 %	0.0%
13	Interpersonal/family matters	257	1.1 %	1.1%
14	Group conflict	123	0.5 %	0.5%
15	Corruption/illegal activity	108	0.4 %	0.5%
16	Labour/workplace disputes	87	0.4 %	0.4%
17	Sports supporters	37	0.2 %	0.2%
18	Human rights/legal issues/injustices	55	0.2 %	0.2%
19	Personal behaviors	181	0.7 %	0.8%
20	Crime	275	1.1 %	1.2%
21	Discrimination/inequality	179	0.7 %	0.8%
22	Politics/political issues	686	2.8 %	3.0%
23	Poor communications/misunderstandings	279	1.2 %	1.2%
24	Social issues (gay rights, prostitution)	79	0.3 %	0.3%
25	Overpopulation	3	0.0 %	0.0%
26	Lack of respect for elders or other people	55	0.2 %	0.2%
27	Unwanted children/orphans	22	0.1 %	0.1%
28	Business competition	40	0.2 %	0.2%
29	Loans/unpaid debts	112	0.5 %	0.5%
50	Alcoholism/drinking/alcohol	206	0.8 %	0.9%
51	Drugs/drug use	46	0.2 %	0.2%
52	Racism	102	0.4 %	0.4%
53	Lack of education/ignorance	130	0.5 %	0.6%
54	Envy/speaking badly/gossip	186	0.8 %	0.8%
55	Lack of respect for others/scorn/superiority	73	0.3 %	0.3%
56	Hate	42	0.2 %	0.2%
60	Poor leadership	38	0.2 %	0.2%
61	Bad governance	19	0.1 %	0.1%
62	Disagreements/difference of opinion	44	0.2 %	0.2%
63	Lack of cooperation/disunity/mistrust	23	0.1 %	0.1%
64	Insecurity/instability, availability of weapons	34	0.1 %	0.1%
65	Gender issues	25	0.1 %	0.1%
66	Witchcraft	24	0.1 %	0.1%

- Study 04558 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
67	Income distribution/gap between rich and poor	109	0.4 %	0.5%
68	Greed	18	0.1 %	0.1%
70	Animals/livestock	282	1.2 %	1.2%
71	International relations	0	0.0 %	-
72	Disease	19	0.1 %	0.1%
86	Cultural differences	20	0.1 %	0.1%
90	Immigration (including illegal)	4	0.0 %	0.0%
120	Problems over women	74	0.3 %	0.3%
167	Problems over water	54	0.2 %	0.2%
168	Fate/destiny	4	0.0 %	0.0%
171	Decentralization	1	0.0 %	0.0%
176	Fighting for other things	0	0.0 %	-
180	Stock Theft	7	0.0 %	0.0%
260	Problems over fuel/petrol/oil (scarcity, prices, etc.)	45	0.2 %	0.2%
263	Employment/unemployment	36	0.1 %	0.2%
320	Abuse of women and children	8	0.0 %	0.0%
380	Rent/housing issues	8	0.0 %	0.0%
381	Competition for transport routes	4	0.0 %	0.0%
382	Political incitement (deliberate instigation of conflict)	40	0.2 %	0.2%
383	Terrorism	1	0.0 %	0.0%
384	Hawkers/street vendors fights	0	0.0 %	-
385	Intermarriage (between ethnic groups)	2	0.0 %	0.0%
386	Student unrest	1	0.0 %	0.0%
387	Vigilant groups	0	0.0 %	-
995	Other	355	1.5 %	1.5%
996	No further reply	8669	35.8 %	37.5%
997	Not applicable	6394	26.4 %	27.6%
998	Refused to answer	0	0.0 %	-
999	Don't know	0	0.0 %	-
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	997.00	673.39	996.00	457.13

Q73PT1

Q73pt1. Who resolves conflicts -- 1st response

Location: 765-767 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	124	0.5 %	0.5%

- Study 04558 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
0	No-one	431	1.8 %	1.9%
1	The people involved in the conflict	1619	6.7 %	7.0%
2	Family/friends/neighbors	1462	6.0 %	6.3%
3	Traditional chiefs/elders/mediators	3442	14.2 %	14.9%
4	Traditional courts	560	2.3 %	2.4%
5	Local courts	1078	4.4 %	4.7%
6	Local administration	1501	6.2 %	6.5%
7	A religious organization or leader	546	2.3 %	2.4%
8	A non-governmental organization	109	0.4 %	0.5%
9	A vigilante group	132	0.5 %	0.6%
10	The armed forces/police	3287	13.6 %	14.2%
11	Other government agencies	541	2.2 %	2.3%
12	National courts	234	1.0 %	1.0%
13	The armed forces of other countries	59	0.2 %	0.3%
14	International mediators	89	0.4 %	0.4%
15	Federal Government	74	0.3 %	0.3%
16	Divine Intervention/God	152	0.6 %	0.7%
17	All levels of government	135	0.6 %	0.6%
18	President	152	0.6 %	0.7%
19	Law makers	60	0.2 %	0.3%
20	Security companies	11	0.0 %	0.0%
21	Myself	6	0.0 %	0.0%
22	Other community leaders	20	0.1 %	0.1%
50	Prime Minister	14	0.1 %	0.1%
60	Time	0	0.0 %	-
61	Democratic processes (e.g., elections)	2	0.0 %	0.0%
62	By moving/separating people in conflict	1	0.0 %	0.0%
160	Witches, witchcraft, traditional doctors	4	0.0 %	0.0%
380	The cabinet	2	0.0 %	0.0%
381	Other senior government officials (e.g., vice president)	0	0.0 %	-
382	Media/press	0	0.0 %	-
990	Conflicts cannot be resolved	78	0.3 %	0.3%
995	Other	35	0.1 %	0.2%
996	No further reply	0	0.0 %	-
997	Not applicable	6394	26.4 %	27.6%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-
999	Don't know	790	3.3 %	3.4%
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

- Study 04558 -

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	999.00	318.43	10.00	460.59

Q73PT2

Q73pt2. Who resolves conflicts -- 2nd response

Location: 768-770 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	124	0.5 %	0.5%
0	No-one	0	0.0 %	-
1	The people involved in the conflict	480	2.0 %	2.1%
2	Family/friends/neighbors	971	4.0 %	4.2%
3	Traditional chiefs/elders/mediators	2224	9.2 %	9.6%
4	Traditional courts	917	3.8 %	4.0%
5	Local courts	1236	5.1 %	5.3%
6	Local administration	1688	7.0 %	7.3%
7	A religious organization or leader	1087	4.5 %	4.7%
8	A non-governmental organization	209	0.9 %	0.9%
9	A vigilante group	341	1.4 %	1.5%
10	The armed forces/police	2834	11.7 %	12.2%
11	Other government agencies	699	2.9 %	3.0%
12	National courts	472	1.9 %	2.0%
13	The armed forces of other countries	112	0.5 %	0.5%
14	International mediators	114	0.5 %	0.5%
15	Federal Government	21	0.1 %	0.1%
16	Divine Intervention/God	29	0.1 %	0.1%
17	All levels of government	34	0.1 %	0.1%
18	President	54	0.2 %	0.2%
19	Law makers	50	0.2 %	0.2%
20	Security companies	15	0.1 %	0.1%
21	Myself	1	0.0 %	0.0%
22	Other community leaders	32	0.1 %	0.1%
50	Prime Minister	4	0.0 %	0.0%
60	Time	1	0.0 %	0.0%
61	Democratic processes (e.g., elections)	1	0.0 %	0.0%
62	By moving/separating people in conflict	1	0.0 %	0.0%
160	Witches, witchcraft, traditional doctors	1	0.0 %	0.0%
380	The cabinet	4	0.0 %	0.0%
381	Other senior government officials (e.g., vice president)	2	0.0 %	0.0%
382	Media/press	0	0.0 %	-
990	Conflicts cannot be resolved	0	0.0 %	-

- Study 04558 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
995	Other	44	0.2 %	0.2%
996	No further reply	2948	12.2 %	12.7%
997	Not applicable	6394	26.4 %	27.6%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-
999	Don't know	0	0.0 %	-
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	997.00	408.23	10.00	486.10

Q73PT3

Q73pt3. Who resolves conflicts -- 3rd response

Location: 771-773 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	124	0.5 %	0.5%
0	No-one	0	0.0 %	-
1	The people involved in the conflict	510	2.1 %	2.2%
2	Family/friends/neighbors	614	2.5 %	2.7%
3	Traditional chiefs/elders/mediators	1035	4.3 %	4.5%
4	Traditional courts	549	2.3 %	2.4%
5	Local courts	1044	4.3 %	4.5%
6	Local administration	925	3.8 %	4.0%
7	A religious organization or leader	918	3.8 %	4.0%
8	A non-governmental organization	188	0.8 %	0.8%
9	A vigilante group	285	1.2 %	1.2%
10	The armed forces/police	2440	10.1 %	10.5%
11	Other government agencies	838	3.5 %	3.6%
12	National courts	913	3.8 %	3.9%
13	The armed forces of other countries	144	0.6 %	0.6%
14	International mediators	190	0.8 %	0.8%
15	Federal Government	15	0.1 %	0.1%
16	Divine Intervention/God	26	0.1 %	0.1%
17	All levels of government	31	0.1 %	0.1%
18	President	53	0.2 %	0.2%
19	Law makers	43	0.2 %	0.2%
20	Security companies	6	0.0 %	0.0%
21	Myself	1	0.0 %	0.0%
22	Other community leaders	32	0.1 %	0.1%
50	Prime Minister	4	0.0 %	0.0%
60	Time	0	0.0 %	-

- Study 04558 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
61	Democratic processes (e.g., elections)	0	0.0 %	-
62	By moving/separating people in conflict	3	0.0 %	0.0%
160	Witches, witchcraft, traditional doctors	1	0.0 %	0.0%
380	The cabinet	2	0.0 %	0.0%
381	Other senior government officials (e.g., vice president)	2	0.0 %	0.0%
382	Media/press	1	0.0 %	0.0%
990	Conflicts cannot be resolved	0	0.0 %	-
995	Other	52	0.2 %	0.2%
996	No further reply	5761	23.8 %	24.9%
997	Not applicable	6394	26.4 %	27.6%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-
999	Don't know	0	0.0 %	-
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	997.00	529.21	996.00	493.75

Q74

Q74. Right to beat vs. no use of violence

Location: 774-776 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	27	0.1 %	0.1%
1	Agree very strongly with A	3476	14.3 %	15.0%
2	Agree with A	2831	11.7 %	12.2%
3	Agree with B	5217	21.5 %	22.5%
4	Agree very strongly with B	11060	45.6 %	47.8%
5	Agree with neither	468	1.9 %	2.0%
9	Don't know	65	0.3 %	0.3%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	9.00	3.11	4.00	1.18

Q75

Q75. Turn to police vs. take revenge

Location: 777-779 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	23	0.1 %	0.1%
1	Agree very strongly with A	12281	50.6 %	53.1%
2	Agree with A	7646	31.5 %	33.0%
3	Agree with B	1498	6.2 %	6.5%
4	Agree very strongly with B	838	3.5 %	3.6%
5	Agree with neither	709	2.9 %	3.1%
9	Don't know	149	0.6 %	0.6%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	9.00	1.74	1.00	1.13

Q76

Q76. Violence never justified vs. sometimes necessary

Location: 780-782 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	20	0.1 %	0.1%
1	Agree very strongly with A	9928	40.9 %	40.9%
2	Agree with A	7949	32.8 %	32.8%
3	Agree with B	2970	12.2 %	12.2%
4	Agree very strongly with B	1748	7.2 %	7.2%
5	Agree with neither	816	3.4 %	3.4%
9	Don't know	817	3.4 %	3.4%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	2.19	2.00	1.66

Q77

Q77. Country should remain united vs. country should break apart

Location: 783-785 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	25	0.1 %	0.1%
1	Agree very strongly with A	14565	60.1 %	60.1%
2	Agree with A	7169	29.6 %	29.6%
3	Agree with B	1086	4.5 %	4.5%
4	Agree very strongly with B	718	3.0 %	3.0%
5	Agree with neither	264	1.1 %	1.1%

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
9	Don't know	421	1.7 %	1.7%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	1.65	1.00	1.27

Q80

Q80. Age

Location: 786-793 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	65	0.3 %	0.3%
18	-	776	3.2 %	3.2%
19	-	801	3.3 %	3.3%
20	-	935	3.9 %	3.9%
21	-	725	3.0 %	3.0%
22	-	902	3.7 %	3.7%
23	-	793	3.3 %	3.3%
24	-	754	3.1 %	3.1%
25	-	925	3.8 %	3.8%
26	-	738	3.0 %	3.0%
27	-	762	3.1 %	3.1%
28	-	777	3.2 %	3.2%
29	-	716	3.0 %	3.0%
30	-	938	3.9 %	3.9%
31	-	499	2.1 %	2.1%
32	-	762	3.1 %	3.1%
33	-	489	2.0 %	2.0%
34	-	523	2.2 %	2.2%
35	-	724	3.0 %	3.0%
36	-	493	2.0 %	2.0%
37	-	460	1.9 %	1.9%
38	-	537	2.2 %	2.2%
39	-	469	1.9 %	1.9%
40	-	694	2.9 %	2.9%
41	-	338	1.4 %	1.4%
42	-	521	2.1 %	2.1%
43	-	343	1.4 %	1.4%
44	-	272	1.1 %	1.1%
45	-	468	1.9 %	1.9%
46	-	271	1.1 %	1.1%

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
47	-	262	1.1 %	1.1%
48	-	324	1.3 %	1.3%
49	-	287	1.2 %	1.2%
50	-	411	1.7 %	1.7%
51	-	188	0.8 %	0.8%
52	-	292	1.2 %	1.2%
53	-	202	0.8 %	0.8%
54	-	202	0.8 %	0.8%
55	-	212	0.9 %	0.9%
56	-	182	0.8 %	0.8%
57	-	147	0.6 %	0.6%
58	-	182	0.8 %	0.8%
59	-	139	0.6 %	0.6%
60	-	234	1.0 %	1.0%
61	-	104	0.4 %	0.4%
62	-	166	0.7 %	0.7%
63	-	135	0.6 %	0.6%
64	-	123	0.5 %	0.5%
65	-	141	0.6 %	0.6%
66	-	94	0.4 %	0.4%
67	-	110	0.5 %	0.5%
68	-	115	0.5 %	0.5%
69	-	78	0.3 %	0.3%
70	-	157	0.6 %	0.6%
71	-	67	0.3 %	0.3%
72	-	101	0.4 %	0.4%
73	-	59	0.2 %	0.2%
74	-	55	0.2 %	0.2%
75	-	68	0.3 %	0.3%
76	-	50	0.2 %	0.2%
77	-	27	0.1 %	0.1%
78	-	41	0.2 %	0.2%
79	-	32	0.1 %	0.1%
80	-	44	0.2 %	0.2%
81	-	29	0.1 %	0.1%
82	-	27	0.1 %	0.1%
83	-	18	0.1 %	0.1%
84	-	14	0.1 %	0.1%
85	-	21	0.1 %	0.1%
86	-	9	0.0 %	0.0%
87	-	11	0.0 %	0.0%

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
88	-	8	0.0 %	0.0%
89	-	12	0.0 %	0.0%
90	-	5	0.0 %	0.0%
91	-	2	0.0 %	0.0%
92	-	1	0.0 %	0.0%
94	-	2	0.0 %	0.0%
96	-	1	0.0 %	0.0%
97	-	3	0.0 %	0.0%
98	-	2	0.0 %	0.0%
99	-	12	0.0 %	0.0%
100	-	1	0.0 %	0.0%
101	-	1	0.0 %	0.0%
105	-	1	0.0 %	0.0%
998	Refused	33	0.1 %	0.1%
999	Don't know	534	2.2 %	2.2%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	999.00	58.70	33.00	146.23

Q81

Q81. Head of household

Location: 794-796 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	119	0.5 %	0.5%
0	No	11542	47.6 %	49.9%
1	Yes	11368	46.9 %	49.1%
9	Don't know	114	0.5 %	0.5%
98	Refused	1	0.0 %	0.0%
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	98.00	0.53	0.00	1.01

Q82

Q82. Children <18yrs

Location: 797-799 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	548	2.3 %	2.4%
0	-	3513	14.5 %	15.2%

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	-	2946	12.1 %	12.7%
2	-	4003	16.5 %	17.3%
3	-	3522	14.5 %	15.2%
4	-	2822	11.6 %	12.2%
5	-	1761	7.3 %	7.6%
6	-	1266	5.2 %	5.5%
7	-	708	2.9 %	3.1%
8	-	446	1.8 %	1.9%
9	-	251	1.0 %	1.1%
10	-	243	1.0 %	1.0%
11	-	71	0.3 %	0.3%
12	-	101	0.4 %	0.4%
13	-	48	0.2 %	0.2%
14	-	28	0.1 %	0.1%
15	-	56	0.2 %	0.2%
16	-	25	0.1 %	0.1%
17	-	16	0.1 %	0.1%
18	-	17	0.1 %	0.1%
19	-	1	0.0 %	0.0%
20	-	43	0.2 %	0.2%
21	-	5	0.0 %	0.0%
22	-	9	0.0 %	0.0%
23	-	3	0.0 %	0.0%
24	-	6	0.0 %	0.0%
25	-	10	0.0 %	0.0%
26	-	1	0.0 %	0.0%
27	-	2	0.0 %	0.0%
28	-	5	0.0 %	0.0%
30	-	11	0.0 %	0.0%
31	-	1	0.0 %	0.0%
32	-	3	0.0 %	0.0%
35	-	4	0.0 %	0.0%
36	-	3	0.0 %	0.0%
38	-	2	0.0 %	0.0%
40	-	6	0.0 %	0.0%
45	-	2	0.0 %	0.0%
50	-	1	0.0 %	0.0%
60	-	1	0.0 %	0.0%
70	-	2	0.0 %	0.0%
98	Refused	10	0.0 %	0.0%
99	Don't know	622	2.6 %	2.7%

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	99.00	5.72	3.00	15.95

Q83

Q83. Language of respondent

Location: 800-807 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	15	0.1 %	0.1%
1	English	378	1.6 %	1.6%
2	French	4	0.0 %	0.0%
3	Portuguese	64	0.3 %	0.3%
4	Kiswahili	1234	5.1 %	5.1%
50	Crioulo	1265	5.2 %	5.2%
60	Luganda	403	1.7 %	1.7%
61	Lusoga	222	0.9 %	0.9%
62	Ateso	140	0.6 %	0.6%
63	Rutoro	94	0.4 %	0.4%
64	Rukiga	181	0.7 %	0.7%
65	Lumasaba	121	0.5 %	0.5%
66	Luo	270	1.1 %	1.1%
67	Lugbara	131	0.5 %	0.5%
68	Alur	98	0.4 %	0.4%
69	Madi	37	0.2 %	0.2%
70	Runyankole	273	1.1 %	1.1%
71	Runyoro	77	0.3 %	0.3%
72	Rukonjo	46	0.2 %	0.2%
73	Samia-Lugwe	72	0.3 %	0.3%
74	Kinyarwanda	15	0.1 %	0.1%
75	Rufumbira	32	0.1 %	0.1%
76	Kakwa	25	0.1 %	0.1%
77	Other Western languages	21	0.1 %	0.1%
78	Other Eastern languages	88	0.4 %	0.4%
79	Other Northern languages	21	0.1 %	0.1%
80	National language	0	0.0 %	-
81	Emakhuwa	345	1.4 %	1.4%
82	Cisena	136	0.6 %	0.6%
83	Cindau	70	0.3 %	0.3%
84	Cinyanja	47	0.2 %	0.2%

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
85	Xichangana	319	1.3 %	1.3%
86	Cicopi	36	0.1 %	0.1%
87	Gitonga	56	0.2 %	0.2%
88	Shimakonde	30	0.1 %	0.1%
89	Echuwabu	45	0.2 %	0.2%
90	Ajaua	36	0.1 %	0.1%
91	Cinyungwe	47	0.2 %	0.2%
92	Citshwa	67	0.3 %	0.3%
93	Chitewe	26	0.1 %	0.1%
94	Xirhonga	53	0.2 %	0.2%
95	Xibarue	14	0.1 %	0.1%
96	Cimanyika	3	0.0 %	0.0%
97	Chichewa	4	0.0 %	0.0%
98	Shona	5	0.0 %	0.0%
99	Swazi	2	0.0 %	0.0%
100	Afrikaans	497	2.0 %	2.0%
101	Ndebele	33	0.1 %	0.1%
102	Xhosa	375	1.5 %	1.5%
103	Pedi/Spedi/North Sotho	215	0.9 %	0.9%
104	Sesotho/Sotho/South sotho	172	0.7 %	0.7%
105	Setswana/Tswana	174	0.7 %	0.7%
106	Shangaan	92	0.4 %	0.4%
107	Swazi	66	0.3 %	0.3%
108	Venda	31	0.1 %	0.1%
109	Zulu	426	1.8 %	1.8%
120	Akan	674	2.8 %	2.8%
121	Dagbani	44	0.2 %	0.2%
122	Ewe	134	0.6 %	0.6%
123	Ga	80	0.3 %	0.3%
124	Hausa	11	0.0 %	0.0%
140	Tumbuka	126	0.5 %	0.5%
141	Nkhonde	17	0.1 %	0.1%
143	Chewa	633	2.6 %	2.6%
144	Yao	163	0.7 %	0.7%
145	Ngoni	26	0.1 %	0.1%
146	Lomwe	102	0.4 %	0.4%
147	Mang'anja	60	0.2 %	0.2%
148	Sena	33	0.1 %	0.1%
149	Chindali	16	0.1 %	0.1%
150	Senga	12	0.0 %	0.0%
151	Tonga	11	0.0 %	0.0%

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
160	Arabic	1	0.0 %	0.0%
161	Haoussa	1	0.0 %	0.0%
162	Wolof	3	0.0 %	0.0%
163	Trouka	1	0.0 %	0.0%
164	Bambara	477	2.0 %	2.0%
165	Peuhl	122	0.5 %	0.5%
166	Soninke	137	0.6 %	0.6%
167	Sonrhai	87	0.4 %	0.4%
168	Malinke	79	0.3 %	0.3%
169	Khassonke	34	0.1 %	0.1%
170	Maure	17	0.1 %	0.1%
171	Senufo	42	0.2 %	0.2%
172	Mianka	75	0.3 %	0.3%
173	Samoko	11	0.0 %	0.0%
174	Bobo	4	0.0 %	0.0%
175	Bozo	10	0.0 %	0.0%
176	Dogon	110	0.5 %	0.5%
177	Tamasheq	62	0.3 %	0.3%
178	Mossi	9	0.0 %	0.0%
180	Sesotho	1191	4.9 %	4.9%
182	Seputhi	4	0.0 %	0.0%
183	Sephotsa	5	0.0 %	0.0%
201	Kurya	1	0.0 %	0.0%
202	Nyakyusa	10	0.0 %	0.0%
203	Pare	1	0.0 %	0.0%
204	Haya	1	0.0 %	0.0%
205	Sukuma	4	0.0 %	0.0%
207	Hehe	25	0.1 %	0.1%
210	Makonde	2	0.0 %	0.0%
211	Ngoni	2	0.0 %	0.0%
213	Nyamwezi	1	0.0 %	0.0%
215	Zaramo	3	0.0 %	0.0%
220	Wolof	481	2.0 %	2.0%
221	Serer	155	0.6 %	0.6%
222	Mandinka	62	0.3 %	0.3%
223	Pulaar	316	1.3 %	1.3%
224	Diola	56	0.2 %	0.2%
225	Soninke	16	0.1 %	0.1%
240	Setswana	944	3.9 %	3.9%
241	Sekalanga	129	0.5 %	0.5%
242	Sesarwa	9	0.0 %	0.0%

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
243	Sesobeya	8	0.0 %	0.0%
244	Sekgalagadi	51	0.2 %	0.2%
245	Seherero	7	0.0 %	0.0%
246	Sembukushu	19	0.1 %	0.1%
247	Seyei	13	0.1 %	0.1%
260	Hausa	537	2.2 %	2.2%
261	Yoruba	505	2.1 %	2.1%
262	Igbo	403	1.7 %	1.7%
263	Tiv	63	0.3 %	0.3%
264	Ijaw	162	0.7 %	0.7%
265	Kanuri	91	0.4 %	0.4%
266	Nupe	17	0.1 %	0.1%
267	Ibibio	57	0.2 %	0.2%
268	Efik	23	0.1 %	0.1%
269	Edo	41	0.2 %	0.2%
270	Igala/Idoma	32	0.1 %	0.1%
271	Urhobo	23	0.1 %	0.1%
272	Ebira	23	0.1 %	0.1%
273	Fulani	70	0.3 %	0.3%
274	Isoko	4	0.0 %	0.0%
275	kalabari	16	0.1 %	0.1%
276	Ikewere	19	0.1 %	0.1%
277	Gwari	13	0.1 %	0.1%
278	Sidawa	4	0.0 %	0.0%
279	Pidgin English	4	0.0 %	0.0%
280	Shona	854	3.5 %	3.5%
281	Ndebele	183	0.8 %	0.8%
282	Venda	16	0.1 %	0.1%
283	Tonga	29	0.1 %	0.1%
284	Sena	6	0.0 %	0.0%
300	Bemba	414	1.7 %	1.7%
301	Chewa	73	0.3 %	0.3%
302	kaonde	60	0.2 %	0.2%
303	Lozi	93	0.4 %	0.4%
304	Lunda	17	0.1 %	0.1%
305	Luvale	32	0.1 %	0.1%
306	Nyanja	54	0.2 %	0.2%
307	Tonga	158	0.7 %	0.7%
308	Tumbuka	35	0.1 %	0.1%
309	Senga	44	0.2 %	0.2%
310	Nyika	7	0.0 %	0.0%

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
311	Lamba	1	0.0 %	0.0%
312	Bisa	10	0.0 %	0.0%
313	Lala	19	0.1 %	0.1%
314	Nsenga	9	0.0 %	0.0%
315	Lenje	7	0.0 %	0.0%
316	Ngoni	36	0.1 %	0.1%
317	Namwanga	8	0.0 %	0.0%
318	Lambya	2	0.0 %	0.0%
319	Soli	2	0.0 %	0.0%
320	Afrikaans	137	0.6 %	0.6%
321	Ovambo languages	586	2.4 %	2.4%
323	kavango languages	96	0.4 %	0.4%
324	Herero languages	125	0.5 %	0.5%
325	Caprivi languages	65	0.3 %	0.3%
326	Nama / Damara	160	0.7 %	0.7%
327	Tswana	6	0.0 %	0.0%
328	German	9	0.0 %	0.0%
380	Kalejin	280	1.2 %	1.2%
381	Kamba	270	1.1 %	1.1%
382	Kikuyu	450	1.9 %	1.9%
383	Kisii	134	0.6 %	0.6%
384	Luhya	354	1.5 %	1.5%
385	Luo	284	1.2 %	1.2%
386	Maasai/Samburu	53	0.2 %	0.2%
387	Mijikenda	105	0.4 %	0.4%
388	Somali	120	0.5 %	0.5%
389	Taita	26	0.1 %	0.1%
390	Turkana	35	0.1 %	0.1%
391	Meru	132	0.5 %	0.5%
392	Embu	32	0.1 %	0.1%
393	Borana	21	0.1 %	0.1%
394	Kuria	17	0.1 %	0.1%
395	Teso	3	0.0 %	0.0%
396	Pokot	1	0.0 %	0.0%
397	Bajuni	7	0.0 %	0.0%
398	Taveta	0	0.0 %	-
399	Gujarati	6	0.0 %	0.0%
440	Mambwe	7	0.0 %	0.0%
441	Chikunda	3	0.0 %	0.0%
442	Swaka	1	0.0 %	0.0%
443	Luchazi	1	0.0 %	0.0%

- Study 04558 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
444	Aushi	28	0.1 %	0.1%
445	Chishinga	1	0.0 %	0.0%
446	Goba	2	0.0 %	0.0%
447	Nkoya	2	0.0 %	0.0%
800	Berom	4	0.0 %	0.0%
801	Chip	2	0.0 %	0.0%
802	Jarawa	8	0.0 %	0.0%
805	Gbagyi	7	0.0 %	0.0%
806	Jaba	4	0.0 %	0.0%
807	Esan	8	0.0 %	0.0%
809	Mgas	1	0.0 %	0.0%
995	Other	690	2.8 %	2.8%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-
999	Don't know	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	995.00	206.42	177.00	177.24

Q84 **Q84. Education of respondent**

Location: 808-810 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	21	0.1 %	0.1%
0	No formal schooling	3654	15.1 %	15.1%
1	Informal schooling only	1256	5.2 %	5.2%
2	Some primary schooling	4299	17.7 %	17.7%
3	Primary school completed	4001	16.5 %	16.5%
4	Some secondary school/high school	4684	19.3 %	19.3%
5	Secondary school completed/high school	3711	15.3 %	15.3%
6	Post-secondary qualifications, not university	1643	6.8 %	6.8%
7	Some university, college	397	1.6 %	1.6%
8	University, college completed	421	1.7 %	1.7%
9	Post-graduate	112	0.5 %	0.5%
98	Refused	3	0.0 %	0.0%
99	Don't know	46	0.2 %	0.2%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	99.00	3.34	3.00	4.75

Q85 **Q85. Religion of respondent**

- Study 04558 -

Location: 811-813 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	28	0.1 %	0.1%
0	None	1519	6.3 %	6.3%
1	Islam	4615	19.0 %	19.0%
2	Catholic	6357	26.2 %	26.2%
3	Protestant (Mainstream)	4179	17.2 %	17.2%
4	Protestant (Evangelical/Pentecostal)	3900	16.1 %	16.1%
5	African Independent Church	1421	5.9 %	5.9%
6	Traditional religion	402	1.7 %	1.7%
7	Hindu	88	0.4 %	0.4%
8	Agnostic (Do not know if there is a God)	30	0.1 %	0.1%
9	Atheist (Do not believe in a God)	38	0.2 %	0.2%
10	Christian (general)	441	1.8 %	1.8%
11	Jehovah's Witness	53	0.2 %	0.2%
12	Seventh Day Adventist/Mormon	96	0.4 %	0.4%
13	Racionalismo Cristao/Christian Rationalism	0	0.0 %	-
50	Racionalism Cristo	27	0.1 %	0.1%
51	Nova Apostolica	38	0.2 %	0.2%
52	Igreja Jesus Cristo dos ultima dias	9	0.0 %	0.0%
80	Igreja Universal so Reino de Deus	0	0.0 %	-
100	Zionist Christian Church	292	1.2 %	1.2%
101	Dutch Church	113	0.5 %	0.5%
102	Methodist	100	0.4 %	0.4%
103	Apostolic	117	0.5 %	0.5%
260	Brotherhood Olumba Olumba	0	0.0 %	-
380	Sunni Muslim	217	0.9 %	0.9%
381	Ithnashiri Muslim (Shi'a)	3	0.0 %	0.0%
382	Ismaili Muslim (Shi'a)	9	0.0 %	0.0%
383	Khodja Muslim (Shi'a)	2	0.0 %	0.0%
385	Memon Muslim (Shi'a)	1	0.0 %	0.0%
386	Other Muslim	14	0.1 %	0.1%
387	Quaker	31	0.1 %	0.1%
388	Neo-traditional religion (Munigiki, Tent of Living God)	5	0.0 %	0.0%
995	Other	64	0.3 %	0.3%
998	Refused	4	0.0 %	0.0%
999	Don't know	35	0.1 %	0.1%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	999.00	13.98	2.00	77.42

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Q86 **Q86. How often attend religious services**

Location: 814-816 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	33	0.1 %	0.1%
1	Never	2416	10.0 %	10.0%
2	About once a year or less	1575	6.5 %	6.5%
3	About once every several months	2044	8.4 %	8.4%
4	About once a month	2873	11.8 %	11.8%
5	About once a week	8944	36.9 %	36.9%
6	More than once a week	6143	25.3 %	25.3%
9	Don't know	218	0.9 %	0.9%
98	Refused	2	0.0 %	0.0%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	98.00	4.41	5.00	1.86

Q87A **Q87a. Close to political party**

Location: 817-824 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	9	0.0 %	0.0%
0	No, not close to any party	9260	38.2 %	38.2%
50	PAICV	291	1.2 %	1.2%
51	MPD	284	1.2 %	1.2%
52	PCD	14	0.1 %	0.1%
53	PRD	4	0.0 %	0.0%
54	UCID	4	0.0 %	0.0%
55	PSD	2	0.0 %	0.0%
56	PTS	3	0.0 %	0.0%
60	Uganda Peoples' Congress (UPC)	121	0.5 %	0.5%
61	Democratic Party (DP)	104	0.4 %	0.4%
62	Movement	841	3.5 %	3.5%
63	Free Movement	26	0.1 %	0.1%
64	Reformist Agenda	51	0.2 %	0.2%
65	Conservative Party	4	0.0 %	0.0%
66	National Democratic Forum	3	0.0 %	0.0%
67	Multipartyist	1	0.0 %	0.0%
68	Jema	1	0.0 %	0.0%

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
80	Frelimo	769	3.2 %	3.2%
81	Renamo	55	0.2 %	0.2%
82	PIMO	5	0.0 %	0.0%
83	PCN	1	0.0 %	0.0%
85	SOL	1	0.0 %	0.0%
100	African Muslim Party	4	0.0 %	0.0%
101	African Christian Democratic Party	20	0.1 %	0.1%
102	African National Congress	1004	4.1 %	4.1%
103	Afrikaner Unity Movement/Afrikaner Eenheids Beweging	9	0.0 %	0.0%
104	Azanian Peoples Organization	7	0.0 %	0.0%
105	Democratic Alliance-Democratic Party	96	0.4 %	0.4%
106	Federal Alliance	2	0.0 %	0.0%
107	Freedom Front/Vryheidsbeweging	6	0.0 %	0.0%
108	Inkata Freedom Party	71	0.3 %	0.3%
109	Minority Party	5	0.0 %	0.0%
110	New National Party	67	0.3 %	0.3%
111	Pan Americanist Congress	27	0.1 %	0.1%
112	United Christian Democratic Party	11	0.0 %	0.0%
113	United Democratic Movement	34	0.1 %	0.1%
120	NPP	525	2.2 %	2.2%
121	NDC	179	0.7 %	0.7%
122	CPP	10	0.0 %	0.0%
123	GCPP	2	0.0 %	0.0%
124	UGM	1	0.0 %	0.0%
125	PNC	27	0.1 %	0.1%
126	NRP	2	0.0 %	0.0%
127	DPP	0	0.0 %	-
128	EGLE	0	0.0 %	-
140	United Democratic Front (UDF)	523	2.2 %	2.2%
141	Malawi Congress Party (MCP)	179	0.7 %	0.7%
142	Alliance for Democracy (AFORD)	50	0.2 %	0.2%
143	National Democratic Alliance (NDA) Pressure Groupo	29	0.1 %	0.1%
160	PMDR	1	0.0 %	0.0%
161	CDS	8	0.0 %	0.0%
162	UFDP	4	0.0 %	0.0%
163	MC-CDR	1	0.0 %	0.0%
164	Independent	2	0.0 %	0.0%
165	ADEMA	259	1.1 %	1.1%
166	RPM/IBK	183	0.8 %	0.8%

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
167	CNID	26	0.1 %	0.1%
168	US-RDA	15	0.1 %	0.1%
169	Mouvement citoyen/ATT	168	0.7 %	0.7%
170	PARENA	36	0.1 %	0.1%
171	MPR	9	0.0 %	0.0%
172	BDIA	8	0.0 %	0.0%
173	UDD	6	0.0 %	0.0%
174	RND	2	0.0 %	0.0%
175	SADI	14	0.1 %	0.1%
176	MIRIA	3	0.0 %	0.0%
177	PUDP	1	0.0 %	0.0%
178	RDP	1	0.0 %	0.0%
180	BNP	121	0.5 %	0.5%
181	LCD	655	2.7 %	2.7%
182	BCP	26	0.1 %	0.1%
183	BAC	15	0.1 %	0.1%
184	UDF	5	0.0 %	0.0%
185	LPC	31	0.1 %	0.1%
186	LWP	4	0.0 %	0.0%
187	NLFP	1	0.0 %	0.0%
188	MFP	4	0.0 %	0.0%
189	NFP	1	0.0 %	0.0%
200	CCM Party	691	2.8 %	2.8%
201	Civic United Front Party (CUFP)	94	0.4 %	0.4%
202	Tanzanian Labour Party (TLP)	17	0.1 %	0.1%
203	Chama cha Democrasia na Maendeleo (CHADEMA)	20	0.1 %	0.1%
204	United Democratic Party (UDP)	10	0.0 %	0.0%
205	Democratic Party (DP)	11	0.0 %	0.0%
207	Chama cha Demkrasia Makini (MAKINI)	1	0.0 %	0.0%
220	PDS	419	1.7 %	1.7%
221	PS	99	0.4 %	0.4%
222	AFP	60	0.2 %	0.2%
223	URD	13	0.1 %	0.1%
224	CAP21	18	0.1 %	0.1%
225	CPC	14	0.1 %	0.1%
240	Botswana Alliance Movement (BAM)	17	0.1 %	0.1%
241	Botswana Congress Party (BCP)	57	0.2 %	0.2%
242	Botswana Democratic Party (BDP)	522	2.2 %	2.2%
243	Independent Freedom Party (IFP)	5	0.0 %	0.0%
244	Botswana National Front (BNF)	110	0.5 %	0.5%

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
245	Botswana Peoples Party (BPP)	13	0.1 %	0.1%
250	New Democratic Front (NDF)	3	0.0 %	0.0%
260	People's Democratic Party (PDP)	588	2.4 %	2.4%
261	All Nigeria People's Party (APP)	403	1.7 %	1.7%
262	Alliance for Democracy (AD)	69	0.3 %	0.3%
263	People's Redemption Party (PRP)	1	0.0 %	0.0%
264	All Progressives Grand Alliance (APGA)	78	0.3 %	0.3%
265	NCP	6	0.0 %	0.0%
266	UNPP	7	0.0 %	0.0%
267	UNDP	1	0.0 %	0.0%
268	NDP	2	0.0 %	0.0%
280	ZANU-PF	330	1.4 %	1.4%
281	MDC	107	0.4 %	0.4%
282	ZAPU 2000	3	0.0 %	0.0%
300	Forum for Democracy (FDD)	22	0.1 %	0.1%
301	Heritage Party (HP)	12	0.0 %	0.0%
302	Movement for Multi-party Democracy (MMD)	299	1.2 %	1.2%
303	Patriotic Front (PF)	15	0.1 %	0.1%
304	United National Independence Party (UNIP)	29	0.1 %	0.1%
305	United Party for National Development (UPND)	87	0.4 %	0.4%
320	SWAPO Party	735	3.0 %	3.0%
321	Contress of Democrats (CoD)	81	0.3 %	0.3%
322	DTA of Namibia	60	0.2 %	0.2%
323	Monitor Action Group (MAG)	2	0.0 %	0.0%
324	United Democratic Front of Namibia (UDF)	15	0.1 %	0.1%
360	PDP	1	0.0 %	0.0%
361	PAMAT	1	0.0 %	0.0%
362	PSP	1	0.0 %	0.0%
380	Democtatic Party (DP)	46	0.2 %	0.2%
381	Ford-Asili	3	0.0 %	0.0%
382	Ford-k	25	0.1 %	0.1%
383	Ford-People (F/P)	53	0.2 %	0.2%
384	Islamic Party of Kenya	1	0.0 %	0.0%
385	Kenya African National Union (KANU)	108	0.4 %	0.4%
386	Liberal Democratic Party (LDP)	122	0.5 %	0.5%
387	National Rainbow Coalition (NARC)	1242	5.1 %	5.1%
388	National Party of Kenya (NPK)	9	0.0 %	0.0%
995	Other	37	0.2 %	0.2%
998	Refused to answer	764	3.2 %	3.2%
999	Don't know	335	1.4 %	1.4%

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<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	999.00	160.03	102.00	223.11

Q87B **Q87b. How close to this political party**

Location: 825-832 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	14	0.1 %	0.1%
1	Not very close	2951	12.2 %	12.2%
2	Somewhat close	4111	17.0 %	17.0%
3	Very close	6679	27.5 %	27.5%
7	Not applicable	10368	42.8 %	42.8%
9	Don't know	112	0.5 %	0.5%
98	Refused	13	0.1 %	0.1%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	98.00	4.37	3.00	3.26

Q88 **Q88. Main occupation**

Location: 833-835 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	72	0.3 %	0.3%
0	Never had a job	2846	11.7 %	11.7%
1	Farmer (produces only for home consumption)	3088	12.7 %	12.7%
2	Farmer (produces surplus for sale)	3669	15.1 %	15.1%
3	Farmer (produces mainly for sale)	194	0.8 %	0.8%
4	Farm worker	665	2.7 %	2.7%
5	Fisherman	196	0.8 %	0.8%
6	Trader/Hawker/Vendor	1467	6.0 %	6.0%
7	Businessperson	1328	5.5 %	5.5%
8	Professional Worker (e.g., lawyer, accountant, nurse, etc.)	799	3.3 %	3.3%
9	Supervisor/Foreman	157	0.6 %	0.6%
10	Clerical Worker	389	1.6 %	1.6%
12	Miner	312	1.3 %	1.3%
14	Domestic Worker/Maid/Char/Househelp	845	3.5 %	3.5%
15	Teacher	872	3.6 %	3.6%
16	Government Worker	693	2.9 %	2.9%
17	Armed Services/Police/ Security Personnel	318	1.3 %	1.3%

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
18	Student	1638	6.8 %	6.8%
19	Housewife/Works In the Household	1644	6.8 %	6.8%
22	Retail worker	333	1.4 %	1.4%
23	Artisan/skilled manual worker - formal sector	443	1.8 %	1.8%
24	Artisan/skilled manual worker - informal sector	663	2.7 %	2.7%
25	Unskilled manual in the formal sector	393	1.6 %	1.6%
26	Unskilled manual worker in the informal sector	545	2.2 %	2.2%
27	Driver	93	0.4 %	0.4%
50	Marine/sailor	10	0.0 %	0.0%
60	Traditional healer	7	0.0 %	0.0%
160	Agent of NGO	1	0.0 %	0.0%
161	Local leader/chief/headman	2	0.0 %	0.0%
162	Eleveur/cattle breeder	20	0.1 %	0.1%
180	Skilled textile factory worker	24	0.1 %	0.1%
181	Unskilled textile factory worker	12	0.0 %	0.0%
260	Youth corper/national service	3	0.0 %	0.0%
261	Clergyman/priest/paster	8	0.0 %	0.0%
262	Motor cyclist/okada man	4	0.0 %	0.0%
263	Apprentice	3	0.0 %	0.0%
380	Religious leader	12	0.0 %	0.0%
381	Pastoralist	17	0.1 %	0.1%
382	Catering/cook/chef	4	0.0 %	0.0%
990	Unemployed	33	0.1 %	0.1%
991	Retired	81	0.3 %	0.3%
992	Disabled	19	0.1 %	0.1%
993	Anything	5	0.0 %	0.0%
995	Other	221	0.9 %	0.9%
998	Refused	2	0.0 %	0.0%
999	Don't know	98	0.4 %	0.4%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	999.00	28.67	6.00	135.55

Q89

Q89. Employment status

Location: 836-838 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	40	0.2 %	0.2%
0	No (not looking)	9569	39.5 %	39.5%
1	No (looking)	6066	25.0 %	25.0%

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
2	Yes, part time (not looking)	1035	4.3 %	4.3%
3	Yes, part time (looking)	1908	7.9 %	7.9%
4	Yes, full time (not looking)	3326	13.7 %	13.7%
5	Yes, full time (looking)	2160	8.9 %	8.9%
9	Don't know	142	0.6 %	0.6%
60	Traditional healer	0	0.0 %	-
98	Refused	2	0.0 %	0.0%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	98.00	1.62	1.00	2.04

Q90

Q90. Household income

Location: 839-846 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	11	0.0 %	0.0%
0	None	6203	25.6 %	26.8%
1	First decile	1765	7.3 %	7.6%
2	Second decile	1827	7.5 %	7.9%
3	Third decile	2055	8.5 %	8.9%
4	Fourth decile	1745	7.2 %	7.5%
5	Fifth decile	1421	5.9 %	6.1%
6	Sixth decile	1344	5.5 %	5.8%
7	Seventh decile	1180	4.9 %	5.1%
8	Eighth decile	1020	4.2 %	4.4%
9	Ninth decile	718	3.0 %	3.1%
10	Tenth decile	490	2.0 %	2.1%
98	Refused	1196	4.9 %	5.2%
99	Don't know	2169	8.9 %	9.4%
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	99.00	17.00	3.00	33.79

Q90NEW

Q90new. Household income_new

Location: 847-854 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	11	0.0 %	0.0%

- Study 04558 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
0	None	6203	25.6 %	26.8%
50	Less than 5000 escudos	110	0.5 %	0.5%
51	5001 - 10,000 escudos	204	0.8 %	0.9%
52	10,001 - 20,000 escudos	134	0.6 %	0.6%
53	20,001 - 30,000 escudos	86	0.4 %	0.4%
54	30,001 - 40,000 escudos	42	0.2 %	0.2%
55	40,001 - 50,000 escudos	32	0.1 %	0.1%
56	50,001 - 75,000 escudos	29	0.1 %	0.1%
57	75,001 - 100,000 escudos	11	0.0 %	0.0%
58	100,001 - 150,000 escudos	4	0.0 %	0.0%
59	More than 150,000 escudos	5	0.0 %	0.0%
60	Less than 5,000 Ushs	219	0.9 %	0.9%
61	More than 5,000 but less than 10,000 Usha	225	0.9 %	1.0%
62	More than 10,000 but less than 20,000 Ushs	233	1.0 %	1.0%
63	More than 20,000 but less than 30,000 Ushs	170	0.7 %	0.7%
64	More than 30,000 but less than 50,000 Ushs	172	0.7 %	0.7%
65	More than 50,000 but less than 75,000 Ushs	124	0.5 %	0.5%
66	More than 75,000 but less than 100,000 Ushs	161	0.7 %	0.7%
67	More than 100,000 but less than 200,000 Ushs	165	0.7 %	0.7%
68	More than 200,000 but less than 350,000 Ushs	87	0.4 %	0.4%
69	More than 350,000 Ushs	47	0.2 %	0.2%
80	Less than 900 contos	340	1.4 %	1.5%
81	901 - 1,000 contos	167	0.7 %	0.7%
82	1001 - 2000 contos	100	0.4 %	0.4%
83	2001 - 4000 contos	43	0.2 %	0.2%
84	4001 - 6000 contos	19	0.1 %	0.1%
85	More than 6000 contos	12	0.0 %	0.1%
100	Less than R100	40	0.2 %	0.2%
101	R101 to R250	85	0.4 %	0.4%
102	R125 to R250	192	0.8 %	0.8%
103	R501 to R900	308	1.3 %	1.3%
104	R109 to R1400	200	0.8 %	0.9%
105	R1401 to R2000	178	0.7 %	0.8%
106	R2001 to R3000	161	0.7 %	0.7%
107	R3001 to R4000	151	0.6 %	0.7%
108	R4001 to R10000	197	0.8 %	0.9%
109	Over R 10000	94	0.4 %	0.4%
120	Less than 50,000 cedis	199	0.8 %	0.9%
121	51,000 to 100,000 cedis	230	0.9 %	1.0%
122	101,000 to 300,000 cedis	219	0.9 %	0.9%
123	301,000 to 500,000 cedis	107	0.4 %	0.5%

- Study 04558 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
124	501,000 to 700,000 cedis	60	0.2 %	0.3%
125	701,000 to 900,000 cedis	26	0.1 %	0.1%
126	901,000 to 1,100,000 cedis	21	0.1 %	0.1%
127	1,101,000 to 1,300,000 cedis	13	0.1 %	0.1%
128	1,301,000 to 1,500,000 cedis	9	0.0 %	0.0%
129	1,500,000 cedis and over	9	0.0 %	0.0%
140	MK 1-100	40	0.2 %	0.2%
141	MK 101-200	30	0.1 %	0.1%
142	MK 201-300	17	0.1 %	0.1%
143	MK 301-400	28	0.1 %	0.1%
144	MK 401-500	40	0.2 %	0.2%
145	MK 501-750	16	0.1 %	0.1%
146	MK 751-1000	39	0.2 %	0.2%
147	MK 1001-2000	84	0.3 %	0.4%
148	MK 2001-3000	46	0.2 %	0.2%
149	Over MK 3000	162	0.7 %	0.7%
160	Less than 10,000 fcfa	273	1.1 %	1.2%
161	10,001 to 20,000 fcfa	141	0.6 %	0.6%
162	20,001 to 30,000 fcfa	107	0.4 %	0.5%
163	30,001 to 40,000 fcfa	69	0.3 %	0.3%
164	40,001 to 50,000 fcfa	76	0.3 %	0.3%
165	50,001 to 100,000 fcfa	125	0.5 %	0.5%
166	100,001 to 200,000 fcfa	55	0.2 %	0.2%
167	200,001 to 300,000 fcfa	17	0.1 %	0.1%
168	301,000 to 400,000 fcfa	8	0.0 %	0.0%
169	More than 400,000 fcfa	9	0.0 %	0.0%
180	M1-100	92	0.4 %	0.4%
181	M101-200	69	0.3 %	0.3%
182	M201-300	43	0.2 %	0.2%
183	M301-400	30	0.1 %	0.1%
184	M401-500	41	0.2 %	0.2%
185	M501-750	65	0.3 %	0.3%
186	M751-1000	72	0.3 %	0.3%
187	M1001-2000	69	0.3 %	0.3%
188	M2001-3000	40	0.2 %	0.2%
189	Over 3001	15	0.1 %	0.1%
200	TShs 1 - 5,000	125	0.5 %	0.5%
201	TShs 5,001 - 10,000	0	0.0 %	-
202	TShs 10,001 - 30,000	379	1.6 %	1.6%
203	TShs 30,001 - 50,000	162	0.7 %	0.7%
204	TShs 50,001 - 70,000	97	0.4 %	0.4%

- Study 04558 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
205	TShs 70,001 - 100,000	96	0.4 %	0.4%
206	TShs 100,001 - 300,000	69	0.3 %	0.3%
207	TShs 100,001 - 300,000	19	0.1 %	0.1%
208	TShs 600,001 - 1000,000	2	0.0 %	0.0%
209	Over TShs 1000,000	3	0.0 %	0.0%
220	Less than 10,000 fcfa	91	0.4 %	0.4%
221	10,001 - 20,000 fcfa	42	0.2 %	0.2%
222	20,001 - 30,000 fcfa	41	0.2 %	0.2%
223	30,001 - 40,000 fcfa	17	0.1 %	0.1%
224	40,001 - 50,000 fcfa	21	0.1 %	0.1%
225	50,001 - 100,000 fcfa	51	0.2 %	0.2%
226	100,001 - 200,000 fcfa	47	0.2 %	0.2%
227	200,001 - 300,000 fcfa	16	0.1 %	0.1%
228	300,001 - 400,000 fcfa	4	0.0 %	0.0%
229	More than 400,000 fcfa	3	0.0 %	0.0%
240	Less than P100	28	0.1 %	0.1%
241	P101-250	66	0.3 %	0.3%
242	P251-500	87	0.4 %	0.4%
243	P501-900	92	0.4 %	0.4%
244	P901-1400	72	0.3 %	0.3%
245	P1401-2,000	70	0.3 %	0.3%
246	P2,001-3,000	49	0.2 %	0.2%
247	P3,001-4,000	39	0.2 %	0.2%
248	P4,001-10,000	53	0.2 %	0.2%
249	Over P10,000	21	0.1 %	0.1%
260	Less than 500 Naira	84	0.3 %	0.4%
261	501-1,000 Naira	113	0.5 %	0.5%
262	1,001-2,000 Naira	119	0.5 %	0.5%
263	2,001-4,000 Naira	161	0.7 %	0.7%
264	4,001-6,000 Naira	180	0.7 %	0.8%
265	6,001-8,000 Naira	134	0.6 %	0.6%
266	8,001-10,000 Naira	189	0.8 %	0.8%
267	10,001-20,000 Naira	266	1.1 %	1.1%
268	20,001-50,000 Naira	145	0.6 %	0.6%
269	Over 50,000 Naira	43	0.2 %	0.2%
300	Less than K100,000	202	0.8 %	0.9%
301	K100,001 - 200,000	131	0.5 %	0.6%
302	K200,001-300,000	57	0.2 %	0.2%
303	K300,001-500,000	72	0.3 %	0.3%
304	K500,001-700,000	64	0.3 %	0.3%
305	K700,000-1,000,000	60	0.2 %	0.3%

- Study 04558 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
306	K1,000,001-2,000,000	43	0.2 %	0.2%
307	K2,000,001-3,000,000	4	0.0 %	0.0%
308	K3,000,001-5,000,000	3	0.0 %	0.0%
309	More than 5,000,000	0	0.0 %	-
320	Less than N\$250	125	0.5 %	0.5%
321	N\$251-500	127	0.5 %	0.5%
322	N\$501-750	110	0.5 %	0.5%
323	N\$751-1,000	83	0.3 %	0.4%
324	N\$1,001-1,500	72	0.3 %	0.3%
325	N\$1,501-2,000	93	0.4 %	0.4%
326	N\$2,001-3,000	75	0.3 %	0.3%
327	N\$3,001-4,000	54	0.2 %	0.2%
328	N\$4,001-6,000	48	0.2 %	0.2%
329	Over N\$6,000	50	0.2 %	0.2%
380	Less than KSh 500	137	0.6 %	0.6%
381	KSh 501-1000	209	0.9 %	0.9%
382	KSh 1001-1500	132	0.5 %	0.6%
383	KSh 1501-2500	193	0.8 %	0.8%
384	KSh 2501-5000	284	1.2 %	1.2%
385	KSh 5001-7500	174	0.7 %	0.8%
386	KSh 7501-15,000	170	0.7 %	0.7%
387	KSh 15,001-25,000	69	0.3 %	0.3%
388	KSh 25,001-50,000	53	0.2 %	0.2%
389	KSh over KSh 50,000	17	0.1 %	0.1%
998	Refused to answer	1196	4.9 %	5.2%
999	Don't Know	2169	8.9 %	9.4%
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	999.00	256.91	124.00	326.82

Q91

Q91. Government salary in household

Location: 855-857 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	25	0.1 %	0.1%
0	No	17230	71.1 %	74.4%
1	Yes	5689	23.5 %	24.6%
9	Don't know	199	0.8 %	0.9%
98	Refused	1	0.0 %	0.0%

- Study 04558 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	98.00	0.33	0.00	1.12

Q92

Q92. Household financial situation

Location: 858-860 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	52	0.2 %	0.2%
0	Both spend savings AND borrow money	1554	6.4 %	6.4%
1	Borrow money to live on	1709	7.0 %	7.0%
2	Spend some savings	2791	11.5 %	11.5%
3	Spend all income (break even)	11477	47.3 %	47.3%
4	Save money	4598	19.0 %	19.0%
9	Don't know	2067	8.5 %	8.5%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	3.24	3.00	2.05

Q93A

Q93a. Physical health

Location: 861-863 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	27	0.1 %	0.1%
0	Never	10900	45.0 %	45.0%
1	Just once or twice	7822	32.3 %	32.3%
2	Many times	4602	19.0 %	19.0%
3	Always	725	3.0 %	3.0%
9	Don't Know	172	0.7 %	0.7%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	0.85	1.00	1.09

Q93B

Q93b. Mental health

Location: 864-866 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

- Study 04558 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	52	0.2 %	0.2%
0	Never	9803	40.4 %	40.4%
1	Just once or twice	6500	26.8 %	26.8%
2	Many times	6358	26.2 %	26.2%
3	Always	1273	5.2 %	5.2%
9	Don't Know	261	1.1 %	1.1%
98	Refused	1	0.0 %	0.0%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	98.00	1.05	1.00	1.40

Q94

Q94. Died of AIDS

Location: 867-869 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	50	0.2 %	0.2%
0	-	7960	32.8 %	32.8%
1	-	1512	6.2 %	6.2%
2	-	1466	6.0 %	6.0%
3	-	1254	5.2 %	5.2%
4	-	907	3.7 %	3.7%
5	-	970	4.0 %	4.0%
6	-	600	2.5 %	2.5%
7	-	350	1.4 %	1.4%
8	-	338	1.4 %	1.4%
9	-	171	0.7 %	0.7%
10	-	838	3.5 %	3.5%
11	-	76	0.3 %	0.3%
12	-	142	0.6 %	0.6%
13	-	67	0.3 %	0.3%
14	-	32	0.1 %	0.1%
15	-	158	0.7 %	0.7%
16	-	26	0.1 %	0.1%
17	-	23	0.1 %	0.1%
18	-	26	0.1 %	0.1%
19	-	14	0.1 %	0.1%
20	-	314	1.3 %	1.3%
21	-	16	0.1 %	0.1%
22	-	1	0.0 %	0.0%
23	-	10	0.0 %	0.0%

- Study 04558 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
24	-	3	0.0 %	0.0%
25	-	43	0.2 %	0.2%
26	-	3	0.0 %	0.0%
27	-	8	0.0 %	0.0%
28	-	2	0.0 %	0.0%
29	-	4	0.0 %	0.0%
30	-	93	0.4 %	0.4%
31	-	1	0.0 %	0.0%
32	-	5	0.0 %	0.0%
35	-	6	0.0 %	0.0%
38	-	1	0.0 %	0.0%
40	-	24	0.1 %	0.1%
41	-	1	0.0 %	0.0%
42	-	3	0.0 %	0.0%
43	-	2	0.0 %	0.0%
46	-	2	0.0 %	0.0%
49	-	1	0.0 %	0.0%
50	-	60	0.2 %	0.2%
52	-	1	0.0 %	0.0%
53	-	1	0.0 %	0.0%
54	-	1	0.0 %	0.0%
55	-	1	0.0 %	0.0%
60	-	11	0.0 %	0.0%
61	-	1	0.0 %	0.0%
70	-	1	0.0 %	0.0%
79	-	1	0.0 %	0.0%
80	-	3	0.0 %	0.0%
90	-	1	0.0 %	0.0%
99	-	3	0.0 %	0.0%
100	-	32	0.1 %	0.1%
105	-	1	0.0 %	0.0%
125	-	1	0.0 %	0.0%
150	-	1	0.0 %	0.0%
200	-	3	0.0 %	0.0%
350	-	1	0.0 %	0.0%
400	-	1	0.0 %	0.0%
500	-	1	0.0 %	0.0%
990	-	1	0.0 %	0.0%
991	Yes, do have friends/relatives who have died	386	1.6 %	1.6%
998	Will not say/Refused	786	3.2 %	3.2%
999	Don't know	5426	22.4 %	22.4%

- Study 04558 -

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	999.00	274.45	3.00	442.78

Q95 **Q95. Perceived survey sponsor**

Location: 870-872 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	2	0.0 %	0.0%
0	No one	59	0.2 %	0.2%
1	Government (general)	11157	46.0 %	46.0%
2	Government -- Federal/central	1236	5.1 %	5.1%
3	Government -- State/regional/provincial	155	0.6 %	0.6%
4	Government -- Local	196	0.8 %	0.8%
5	President or President's Office	1375	5.7 %	5.7%
6	State/Regional/Provincial Governor	70	0.3 %	0.3%
7	National/Federal Office of Statistics or Census Office	124	0.5 %	0.5%
8	National/Federal Ministry of Health	97	0.4 %	0.4%
9	NGOs	1144	4.7 %	4.7%
10	Government Ministry/Agency (general)	174	0.7 %	0.7%
12	International Organizations or Actors	156	0.6 %	0.6%
13	National/Federal Ministry of Information	6	0.0 %	0.0%
20	Research programme/research company (e.g.,RMS)	1028	4.2 %	4.2%
21	Newspapers/media	23	0.1 %	0.1%
22	Political parties/politicians	745	3.1 %	3.1%
23	University/college/school	566	2.3 %	2.3%
24	Private company	116	0.5 %	0.5%
25	Public service company (including utility company)	18	0.1 %	0.1%
26	National planning commission	40	0.2 %	0.2%
27	White people/boers	43	0.2 %	0.2%
28	National/Federal Ministry of Agriculture	12	0.0 %	0.0%
29	AB National Partner	999	4.1 %	4.1%
30	The courts	6	0.0 %	0.0%
31	Religious organization	15	0.1 %	0.1%
32	Enemies/people who want to hurt us/take our property	5	0.0 %	0.0%
33	Secret service/national intelligence service	15	0.1 %	0.1%
50	Prime Minister	86	0.4 %	0.4%
51	God	64	0.3 %	0.3%
52	Important person	9	0.0 %	0.0%

- Study 04558 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
53	Electoral commission	22	0.1 %	0.1%
54	Ministry of Finance/Economic Affairs	16	0.1 %	0.1%
55	Employment office	3	0.0 %	0.0%
56	Ministry of Education or Social Affairs	29	0.1 %	0.1%
60	People from the capitia city (e.g., Kampala)	14	0.1 %	0.1%
61	Lawyers/ Law society	5	0.0 %	0.0%
62	Human rights organizations	18	0.1 %	0.1%
63	Your boss	17	0.1 %	0.1%
64	Tax department	4	0.0 %	0.0%
65	Women/women's organization	3	0.0 %	0.0%
66	Inspector General	3	0.0 %	0.0%
67	Parliament/National Assembly	26	0.1 %	0.1%
68	Constitutional commission	60	0.2 %	0.2%
84	The people	7	0.0 %	0.0%
85	People who want to help us	13	0.1 %	0.1%
160	Strangers	3	0.0 %	0.0%
380	An AIDS groups/organizations	6	0.0 %	0.0%
382	Foreign intelligence/security (e.g., FBI)	2	0.0 %	0.0%
995	Other	258	1.1 %	1.1%
998	Refused	26	0.1 %	0.1%
999	Don't know	3972	16.4 %	16.4%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	999.00	181.53	2.00	377.28

ENDTIME **Time interview ended**

Location: 873-880 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: character (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

Q96 **Q96. Gender of respondent**

Location: 881-883 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Male	12143	50.1 %	50.1%
2	Female	12105	49.9 %	49.9%

- Study 04558 -

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	1.00	2.00	1.50	1.00	0.50

Q96NEW

Q96new. Race of respondent

Location: 884-886 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	24	0.1 %	0.1%
1	Black/African	15687	64.7 %	64.7%
2	White/European	413	1.7 %	1.7%
3	Coloured/Mixed Race	417	1.7 %	1.7%
4	Arab/Lebanese	6	0.0 %	0.0%
5	South Asian (Indian, Pakistani, etc.)	147	0.6 %	0.6%
6	East Asian (Chinese, Korean, Japanese, etc.)	0	0.0 %	-
95	Other	3	0.0 %	0.0%
97	Not Asked	7551	31.1 %	31.1%
98	Refused	0	0.0 %	-
99	Don't Know	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	97.00	30.98	1.00	44.41

Q97

Q97. Language of interview

Location: 887-894 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	91	0.4 %	0.4%
1	English	4466	18.4 %	18.4%
2	French	272	1.1 %	1.1%
3	Portuguese	664	2.7 %	2.7%
4	Kiswahili	1972	8.1 %	8.1%
50	Crioulo	1261	5.2 %	5.2%
60	Luganda	605	2.5 %	2.5%
61	Lusoga	207	0.9 %	0.9%
62	Ateso	89	0.4 %	0.4%
63	Rutoro	129	0.5 %	0.5%
64	Rukiga	141	0.6 %	0.6%
65	Lumasaba	33	0.1 %	0.1%
66	Luo	215	0.9 %	0.9%
67	Lugbara	79	0.3 %	0.3%

- Study 04558 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
68	Alur	79	0.3 %	0.3%
69	Madi	8	0.0 %	0.0%
70	Runyankole	295	1.2 %	1.2%
71	Runyoro	10	0.0 %	0.0%
72	Rukonjo	8	0.0 %	0.0%
73	Samia-Lugwe	7	0.0 %	0.0%
74	Kinyarwanda	0	0.0 %	-
75	Rufumbira	0	0.0 %	-
76	Kakwa	4	0.0 %	0.0%
77	Other Western languages	0	0.0 %	-
78	Other Eastern languages	0	0.0 %	-
79	Other Northern languages	0	0.0 %	-
80	National language	69	0.3 %	0.3%
81	Emakhuwa	204	0.8 %	0.8%
82	Cisena	79	0.3 %	0.3%
83	Cindau	32	0.1 %	0.1%
84	Cinyanja	29	0.1 %	0.1%
85	Xichangana	181	0.7 %	0.7%
86	Cicopi	10	0.0 %	0.0%
87	Gitonga	7	0.0 %	0.0%
88	Shimakonde	10	0.0 %	0.0%
89	Echuwabu	14	0.1 %	0.1%
90	Ajaua	11	0.0 %	0.0%
91	Cinyungwe	31	0.1 %	0.1%
92	Citshwa	20	0.1 %	0.1%
93	Chitewe	6	0.0 %	0.0%
94	Xirhonga	8	0.0 %	0.0%
95	Xibarue	4	0.0 %	0.0%
96	Cimanyika	1	0.0 %	0.0%
97	Chichewa	4	0.0 %	0.0%
98	Shona	1	0.0 %	0.0%
99	Swazi	0	0.0 %	-
100	Afrikaans	372	1.5 %	1.5%
101	Ndebele	12	0.0 %	0.0%
102	Xhosa	255	1.1 %	1.1%
103	Pedi/Spedi/North Sotho	173	0.7 %	0.7%
104	Sesotho/Sotho/South sotho	168	0.7 %	0.7%
105	Setswana/Tswana	119	0.5 %	0.5%
106	Shangaan	37	0.2 %	0.2%
107	Swazi	42	0.2 %	0.2%
108	Venda	18	0.1 %	0.1%

- Study 04558 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
109	Zulu	389	1.6 %	1.6%
120	Akan	801	3.3 %	3.3%
121	Dagbani	52	0.2 %	0.2%
122	Ewe	73	0.3 %	0.3%
123	Ga	59	0.2 %	0.2%
124	Hausa	14	0.1 %	0.1%
140	Tumbuka	145	0.6 %	0.6%
143	Chewa	1006	4.1 %	4.1%
144	Yao	32	0.1 %	0.1%
146	Lomwe	4	0.0 %	0.0%
160	Arabic	0	0.0 %	-
161	Haoussa	0	0.0 %	-
162	Wolof	0	0.0 %	-
163	Trouka	0	0.0 %	-
164	Bambara	934	3.9 %	3.9%
165	Peuhl	27	0.1 %	0.1%
166	Soninke	12	0.0 %	0.0%
167	Sonrhail	97	0.4 %	0.4%
168	Malinke	10	0.0 %	0.0%
169	Khassonke	14	0.1 %	0.1%
170	Maure	0	0.0 %	-
171	Senufo	5	0.0 %	0.0%
172	Mianka	3	0.0 %	0.0%
173	Samoko	0	0.0 %	-
174	Bobo	0	0.0 %	-
175	Bozo	0	0.0 %	-
176	Dogon	14	0.1 %	0.1%
177	Tamasheq	45	0.2 %	0.2%
178	Mossi	0	0.0 %	-
180	Sesotho	1200	4.9 %	4.9%
220	Wolof	839	3.5 %	3.5%
221	Serer	24	0.1 %	0.1%
222	Mandinka	10	0.0 %	0.0%
223	Pulaar	82	0.3 %	0.3%
224	Diola	6	0.0 %	0.0%
225	Soninke	3	0.0 %	0.0%
240	Setswana	1085	4.5 %	4.5%
260	Hausa	658	2.7 %	2.7%
261	Yoruba	270	1.1 %	1.1%
262	Igbo	134	0.6 %	0.6%
263	Tiv	41	0.2 %	0.2%

- Study 04558 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
264	Ijaw	23	0.1 %	0.1%
265	Kanuri	14	0.1 %	0.1%
266	Nupe	2	0.0 %	0.0%
267	Ibibio	25	0.1 %	0.1%
268	Efik	8	0.0 %	0.0%
269	Edo	11	0.0 %	0.0%
270	Igala/Idoma	2	0.0 %	0.0%
271	Urhobo	3	0.0 %	0.0%
272	Ebira	4	0.0 %	0.0%
273	Fulani	13	0.1 %	0.1%
274	Gwari	0	0.0 %	-
277	Gwari	1	0.0 %	0.0%
279	Pidgin English	81	0.3 %	0.3%
280	Shona	794	3.3 %	3.3%
281	Ndebele	208	0.9 %	0.9%
300	Bemba	378	1.6 %	1.6%
301	Chewa	18	0.1 %	0.1%
302	kaonda	19	0.1 %	0.1%
303	Lozi	76	0.3 %	0.3%
304	Lunda	5	0.0 %	0.0%
305	Luvale	10	0.0 %	0.0%
306	Nyanja	121	0.5 %	0.5%
307	Tonga	95	0.4 %	0.4%
308	Tumbuka	6	0.0 %	0.0%
309	Senga	8	0.0 %	0.0%
320	Afrikaans	102	0.4 %	0.4%
321	Oshiwambo	474	2.0 %	2.0%
380	kalenjin	41	0.2 %	0.2%
381	Kamba	180	0.7 %	0.7%
382	Kikuyu	139	0.6 %	0.6%
383	Kisii	75	0.3 %	0.3%
384	Luhya	71	0.3 %	0.3%
385	Luo	189	0.8 %	0.8%
386	Maasai/Samburu	8	0.0 %	0.0%
388	Somali	92	0.4 %	0.4%
389	Taita	1	0.0 %	0.0%
390	Turkana	29	0.1 %	0.1%
391	Meru/Kimeru	97	0.4 %	0.4%
392	Embu	9	0.0 %	0.0%
393	English and Kikuyu	18	0.1 %	0.1%
394	English and Kamba	6	0.0 %	0.0%

- Study 04558 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
395	English and Kiswahili	28	0.1 %	0.1%
396	Kiswahili and Kamba	1	0.0 %	0.0%
397	English, Kiswahili, and Kamba	2	0.0 %	0.0%
398	English, Kiswahili and Kikuyu	2	0.0 %	0.0%
399	English, Kiswahili and Meru	1	0.0 %	0.0%
480	Kiswahili and Luhya	2	0.0 %	0.0%
481	English, Kiswahili and Kalenjin	3	0.0 %	0.0%
482	Kiswahili and kalenjin	1	0.0 %	0.0%
483	English and Luo	1	0.0 %	0.0%
484	Kiswahili and Kikuyu	3	0.0 %	0.0%
806	Taba	1	0.0 %	0.0%
807	Esan	1	0.0 %	0.0%
995	Other	106	0.4 %	0.4%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-
999	Don't know	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	995.00	128.45	103.00	128.61

Q98

Q98. Type of shelter

Location: 895-897 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	102	0.4 %	0.4%
1	Non-traditional/Formal House/Duplex	11411	47.1 %	47.1%
2	Traditional House/Hut	8927	36.8 %	36.8%
3	Temporary structure/Shack	1149	4.7 %	4.7%
4	Flat in block of flats	987	4.1 %	4.1%
5	Single Room in larger dwelling structure or backyard	1243	5.1 %	5.1%
6	Room in hotel, residential hotel	43	0.2 %	0.2%
7	Hostel in Industrial or Farming Compound	231	1.0 %	1.0%
8	Traditional House with Formal House	107	0.4 %	0.4%
160	Tent	26	0.1 %	0.1%
995	Other	22	0.1 %	0.1%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	995.00	2.95	2.00	30.37

Q99

Q99. Others present

Location: 898-900 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

- Study 04558 -

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	87	0.4 %	0.4%
1	No one	12108	49.9 %	49.9%
2	Spouse	1987	8.2 %	8.2%
3	Children Only	4395	18.1 %	18.1%
4	A few others	5210	21.5 %	21.5%
5	Small crowd	461	1.9 %	1.9%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	5.00	2.16	1.00	1.31

Q100 **Q100. Check with others**

Location: 901-903 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	64	0.3 %	0.3%
0	No	22122	91.2 %	91.2%
1	Yes	2062	8.5 %	8.5%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	1.00	0.08	0.00	0.28

Q101 **Q101. Influence by others**

Location: 904-906 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	81	0.3 %	0.3%
0	No	22273	91.9 %	91.9%
1	Yes	1894	7.8 %	7.8%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	1.00	0.07	0.00	0.28

Q102 **Q102. Difficulty answering**

Location: 907-909 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing data	81	0.3 %	0.3%

- Study 04558 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
0	None	7418	30.6 %	30.6%
1	Few	8678	35.8 %	35.8%
2	Some	5987	24.7 %	24.7%
3	Most	1919	7.9 %	7.9%
4	All	165	0.7 %	0.7%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	4.00	1.11	1.00	0.97

Q103A

Q103a. Respondent friendly

Location: 910-912 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	390	1.6 %	1.6%
1	Friendly	21024	86.7 %	86.7%
2	In between	2658	11.0 %	11.0%
3	Hostile	176	0.7 %	0.7%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	3.00	1.09	1.00	0.44

Q103B

Q103b. Respondent interested

Location: 913-915 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	834	3.4 %	3.4%
1	Interested	18500	76.3 %	76.3%
2	In between	4377	18.1 %	18.1%
3	Bored	537	2.2 %	2.2%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	3.00	1.16	1.00	0.62

Q103C

Q103c. Respondent cooperative

Location: 916-918 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	757	3.1 %	3.1%

- Study 04558 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Cooperative	19889	82.0 %	82.0%
2	In between	3308	13.6 %	13.6%
3	Uncooperative	294	1.2 %	1.2%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	3.00	1.10	1.00	0.55

Q103D

Q103d. Respondent patient

Location: 919-921 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	704	2.9 %	2.9%
1	Patient	18529	76.4 %	76.4%
2	In between	3951	16.3 %	16.3%
3	Impatient	1064	4.4 %	4.4%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	3.00	1.19	1.00	0.65

Q103E

Q103e. Respondent at ease

Location: 922-924 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	785	3.2 %	3.2%
1	At ease	17755	73.2 %	73.2%
2	In between	4853	20.0 %	20.0%
3	Suspicious	855	3.5 %	3.5%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	3.00	1.21	1.00	0.65

Q103F

Q103f. Respondent honest

Location: 925-927 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	746	3.1 %	3.1%
1	Honest	18432	76.0 %	76.0%
2	In between	4558	18.8 %	18.8%

- Study 04558 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
3	Misleading	512	2.1 %	2.1%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	3.00	1.17	1.00	0.61

Q104A

Q104a. Neighbors interested

Location: 928-930 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	135	0.6 %	0.6%
0	No	12299	50.7 %	50.7%
1	Yes	11814	48.7 %	48.7%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	1.00	0.48	0.00	0.51

Q104B

Q104b. Neighbors suspicious

Location: 931-933 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	186	0.8 %	0.8%
0	No	20078	82.8 %	82.8%
1	Yes	3984	16.4 %	16.4%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	1.00	0.16	0.00	0.38

Q104C

Q104c. Neighbors afraid

Location: 934-936 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	188	0.8 %	0.8%
0	No	22702	93.6 %	93.6%
1	Yes	1358	5.6 %	5.6%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	1.00	0.05	0.00	0.25

Q104D

Q104d. Approached by community or party

- Study 04558 -

Location: 937-939 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	188	0.8 %	0.8%
0	No	23173	95.6 %	95.6%
1	Yes	887	3.7 %	3.7%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	1.00	0.03	0.00	0.21

Q104E **Q104e. Interviewer feel threatened**

Location: 940-942 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	186	0.8 %	0.8%
0	No	23780	98.1 %	98.1%
1	Yes	282	1.2 %	1.2%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.14

Q104F **Q104f. Interviewer physically threatened**

Location: 943-945 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	192	0.8 %	0.8%
0	No	23933	98.7 %	98.7%
1	Yes	123	0.5 %	0.5%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	1.00	-0.00	0.00	0.11

Q106 **Q106. Interviewer's number**

Location: 946-950 (width: 5; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>
-1	Missing

* Frequencies not available for this variable.

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<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	34043.00	1237.20	-	4494.72

Q107

Q107. Interviewer's age

Location: 951-953 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	5	0.0 %	0.0%
18	-	47	0.2 %	0.2%
19	-	456	1.9 %	1.9%
20	-	979	4.0 %	4.0%
21	-	1515	6.2 %	6.2%
22	-	1309	5.4 %	5.4%
23	-	2149	8.9 %	8.9%
24	-	2382	9.8 %	9.8%
25	-	2047	8.4 %	8.4%
26	-	1894	7.8 %	7.8%
27	-	2358	9.7 %	9.7%
28	-	1374	5.7 %	5.7%
29	-	1282	5.3 %	5.3%
30	-	1039	4.3 %	4.3%
31	-	673	2.8 %	2.8%
32	-	522	2.2 %	2.2%
33	-	743	3.1 %	3.1%
34	-	585	2.4 %	2.4%
35	-	293	1.2 %	1.2%
36	-	304	1.3 %	1.3%
37	-	577	2.4 %	2.4%
38	-	286	1.2 %	1.2%
39	-	166	0.7 %	0.7%
40	-	133	0.5 %	0.5%
41	-	50	0.2 %	0.2%
42	-	29	0.1 %	0.1%
43	-	57	0.2 %	0.2%
44	-	117	0.5 %	0.5%
45	-	122	0.5 %	0.5%
46	-	239	1.0 %	1.0%
47	-	170	0.7 %	0.7%
48	-	46	0.2 %	0.2%
49	-	36	0.1 %	0.1%
50	-	14	0.1 %	0.1%

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
52	-	33	0.1 %	0.1%
53	-	23	0.1 %	0.1%
55	-	47	0.2 %	0.2%
56	-	26	0.1 %	0.1%
58	-	2	0.0 %	0.0%
59	-	25	0.1 %	0.1%
60	-	17	0.1 %	0.1%
61	-	29	0.1 %	0.1%
63	-	25	0.1 %	0.1%
65	-	16	0.1 %	0.1%
66	-	7	0.0 %	0.0%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	66.00	27.58	26.00	6.58

Q108 **Q108. Interviewer's gender**

Location: 954-956 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	4	0.0 %	0.0%
1	Male	13921	57.4 %	57.4%
2	Female	10323	42.6 %	42.6%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	2.00	1.43	1.00	0.50

Q109 **Q109. Interviewer urban or rural**

Location: 957-959 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	4	0.0 %	0.0%
1	Rural	6468	26.7 %	26.7%
2	Urban	17776	73.3 %	73.3%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	2.00	1.73	2.00	0.44

Q110 **Q110. Interviewer's home language**

Location: 960-967 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

- Study 04558 -

Interval:

discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	3	0.0 %	0.0%
1	English	565	2.3 %	2.3%
2	French	292	1.2 %	1.2%
3	Portuguese	114	0.5 %	0.5%
4	Kiswahili	1309	5.4 %	5.4%
50	Crioulo	1268	5.2 %	5.2%
60	Luganda	552	2.3 %	2.3%
61	Lusoga	234	1.0 %	1.0%
62	Ateso	234	1.0 %	1.0%
63	Rutoro	168	0.7 %	0.7%
64	Rukiga	250	1.0 %	1.0%
65	Lumasaba	78	0.3 %	0.3%
66	Luo	256	1.1 %	1.1%
67	Lugbara	72	0.3 %	0.3%
68	Alur	216	0.9 %	0.9%
69	Madi	0	0.0 %	-
70	Runyankole	262	1.1 %	1.1%
71	Runyoro	0	0.0 %	-
72	Rukonjo	0	0.0 %	-
73	Samia-Lugwe	78	0.3 %	0.3%
74	Kinyarwanda	0	0.0 %	-
75	Rufumbira	0	0.0 %	-
76	Kakwa	0	0.0 %	-
77	Other Western languages	0	0.0 %	-
78	Other Eastern languages	0	0.0 %	-
79	Other Northern languages	0	0.0 %	-
80	National language	0	0.0 %	-
81	Emakhuwa	310	1.3 %	1.3%
82	Cisena	38	0.2 %	0.2%
83	Cindau	80	0.3 %	0.3%
84	Cinyanja	40	0.2 %	0.2%
85	Xichangana	366	1.5 %	1.5%
86	Cicopi	40	0.2 %	0.2%
87	Gitonga	24	0.1 %	0.1%
88	Shimakonde	29	0.1 %	0.1%
89	Echuwabu	46	0.2 %	0.2%
90	Ajaua	37	0.2 %	0.2%
91	Cinyungwe	120	0.5 %	0.5%
92	Citshwa	75	0.3 %	0.3%
93	Chitewe	43	0.2 %	0.2%

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
94	Xirhonga	0	0.0 %	-
95	Xibarue	0	0.0 %	-
96	Cimanyika	0	0.0 %	-
97	Chichewa	0	0.0 %	-
98	Shona	38	0.2 %	0.2%
99	Swazi	0	0.0 %	-
100	Afrikaans	278	1.1 %	1.1%
101	Ndebele	8	0.0 %	0.0%
102	Xhosa	419	1.7 %	1.7%
103	Pedi/Spedi/North Sotho	241	1.0 %	1.0%
104	Sesotho/Sotho/South sotho	218	0.9 %	0.9%
105	Setswana/Tswana	100	0.4 %	0.4%
106	Shangaan	86	0.4 %	0.4%
107	Swazi	0	0.0 %	-
108	Venda	50	0.2 %	0.2%
109	Zulu	531	2.2 %	2.2%
120	Akan	847	3.5 %	3.5%
121	Dagbani	54	0.2 %	0.2%
122	Ewe	82	0.3 %	0.3%
123	Ga	91	0.4 %	0.4%
124	Hausa	1	0.0 %	0.0%
140	Tumbuka	299	1.2 %	1.2%
142	Lambya	133	0.5 %	0.5%
143	Chewa	620	2.6 %	2.6%
144	Yao	74	0.3 %	0.3%
146	Lomwe	74	0.3 %	0.3%
160	Arabic	0	0.0 %	-
161	Haoussa	0	0.0 %	-
162	Wolof	0	0.0 %	-
163	Trouka	0	0.0 %	-
164	Bambara	828	3.4 %	3.4%
165	Peuhl	43	0.2 %	0.2%
166	Soninke	0	0.0 %	-
167	Sonrhail	79	0.3 %	0.3%
168	Malinke	40	0.2 %	0.2%
169	Khassonke	0	0.0 %	-
170	Maure	0	0.0 %	-
171	Senufo	0	0.0 %	-
172	Mianka	0	0.0 %	-
173	Samoko	0	0.0 %	-
174	Bobo	0	0.0 %	-

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
175	Bozo	0	0.0 %	-
176	Dogon	0	0.0 %	-
177	Tamasheq	31	0.1 %	0.1%
178	Mossi	0	0.0 %	-
180	Sesotho	1200	4.9 %	4.9%
220	Wolof	745	3.1 %	3.1%
221	Serer	112	0.5 %	0.5%
222	Mandinka	44	0.2 %	0.2%
223	Pulaar	165	0.7 %	0.7%
224	Diola	48	0.2 %	0.2%
225	Soninke	0	0.0 %	-
240	Setswana	1134	4.7 %	4.7%
242	Sekalanga	66	0.3 %	0.3%
260	Hausa	110	0.5 %	0.5%
261	Yoruba	579	2.4 %	2.4%
262	Igbo	433	1.8 %	1.8%
263	Tiv	90	0.4 %	0.4%
264	Ijaw	25	0.1 %	0.1%
266	Nupe	10	0.0 %	0.0%
267	Ibibio	63	0.3 %	0.3%
268	Efik	11	0.0 %	0.0%
269	Edo	107	0.4 %	0.4%
270	Igala/Idoma	154	0.6 %	0.6%
271	Urhobo	80	0.3 %	0.3%
272	Ebira	42	0.2 %	0.2%
273	Fulani	30	0.1 %	0.1%
275	Kalabari	73	0.3 %	0.3%
276	Ikewere	35	0.1 %	0.1%
280	Shona	513	2.1 %	2.1%
281	Ndebele	591	2.4 %	2.4%
300	Bemba	263	1.1 %	1.1%
302	kaonda	48	0.2 %	0.2%
303	Lozi	198	0.8 %	0.8%
305	Luvale	152	0.6 %	0.6%
306	Nyanja	157	0.6 %	0.6%
307	Tonga	184	0.8 %	0.8%
308	Tumbuka	46	0.2 %	0.2%
310	Nyika	73	0.3 %	0.3%
311	Lamba	77	0.3 %	0.3%
321	Ovambo languages	1079	4.4 %	4.4%
324	Herero languages	33	0.1 %	0.1%

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
380	Kalenjin	126	0.5 %	0.5%
381	Kamba	245	1.0 %	1.0%
382	Kikuyu	216	0.9 %	0.9%
383	Kisii	150	0.6 %	0.6%
384	Luhya	244	1.0 %	1.0%
385	Luo	655	2.7 %	2.7%
386	Maasai/Samburu	67	0.3 %	0.3%
387	Mijikenda	2	0.0 %	0.0%
388	Somali	238	1.0 %	1.0%
389	Taita	40	0.2 %	0.2%
390	Turkana	32	0.1 %	0.1%
391	Meru	204	0.8 %	0.8%
392	Embu	2	0.0 %	0.0%
393	Borana	4	0.0 %	0.0%
397	Bajuni	38	0.2 %	0.2%
398	Taveta	42	0.2 %	0.2%
399	Gujarati	7	0.0 %	0.0%
800	Berom	24	0.1 %	0.1%
801	Chip	12	0.0 %	0.0%
802	Jarawa	12	0.0 %	0.0%
803	Mada	22	0.1 %	0.1%
804	Ron	12	0.0 %	0.0%
805	Gbagyi	10	0.0 %	0.0%
806	Taba	10	0.0 %	0.0%
808	Okun	4	0.0 %	0.0%
809	Mgas	4	0.0 %	0.0%
995	Other	592	2.4 %	2.4%
998	Refused	0	0.0 %	-
999	Don't know	0	0.0 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	995.00	199.69	164.00	175.73

Q111

Q111. Interviewer's education

Location: 968-970 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	3	0.0 %	0.0%
0	No formal schooling	8	0.0 %	0.0%
1	Informal schooling (including Koranic) only	23	0.1 %	0.1%

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
2	Some primary schooling	54	0.2 %	0.2%
3	Primary school completed	29	0.1 %	0.1%
4	Some high school	1187	4.9 %	4.9%
5	High school completed	5672	23.4 %	23.4%
6	Post secondary qualifications (not university)	4934	20.3 %	20.3%
7	Some university, college	4101	16.9 %	16.9%
8	University, college completed	6660	27.5 %	27.5%
9	Post graduate	1577	6.5 %	6.5%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	9.00	6.56	7.00	1.43

Q112A **Q112a. Post office in the PSU/EA**

Location: 971-973 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	41	0.2 %	0.2%
0	No	18041	74.4 %	78.0%
1	Yes	4357	18.0 %	18.8%
9	Can't determine	705	2.9 %	3.0%
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	9.00	0.46	0.00	1.56

Q112B **Q112b. School in the PSU/EA**

Location: 974-976 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	38	0.2 %	0.2%
0	No	4236	17.5 %	18.3%
1	Yes	18470	76.2 %	79.8%
9	Can't determine	400	1.6 %	1.7%
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	9.00	0.95	1.00	1.14

Q112C **Q112c. Police station in the PSU/EA**

Location: 977-979 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

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Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	43	0.2 %	0.2%
0	No	16363	67.5 %	70.7%
1	Yes	6052	25.0 %	26.1%
9	Can't determine	686	2.8 %	3.0%
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	9.00	0.53	0.00	1.55

Q112D 112d. Bus or taxi service in the PSU/EA

Location: 980-982 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	39	0.2 %	0.2%
0	No	11265	46.5 %	48.7%
1	Yes	11534	47.6 %	49.8%
9	Can't determine	306	1.3 %	1.3%
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	9.00	0.62	1.00	1.09

Q112E Q112e. Electricity grid in the PSU/EA

Location: 983-985 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	42	0.2 %	0.2%
0	No	11076	45.7 %	47.9%
1	Yes	11788	48.6 %	50.9%
9	Can't determine	238	1.0 %	1.0%
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	9.00	0.60	1.00	0.99

Q112F Q112f. Piped water system in the PSU/EA

Location: 986-988 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

- Study 04558 -

Interval:

discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	38	0.2 %	0.2%
0	No	12379	51.1 %	53.5%
1	Yes	10316	42.5 %	44.6%
9	Can't determine	411	1.7 %	1.8%
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	9.00	0.60	0.00	1.23

Q112G

Q112g. Sewage system in the PSU/EA

Location:

989-991 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type:

numeric (ISO)

Interval:

discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	44	0.2 %	0.2%
0	No	16309	67.3 %	70.5%
1	Yes	5744	23.7 %	24.8%
9	Can't determine	1047	4.3 %	4.5%
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	9.00	0.65	0.00	1.87

Q112H

Q112h. Railway Station in the PSU/EA

Location:

992-994 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type:

numeric (ISO)

Interval:

discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	41	0.2 %	0.2%
0	No	20441	84.3 %	88.3%
1	Yes	2209	9.1 %	9.5%
9	Can't determine	453	1.9 %	2.0%
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	9.00	0.27	0.00	1.27

Q112I

Q112i. Health Clinic in the PSU/EA

Location:

995-997 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type:

numeric (ISO)

Interval:

discrete

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	32	0.1 %	0.1%
0	No	10996	45.3 %	47.5%
1	Yes	10906	45.0 %	47.1%
9	Can't determine	1210	5.0 %	5.2%
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	9.00	0.94	1.00	1.96

Q112J

Q112j. Recreational facilities in the PSU/EA

Location: 998-1000 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	35	0.1 %	0.2%
0	No	8080	33.3 %	34.9%
1	Yes	14051	57.9 %	60.7%
9	Can't determine	978	4.0 %	4.2%
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	9.00	0.99	1.00	1.75

Q112K

Q112k. Places of worship in the PSU/EA

Location: 1001-1003 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	32	0.1 %	0.1%
0	No	4279	17.6 %	18.5%
1	Yes	18014	74.3 %	77.8%
9	Can't determine	819	3.4 %	3.5%
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	9.00	1.10	1.00	1.56

Q112L

Q112l. Community buildings in the PSU/EA

Location: 1004-1006 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

- Study 04558 -

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	51	0.2 %	0.2%
0	No	14050	57.9 %	60.7%
1	Yes	7410	30.6 %	32.0%
9	Can't determine	1633	6.7 %	7.1%
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	9.00	0.95	0.00	2.26

Q112M **Q112m. Petrol station in the PSU/EA**

Location: 1007-1009 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	41	0.2 %	0.2%
0	No	17313	71.4 %	74.8%
1	Yes	5381	22.2 %	23.3%
9	Can't determine	409	1.7 %	1.8%
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	9.00	0.39	0.00	1.23

Q112N **Q112n. Bottle store/bar/beer parlour in the PSU/EA**

Location: 1010-1012 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	41	0.2 %	0.2%
0	No	10051	41.5 %	43.4%
1	Yes	12378	51.0 %	53.5%
9	Can't determine	674	2.8 %	2.9%
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	9.00	0.80	1.00	1.50

Q112O **Q112o. Supermarket in the PSU/EA**

Location: 1013-1015 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	42	0.2 %	0.2%
0	No	15611	64.4 %	67.5%
1	Yes	6984	28.8 %	30.2%
9	Can't determine	507	2.1 %	2.2%
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	9.00	0.50	0.00	1.35

Q112P

Q112p. Cafes/eating places/corner shops in the PSU/EA

Location: 1016-1018 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	38	0.2 %	0.2%
0	No	9257	38.2 %	40.0%
1	Yes	13338	55.0 %	57.6%
9	Can't determine	511	2.1 %	2.2%
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	9.00	0.77	1.00	1.33

Q112Q

Q112q. Market stalls in the PSU/EA

Location: 1019-1021 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	43	0.2 %	0.2%
0	No	11247	46.4 %	48.6%
1	Yes	11323	46.7 %	48.9%
9	Can't determine	531	2.2 %	2.3%
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	9.00	0.69	1.00	1.37

Q113A

Q113a. Police in the PSU/EA

Location: 1022-1024 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	52	0.2 %	0.2%
0	No	15953	65.8 %	68.9%
1	Yes	7011	28.9 %	30.3%
9	Can't determine	128	0.5 %	0.6%
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	9.00	0.35	0.00	0.79

Q113B **Q113b. Soldiers/army in the PSU/EQ**

Location: 1025-1027 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	54	0.2 %	0.2%
0	No	20387	84.1 %	88.1%
1	Yes	2479	10.2 %	10.7%
9	Can't determine	224	0.9 %	1.0%
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	9.00	0.19	0.00	0.93

Q113C **Q113c. Crops/vegetables in the PSU/EA**

Location: 1028-1030 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	56	0.2 %	0.2%
0	No	8078	33.3 %	34.9%
1	Yes	14820	61.1 %	64.0%
9	Can't determine	190	0.8 %	0.8%
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	9.00	0.71	1.00	0.90

Q113D **Q113d. Livestock in the PSU/EA**

Location: 1031-1033 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	56	0.2 %	0.2%
0	No	8134	33.5 %	35.1%
1	Yes	14699	60.6 %	63.5%
9	Can't determine	255	1.1 %	1.1%
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	9.00	0.73	1.00	1.00

Q113E

Q113e. Trees in the PSU/EA

Location: 1034-1036 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	61	0.3 %	0.3%
0	No	10087	41.6 %	43.6%
1	Yes	12796	52.8 %	55.3%
9	Can't determine	200	0.8 %	0.9%
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	9.00	0.63	1.00	0.93

Q114A

Q114a. Destination sign posted

Location: 1037-1039 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	43	0.2 %	0.2%
0	No	11569	47.7 %	50.0%
1	Yes	11532	47.6 %	49.8%
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	1.00	0.50	0.00	0.50

Q114B

Q114b. Stop/give way signs

Location: 1040-1042 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	47	0.2 %	0.2%
0	No	13275	54.7 %	57.4%
1	Yes	9822	40.5 %	42.4%
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	1.00	0.42	0.00	0.50

Q114C

Q114c. Traffic lights/wardens

Location: 1043-1045 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	53	0.2 %	0.2%
0	No	18930	78.1 %	81.8%
1	Yes	4161	17.2 %	18.0%
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	1.00	0.18	0.00	0.39

Q114D

Q114d. Traffic lights working

Location: 1046-1048 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	144	0.6 %	0.6%
0	No	577	2.4 %	2.5%
1	Yes	3493	14.4 %	15.1%
7	Not applicable	18930	78.1 %	81.8%
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	7.00	5.87	7.00	2.40

Q114E

Q114e. Water-filled river

Location: 1049-1051 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	54	0.2 %	0.2%

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
0	No	17710	73.0 %	76.5%
1	Yes	5380	22.2 %	23.2%
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	1.00	0.23	0.00	0.43

Q114F **Q114f. Water-filled dam or lake**

Location: 1052-1054 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	63	0.3 %	0.3%
0	No	20656	85.2 %	89.2%
1	Yes	2425	10.0 %	10.5%
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	1.00	0.10	0.00	0.31

Q115A **Q115a. Graded sand/dirt roads**

Location: 1055-1057 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	896	3.7 %	3.9%
1	0 kms	11219	46.3 %	48.5%
2	< 5 kms	5100	21.0 %	22.0%
3	5 - 10 kms	2872	11.8 %	12.4%
4	All	3057	12.6 %	13.2%
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	4.00	1.79	1.00	1.20

Q115B **Q115b. Ungraded dirt roads**

Location: 1058-1060 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	487	2.0 %	2.1%

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	0 kms	12238	50.5 %	52.9%
2	< 5 kms	5626	23.2 %	24.3%
3	5 - 10 kms	2304	9.5 %	10.0%
4	All	2489	10.3 %	10.8%
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	4.00	1.72	1.00	1.08

Q115C **Q115c. Off road**

Location: 1061-1063 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	648	2.7 %	2.8%
1	0 kms	12222	50.4 %	52.8%
2	< 5 kms	6717	27.7 %	29.0%
3	5 - 10 kms	2033	8.4 %	8.8%
4	All	1524	6.3 %	6.6%
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	4.00	1.61	1.00	0.99

Q115D **Q115d. Tarred or concrete roads**

Location: 1064-1066 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	401	1.7 %	1.7%
1	0 kms	8717	35.9 %	37.7%
2	< 5 kms	3569	14.7 %	15.4%
3	5 - 10 kms	4872	20.1 %	21.1%
4	All	5585	23.0 %	24.1%
. (M)	-	1104	4.6 %	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
23144	1104	-1.00	4.00	2.26	2.00	1.28

Q116 **Q116. Interviewer comment**

Location: 1067-1069 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

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Interval:

discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	3	0.0 %	0.0%
0	No	21662	89.3 %	89.3%
1	Yes	2583	10.7 %	10.7%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	1.00	0.11	0.00	0.31

Q118

Q118. Supervisor comment

Location:

1070-1072 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type:

numeric (ISO)

Interval:

discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-1	Missing	4	0.0 %	0.0%
0	No	23658	97.6 %	97.6%
1	Yes	586	2.4 %	2.4%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	-1.00	1.00	0.02	0.00	0.15

WITHINWT

Within country weight

Location:

1073-1090 (width: 18; decimal: 16)

Variable Type:

numeric (ISO)

Interval:

discrete

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	0.006201	6.694851	0.999190	-	0.339172

ACROSSWT

X-country weight -- all equal 1200

Location:

1091-1108 (width: 18; decimal: 16)

Variable Type:

numeric (ISO)

Interval:

discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
0.494233937397035	2428	10.0 %	10.0%
0.500000000000000	4800	19.8 %	19.8%
0.500417014178482	2398	9.9 %	9.9%
0.857143000000000	1400	5.8 %	5.8%
0.935308000000000	1283	5.3 %	5.3%
0.946372000000000	1268	5.2 %	5.2%
1.000000000000000	6023	24.8 %	24.8%
1.000834028000000	1199	4.9 %	4.9%
1.001669449081800	1198	4.9 %	4.9%

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<i>Value</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1.046207000000000	1147	4.7 %	4.7%
1.086956521739130	1104	4.6 %	4.6%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	0.494233	1.086957	0.792767	0.935309	0.242563

COMBINWT

withinwt*acrosswt

Location: 1109-1126 (width: 18; decimal: 16)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Invalid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
24248	0	0.003100	4.640550	0.791870	-	0.3538511



Data Codebook

for

Round 2 Afrobarometer Surveys

Merge

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July 2006

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Question Number: respno
 Question: Respondent number
 Variable Label: Respondent number
 Values: BOT0001-BOT1224, GHA0001-GHA1200, CVE0001-CVE1268, KEN1001-KEN8390, LES0001-LES1200, MWI0001-MWI1200, MLI0001-MLI1286, MOZ0001-MOZ1425, NAM0001-NAM1200, NIG0001-NIG3560, SEN0001-SEN1199, SAF1001-SAF9246, TNZ0001-TNZ1228, UGA0001-UGA2400, ZAM0001-ZAM1213, ZIM0001-ZIM1104
 Value Labels: String variable
 Note: Assigned by data managers

Question Number: country
 Question: Country
 Variable Label: Country
 Values: 1=Botswana; 2=Ghana; 3=Lesotho; 4=Malawi; 5=Mali; 6=Namibia; 7=Nigeria; 8=South Africa; 9=Tanzania; 10=Uganda; 11=Zambia; 12=Zimbabwe; 13=Cape Verde; 14=Kenya; 15=Mozambique; 16=Senegal
 Value Labels: String variable
 Note: Assigned by data managers

Question Number: backchk
 Question: Household back-checked?
 Variable Label: Household back-checked?
 Values: 1-2
 Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No
 Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: urbrur
 Question: PSU/EA
 Variable Label: Urban or Rural Primary Sampling Unit
 Values: 1-2
 Value Labels: 1=Urban, 2=Rural
 Source: SAB
 Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: region/province
 Question: Region/Province
 Variable Label: Region/Province
 Values: Santo Antao, Sao Vicente, Satiago, Fogo, West, East, Central, North, Niassa, Cabo Delgado, Nampula, Zambezia, Tete, Manica, Sofala, Inhambane, Gaza, Maputo (Prov.), Maputo (Cid.), Western Cape, Eastern Cape, Northern Cape, Free State, KwaZulu Natal, North West, Gauteng, Mpumalanga, Limpopo, Ashanti, Brong Ahafo, Central, Eastern, Greater Accra, Northern, Upper East, Upper West, Volta, Western, Central, Northern, Southern, Bamako, Gao, Kayes, Kidal, Koulikoro, Mopti, Segou, Sikasso, Tombouctou, Berea, Butha-Buthe, Leribe, Mafeteng, Maseru, Mohale's Hoek, Mokhotlong, Qacha's nek, Quthing, Thaba-Tseka, Arusha, Dar, Dodoma, Iringa, Kagera, Kaskazini Pemba, Kaskazini Unguja, Kigoma, Kilimajaro, Kusini Pemba, Kusini Unguja, Lindi, Manyara, Mara, Mbeya, Mjini Magharibi, Morogoro, Mtwara, Mwanza, Pwani, Dakar, Diourbel, Fatick, Kaolack, Kolda, Louga, Saint Louis, Tambacounda, Thies, Ziguinchor, Central, Francistown, Gaborone, Ghanzi, Jwaneng, Kgalagadi, Kgatleng, Kweneng, Lobatse, North East, North West, Orapa, Selibe Phikwe, South East, Southern, Lagos, NC, NE, NW, SE, SS, SW, BULAWAYO, HARARE, MANICALAND, MASH CENTRAL, MASH EAST, MASH WEST, MASVINGO, MAT NORTH, MAT SOUTH, MIDLAND, Central, Copperbelt, Eastern, Luapula, Lusaka, North-Western, Northern, Southern, Western, Hardap, Karas, Kavango, Knoma, Kunene, Ohangwena, Omaheke, Oshana, Oshikoto, Otjozondjupa, Central, Coast, Eastern, Nairobi, North Eastern, Nyanza, Rift-Valley, Western, Rukwa, Ruvuma, Shinyanga, Singida, Tabora, Tanga
 Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: hholdse1
 Question: Reasons for Unsuccessful Calls – Household 1
 Variable Label: Reason for Unsuccessful Call 1

Values: 1-7, 997

Value Labels: 1=Refused to be interviewed, 2=Person selected was never at home, 3=Household/Premises empty for the survey period, 4=Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language, 5=Deaf/Did not speak a survey language, 6=Did not fit gender quota, 7=Other, 180=A member of this household had been passed away (died), 181=Respondent was very sick, 997=Not Applicable

Source: SAB

Note: Answered by interviewer, after instructions, "It is your job is to select a random (this means any) household. A household is a group of people who presently eat together from the same pot. Start your walk pattern from the start point that has been randomly chosen by your Field Supervisor. Team members must walk in opposite directions to each other. If A walks towards the sun, B must walk away from the sun; C and D must walk at right angles to A and B. Use the day code to determine the sampling interval. For example, on the 5th, 14th and 23rd of the month, the day code (and sampling interval) is five. So you choose the fifth dwelling structure on the right. On the 6th, 15th and 24th of the month, the sampling interval is six. So you choose the sixth dwelling structure on the right. And so on. If a call is unsuccessful, use the table below to record your progress until you make a successful call. Circle a code number for unsuccessful calls only."

Question Number: hholdse2

Question: Reasons for Unsuccessful Calls – Household 2

Variable Label: Reason for Unsuccessful Call 2

Values: 1-7, 997

Value Labels: 1=Refused to be interviewed, 2=Person selected was never at home, 3=Household/Premises empty for the survey period, 4=Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language, 5=Deaf/Did not speak a survey language, 6=Did not fit gender quota, 7=Other, 997=Not Applicable

Source: SAB

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: hholdse3

Question: Reasons for Unsuccessful Calls – Household 3

Variable Label: Reason for Unsuccessful Call 3

Values: 1-7, 997

Value Labels: 1=Refused to be interviewed, 2=Person selected was never at home, 3=Household/Premises empty for the survey period, 4=Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language, 5=Deaf/Did not speak a survey language, 6=Did not fit gender quota, 7=Other, 997=Not Applicable

Source: SAB

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: hholdse4

Question: Reasons for Unsuccessful Calls – Household 4

Variable Label: Reason for Unsuccessful Call 4

Values: 1-7, 997

Value Labels: 1=Refused to be interviewed, 2=Person selected was never at home, 3=Household/Premises empty for the survey period, 4=Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language, 5=Deaf/Did not speak a survey language, 6=Did not fit gender quota, 7=Other, 997=Not Applicable

Source: SAB

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: hholdse5

Question: Reasons for Unsuccessful Calls – Household 5

Variable Label: Reason for Unsuccessful Call 5

Values: 1-7, 997

Value Labels: 1=Refused to be interviewed, 2=Person selected was never at home, 3=Household/Premises empty for the survey period, 4=Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language, 5=Deaf/Did not speak a survey language, 6=Did not fit gender quota, 7=Other, 997=Not Applicable

Source: SAB

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: hholdse6

Question: Reasons for Unsuccessful Calls – Household 6

Variable Label: Reason for Unsuccessful Call 6

Values: 1-7, 997

Value Labels: 1=Refused to be interviewed, 2=Person selected was never at home, 3=Household/Premises empty for the survey period, 4=Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language, 5=Deaf/Did not speak a survey language, 6=Did not fit gender quota, 7=Other, 997=Not Applicable

Source: SAB

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: hholdse7

Question: Reasons for Unsuccessful Calls – Household 7

Variable Label: Reason for Unsuccessful Call 7

Values: 1-7, 997

Value Labels: 1=Refused to be interviewed, 2=Person selected was never at home, 3=Household/Premises empty for the survey period, 4=Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language, 5=Deaf/Did not speak a survey language, 6=Did not fit gender quota, 7=Other, 997=Not Applicable

Source: SAB

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: prevint

Question: Previous interview was with a:

Variable Label: Previous interview, gender

Values: 1, 2, -1

Value Labels: 1=Male, 2=Female, -1=Missing Data

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: currint

Question: This interview must be with a:

Variable Label: This interview, gender

Values: 1, 2

Value Labels: 1=Male, 2=Female

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: calls

Question: Interviewer: How many calls were made to the household where the interview actually took place?

Variable Label: Number of calls

Values: 1, 2

Value Labels: 1=One call, 2=Two calls

Source: SAB

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: dateintr

Question: Date of interview

Variable Label: Date of interview

Values: 03JUN2002 – 17May2004

Note: Answered by interviewer.

Question Number: strtime

Question: Time interview started

Variable Label: Time interview started

Note: Answered by interviewer. Entered hour and minute, 24 hour clock

Question Number: Q1A

Question: Let's begin by talking about economic conditions. In general, how would you describe: The present economic conditions of this country?

Variable label: Country's present economic condition

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very bad, 2=Fairly bad, 3=Neither good nor bad, 4=Fairly good, 5=Very good, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: NDB, Zambia96

Question Number: Q1B

Question: In general, how would you describe: Your own present living conditions?

Variable label: Your present living conditions

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very bad, 2=Fairly bad, 3=Neither good nor bad, 4=Fairly good, 5=Very good, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: NDB, Zambia96

Question Number: Q2A

Question: In general, how do you rate: The economic conditions in this country compared to those in neighbouring countries?

Variable label: Country's economic condition vs. neighbours

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Much worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much better, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: NDB, Zambia96

Question Number: Q2B

Question: In general, how do you rate: Your living conditions compared to those of other {countrymen}?

Variable label: Your living conditions vs. others

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Much worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much better, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: NDB, Zambia96

Question Number: Q3A

Question: Looking back, how do you rate the following compared to twelve months ago: Economic conditions in this country?

Variable label: Country's economic condition 12 months ago

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Much worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much better, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Question Number: Q3B

Question: Looking back, how do you rate the following compared to twelve months ago: Your living conditions?

Variable label: Your living conditions 12 months ago

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Much worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much better, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: NDB, Zambia96

Question Number: Q4A

Question: Looking ahead, do you expect the following to be better or worse: Economic conditions in this country in twelve months time?

Variable label: Country's economic condition in 12 months

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Much worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much better, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: NDB, Zambia96

Question Number: Q4B

Question: Looking ahead, do you expect the following to be better or worse: Your living conditions in twelve months time?

Variable label: Your living conditions in 12 months

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Much worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much better, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to

Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: NDB, Zambia96

Question Number: Q5A

Question: In your opinion, what does it mean to be "poor"?

Variable label: First meaning of "poor"

Values: 0-43, 49-65, 81, 162, 165, 169-170, 180-182, 995-999, -1

Value Labels: 0=Nothing, 1=Lack of food, 2=Lack of shelter, 3=Lack of clothing, 4=Lack of money – includes lack of finances, lack of economic means, low wages, (do not include "lack of wage" which is interpreted as #8, "lack of employment"), 5=Low living standards – includes poor living conditions, needy, lack of means/resources to live or survive, lack of basic needs (similar to, but somewhat less extreme than, #50, lack of everything/not having anything), 6=Lack of social amenities, 7=Lack of education/knowledge, 8=Lack of employment/job – includes "lack of wage", 9=Low levels of health, health care problems, 10=Powerlessness, 11=Living in substandard neighborhood, 12=Any life-threatening situation, 13=No child/spouse/unable to marry a wife, 14=Comparison between self and others, inability to meet expectations, 15=Lack of entertainment (newspaper, TV, Radio, Video), 16=Psychological status/mental health, 17=Exploitive labor (e.g. child labor, prostitution, etc.), 18=Lack of agricultural inputs (land/fertilizers/seeds), 19=Race (associates black with poverty), 20=Laziness/person who won't work – includes doesn't try hard, lack of initiative, unmotivated, 21=Lack of family/lack of social support network, 22=Inability to meet obligations/family responsibilities, 23=Beggar/destitute, 24=Unreligious, 25=A farmer, 26=Poverty (undifferentiated/unspecified), 27=No water or sanitation, lack of hygiene, 28=No electricity, 29=No cattle or livestock, 30=No land, 31=No vehicle/car, 32=In debt, 33=To have too many children to support, 34=To be a single parent, 35=To be old/a pensioner, 36=To depend on or revert to crime, 37=To only live for today/live day-to-day/no future planning/unable to save money, 38=To depend on domestic work/manual labor, 39=To have to rely on others for help/lack of own means of support, 40=Low social status/no community standing, 41=Street children/living on the street, 42=To be an alcoholic or drug addict, 43=Unable to contribute to the country, 49=Drought, lack of rain, 50=Lack of everything/not having anything, 51=Handicapped/disabled, 52=Racism/Suffering from discrimination, 53=Without love/affection, 54=To be sad/miserable, poor of spirit, 55=To have lots of difficulties/problems, to have a bad life, 56=Lack of opportunities or possibilities, 57=Lack of common sense, 58=A natural condition or something you're born to, 59=A national problem or condition, 60=Lack of assets/property/wealth, 61=Lack of school fees, 62=Insecurity, lack of peace, 63=Being rural, 64=Income below a certain level, 65=Can't afford luxuries, 81=To have no parents, 162=Rural women, 165=Lack of equipment for production, 169=Chetif, 170=Having misfortune, bad luck, 180=Lack of Firewood, 181=Lack of Business/Markets, 182=Poor Agriculture, 995=Other, 996=No Further Answer, 997=Not Applicable, 998=Refused to Answer, 999=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Note: Respondent could give up to three responses.

Question Number: Q5B

Question: In your opinion, what does it mean to be "poor"?

Variable label: Second meaning of "poor"

Values: 0-43, 49-65, 81, 162, 165, 169-170, 180-182, 995-999, -1

Value Labels: 0=Nothing, 1=Lack of food, 2=Lack of shelter, 3=Lack of clothing, 4=Lack of money – includes lack of finances, lack of economic means, low wages, (do not include "lack of wage" which is interpreted as #8, "lack of employment"), 5=Low living standards – includes poor living conditions, needy, lack of means/resources to live or survive, lack of basic needs (similar to, but somewhat less extreme than, #50, lack of everything/not having anything), 6=Lack of social amenities, 7=Lack of education/knowledge, 8=Lack of employment/job – includes "lack of wage", 9=Low levels of health, health care problems, 10=Powerlessness, 11=Living in substandard neighborhood, 12=Any life-threatening situation, 13=No child/spouse/unable to marry a wife, 14=Comparison between self and others, inability to meet expectations, 15=Lack of entertainment (newspaper, TV, Radio, Video),

16=Psychological status/mental health, 17=Exploitive labor (e.g. child labor, prostitution, etc.), 18=Lack of agricultural inputs (land/fertilizers/seeds), 19=Race (associates black with poverty), 20=Laziness/person who won't work – includes doesn't try hard, lack of initiative, unmotivated, 21=Lack of family/lack of social support network, 22=Inability to meet obligations/family responsibilities, 23=Beggar/destitute, 24=Unreligious, 25=A farmer, 26=Poverty (undifferentiated/unspecified), 27=No water or sanitation, lack of hygiene, 28=No electricity, 29=No cattle or livestock, 30=No land, 31=No vehicle/car, 32=In debt, 33=To have too many children to support, 34=To be a single parent, 35=To be old/a pensioner, 36=To depend on or revert to crime, 37=To only live for today/live day-to-day/no future planning/unable to save money, 38=To depend on domestic work/manual labor, 39=To have to rely on others for help/lack of own means of support, 40=Low social status/no community standing, 41=Street children/living on the street, 42=To be an alcoholic or drug addict, 43=Unable to contribute to the country, 49=Drought, lack of rain, 50=Lack of everything/not having anything, 51=Handicapped/disabled, 52=Racism/Suffering from discrimination, 53=Without love/affection, 54=To be sad/miserable, poor of spirit, 55=To have lots of difficulties/problems, to have a bad life, 56=Lack of opportunities or possibilities, 57=Lack of common sense, 58=A natural condition or something you're born to, 59=A national problem or condition, 60=Lack of assets/property/wealth, 61=Lack of school fees, 62=Insecurity, lack of peace, 63=Being rural, 64=Income below a certain level, 65=Can't afford luxuries, 81=To have no parents, 162=Rural women, 165=Lack of equipment for production, 169=Chetif, 170=Having misfortune, bad luck, 180=Lack of Firewood, 181=Lack of Business/Markets, 182=Poor Agriculture, 995=Other, 996=No Further Answer, 997=Not Applicable, 998=Refused to Answer, 999=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Note: Respondent could give up to three responses.

Question Number: Q5C

Question: In your opinion, what does it mean to be “poor”?

Variable label: Third meaning of “poor”

Values: 0-43, 49-65, 81, 162, 165, 169-170, 180-182, 995-999, -1

Value Labels: 0=Nothing, 1=Lack of food, 2=Lack of shelter, 3=Lack of clothing, 4=Lack of money – includes lack of finances, lack of economic means, low wages, (do not include “lack of wage” which is interpreted as #8, “lack of employment”), 5=Low living standards – includes poor living conditions, needy, lack of means/resources to live or survive, lack of basic needs (similar to, but somewhat less extreme than, #50, lack of everything/not having anything), 6=Lack of social amenities, 7=Lack of education/knowledge, 8=Lack of employment/job – includes “lack of wage”, 9=Low levels of health, health care problems, 10=Powerlessness, 11=Living in substandard neighborhood, 12=Any life-threatening situation, 13=No child/spouse/unable to marry a wife, 14=Comparison between self and others, inability to meet expectations, 15=Lack of entertainment (newspaper, TV, Radio, Video), 16=Psychological status/mental health, 17=Exploitive labor (e.g. child labor, prostitution, etc.), 18=Lack of agricultural inputs (land/fertilizers/seeds), 19=Race (associates black with poverty), 20=Laziness/person who won't work – includes doesn't try hard, lack of initiative, unmotivated, 21=Lack of family/lack of social support network, 22=Inability to meet obligations/family responsibilities, 23=Beggar/destitute, 24=Unreligious, 25=A farmer, 26=Poverty (undifferentiated/unspecified), 27=No water or sanitation, lack of hygiene, 28=No electricity, 29=No cattle or livestock, 30=No land, 31=No vehicle/car, 32=In debt, 33=To have too many children to support, 34=To be a single parent, 35=To be old/a pensioner, 36=To depend on or revert to crime, 37=To only live for today/live day-to-day/no future planning/unable to save money, 38=To depend on domestic work/manual labor, 39=To have to rely on others for help/lack of own means of support, 40=Low social status/no community standing, 41=Street children/living on the street, 42=To be an alcoholic or drug addict, 43=Unable to contribute to the country, 49=Drought, lack of rain, 50=Lack of everything/not having anything, 51=Handicapped/disabled, 52=Racism/Suffering from discrimination, 53=Without love/affection, 54=To be sad/miserable, poor of spirit, 55=To have lots of difficulties/problems, to have a bad life, 56=Lack of opportunities or possibilities, 57=Lack of common sense, 58=A natural condition or something you're born to, 59=A national problem or condition, 60=Lack of assets/property/wealth, 61=Lack of school fees, 62=Insecurity, lack of peace, 63=Being rural, 64=Income below a certain level, 65=Can't afford luxuries, 81=To have no parents, 162=Rural women, 165=Lack of equipment for production, 169=Chetif, 170=Having misfortune, bad luck, 180=Lack of Firewood, 181=Lack of Business/Markets, 182=Poor Agriculture, 995=Other, 996=No Further Answer, 997=Not Applicable, 998=Refused to Answer, 999=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Note: Respondent could give up to three responses.

Question Number: Q6A

Question: On a scale between 0 and 10, where 0 are “poor” people and 10 are “rich” people: Which number would you give yourself today?

Variable label: Score self poor/rich today

Values: 0-10, 97-99, -1

Value Labels: 0=Poor, 1=1, 2=2, 3=3, 4=4, 5=5, 6=6, 7=7, 8=8, 9=9, 10=Rich, 97=Not Applicable, 98=Refused to Answer, 99=Don’t Know, -1=Missing Data

Source: NDB, Zambia96

Note : In Cape Verde, the question read, «On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 are “poor” people and 10 are “rich” people: Which number would you give yourself today?»

Question Number: Q6B

Question: On a scale between 0 and 10, where 0 are “poor” people and 10 are “rich” people: Which number would you give your parents ten years ago?

Variable label: Score parent rich/poor 10 years ago

Values: 0-10, 97-99, -1

Value Labels: 0=Poor, 1=1, 2=2, 3=3, 4=4, 5=5, 6=6, 7=7, 8=8, 9=9, 10=Rich, 97=Not Applicable, 98=Refused to Answer, 99=Don’t Know, -1=Missing Data

Source: NDB, Zambia96

Note : In Cape Verde, the question read, «On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 are “poor” people and 10 are “rich” people: Which number would you give yourself today?»

Question Number: Q6C

Question: On a scale between 0 and 10, where 0 are “poor” people and 10 are “rich” people: Which number do you expect your children to attain in the future?

Variable label: Score children rich/poor in future

Values: 0-10, 97-99, -1

Value Labels: 0=Poor, 1=1, 2=2, 3=3, 4=4, 5=5, 6=6, 7=7, 8=8, 9=9, 10=Rich, 97=Not Applicable, 98=Refused to Answer, 99=Don’t Know, -1=Missing Data

Source: NDB, Zambia96

Note : In Cape Verde, the question read, «On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 are “poor” people and 10 are “rich” people: Which number would you give yourself today?»

Question Number: Q7A

Question: Considering ALL the activities you engage in to secure a livelihood, how much do you depend on: Earning a wage or salary?

Variable label: Depend on earning a wage or salary

Values: 0-2, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=A little, 2=A lot, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q7B

Question: Considering ALL the activities you engage in to secure a livelihood, how much do you depend on: Buying and selling goods as a trader?

Variable label: Depend on buying and selling goods

Values: 0-2, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=A little, 2=A lot, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q7C

Question: Considering ALL the activities you engage in to secure a livelihood, how much do you depend on: Doing work in return for food or shelter?

Variable label: Depend on work in-kind

Values: 0-2, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=A little, 2=A lot, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Note: In Cape Verde, Ghana, Mozambique, South Africa, and Uganda, this question was worded, “Considering ALL the activities you engage in to secure a livelihood, how much do you depend on: Doing work in-kind for food or shelter?”

Question Number: Q7D

Question: Considering ALL the activities you engage in to secure a livelihood, how much do you depend on:

Employing other people to work for you?

Variable label: Depend on employing others to work for you

Values: 0-2, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=A little, 2=A lot, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q7E

Question: Considering ALL the activities you engage in to secure a livelihood, how much do you depend on:

Participating in a community savings group?

Variable label: Depend on community savings group

Values: 0-2, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=A little, 2=A lot, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q7F

Question: Considering ALL the activities you engage in to secure a livelihood, how much do you depend on:

Borrowing money from friends or family?

Variable label: Depend on borrowing money from friends or family

Values: 0-2, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=A little, 2=A lot, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q7G

Question: Considering ALL the activities you engage in to secure a livelihood, how much do you depend on:

Borrowing money from a bank?

Variable label: Depend on borrowing money from a bank

Values: 0-2, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=A little, 2=A lot, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q7H

Question: Considering ALL the activities you engage in to secure a livelihood, how much do you depend on:

Receiving money from family members working elsewhere in the country?

Variable label: Depend on receiving money from family working elsewhere in the country

Values: 0-2, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=A little, 2=A lot, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q7I

Question: Considering ALL the activities you engage in to secure a livelihood, how much do you depend on:

Receiving money from family members working in other countries?

Variable label: Depend on receiving money from family working in other countries

Values: 0-2, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=A little, 2=A lot, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q8A

Question: On an average day, roughly how much time do you spend on the following activities: Working to earn money?

Variable label: Time spent working to earn money

Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Spend no time, 1=Less than 1 hour, 2=1-2 hours, 3=3-5 hours, 4=More than 5 hours, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Uganda00

Question Number: Q8B

Question: On an average day, roughly how much time do you spend on the following activities: Growing your own food?

Variable label: Time spent growing own food

Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Spend no time, 1=Less than 1 hour, 2=1-2 hours, 3=3-5 hours, 4=More than 5 hours, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Uganda00

Question Number: Q8C

Question: On an average day, roughly how much time do you spend on the following activities: Doing household work?

Variable label: Time spent doing household work

Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Spend no time, 1=Less than 1 hour, 2=1-2 hours, 3=3-5 hours, 4=More than 5 hours, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Uganda00

Question Number: Q8D1

Question: On an average day, roughly how much time do you spend on the following activities: Caring for your own family's children?

Variable label: Time spent caring for own family's children

Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Spend no time, 1=Less than 1 hour, 2=1-2 hours, 3=3-5 hours, 4=More than 5 hours, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Uganda00

Question Number: Q8D2

Question: On an average day, roughly how much time do you spend on the following activities: Caring for orphaned children?

Variable label: Time spent caring for orphaned children

Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Spend no time, 1=Less than 1 hour, 2=1-2 hours, 3=3-5 hours, 4=More than 5 hours, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Uganda00

Question Number: Q8E

Question: On an average day, roughly how much time do you spend on the following activities: Caring for sick household members?

Variable label: Time spent caring for sick household members

Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Spend no time, 1=Less than 1 hour, 2=1-2 hours, 3=3-5 hours, 4=More than 5 hours, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Uganda00

Question Number: Q8F

Question: On an average day, roughly how much time do you spend on the following activities: Taking care of your own illness?

Variable label: Time spent taking care of own illness

Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Spend no time, 1=Less than 1 hour, 2=1-2 hours, 3=3-5 hours, 4=More than 5 hours, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Uganda00

Question Number: Q9A

Question: Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or your family gone without: Enough food to eat?

Variable label: How often gone without food

Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Just once or twice, 2=Several times, 3=Many times, 4=Always, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Question Number: Q9B

Question: Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or your family gone without: Enough clean water for home use?

Variable label: How often gone without water

Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Just once or twice, 2=Several times, 3=Many times, 4=Always, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Question Number: Q9C

Question: Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or your family gone without: Medicines or medical treatment?

Variable label: How often gone without medical care

Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Just once or twice, 2=Several times, 3=Many times, 4=Always, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Question Number: Q9D

Question: Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or your family gone without: Electricity in your home?

Variable label: How often gone without electricity

Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Just once or twice, 2=Several times, 3=Many times, 4=Always, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Question Number: Q9E

Question: Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or your family gone without: Enough fuel to cook your food?

Variable label: How often gone without cooking fuel

Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Just once or twice, 2=Several times, 3=Many times, 4=Always, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Question Number: Q9F

Question: Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or your family gone without: A cash income?

Variable label: How often gone without cash income

Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Just once or twice, 2=Several times, 3=Many times, 4=Always, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Question Number: Q10A

Question: To whom do you usually turn when you are unable to get: Enough food to eat?

Variable label: Who assists with food

Values: 0-5, 7, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=No-one, 1=Kin, 2=Community, 3=Market, 4=Government, 5=Illicit, 7=Not Applicable, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Question Number: Q10B

Question: To whom do you usually turn when you are unable to get: Enough clean water for home use?

Variable label: Who assists with water

Values: 0-5, 7, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=No-one, 1=Kin, 2=Community, 3=Market, 4=Government, 5=Illicit, 7=Not Applicable, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Question Number: Q10C

Question: To whom do you usually turn when you are unable to get: Medicines or medical treatment?

Variable label: Who assists with medical care

Values: 0-5, 7, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=No-one, 1=Kin, 2=Community, 3=Market, 4=Government, 5=Illicit, 7=Not Applicable, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Question Number: Q10D

Question: To whom do you usually turn when you are unable to get: Electricity in your home?

Variable label: Who assists with electricity

Values: 0-5, 7, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=No-one, 1=Kin, 2=Community, 3=Market, 4=Government, 5=Illicit, 7=Not Applicable, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Adapted from NDB

Question Number: Q10E

Question: To whom do you usually turn when you are unable to get: Enough fuel to cook your food?

Variable label: Who assists with cooking fuel

Values: 0-5, 7, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=No-one, 1=Kin, 2=Community, 3=Market, 4=Government, 5=Illicit, 7=Not Applicable, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Adapted from NDB

Question Number: Q10F

Question: To whom do you usually turn when you are unable to get: A cash income?

Variable label: Who assists with cash income

Values: 0-5, 7, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=No-one, 1=Kin, 2=Community, 3=Market, 4=Government, 5=Illicit, 7=Not Applicable, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Adapted from NDB

Question Number: Q11A

Question: Over the past year, how often (if ever) have you or anyone in your family: Feared crime in your own home?

Variable label: How often feared crime in home

Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Just once or twice, 2=Several times, 3=Many times, 4=Always, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Adapted from NDB

Note: In Cape Verde, the question read: Over the past year, how often (if ever) have you or anyone in your family: Felt unsafe in your own home?

Question Number: Q11B

Question: Over the past year, how often (if ever) have you or anyone in your family: Had something stolen from your house?

Variable label: How often something stolen from home

Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Just once or twice, 2=Several times, 3=Many times, 4=Always, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Adapted from NDB

Note: In Cape Verde, Ghana, Mali, Mozambique, Senegal, South Africa and Uganda, the question read: "Over the past year, how often (if ever) have you or anyone in your family: Had your home broken into and had something stolen?"

Question Number: Q11C

Question: Over the past year, how often (if ever) have you or anyone in your family: Been physically attacked?

Variable label: How often physically attacked

Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Just once or twice, 2=Several times, 3=Many times, 4=Always, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Adapted from NDB

Question Number: Q12

Question: Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion?

A: A free market economy is preferable to an economy run by the government. [Interviewer prompted if necessary:] In a free market economy, individuals decide for themselves which goods to produce and what to buy and sell. In a government-run economy, the government decides these things.

B: A government-run economy is preferable to a free market economy.

C: For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of economic system we have.

Variable label: Prefer market or government-run economy

Values: 1-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Statement C: Doesn't matter, 2=Statement B: Government-run economy, 3=Statement A: Free market economy, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q13A

Question: There are many ways to manage an economy. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: The government plans the production and distribution of all goods and services?

Variable label: Government plans production and distribution

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disapprove, 2=Disapprove, 3=Neither Approve Nor Disapprove, 4=Approve, 5=Strongly Approve, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Zambia 96

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q13B

Question: There are many ways to manage an economy. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: Individuals decide for themselves what to produce and what to buy and sell?

Variable label: Individuals decide what to produce, buy, sell

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disapprove, 2=Disapprove, 3=Neither Approve Nor Disapprove, 4=Approve, 5=Strongly Approve, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Zambia 96

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q13C

Question: There are many ways to manage an economy. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: People go back to the land and provide mainly for their own needs as a community?

Variable label: People go back to the land

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disapprove, 2=Disapprove, 3=Neither Approve Nor Disapprove, 4=Approve, 5=Strongly Approve, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Zambia 96

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q13D

Question: There are many ways to manage an economy. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: Economic experts (including foreign donors and investors) make the most important decisions about our economy?

Variable label: Economic experts make important decisions

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disapprove, 2=Disapprove, 3=Neither Approve Nor Disapprove, 4=Approve, 5=Strongly Approve, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Zambia 96

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q13E

Question: There are many ways to manage an economy. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: Wealthy Batswana provide for the needs of their own communities?

Variable label: Wealthy people provide for community needs

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disapprove, 2=Disapprove, 3=Neither Approve Nor Disapprove, 4=Approve, 5=Strongly Approve, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Zambia 96

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q14

Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A: It is better to have free schooling for our children, even if the quality of education is low.

B: It is better to raise educational standards, even if we have to pay school fees.

Variable label: Free schooling vs. user fees

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Zambia96

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q15

Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A: It is better for private traders to handle agricultural marketing, even if some farmers get left out.

B: It is better for government to buy and sell crops, even if some farmers are served late.

Variable label: Privatized agricultural marketing vs. government control

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q16

Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A: It is better for everyone to have a job even if this means that average wages are low.
B: It is better to have higher wages, even if this means that some people go without a job.
Variable label: More jobs, low wages vs. fewer jobs, high wages
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q17
Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.
A: The government must abide by the law in acquiring any property, including paying the owner.
B: In order to develop the country, the government should have the power to seize property without compensation.
Variable label: Respect for property rights vs. right to seize
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Zambia 96
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q18
Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.
A: All civil servants should keep their jobs, even if paying their salaries is costly to the country.
B: The government cannot afford so many public employees and should lay some of them off.
Variable label: Civil servants keep jobs vs. lay offs to reduce costs
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Zambia 96
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q19
Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.
A: It is a good idea to import affordable goods from other countries, even if some of our own producers are forced out of business.
B: We must protect producers within our own country by imposing tariffs that make imported goods more expensive.
Variable label: Allow imports vs. protect local producers
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Zambia 96
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q20
Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.
A: The costs of reforming the economy are too high; the government should therefore abandon its current economic policies.
B: In order for the economy to get better in the future, it is necessary for us to accept some hardships now.
Variable label: Abandon economic reforms vs. accept hardships
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Ghana97
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q21

Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A: The government's economic policies have helped most people; only a few have suffered.

B: The government's economic policies have hurt most people and only benefited a few.

Variable label: Economic policies helped most vs. hurt most

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Adapted from Ghana99

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q22A

Question: We are now going to compare our present economic system with the economic system a few years ago. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they used to be, or about the same: The availability of goods?

Variable label: Present vs. past: Availability of goods

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1= Much Worse, 2=Worse, 3=About the Same, 4=Better, 5=Much Better, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q22B

Question: We are now going to compare our present economic system with the economic system a few years ago. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they used to be, or about the same: People's standard of living?

Variable label: Present vs. past: People's living standard

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1= Much Worse, 2=Worse, 3=About the Same, 4=Better, 5=Much Better, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q22C

Question: We are now going to compare our present economic system with the economic system a few years ago. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they used to be, or about the same: The availability of job opportunities?

Variable label: Present vs. past: Job opportunities

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1= Much Worse, 2=Worse, 3=About the Same, 4=Better, 5=Much Better, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q22D

Question: We are now going to compare our present economic system with the economic system a few years ago. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they used to be, or about the same: The gap between the rich and the poor?

Variable label: Present vs. past: Gap between rich and poor

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1= Much Worse, 2=Worse, 3=About the Same, 4=Better, 5=Much Better, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q22E

Question: We are now going to compare our present economic system with the economic system a few years ago. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they used to be, or about the same: The security of property from seizure by the government? [Interviewer prompted if necessary:] You know, the way the government sometimes takes land to give it to someone else.

Variable label: Present vs. past: Security of property

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1= Much Worse, 2=Worse, 3=About the Same, 4=Better, 5=Much Better, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion. In Cape Verde, Ghana, Mozambique, South Africa, and Uganda, the prompt "You know, the way the government sometimes takes land to give it to someone else" was not used.

Question Number: Q23

Question: As you may know, the government has reduced its role in the economy. Overall, how satisfied are you with the way this policy works?

Variable label: Satisfied with government's reduced economic role

Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Government has not reduced its role, 1=Not at all Satisfied, 2=Not Very Satisfied, 3=Fairly Satisfied, 4=Very Satisfied, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Ghana99

Question Number: Q24A

Question: Let's turn to your role in the community. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: A religious group (e.g. church, mosque)?

Variable label: Member of religious group

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Not a Member, 1=Inactive Member, 2=Active Member, 3=Official Leader, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Question Number: Q24B

Question: Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: A trade union or farmers association/club/cooperative?

Variable label: Member of trade union or farmers association

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Not a Member, 1=Inactive Member, 2=Active Member, 3=Official Leader, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Question Number: Q24C

Question: Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: A professional or business association?

Variable label: Member of professional or business association

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Not a Member, 1=Inactive Member, 2=Active Member, 3=Official Leader, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Question Number: Q24D

Question: Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: A community development or self-help association?

Variable label: Member of community development association

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Not a Member, 1=Inactive Member, 2=Active Member, 3=Official Leader, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Question Number: Q25A

Question: Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Discussed politics with friends or neighbors?

Variable label: Discuss politics

Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=No, would never do this, 1=No, but would do if had the chance, 2=Yes, once or twice, 3=Yes, several times, 4=Yes, often, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Adapted from Zambia96

Question Number: Q25B

Question: Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Attended a community meeting?

Variable label: Attend a community meeting

Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=No, would never do this, 1=No, but would do if had the chance, 2=Yes, once or twice, 3=Yes, several times, 4=Yes, often, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Question Number: Q25C

Question: Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Got together with others to raise an issue?

Variable label: Join others to raise an issue

Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=No, would never do this, 1=No, but would do if had the chance, 2=Yes, once or twice, 3=Yes, several times, 4=Yes, often, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Question Number: Q25D

Question: Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Attended a demonstration or protest march?

Variable label: Attend a demonstration or protest march

Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=No, would never do this, 1=No, but would do if had the chance, 2=Yes, once or twice, 3=Yes, several times, 4=Yes, often, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Zambia96

Question Number: Q25E

Question: Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Used force or violence for a political cause?

Variable label: Used force or violence for political cause

Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=No, would never do this, 1=No, but would do if had the chance, 2=Yes, once or twice, 3=Yes, several times, 4=Yes, often, 9=Don't, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Zambia96

Question Number: Q26A

Question: How often do you get news from the following sources: Radio?

Variable label: Radio news

Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Less than once a month, 2=A few times a month, 3=A few times a week, 4=Every day, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Zambia96

Question Number: Q26B

Question: How often do you get news from the following sources: Television?

Variable label: Television news

Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Less than once a month, 2=A few times a month, 3=A few times a week, 4=Every day, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Question Number: Q26C

Question: How often do you get news from the following sources: Newspapers?

Variable label: Newspaper news

Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Less than once a month, 2=A few times a month, 3=A few times a week, 4=Every day, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Zambia96

Question Number: Q27

Question Number: How interested are you in public affairs?

Variable label: Interest in public affairs

Values: 0-2, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Not interested, 1=Somewhat interested, 2=Very interested, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Question Number: Q28A

Question: Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Politics and government sometimes seem so complicated that you can't really understand what's going on.

Variable label: Politics and government too complicated

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Strongly Agree, 2=Agree, 3=Neither Agree nor Disagree, 4=Disagree, 5=Strongly Disagree, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Zambia96

Note: The interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q28B

Question: Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? As far as politics are concerned, friends and neighbors do not listen to you.

Variable label: Others don't listen to you

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Strongly Agree, 2=Agree, 3=Neither Agree nor Disagree, 4=Disagree, 5=Strongly Disagree, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Zambia96

Note: The interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q28C

Question: Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? If you had to, you would be able to get together with others to make elected representatives listen to your concerns.

Variable label: Can make elected representatives listen

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Strongly Agree, 2=Agree, 3=Neither Agree nor Disagree, 4=Disagree, 5=Strongly Disagree, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Zambia96

Note: The interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q29A

Question: During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons for help to solve a problem or to give them your views: A Local Government Representative?

Variable label: Contact local government representative

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Only once, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Adapted from Zambia96

Question Number: Q29A1

Question: During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons for help to solve a problem or to give them your views: A Regional Government Representative?

Variable label: Contact regional government representative

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Only once, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Adapted from Zambia96

Question Number: Q29B

Question: During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons for help to solve a problem or to give them your views: A Parliamentary Representative?

Variable label: Contact Parliamentary Representative

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Only once, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Adapted from Zambia96

Note: In Cape Verde, Lesotho, Malawi, Mali, Mozambique, Namibia, Nigeria, Senegal, South Africa, Tanzania, this question referred to representatives from the National Assembly

Question Number: Q29C

Question: During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons for help to solve a problem or to give them your views: An official of a government ministry?

Variable label: Contact official of a government ministry

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Only once, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Adapted from Zambia96

Question Number: Q29D

Question: During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons for help to solve a problem or to give them your views: A political party official?

Variable label: Contact political party official

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Only once, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Adapted from Zambia96

Question Number: Q29E

Question: During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons for help to solve a problem or to give them your views: A religious leader?

Variable label: Contact religious leader

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Only once, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Adapted from Zambia96

Question Number: Q29F

Question: During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons for help to solve a problem or to give them your views: A traditional ruler?

Variable label: Contact traditional ruler

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Only once, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Adapted from Zambia96

Question Number: Q29G

Question: During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons for help to solve a problem or to give them your views: Some other influential person? [Interviewer prompted if necessary:] You know, someone with more money or power than you who can speak on your behalf.

Variable label: Contact some other influential person

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Only once, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Adapted from Zambia96

Note: In Cape Verde, Ghana, Mozambique, South Africa, and Uganda, the prompt "You know, someone with more money or power than you who can speak on your behalf" was not used.

Question Number: Q30

Question: Let's change the subject. I would like to hear your views about how this country is governed. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A: We should choose our leaders in this country through regular, open and honest elections.

B: Since elections sometimes produce bad results, we should adopt other methods for choosing this country's leaders.

Variable label: Choose leaders through elections vs. other methods

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking "Do you agree or agree very strongly?"

Question Number: Q31

Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your views? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A: Political parties create division and confusion; it is therefore unnecessary to have many political parties in Botswana.

B: Many political parties are needed to make sure that Botswana have real choices in who governs them.

Variable label: Political parties divisive vs. many parties needed

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking "Do you agree or agree very strongly?"

Question Number: Q32

Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your views? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A: The President of [country] should be able to serve as many terms in office as he wishes.

B: In [country], the President must obey the law, including the constitution, for example by serving no more than two terms in office.

Variable label: No term limits for president vs. two terms only

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking "Do you agree or agree very strongly?" In Lesotho, this question referred to the prime minister.

Note: In Cape Verde, the question read: B: In Cape Verde, the President must obey the law, including the constitution, including serving no more than two terms in office.

Question Number: Q33

Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your views? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A: The members of Parliament represent the people; therefore they should make laws for this country, even if the President does not agree.

B: Since the President represents all of us, he should pass laws without worrying about what Parliament thinks.

Variable label: Parliament makes laws vs. president does

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking "Do you agree or agree very strongly?" In Lesotho, this question referred to the prime minister. In Cape Verde, Lesotho, Malawi, Mali, Mozambique, Namibia, Nigeria, Senegal, South Africa, Tanzania, this question referred to the National Assembly.

Question Number: Q34

Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your views? Choose Statement A or Statement B

A: Our present system of elected government should be given more time to deal with inherited problems.

B: If our present system cannot produce results soon, we should try another form of government.

Variable label: Time to deal with problems vs. try another form

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Adapted from NDB

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking "Do you agree or agree very strongly?"

Question Number: Q35A

Question: There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? Only one political party is allowed to stand for election and hold office.

Variable label: Reject one-party rule

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disapprove, 2=Disapprove, 3=Neither Approve Nor Disapprove, 4=Approve, 5=Strongly Approve, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q35B

Question: There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? All decisions are made by a council of chiefs or elders.

Variable label: Reject rule by chiefs or elders

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disapprove, 2=Disapprove, 3=Neither Approve Nor Disapprove, 4=Approve, 5=Strongly Approve, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q35C

Question: There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? The army comes in to govern the country.

Variable label: Reject military rule

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disapprove, 2=Disapprove, 3=Neither Approve Nor Disapprove, 4=Approve, 5=Strongly Approve, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Adapted from NDB

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q35D

Question: There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? Elections and Parliament are abolished so that the president can decide everything.

Variable label: Reject one-man rule

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disapprove, 2=Disapprove, 3=Neither Approve Nor Disapprove, 4=Approve, 5=Strongly Approve, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion. In Lesotho, this question referred to the prime minister. In Cape Verde, Lesotho, Malawi, Mali, Mozambique, Namibia, Nigeria, Senegal, South Africa, Tanzania, this question referred to the National Assembly.

Question Number: Q36A

Question: We are going to compare the current administration under [president] with the previous administration under [president]. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they used to be, or about the same: Freedom to say what you think?

Variable label: Present vs. past: Free to say what you think

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Much worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much better, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion. In Lesotho, this question referred to the prime minister.

Question Number: Q36B

Question: We are going to compare the current administration under [president] with the previous administration under [president]. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they used to be, or about the same: Freedom to join any political organization you want?

Variable label: Present vs. past: Free to join any organization

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Much worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much better, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion. In Lesotho, this question referred to the prime minister.

Question Number: Q36C

Question: We are going to compare the current administration under [president] with the previous administration under [president]. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they used to be, or about the same: Freedom from being arrested when you are innocent?

Variable label: Present vs. past: Freedom of unjust arrest

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Much worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much better, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion. In Lesotho, this question referred to the prime minister. In Cape Verde, Ghana, Mozambique, South Africa, and Uganda, the question was worded, "We are going to compare the current administration under [president] with the previous administration under [president]. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they used to be, or about the same: fear of being arrested when you are innocent?"

Question Number: Q36D

Question: We are going to compare the current administration under [president] with the previous administration under [president]. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they used to be, or about the same: Freedom to choose who to vote for without feeling pressured?

Variable label: Present vs. past: Voting freedom

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Much worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much better, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion. In Lesotho, this question referred to the prime minister.

Question Number: Q36E

Question: We are going to compare the current administration under [president] with the previous administration under [president]. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they used to be, or about the same: The ability of ordinary people to influence what government does?

Variable label: Present vs. past: Ability to influence government

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Much worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much better, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion. In Lesotho, this question referred to the prime minister.

Question Number: Q36F

Question: We are going to compare the current administration under [president] with the previous administration under [president]. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they used to be, or about the same: Safety from crime and violence?

Variable label: Present vs. past: Safety from crime and violence

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Much worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much better, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion. In Lesotho, this question referred to the prime minister.

Question Number: Q36G

Question: We are going to compare the current administration under [president] with the previous administration under [president]. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they used to be, or about the same: Equal and fair treatment for all people by government?

Variable label: Present vs. past: Equal treatment for all

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Much worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much better, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion. In Lesotho, this question referred to the prime minister.

Question Number: Q37

Question: In your opinion how much of a democracy is [your country] today?

Variable label: How democratic

Values: 1-4, 8, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Not a democracy, 2=A democracy, with major problems, 3=A democracy, but with minor problems, 4=A full democracy, 8=Do not understand question/democracy, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Ghana 97

Note: Interviewer stated the word "democracy" in **English/French**, not in a local language.

Question Number: Q38

Question: Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion?

A: Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.

B: In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.

C: For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have.

Variable label: Support for democracy

Values: 1-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Statement C: Doesn't matter, 2=Statement B: Sometimes non-democratic preferable, 3=Statement

A: Democracy preferable, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Latinobarometer (LB)

Note: Interviewer stated the word "democracy" in **English/French**, not in a local language.

Question Number: Q39

Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A: Democracy is worth having simply because it allows everyone a free and equal voice in making decisions.

B: Democracy is only worth having if it can address everyone's basic economic needs.

Variable label: Democracy for voice vs. for basic needs

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Note: The interviewer stated the word "democracy" in **English/French**, not in a local language, and interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking "Do you agree or agree very strongly?"

Question Number: Q40

Question: Overall, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in [country name]? Are you:

Variable label: Satisfaction with democracy

Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=[Country] is not a democracy, 1=Not at All Satisfied, 2=Not Very Satisfied, 3=Fairly Satisfied, 4=Very Satisfied, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Eurobarometer

Note: Interviewer stated the word "democracy" in **English/French**, not in a local language.

Question Number: Q41A

Question: In this country, how often: Do people have to be careful of what they say about politics?

Variable label: Careful about what you say

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Rarely, 2=Often, 3=Always, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Question Number: Q41B

Question: In this country, how often: Does competition between political parties lead to conflict?

Variable label: Party competition leads to conflict

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Rarely, 2=Often, 3=Always, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q41C

Question: In this country, how often: Does the President ignore the constitution?

Variable label: President ignores the constitution

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Rarely, 2=Often, 3=Always, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Note: In Lesotho, this question referred to the prime minister.

Question Number: Q41D

Question: In this country, how often: Are people treated unequally under the law?

Variable label: People are treated unequally

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Rarely, 2=Often, 3=Always, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q42A

Question: For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Our constitution expresses the values and hopes of the [country] people.

Variable label: Constitution expresses values and hopes

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Neither Agree Nor Disagree, 4=Agree, 5=Strongly Agree, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: The interviewer probed for strength of opinion. Note: In Cape Verde, Ghana, Mali, Mozambique, Senegal, South Africa and Uganda, the question read: For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Our constitution expresses the values and aspirations of the [country] people.

Question Number: Q42B

Question: For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The courts have the right to make decisions that people always have to abide by.

Variable label: Courts make binding decisions

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Neither Agree Nor Disagree, 4=Agree, 5=Strongly Agree, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Note: The interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q42C

Question: For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The police always have the right to make people obey the law.

Variable label: People must obey the law

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Neither Agree Nor Disagree, 4=Agree, 5=Strongly Agree, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Note: The interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q42D

Question: For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The department of taxes always has the right to make people pay taxes.

Variable label: People must pay taxes

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Neither Agree Nor Disagree, 4=Agree, 5=Strongly Agree, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Note: The interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q43A

Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The President?

Variable label: Trust the President

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=A little bit, 2=A lot, 3=A very great deal, 9=Don't Know/Haven't Heard Enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Zambia96

Note: In Lesotho, this question referred to the prime minister.

Question Number: Q43B

Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Parliament?

Variable label: Trust Parliament/National Assembly

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=A little bit, 2=A lot, 3=A very great deal, 9=Don't Know/Haven't Heard Enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Adapted from Zambia96

Note: In Cape Verde, Lesotho, Malawi, Mali, Mozambique, Namibia, Nigeria, Senegal, South Africa, Tanzania, this question referred to the National Assembly

Question Number: Q43C

Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: [your country's National Electoral Commission]?

Variable label: Trust the National Electoral Commission

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=A little bit, 2=A lot, 3=A very great deal, 9=Don't Know/Haven't Heard Enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Adapted from Zambia96

Question Number: Q43D

Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Regional Government Body?

Variable label: Trust the regional government body

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=A little bit, 2=A lot, 3=A very great deal, 9=Don't Know/Haven't Heard Enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Adapted from Zambia96

Question Number: Q43E

Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your Local Government Body?

Variable label: Trust your local government body

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=A little bit, 2=A lot, 3=A very great deal, 9=Don't Know/Haven't Heard Enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Adapted from Zambia96

Question Number: Q43F

Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Ruling Party?

Variable label: Trust the ruling party

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=A little bit, 2=A lot, 3=A very great deal, 9=Don't Know/Haven't Heard Enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Adapted from Zambia96

Question Number: Q43G

Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Opposition Political Parties/Organizations?

Variable label: Trust opposition political parties/organizations

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=A little bit, 2=A lot, 3=A very great deal, 9=Don't Know/Haven't Heard Enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Adapted from Zambia 96

Question Number: Q43H

Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Army?

Variable label: Trust the army

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=A little bit, 2=A lot, 3=A very great deal, 9=Don't Know/Haven't Heard Enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Ghana99

Question Number: Q43I

Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Police?

Variable label: Trust the police

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=A little bit, 2=A lot, 3=A very great deal, 9=Don't Know/Haven't Heard Enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Zambia 96

Question Number: Q43J

Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Courts of Law?

Variable label: Trust courts of law

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=A little bit, 2=A lot, 3=A very great deal, 9=Don't Know/Haven't Heard Enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Zambia 96

Question Number: Q43K

Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Traditional Leaders/Chiefs/Elders?

Variable label: Trust traditional leaders

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=A little bit, 2=A lot, 3=A very great deal, 9=Don't Know/Haven't Heard Enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Zambia96

Question Number: Q43L

Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: government broadcasting service?

Variable label: Trust government broadcasting service

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=A little bit, 2=A lot, 3=A very great deal, 9=Don't Know/Haven't Heard Enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Question Number: Q43M

Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say:
Independent broadcasting services? **Should each example from each country be listed?**

Variable label: Trust independent broadcasting services

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=A little bit, 2=A lot, 3=A very great deal, 9=Don't Know/Haven't Heard Enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Zambia96

Question Number: Q43N

Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say:
Government newspapers?

Variable label: Trust government newspapers

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=A little bit, 2=A lot, 3=A very great deal, 9=Don't Know/Haven't Heard Enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Zambia96

Question Number: Q43O

Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say:
Independent newspapers?

Variable label: Trust independent newspapers

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=A little bit, 2=A lot, 3=A very great deal, 9=Don't Know/Haven't Heard Enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Adapted from SAB

Question Number: Q43P

Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Traders in local markets?

Variable label: Trust traders in local markets

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=A little bit, 2=A lot, 3=A very great deal, 9=Don't Know/Haven't Heard Enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q43Q

Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Small businesses/shopkeepers?

Variable label: Trust small businesses/shopkeepers

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=A little bit, 2=A lot, 3=A very great deal, 9=Don't Know/Haven't Heard Enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q43R

Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Big private corporations?

Variable label: Trust big private corporations

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=A little bit, 2=A lot, 3=A very great deal, 9=Don't Know/Haven't Heard Enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Adapted from Ghana99

Question Number: Q43S

Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Public corporations?

Variable label: Trust public corporations

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=A little bit, 2=A lot, 3=A very great deal, 9=Don't Know/Haven't Heard Enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Adapted from Ghana99

Question Number: Q44PT1

Question: In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?

Variable label: Most important problems – 1st response

Values: 0-36, 50-53, 60, 80-82, 180, 260, 270, 380-384, 995-996, 998-999, -1

Value Labels: 0=Nothing/No problems, 1=Unemployment, 2=Management of the economy, 3=Poverty/destitution, 4=Farming/agriculture, 5=Food shortage/famine, 6=Communications, 7=Wages, incomes and salaries, 8=Rates and Taxes, 9=Education, 10=Health, 11=AIDS, 12=Crime and security, 13=Water supply, 14=Services (other), 15=Transportation, 16=Housing, 17=Corruption, 18=Political violence, 19=Political instability/political divisions/ethnic tensions, 20=Discrimination/inequality, 21=Gender issues/women's rights, 22=Democracy/political rights, 23=War (international), 24=Civil war, 25=Drought, 26=Orphans/street children/homeless children, 27=Infrastructure/roads, 28=Loans/credit/banking services, 29=Land, 30=Electricity, 31=Religious conflict, 32=Social welfare (care of widows, elderly, poor), 33=Social problems (alcohol or drug abuse, prostitution, etc.), 34=Discrimination/inequality/equal opportunity, 35=Overpopulation, 36=Colonialism, 50=Privatizations of public companies, 51=Emigration, 52=Youth problems, 53=Sanitary problems, 60=Leadership, 80=No mills, 81=No shops/warehouses, 82=Floods, 180=Governance, 260=Petroleum/fuel/petrol problems (scarcity, price, etc.), 270=Individual attitudes or behaviors (greed, hate, dishonesty), 380=Terrorism, 381=Transitional justice, 382=Protect/Promote/revive business and industry, 383=Control wild animals, 384=Lack of rural development, 995=Other, 996=No Reply/No Further Reply, 998=Refused to answer, 999=Don't know, -1=Missing data

Source: SAB

Note: Respondent could give up to three responses.

Question Number: Q44PT2

Question: In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?

Variable label: Most important problems – 2nd response

Values: 0-36, 50-53, 60, 80-82, 160, 161, 163, 180, 260, 270, 380-382, 995-996, 998-999, -1

Value Labels: 0=Nothing/No problems, 1=Unemployment, 2=Management of the economy, 3=Poverty/destitution, 4=Farming/agriculture, 5=Food shortage/famine, 6=Communications, 7=Wages, incomes and salaries, 8=Rates and Taxes, 9=Education, 10=Health, 11=AIDS, 12=Crime and security, 13=Water supply, 14=Services (other), 15=Transportation, 16=Housing, 17=Corruption, 18=Political violence, 19=Political instability/political divisions/ethnic tensions, 20=Discrimination/inequality, 21=Gender issues/women's rights, 22=Democracy/political rights, 23=War (international), 24=Civil war, 25=Drought, 26=Orphans/street children/homeless children, 27=Infrastructure/roads, 28=Loans/credit/banking services, 29=Land, 30=Electricity, 31=Religious conflict, 32=Social welfare (care of widows, elderly, poor), 33=Social problems (alcohol or drug abuse, prostitution, etc.), 34=Discrimination/inequality/equal opportunity, 35=Overpopulation, 36=Colonialism, 50=Privatizations of public companies, 51=Emigration, 52=Youth problems, 53=Sanitary problems, 60=Leadership, 80=No mills, 81=No shops/warehouses, 82=Floods, 160=Protection of citizens living/working elsewhere, 161=Promotion or implementation of decentralization, 163=Environmental problems, 180=Governance, 260=Petroleum/fuel/petrol problems (scarcity, price, etc.), 270=Individual attitudes or behaviors (greed, hate, dishonesty), 380=Terrorism, 381=Transitional justice, 382=Protect/Promote/revive business and industry, 995=Other, 996=No Reply/No Further Reply, 998=Refused to answer, 999=Don't know, -1=Missing data

Source: SAB

Note: Respondent could give up to three responses.

Question Number: Q44PT3

Question: In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?

Variable label: Most important problems – 3rd response

Values: 0-36, 50-53, 60, 80-82, 161, 163, 180, 260, 270, 380-382, 384, 995-996, 998-999, -1

Value Labels: 0=Nothing/No problems, 1=Unemployment, 2=Management of the economy, 3=Poverty/destitution, 4=Farming/agriculture, 5=Food shortage/famine, 6=Communications, 7=Wages, incomes and salaries, 8=Rates and Taxes, 9=Education, 10=Health, 11=AIDS, 12=Crime and security, 13=Water supply, 14=Services (other), 15=Transportation, 16=Housing, 17=Corruption, 18=Political violence, 19=Political instability/political divisions/ethnic tensions, 20=Discrimination/inequality, 21=Gender issues/women's rights, 22=Democracy/political rights, 23=War (international), 24=Civil war, 25=Drought, 26=Orphans/street children/homeless children, 27=Infrastructure/roads, 28=Loans/credit/banking services, 29=Land, 30=Electricity, 31=Religious conflict, 32=Social welfare (care of widows, elderly, poor), 33=Social problems (alcohol or drug abuse, prostitution, etc.), 34=Discrimination/inequality/equal opportunity, 35=Overpopulation, 36=Colonialism, 50=Privatizations of public companies, 51=Emigration, 52=Youth problems, 53=Sanitary problems, 60=Leadership, 80=No mills, 81=No shops/warehouses, 82=Floods, 161=Promotion or implementation of decentralization, 163=Environmental problems, 180=Governance, 260=Petroleum/fuel/petrol problems (scarcity, price, etc.), 270=Individual attitudes or behaviors (greed, hate, dishonesty), 380=Terrorism, 381=Transitional justice, 382=Protect/Promote/revive business and industry, 384=Lack of rural development, 995=Other, 996=No Reply/No Further Reply, 998=Refused to answer, 999=Don't know, -1=Missing data

Source: SAB

Note: Respondent could give up to three responses.

Question Number: Q45A

Question: Now let's speak about the present government of this country. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Managing the economy?

Variable label: Handling managing the economy

Values: 1-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don't Know/Haven't heard enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q45B

Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Creating jobs?

Variable label: Handling creating jobs

Values: 1-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don't Know/Haven't heard enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q45C

Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Keeping prices stable?

Variable label: Handling keeping prices stable

Values: 1-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don't Know/Haven't heard enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q45D

Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Narrowing gaps between rich and poor?

Variable label: Handling narrowing gaps between rich and poor

Values: 1-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don't Know/Haven't heard enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q45E

Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Reducing crime?

Variable label: Handling reducing crime

Values: 1-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don't Know/Haven't heard enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q45F

Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Improving basic health services?

Variable label: Handling improving basic health services

Values: 1-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don't Know/Haven't heard enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q45G

Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Addressing educational needs?

Variable label: Handling addressing educational needs

Values: 1-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don't Know/Haven't heard enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q45H

Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Delivering household water?

Variable label: Handling delivering household water

Values: 1-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don't Know/Haven't heard enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q45I

Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Ensuring everyone has enough to eat?

Variable label: Handling ensuring everyone has enough to eat

Values: 1-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don't Know/Haven't heard enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q45J

Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Fighting corruption in government?

Variable label: Handling fighting corruption in government

Values: 1-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don't Know/Haven't heard enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q45K

Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Resolving conflicts between communities?

Variable label: Handling resolving conflicts between communities

Values: 1-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don't Know/Haven't heard enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q45K1

Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Combating malaria?

Variable label: Handling combating malaria

Values: 1-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don't Know/Haven't heard enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q45L

Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Combating HIV/AIDS?

Variable label: Handling combating HIV/AIDS

Values: 1-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don't Know/Haven't heard enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q46

Question: Which of these statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A: The government should devote many more resources to combating AIDS, even if this means that less money is spent on things like education.

B: There are many other problems facing this country beside AIDS; even if people are dying in large numbers, the government needs to keep its focus on solving other problems.

Variable label: Resources to combat AIDS vs. other problems

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking “Do you agree or agree very strongly?”

Question Number: Q47

Question: What proportion of the country’s problems do you think the government can solve?

Variable label: Proportion of problems solvable

Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=None of them, 1=Very few of them, 2=Some of them, 3=Most of them, 4=All of them, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q48A

Question: Do you approve or disapprove of the way the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: President

Variable label: Performance: President

Values: 1-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disapprove, 2=Disapprove, 3=Approve, 4=Strongly Approve, 9=Don’t Know/Haven’t heard enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion. In Lesotho, this question referred to the prime minister.

Question Number: Q48B

Question: Do you approve or disapprove of the way the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: Your Member of Parliament?

Variable label: Performance: Member of Parliament

Values: 1-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disapprove, 2=Disapprove, 3=Approve, 4=Strongly Approve, 9=Don’t Know/Haven’t heard enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion. In Cape Verde, Lesotho, Malawi, Mali, Mozambique, Namibia, Nigeria, Senegal, South Africa, Tanzania, this question referred to representatives from the National Assembly

Question Number: Q48C

Question: Do you approve or disapprove of the way the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: Regional

Government/Official/Assembly?

Variable label: Performance: Regional Government/Official/Assembly

Values: 1-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disapprove, 2=Disapprove, 3=Approve, 4=Strongly Approve, 9=Don’t Know/Haven’t heard enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q48D

Question: Do you approve or disapprove of the way the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: Your Local Government/official/assembly?

Variable label: Performance: Local government/official/assembly

Values: 1-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disapprove, 2=Disapprove, 3=Approve, 4=Strongly Approve, 9=Don’t Know/Haven’t heard enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q49A

Question: In your opinion, what are the most important responsibilities of your member of Parliament?

Variable label: Responsibilities of Member of Parliament – 1st response

Values: 0-17, 20-35, 50, 51, 60-67, 80, 165, 180, 260, 261, 380-387, 995-996, 998-999, -1

Value Labels: 0=None/No responsibilities, 1=Make laws, 2=Approve/ratify budget, 3=Listen to the people, 4=Represent the people, 5=Check and balance executive branch, 6=Deliver development, 7=Fight corruption, 8=Make the government work better, 9=Ensure economic equality, 10=Spend their own money in the constituency, 11=To ensure justice, 12=To rule/to govern, 13=Ensure national unity, 14=National security/stability, 15=Interpret laws/constitution, 16=Civic education, 17=Environment, 20=Implement education policies, 21=Implement health policies, 22=Create employment, 23=Control prices, 24=Control crime, 25=Manage the macro-economy, 26=Help the poor, 27=Improve infrastructure, 28=International relations, 29=Ensure/protect/promote democracy, 30=Handle AIDS issues/AIDS awareness, 31=Debate/discuss/solve problems, 32=Social welfare issues (fight poverty, assist poor, elderly), 33=Manage land issues/land distribution, 34=Improve agriculture/assist farmers, 35=Housing issues, 50=Help the population, 51=Keep promises/honesty/obey the law, 60=Improve water supply, 61=Give us feedback from the govt. or parliament, 62=Give loans, help people get loan, 63=Improve electricity supply, 64=To advise/guide/teach/inform the people, 65=Assist women (with jobs, education, right, etc.), 66=Reduce taxes/help with taxes, 67=Connect the people and the government, 80=Control the population, 165=Work for themselves, 180=Clear water, 260=Address petrol/fuel problems (scarcity, prices, etc.), 261=Provide social amenities (general), 380=Assisting communities or individuals with fundraising, 381=Promote/support businesses, 382=Focus on national problems, 383=Improve sanitation, 384=Control of or protection from wild animals, 385=Provide food/Ensure access to food, 386=Help self-help groups/projects, 387=Help needy with school fees, 995=Other, 996=No Reply/No Further Reply, 998=Refused to Answer, 999=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Note: Respondent could give up to three responses. In Cape Verde, Lesotho, Malawi, Mali, Mozambique, Namibia, Nigeria, Senegal, South Africa, Tanzania, this question referred to representatives from the National Assembly

Question Number: Q49B

Question: In your opinion, what are the most important responsibilities of your member of Parliament?

Variable label: Responsibilities of Parliament representative – 2nd response

Values: 0-17, 20-35, 50, 51, 60-67, 80, 180, 260, 261, 380, 381, 383-388, 995-996, 998-999, -1

Value Labels: 0=None/No responsibilities, 1=Make laws, 2=Approve/ratify budget, 3=Listen to the people, 4=Represent the people, 5=Check and balance executive branch, 6=Deliver development, 7=Fight corruption, 8=Make the government work better, 9=Ensure economic equality, 10=Spend their own money in the constituency, 11=To ensure justice, 12=To rule/to govern, 13=Ensure national unity, 14=National security/stability, 15=Interpret laws/constitution, 16=Civic education, 17=Environment, 20=Implement education policies, 21=Implement health policies, 22=Create employment, 23=Control prices, 24=Control crime, 25=Manage the macro-economy, 26=Help the poor, 27=Improve infrastructure, 28=International relations, 29=Ensure/protect/promote democracy, 30=Handle AIDS issues/AIDS awareness, 31=Debate/discuss/solve problems, 32=Social welfare issues (fight poverty, assist poor, elderly), 33=Manage land issues/land distribution, 34=Improve agriculture/assist farmers, 35=Housing issues, 50=Help the population, 51=Keep promises/honesty/obey the law, 60=Improve water supply, 61=Give us feedback from the govt. or parliament, 62=Give loans, help people get loan, 63=Improve electricity supply, 64=To advise/guide/teach/inform the people, 65=Assist women (with jobs, education, right, etc.), 66=Reduce taxes/help with taxes, 67=Connect the people and the government, 80=Control the population, 180=Clear water, 260=Address petrol/fuel problems (scarcity, prices, etc.), 261=Provide social amenities (general), 380=Assisting communities or individuals with fundraising, 381=Promote/support businesses, 383=Improve sanitation, 384=Control of or protection from wild animals, 385=Provide food/Ensure access to food, 386=Help self-help groups/projects, 387=Help needy with school fees, 388=Assist constituents with personal problems, 995=Other, 996=No Reply/No Further Reply, 998=Refused to Answer, 999=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Note: Respondent could give up to three responses. In Cape Verde, Lesotho, Malawi, Mali, Mozambique, Namibia, Nigeria, Senegal, South Africa, Tanzania, this question referred to representatives from the National Assembly

Question Number: Q49C

Question: In your opinion, what are the most important responsibilities of your member of Parliament?

Variable label: Responsibilities of Parliament representative – 3rd response

Values: 0-17, 20-35, 50, 51, 60-67, 80, 180, 260, 261, 380-388, 995-996, 998-999, -1

Value Labels: 0=None/No responsibilities, 1=Make laws, 2=Approve/ratify budget, 3=Listen to the people, 4=Represent the people, 5=Check and balance executive branch, 6=Deliver development, 7=Fight corruption, 8=Make the government work better, 9=Ensure economic equality, 10=Spend their own money in the constituency, 11=To ensure justice, 12=To rule/to govern, 13=Ensure national unity, 14=National security/stability, 15=Interpret laws/constitution, 16=Civic education, 17=Environment, 20=Implement education policies, 21=Implement health policies, 22=Create employment, 23=Control prices, 24=Control crime, 25=Manage the macro-economy, 26=Help the poor, 27=Improve infrastructure, 28=International relations, 29=Ensure/protect/promote democracy, 30=Handle AIDS issues/AIDS awareness, 31=Debate/discuss/solve problems, 32=Social welfare issues (fight poverty, assist poor, elderly), 33=Manage land issues/land distribution, 34=Improve agriculture/assist farmers, 35=Housing issues, 50=Help the population, 51=Keep promises/honesty/obey the law, 60=Improve water supply, 61=Give us feedback from the govt. or parliament, 62=Give loans, help people get loan, 63=Improve electricity supply, 64=To advise/guide/teach/inform the people, 65=Assist women (with jobs, education, right, etc.), 66=Reduce taxes/help with taxes, 67=Connect the people and the government, 80=Control the population, 180=Clear water, 260=Address petrol/fuel problems (scarcity, prices, etc.), 261=Provide social amenities (general), 380=Assisting communities or individuals with fundraising, 381=Promote/support businesses, 382=Focus on national problems, 383=Improve sanitation, 384=Control of or protection from wild animals, 385=Provide food/Ensure access to food, 386=Help self-help groups/projects, 387=Help needy with school fees, 388=Assist constituents with personal problems, 995=Other, 996=No Reply/No Further Reply, 998=Refused to Answer, 999=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Note: Respondent could give up to three responses. In Cape Verde, Lesotho, Malawi, Mali, Mozambique, Namibia, Nigeria, Senegal, South Africa, Tanzania, this question referred to representatives from the National Assembly

Question Number: Q50A

Question: How much of the time do you think elected leaders, like parliamentarians or local councilors, try their best: To look after the interests of people like you?

Variable label: Leaders look after people's interests

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Some of the time, 2=Most of the time, 3=Always, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q50B

Question: How much of the time do you think elected leaders, like parliamentarians or local councilors, try their best: To listen to what people like you have to say?

Variable label: Leaders listen to people

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Some of the time, 2=Most of the time, 3=Always, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q51A

Question: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The President and Officials in his Office?

Variable label: Corruption: Office of the Presidency

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Some of them, 2=Most of them, 3=All of them, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: In Lesotho, this question referred to the prime minister.

Question Number: Q51B

Question: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Elected leaders, such as parliamentarians or local councilors?

Variable label: Corruption: Elected leaders

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Some of them, 2=Most of them, 3=All of them, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer,

-1=Missing Data
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q51C

Question: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Government officials?

Variable label: Corruption: Government officials

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Some of them, 2=Most of them, 3=All of them, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Question Number: Q51D

Question: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Police?

Variable label: Corruption: Police

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Some of them, 2=Most of them, 3=All of them, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Question Number: Q51E

Question: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Border officials (e.g., customs and immigration)?

Variable label: Corruption: Border officials

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Some of them, 2=Most of them, 3=All of them, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Question Number: Q51F

Question: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Judges and magistrates?

Variable label: Corruption: Judges and magistrates

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Some of them, 2=Most of them, 3=All of them, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Question Number: Q51G

Question: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Local businessmen?

Variable label: Corruption: Local businessmen

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Some of them, 2=Most of them, 3=All of them, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Question Number: Q51H

Question: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Foreign businessmen?

Variable label: Corruption: Foreign businessmen

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Some of them, 2=Most of them, 3=All of them, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Question Number: Q51I

Question: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Teachers and school administrators?

Variable label: Corruption: Teachers and school administrators

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Some of them, 2=Most of them, 3=All of them, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Adapted from SAB

Question Number: Q51J

Question: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Religious leaders?

Variable label: Corruption: Religious leaders

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Some of them, 2=Most of them, 3=All of them, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Adapted from SAB

Question Number: Q51K

Question: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Leaders of NGOs or community organizations?

Variable label: Corruption: NGO leaders

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Some of them, 2=Most of them, 3=All of them, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Adapted from SAB

Question Number: Q52A

Question: How likely do you think it would be that the authorities could enforce the law if a person like yourself: Committed a serious crime?

Variable label: Enforce the law: Serious crime

Values: 1-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Not at all likely, 2=Not very likely, 3=Likely, 4=Very Likely, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 1

Question Number: Q52B

Question: How likely do you think it would be that the authorities could enforce the law if a person like yourself: Did not pay a tax on some of the income they earned?

Variable label: Enforce the law: Tax evasion

Values: 1-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Not at all likely, 2=Not very likely, 3=Likely, 4=Very Likely, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 1

Question Number: Q52C

Question: How likely do you think it would be that the authorities could enforce the law if a person like yourself: Obtained household services (like water and electricity) without paying?

Variable label: Enforce the law: Services without paying

Values: 1-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Not at all likely, 2=Not very likely, 3=Likely, 4=Very Likely, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 1

Question Number: Q53A

Question: Comparing the current administration under [current president] with the previous administration under [former president], would you say that the one we have now is more or less: Able to enforce the law?

Variable label: Present vs. past: Ability to enforce the law

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Much Less, 2=Less, 3=About the Same, 4=More, 5=Much More, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note : In Lesotho, this question referred to the prime minister.

Question Number: Q53B

Question: Comparing the current administration under [current president] with the previous administration under [former president], would you say that the one we have now is more or less: Effective in the delivery of services?

Variable label: Present vs. past: Effective service delivery

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Much Less, 2=Less, 3=About the Same, 4=More, 5=Much More, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note : In Lesotho, this question referred to the prime minister.

Question Number: Q53C

Question: Comparing the current administration under [current president] with the previous administration under [former president], would you say that the one we have now is more or less: Corrupt?

Variable label: Present vs. past: Corrupt

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Much Less, 2=Less, 3=About the Same, 4=More, 5=Much More, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note : In Lesotho, this question referred to the prime minister.

Question Number: Q53D

Question: Comparing the current administration under [current president] with the previous administration under [former president], would you say that the one we have now is more or less: Trustworthy?

Variable label: Present vs. past: Trustworthy

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Much Less, 2=Less, 3=About the Same, 4=More, 5=Much More, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note : In Lesotho, this question referred to the prime minister.

Question Number: Q53ANEW

Question: Giving marks out of ten, where 0 is very badly and 10 is very well, how well do you think the following institutions do their jobs? Or haven't you heard enough about the institution to have an opinion? African Union/Organization of African Unity.

Variable label: Effectiveness of AU/OAU

Values: 0-10, 98-99, -1

Value Labels: 0=Very Badly, 1=1, 2=2, 3=3, 4=4, 5=5, 6=6, 7=7, 8=8, 9=9, 10=Very Well, 98=Refused to answer, 99=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q53BNEW

Question: Giving marks out of ten, where 0 is very badly and 10 is very well, how well do you think the following institutions do their jobs? Or haven't you heard enough about the institution to have an opinion? European Union.

Variable label: Effectiveness of EU

Values: 0-10, 98-99, -1

Value Labels: 0=Very Badly, 1=1, 2=2, 3=3, 4=4, 5=5, 6=6, 7=7, 8=8, 9=9, 10=Very Well, 98=Refused to answer, 99=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q53CNEW

Question: Giving marks out of ten, where 0 is very badly and 10 is very well, how well do you think the following institutions do their jobs? Or haven't you heard enough about the institution to have an opinion? United Nations.

Variable label: Effectiveness of UN

Values: 0-10, 98-99, -1

Value Labels: 0=Very Badly, 1=1, 2=2, 3=3, 4=4, 5=5, 6=6, 7=7, 8=8, 9=9, 10=Very Well, 98=Refused to answer, 99=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q53DNEW

Question: Giving marks out of ten, where 0 is very badly and 10 is very well, how well do you think the following institutions do their jobs? Or haven't you heard enough about the institution to have an opinion? World Bank.

Variable label: Effectiveness of World Bank

Values: 0-10, 98-99, -1

Value Labels: 0=Very Badly, 1=1, 2=2, 3=3, 4=4, 5=5, 6=6, 7=7, 8=8, 9=9, 10=Very Well, 98=Refused to answer, 99=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q53ENEW

Question: Giving marks out of ten, where 0 is very badly and 10 is very well, how well do you think the following institutions do their jobs? Or haven't you heard enough about the institution to have an opinion? International Monetary Fund.

Variable label: Effectiveness of IMF

Values: 0-10, 98-99, -1

Value Labels: 0=Very Badly, 1=1, 2=2, 3=3, 4=4, 5=5, 6=6, 7=7, 8=8, 9=9, 10=Very Well, 98=Refused to answer, 99=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q53FNEW

Question: Giving marks out of ten, where 0 is very badly and 10 is very well, how well do you think the following institutions do their jobs? Or haven't you heard enough about the institution to have an opinion? World Trade Organization.

Variable label: Effectiveness of World Trade Organization

Values: 0-10, 98-99, -1

Value Labels: 0=Very Badly, 1=1, 2=2, 3=3, 4=4, 5=5, 6=6, 7=7, 8=8, 9=9, 10=Very Well, 98=Refused to answer, 99=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q53GNEW

Question: Giving marks out of ten, where 0 is very badly and 10 is very well, how well do you think the following institutions do their jobs? Or haven't you heard enough about the institution to have an opinion?

SADC/ECOWAS/EAC.

Variable label: Effectiveness of SADC/ECOWAS/EAC

Values: 0-10, 98-99, -1

Value Labels: 0=Very Badly, 1=1, 2=2, 3=3, 4=4, 5=5, 6=6, 7=7, 8=8, 9=9, 10=Very Well, 98=Refused to answer, 99=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q54

Question: Let's go back to talking about you. We have spoken to many [countrymen] and they have all described themselves in different ways. Some people describe themselves in terms of their language, ethnic group, race,

religion, or gender and others describe themselves in economic terms such as working class, middle class, or a farmer. Besides being [national identity], which specific group do you feel you belong to first and foremost?

Variable label: Identity group

Values: 0-8, 10, 12-16, 50-51, 60, 61, 995, 998-999

Value Labels: 0=Can't explain, 1=Language/tribe/ethnic group, 2=Race, 3=Region, 4=Religion, 5=Occupation, 6=Class, 7=Gender, 8=Individual/personal, 10=Won't differentiate/National identity, 12=Traditional leader, 13=Political party identity, 14=Age-related, 15=African/West African/Pan African, 16=Island, 50=Portuguese, 51=American, 60=Family/relationship-based (e.g., wife, parent, widow, etc.), 61=Marginalized group (e.g., disabled, etc.), 995=Other, 998=Refused to Answer, 999=Don't Know, -1=Missing data

Source: SAB

Note: Interviewer entered respondent's exact response. If respondent answered "Don't know," said s/he does not belong to any group, or refused to answer, questions 55, 56, and 57 were marked as "Not Applicable" and the interview continued with question 58.

Question Number: Q55

Question: Are _____s' [respondent's identity group] economic conditions worse, the same as, or better than other groups in this country?

Variable label: Identity group's economic conditions

Values: 1-5, 7, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Much Better, 2=Better, 3=About the Same, 4=Worse, 5=Much Worse, 7=Not Applicable, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion. If respondent had not identified a group on question 54, this question was marked as "Not Applicable."

Question Number: Q56

Question: How often are _____s [respondent's identity group] treated unfairly by the government?

Variable label: Identity group treated unfairly

Values: 0-3, 7, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Sometimes, 2=Often, 3=Always, 7=Not Applicable, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion. If respondent had not identified a group on question 54, this question was marked as "Not Applicable."

Question Number: Q57

Question: Let us suppose that you had to choose between being a [national identity] and being a _____ [respondent's identity group]. Which of these two groups do you feel most strongly attached to?

Variable label: Group or national identity

Values: 0-1, 7, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=National identity, 1=Group identity, 7=Not Applicable, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion. If respondent had not identified a group on question 54, this question was marked as "Not Applicable."

Question Number: Q58A

Question: Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is to obtain the following services? Or do you never try and get these services from government? An identity document (such as a birth certificate, driver's license, or passport).

Variable label: Difficulty to obtain identity document

Values: 1-4, 7, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very Difficult, 2=Difficult, 3=Easy, 4=Very Easy, 7=Never Try, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Adapted from Afrobarometer Round 1

Question Number: Q58B

Question: Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is to obtain the following services? Or do you never try and get these services from government? A place in primary school for a child.

Variable label: Difficulty to obtain primary school placement

Values: 1-4, 7, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very Difficult, 2=Difficult, 3=Easy, 4=Very Easy, 7=Never Try, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Question Number: Q58C

Question: Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is to obtain the following services? Or do you never try and get these services from government? A voter registration card for yourself.

Variable label: Difficulty to obtain voter registration card

Values: 1-4, 7, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very Difficult, 2=Difficult, 3=Easy, 4=Very Easy, 7=Never Try, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Question Number: Q58D

Question: Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is to obtain the following services? Or do you never try and get these services from government? Household services (like piped water, electricity or telephone).

Variable label: Difficulty to obtain household services

Values: 1-4, 7, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very Difficult, 2=Difficult, 3=Easy, 4=Very Easy, 7=Never Try, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Adapted from SAB

Question Number: Q58E

Question: Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is to obtain the following services? Or do you never try and get these services from government? A loan or payment from government (such as agricultural credit or a welfare grant).

Variable label: Difficulty to obtain government loan or payment

Values: 1-4, 7, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very Difficult, 2=Difficult, 3=Easy, 4=Very Easy, 7=Never Try, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q58F

Question: Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is to obtain the following services? Or do you never try and get these services from government? Help from the police when you need it.

Variable label: Difficulty to obtain help from the police

Values: 1-4, 7, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Very Difficult, 2=Difficult, 3=Easy, 4=Very Easy, 7=Never Try, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q59A

Question: In the past year, how often (if ever) have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour to government officials in order to: Get a document or a permit?

Variable label: Pay bribe for: Document or permit

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Once or Twice, 2=A Few Times, 3=Often, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Question Number: Q59B

Question: In the past year, how often (if ever) have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour to government officials in order to: Get a child into school?

Variable label: Pay bribe for: School placement

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Once or Twice, 2=A Few Times, 3=Often, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Question Number: Q59C

Question: In the past year, how often (if ever) have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour to government officials in order to: Get a household service (like piped water, electricity, or phone)?

Variable label: Pay bribe for: Get household service

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Once or Twice, 2=A Few Times, 3=Often, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Question Number: Q59D

Question: In the past year, how often (if ever) have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour to government officials in order to: Cross a border (like a customs or immigration post)?

Variable label: Pay bribe for: Cross a border

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Once or Twice, 2=A Few Times, 3=Often, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Question Number: Q59E

Question: In the past year, how often (if ever) have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour to government officials in order to: Avoid a problem with the police (like passing a checkpoint or avoiding a fine or arrest)?

Variable label: Pay bribe for: Avoid problem with police

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Once or Twice, 2=A Few Times, 3=Often, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Question Number: Q59F

Question: In the past year, how often (if ever) have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour to government officials in order to: Anything else?

Variable label: Pay bribe for: Anything else

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Once or Twice, 2=A Few Times, 3=Often, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Question Number: Q59G

Question: If "Yes" to 59F, specify: _____

Variable label: Pay bribe for: Other things for which bribes are paid

Values: 1-3, 6, 7, 80, 160, 180, 260-263, 380, 381, 995, 997, -1

Value Labels: 1=To get a government job, 2=To get healthcare, 3=For university placement/exemption, 6=To get products through customs, 7=To join a political party, 80=To obtain justice, 160=To get a benefit from the government, 180=In courts of Law, 260=Collecting examination results, 261=Providing good roads, 262=To get National identity card, 263=To purchase essential items, e.g. kerosene, 380=To security officers for protection of property, 381=To avoid or solve a problem with police, 995=Other, 997=Not applicable, -1=Missing

Source: NDB

Question Number: Q60

Question: What would you do if you were waiting for a government permit or license, but kept encountering delays?

Variable label: Do if permit/license delay

Values: 1-6, 260, 320, 321, 380, 381, 995, 998-999, -1

Value Labels: 1=Don't worry, just wait, 2=Offer a tip or a gift to the official, 3=Use connections to influential people, 4=Write a letter to the head office, 5=Do what you want without the permit, 6=Do nothing because nothing can be done, 260=Pray to God, 320=Contact the media, 321=Reapply, 380=Go to the office and ask why, demand assistance, 381=Take them to court, 995=Other, 998=Refused to Answer, 999=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Note: Interviewer entered single code only

Question Number: Q61

Question: Let's talk for a moment about the kind of society we would like to have in this country. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A: People should look after themselves and be responsible for their own success in life.

B: The government should bear the main responsibility for the well-being of people.

Variable label: People responsible for well-being vs. government

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Ghana99

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking "Do you agree or agree very strongly?"

Question Number: Q62

Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A: Each person should put the well-being of the community ahead of their own interests.

B: Everybody should be free to pursue what is best for themselves as individuals.

Variable label: Community well-being vs. individual interests

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking "Do you agree or agree very strongly?"

Question Number: Q63

Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A: It is alright to have large differences of wealth because those who work hard deserve to be rewarded.

B: We should avoid large gaps between the rich and the poor because they create jealousy and conflict.

Variable label: Wealth differences ok vs. avoid large gaps

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking "Do you agree or agree very strongly?"

Question Number: Q64

Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A: In order to make decisions in our community, we should talk until everyone agrees.

B: Since we will never agree on everything, we must learn to accept differences of opinion within our community.

Variable label: Talk until consensus vs. accept differences

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking "Do you agree or agree very strongly?"

Question Number: Q65

Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A: As citizens, we should be more active in questioning the actions of our leaders.

B: In our country these days, there is not enough respect for authority.

Variable label: Question actions of leaders vs. respect authority

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Zambia96

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking "Do you agree or agree very strongly?" In Cape Verde, Ghana, Mozambique, South Africa, and Uganda, response option B read, "In our country these days, there is not enough respect for authority."

Question Number: Q66

Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A: All people should be permitted to vote, even if they do not fully understand all the issues in an election.

B: Only those who are sufficiently well educated should be allowed to choose our leaders.

Variable label: All vote vs. only educated vote

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Zambia96

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking "Do you agree or agree very strongly?"

Question Number: Q67

Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A: Women have always been subject to traditional laws and customs, and should remain so.

B: In our country, women should have equal rights and receive the same treatment as men do.

Variable label: Women subject to traditional laws vs. equal rights

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Uganda00

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking "Do you agree or agree very strongly?"

Question Number: Q68

Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A: It is better to have wealthy people as leaders because they can help provide for the community.

B: It is better to have ordinary people as leaders because they understand our needs.

Variable label: Wealthy people as leaders vs. ordinary people

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking "Do you agree or agree very strongly?"

Question Number: Q69

Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A: Since everyone is equal under the law, leaders should not favour their own family or group.

B: Once in office, leaders are obliged to help their own family or group.

Variable label: Leaders treat all equally vs. help own community

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking “Do you agree or agree very strongly?” In Cape Verde, Ghana, Mozambique, South Africa, and Uganda, response option B read, “Once in office, leaders are obliged to help their home community.”

Question Number: Q70

Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A: People are like children; the government should take care of them like a parent.

B: Government is an employee; the people should be the bosses who control the government.

Variable label: Government like a parent vs. an employee

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Ghana99

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking “Do you agree or agree very strongly?” In Cape Verde, this question was worded, “B: Government is an employee; the people should be the boss who control the government.”

Question Number: Q71A

Question: In your experience, how often do violent conflicts arise between people: Within your own family?

Variable label: Violent conflicts within family

Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Rarely, 2=Sometimes, 3=Often, 4=Always, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q71B

Question: In your experience, how often do violent conflicts arise between people: Within the community where you live?

Variable label: Violent conflicts within community

Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Rarely, 2=Sometimes, 3=Often, 4=Always, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q71C

Question: In your experience, how often do violent conflicts arise between people: Between different groups in this country?

Variable label: Violent conflicts between groups in country

Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Rarely, 2=Sometimes, 3=Often, 4=Always, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Note: If respondent answered “Never” to this question, mark questions 72 and 73 as “Not Applicable,” and continue to question 74.

Question Number: Q72A

Question: Over what sort of problems do violent conflicts most often arise between different groups in this country?

Variable label: Cause of violent conflicts - 1st response

Values: 0-29, 50-56, 60-68, 70, 71, 72, 86, 90, 120, 167, 168, 171, 176, 180, 260, 263, 320, 380-383, 385, 995, 997, 998, 999, -1

Value Labels: 0=Nothing, 1=Religion, 2=Ethnic/tribal differences, 3=Exclusion from political leadership, 4=Political party disputes, 5=Political leadership disputes, 6=Personal properties / inheritance, 7=Natural resources, 8=Boundary or land disputes, 9=Economic problems, 10=Social deprivation, 11=Traditional leadership disputes, 12=Location of local government centers, 13=Interpersonal/family matters, 14=Group conflict, 15=Corruption/illegal activity, 16=Labour/workplace disputes, 17=Sports supporters, 18=Human rights/legal issues/injustices, 19=Personal behaviors, 20=Crime, 21=Discrimination/inequality, 22=Politics/political issues,

23=Poor communications/misunderstandings, 24=Social issues (gay rights, prostitution), 25=Overpopulation, 26=Lack of respect for elders or other people, 27=Unwanted children/orphans, 28=Business competition, 29=Loans/unpaid debts, 50=Alcoholism/drinking/alcohol, 51=Drugs/drug use, 52=Racism, 53=Lack of education, 54=Envy/speaking badly/gossip, 55=Lack of respect for others/scorn/superiority, 56=Hate, 60=Poor leadership, 64=Insecurity/instability, 67=Income distribution/gap between rich and poor, 70=Problems over animals or livestock, 71=International relations, 72=Disease/deaths, 86=Cultural difference, 90=(Illegal) immigration, 120=Problems over women, 167=Problems over water, 168=Fate/destiny, 171=Decentralization, 176=Fighting for other things, 180=Stock theft, 260=Problems over fuel/petrol/oil (scarcity, prices, etc.), 263=Employment/unemployment, 320=Abuse of women and children, 380=Rent/housing issues, 381=Competition for transport routes, 382=Political incitement (deliberate instigation of conflict), 383=Terrorism, 385=Intermarriage (between ethnic groups), 995=Other, 996=No Further Answer, 997=Not Applicable, 998=Refused to Answer, 999=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Note: Respondents could give up to three responses. If respondent answered “Never” on question 71C, questions 72, and 73 were marked as “Not Applicable” and the interview continued with question 74.

Question Number: Q72B

Question: Over what sort of problems do violent conflicts most often arise between different groups in this country?

Variable label: Cause of violent conflicts 2nd response

Values: 0-29, 50-56, 60-68, 70, 71, 72, 86, 90, 120, 167, 168, 171, 176, 180, 260, 263, 320, 380-385, 387, 995, 997, 998, 999, -1

Value Labels: 0=Nothing, 1=Religion, 2=Ethnic/tribal differences, 3=Exclusion from political leadership, 4=Political party disputes, 5=Political leadership disputes, 6=Personal properties / inheritance, 7=Natural resources, 8=Boundary or land disputes, 9=Economic problems, 10=Social deprivation, 11=Traditional leadership disputes, 12=Location of local government centers, 13=Interpersonal/family matters, 14=Group conflict, 15=Corruption/illegal activity, 16=Labour/workplace disputes, 17=Sports supporters, 18=Human rights/legal issues/injustices, 19=Personal behaviors, 20=Crime, 21=Discrimination/inequality, 22=Politics/political issues, 23=Poor communications/misunderstandings, 24=Social issues (gay rights, prostitution), 25=Overpopulation, 26=Lack of respect for elders or other people, 27=Unwanted children/orphans, 28=Business competition, 29=Loans/unpaid debts, 50=Alcoholism/drinking/alcohol, 51=Drugs/drug use, 52=Racism, 53=Lack of education, 54=Envy/speaking badly/gossip, 55=Lack of respect for others/scorn/superiority, 56=Hate, 60=Poor leadership, 64=Insecurity/instability, 67=Income distribution/gap between rich and poor, 70=Problems over animals or livestock, 71=International relations, 72=Disease/deaths, 86=Cultural difference, 90=(Illegal) immigration, 120=Problems over women, 167=Problems over water, 168=Fate/destiny, 171=Decentralization, 176=Fighting for other things, 180=Stock theft, 260=Problems over fuel/petrol/oil (scarcity, prices, etc.), 263=Employment/unemployment, 320=Abuse of women and children, 380=Rent/housing issues, 381=Competition for transport routes, 382=Political incitement (deliberate instigation of conflict), 383=Terrorism, 384=Hawkers/street vendors fights, 385=Intermarriage (between ethnic groups), 387=Vigilant groups, 995=Other, 996=No Further Answer, 997=Not Applicable, 998=Refused to Answer, 999=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Note: Respondents could give up to three responses. If respondent answered “Never” on question 71C, questions 72, and 73 were marked as “Not Applicable” and the interview continued with question 74.

Question Number: Q72C

Question: Over what sort of problems do violent conflicts most often arise between different groups in this country?

Variable label: Cause of violent conflicts 3rd response

Values: 0-29, 50-56, 60-68, 70, 71, 72, 86, 90, 120, 167, 168, 171, 176, 180, 260, 263, 320, 380-383, 385, 386, 995, 997, 998, 999, -1

Value Labels: 0=Nothing, 1=Religion, 2=Ethnic/tribal differences, 3=Exclusion from political leadership, 4=Political party disputes, 5=Political leadership disputes, 6=Personal properties / inheritance, 7=Natural resources, 8=Boundary or land disputes, 9=Economic problems, 10=Social deprivation, 11=Traditional leadership disputes, 12=Location of local government centers, 13=Interpersonal/family matters, 14=Group conflict, 15=Corruption/illegal activity, 16=Labour/workplace disputes, 17=Sports supporters, 18=Human rights/legal issues/injustices, 19=Personal behaviors, 20=Crime, 21=Discrimination/inequality, 22=Politics/political issues, 23=Poor communications/misunderstandings, 24=Social issues (gay rights, prostitution), 25=Overpopulation, 26=Lack of respect for elders or other people, 27=Unwanted children/orphans, 28=Business competition,

29=Loans/unpaid debts, 50=Alcoholism/drinking/alcohol, 51=Drugs/drug use, 52=Racism, 53=Lack of education, 54=Envy/speaking badly/gossip, 55=Lack of respect for others/scorn/superiority, 56=Hate, 60=Poor leadership, 64=Insecurity/instability, 67=Income distribution/gap between rich and poor, 70=Problems over animals or livestock, 71=International relations, 72=Disease/deaths, 86=Cultural difference, 90=(Illegal) immigration, 120=Problems over women, 167=Problems over water, 168=Fate/destiny, 171=Decentralization, 176=Fighting for other things, 180=Stock theft, 260=Problems over fuel/petrol/oil (scarcity, prices, etc.), 263=Employment/unemployment, 320=Abuse of women and children, 380=Rent/housing issues, 381=Competition for transport routes, 382=Political incitement (deliberate instigation of conflict), 383=Terrorism, 385=Intermarriage (between ethnic groups), 386=Student unrest, 995=Other, 996=No Further Answer, 997=Not Applicable, 998=Refused to Answer, 999=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Note: Respondents could give up to three responses. If respondent answered “Never” on question 71C, questions 72, and 73 were marked as “Not Applicable” and the interview continued with question 74.

Question Number: Q73PT1

Question: To whom do you turn for help to resolve a violent conflict between different groups in this country?

Variable label: Who resolves conflicts - 1st response

Values: 0-22, 50, 61, 62, 160, 380, 990, 995, 997, 999, -1

Value Labels: 0=No-one, 1=The people involved in the conflict, 2=Family/friends/neighbors, 3=Traditional chiefs/elders/mediators, 4=Traditional courts, 5=Local courts, 6=Local administration, 7=A religious organization or leader, 8=A non-governmental organization, 9=A vigilante group, 10=The armed forces/police, 11=Other government agencies, 12=National courts, 13=The armed forces of other countries, 14=International mediators, 15=Federal Government, 16=Divine Intervention/God, 17=All levels of government, 18=President, 19=Law makers, 20=Security companies, 21=Myself, 22=Other community leaders, 50=Prime Minister, 61=Democratic processes (e.g., elections), 62=By moving/separating people in conflict, 160=Witches, witchcraft, traditional doctors, 380=Government minister, 990=Conflicts cannot be resolved, 995=Other, 997=Not Applicable, 999=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Note: Respondents could give up to three responses. If respondent answered “Never” on question 71C, questions 72, and 73 were marked as “Not Applicable” and the interview continued with question 74.

Question Number: Q73PT2

Question: To whom do you turn for help to resolve a violent conflict between different groups in this country?

Variable label: Who resolves conflicts - 2nd response

Values: 0-22, 50, 60-62, 160, 380, 995-997, -1

Value Labels: 0=No-one, 1=The people involved in the conflict, 2=Family/friends/neighbors, 3=Traditional chiefs/elders/mediators, 4=Traditional courts, 5=Local courts, 6=Local administration, 7=A religious organization or leader, 8=A non-governmental organization, 9=A vigilante group, 10=The armed forces/police, 11=Other government agencies, 12=National courts, 13=The armed forces of other countries, 14=International mediators, 15=Federal Government, 16=Divine Intervention/God, 17=All levels of government, 18=President, 19=Law makers, 20=Security companies, 21=Myself, 22=Other community leaders, 50=Prime Minister, 60=Time, 61=Democratic processes (e.g., elections), 62=By moving/separating people in conflict, 160=Witches, witchcraft, traditional doctors, 380=Government minister, 381=Other senior government officials (e.g., vice president), 995=Other, 996=No Further Reply, 997=Not Applicable, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Note: Respondents could give up to three responses. If respondent answered “Never” on question 71C, questions 72, and 73 were marked as “Not Applicable” and the interview continued with question 74.

Question Number: Q73PT3

Question: To whom do you turn for help to resolve a violent conflict between different groups in this country?

Variable label: Who resolves conflicts - 3rd response

Values: 0-22, 50, 62, 160, 380-382, 995-997, -1

Value Labels: 0=No-one, 1=The people involved in the conflict, 2=Family/friends/neighbors, 3=Traditional chiefs/elders/mediators, 4=Traditional courts, 5=Local courts, 6=Local administration, 7=A religious organization or leader, 8=A non-governmental organization, 9=A vigilante group, 10=The armed forces/police, 11=Other government agencies, 12=National courts, 13=The armed forces of other countries, 14=International mediators,

15=Federal Government, 16=Divine Intervention/God, 17=All levels of government, 18=President, 19=Law makers, 20=Security companies, 21=Myself, 22=Other community leaders, 50=Prime Minister, 62=By moving/separating people in conflict, 160=Witches, witchcraft, traditional doctors, 380=Government minister, 381=Other senior government officials (e.g., vice president), 382=Media/press, 995=Other, 996=No Further Reply, 997=Not Applicable, 998=Refused to Answer, 999=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Note: Respondents could give up to three responses. If respondent answered “Never” on question 71C, questions 72, and 73 were marked as “Not Applicable” and the interview continued with question 74.

Question Number: Q74

Question: Once again, please tell me which of the following statements is closest to your view. Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A: A married man has a right to beat his wife and children if they misbehave.

B: No-one has the right to use physical violence against anyone else.

Variable label: Right to beat vs. no use of violence

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking “Do you agree or agree very strongly?”

Question Number: Q75

Question: Once again, please tell me which of the following statements is closest to your view. Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A: If you were a victim of a violent crime, you would to the police for help.

B: If you were the victim of a violent crime, you would find a way to take revenge yourself.

Variable label: Turn to police vs. take revenge

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking “Do you agree or agree very strongly?” In Cape Verde, Ghana, Mozambique, South Africa, and Uganda, response option A read, “If you were a victim of a violent crime, you would turn for help to the police.”

Question Number: Q76

Question: Once again, please tell me which of the following statements is closest to your view. Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A: The use of violence is never justified in [country] politics.

B: In this country, it is sometimes necessary to use violence in support of a just cause.

Variable label: Violence never justified vs. sometimes necessary

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Zambia96

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking “Do you agree or agree very strongly?”

Question Number: Q77

Question: Once again, please tell me which of the following statements is closest to your view. Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A: Even if there are conflicts among different groups, [country] should remain united as one country.

B: The differences among [countrymen] are too strong; for the sake of peace, the country should be broken apart.

Variable label: Country should remain united vs. country should break apart

Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking “Do you agree or agree very strongly?”

Question Number: Q80

Question: Finally, let us record a few facts about yourself. How old were you at your last birthday?

Variable label: Age

Values: 18+, 998-999, -1

Value Labels: 998=Refused to Answer, 999=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Question Number: Q81

Question: Are you the head of the household?

Variable label: Head of household

Values: 0, 1, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Question Number: Q82

Question: In your household, how many children are there under the age of 18?

Variable label: Children <18yrs

Values: 0-25, 98-99, -1

Value Labels: 98=Refused to Answer, 99=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Question Number: Q83

Question: Which language is your home language?

Variable label: Language of respondent

Values: 1-4, 50, 60-79, 81-109, 120-124, 140, 141, 143-151, 160-178, 180, 182, 183, 201-205, 207, 210, 211, 213, 215, 220-225, 240-247, 260-284, 300-321, 323-328, 380-399, 440-447, 800-802, 805-807, 809, 995, 998-999, -1

Value Labels: 1=English, 2=French, 3=Portuguese, 4=Kiswahili, 50=Crioulo, 60=Luganda, 61=Lusoga, 62=Ateso, 63=Rutoro, 64=Rukiga, 65=Lumasaba, 66=Luo, 67=Lugbara, 68=Alur, 69=Madi, 70=Runyankole, 71=Runyoro, 72=Rukonjo, 73=Samia-Lugwe, 74=Kinyarwanda, 75=Rufumbira, 76=Kakwa, 77=Other Western languages, 78=Other Eastern languages, 79=Other Northern languages, 81=Emakhuwa, 82=Cisena, 83=Cindau, 84=Cinyanja, 85=Xichangana, 86=Cicopi, 87=Gitonga, 88=Shimakonde, 89=Echuwabu, 90=Ajaua, 91=Cinyungwe, 92=Citshwa, 93=Chitewe, 94=Xirhonga, 95=Xibarue, 96=Cimanyika, 97=Chichewa, 98=Shona, 99=Swazi, 100=Afrikaans, 101=Ndebele, 102=Xhosa, 103=Pedi/Spedi/North Sotho, 104=Sesotho/Sotho/South sotho, 105=Setswana/Tswana, 106=Shangaan, 107=Swazi, 108=Venda, 109=Zulu, 120=Akan, 121=Dagbani, 122=Ewe, 123=Ga, 124=Hausa, 140=Tumbuka, 141=Nkhonde, 143=Chewa, 144=Yao, 145=Ngoni, 146=Lomwe, 147=Mang'anja, 148=Sena, 149=Chindali, 150=Senga, 151=Tonga, 160=Arabic, 161=Haoassa, 162=Wolof, 163=Trouka, 164=Bambara, 165=Peuhl, 166=Soninke, 167=Sonrhail, 168=Malinke, 169=Khassonke, 170=Maure, 171=Senufo, 172=Mianka, 173=Samoko, 174=Bobo, 175=Bozo, 176=Dogon, 177=Tamasheq, 178=Mossi, 180=Sesotho, 182=Seputhi, 183=Sephotsa, 201=Kurya, 202=Nyakyusa, 203=Pare, 204=Haya, 205=Sukuma, 207=Hehe, 210=Mokonde, 211=Ngoni, 213=Nyamwezi, 215=Zaramo, 220=Wolof, 221=Serer, 222=Mandinka, 223=Pulaar, 224=Diola, 225=Soninke, 240=Setswana, 241=Sekalanga, 242=Sesarwa, 243=Sesobeya, 244=Sekgalagadi, 245=Seherero, 246=Sembukushu, 247=Seyei, 260=Hausa, 261=Yoruba, 262=Igbo, 263=Tiv, 264=Ijaw, 265=Kanuri, 266=Nupe, 267=Ibibio, 268=Efik, 269=Edo, 270=Igala/Idoma, 271=Urhobo, 272=Ebira, 273=Fulani, 274=Isoko, 275=kalabari, 276=Ikewere, 277=Gwari, 278=Sidawa, 279=Pidgin English, 280=Shona, 281=Ndebele, 282=Venda, 283=Tonga, 284=Sena, 300=Bemba, 301=Chewa, 302=kaonde, 303=Lozi, 304=Lunda, 305=Luvale, 306=Nyanja, 307=Tonga, 308=Tumbuka, 309=Senga, 310=Nyika, 311=Lamba, 312=Bisa, 313=Lala, 314=Nsenga, 315=Lenje, 316=Ngoni, 317=Namwanga, 318=Lambya, 319=Soli, 320=Afrikaans, 321=Ovambo languages, 323=kavango languages, 324=Herero languages, 325=Caprivi languages, 326=Nama/Damara, 327=Tswana, 328=German, 380=Kalenjin, 381=Kamba, 382=Kikuyu, 383=Kisii, 384=Luhya, 385=Luo, 386=Maasai/Samburu, 387=Mijikenda, 388=Somali, 389=Taita, 390=Turkana, 391=Meru, 392=Embu, 393=Borana, 394=Kuria, 395=Teso, 396=Pokot, 397=Bajuni, 399=Gujarati, 440=Mambwe, 441=Chikunda, 442=Swaka, 443=Luchazi, 444=Aushi, 445=Chishinga, 446=Goba, 447=Nkoya, 800=Berom, 801=Chip, 802=Jarawa, 805=Gbagyi, 806=Jaba, 807=Esan, 809=Mgas, 995=Other, 998=Refused to Answer, 999=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Question Number: Q84

Question: What is the highest level of education you have completed?

Variable label: Education of respondent

Values: 0-9, 98-99, -1

Value Labels: 0=No formal schooling, 1=Informal schooling, 2=Some primary schooling, 3=Primary school completed, 4=Some secondary school/ High school, 5=Secondary school completed/High school, 6=Post-secondary qualifications, not university, 7=Some university, college, 8=University, college completed, 9=Post-graduate, 98=Refused to Answer, 99=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note : Do not read options

Question Number: Q85

Question: What is your religion, if any?

Variable label: Religion of respondent

Values: 0-12, 50-52, 100-103, 380-383, 385-388, 995,998-999, -1

Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Islam, 2=Catholic, 3=Protestant (Mainstream), 4=Protestant (Evangelical/Pentecostal), 5=African Independent Church, 6=Traditional religion, 7=Hindu, 8=Agnostic (Do not know if there is a God), 9=Atheist (Do not believe in a God), 10=Christian (General), 11=Jehovah's Witness, 12=Seventh Day Adventist/Mormon, 50=Racionalismo Cristiano, 51=Nova Apostolica, 52=Igreja Jesus Cristo dos ultimos dias, 100=Zionist Christian Church, 101=Dutch Church, 102=Methodist, 103=Apostolic, 380=Sunni Muslim, 381=Ithnashiri Muslim (Shi'a), 382=Ismaili Muslim (Shi'a), 383=Khodja Muslim (Shi'a), 385=Memon Muslim (Shi'a), 386=Other Muslim, 387=Quaker, 388=Neo-traditional religion (Mungiki, Tent of Living God), 995=Other, 998=Refused to Answer, 999=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Question Number: Q86

Question: Excluding weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services?

Variable label: How often attend religious services

Values: 1-6, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Never, 2=About once a year or less, 3=About once every several months, 4=About once a month, 5=About once a week, 6=More than once a week, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Question Number: Q87A

Question: Do you feel close to any particular political party or political organization? If so, which party or organization is that?

Variable label: Close to political party

Values: 0, 240-250, 995, 998-999, -1

Value Labels: -1=Missing, 0=No, not close to any party, 50=PAICV, 51=MPD, 52=PCD, 53=PRD, 54=UCID, 55=PSD, 56=PTS, 60=Uganda Peoples' Congress (UPC), 61=Democratic Party (DP), 62=Movement, 63=Free movement, 64=Reformist Agenda, 65=Conservative Party, 66=National Democratic Forum, 67=Multipartyist, 68=Jema, 80=Frelimo, 81=Renamo, 82=PIMO, 83=PCN, 85=SOL, 100=African Muslim Party, 101=African Christian Democratic Party, 102=African National Congress, 103=Afrikaner Unity Movement/Afrikaner Eenheids Beweging, 104=Azanian Peoples Organization, 105=Democratic Alliance-Democratic Party, 106=Federal Alliance, 107=Freedom Front/Vryheidsbeweging, 108=Inkatha Freedom Party, 109=Minority Party, 110=New National Party, 111=Pan Americanist Congress, 112=United Christian Democratic Party, 113=United Democratic Movement, 120=NPP, 121=NDC, 122=CPP, 123=GCPP, 124=UGM, 125=PNC, 126=NRP, 140=United Democratic Front (UDF), 141=Malawi Congress Party (MCP), 142=Alliance for Democracy (AFORD), 143=National Democratic Alliance (NDA) Pressure Group, 160=PMDR, 161=CDS, 162=UFD, 163=MC-CDR, 164=Independent, 165=ADEMA, 166=RPM/IBK, 167=CNID, 168=US-RDA, 169=Mouvement citoyen/ATT, 170=PARENA, 171=MPR, 172=BDIA, 173=UDD, 174=RND, 175=SADI, 176=MIRIA, 177=PUDP, 178=RDP, 180=BNP, 181=LCD, 182=BCP, 183=BAC, 184=UDF, 185=LPC, 186=LWP, 187=NLFP, 188=MFP, 189=NFP, 200=CCM Party, 201=Civic United Front Party (CUFP), 202=Tanzanian Labour Party (TLP), 203=Chama cha Demokrasia na Maendeleo (CHADEMA), 204=United Democratic Party (UDP), 205=Democratic Party (DP), 207=Chama cha

Demkrasia MAKini (MAKINI), 220=PDS, 221=PS, 222=AFP, 223=URD, 224=CAP21, 225=CPC, 240=Botswana Alliance Movement (BAM), 241=Botswana Congress Party (BCP), 242=Botswana Democratic Party (BDP), 243=Independent Freedom Party (IFP), 244=Botswana National Front (BNF), 245=Botswana Peoples Party (BPP), 250=New Democratic Front (NDF), 260=People's Democratic Party (PDP), 261=All Nigeria People's Party (APP), 262=Alliance for Democracy (AD), 263=People's Redemption Party (PRP), 264=All Progressives Grand Alliance (APGA), 265=NCP, 266=UNPP, 267=UNDP, 268=NDP, 280=ZANU-PF, 281=MDC, 282=ZAPU 2000, 300=Forum for Democracy (FDD), 301=Heritage Party (HP), 302=Movement for Multi-party Democracy (MMD), 303=Patriotic Front (PF), 304=United National Independence Party (UNIP), 305=United Party for National Development (UPND), 320=SWAPO Party, 321=Contress of Democrats (CoD), 322=DTA of Namibia, 323=Monitor Action Group (MAG), 324=United Democratic Front of Namibia (UDF), 360=PDP, 361=PAMAT, 362=PSP, 380=Democratic Party (DP), 381=Ford-Asili, 382=Ford-k, 383=Ford-People (F/P), 384=Islamic Party of Kenya, 385=Kenya African National Union (KANU), 386=Liberal Democratic Party (LDP), 387=National Rainbow Coalition (NARC), 388=National Party of Kenya (NPK), 995=Other, 998=Refused to Answer, 999=Don't know
Source: Zambia 96

Question Number: Q87B

Question: Do you feel very close to this party, somewhat close, or not very close?

Variable label: How close to this political party

Values: 1-3, 7, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 1=Not very close, 2=Somewhat close, 3=Very close, 7=Not Applicable, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Zambia 96

Note: If respondent answered 87A="No," "Don't Know," or "Refused to answer," interviewer marked 8="Not Applicable"

Question Number: Q88

Question: What is your main occupation? (If unemployed, retired, or disabled, what was your last main occupation?)

Variable label: Main occupation

Values: 0-10, 12, 14-19, 22-27, 50, 990, 995, 998-999, -1

Value Labels: -1=Missing, 0=Never had a job, 1=Farmer (produces only for consumption), 2=Farmer (produces surplus for sale), 3=Farmer (produces mainly for sale), 4=Farm worker, 5=Fisherman, 6=Trader/Hawker/Vendor, 7=Businessperson, 8=Professional Worker (e.g., lawyer, accountant, nurse, etc.), 9=Supervisor/Foreman, 10=Clerical Worker, 12=Miner, 14=Domestic Worker/Maid/Char/Househelp, 15=Teacher, 16=Government Worker, 17=Armed Services/Police/Security Personnel, 18=Student, 19=Housewife/Works in the Household, 22=Retail worker, 23=Artisan/skilled manual worker – formal sector, 24=Artisan/skilled manual worker – informal sector, 25=Unskilled manual in the formal sector, 26=Unskilled manual in the informal sector 27=Driver, 50=Marine/sailor, 60=Traditional healer, 160=Agent of NGO, 161=Local leader/chief/headman, 162=Eleveur/cattle breeder, 180=Skilled textile factory worker, 181=Unskilled textile factory worker, 260=Youth corper/national service, 261=Clergyman/priest/pastor, 262=Motor cyclist/okada man, 263=Apprentice, 380=Religious leader, 381=Pastoralist, 382=Catering/cook/chef, 990=Unemployed, 991=Retired, 992=Disabled, 993=Anything, 995=Other, 998=Refused, 999=Don't know

Source: Zambia 96

Question Number: Q89

Question: Do you have a job that pays a cash income? Is it full-time or part-time? And are you presently looking for a job (even if you are presently working)?

Variable label: Employment status

Values: 0-5, 9, 60, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=No (not looking), 1=No (looking), 2=Yes, part time (not looking), 3=Yes, part time (looking), 4=Yes, full time (not looking), 5=Yes, full time (looking), 9=Don't Know, 60=Traditional healer, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Question Number: Q90

Question: Before taxes, how much money do you (and your spouse together) earn per month?

Variable label: Household income

Values: 0-10, 98-99, -1

Value Labels: -1=Missing, 0=None, 1=First decile, 2=Second decile, 3=Third decile, 4=Fourth decile, 5=Fifth decile, 6=Sixth decile, 7=Seventh decile, 8=Eighth decile, 9=Ninth decile, 10=Tenth decile, 98=Refused, 99=Don't know

Source: Zambia 96

Question Number: Q90NEW

Question: Before taxes, how much money do you (and your spouse together) earn per month?

Variable label: Household income

Values: 0-10, 98-99, -1

Value Labels: -1=Missing data, 0=None, 50=Less than 5000 escudos, 51=5001 – 10,000 escudos, 52=10,001 – 20,000 escudos, 53=20,001 – 30,000 escudos, 54=30,001-40,000 escudos, 55=40,001 – 50,000 escudos, 56=50,001 – 75,000 escudos, 57=75,001 – 100,000 escudos, 58=100,001 – 150,000 escudos, 59=More than 150,000 escudos, 60=Less than 5,000 Ushs, 61=More than 5,000 but less than 10,000 Ushs, 62=More than 10,000 Ushs but less than 20,000 Ushs, 63=More than 20,000 but less than 30,000 Ushs, 64=More than 30,000 but less than 50,000 Ushs, 65=More than 50,000 but less than 75,000 Ushs, 66=More than 75,000 but less than 100,000 Ushs, 67=More than 100,000 but less than 200,000 Ushs, 68=More than 200,000 but less than 350,000 Ushs, 69=More than 35,000 Ushs, 80=Less than 900 contos, 81=901-1,000 contos, 82=1001 – 2000 contos, 83=2001 – 4000 contos, 84=4001 – 6000 contos, 85=More than 6000 contos, 100=Less than R100, 101=R101 to R125, 102=R125 to R250, 103=R501 to R900, 104=R901 to R1400, 105=R1401 to R2000, 106=R2001 to R3000, 107=R3001 to R4000, 108=R4001 to R10000, 109=Over R10000, 120=Less than 50,000 cedis, 121=51,000 to 100,000 cedis, 122=101,000 to 300,000 cedis, 123=301,000 to 500,000 cedis, 124=501,000 to 700,000 cedis, 125=701,000 to 900,000 cedis, 126=901,000 to 1,100,000 cedis, 127=1,101,000 to 1,300,000 cedis, 128=1,301,000 to 1,500,000 cedis, 129=1,500,000 cedis and over, 140=MK 1-100, 141=MK 101-200, 142=MK 201-300, 143=MK 301-400, 144=MK 401-500, 145=MK 501-750, 146=MK 751-1000, 147=MK 1001-2000, 148=MK 2001-3000, 149=Over MK 3000, 160=Less than 10,000 fcfa, 161=10,001 to 20,000 fcfa, 162=20,001 to 30,000 fcfa, 163=30,001 to 40,000 fcfa, 164=40,001 to 50,000 fcfa, 165=50,001 to 100,000 fcfa, 166=100,001 to 200,000 fcfa, 167=200,001 to 300,000 fcfa, 168=300,001 to 400,000 fcfa, 169=More than 400,000 fcfa, 180=M1-100, 181=M101-200, 182=M201-300, 183=M301-400, 184=M401-500, 185=M501-750, 186=M751-1000, 187=M1001-2000, 188=M2001-3000, 189=Over 3001, 200=Tshs 1-5,000, 201=Tshs 5,001-10,000, 202=Tshs 10,001 – 30,000, 203=Tshs 30,001 – 50,000, 204=Tshs 50,001 – 70,000, 205=Tshs 70,001 – 100,000, 206=Tshs 100,001 – 300,000, 207=Tshs 300,001 – 600,000, 208=Tshs 600,001 – 1,000,000, 209=Over Tshs 1,000,000, 220=Less than 10,000 fcfa, 221=10,001 to 20,000 fcfa, 222=20,001 to 30,000 fcfa, 223=30,001 to 40,000 fcfa, 224=40,001 to 50,000 fcfa, 225=50,001 to 100,000 fcfa, 226=100,001 to 200,000 fcfa, 227=200,001 to 300,000 fcfa, 228=300,001 to 400,000 fcfa, 229=More than 400,000 fcfa, 240=Less than P100, 241=P101-250, 242=P251-500, 243=P501-900, 244=P901-1400, 245=P1401-2000, 246=P2001-3000, 247=P3001-4000, 248=P4001-10000, 249=Over P10000, 260=Less than 500 Naira, 261=501-1000 Naira, 262=1001-2000 Naira, 263=2001-4000 Naira, 264=4001-6000 Naira, 265=6001-8000 Naira, 266=8001-10000 Naira, 267=10001-20000 Naira, 268=20001-50000 Naira, 269=Over 50,000 Naira, 300=Less than K100,000, 301=K100,001 – 200,000, 302=K200,001 – 300,000, 303=K300,001 – 500,000, 304=K500,001 – 700,000, 305=K700,001 – 1,000,000, 306=K1,000,001 – 2,000,000, 307=K2,000,001 – 3,000,000, 308=K3,000,001 – 5,000,000, 320=Less than N\$250, 321=N\$251-500, 322=N\$501-750, 323=N\$751-1000, 324=N\$1001-1500, 325=N\$1501-2000, 326=N\$2001-3000, 327=N\$3001-4000, 328=N\$4001-6000, 329=Over N\$6000, 380=Less than KSh 500, 381=KSh 501-1000, 382=KSh 1001-1500, 383=KSh 1501-2500, 384=KSh 2501-5000, 385=KSh 5001-7500, 386=KSh 7501-15,000, 387=KSh 15,001-25,000, 388=KSh 25,001-50,000, 389=KSh over KSh 50,000, 998=Refused to answer, 999=Don't know

Source: Zambia 96

Question Number: Q91

Question: Do you or your household rely on the income of anyone who works for the government? [If “No,” interviewer prompted 1:] Including anyone who works for local government as well as central government? [If still “No,” interviewer prompted 2:] Including anyone who works as a teacher in a public school?

Variable label: Government salary in household

Values: 0, 1, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Ghana99

Note: In Cape Verde, the wording was: “1:] Including local government as well as central government? [If still “No,” interviewer prompted 2:] Including a salary of a teacher in a public school?”

Question Number: Q92

Question: How would you describe your household financial situation in the last year? Did you save money, spend all your income, spend some of your own savings, or borrow money to live on?

Variable label: Household financial situation

Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Both spend savings and borrow money, 1=Borrow money to live on, 2=Spend some savings, 3=Spend all income (i.e. break even), 4=Save money, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Ghana99

Question Number: Q93A

Question: In the last month, how much of the time: Has your physical health reduced the amount of work you normally do inside or outside your home?

Variable label: Physical health

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Just once or twice, 2=Many times, 3=Always, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: In Cape Verde, response options were: 0=Never, 1=Just once or twice, 2=Several times, 3=Many times, 4=Often, 5=Always. Several Times, Many times, and Often were combined into Many times for this dataset.

In Cape Verde, Ghana, Mali, Mozambique, Senegal, South Africa and Uganda, the question read: “In the last month, how much of the time: Has your physical health reduced the amount of work you would normally do inside or outside your home?”

Question Number: Q93B

Question: In the last month, how much of the time: Have you been so worried or anxious that you have felt tired, worn out, or exhausted?

Variable label: Mental health

Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Just once or twice, 2=Many times, 3=Always, 9=Don't Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Question Number: Q94

Question: How many close friends or relatives do you know who have died of AIDS?

Variable label: Died of AIDS

Values: 0-100, 998-999, -1

Value Labels: 998=Will not say/Refused to Answer, 999=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Question Number: Q95

Question: Who do you think sent us to do this interview?

Variable label: Perceived survey sponsor

Values: 0-10, 12-13, 20-33, 995, 998-999, -1

Value Labels: -1=Missing, 0=no one, 1=Government (general), 2=Government – Federal/Central, 3=Government – state/regional/provincial, 4=Government – Local, 5=President or President's office, 6=State/Regional/Provincial Governor, 7=National/Federal Office of Statistics or Census Office, 8=National/Federal Ministry of Health, 9=NGOs, 10=Government Ministry/Agency (general), 12=International Organizations or Actors, 13=National/Federal Ministry of Information, 20=Research programme/research company (e.g., RMS), 21=Newspapers/media, 22=Political parties/politicians, 23=University/college/school, 24=private company, 25=Public service company (including utility company), 26=National planning commission, 27=white people/boers, 28=National/Federal Ministry of Agriculture, 29=AB National Partner, 30=The courts, 31=Religious organization, 32=Enemies/people who want to hurt us/take our property, 33=Secret service/national intelligence service, 50=Prime Minister, 51=God, 52=Important person, 53=Electoral commission, 54=Ministry of Finance/Economic

Affairs, 55=Employment office, 56=Ministry of Education or Social Affairs, 60=People from the capital city (e.g., Kampala), 61=Lawyers/Law society, 62=Human rights organization, 63=Your boss, 64=Tax department, 65=Women/women's organization, 66=Inspector General, 67=Parliament/National Assembly, 68=Constitutional Commission, 84=The people, 85=People who want to help us, 160=Strangers, 380=An AIDS group/organization, 382=Foreign intelligence/security (e.g., FBI), 995=Other, 998=Refused, 999=Don't Know

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Note: Interviewer entered verbatim response

Question Number: endtime

Question: Time interview ended

Variable Label: Time interview ended

Value Labels: NA

Note: Answered by interviewer. Entered hour and minute, 24 hour clock

Question Number: Q96

Question: Respondent's gender

Variable label: Gender of respondent

Values: 1, 2,

Value Labels: 1=Male, 2=Female

Source: SAB

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q96NEW

Question: Respondent's race?

Variable label: Race of respondent

Values: 1-6, 95

Value Labels: -1=Missing data, 1=Black/African, 2=White/European, 3=Coloured/Mixed Race, 4=Arab/Lebanese, 5=South Asian (Indian, Pakistani, etc.), 95=Other, 97=Not asked

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Note: Answered by interviewer. Not asked in Ghana, Mali, Uganda, Cape Verde or Mozambique

Question Number: Q97

Question: Which languages was the interview conducted in?

Variable label: Language of interview

Values: 1-4, 240-247, 995, 998-999, -1

Value Labels: 1=English, 2=French, 3=Portuguese, 4=Kiswahili, 50=Crioulo, 60=Luganda, 61=Lusoga, 62=Ateso, 63=Rutoro, 64=Rukiga, 65=Lumasaba, 66=Luo, 67=Lugbara, 68=Alur, 69=Madi, 70=Runyankole, 71=Runyoro, 72=Rukonjo, 73=Samia-Lugwe, 76=Kakwa, 80=National language, 81=Emakhuwa, 82=Cisena, 83=Cindau, 84=Cinyanja, 85=Xichangana, 86=Cicopi, 87=Gitonga, 88=Shimakonde, 89=Echuwabu, 90=Ajaua, 91=Cinyungwe, 92=Citshwa, 93=Chitewe, 94=Xirhonga, 95=Xibarue, 96=Cimanyika, 97=Chichewa, 98=Shona, 100=Afrikaans, 101=Ndebele, 102=Xhosa, 103=Pedi/Spedi/North Sotho, 104=Sesotho/Sotho/South sotho, 105=Setswana/Tswana, 106=Shangaan, 107=Swazi, 108=Venda, 109=Zulu, 120=Akan, 121=Dagbani, 122=Ewe, 123=Ga, 124=Hausa, 140=Tumbuka, 143=Chewa, 144=Yao, 146=Lomwe, 164=Bambara, 165=Peuhl, 166=Soninke, 167=Sonrhail, 168=Malinke, 169=Khassonke, 171=Senufo, 172=Mianka, 176=Dogon, 177=Tamasheq, 180=Sesotho, 220=Wolof, 221=Serer, 222=Mandinka, 223=Pulaar, 224=Diola, 225=Soninke, 240=Setswana, 260=Hausa, 261=Yoruba, 262=Igbo, 263=Tiv, 264=Ijaw, 265=Kanuri, 266=Nupe, 267=Ibibio, 268=Efik, 269=Edo, 270=Igala/Idoma, 271=Urhobo, 272=Ebira, 273=Fulani, 277=Gwari, 279=Pidgin English, 280=Shona, 281=Ndebele, 300=Bemba, 301=Chewa, 302=kaonde, 303=Lozi, 304=Lunda, 305=Luvale, 306=Nyanja, 307=Tonga, 308=Tumbuka, 309=Senga, 320=Afrikaans, 321=Ovambo languages, 380=Kalenjin, 381=Kamba, 382=Kikuyu, 383=Kisii, 384=Luhya, 385=Luo, 386=Maasai/Samburu, 388=Somali, 389=Taita, 390=Turkana, 391=Meru, 392=Embu, 393=Borana, 394=Kuria, 395=Teso, 396=Pokot, 397=Bajuni, 399=Gujarati, 480=Kiswahili and Kamba, 481=English, Kiswahili and Kikuyu, 482=Kiswahili and Kalenjin, 483=English and Luo, 484=Kiswahili and Kikuyu, 806=Jaba, 807=Esan, 995=Other

Source: SAB

Question Number: Q98

Question: In what type of shelter does the respondent live?

Variable label: Type of shelter

Values: 1-7, 995

Value Labels: 1=Non-traditional/Formal house/Duplex, 2=Traditional house/Hut, 3=Temporary structure/Shack, 4=Flat in block of flats, 5=Single room in larger dwelling structure or backyard, 6=Room in hotel, residential hotel, 7=Hostel in industrial or farming compound, 995=Other, -1 Missing Data

Source: Nigeria00

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q99

Question: Were there any other people immediately present who might be listening during the interview?

Variable label: Others present

Values: 1-5, -1

Value Labels: 1=No one, 2=Spouse, 3=Children only, 4=A few others, 5=Small crowd, -1=Missing Data

Source: Nigeria00

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q100

Question: Did the respondent check with others for information to answer any question?

Variable label: Check with others

Values: 0, 1, -1

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, -1=Missing Data

Source: Nigeria00

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q101

Question: Do you think that anyone influenced the respondent's answers during the interview?

Variable label: Influence by others

Values: 0, 1, -1

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB99

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q102

Question: What proportion of the questions do you feel the respondent had difficulty answering?

Variable label: Difficulty answering

Values: 0-4, -1

Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Few, 2=Some, 3=Most, 4=All, -1=Missing Data

Source: Nigeria00

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q103A

Question: What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview? Was he or she: friendly, in between, or hostile?

Variable label: Respondent friendly

Values: 1-3

Value Labels: 1=Friendly, 2=In between, 3=Hostile

Source: SAB

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q103B

Question: What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview? Was he or she: interested, in between, or bored?

Variable label: Respondent interested

Values: 1-3, -1

Value Labels: 1=Interested, 2=In between, 3=Bored, -1=Missing Data

Source: SAB

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q103C

Question: What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview? Was he or she: cooperative, in between, or uncooperative?

Variable label: Respondent cooperative

Values: 1-3

Value Labels: 1=Cooperative, 2=In between, 3=Uncooperative

Source: SAB

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q103D

Question: What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview? Was he or she: patient, in between, or impatient?

Variable label: Respondent patient

Values: 1-3

Value Labels: 1=Patient, 2=In between, 3=Impatient

Source: SAB

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q103E

Question: What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview? Was he or she: at ease, in between, or suspicious?

Variable label: Respondent at ease

Values: 1-3

Value Labels: 1=At ease, 2=In between, 3=Suspicious

Source: SAB

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q103F

Question: What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview? Was he or she: honest, in between, or misleading?

Variable label: Respondent honest

Values: 1-3

Value Labels: 1=Honest, 2=In between, 3=Misleading

Source: SAB

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q104A

Question: Did your presence in the area arouse interest from neighbors?

Variable label: Neighbors interested

Values: 0, 1

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes

Source: SAB

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q104B

Question: Did your presence in the area arouse suspicion from neighbors?

Variable label: Neighbors suspicious

Values: 0, 1

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes

Source: SAB

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q104C

Question: Did your presence in the area arouse fear from neighbors?

Variable label: Neighbors afraid

Values: 0, 1

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes

Source: SAB

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q104D

Question: Were you approached by community and/or political party representatives?

Variable label: Approached by community or party

Values: 0, 1

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes

Source: SAB

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q104E

Question: Did you feel threatened during the interview?

Variable label: Interviewer feel threatened

Values: 0, 1

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes

Source: SAB

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q104F

Question: Were you physically threatened during the interview?

Variable label: Interviewer physically threatened

Values: 0, 1

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes

Source: SAB

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q106

Question: Interviewer code

Variable label: Interviewer's number

Values: 1-163, 171, 320-338, 1234, 1706, 1857, 1900, 2063, 2064, 2070, 2075, 2100, 2266, 2272, 2294, 2306, 2310, 2401, 2426, 2601, 2602, 3001-3005, 3410-3414, 5201-5204, 7000, 7008, 7010, 70155, 7050, 8008, 8009, 8017, 8021, 8024, 8030, 8034, 8035, 8041, 8044, 8053, 8061, 8065, 8076, 8077, 8090-8092, 9001-9006, 10001, 10002, 10007, 11003, 11010, 11032, 11045, 11047, 12057, 12067, 12087, 12100, 12113, 12125, 12157m 12183, 12197, 12219, 12230, 12232, 13040, 13076, 13146, 13148, 13173, 13176, 13187, 14001, 14014, 14046, 14052, 14090, 15002, 15005, 15015, 15062, 15090, 15091, 16003, 16034, 16063, 16070, 16077, 17000, 17002-17004, 18008, 18018, 18019, 18020, 18030, 19001, 19003, 19020, 19022, 20013, 20015, 20026, 20054, 20058, 21012, 21017, 21026, 30001-30005, 32001, 32006, 32008, 32009, 32066, 32070, 33001, 33004, 33005, 33007, 33042, 34001, 34002, 34038, 34039, 34043

Source: SAB

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q107

Question: Interviewer's age

Variable label: Interviewer's age

Values: 18-66

Source: SAB

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q108
Question: Interviewer's gender
Variable label: Interviewer's gender
Values: 1, 2
Value Labels: 1=Male, 2=Female
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q109
Question: Do you come from a rural or urban area?
Variable label: Interviewer urban or rural
Values: 1, 2
Value Labels: 1=Rural, 2=Urban
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q110
Question: Interviewer's home language
Variable label: Interviewer's home language
Values: 1-4, 240-247, 995, 998-999, -1
Value Labels: -1=Missing, 1=English, 2=French, 3=Portuguese, 4=Kiswahili, 50=Crioulo, 60=Luganda, 61=Lusoga, 62=Ateso, 63=Rutoro, 64=Rukiga, 65=Lumasaba, 66=Luo, 67=Lugbara 68=Alur, 70=Runyankole, 73=Samia-Lugwe, 81=Emakhuwa, 82=Cisena, 83=Cindau, 84=Cinyanja, 85=Xichangana, 86=Cicopi, 87=Gitonga, 88=Shimakonde, 89=Echuwabu, 90=Ajaua, 91=Cinyungwe, 92=Citshwa, 93=Chitewe, 98=Shona, 100=Afrikaans, 101=Ndebele, 102=Xhosa, 103=Pedi/Spedi/North Sotho, 104=Sesotho/Sotho/South sotho, 105=Setswana/Tswana, 106=Shangaan, 108=Venda, 109=Zulu, 120=Akan, 121=Dagbani, 122=Ewe, 123=Ga, 124=Hausa, 140=Tumbuka, 142=Lambya, 143=Chewa, 144=Yao, 146=Lomwe, 164=Bambara, 165=Peuhl, 167=Sonrhail, 168=Malinke, 177=Tamasheq, 180=Sesotho, 220=Wolof, 221=Serer, 222=Mandinka, 223=Pulaar, 224=Diola, 240=Setswana, 242=Sekalanga, 260=Hausa, 261=Yoruba, 262=Igbo, 263=Tiv, 264=Ijaw, 266=Nupe, 267=Ibibio, 268=Efik, 269=Edo, 270=Igala/Idoma, 271=Urhobo, 272=Ebira, 273=Fulani, 275=Kalabari, 276=Ikewere, 280=Shona, 281=Ndebele, 300=Bemba, 302=kaonda, 303=Lozi, 305=Luvala, 306=Nyanja, 307=Tonga, 308=Tumbuka, 310=Nyika, 311=Lamba, 321=Ovambo languages, 324=Herero languages, 380=Kalenjin, 381=Kamba, 382=Kikuyu, 383=Kisii, 384=Luhya, 385=Luo, 386=Maasai/Samburu, 387=Mijikenda, 388=Somali, 389=Taita, 390=Turkana, 391=Meru, 392=Embu, 393=Borana, 397=Bajuni, 398=Taveta, 399=Gujarati, 800=Berom, 801=Chip, 802=Jarawa, 803=Mada, 804=Ron, 805=Gbagyi, 806=Taba, 808=Okun, 809=Mgas, 995=Other, 998=Refused to Answer, 999=Don't Know, -1= Missing Data
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q111
Question: Interviewer's highest level of education
Variable label: Interviewer's education
Values: 0-9
Value Labels: 0=No formal schooling, 1=Informal schooling (including Koranic) only, 2=Some primary schooling, 3=Primary school completed, 4=Some high school, 5=High school completed, 6=Post secondary qualifications (not university), 7=Some university, college, 8=University, college completed, 9=Post graduate
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q112A
Question: Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Post-office?
Variable label: Post-office in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q112B

Question: Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: School?

Variable label: School in the PSU/EA

Values: 0, 1, 9

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine

Source: SAB

Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q112C

Question: Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Police station?

Variable label: Police station in the PSU/EA

Values: 0, 1, 9

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine

Source: SAB

Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q112D

Question: Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Regular bus or taxi service?

Variable label: Bus or taxi service in the PSU/EA

Values: 0, 1, 9

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine

Source: SAB

Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q112E

Question: Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Electricity grid that most houses could access?

Variable label: Electricity grid in the PSU/EA

Values: 0, 1, 9

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine

Source: SAB

Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q112F

Question: Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Piped water system that most houses could access?

Variable label: Piped water system in the PSU/EA

Values: 0, 1, 9

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine

Source: SAB

Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q112G

Question: Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Sewage system that most houses could access?

Variable label: Sewage system in the PSU/EA

Values: 0, 1, 9

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine

Source: SAB

Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q112H

Question: Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Railway station?

Variable label: Railway station in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q112I
Question: Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Health clinic?
Variable label: Health clinic in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q112J
Question: Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Recreational facilities for e.g. a sports field?
Variable label: Recreational facilities in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q112K
Question: Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Any churches, mosques, temples or other places of worship?
Variable label: Places of worship in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q112L
Question: Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Any town halls or community buildings that can be used for meetings?
Variable label: Community buildings in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q112M
Question: Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Petrol station?
Variable label: Petrol station in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q112N
Question: Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Bottle store/bar/beer parlour?
Variable label: Bottle store/bar/beer parlour in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine
Source: SAB

Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q112O

Question: Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Supermarket (food and/or clothing)?

Variable label: Supermarket in the PSU/EA

Values: 0, 1, 9

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine

Source: SAB

Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q112P

Question: Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Cafes/eating places/corner shops?

Variable label: Cafes/eating places/corner shops in the PSU/EA

Values: 0, 1, 9

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine

Source: SAB

Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q112Q

Question: Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Market stalls (selling groceries and/or clothing)?

Variable label: Market stalls in the PSU/EA

Values: 0, 1, 9

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine

Source: SAB

Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q113A

Question: In the PSU/EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see: Any policemen or police vehicles?

Variable label: Police in the PSU/EA

Values: 0, 1, 9

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine

Source: SAB

Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q113B

Question: In the PSU/EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see: Any soldiers or army vehicles?

Variable label: Soldiers/army in the PSU/EA

Values: 0, 1, 9

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine

Source: SAB

Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q113C

Question: In the PSU/EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see: Any gardens or fields attached to households containing evidence of crops/vegetables being grown?

Variable label: Crops/vegetables in the PSU/EA

Values: 0, 1, 9

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine

Source: SAB

Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q113D

Question: In the PSU/EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see: Any gardens or fields attached to households containing livestock such as goats, sheep, cows or horses?

Variable label: Livestock in the PSU/EA

Values: 0, 1, 9

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine

Source: SAB

Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q113E

Question: In the PSU/EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see: Any yards, gardens or fields attached to households with trees growing in them that were larger than one storey/floor in height?

Variable label: Trees in the PSU/EA

Values: 0, 1, 9

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can't determine

Source: SAB

Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q114A

Question: Thinking of the journey here: Was your destination clearly sign posted along the last 10km of your journey?

Variable label: Destination sign posted

Values: 0, 1

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes

Source: SAB

Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q114B

Question: Thinking of the journey here: Were there any stop/give way signs along the last 10km of your journey?

Variable label: Stop/give way signs

Values: 0, 1

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes

Source: SAB

Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q114C

Question: Thinking of the journey here: Were there any traffic lights/warden along the last 10km of your journey?

Variable label: Traffic lights/wardens

Values: 0, 1

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes

Source: SAB

Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q114D

Question: Thinking of the journey here: If yes to C above, were all of them in working order?

Variable label: Traffic lights working

Values: 0, 1, 7

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 7=Not Applicable

Source: SAB

Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q114E

Question: Thinking of the journey here: Was there a water-filled river during the last 1km of your journey?

Variable label: Water-filled river

Values: 0, 1

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes

Source: SAB

Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q114F

Question: Thinking of the journey here: Was there a water-filled dam or lake during the last 1km of your journey?

Variable label: Water-filled dam or lake

Values: 0, 1

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes

Source: SAB

Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q115A

Question: Roughly how much of the last 10 km of your journey were spent on these different sorts of roads: Graded sand/dirt roads?

Variable label: Graded sand/dirt roads

Values: 1-4

Value Labels: 1=0 kms, 2=<5 kms, 3=5-10 kms, 4=All

Source: SAB

Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor.

Question Number: Q115B

Question: Roughly how much of the last 10 km of your journey were spent on these different sorts of roads: Ungraded dirt roads?

Variable label: Ungraded dirt roads

Values: 1-4

Value Labels: 1=0 kms, 2=<5 kms, 3=5-10 kms, 4=All

Source: SAB

Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q115C

Question: Roughly how much of the last 10 km of your journey were spent on these different sorts of roads: Off road?

Variable label: Off road

Values: 1-4

Value Labels: 1=0 kms, 2=<5 kms, 3=5-10 kms, 4=All

Source: SAB

Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q115D

Question: Roughly how much of the last 10 km of your journey were spent on these different sorts of roads: Tarred or concrete roads?

Variable label: Tarred or concrete roads

Values: 1-4

Value Labels: 1=0 kms, 2=<5 kms, 3=5-10 kms, 4=All

Source: SAB

Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor