

Michigan State University

Attitudes to Democracy and Markets

Data Codebook

Prepared by:

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From data gathered by:

The Centre for Social Research

The University of Malawi

November-December 1999

Question Number: 1

Question: At the moment, are you dissatisfied, neither dissatisfied nor satisfied, or satisfied with economic conditions in Malawi?

Variable Label: Satisfaction with economic conditions

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Very Dissatisfied, 2=Dissatisfied, 3=Neither Dissatisfied or Satisfied, 4=Satisfied, 5=Very Satisfied, 6=Don't Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing

Source: New Democracy Barometer (NDB), Zambia96

Notes: Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 2

Question: How do economic conditions in Malawi compare to one year ago? Are they:

Variable Label: Evaluations of Economic Conditions

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Much Worse, 2=Worse, 3=About the Same, 4=Better, 5=Much Better, 6=Don't Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing

Source: South African Barometer 99 (SAB99)

Note:

Question Number: 3

Question: What about in twelve months time? Do you expect economic conditions in Malawi to be worse, the same, or better than they are now?

Variable Label: Economic Expectations

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Much Worse, 2=Worse, 3=About the Same, 4=Better, 5=Much Better, 6=Don't Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing

Source: NDB, Zambia96

Note: Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 4

Question: Now let us speak about your personal economic conditions. Would you say they are worse, the same, or better than other Malawians?

Variable Label: Evaluations of personal economic conditions compared to other Malawians.

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Much Worse, 2=Worse, 3=About the Same, 4=Better, 5=Much Better, 6=Don't Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing

Source: NDB, Zambia96

Note: Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 5A-D

Question: What about you? Describe how you currently obtain the food you and your family eat each month? Is there anything else?

Variable Label: How do you currently obtain food?

Values: 1-60, 96, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Pay for it, 2=Work for it, 3=Doing piece work, 4=Vending, 5=Crocheting, 6=Dressmaking, 7=Buy and sell chicken, 8=Own crops/livestock, 9=Grow maize, 10=Farming, 11=Rear chickens, 12=Grow vegetables in garden, 13=Local community/Cooperative group, 14=Relatives provide, 15=Husband provides, 16=Friends, 17=From my village, 18=Government food programme, 19=Government assistance, 20=Pensioner, 21=Traditional leader, 22=Know someone who helps me get government assistance, 23=Favour/bribe government office, 24=Pretend to be eligible for government assistance, 25=Steal it, 26=Ask anyone I can, 27=Beg for it, 28=Beg from relatives and friends, 29=Sit at home, 30=Breadwinner does not work, 31=Boyfriend, 32=Parents, 33=Hand to mouth, 34=African Evangelist Church, 35=Social workers, 36=It will never happen, 37=Get credit, 38=Buy on account, 39=Find food elsewhere, 40=Trade, 41=Gold Panning, 42=Fishing, 43=Building, 44=Cross border training, 45=Commercial sex, 46=Beer brewing, 47=Business (small scale), 48=Business (medium to large), 49=Selling livestock/cattle, 50=Sell my belongings, 51=Provided by employer, 52=Casual work, 53=Hunting Bush animals, 54=Borrow foodstuff, 55=Looking for employment, 56=Buying maize husks, 57=Complain to govt. officials,

58=Govt. will distribute free food, 59=Praying to God, 60=Nothing I can do, 96=No further responses, 98=Refused, 99=Missing

Source: adapted from NDB

Note: Prior to question 5, the enumerator read the following passage to the respondent: "People get their basic necessities of life such as food, safety, health care, or income in a variety of ways. For instance, some people have to: steal or beg for it, pretend they're eligible for government assistance, or do a favour for, or bribe a government official. Other people get these things from: local traditional leaders, government relief programmes, local cooperative groups, or friends or family. Still other people provide for it themselves, or pay for it in cash or in kind. Finally some people are not able to get these things at all." Respondent could give up to four answers.

Question Number: 6A-C

Question: If you could no longer obtain food in this way, what other methods would you be most likely to use? Is there anything else?

Variable Label: What other methods would you use to obtain food?

Values: 1-60, 96, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Pay for it, 2=Work for it, 3=Doing piece work, 4=Vending, 5=Crocheting, 6=Dressmaking, 7=Buy and sell chicken, 8=Own crops/livestock, 9=Grow maize, 10=Farming, 11=Rear chickens, 12=Grow vegetables in garden, 13=Local community/Cooperative group, 14=Relatives provide, 15=Husband provides, 16=Friends, 17=From my village, 18=Government food programme, 19=Government assistance, 20=Pensioner, 21=Traditional leader, 22=Know someone who helps me get government assistance, 23=Favour/bribe government office, 24=Pretend to be eligible for government assistance, 25=Steal it, 26=Ask anyone I can, 27=Beg for it, 28=Beg from relatives and friends, 29=Sit at home, 30=Breadwinner does not work, 31=Boyfriend, 32=Parents, 33=Hand to mouth, 34=African Evangelist Church, 35=Social workers, 36=It will never happen, 37=Get credit, 38=Buy on account, 39=Find food elsewhere, 40=Trade, 41=Gold Panning, 42=Fishing, 43=Building, 44=Cross border training, 45=Commercial sex, 46=Beer brewing, 47=Business (small scale), 48=Business (medium to large), 49=Selling livestock/cattle, 50=Sell my belongings, 51=Provided by employer, 52=Casual work, 53=Hunting Bush animals, 54=Borrow foodstuff, 55=Looking for employment, 56=Buying maize husks, 57=Complain to govt. officials, 58=Govt. will distribute free food, 59=Praying to God, 60=Nothing I can do, 96=No further responses, 98=Refused, 99=Missing,

Source: adapted from NDB

Note: Respondent could give up to three answers.

Question Number: 7A-D

Question: Describe the things you currently rely on for the safety of your home? Is there anything else?

Variable Label: What safety measures do you have for your home?

Values: 1-52, 96-99

Value Labels: 1=Pay someone to watch house, 2=Someone guards the house, 3=It is insured, 4=Watch it myself, 5=Have durawall, 6=Keep all doors locked, 7=Dogs will protect home, 8=Alarm system, 9=Rely on community group, 10=Neighbors provide, 11=Neighbors watch, 12=Rely on friends and family, 13=Rely on police, 14=Rely on traditional leader, 15=Go to chief, 16=Go to headman, 17=Use traditional medicine, 18=Rely on people I know in the police, 19=Bribe police, 20=Pretend to pay to watch house, 21=Steal things to make home safe, 22=Ask anyone to help me, 23=Nothing I can do, 24=Go to council, 25=Look for more secure place, 26=Don't know, 27=Do not use anything for safety, 28=Rely on God, 29=Protection from soldiers, 30=Burglar bars, 31=Get a gun, 32=Lock house and gate, 33=Being alert while sleeping, 34=Blow whistle for help, 35=Security company, 36=Self defense, 37=Rely on black medicine/sorcerer, 38=Close door with poles, 39=Not revealing household schedules, 40=Keeping weapons, 41=Securing the windows, 42=Somebody always at home, 43=Noisy alarm apparatus, 44=Don't allow strangers in, 45=Security lights, 46=Don't switch off lights, 47=Not fraternizing with people, 48=Store valuables at friends, 49=Put thorns/glass around house, 50=Electric fence, 51=Nothing, 52=No other methods, 96=No further answer, 97=Not Applicable, 98=Refused, 99=Missing

Source: SAB99

Note: Respondent could give up to four answers.

Question Number: 8A-C

Question: If you could no longer protect your home in this way, what other methods would you be most likely to use? Is there anything else?

Variable Label: What other methods would you use to protect your home?

Values: 1-52, 96-99

Value Labels: 1=Pay someone to watch house, 2=Someone guards the house, 3=It is insured, 4=Watch it myself, 5=Have durawall, 6=Keep all doors locked, 7=Dogs will protect home, 8=Alarm system, 9=Rely on community group, 10=Neighbors provide, 11=Neighbors watch, 12=Rely on friends and family, 13=Rely on police, 14=Rely on traditional leader, 15=Go to chief, 16=Go to headman, 17=Use traditional medicine, 18=Rely on people I know in the police, 19=Bribe police, 20=Pretend to pay to watch house, 21=Steal things to make home safe, 22=Ask anyone to help me, 23=Nothing I can do, 24=Go to council, 25=Look for more secure place, 26=Don't know, 27=Do not use anything for safety, 28=Rely on God, 29=Protection from soldiers, 30=Burglar bars, 31=Get a gun, 32=Lock house and gate, 33=Being alert while sleeping, 34=Blow whistle for help, 35=Security company, 36=Self defense, 37=Rely on black medicine/sorcerer, 38=Close door with poles, 39=Not revealing household schedules, 40=Keeping weapons, 41=Securing the windows, 42=Somebody always at home, 43=Noisy alarm apparatus, 44=Don't allow strangers in, 45=Security lights, 46=Don't switch off lights, 47=Not fraternizing with people, 48=Store valuables at friends, 49=Put thorns/glass around house, 50=Electric fence, 51=Nothing, 52=No other methods, 96=No further answer, 97=Not Applicable, 98=Refused, 99=Missing

Source: SAB99

Note: Respondent could give up to three answers.

Question Number: 9A-D

Question: Describe the things you currently do to obtain health care for yourself or your family? Is there anything else?

Variable Label: How do you currently obtain health care?

Values: 1-50, 96-99

Value Labels: 1=Pay for it, 2=Pay for it if we have money, 3=Buy medicine from chemist, 4=Medical Aid, 5=Employer pays medical bills, 6=Treat myself, 7=Eating good food, 8=Keeping yard clean, 9=Washing hands after using toilet, 10=Being hygienic, 11=Having discipline, 12=Balanced diet, 13=Using toilets, 14=Using pits for rubbish, 15=Drink clean water, 16=Local community/cooperative group, 17=Friends/family, 18=Help from others, 19=Government clinics, 20=Government hospital, 21=Government Assistance, 22=Go to a doctor, 23=From a traditional healer, 24=Use traditional medicine, 25=Nothing I can do, 26=Bribe government assistance, 27=Pretend I'm eligible government assistance, 28=Steal medical goods, 29=Ask anyone to help me, 30=Use holy water, 31=Go to church, 32=Going to prophet, 33=Praying, 34=Don't know, 35=Nothing I can do, 36=Exercise, 37=Ask help from pastors/ministers, 38=Church, 39=Using contraceptives, 40=Using condoms, 41=Use health education, 42=Wait for death, 43=Private hospital/clinic, 44=Have a first aid kit, 45=Abstaining from sex, 46=Don't overwork ourselves, 47=Being faithful to partner, 48=Buy medicine from shops, 49=Eat enough food, 50=Sleeping under mosquito nets, 96=No further answers, 97=Not Applicable, 98=Refused, 99=Missing

Source: adapted from NDB

Note: Respondent could give up to four answers.

Question Number: 10A-C

Question: If you could no longer get health care in this way, what other methods would you be most likely to use? Is there anything else?

Variable Label: What other methods would you use to obtain health care?

Values: 1-48, 96, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Pay for it, 2=Pay for it if we have money, 3=Buy medicine from chemist, 4=Medical Aid, 5=Employer pays medical bills, 6=Treat myself, 7=Eating good food, 8=Keeping yard clean, 9=Washing hands after using toilet, 10=Being hygienic, 11=Having discipline, 12=Balanced diet, 13=Using toilets, 14=Using pits for rubbish, 15=Drink clean water, 16=Local community/cooperative group, 17=Friends/family, 18=Help from others, 19=Government clinics, 20=Government hospital, 21=Government Assistance, 22=Go to a doctor, 23=From a traditional healer, 24=Use traditional medicine, 25=Someone gets me government assistance, 26=Bribe government assistance, 27=Pretend I'm eligible government assistance, 28=Steal medical goods, 29=Ask anyone to help me, 30=Use holy water, 31=Go to church, 32=Going to prophet, 33=Praying, 34=Don't know, 35=Nothing I can do, 36=Exercise, 37=Ask help from pastors/ministers, 38=Church, 39=Using contraceptives, 40=Using condoms, 41=Use health education, 42=Wait for death, 43=Private hospital/clinic, 44=Have a first aid kit, 45=Abstaining from sex, 46=Don't overwork ourselves, 47=Being faithful to partner, 48=Buy medicine from shops, 96=No further answers, 98=Refused, 99=Missing

Source: adapted from NDB

Note: Respondent could give up to three answers.

Question Number: 11A-D

Question: Please describe how you normally obtain cash income? Is there anything else?

Variable Label: How do you normally obtain cash income?

Values: 1-53, 96, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=From employer, 2=Piece work, 3=Work for other people, 4=Work for myself, 5=Selling vegetables, 6=From renting out property, 7=Sell goods at tuck shop, 8=Rearing chickens, 9=Rely on God, 10=Grow crops for sale, 11=Molding bricks, 12=Selling goods, 13=Farming, 14=Keeping livestock, 15=Crocheting, 16=Subsistence farming, 17=Start small business, 18=Sell livestock, 19=Informal trader, 20=Local community/cooperative association, 21=Friends/family, 22=Husband provides, 23=Boyfriend provides, 24=Traditional leader, 25=Someone helps me get government assistance, 26=Favour/bribe government official, 27=Pretend I'm eligible for government assistance, 28=Steal/sell illegal goods, 29=Ask anyone to help me, 30=Looking for a job/find a job, 31=Nothing I can do, 32=Don't know, 33=Own a business, 34=Casual work, 35=Part time work, 36=From children, 37=From parents, 38=Government pension, 39=Pension, 40=Would give up, 41=Pray, 42=Go to my village, 43=Make a loan, 44=Washing cars, 45=Do anything, 46=Self help projects, 47=Ask the government, 48=Gold Panning, 49=Fishing, 50=Building, 51=Investment, 52=Commercial Sex, 53=Begging, 96=No further answer, 98=Refused, 99=Missing,

Source: SAB99

Note: Respondent could give up to four answers.

Question Number: 12A-C

Question: If you could no longer get a cash income in this way, what other methods would you be most likely to use? Is there anything else?

Variable Label: What other methods would you use to obtain cash income?

Values: 1-8, 10-53, 96, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=From employer, 2=Piece work, 3=Work for other people, 4=Work for myself, 5=Selling vegetables, 6=From renting out property, 7=Sell goods at tuck shop, 8=Rearing chickens, 10=Grow crops for sale, 11=Molding bricks, 12=Selling goods, 13=Farming, 14=Keeping livestock, 15=Crocheting, 16=Subsistence farming, 17=Start small business, 18=Sell livestock, 19=Informal trader, 20=Local community/cooperative association, 21=Friends/family, 22=Husband provides, 23=Boyfriend provides, 24=Traditional leader, 25=Someone helps me get government assistance, 26=Favour/bribe government official, 27=Pretend I'm eligible for government assistance, 28=Steal/sell illegal goods, 29=Ask anyone to help me, 30=Looking for a job/find a job, 31=Nothing I can do, 32=Don't know, 33=Own a business, 34=Casual work, 35=Part time work, 36=From children, 37=From parents, 38=Government pension, 39=Pension, 40=Would give up, 41=Pray, 42=Go to my village, 43=Make a loan, 44=Washing cars, 45=Do anything, 46=Self help projects, 47=Ask the government, 48=Gold Panning, 49=Fishing, 50=Building, 51=Investment, 52=Commercial Sex, 53=Begging, 96=No further answer, 98=Refused, 99=Missing,

Source: SAB99

Note: Respondent could give up to three answers.

Question Number: 13A

Question: In the last twelve months, how often have you or your family: A. gone without enough food to eat?

Variable Label: How often have you gone without enough food to eat?

Values: 1-5

Value Labels: 1=Often, 2=Sometimes, 3=Rarely, 4=Never, 5=Don't Know

Source: NDB

Notes:

Question Number: 13B

Question: In the last twelve months, how often have you or your family: B. Felt unsafe from crime in your home?

Variable Label: How often have you felt unsafe from crime in your home?

Values: 1-5

Value Labels: 1=Often, 2=Sometimes, 3=Rarely, 4=Never, 5=Don't Know

Source: SAB99

Notes:

Question Number: 13C

Question: In the last twelve months, how often have you or your family: C. Gone without medicine or medical treatment that you needed?

Variable Label: How often have you gone without necessary medical treatment?

Values: 1-5

Value Labels: 1=Often, 2=Sometimes, 3=Rarely, 4=Never, 5=Don't Know

Source: NDB

Notes:

Question Number: 13D

Question: In the last twelve months, how often have you or your family: D. Gone without a cash income?

Variable Label: How often have you gone without a cash income?

Values: 1-5, 99

Value Labels: 1=Often, 2=Sometimes, 3=Rarely, 4=Never, 5=Don't Know, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB99

Notes:

Question Number: 13E

Question: In the last twelve months, how often have you or your family: E. Gone without enough clean water to drink and cook with?

Variable Label: How often have you gone without enough clean water to drink?

Values: 1-5, 99

Value Labels: 1=Often, 2=Sometimes, 3=Rarely, 4=Never, 5=Don't Know, 99=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Notes:

Question Number: 13F

Question: In the last twelve months, how often have you or your family: F. Gone without shelter?

Variable Label: How often have you gone without shelter?

Values: 1-5, 99

Value Labels: 1=Often, 2=Sometimes, 3=Rarely, 4=Never, 5=Don't Know, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB99

Notes:

Question Number: 13G

Question: In the last twelve months, how often have you or your family: G. Gone without electricity in your home?

Variable Label: How often have you gone without electricity in your home?

Values: 1-5, 97, 99

Value Labels: 1=Often, 2=Sometimes, 3=Rarely, 4=Never, 5=Don't Know, 97=Not Applicable, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB99

Notes:

Question Number: 13H

Question: In the last twelve months, how often have you or your family: H. Gone without enough fuel to heat your home or cook your food?

Variable Label: How often did you have insufficient fuel for cooking?

Values: 1-5, 99

Value Labels: 1=Often, 2=Sometimes, 3=Rarely, 4=Never, 5=Don't Know, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB99

Notes:

Question Number: 14A

Question: In the last month, how much of the time _____? Was it often, sometimes, rarely, or never? A. Has your physical health reduced the amount of work you would normally do inside or outside your home?

Variable Label: How much has physical health reduce amount of work?

Values: 1-5, 99

Value Labels: 1=Often, 2=Sometimes, 3=Rarely, 4=Never, 5=Don't Know, 99=Missing Data
Source: SAB99
Note:

Question Number: 14B
Question: In the last month, how much of the time _____? Was it often, sometimes, rarely, or never? B. Have you been so worried or anxious that you have felt tired, worn out, or exhausted?
Variable Label: How much worried or anxious, feel tired?
Values: 1-5, 99
Value Labels: 1=Often, 2=Sometimes, 3=Rarely, 4=Never, 5=Don't Know, 99=Missing Data
Source: SAB99
Note:

Question Number: 15
Question: Is there a school close by where you could afford to send your children?
Variable Label: Is there a nearby school which your kids could attend?
Values: 1-3, 99
Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 3=Don't Know, 99=Missing Data
Source: SAB99
Note:

Question Number: 16
Question: Do you have an electricity hook-up into this household?
Variable Label: Do you have an electricity hook-up into home?
Values: 1-3, 99
Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 3=Don't Know, 99=Missing Data
Source: SAB99
Note:

Question Number: 17
Question: Do you have water piped into your home?
Variable Label: Do you have piped water into home?
Values: 1-3, 99
Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 3=Don't Know, 99=Missing Data
Source: SAB
Note:

Question Number: 18A
Question: Over the past year, how often have you attended meetings of a _____? A. church group (other than religious services)
Variable Label: How often do you attend church group meetings?
Values: 1-5, 99
Value Labels: 1=Never, 2=Just once or twice, 3=A few times, 4=Often, 5=Don't Know, 99=Missing Data
Source: Nigeria00
Note:

Question Number: 18B
Question: Over the past year, how often have you attended meetings of a _____? B. Local self-help association (such as a stokvel, burial association, or neighborhood watch)
Variable Label: Attend self-help association?
Values: 1-5, 99
Value Labels: 1=Never, 2=Just once or twice, 3=A few times, 4=Often, 5=Don't Know, 99=Missing Data
Source: SAB99
Note:

Question Number: 18C

Question: Over the past year, how often have you attended meetings of a ____? C. Group concerned with local matters such as schools, housing, or rates?

Variable Label: Attend group concerned with local matters?

Values: 1-5, 99

Value Labels: 1=Never, 2=Just once or twice, 3=A few times, 4=Often, 5=Don't Know, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB99

Note:

Question Number: 18D

Question: Over the past year, how often have you attended meetings of a ____? D. Local commercial organization such as a business group or farmers' association?

Variable Label: Attend local commercial organization?

Values: 1-5, 99

Value Labels: 1=Never, 2=Just once or twice, 3=A few times, 4=Often, 5=Don't Know, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB99

Note:

Question Number: 18E

Question: Over the past year, how often have you attended meetings of a ____? E. Group that does things for the community?

Variable Label: Attend group that looks after the community?

Values: 1-5, 99

Value Labels: 1=Never, 2=Just once or twice, 3=A few times, 4=Often, 5=Don't Know, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB99

Note:

Question Number: 18F

Question: Over the past year, how often have you attended meetings of a ____? F. A trade union

Variable Label: Attend a trade union?

Values: 1-5, 99

Value Labels: 1=Never, 2=Just once or twice, 3=A few times, 4=Often, 5=Don't Know, 99=Missing Data

Source: Nigeria00

Note:

Question Number: 19

Question: A. People should be responsible for their own success and well being. B. Government should bear the main responsibility for ensuring the success and well-being of people.

Variable Label: People more responsible for well-being VS govt. responsibility

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=A, strongly; 2=A, somewhat; 3=B, somewhat; 4=B, strongly, 5=Don't Know, 6=Do not agree with either, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Ghana99

Notes: The enumerator introduced the pair of statements by saying, "Here are several pairs of statements. Please tell me whether you most agree with Statement A or Statement B?." Then, the enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 20

Question: A. People should be free to earn as much as they can, even if this leads to differences in income. B. Government should place limits on how much rich people can earn, even if this discourages some people from working hard.

Variable Label: Free to earn VS limited income?

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=A, strongly; 2=A, somewhat; 3=B, somewhat; 4=B, strongly, 5=Don't Know, 6=Do not agree with either, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: adapted from NDB

Notes: The enumerator introduced the pair of statements by saying, “Here are several pairs of statements. Please tell me whether you most agree with Statement A or Statement B?.” Then, the enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 21

Question: A. The best way to create jobs is to encourage people to start their own large or small businesses. B. The government should help to provide employment for everyone who wants to work.

Variable Label: Start own business VS govt. employment.

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=A, strongly; 2=A, somewhat; 3=B, somewhat; 4=B, strongly, 5=Don’t Know, 6=Do not agree with either, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Finifter and Mickiewicz

Notes: The enumerator introduced the pair of statements by saying, “Here are several pairs of statements. Please tell me whether you most agree with Statement A or Statement B?.” Then, the enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 22

Question: A. There is no sense in trying to start a new business because it might lose money. B. If a person has a good idea for a business, they should invest their own savings or borrow money to try to make it succeed.

Variable Label: New business risky VS invest to start business

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=A, strongly; 2=A, somewhat; 3=B, somewhat; 4=B, strongly, 5=Don’t Know, 6=Do not agree with either, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Jackson and Rodkey

Notes: The enumerator introduced the pair of statements by saying, “Here are several pairs of statements. Please tell me whether you most agree with Statement A or Statement B?.” Then, the enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 23A

Question: Here is a list of things that are important for development of our country. In your opinion, who should take the main responsibility for these things? Is it the government, private businesses, individuals, or some combination of these? A. providing schools and clinics

Variable Label: Who should take responsibility for schools and clinics?

Values: 1-8, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=government, 2=private businesses, 3=individuals, 4=government and business, 5=government and individuals, 6=business and individuals, 7=all three, 8=Don’t Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Ghana99

Notes:

Question Number: 23B

Question: Here is a list of things that are important for development of our country. In your opinion, who should take the main responsibility for these things? Is it the government, private businesses, individuals, or some combination of these? B. creating jobs

Variable Label: Responsibility for creating jobs?

Values: 1-8, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=government, 2=private businesses, 3=individuals, 4=government and business, 5=government and individuals, 6=business and individuals, 7=all three, 8=Don’t Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Ghana99

Notes:

Question Number: 23C

Question: Here is a list of things that are important for development of our country. In your opinion, who should take the main responsibility for these things? Is it the government, private businesses, individuals, or some combination of these? C. Building houses

Variable Label: Responsibility for building houses?

Values: 1-8, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=government, 2=private businesses, 3=individuals, 4=government and business, 5=government and individuals, 6=business and individuals, 7=all three, 8=Don't Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Ghana99

Notes:

Question Number: 23D

Question: Here is a list of things that are important for development of our country. In your opinion, who should take the main responsibility for these things? Is it the government, private businesses, individuals, or some combination of these? D. Reducing crime

Variable Label: Responsibility for reducing crime?

Values: 1-8, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=government, 2=private businesses, 3=individuals, 4=government and business, 5=government and individuals, 6=business and individuals, 7=all three, 8=Don't Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Ghana99

Notes:

Question Number: 23E

Question: Here is a list of things that are important for development of our country. In your opinion, who should take the main responsibility for these things? Is it the government, private businesses, individuals, or some combination of these? E. Buying and selling tobacco

Variable Label: Responsibility for buying or selling tobacco?

Values: 1-8, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=government, 2=private businesses, 3=individuals, 4=government and business, 5=government and individuals, 6=business and individuals, 7=all three, 8=Don't Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: adapted from Ghana99

Notes:

Question Number: 23F

Question: Here is a list of things that are important for development of our country. In your opinion, who should take the main responsibility for these things? Is it the government, private businesses, individuals, or some combination of these? F. Helping farmers borrow money to improve production of livestock and crops.

Variable Label: Responsibility to help farmers borrow money?

Values: 1-8, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=government, 2=private businesses, 3=individuals, 4=government and business, 5=government and individuals, 6=business and individuals, 7=all three, 8=Don't Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Ghana99

Notes:

Question Number: 24

Question: A. It is better to have a wide variety of goods and many goods in the market, even if prices are high. B. It is better to have low prices, even if there are shortages of goods.

Variable Label: Variety of goods at high prices VS shortages at low prices?

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=A, strongly; 2=A, somewhat; 3=B, somewhat; 4=B, strongly, 5=Do not know, 6=Do not agree with either, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Zambia 96

Notes: The enumerator introduced the pair of statements by saying, "Here are several more pairs of statements. Please tell me whether you most agree with Statement A or Statement B." Then, the enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 25

Question: A. It is better to be able to visit clinics and get medicine for free, even if it means we cannot raise health care standards. B. It is better to raise health care standards, even if we have to pay medical fees.

Variable Label: Free un-raised health care stds VS paid better health care

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=A, strongly; 2=A, somewhat; 3=B, somewhat; 4=B, strongly, 5=Do not know, 6=Do not agree with either, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB99

Notes: The enumerator introduced the pair of statements by saying, “Here are several more pairs of statements. Please tell me whether you most agree with Statement A or Statement B.” Then, the enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 26

Question: A. The number of people who work for government should not be reduced, even if paying their salaries is costly to the country. B. The government cannot afford so many public employees and should lay off/retrench some of them.

Variable Label: Keep govt. employees VS retrench govt. employees

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=A, strongly; 2=A, somewhat; 3=B, somewhat; 4=B, strongly, 5=Do not know, 6=Do not agree with either, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Zambia 96

Notes: The enumerator introduced the pair of statements by saying, “Here are several more pairs of statements. Please tell me whether you most agree with Statement A or Statement B.” Then, the enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 27

Question: A. The government should retain ownership of its factories, businesses, and farms. B. It is better for the government to sell its businesses to private companies and individuals.

Variable Label: Govt. own factories VS selling it to private Businesses and individuals

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=A, strongly; 2=A, somewhat; 3=B, somewhat; 4=B, strongly, 5=Do not know, 6=Do not agree with either, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Zambia 96

Notes: The enumerator introduced the pair of statements by saying, “Here are several more pairs of statements. Please tell me whether you most agree with Statement A or Statement B.” Then, the enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 28A-C

Question: What, if anything, do you understand by the word “democracy”? What comes to your mind when you hear the word?

Variable Label: What does democracy mean?

Values: 1-47, 49-126

Value Labels: 1=Don't know, 2=When country is run by the people, 3=To be independent, 4=The right to everything, 5=Freedom in everything except crime, 6=Freedom of speech, 7=Equal rights, 8=Different groups must have different rights, 9=To own property/land, 10=Freedom of movement, 11=Freedom in general, 12=Free education, 13=Reduce crime, 14=Free medical treatment, 15=Be able to criticize government, 16=Peace, 17=Justice, 18=No war, 19=Human Rights, 20=Unity, 21=Never heard of such a word, 22=Right to vote, 23=Improve living conditions, 24=Development, 25=Right to join any political party, 26=Police protection, 27=To advise each other when ruling, 28=To have rules formulated by people, 29=Ruling without discrimination, 30=Many political parties, 31=Majority rules, 32=Good leadership, 33=Freedom of expression, 34=To rule satisfactorily, 35=To live in harmony, 36=Having what people want, 37=People help the ruler, 38=Government assist the people, 39=Government promotes development, 40=Autocracy, 41=Oppression of majority, 42=Fair elections, 43=Working together with government, 44=Nothing, 45=Democracy is meaningless, 46=Enough food, 47=Self rule, 49=Taking authority to change, 50=Can't explain properly, 51=Government of people, by people, for the people, 52=No Civil War, 53=Good standard of living, 54=Power sharing, 55=No discrimination, 56=Providing services, 57=Government being fair to people, 58=Elected government, 59=Accountable government, 60=Good governance, 61=No dictatorship, 62=Stability, 63=Too afraid to give opinion, 64=Freedom of religion/worship, 65=Employment, 66=Having 1 constitution for country, 67=Colonialism, 68=Respecting other people's freedom, 69=Doesn't matter, 70=Doing things without fear, 71=Responsive government, 72=No coercion, 73=Freedom of the press, 74=Freedom of Association, 75=Health care for all, 76=Freedom of dress, 77=Freedom of choice, 78=Change of things from bad to good, 79=Freedom of birth right, 80=Doing things that benefit the nation, 81=Competition

between political parties, 82=Change of ruling parties, 83=Having opposition parties, 84=Freedom to conduct business, 85=Gender Equality, 86=Lowering prices, 87=Politics, 88=Foreign idea, 89=Everyone being happy, 90=Living freely, 91=Living without problems, 92=Government helping poor, 93=Consultation, 94=Smooth running of the country, 95=Control over one's life, 96=No further answers, 97=Having basic necessities, 98=Refused, 99=Missing, 100=No restrictions, 101=Responsible conduct of citizens, 102=Food distribution, 103=Keeping and respecting our culture, 104=Don't know the meaning, 105=Helping each other, 106=Independence, 107=Government represents all people, 108=Change of President, 109=New government, 110=Government of unity, 111=Change of government, 112=Change of laws, 113=Government protecting people, 114=No more taxes, 115=Everyone being able to make money, 116=It is a wrong and bad thing, 117=Rebellious people, 118=Elections, 119=Participation in government, 120=Elected representation, 121=Removal of old government, 122=Coming of UDF, 123=Youth helping government, 124=Government giving ID cards, 125=Party that oppose govt., 126=To do whatever one wants

Source: Ghana 97

Note: Respondent could give up to three answers.

Question Number: 29

Question: First of all, can you tell me who presently holds the following positions: The Vice President?

Variable Label: Who is the Vice President?

Values: 1-5, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Do not know, 2=Know Answer, but can't remember, 3=Right Answer, 4=Wrong Answer, 5=Could Not Determine, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Zambia 96

Notes: The enumerator wrote down the names given by the respondent, if any, and the supervisor coded the responses as 3 (right) or 4 (wrong). Blank responses were later post coded as 1 (Don't know).

Question Number: 30

Question: First of all, can you tell me who presently holds the following positions: The Minister of Finance?

Variable Label: Who is the minister of finance?

Values: 1-5, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Do not know, 2=Know Answer, but can't remember, 3=Right Answer, 4=Wrong Answer, 5=Could Not Determine, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Zambia 96

Notes: The enumerator wrote down the names given by the respondent, if any, and the supervisor coded the responses as 3 (right) or 4 (wrong). Blank responses were later post coded as 1 (Don't know).

Question Number: 31

Question: First of all, can you tell me who presently holds the following positions: A member of parliament who has been assigned to represent this area?

Variable Label: Member of parliament for this constituency?

Values: 1-5, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Do not know, 2=Know Answer, but can't remember, 3=Right Answer, 4=Wrong Answer, 5=Could Not Determine, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Zambia 96

Notes: The enumerator wrote down the names given by the respondent, if any, and the supervisor coded the responses as 3 (right) or 4 (wrong). Blank responses were later post coded as 1 (Don't know).

Question Number: 32

Question: First of all, can you tell me who presently holds the following positions: Your local councilor?

Variable Label: Your local councilor?

Values: 1-5, 97-99

Value Labels: 1=Do not know, 2=Know Answer, but can't remember, 3=Right Answer, 4=Wrong Answer, 5=Could Not Determine, 97=Not Applicable, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Zambia 96

Notes: The enumerator wrote down the names given by the respondent, if any, and the supervisor coded the responses as 3 (right) or 4 (wrong). Blank responses were later post coded as 1 (Don't know).

Question Number: 33

Question: In the past year, have you contacted a government official or political party official about some important problem or to give them your views? If Yes: Was it just once, twice, a few times, or frequently?

Variable Label: Have you contacted govt. official or political party official?

Values: 1-5, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=No, 2=Just once or twice, 3=A few times, 4=Frequently, 5=Do not know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Modified from Zambia96

Note: Enumerators skips to question 35, if respondent answers 1 (no).

Question Number: 34A-F

Question: What type of official was it?

Variable Label: What type of official did you contact?

Values: 1-11, 97-99

Value Labels: 1=Elected local councilor, 2=Elected regional or provincial representative, 3=Elected member of parliament, 4=Local council meeting or hearing, 5=Regional, provincial legislative meeting or hearing, 6=National parliament meeting or hearing, 7=National government hearing or meeting, 8=Local council official, 9=Regional, provincial official, 10=National government official, civil servant, 11=Political party official, 97=No Contact, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Zambia96

Note: Enumerator only asked the question if they indicate contact in question 33. Enumerator probed for most specific answer, and respondent could give more than one answer. If question 34 is skipped, enumerator post coded answer as 97 (No Contact).

Question Number: 35A

Question: In the past year, have you or anyone in your family had to pay money to government officials (besides paying rates or taxes), give them a gift, or do them a Favour, in order to get the following? If yes: Was it just once or twice, a few times or frequently? A. A job

Variable Label: Paid a govt. official to get a job?

Values: 1-5, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=No, 2=Once or twice, 3=A few times, 4=Often, 5=Don't Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Ghana99

Note:

Question Number: 35B

Question: In the past year, have you or anyone in your family had to pay money to government officials (besides paying rates or taxes), give them a gift, or do them a Favour, in order to get the following? If yes: Was it just once or twice, a few times or frequently? B. A government maintenance payment, pension payment, or loan.

Variable Label: Paid govt. official to get a maintenance payment, loan or pension?

Values: 1-5, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=No, 2=Once or twice, 3=A few times, 4=Often, 5=Don't Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Ghana99

Note:

Question Number: 35C

Question: In the past year, have you or anyone in your family had to pay money to government officials (besides paying rates or taxes), give them a gift, or do them a Favour, in order to get the following? If yes: Was it just once or twice, a few times or frequently? C. Electricity or water?

Variable Label: Paid govt. official to get water or electricity?

Values: 1-5, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=No, 2=Once or twice, 3=A few times, 4=Often, 5=Don't Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Ghana99

Note:

Question Number: 35D

Question: In the past year, have you or anyone in your family had to pay money to government officials (besides paying rates or taxes), give them a gift, or do them a Favour, in order to get the following? If yes: Was it just once or twice, a few times or frequently? D. Housing or land?

Variable Label: Paid govt. official to get housing or land?

Values: 1-5, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=No, 2=Once or twice, 3=A few times, 4=Often, 5=Don't Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Ghana99

Note:

Question Number: 36

Question: In the past year, have you contacted any other influential person such as a church or community leader about some important problem or to give them your views? If Yes: Was it just once or twice, a few times, or frequently?

Variable Label: Contacted any other influential person?

Values: 1-5, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=No, 2=Just once or twice, 3=A few times, 4=Frequently, 5=Do not know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Modified Zambia96

Note: Enumerator skipped to question 38 if respondent answered 1 (no).

Question Number: 37A-F

Question: If respondent made contact, what type of person was this?

Variable Label: What type of influential person did you contact?

Values: 1-5, 97-99

Value Labels: 1=Church leader, 2=Community leader, 3=Trade union official, 4=Traditional leader, 5=Traditional council meeting, 97=No contact, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Adapted from Zambia96

Note: Enumerator only asked this question if they indicated contact in question 36. Respondent was encourage to mention as many people as possible. If enumerator skipped question 37, the answer was later post coded as 97 (No contact).

Question Number: 38

Question: I would like to speak about traditional leadership. Do you have a traditional leader, chief, or headman?

Variable Label: Local traditional leader, chief or headman?

Values: 1-3 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 3=Don't Know 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB99

Note: If respondent answered 2 (no), enumerator skipped to question 42.

Question Number: 39

Question: How interested do you think your local chief is in what happens to you or hearing what people like you think? Are they:

Variable Label: Local chiefs interest in people?

Values: 1-5, 97-99

Value Labels: 1=Not at all interested, 2=Not very interested, 3=Interested, 4=Very interested, 5=Haven't you heard enough about them to know, 97=Not applicable, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB99

Note: If respondent answered 2 (no) to question 38, enumerator post coded question as 97 (not applicable).

Question Number: 40

Question: How much of the time can you trust your local chief to do what is right? Is it:

Variable Label: How much of the time can local chief be trusted?

Values: 1-5, 97-99

Value Labels: 1=Never, 2=Only some of the time, 3=Most of the time, 4=Just about always, 5=Haven't you heard enough about them to know, 97=Not Applicable, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Zambia96

Note: If respondent answered 2 (no) to question 38, enumerator post coded question as 97 (not applicable).

Question Number: 41

Question: What about corruption, that is where leaders take money intended for the community and use it for themselves? How many chiefs or traditional leaders are involved in corruption? Is it:

Variable Label: How many chief traditional leaders involved in corruption?

Values: 1-5, 97-99

Value Labels: 1=All, Almost all, 2=Most, 3=A few, some, 4=Almost None, None, 5=Haven't you heard enough about them to know, 97=Not applicable, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB99

Note: If respondent answered 2 (no) to question 38, enumerator post coded question as 97 (not applicable).

Question Number: 42A

Question: How often do you get news from the following sources: Radio?

Variable Label: How often do you get news from radio?

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Everyday, 2=A few times a week, 3=A few times a month, 4=Less than once a month, 5=Never, 6=Do not know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Zambia96

Notes:

Question Number: 42B

Question: How often do you get news from the following sources: B. Television?

Variable Label: How often do you get news from tv?

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Everyday, 2=A few times a week, 3=A few times a month, 4=Less than once a month, 5=Never, 6=Do not know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Nigeria00

Notes:

Question Number: 42C

Question: How often do you get news from the following sources: C. Newspaper?

Variable Label: How often do you get news from newspapers?

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Everyday, 2=A few times a week, 3=A few times a month, 4=Less than once a month, 5=Never, 6=Do not know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Zambia96

Notes:

Question Number: 43

Question: Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

Variable Label: Most people can be trusted Vs you must be careful of people?

Values: 1-3, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Most people can be trusted, 2=Can't be too careful, 3=Don't Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Nigeria00

Notes:

Question Number: 44

Question: When you get together with your friends, would you say you discuss political matters....?

Variable Label: Discuss political matters with friends?

Values: 1-4, 98-99

Value Label: 1=Frequently, 2=Occasionally, 3=Never, 4=Don't Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Modified from Zambia96

Notes:

Question Number: 45

Question: Some people seem to follow what's going on in government and public affairs most of the time, whether there's an election going on or not. Other's aren't that interested. Would you say you follow what's going on in government and public affairs?

Variable Label: Do you follow what is happening in govt. and public affairs?

Values: 1-5, 98-99

Value Label: 1=Always/Most of the time, 2=Some of the time, 3=Only now and then, 4=Hardly at all, 5=Don't Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB99

Notes:

Question Number: 46A

Question: Do you agree, neither agree or disagree, or disagree with the following statements? A. You feel you have little or not control over what happens to your life.

Variable Label: Feel that you have little or no control over life?

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Label: : 1=Strongly agree, 2=Agree, 3=Neither agree nor disagree, 4=Disagree, 5=Strongly disagree, 6=Don't Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB99

Notes:

Question Number: 46B

Question: Do you agree, neither agree or disagree, or disagree with the following statements? B. You think that you do not have enough information about political life and the actions of government.

Variable Label: Insufficient info about political life and govt. actions?

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Label: 1=Strongly agree, 2=Agree, 3=Neither agree nor disagree, 4=Disagree, 5=Strongly disagree, 6=Don't Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB99

Notes:

Question Number: 46C

Question: Do you agree, neither agree or disagree, or disagree with the following statements? C. Sometimes political and government affairs seem so complicated that you can't really understand what's going on.

Variable Label: Political and govt. affairs too complicated to understand?

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Label: 1=Strongly agree, 2=Agree, 3=Neither agree nor disagree, 4=Disagree, 5=Strongly disagree, 6=Don't Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Zambia96

Notes:

Question Number: 46D

Question: Do you agree, neither agree or disagree, or disagree with the following statements? D. In this country, you must be very careful of what you say and do with regard to politics.

Variable Label: Have to be careful what you do and say with regards to politics in this country?

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Label: 1=Strongly agree, 2=Agree, 3=Neither agree nor disagree, 4=Disagree, 5=Strongly disagree, 6=Don't Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB99

Notes:

Question Number: 47

Question: A. No matter how you vote, it won't make things any better in the future. B. The way you vote could make things better in the future.

Variable Label: Way you vote will make a difference VS it won't make a difference.

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=A, agree strongly; 2=A, agree; 3=B, agree; 4=B, agree strongly, 5=Don't Know 6=Don't agree with either, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Zambia 96

Notes: The enumerator introduced the pair of statements by saying, "Please tell me whether you agree more with Statement A or Statement B." Then, the enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 48

Question: A. It is important who is in power because it can make a difference to what happens. B. It doesn't really matter who is in power, because in the end things go on much the same.

Variable Label: Who is in power makes a difference VS it doesn't make a difference

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Label: 1=A, agree strongly; 2=A, agree; 3=B, agree; 4=B, agree strongly, 5=Don't Know 6=Don't agree with either, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB99

Notes: The enumerator introduced the pair of statements by saying, "Please tell me whether you agree more with Statement A or Statement B." Then, the enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 49

Question: On the whole, how would you rate the freeness and fairness of the last national elections, held in 1996? Was it:

Variable Label: How would you rate the freeness and fairness of last national election?

Values: 1-5, 98-99

Value Label: 1=Completely free and fair, 2=Free and fair, some minor problems, 3=On the whole, free and fair but with several major problems, 4=Not free or fair, 5=Don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB99

Notes:

Question Number: 50A-C

Question: What are the most important problems facing this country that the government should address? Which of these is most important Place 1 next to most important problem.

Variable Label: Most important problems to be addressed by govt.

Values: 1-210, 999

Value Label: 1=Apartheid, 2=Abuse, 3=Affirmative action, 4=Affirmative action (too much), 5=AIDS, 6=Bursaries, 7=Child Welfare, 8=Child abuse, 9=Crime, 10=Corruption, 11=Corruption in government, 12=Civil war 13=Death sentence should be returned, 14=Death rate too high, 15=Discrimination, 16=Disputes b/w political parties, 17=Diseases, 18=Drought, 19=Drought relief, 20=Development, 21=Development of rural areas, 22=Drugs/alcohol, 23=Democracy, 24=Donor fund mismanagement, 25=Don't know, 26=Economy, 27=Economic Stabilization, 28=Education (Equality) 29=Education (too expensive), 30=Education (poor quality), 31=Education (quality of schools), 32=Education (shortage of schools), 33=Education facilities, 34=Environment, 35=Elections, 36=Electricity, 37=Electricity (need more), 38=Equality, 39=Equal development for all areas, 40=Financial problems, 41=Financial future, 42=Funding indigenous businesses, 43=Foreign investment, 44=Food supply, 45=Government, 46=Government responsibility, 47=Government spending, 48=Government unresponsive, 49=Government doesn't communicate, 50=Housing, 51=Housing (poor quality), 52=Housing (shortage), 53=Health, 54=Health (medical supplies), 55=Health (too expensive), 56=Health services (poor quality), 57=Health services (shortage), 58=Health services in rural areas, 59=Hawkers/Street vendors, 60=Intimidation, 61=Infrastructure, 62=Immigration, 63=Investments, 64=Job creation, 65=Labor laws, 66=Lack of unity among people, 67=Lack of self-help projects, 68=Lack of money for school fees, 69=Murder, 70=Nepotism, 71=Nothing, 72=Oppression, 73=Poverty, 74=Prices too high, 75=Protection of property owners, 76=Population explosion, 77=Policing, 78=Political tension, 79=Political unrest, 80=Pensions, 81=Pensions need to be increased, 82=Rape, 83=Racism, 84=Rights, 85=Roads, 86=Roads (poor quality), 87=Roads (need more), 88=Recreational facilities, 89=RDP, 90=Riots, 91=Security, 92=Squatting/squatters, 93=Strikes, 94=Services (water and electricity), 95=Services (Lack of), 96=Services (poor quality), 97=Services (too expensive), 98=Starvation, 99=Sewerage, 100=Standard of living, 101=Theft, 102=Taxes, 103=Taxes too high, 104=Toilets/sanitation, 105=Transport, 106=Teenage pregnancy, 107=Tribalism, 108=Unemployment, 109=Violence, 110=Vandalism, 111=Wages too high, 112=Wages too low, 113=Wages (not enough), 114=Water (provide more), 115=Water (poor quality),

116=Welfare, 117=Children should follow tradition, 118=Crop failure, 119=Devaluation of currency, 120=Care of Elderly, 121=Free and fair council elections, 122=Food prices should be low, 123=Food shortage, 124=Economic policy failure, 125=Health clinics to be provided, 126=Inflation high, 127=Lack of loans, 128=Too many leaders, 129=Suffering, 130=Transport prices too high, 131=Wealth being lost rapidly, 132=Voter education, 133=Telecommunications, 134=Street lights, 135=Sport problems, 136=Street children, 137=Implementation of government policies, 138=Immigrants, 139=Government favors foreigners, 140=Poor government administration, 141=Nuclear Weapons, 142=School dropouts, 143=Use of prisoners, 144=Reduced income disparity, 145=Road accidents, 146=Assist disabled, 147=Assist orphans, 148=Water/electricity, 149=Reduce school fees, 150=Strengthen democracy, 151=Home affairs, 152=Farm workers benefits, 153=Government assistance, 154=Leaders must take responsibility, 155=Training of police officers, 156=Homosexual issues, 157=More links between government and people, 158=Protection against wild animals, 159=Nature conservation, 160=Better qualified teachers, 161=Traditional leaders, 162=Army training, 163=Promiscuity, 164=Fair land distribution, 165=DRC War, 166=5th Brigade Autocracies, 167=Irresponsible members of Parliament, 168=Assistance for needy people, 169=Poor working conditions, 170=Lack of peace and freedom, 171=Lack of cooperation between political parties, 172=Cash payment to farmers for products, 173=President favors home area, 174=Increased government assistance, 175=Fine those who default on loans, 176=Government should develop all regions, 177=Government should build a bank, 178=Environmental degradation, 179=Need for new government, 180=High School fees, 181=Lack of maize in markets, 182=Lack of justice in government, 183=Lack of land to cultivate, 184=Lack of farming improvement, 185=Trading centers too far, 186=Headman not trustworthy, 187=Lack of free hospitals, 188=Lack of markets, 189=Rigging elections, 190=Regionalism must stop, 191=Government favors people from their party, 192=Government should help with school fees for girls, 193=Corruption among health personnel, 194=Civil service doctors must take jobs seriously, 195=Rich have more freedom than poor, 196=Over enrollment in schools, 197=Business matters, 198=Exploitation of villages, 199=Retrenchments, 200=Government assistance to villagers, 201=Prostitution, 202=Misuse of democracy, 203=Access of loans, 204=Lack of TV service/network, 205=Lack of post offices, 206=Lack of policemen, 207=Freedom of dress should stop, 208=No maize mills nearby, 209=Lack of respect for elders, 210=Lack of respect, 999=Missing

Source: SAB99

Notes:

Question Number: 51A

Question: We are not going to discuss how you rate different forms of government. I would like you to give marks out of 10. The best form of governing a country gets 10 out of 10 and the worst form of governing a country gets no marks at all. What grade would you give to: A. The previous system of government?

Variable Label: Rating of previous system govt.?

Values: 0-10, 96, 98-99

Value Labels: 0=Worst form of government, 10=Best form of government, 96=Don't Know, 98=Refused,

99=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Note:

Question Number: 51B

Question: We are not going to discuss how you rate different forms of government. I would like you to give marks out of 10. The best form of governing a country gets 10 out of 10 and the worst form of governing a country gets no marks at all. What grade would you give to: B. The present system of government.

Variable Label: Rating of current system govt.?

Values: 0-10, 96, 98-99

Value Labels: 0=Worst form of government, 10=Best form of government, 96=Don't Know, 98=Refused,

99=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Note:

Question Number: 51C

Question: We are not going to discuss how you rate different forms of government. I would like you to give marks out of 10. The best form of governing a country gets 10 out of 10 and the worst form of governing a country gets no

marks at all. What grade would you give to: C. The political system of this country as you expect it to be in 10 years time.

Values: 0-10, 96, 98-99

Value Labels: 0=Worst form of government, 10=Best form of government, 96=Don't Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Value Labels:

Source: NDB

Note:

Question Number: 52A

Question: "Some people say that today, under our current system of government, our political and overall life is better than it was under the past government. Others say things are no better, or even worse. For each of these following matters, would you say things today are worse, about the same, or better?" A. Anyone can freely say what he or she thinks.

Variable Label: Anyone can freely say what they think?

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Much Worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much Better, 6=Don't Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Notes: Question 51 was absent in the Botswana survey. Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 52B

Question: "Some people say that today, under our current system of government, our political and overall life is better than it was under apartheid. Others say things are no better, or even worse. For each of these following matters, would you say things today are worse, about the same, or better?" B. People can join any political organization they choose.

Variable Label: Can join any political organization they choose.

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Much Worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much Better, 6=Don't Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Notes: Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 52C

Question: "Some people say that today, under our current system of government, our political and overall life is better than it was under apartheid. Others say things are no better, or even worse. For each of these following matters, would you say things today are worse, about the same, or better?" B. People can live without fear of being arrested by the police if they have not done anything wrong.

Variable Label: Can live without fear of being arrested if done nothing wrong.

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Much Worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much Better, 6=Don't Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB99

Notes: Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 52D

Question: "Some people say that today, under our current system of government, our political and overall life is better than it was under apartheid. Others say things are no better, or even worse. For each of these following matters, would you say things today are worse, about the same, or better?" C. Each person can freely choose who to vote for without feeling forced by others.

Variable Label: Free to choose who to vote for without feeling forced by others

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Much Worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much Better, 6=Don't Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Notes: Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 52E

Question: "Some people say that today, under our current system of government, our political and overall life is better than it was under apartheid. Others say things are no better, or even worse. For each of these following matters, would you say things today are worse, about the same, or better?" E. Everybody is treated equally and fairly by the government.

Variable Label: Everybody is treated equally and fairly by govt.

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Much Worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much Better, 6=Don't Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Notes: Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 52F

Question: "Some people say that today, under our current system of government, our political and overall life is better than it was under apartheid. Others say things are no better, or even worse. For each of these following matters, would you say things today are worse, about the same, or better?" E. People are safe from crime and violence.

Variable Label: Safe from crime and violence

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Much Worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much Better, 6=Don't Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB99

Notes: Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 52G

Question: "Some people say that today, under our current system of government, our political and overall life is better than it was under apartheid. Others say things are no better, or even worse. For each of these following matters, would you say things today are worse, about the same, or better?" G. People have an adequate standard of living.

Variable Label: Have adequate standard of living

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Much Worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much Better, 6=Don't Know 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Notes: Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 52H

Question: "Some people say that today, under our current system of government, our political and overall life is better than it was under apartheid. Others say things are no better, or even worse. For each of these following matters, would you say things today are worse, about the same, or better?" H. People have access to basic necessities (like food and water).

Variable Label: Access to basic necessities

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Much Worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much Better, 6=Don't Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB99

Notes: Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 52I

Question: "Some people say that today, under our current system of government, our political and overall life is better than it was under apartheid. Others say things are no better, or even worse. For each of these following matters, would you say things today are worse, about the same, or better?" I. Malawians are equal to one another.

Variable Label: Malawians are equal to each other.

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Much Worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much Better, 6=Don't Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB99

Notes: Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 53

Question: If only one political party, or candidates from only one party, were allowed to stand for elections and hold office?

Variable Label: One party to stand for elections and hold office.

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disapprove, 2=Disapprove, 3=Neither Approve or Disapprove, 4=Approve, 5=Strongly approve, 6=Don't Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Notes: Enumerator introduced the question by saying: "Our current system of governing with regular elections and more than one political party is not the only one Malawi has ever had. Some people say that we would be better off if we had a different system of government. How much would you disapprove, neither disapprove or approve, or approve of the following alternatives to our current system of government with at least two political parties and regular elections?" Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 54

Question: If all decisions were made by a council of Elders, Traditional Leaders, or Chiefs.

Variable Label: Decisions to be made by council of elders, traditional leaders or chiefs.

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disapprove, 2=Disapprove, 3=Neither Approve or Disapprove, 4=Approve, 5=Strongly approve, 6=Don't Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: adapted from NDB

Notes: Enumerator introduced the question by saying: "Our current system of governing with regular elections and more than one political party is not the only one Malawi has ever had. Some people say that we would be better off if we had a different system of government. How much would you disapprove, neither disapprove or approve, or approve of the following alternatives to our current system of government with at least two political parties and regular elections?" Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 55

Question: If the army came in to govern the country?

Variable Label: Army governed the country?

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disapprove, 2=Disapprove, 3=Neither Approve or Disapprove, 4=Approve, 5=Strongly approve, 6=Don't Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: adapted from NDB

Notes: Enumerator introduced the question by saying: "Our current system of governing with regular elections and more than one political party is not the only one Malawi has ever had. Some people say that we would be better off if we had a different system of government. How much would you disapprove, neither disapprove or approve, or approve of the following alternatives to our current system of government with at least two political parties and regular elections?" Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 56

Question: If parliament and political parties were abolished, so that the President could decide everything?

Variable Label: President could decide everything?

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disapprove, 2=Disapprove, 3=Neither Approve or Disapprove, 4=Approve, 5=Strongly approve, 6=Don't Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB99

Notes: Enumerator introduced the question by saying: "Our current system of governing with regular elections and more than one political party is not the only one Malawi has ever had. Some people say that we would be better off if we had a different system of government. How much would you disapprove, neither disapprove or approve, or

approve of the following alternatives to our current system of government with at least two political parties and regular elections?" Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 57

Question: If all important decisions about the economy were made by economic experts rather than an elected government or parliament.

Variable Label: All decisions made by economic experts rather than by govt.?

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disapprove, 2=Disapprove, 3=Neither Approve or Disapprove, 4=Approve, 5=Strongly approve, 6=Don't Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Notes: Enumerator introduced the question by saying: "Our current system of governing with regular elections and more than one political party is not the only one Malawi has ever had. Some people say that we would be better off if we had a different system of government. How much would you disapprove, neither disapprove or approve, or approve of the following alternatives to our current system of government with at least two political parties and regular elections?" Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 58

Question: If the country returned to the old system of white minority rule?

Variable Label: Country returned to White minority rule?

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disapprove, 2=Disapprove, 3=Neither Approve or Disapprove, 4=Approve, 5=Strongly approve, 6=Don't Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB99

Notes: Enumerator introduced the question by saying: "Our current system of governing with regular elections and more than one political party is not the only one Malawi has ever had. Some people say that we would be better off if we had a different system of government. How much would you disapprove, neither disapprove or approve, or approve of the following alternatives to our current system of government with at least two political parties and regular elections?" Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 59

Question: Our government was elected to power by accepted procedures

Variable Label: Govt. elected by accepted procedures.

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Label: 1=Strongly disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Neither agree nor disagree, 4=Agree, 5=Strongly agree, 6=Do not know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB99

Notes: Enumerator introduced the question by saying: "Here are some things people often say about our current political system. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree, neither disagree nor agree, or agree." Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 60

Question: Our government exercises power in an acceptable way.

Variable Label: Govt. exercises power in acceptable way.

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Label: 1=Strongly disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Neither agree nor disagree, 4=Agree, 5=Strongly agree, 6=Do not know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB99

Notes: Enumerator introduced the question by saying: "Here are some things people often say about our current political system. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree, neither disagree nor agree, or agree." Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 61

Question: Our constitution expresses the values and aspirations of all Malawians?

Variable Label: Constitution expresses values and aspirations of all Malawians?

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Label: 1=Strongly disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Neither agree nor disagree, 4=Agree, 5=Strongly agree, 6=Do not know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB99

Notes: Enumerator introduced the question by saying: "Here are some things people often say about our current political system. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree, neither disagree nor agree, or agree." Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 62

Question: Our government has the right to make decisions that all people have to abide by whether or not they agree with them.

Variable Label: Govt. should have the ultimate decision whether people agree with it or not.

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Label: 1=Strongly disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Neither agree nor disagree, 4=Agree, 5=Strongly agree, 6=Do not know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB99

Notes: Enumerator introduced the question by saying: "Here are some things people often say about our current political system. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree, neither disagree nor agree, or agree." Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 63A

Question: How well would you say the government is handling the following matters? Would you say very well, fairly well, not very well, not at all well, or haven't you heard enough about this to have an opinion. A. Creating jobs

Variable Label: How well is govt. creating jobs?

Values: 1-5, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Very Well, 2=Fairly Well, 3=Not very well, 4=Not at all Well, 5=Don't Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Notes:

Question Number: 63B

Question: How well would you say the government is handling the following matters? Would you say very well, fairly well, not very well, or not at all well, or haven't you heard enough about this to have an opinion. B. Building houses

Variable Label: How well is govt. building houses?

Values: 1-5, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Very Well, 2=Fairly Well, 3=Not very well, 4=Not at all Well, 5=Don't Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB99

Notes:

Question Number: 63C

Question: How well would you say the government is handling the following matters? Would you say very well, fairly well, not very well, or not at all well, or haven't you heard enough about this to have an opinion. C. Ensuring that prices remain stable.

Variable Label: How well is govt. ensuring that prices remain stable?

Values: 1-5, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Very Well, 2=Fairly Well, 3=Not very well, 4=Not at all Well, 5=Don't Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Notes:

Question Number: 63D

Question: How well would you say the government is handling the following matters? Would you say very well, fairly well, not very well, not at all well, or haven't you heard enough about this to have an opinion. D. Reducing crime.

Variable Label: How well does govt. reduce crime?

Values: 1-5, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Very Well, 2=Fairly Well, 3=Not very well, 4=Not at all Well, 5=Don't Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Notes:

Question Number: 63E

Question: How well would you say the government is handling the following matters? Would you say very well, fairly well, not very well, or not at all well, or haven't you heard enough about this to have an opinion. E. Improving health services.

Variable Label: How well is govt. improving health services?

Values: 1-5, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Very Well, 2=Fairly Well, 3=Not very well, 4=Not at all Well, 5=Don't Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Notes:

Question Number: 63F

Question: How well would you say the government is handling the following matters? Would you say very well, fairly well, not very well, or not at all well, or haven't you heard enough about this to have an opinion. F. Addressing the educational needs of all Malawians?

Variable Label: How well does govt. address educational needs of all Malawians?

Values: 1-5, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Very Well, 2=Fairly Well, 3=Not very well, 4=Not at all Well, 5=Don't Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Notes:

Question Number: 63G

Question: How well would you say the government is handling the following matters? Would you say very well, fairly well, not very well, or not at all well, or haven't you heard enough about this to have an opinion. G. Managing the economy.

Variable Label: How well does govt. manage the economy?

Values: 1-5, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Very Well, 2=Fairly Well, 3=Not very well, 4=Not at all Well, 5=Don't Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB99

Notes:

Question Number: 63H

Question: How well would you say the government is handling the following matters? Would you say very well, fairly well, not very well, or not at all well, or haven't you heard enough about this to have an opinion. H. Delivering basic services like water and electricity.

Variable Label: How well does govt. deliver basic services like water?

Values: 1-5, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Very Well, 2=Fairly Well, 3=Not very well, 4=Not at all Well, 5=Don't Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB99

Notes:

Question Number: 63I

Question: How well would you say the government is handling the following matters? Would you say very well, fairly well, not very well, or not at all well, or haven't you heard enough about this to have an opinion. I. Making sure everyone has enough land.

Variable Label: How well does govt. ensure that everyone has sufficient land?

Values: 1-5, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Very Well, 2=Fairly Well, 3=Not very well, 4=Not at all Well, 5=Don't Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB99

Notes:

Question Number: 64

Question: How interested do you think President is in what happens to you or hearing what people like you think? Is he:

Variable Label: How interested is the President in your well-being?

Values: 1-5, 97-99

Value Label: 1=Not at all interested, 2=Not very interested, 3=Interested, 4=Very interested, 5=Haven't you heard enough about him to know, 97=Not Applicable, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB99

Notes:

Question Number: 65

Question: How much of the time can you trust President to do what is right. Is it:

Variable Label: How much of the time can you trust the President?

Values: 1-5, 97-99

Value Labels: 1=Never, 2=Only some of the time, 3=Most of the time, 4=Just about always, 5=Haven't you heard enough about him to know, 97=Not Applicable, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Zambia 96

Notes:

Question Number: 66

Question: What about the way President has performed his job over the past twelve months? Do you:

Variable Label: What is your opinion of the president's job performance?

Values: 1-5, 98-99

Value Label: 1=Strongly disapprove, 2=Disapprove, 3=Approve, 4=Strongly approve, 5=Haven't you heard enough about him to know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB99

Notes:

Question Number: 67

Question: What about corruption? (Corruption is where those in government and the civil service take money or gifts from the people and use it for themselves, or expect people to pay them extra money or a gift to do their job). How many officials in the government do you think are involved in corruption?

Variable Label: How many govt. officials involved in corruption?

Values: 1-5, 97-99

Value Label: 1=All, Almost all, 2=Most, 3=A few, some, 4=Almost none, none, 5=Haven't you had a chance to hear enough about them., 97=Not Applicable, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB99

Notes:

Question Number: 68

Question: How interested do you think parliament is in what happens to you or hearing what people like you think? Are they:

Variable Label: How interested is parliament in your well-being?

Values: 1-5, 97-99

Value Label: 1=Not at all interested, 2=Not very interested, 3=Interested, 4=Very interested, 5=Haven't you had a chance to hear enough about it, 97=Not Applicable, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB99

Notes:

Question Number: 69

Question: How much of the time can you trust parliament to do what is right. Is it:

Variable Label: How much of the time can you trust parliament to do what is right?

Values: 1-5, 97-99

Value Labels: 1=Never, 2=Only some of the time, 3=Most of the time, 4=Just about always, 5=Haven't you had a chance to hear enough about it, 97=Not Applicable, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Zambia 96

Notes:

Question Number: 70

Question: What about the way parliament has performed its job over the past twelve months? Do you:

Variable Label: What do you think about the way parliament has performed its job?

Values: 1-5, 98-99

Value Label: 1=Strongly disapprove, 2=Disapprove, 3=Approve, 4=Strongly approve, 5=Haven't you had a chance to hear enough about them, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB99

Notes:

Question Number: 71

Question: What about corruption? How many people in parliament do you think are involved in corruption?

Variable Label: How many in parliament involved in corruption?

Values: 1-5, 97-99

Value Label: 1=All, Almost all, 2=Most, 3=A few, some, 4=Almost none, none, 5=Haven't you had a chance to hear enough about them, 97=Not Applicable, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB99

Notes:

Question Number: 72

Question: How many civil servants, or those who work in government offices and ministries do you think are involved in corruption?

Variable Label: How many civil servants do you think are involved in corruption?

Values: 1-5, 97-99

Value Label: 1=All, Almost all, 2=Most, 3=A few, some, 4=Almost none, none, 5=Haven't you had a chance to hear enough about them, 97=Not Applicable, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB99

Notes:

Question Number: 73

Question: How interested do you think your local councilor is in what happens to you or hearing what people like you think? Is he/she:

Variable Label: How interested is your local councilor about your well-being?

Values: 1-5, 97-99

Value Label: 1=Not at all interested, 2=Not very interested, 3=Interested, 4=Very interested, 5=Or haven't you had a chance to hear enough about it, 97=Not Applicable, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB99

Notes:

Question Number: 74

Question: How much of the time can trust your local government to do what is right. Is it:

Variable Label: How much of the time can you trust your local govt. to do what is right?

Values: 1-5, 97-99

Value Labels: 1=Never, 2=Only some of the time, 3=Most of the time, 4=Just about always, 5=Haven't you had a chance to hear enough about it, 97=Not Applicable, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Zambia 96

Notes:

Question Number: 75

Question: What about the way your local government has performed its job over the past twelve months? Do you:

Variable Label: How has your local govt. performed its job?

Values: 1-5, 97-99

Value Label: 1=Strongly disapprove, 2=Disapprove, 3=Approve, 4=Strongly approve, 5=Or haven't you had a chance to hear enough about them, 97=Not Applicable, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB99

Notes:

Question Number: 76

Question: What about corruption? How many officials in your local government do you think are involved in corruption?

Variable Label: How many officials in your local govt. are involved in corruption?

Values: 1-5, 97-99

Value Label: 1=All, Almost all, 2=Most, 3=A few, some, 4=Almost none, none, 5=Haven't you had a chance to hear enough about them, 97=Not Applicable, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB99

Notes:

Question Number: 77A

Question: You have told us how you feel about the effectiveness of the way government performs its job, its interest in what you think, corruption, and your trust in government. But how does this compare to the government that this country had before under white minority rule? Is government of today more, about the same, or less _____ as under white minority rule? A. Effective in the way it performs its job.

Variable Label: Comparison of current and past govt. effectiveness

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Label: 1=Much more, 2=More, 3=Same, 4=Less, 5=Much less, 6=Do not know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB99

Notes: Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 77B

Question: You have told us how you feel about the effectiveness of the way government performs its job, its interest in what you think, corruption, and your trust in government. But how does this compare to the government that this country had before under white minority rule? Is government of today more, about the same, or less _____ as under white minority rule? B. Interested in hearing what people like you think.

Variable Label: Comparison of current and past govt. interest.

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Label: 1=Much more, 2=More, 3=Same, 4=Less, 5=Much less, 6=Do not know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB99

Notes: Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 77C

Question: You have told us how you feel about the effectiveness of the way government performs its job, its interest in what you think, corruption, and your trust in government. But how does this compare to the government that this country had before under white minority rule? Is government of today more, about the same, or less _____ as under white minority rule? C. Corrupt

Variable Label: Comparison of current and past govt. corruption

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Label: 1=Much more, 2=More, 3=Same, 4=Less, 5=Much less, 6=Do not know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: adapted from Zambia96

Notes: Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 77D

Question: You have told us how you feel about the effectiveness of the way government performs its job, its interest in what you think, corruption, and your trust in government. But how does this compare to the government that this country had before under white minority rule? Is government of today more, about the same, or less _____ as under white minority rule? D. Trustworthy

Variable Label: Comparison of current and past govt. trustworthiness

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Label: 1=Much more, 2=More, 3=Same, 4=Less, 5=Much less, 6=Do not know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB99

Notes: Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 78A

Question: What about the following institutions? How much of the time can you trust them to do what is right? A. Malawi Army

Variable Label: How much of the time can you trust the army?

Values: 1-5, 97-99

Value Label: 1=Never, 2=Only some of the time, 3=Most of the time, 4=Just about always, 5=Don't know enough about them, 97=Not Applicable, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Ghana99

Notes:

Question Number: 78B

Question: What about the following institutions? How much of the time can you trust them to do what is right? B. Malawi Police

Variable Label: How much of the time can you trust the police?

Values: 1-5, 98

Value Label: 1=Never, 2=Only some of the time, 3=Most of the time, 4=Just about always, 5=Don't know enough about them, 98=Refused

Source: Zambia96

Notes:

Question Number: 78C

Question: What about the following institutions? How much of the time can you trust them to do what is right? C. Courts of law

Variable Label: How much of the time can you trust the courts of law?

Values: 1-5, 97-99

Value Label: 1=Never, 2=Only some of the time, 3=Most of the time, 4=Just about always, 5=Don't know enough about them, 97=Not Applicable, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Zambia96

Notes:

Question Number: 78D

Question: What about the following institutions? How much of the time can you trust them to do what is right? D. Supervisory Electoral Commission

Variable Label: How much of the time can you trust the supervisory electoral commission?

Values: 1-5, 97-99

Value Label: 1=Never, 2=Only some of the time, 3=Most of the time, 4=Just about always, 5=Don't know enough about them, 97=Not Applicable, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Adapted from Ghana97

Notes:

Question Number: 78E

Question: What about the following institutions? How much of the time can you trust them to do what is right? E. Malawi Broadcasting Corporation

Variable Label: How much of the time can you trust the Malawi broadcasting corporation?

Values: 1-5, 97-99

Value Label: 1=Never, 2=Only some of the time, 3=Most of the time, 4=Just about always, 5=Don't know enough about them, 97=Not Applicable, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB99

Notes:

Question Number: 78F

Question: What about the following institutions? How much of the time can you trust them to do what is right? F. Government press or newspapers

Variable Label: How much of the time can you trust govt. press or newspapers?

Values: 1-5, 97-99

Value Label: 1=Never, 2=Only some of the time, 3=Most of the time, 4=Just about always, 5=Don't know enough about them, 97=Not Applicable, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB99

Notes:

Question Number: 78G

Question: What about the following institutions? How much of the time can you trust them to do what is right? G. Independent Press/Newspapers

Variable Label: How much of the time can you trust independent press or newspapers?

Values: 1-5, 97-99

Value Label: 1=Never, 2=Only some of the time, 3=Most of the time, 4=Just about always, 5=Don't know enough about them, 97=Not Applicable, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB99

Notes:

Question Number: 79

Question: With which of these statements are you most in agreement? A, B, or C?

A. Democracy is preferable to any other form of government.

B. In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable to a democratic government.

C. For someone like me, a democratic or non-democratic regime makes no difference.

Variable Label: Preference for democratic VS non-democratic govt.

Values: 1-4, 98-99

Value Labels: A=1, B=2, C=3, 4=Do not know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Latinobarometer (LB)

Notes:

Question Number: 80

Question: Have you ever heard anything about the government's Economic Structural Adjustment Program or haven't you had a chance to hear or read about this yet?

Variable Label: Have you heard about govt's Economic Structural Adjustment Program?

Values: 1-3, 99

Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 3=Haven't had a chance to hear/Don't know, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB99

Notes:

Question Number: 81

Question: What effect do you think ESAP has had on the way you live your life? Has it made it worse, had no effect, or made it better, or haven't you heard enough about this to say?

Variable Label: Economic structural adjustment programme's effect on your life

Values: 1-6, 97, 99

Value Labels: 1=Made it a lot worse, 2=Made it worse, 3=Had no effect, 4=Made it better, 5=Made it a lot better, 6=Haven't had a chance to hear/Don't Know, 97=Not Applicable, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB99

Notes:

Question Number: 82

Question: A. The ESAP has helped most people, only a minority have suffered. B. The ESAP has hurt most people and only benefited a minority.

Variable Label: ESAP has helped VS it has hurt most people

Values: 1-6, 97, 99

Value Labels: 1=A, strongly agree, 2=A, agree, 3=B, agree, 4=B, strongly agree, 5=Do not know, 6=Don't agree with either, 97=Not Applicable, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB99

Notes: The enumerator introduced the question by saying: "Here are two statements. Please tell me whether you agree more with statement A or B?"

Question Number: 83

Question: We have spoken to many Malawians and they have all described themselves in different ways. Some people describe themselves in terms of their language, religion, race, and others describe themselves in economic terms, such as working class, middle class, or a farmer. Besides being Malawian, which specific group do you feel you belong to first and foremost?

Variable Label: Besides being Malawian, which group do you feel you belong to?

Values: 1-71, 73-96, 98-109

Value Labels: 1=Afrikaans, 2=Chewa, 3=Chinyungwe, 4=Chisena, 5=Damara, 6=English, 7=German, 8=Nama, 9=Ndebele, 10=Oshiwambo, 11=Otjiherero, 12=Portuguese, 13=Rukwangali, 14=Sesotho, Sotho, South Sotho, 15=Setswana/Tswana, 16=Silozi, 17=Shangaan, Tsonga, Ronga, Tswa, 18=Shona, 19=Swahili, 20=Swazi, 21=Venda, 22=Xhosa, 23=Zulu, 24=Sepedi/North Sotho, 25=White, 26=Black, 27=Coloured, 28=Indian, 29=Christian, 30=Muslim, 31=Catholic, 32=Religious, 33=Middle Class, 34=Working class, 35=Poor/low class, 36=Farmer, 37=Jindwi, 38=Black African, 39=African, 40=Muchikunda, 41=Budya, 42=Zezuru, 43=Ndau, 44=Muungwe, 45=Housewife, 46=Don't differentiate myself, 47=Tumbuka, 48=Karanga, 49=Worker, 50=Korekore, 51=Orambo, 52=Afrikaner, 53=Boer, 54=Businessman, 55=Unemployed, 56=Kavango, 57=San, 58=Khoi, 59=Bandaru, 60=Student, 61=Herero, 62=3rd class, 63=Professional, 64=Farm worker, 65=Race, 66=Pensioner, 67=Sportsman, 68=Traditional leader, 69=Caprivian, 70=Language, 71=Political party affiliation, 73=Young person, 74=Foreigner, 75=Malwe, 76=Yei, 77=Totela, 78=Dirigo, 79=Woman, 80=Head of household, 81=Kwangali, 82=Vushambuyu, 83=Mbukushu, 84=Gentleman, 85=Zimbabwean, 86=Manyika, 87=Namibian, 88=Tonga, 89=Tribe, 90=District of origin, 91=Region of origin, 92=Politician, 93=Educated person, 94=Development orientated person, 95=Counsellor, 96=Nothing, 98=Refused, 99=Missing, 100=Lomwe, 101=Yao, 102=Ngoni, 103=Sena, 104=Mang'anja, 105=Northerner, 106=Lambya, 107=Nyanja, 108=Ndali, 109=Nkhode

Source:

Notes: Nigeria00

Question Number: 84A

Question: "Here are a series of things people might say about how they see their group in relation to other Malawians. There are no right or wrong answers. We are simply interested in your opinions. Please tell me whether you disagree, neither disagree or agree, or agree with these statements. " A. You feel proud to be ____

Variable Label: Feel proud to be part of this group

Values: 1-6, 97-99

Value Labels: 1=strongly disagree, 2=disagree, 3=neither agree or disagree, 4=agree, 5=strongly agree, 6=don't know, 97=Not Applicable, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Nigeria00

Notes: Enumerator read respondent's identity group from Q83 in the blank space.

Question Number: 84B

Question: "Here are a series of things people might say about how they see their group in relation to other Malawians. There are no right or wrong answers. We are simply interested in your opinions. Please tell me whether you disagree, neither disagree or agree, or agree with these statements. " B. You would want your children to think of themselves as _____

Variable Label: Want children to think of themselves as part of group.

Values: 1-6, 97-99

Value Labels: 1=strongly disagree, 2=disagree, 3=neither agree or disagree, 4=agree, 5=strongly agree, 6=don't know, 97=Not Applicable, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Nigeria00

Notes: Enumerator read respondent's identity group from Q83 in the blank space.

Question Number: 84C

Question: "Here are a series of things people might say about how they see their group in relation to other Malawians. There are no right or wrong answers. We are simply interested in your opinions. Please tell me whether you disagree, neither disagree or agree, or agree with these statements. " C. Of all the groups in this country, _____ people are the best

Variable Label: People belonging to this group are the best

Values: 1-6, 97-99

Value Labels: 1=strongly disagree, 2=disagree, 3=neither agree or disagree, 4=agree, 5=strongly agree, 6=don't know, 97=Not Applicable, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Nigeria00

Notes: Enumerator read respondent's identity group from Q83 in the blank space.

Question Number: 84D

Question: "Here are a series of things people might say about how they see their group in relation to other Malawians? There are no right or wrong answers. We are simply interested in your opinions. Please tell me whether you disagree, neither disagree or agree, or agree with these statements. " D. You feel much stronger ties to _____s than to other Malawians?

Variable Label: Stronger ties to group than to other Malawians?

Values: 1-6, 97-99

Value Labels: 1=strongly disagree, 2=disagree, 3=neither agree or disagree, 4=agree, 5=strongly agree, 6=don't know, 97=Not Applicable, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Nigeria00

Notes: Enumerator read respondent's identity group from Q83 in the blank space.

Question Number: 84E

Question: "Here are a series of things people might say about how they see their group in relation to other Malawians? There are no right or wrong answers. We are simply interested in your opinions. Please tell me whether you disagree, neither disagree or agree, or agree with these statements. " E. It makes you proud to be called a Malawian?

Variable Label: It makes you proud to be called a Malawians?

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=strongly disagree, 2=disagree, 3=neither agree or disagree, 4=agree, 5=strongly agree, 6=don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Nigeria00

Notes: Enumerator read respondent's identity group from Q83 in the blank space.

Question Number: 84F

Question: "Here are a series of things people might say about how they see their group in relation to other Malawians? There are no right or wrong answers. We are simply interested in your opinions. Please tell me whether you disagree, neither disagree or agree, or agree with these statements. " F. You would want your children to think of themselves as Malawian?

Variable Label: Children should think of themselves as Malawian?

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=strongly disagree, 2=disagree, 3=neither agree or disagree, 4=agree, 5=strongly agree, 6=don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Nigeria00

Notes: Enumerator read respondent's identity group from Q83 in the blank space.

Question Number: 84G

Question: “Here are a series of things people might say about how they see their group in relation to other Malawians? There are no right or wrong answers. We are simply interested in your opinions. Please tell me whether you disagree, neither disagree or agree, or agree with these statements. “ G. All people who were born in this country, regardless of what group they belong to, should be treated as equal citizens of Malawi .

Variable Label: Regardless of group you belong to, if you are Malawian then should be treated equally

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=strongly disagree, 2=disagree, 3=neither agree or disagree, 4=agree, 5=strongly agree, 6=don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Nigeria00

Notes: Enumerator read respondent's identity group from Q83 in the blank space.

Question Number: 84H

Question: “Here are a series of things people might say about how they see their group in relation to other Malawians. There are no right or wrong answers. We are simply interested in your opinions. Please tell me whether you disagree, neither disagree or agree, or agree with these statements. “ H. It is desirable to create one united Malawi nation out of all the different groups who live in this country.

Variable Label: Desirable to create a united Malawi out of all the groups?

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=strongly disagree, 2=disagree, 3=neither agree or disagree, 4=agree, 5=strongly agree, 6=don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB99

Notes: Enumerator read respondent's identity group from Q83 in the blank space.

Question Number: 85

Question: Are _____'s (Respondent's Identity group from Q83) economic conditions worse, the same as, or better than other groups in this country?

Variable Label: How are your group's economic conditions in comparison to other groups?

Values: 1-6, 97-99

Value Labels: 1=much worse, 2=worse, 3=about the same, 4=better, 5=much better, 6=don't know, 97=Not Applicable, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Nigeria00

Notes: Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 86

Question: To what extent are _____(respondent's identity from Q83) people treated unfairly by the government.

Variable Label: Identity treated fairly

Values: 1-6, 97-99

Value Labels: 1=Always, 2=To a large extent, 3=Some extent, 4=Hardly, 5=Never, 6=don't know, 97=Not Applicable, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Nigeria00

Notes

Question Number: 87

Question: In general, do you feel that people in government are less interested, or more interested in what _____s (respondent's identity from Q83) think compared to other groups, or is it about the same?

Variable Label: Is govt. more or less interested in what your group has to say in comparison to other groups?

Values: 1-6, 97-99

Value Labels: 1=Much less interested, 2=Less interested, 3=About the same, 4=More interested, 5=Much more interested, 6=Don't Know, 97=Not Applicable, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB99

Notes: Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 88

Question: Do you think that the government represents the interests of all Malawians, or of one group only?

Variable Label: Govt. represents interested of all Malawians or just one group only?

Values: 1-3, 97-99

Value Labels: 1=All Malawians, 2=One group only, 3=Don't Know, 97=Not Applicable, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Nigeria00

Notes: If respondent answers 1 (All Malawians), skip to question 90.

Question Number: 89

Question: Which group is that? (If one group is answered)

Variable Label: Which group's interest is mostly represented by govt.?

Values: 1-67, 69-90, 97-99

Value Labels: 1=Afrikaans speaking, 2=Chewa speaking, 3=Chinyungwe speaking, 4=Chisena speaking, 5=Damara speaking, 6=English speaking, 7=German speaking, 8=Nama speaking, 9=Ndebele speaking, 10=Oshiwambo speaking, 11=Otjiherero speaking, 12=Portuguese speaking, 13=Rukwangali speaking, 14= Sesotho, Sotho, South Sotho speaking, 15=Setswana/Tswana speaking, 16=Silozi speaking, 17=Shangaan, Tsonga, Ronga, Tswa speaking, 18=Shona speaking, 19=Swahili speaking, 20=Swazi speaking, 21=Venda speaking, 22=Xhosa speaking, 23=Zulu speaking, 24=Sepedi/North Sotho speaking, 25=White peoples, 26=Black peoples, 27=Coloured peoples, 28=Indian peoples, 29=Christian peoples, 30=Muslim peoples, 31=Catholic peoples, 32=Religious peoples, 33=Middle Class peoples, 34=Working class peoples, 35=Poor/low class peoples, 36=Farmer peoples, 37=Jindwi peoples, 38=Black African peoples, 39=African peoples, 40=Muchikunda, 41=Budya, 42=Zezuru, 43=Ndau, 44=Muungwe, 45=Women, 46=Men, 47=Tumbuka, 48=Karanga, 49=Worker, 50=KoreKore, 51=Ovambo, 52=Afrikaners, 53=Boers, 54=Businessmen, 55=Unemployed people, 56=Kavango, 57=San, 58=Khoi, 59=Bandaru, 60=Students, 61=Westerners, 62=Top government officials, 63=Their people, 64=ZANU PF members, 65=Rich people, 66=Zwimba people, 67=Mugabe and other leaders, 69=Elite, 70=Government workers, 71=Bourgeoisie, 72=Ruling class, 73=Bangwato, 74=Basarwa, 75=Bangwato and Bakalaka, 76=Chinese, 77=Central Region, 78=People who live with the President, 79=Machinga, 80=United Democratic Front Constituency, 81=Football Players, 82=Politicians, 83=UDF Members, 84=Yao/Achawa, 85=Southerners, 86=Northerners, 87=People in town, 88=Lomwe, 89=Sena, 90=Tonga, 97=Not Applicable, 98=Refused, 99=Missing

Source: Nigeria00

Notes: Enumerator post coded answer as 97 (not applicable) if respondent did not answer 2 (one group only) to question 88.

Question Number: 90

Question: With regard to the most recent, 1996 national elections, which statement is true for you?

Variable Label: Which is true for you with regards to 1996 national election?

Values: 1-5, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=I decided not to vote, 2=I was not able to vote, 3=I voted in the elections, 4=Election not held in my area, 5=Cannot remember, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: adapted from Zambia96

Notes:

Question Number: 91A

Question: Here is a list of things that people sometimes do as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you have engaged in this activity or not? If Yes-Read out options 1-3, If No-Read out options 4 and 5. A.

Participate with others to address an important problem affecting the community or nation (other than an elections).

Variable Label: Address problems facing the community with others?

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Often, 2=A few times, 3=Once or twice, 4=No, but would do it if had the chance, 5=No, would never do this, 6=Don't Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: adapted from Zambia 96

Notes:

Question Number: 91B

Question: Here is a list of things that people sometimes do as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you have engaged in this activity or not? If Yes-Read out options 1-3, If No-Read out options 4 and 5. B. Attend an election rally.

Variable Label: Attend election rally?

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Often, 2=A few times, 3=Once or twice, 4=No, but would do it if had the chance, 5=No, would never do this, 6=Don't Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Zambia 96

Notes:

Question Number: 91C

Question: Here is a list of things that people sometimes do as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you have engaged in this activity or not? If Yes-Read out options 1-3, If No-Read out options 4 and 5. C. Work for a political candidate or party

Variable Label: Work for political candidate or party?

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Often, 2=A few times, 3=Once or twice, 4=No, but would do it if had the chance, 5=No, would never do this, 6=Don't Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Zambia 96

Notes:

Question Number: 91D

Question: Here is a list of things that people sometimes do as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you have engaged in this activity or not? If Yes-Read out options 1-3, If No-Read out options 4 and 5. D. Write a letter to a newspaper

Variable Label: Write a letter to newspaper?

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Often, 2=A few times, 3=Once or twice, 4=No, but would do it if had the chance, 5=No, would never do this, 6=Don't Know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Zambia 96

Notes:

Question Number: 92A

Question: We would like to remind you that your responses to this interview are confidential. Here is a list of action ordinary people are taking in a political system. For each of these, please tell me whether you have engaged in this activity or not? A. Claim government benefits to which you are not entitled (like a pension, maintenance, or unemployment payment).

Variable Label: Claimed govt. benefits to which you are not entitled to?

Values: 1-7, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Yes, often, 2=Yes, a few times, 3=Yes, once or twice, 4=No, but would do it if had the chance, 5=No, would never do this, 6=Don't Know, 7=Not Applicable, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB99

Notes:

Question Number: 92B

Question: We would like to remind you that your responses to this interview are confidential. Here is a list of action ordinary people are taking in a political system. For each of these, please tell me whether you have engaged in this activity or not? B. Avoid paying development levy or property taxes?

Variable Label: Avoid paying development levy or property taxes?

Values: 1-7, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Yes, often, 2=Yes, a few times, 3=Yes, once or twice, 4=No, but would do it if had the chance, 5=No, would never do this, 6=Don't Know, 7=Not Applicable, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB99

Notes:

Question Number: 92C

Question: We would like to remind you that your responses to this interview are confidential. Here is a list of action ordinary people are taking in a political system. For each of these, please tell me whether you have engaged in this activity or not? C. Avoid paying income taxes.

Variable Label: Avoid paying income taxes?

Values: 1-7, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Yes, often, 2=Yes, a few times, 3=Yes, once or twice, 4=No, but would do it if had the chance, 5=No, would never do this, 6=Don't Know, 7=Not Applicable, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Notes:

Question Number: 92D

Question: We would like to remind you that your responses to this interview are confidential. Here is a list of action ordinary people are taking in a political system. For each of these, please tell me whether you have engaged in this activity or not? D. Get services like water and electricity without paying.

Variable Label: Get unpaid services?

Values: 1-7, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Yes, often, 2=Yes, a few times, 3=Yes, once or twice, 4=No, but would do it if had the chance, 5=No, would never do this, 6=Don't Know, 7=Not Applicable, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB99

Notes:

Question Number: 93A

Question: Here are a number of different actions people might take if government were to do something they thought was wrong or harmful. For each of these, please tell me whether you have engaged in this activity or not. If Yes-read out options 1-3, If no-read out options 4-6. A. Attend a demonstration or protest march.

Variable Label: Attend a demonstration or protest march

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Yes, often, 2=Yes, a few times, 3=Yes, once or twice, 4=No, but would do it if had the chance, 5=no, would never do this, 6=Don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Zambia96

Notes:

Question Number: 93B

Question: Here are a number of different actions people might take if government were to do something they thought was wrong or harmful. For each of these, please tell me whether you have engaged in this activity or not. If Yes-read out options 1-3, If no-read out options 4-6. B. Participate in a boycott of rates, services, or taxes.

Variable Label: Boycott rates, services and taxes?

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Yes, often, 2=Yes, a few times, 3=Yes, once or twice, 4=No, but would do it if had the chance, 5=no, would never do this, 6=Don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB99

Notes:

Question Number: 93C

Question: Here are a number of different actions people might take if government were to do something they thought was wrong or harmful. For each of these, please tell me whether you have engaged in this activity or not. If Yes-read out options 1-3, If no-read out options 4-6. C. Take part in a sit-in, disruption of government meeting or offices.

Variable Label: Partake in sit-ins, disruption of govt. meetings

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Yes, often, 2=Yes, a few times, 3=Yes, once or twice, 4=No, but would do it if had the chance, 5=no, would never do this, 6=Don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB99

Notes:

Question Number: 93D

Question: Here are a number of different actions people might take if government were to do something they thought was wrong or harmful. For each of these, please tell me whether you have engaged in this activity or not. If Yes-read out options 1-3, If no-read out options 4-6. D. Use force or violent methods (such as damaging public property).

Variable Label: Use force or violent methods?

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Yes, often, 2=Yes, a few times, 3=Yes, once or twice, 4=No, but would do it if had the chance, 5=no, would never do this, 6=Don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB99

Notes:

Question Number: 94

Question: Shut down newspapers, or radio, or television stations that were critical of it.

Variable Label: Shutting down of newspapers, radio or tv stations?

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Strongly support, 2=Support, 3=Neither support nor oppose, 4=Oppose, 5=Strongly oppose, 6=Don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Notes: Enumerator introduced by the question by saying: "If the government were to take the following actions, would you support it, neither support nor oppose it, or oppose it. Then, the enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 95A-D

Question: What if anything would you do about it?

Variable Label: What if anything would you do about closing of newspapers, radio and tv stations?

Values: 1-8, 96, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Do nothing, 2=Speak to others about it, 3=Write newspaper, 4=Phone radio or TV programme, 5=Contact government official or representative, 6=Join march or demonstration, 7=Don't Know, 8=Other, 96=No further answer, 98=Refused, 99=Missing

Source: NDB

Notes: Respondent could give up to four answers.

Question Number: 96

Question: Dismissed judges who ruled against the government.

Variable Label: How do you feel about dismissed judges who ruled against the govt.?

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Strongly support, 2=Support, 3=Neither support nor oppose, 4=Oppose, 5=Strongly oppose, 6=Don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: NDB

Notes: Enumerator introduced by the question by saying: "If the government were to take the following actions, would you support it, neither support nor oppose it, or oppose it. Then, the enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 97A-D

Question: What if anything would you do about it?

Variable Label: What would you do about dismissed judges who ruled against the govt.?

Values: 1-7, 96, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Do nothing, 2=Speak to others about it, 3=Write newspaper, 4=Phone radio or TV programme, 5=Contact government official or representative, 6=Join march or demonstration, 7=Don't Know, 96=No further answer, 98=Refused, 99=Missing

Source: NDB

Notes: Respondent could give up to four answers.

Question Number: 98

Question: Banned political parties.

Variable Label: How do you feel about banned political parties?

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Strongly support, 2=Support, 3=Neither support nor oppose, 4=Oppose, 5=Strongly oppose, 6=Don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB99

Notes: Enumerator introduced by the question by saying: “If the government were to take the following actions, would you support it, neither support nor oppose it, or oppose it. Then, the enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 99A-D

Question: What if anything would you do about it?

Variable Label: What would you do about banned political parties?

Values: 1-8, 96, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Do nothing, 2=Speak to others about it, 3=Write newspaper, 4=Phone radio or TV programme, 5=Contact government official or representative, 6=Join march or demonstration, 7=Don't Know, 8=Other, 96=No further answer, 98=Refused, 99=Missing

Source: SAB99

Notes: Respondent could give up to four answers.

Question Number: 100

Question: Suspended the parliament and cancelled the next elections?

Variable Label: How do you feel about the suspension of parliament and cancellation of elections?

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Strongly support, 2=Support, 3=Neither support nor oppose, 4=Oppose, 5=Strongly oppose, 6=Don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing

Source: NDB

Notes: Enumerator introduced by the question by saying: “If the government were to take the following actions, would you support it, neither support nor oppose it, or oppose it. Then, the enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 101A-D

Question: What if anything would you do about it?

Variable Label: What would you do about the suspension of parliament and cancellation of elections?

Values: 1-8, 96, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Do nothing, 2=Speak to others about it, 3=Write newspaper, 4=Phone radio or TV programme, 5=Contact government official or representative, 6=Join march or demonstration, 7=Don't Know, 8=Other, 96=No further answer, 98=Refused, 99=Missing

Source: NDB

Notes: Respondent could give up to four answers.

Question Number: 102

Question: A. It will take years for our system of government to deal with the problems inherited from white minority rule. B. Our system of government ought to be able to deal with problems right now regardless of who caused them.

Variable Label: It will take govt. years to deal with problems VS ought to deal with it now.

Values: 1-6, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=A, strongly; 2=A, agree; 3=B, somewhat; 4=B, agree, 5=Don't Know, 6=Do not agree with either, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: adapted from NDB

Notes: Enumerator introduced the question by saying, “Please tell me whether you agree more with Statement A or B?” Enumerator then probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 103A

Question: People associate democracy with many diverse meanings such as the ones that I will mention now. In order for a society to be called democratic, is each of these: A. Majority rule.

Variable Label: Democratic society and majority rule?

Values: 1-5, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Absolutely essential, 2=Important, 3=Not very important, 4=Not important at all, 5=Do not know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Nigeria00

Notes:

Question Number: 103B

Question: People associate democracy with many diverse meanings such as the ones that I will mention now. In order for a society to be called democratic, is each of these. B. Complete freedom for anyone to criticize the government.

Variable Label: Democratic society and freedom to criticize the govt.?

Values: 1-5, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Absolutely essential, 2=Important, 3=Not very important, 4=Not important at all, 5=Do not know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Nigeria00

Notes:

Question Number: 103C

Question: People associate democracy with many diverse meanings such as the ones that I will mention now. In order for a society to be called democratic, is each of these. C. Regular elections.

Variable Label: Democratic society and regular elections?

Values: 1-5, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Absolutely essential, 2=Important, 3=Not very important, 4=Not important at all, 5=Do not know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Nigeria00

Notes:

Question Number: 103D

Question: People associate democracy with many diverse meanings such as the ones that I will mention now. In order for a society to be called democratic, is each of these. D. At least two political parties competing with each other.

Variable Label: Democratic society and at least 2 parties competing?

Values: 1-5, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Absolutely essential, 2=Important, 3=Not very important, 4=Not important at all, 5=Do not know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Nigeria00

Notes:

Question Number: 103E

Question: People associate democracy with many diverse meanings such as the ones that I will mention now. In order for a society to be called democratic, is each of these. E. Basic necessities like shelter, food, and water for everyone.

Variable Label: Democratic society and basic necessities?

Values: 1-5, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Absolutely essential, 2=Important, 3=Not very important, 4=Not important at all, 5=Do not know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Nigeria00

Notes:

Question Number: 103F

Question: People associate democracy with many diverse meanings such as the ones that I will mention now. In order for a society to be called democratic, is each of these. F. Jobs for everyone

Variable Label: Democratic society and jobs for everyone?

Values: 1-5, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Absolutely essential, 2=Important, 3=Not very important, 4=Not important at all, 5=Do not know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Nigeria00

Notes:

Question Number: 103G

Question: People associate democracy with many diverse meanings such as the ones that I will mention now. In order for a society to be called democratic, is each of these. G. Equality in Education
Variable Label: Democratic society and equal education?
Values: 1-5, 98-99
Value Labels: 1=Absolutely essential, 2=Important, 3=Not very important, 4=Not important at all, 5=Do not know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data
Source: Nigeria00
Notes:

Question Number: 103H
Question: People associate democracy with many diverse meanings such as the ones that I will mention now. In order for a society to be called democratic, is each of these. H. A small income gap between rich and poor
Variable Label: Democratic society and small income gap between rich and poor?
Values: 1-5, 98-99
Value Labels: 1=Absolutely essential, 2=Important, 3=Not very important, 4=Not important at all, 5=Do not know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data
Source: Nigeria00
Notes:

Question Number: 104
Question: "Sometimes democracy does not work. When this happens, some people say that we need a strong leader who does not have to bother with elections. Others say that even when things don't work, democracy is always best. What do you think." A. Need Strong leader. B. Democracy always best.
Variable Label: Need a strong leader VS Democracy is always best?
Values: 1-6, 98-99
Value Labels: 1=A, strongly agree; 2=A, somewhat agree; 3=B, somewhat agree; 4=B, strongly agree, 5=Don't Know, 6=Do not agree with either, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data
Source: SAB99
Notes: Enumerator probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 105
Question: On the whole, is the way Malawi governed:
Variable Label: How much of a democracy is Malawi?
Values: 1-6, 98-99
Value Labels: 1=Completely democratic, 2=Democratic, but with some minor exceptions, 3=Democratic, with some major exceptions, 4=Not a democracy, 5=Do not understand question, 6=Don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data
Source: Ghana 97
Notes:

Question Number: 106
Question: Overall, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in Malawi?
Variable Label: How satisfied are you with democracy in Malawi?
Values: 1-6, 98-99
Value Labels: 1=very satisfied; 2=Fairly satisfied; 3=Not very satisfied, 4=Not at all satisfied, 5=Malawi is not a democracy, 6=Do not know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data
Source: Eurobarometer
Notes:

Question Number: 107A-F
Question: What are the most important things that need to be changed about the way we govern our country?
Variable Label: Most important changes about way country is governed?
Values: 1-135
Value Labels: 1=Don't know, 2=Nothing, 3=Ruling of country by constitutional law, 4=Criminal procedures/laws, 5=Violence, 6=Employment/Unemployment, 7=Democracy must work, 8=Democracy, 9=Availability of basic needs (water/electricity), 10=Salaries, 11=Schools, 12=Prices of goods, 13=Living standards, 14=Government

officials must visit all parts of country, 15=Housing, 16=The Parliament, 17=Election policy, 18=They must for people's benefit, 19=Clinic fees must not be increased, 20=Fairness/Equality to all, 21=Equality in government jobs, 22=President's ruling term to be limited, 23=Terminate ex-army pensions, 24=Increase export capacity, 25=Invite investors into the country, 26=Social security, 27=Give people land, 28=Drought relief, 29=Equality to all people, 30=Better health services/facilities, 31=Freedom, 32=Peace, 33=Ministers must change, 34=Bring back death penalty, 35=Increase pension, 36=Apartheid, 37=Laws against squatter camps, 38=Stop corruption, 39=More rights to police officers, 40=Police must patrol areas, 41=Ex-plan fighters must get jobs and privileges, 42=More control over personal rights by government, 43=Less control over personal rights by government, 44=Vice-president must go, 45=Need new constitution, 46=President should retire, 47=Governments needs to create employment, 48=People suffering, 49=Old people should be assisted, 50=People should live by traditional customs, 51=Prostitution too high, 52=Government should listen to people's problems, 53=Reduce number of ministers, 54=Rule by chiefs, 55=Appointment of ministers, 56=Government should rule properly, 57=Should be elections for ministers, 58=The economy, 59=Reduce president's powers, 60=Do away with governors, 61=Give headman more power, 62=People should be free to join any political party, 63=Freedom in all respects, 64=Parliament must change, 65=Education, 66=Crime, 67=Taxes, 68=Poverty, 69=Stop rigging elections, 70=Build schools, 71=Government budget/expenditures, 72=Assist businessmen with investments, 73=Fire ministers, 74=Currency, 75=Change ruling party, 76=Prevent crime, 77=Prevent rape, 78=Election, 79=Reduce income disparity, 80=Provide shelter, 81=Education should be improved, 82=Department of corruption should be independent, 83=Government should consult people when making decisions, 84=Chieftdomship should be inherited, 85=Culture, 86=Improve agriculture, 87=Give other party leaders a chance, 88=Reduce election period from 5 to 2 years, 89=Don't know, 90=Give opposition parties cabinet posts, 91=Improve health care, 92=Citizen empowerment, 93=Monitor influence of foreigners, 94=Teach electorate about politics, 95=Discourage automatic promotions of students who failed, 96=No further response, 97=MSP and councilors should keep their promises, 98=Refused to answer, 99=Missing, 100=More business ownership, 101=Accountability, 102=Should not change cabinet ministers, 103=Amend laws, 104=Amend marriage laws, 105=Cost of education, 106=In-service training, 107=Address youth issues, 108=Strong opposition, 109=Education of community, 110=Sex education, 111=Unity in country, 112=Transparency, 113=Constitution, 114=More educational institutions, 115=Leadership, 116=Nation must have a king, 117=Roads, 118=Teachers, 119=Government structure, 120=Transport problems, 121=Old retire for young, 122=Deport whites, 123=Constructing bridges, 124=National development to cover entire area, 125=Government way of borrowing money, 126=Government should respect opposition, 127=Regionalism in the country must stop, 128=Competition between formal and informal, 129=Go back to one party government, 130=Need bore holes instead of piped water, 131=President should be replaced, 132=Parliament must be re-elected, 133=Culture should be maintained, 134=Weak leadership, 135=Shortage of teachers

Source: SAB99

Notes:

Question Number: 108

Question: Do you usually think of yourself as close to any particular political party?

Variable Label: Are you close to any political party?

Values: 1-3, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 3=Don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Zambia 96

Notes: If no, then the enumerator goes to Question 111 after entering "2" for Question 108.

Question Number: 109

Question: Which party is that?

Variable Label: Which party are you close to?

Values: 1-27, 29-39, 51-58, 97

Value Labels: 1=Congress of Democrats, 2=DCN, 3=DTA, 4=FCN, 5=MAG, 6=SWANU, 7=SWAPO, 8=United Democratic Front, 9=Worker's Revolutionary Party, 10=Refused, 11=Don't know, 12=Other, 13=Labour Party, 14=Movement for Democratic Change, 15=Democratic party, 16=Conservative Alliance of Zimbabwe, 17=Transparency Front, 17=Liberty Party, 18=Front for Popular Democracy, 19=National Democratic Alliance of Zimbabwe, 20=Transparency Front, 21=United Parties, 22=Zimbabwe African People's Union, 23=Zimbabwe Party, 24=Zimbabwe People's Democratic Party, 25=Zimbabwe Union of Democrats, 26=Zimbabwe Integrated Party, 27=ZANU-PF, 29=Botswana Democratic Party, 30=Botswana Labour Party, 31=Independence Freedom Party-Botswana, 32=Botswana Progressive Union, 33=Botswana Alliance Movement, 34=Botswana National Front,

35=Botswana Congress Party, 36=MELS_Botswana, 37=United Socialist Party-Botswana, 38=Botswana People's Party, 39=United Action Party-Botswana, 51=AFORD, 52=MCP, 53=UDF, 54=United Party, 55=Sapiywa Democratic Party, 56=Malawi Democratic Union, 57=Malawi Democratic Party, 58=Social Democratic Party, 97-No party

Source: Zambia 96

Notes: Only asked if respondent answered "yes" to question 108. Otherwise, enumerator post coded response as 97 (No party).

Question Number: 110

Question: Do you feel very close to this party, somewhat close, or not very close?

Variable Label: How close do you feel to this party?

Values: 1-4, 97-99

Value Labels: 1=Very Close, 2=Somewhat close, 3=Not very close, 4=Don't Know, 97=Not Applicable, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB99

Notes: Enumerator post coded response as 97 if respondent answered 2 (no) to Q108.

Question Number: 111

Question: How old were you at your last birthday? If Respondent can't answer: In which year were you born?

Variable Label: How old were you on your last birthday?

Values: 18+

Value Labels: 98=Refused, 999=Could not determine

Source:

Notes:

Question Number: 112

Question: Let's think for a moment about the languages that you use. What language do you speak most at home?

Variable Label: What is your home language?

Values: 1-25, 30-35, 37, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Afrikaans, 2=Chewa, 3=Chinyungwe, 4=Chisena, 5=Damara, 6=English, 7=German, 8=Nama, 9=Ndebele, 10=Oshiwambo, 11=Otjiherero, 12=Portuguese, 13=Rukwangali, 14=Sesotho, Sotho, S. Sotho, 15=Setswana/Tswana, 16=Silosi, 17=Shangaan, Tsonga, Ronga, Tswa, 18=Shona, 19=Swahili, 20=Swazi, 21=Venda, 22=Xhosa, 23=Zulu, 24=Sepedi/North Sotho, 25=Other, 30=Nyanja, 31=Tonga, 32=Ngoni, 33=Lomwe, 34=Tumbuka, 35=Yao, 37=Nkhonde, 38=Lambya, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Ghana99

Notes:

Question Number: 113

Question: What was the highest grade, standard or form you completed?

Variable Label: What is the highest grade, std, form completed?

Values: 1-10, 98-99

Value Labels: 1= No formal schooling, 2 = Some primary schooling, 3 = Primary school completed, 4 = Some high school, 5 = High school completed, 6 = Some university, college, 7 = University, college completed, 8 = Post-graduate, 9=Other post matric qualifications other than university, 10 = Don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Zambia 96

Notes:

Question Number: 114

Question: Do you have a job that pays a weekly or monthly cash income? Is it full-time or part-time? And are you looking for a cash job (or looking for another one if you are presently working)?

Variable Label: Is your job part-time or full-time or are you looking for work?

Values: 1-7, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=No (not looking), 2=No (looking), 3=Yes, part-time (not looking), 4=Yes, part-time (looking), 5=Yes, full-time (not looking), 6=Yes, full-time (looking), 7=Don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB99

Notes:

Question Number: 115

Question: In the past twelve months, have you been unemployed (that is, without a cash job) at any time for a period of at least one month or more?

Variable Label: Over the last 12 months have you been without a cash job more than a month?

Values: 1-3, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 3=Don't remember, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: Nigeria00

Notes: If respondent answers 2 (no), skip to Q117.

Question Number: 116

Question: How many months did this amount to?

Variable Label: For how many months were you unemployed?

Values: 1-13, 97-99

Value Labels: 13=Don't Know, 97=Not Applicable, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB99

Notes: If respondent answered 2 (no) to Q115, enumerator post coded answer as 97 (Not applicable).

Question Number: 117

Question: Do you do any regular work without getting paid cash? If Yes, What type of job? Is this a part-time or full-time job?

Variable Label: Do you do regular work without cash pay?

Values: 1-12, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=No, 2=Watching, caring for, raising children (part time), 3=Watching, caring for, raising children, (full time), 4=Cleaning (part time), 5=Cleaning (full time), 6=Looking after animals (part time), 7=Looking after animals (full time), 8=Growing food (part time), 9=Growing food (full time), 10=Volunteer work (part time), 11=Volunteer work (full time), 12=Other (specify), 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB99

Notes:

Question Number: 118

Question: What is your present occupation or last occupation if unemployed?

Variable Label: What is your present or last occupation?

Values: 1-104

Value Labels: 1=Agricultural Development Officer, 2=Assistant Driver, 3=Assistant Mechanic, 4=Assistant Accountant, 5=Auto electrician, 6=Bank Clerk, 7=Barber, 8=Bartender, 9=Basket Weaver, 10=Beer Brewer, 11=Bricklayer, 12=Builder, 13=Builder's Assistant, 14=Business, 15=Business Woman, 16=Business Man, 17=Butcher, 18=Buyer, 19=Carpenter, 20=Casual Labor, 21=Civil Servant, 22=Cleaner, 23=Clerk, 24=Clinical Officer, 25=Cobbler, 26=Computer Programmer, 27=Commercial Farmer, 28=Cook, 29=Court Clerk, 30=Court Messenger, 31=Craft Worker, 32=Data Clerk, 33=Dealer, 34=Division Officer, 35=Domestic Work, 36=Driver, 37=Electric Foreman, 38=Electrician, 39=Employed, 40=Engineer, 41=Estate Supervisor, 42=Farmer, 43=Field Assistant, 44=Fisherman, 45=Foreman, 46=Framer, 47=Gardner, 48=Gateman, 49=Headmistress, 50=Health Advisor, 51=Health Survey Assistant, 52=Health Assistant, 53=Hotel Cook, 54=House Wife, 55=House Boy, 56=Labourer, 57=Lawyer, 58=Linesman, 59=Locomotive Driver, 60=Maize and Rice Farmer, 61=Maize Mill Supervisor, 62=Mechanic, 63=Messenger, 64=Miner, 65=Never Work, 66=Nurse, 67=Office Clerk, 68=Pastor, 69=Patrol Man, 70=Photographer, 71=Police Officer, 72=Radio Repairer, 73=Railway Man, 74=Receptionist, 75=Refusal, 76=Revenue Collector, 77=Reverend, 78=Sales Manager, 79=Saleslady, 80=Salesman, 81=Sawyer, 82=Secretary, 83=Security Guard, 84=Senior Medical Assistant, 85=Shop Manager, 86=Social Worker, 87=Soldier, 88=Student, 89=Supervisor, 90=Surveyor, 91=Tailor, 92=Teacher, 93=Tenant, 94=Tinsmith, 95=Traditional Author, 96=Transport Officer, 97=Typist, 98=Unemployed, 99=Unitmarket Officer, 100=Vendor, 101=Vet Assistant, 102=Village Headman, 103=Welder, 104=Working Class

Source: Zambia96

Notes:

Question Number: 119

Question: Would that be:

Variable Label: Type of occupation?

Values: 1-21, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Employer, Manage Establishment with ten or more employees, 2=Employer, Manage establishment with ten or less employees, 3=Professional worker/Lawyer/Accountant/Teacher, etc., 4=Supervisor office worker/Supervises others, 5=Non-manual office worker (Non-supervisor), 6=Foreman/Supervisor, 7=Skilled Manual Worker (formal sector), 8=Skilled Manual Worker (Informal sector/Informal producer), 9=Unskilled Manual Worker (formal sector), 10=Unskilled Manual Worker (Informal sector: Trader, Hawker, Vendor), 11=Miner, 12=Farmer (Has own commercial farm), 13=Farmer (has own subsistence farm), 14=Farm worker, 15=Domestic/Maid/Char, 16=Armed Services/Police/Security Personnel, 17=Student, 18=Housewife/works in the household, 19=Disabled, 20=Never Had a job, 21=Don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB99

Notes:

Question Number: 120

Question: Do you know a close friend or relative who has died of AIDS?

Variable Label: Do you know of a close friend or relative who died of AIDS?

Values: 1-4, 99

Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 3=Will not say, 4=Don't know, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB99

Notes:

The Following Questions were completed by the enumerator after the interview had ended.

Question Number: 121

Question: Suburb?

Variable Label: Suburb?

Values: 1-202, 999

Value Labels: 1=Anderson, 2=Area 15, 3=Area 18, 4=Area 18B, 5=Area 23, 6=Area 25, 7=Area 47, 8=Bakali, 9=Biwi, 10=Botomani, 11=Bwatalika, 12=Chadzaye, 13=Chambwe, 14=Chande, 15=Chankoma, 16=Chasnde, 17=Chibwaza, 18=Chichiri, 19=Chididi, 20=Chidzaye, 21=Chigumula, 22=Chikanda, 23=Chikhawo, 24=Chikumbeni, 25=Chikumbu, 26=Chikwawo, 27=Chilanga, 28=Chilipao, 29=Chilomoni, 30=Chimbawazi, 31=Chimbwindi, 32=Chimutu, 33=Chimwamba, 34=Chinamwali, 35=Chingawa, 36=Chiodeka, 37=Chiphaso, 38=Chipusile, 39=Chiputula, 40=Chipwaila, 41=Chisembwele, 42=chisitu, 43=Chitenjele, 44=Chiwamba, 45=chola, 46=Chonde, 47=Chulu/Eliya, 48=Chumachiyenda, 49=Danda, 50=Dzamba, 51=Elias, 52=Elija Vge, 53=Eliya, 54=Emfeni, 55=Falls, 56=Galufu, 57=Ganya, 58=Goliyo, 59=Gomonda, 60=Ichinga, 61=Jamali, 62=Kachamba, 63=Kachibambo, 64=Kachingwe, 65=Kadikira, 66=Kaliholo, 67=Kalumo, 68=Kamanga'ani, 69=Kambale, 70=Kambebe, 71=Kambuzi, 72=Kampamayiro, 73=Kamphata, 74=Kamwetsa, 75=Kandama, 76=Kandeu, 77=Kandiyana, 78=Kansapato, 79=Kantengo, 80=Kantotole, 81=Kanyizira, 82=Kasingwe, 83=Kasonda, 84=Katsalabande, 85=Katsekera, 86=Kavingo, 87=Kavitengo, 88=Kavula, 89=Kawale, 90=Kawale 2, 91=Kayandama, 92=Kazongo, 93=Khanyizira, 94=Khaziko, 95=Khombeza, 96=Khwamba, 97=Kole, 98=Kuchenga, 99=Kumtumanje, 100=Kunthembwe, 101=Lambulila, 102=Lazarous Jere, 103=Likhubula, 104=Likuni, 105=Limbe Central, 106=Lirangwe, 107=Lisungwi, 108=Liti, 109=Lufita, 110=Luna, 111=M'Ngomo, 112=Maganga, 113=Magwiwana, 114=Makata, 115=Malemia, 116=Maluwa, 117=Maluwa Vge, 118=Mandala, 119=Mangani, 120=Mankhwazi, 121=Masanduko, 122=Masanjala, 123=Masasa, 124=Mataya, 125=Matengo, 126=Matope, 127=Matuli, 128=Mazonda, 129=Mbenje, 130=Mbewa, 131=Mbwatalika, 132=Mbwatauka, 133=Mbwiliwiza, 134=Mchesi, 135=Mdika, 136=Mduka, 137=Mendulo, 138=Michiru, 139=Mikute, 140=Misesa, 141=Mkanda, 142=Mkazimasika, 143=Mkhota, 144=Mkotamu, 145=Mnduka, 146=Mng'ong'ona, 147=Mpalo, 148=Mpampa, 149=Mpando, 150=Mphampha, 151=Mpunga, 152=Mtande, 153=Mtandire, 154=Mtemanyama, 155=Mthiramanja, 156=Mtoso, 157=Mtwiche, 158=Mtwiche, 159=Mwambazi, 160=Mwambo, 161=Mwamukumbwa, 162=Mwenilufita, 163=Namakhucha, 164=Namasalima, 165=Maniyango, 166=Nancholi, 167=Nchalo, 168=Ndirande, 169=Ndongela, 170=Ngabu, 171=Ngwena, 172=Njande, 173=Njolomole, 174=Nkando, 175=Nkhalamba, 176=Nkhwali, 177=Nkhwamba, 178=Nsanje Boma, 179=Nsona, 180=Ntande, 181=Ntchache, 182=Nthiramanja, 183=Nthondo, 184=Nyambadwe, 185=Nyanga, 186=Ponda, 187=Sadzi, 188=Samuel, 189=Selemani, 190=Shakila, 191=Soche East, 192=Solomoni, 193=Tanganyika, 194=Thavite, 195=Thondo, 196=Unyolo, 197=Viphya, 198=Vizala, 199=Vyeyo, 200=Zalengera, 201=Zalewa, 202=Chitenjere, 999=Missing Data

Source: SAB99

Notes:

Question Number: 122

Question: Town/City?

Variable Label: Town/City?

Values: 1-51, 99

Value Labels: 1=Blantyre, 2=Chcikwawa, 3=Chikowi, 4=Chikumbu, 5=Chikwawa, 6=Chimutu, 7=Chitera, 8=Ganya, 9=Kadewere, 10=Kalumbu, 11=Kalumo, 12=Kasungu, 13=Khombedza, 14=Khongoni, 15=Kuntaja, 16=Kunthembe, 17=Kuntumanji, 18=Lilongwe, 19=Lundu, 20=Mabuka, 21=Maganga, 22=Makata, 23=Malemia, 24=Malili, 25=Mendulo, 26=Mkanda, 27=Mpando, 28=Mphampha, 29=Mthiramanja, 30=Mulanje, 31=Municipality A, 32=Mwambo, 33=Mzuzu, 34=Ngabu, 35=Njewa, 36=Njolomole, 37=Nsanje, 38=Ntchache, 39=Ponda, 40=STA Njewa, 41=Salima, 42=Simon, 43=Kumtaja, 44=Mpama, 45=Mpapa, 46=Nthiramanja, 47=Chiradzulu, 48=Khomboni, 49=Kuntumanja, 50=Nthiramanja, 51=Zomba, 99=Missing Data

Notes: SAB99

Source: Question was completed by the enumerator.

Question Number: 122B

Question: Urban/Rural?

Variable Label: Urban/Rural?

Values: 1-2

Value Labels: 1=Urban, 2=Rural

Source:

Notes: SAB99

Question Number: 123A

Question: District/Province

Variable Label: District/ province?

Values: 1-59

Value Labels: 1=Bulawayo, 2=Manicaland, 3=Midlands, 4=Mashonland West, 5=Mashonaland Central, 6=Mashonaland East, 7=Mashonaland South, 8=Mashonaland North, 9=Masvingo, 10=Harare, 11=Caprivi, 12=Erongo, 13=Hardap, 14=Karas, 15=Khomas, 16=Kunene, 17=Ohangwena, 18=Okavango, 19=Omakheke, 20=Omusati, 21=Oshana, 22=Oshikoto, 23=Otjozondjupa, 24=Central Province, 25=Copperbelt, 26=Eastern Province, 27=North-Western Province, 28=Southern Province, 29=Lusaka, 30=Northern Province, 31=Western Province, 32=Luapula, 33=Malawi North, 34=Malawi Central, 35=Malawi South, 36=Gaborone, 37=Lobatse, 38=Francistown, 39=Jwaneng, 40=Selibe-Phikwe, 41=Southeast, 42=Kweneng, 43=Botswana Central, 44=Kgalagadi, 45=Chitipa, 46=Mzimba, 47=Nkhata Bay, 48=Kasungu, 49=Lilongwe, 50=Ntchisi, 51=Salima, 52=Ntcheu, 53=Zomba, 54=Chiradzulu, 55=Blantyre, 56=Chikwawa, 57=Nsanje, 58=Mulanje, 59=Mwanza

Source: SAB99

Notes: Question was completed by the enumerator.

Question Number: 123B

Question: Country

Variable Label: Country:

Values: 1-5

Value Labels: 1=Botswana, 2=Malawi, 3=Namibia, 4=Zambia, 5=Zimbabwe

Source: SAB99

Notes: Question was completed by the enumerator.

Question Number: 124

Question: Which language/s was the interview conducted in?

Variable Label: Language interview was conducted in?

Values: 1-25, 30-35, 37, 99

Value Labels: 1=Afrikaans, 2=Chewa, 3=Chinyungwe, 4=Chisena, 5=Damara, 6=English, 7=German, 8=Nama, 9=Ndebele, 10=Oshiwambo, 11=Otjiherero, 12=Portuguese, 13=Rukwangali, 14=Sesotho, Sotho, South Sotho, 15=Setswana, Tswana, 16=Silozi, 17=Shangaan, Tsonga, Ronga, Tswa, 18=Shona, 19=Swahili, 20=Swazi,

21=Venda, 22=Xhosa, 23=Zulu, 24=Sepedi/North Sotho, 25=Other, 30=Nyanja, 31=Tonga, 32=Ngoni, 33=Lomwe, 34=Tumbuka, 35=Yao, 37=Nkhonde, 38=Lambya, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB99

Notes: Question was completed by the enumerator.

Question Number: 125

Question: Interviewer: Respondent's gender

Variable Label: Respondent's gender?

Values: 1-2, 99

Value Labels: 1=Female, 2=Male, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB99

Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 126

Question: Respondent's race

Variable Label: Respondent's race?

Values: 1-6, 99

Value Labels: 1=Black/African, 2=White/European, 3=Coloured, 4=Indian, 5=Chinese/Japanese/Asian, 6=Could not tell, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB99

Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 127

Question: Did the respondent have any physical disabilities: Missing limbs?

Variable Label: Did respondent have missing limbs?

Values: 1-3, 99

Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 3=Could not tell/Could not see, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB99

Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 128

Question: Did the respondent have any physical disabilities: Blind, or nearly blind?

Variable Label: Was respondent blind, or nearly blind?

Values: 1-3, 99

Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 3=Could not tell/Could not see, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB99

Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 129

Question: Did the respondent have any physical disabilities?

Variable Label: Did respondent cough repeatedly during the interview?

Values: 1-3, 99

Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 3=Could not tell/Could not see, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB99

Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 130

Question: In what type of shelter does the respondent live?

Variable Label: What type of shelter does respondent live in?

Values: 1-10, 99

Value Labels: 1=Non-traditional (formal house), 2=Traditional hut (rondavel), 3=Temporary structure (shack) on separate plot, 4=Temporary structure (shack) in backyard, 5=Temporary structure (shed/Wendy house) on separate plot, 6=Temporary structure (shed/Wendy house) in backyard, 7=Flat in bloc of flats, 8=Room in backyard, 9=Room in hotel, residential hotel, or hostel, 10=Other (specify), 99=Missing Data

Source: Nigeria00

Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 131

Question: Did the household have windows?

Variable Label: Did the household have windows?

Values: 1-3, 99

Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 3=Could not tell/Could not see, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB99

Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 132

Question: Did the household have glass in windows?

Variable Label: Did household have glass in windows?

Values: 1-3, 97, 99

Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 3=Could not tell/Could not see, 97=Not Applicable, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB99

Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 133

Question: What was the roof made of:

Variable Label: What was roof made of?

Values: 1-8, 99

Value Labels: 1=Metal, tin, zinc, 2=Tiles, 3=Shingles, 4=Thatch, 5=Plastic sheets, 6=Asbestos, 7=Multiple materials, 8=Could not see/Could not tell, 99=Missing Data

Source: Nigeria00

Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 134

Question: Were there any other adults immediately present who might be listening during the interview? Variable

Label: Other adults present listening during the interview?

Values: 1-5, 99

Value Labels: 1=No one, 2=Spouse, 3=Children, 4=A few others, 5=Small crowd, 99=Missing Data

Source: Nigeria00

Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 135

Question: Did the respondent check with others for information to answer any question?

Variable Label: Did respondent consult others for information to answer questions?

Values: 1-2, 99

Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 99=Missing Data

Source: Nigeria00

Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 136

Question: Do you think anyone influenced the respondent's answers during the interview.

Variable Label: Did anyone influence respondent's answers?

Values: 1-2, 99

Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB99

Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 137

Question: What proportion of the questions do you feel the respondent had difficulty answering?

Variable Label: What proportion of questions did respondent struggle to answer?

Values: 1-5, 99

Value Labels: 1=All, 2=Most, 3=Some, 4=Few, 5=None, 99=Missing Data
Source: Nigeria00
Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 138
Question: Was the interview conducted:
Variable Label: Where was interview conducted?
Values: 1-3, 99
Value Labels: 1=Inside, 2=Outside, 3=Both, 99=Missing Data
Source: SAB99
Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 139
Question: What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview? Friendly or Hostile?
Variable Label: Was respondent's attitude: friendly?
Values: 1-3, 99
Value Labels: 1=Friendly, 2=In between, 3=Hostile, 99=Missing Data
Source: Nigeria00
Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 140
Question: What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview? Interested or Bored?
Variable Label: Was respondent's attitude: interested?
Values: 1-3, 99
Value Labels: 1=Interested, 2=In between, 3=Bored, 99=Missing Data
Source: Nigeria00
Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 141
Question: What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview? Cooperative or Uncooperative?
Variable Label: Was respondent's attitude: cooperative?
Values: 1-3, 99
Value Labels: 1=Cooperative, 2=In between, 3=Uncooperative, 99=Missing Data
Source: Nigeria00
Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 142
Question: What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview? Patient or Impatient?
Variable Label: Was respondent's attitude: patient?
Values: 1-3, 99
Value Labels: 1=Patient, 2=In between, 3=Impatient, 99=Missing Data
Source: Nigeria00
Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 143
Question: What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview? At ease or suspicious?
Variable Label: Was respondent's attitude: at ease?
Values: 1-3, 99
Value Labels: 1=At ease, 2=In between, 3=Suspicious, 99=Missing Data
Source: Nigeria00
Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 144
Question: What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview? Honest or Misleading?
Variable Label: Was respondent's attitude: honest?
Values: 1-3, 99

Value Labels: 1=Honest, 2=In between, 3=Misleading, 99=Missing Data
Source: Nigeria00
Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 145
Question: Did your presence in the area arouse interest from the neighbors?
Variable Label: Did your presence arouse interest from neighbors?
Values: 1-2, 99
Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 99=Missing Data
Source: Nigeria00
Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 146
Question: Did your presence in the area arouse suspicion from neighbors?
Variable Label: Did your presence arouse suspicion from neighbors?
Values: 1-2, 99
Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 99=Missing Data
Source: Nigeria00
Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 147
Question: Did your presence in the area arouse fear from neighbors?
Variable Label: Did your presence arouse fear from neighbors?
Values: 1-2, 99
Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 99=Missing Data
Source: SAB99
Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 148
Question: Were you approached by community /party representatives?
Values: 1-2, 99
Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 99=Missing Data
Source: SAB99
Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 149
Question: Did you feel threatened during the interview?
Variable Label: Did you feel threatened during interview?
Values: 1-2, 99
Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 99=Missing Data
Source: Nigeria00
Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 150
Question: Were you physically threatened during the interview?
Variable Label: Were physically threatened during interview?
Values: 1-2, 99
Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 99=Missing Data
Source: Nigeria00
Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 151
Question: Did anything else significant happen during the interview?
Variable Label: Anything else significant happen during interview?
Values: 1-15, 98-99

Value Labels: 1=Facial expressions revealed hesitance, 2=Wanted to be paid for time wasted, 3=Respondent un-cooperative, 4=Suspected us of being part of ruling party, 5=Suspected us of being part of the govt., 6=Respondent had speech defect, 7=Interview was interrupted, 8=Interviewer felt threatened, 9=Interviewer was threatened, 10=Neighbors asked if interviewer was part of COD, 11=Interviewers told not to come back, 12=Respondents did not understand concept of questionnaire, 13=Though interviewers were offering employment, 14=Family interrupted interviews, 15=Respondent thought interviewer was Satanist, 98=Refused to Answer, 99=Missing data
Source: SAB99

Notes:

Enumerator Details

Question Number: 152

Question: Interview Number

Variable Label: Interviewer number?

Values: 1-21

Value Labels: Source: SAB99

Notes:

Question Number: 153

Question: Age

Variable Label: Interviewer age?

Values: 18+

Value Labels:

Source: SAB99

Notes:

Question Number: 154

Question: Interviewer: Do you come from a rural or urban area?

Variable Label: Do you come from rural or urban area?

Values: 1-2

Value Labels: 1=Rural 2=Urban

Source: Nigeria00

Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 155

Question: Interviewer's home language?

Variable Label: Interviewer's home language?

Values: 1-25, 30-35, 37, 99

Value Labels: 1=Afrikaans, 2=Chewa, 3=Chinyungwe, 4=Chisena, 5=Damara, 6=English, 7=German, 8=Nama,

9=Ndebele, 10=Oshiwambo, 11=Otjiherero, 12=Portuguese, 13=Rukwangali, 14=Sesotho, Sotho, S. Sotho

15=Setswana, Tswana, 16=Silozi, 17=Shangaan, Tsonga, Ronga, Tswa, 18=Shona, 19=Swahili, 20=Swazi,

21=Venda, 22=Xhosa, 23=Zulu, 24=Sepedi/North Sotho, 25=Other, 30=Nyanja, 31=Tonga, 32=Ngoni, 33=Lomwe,

34=Tumbuka, 35=Yao, 37=Nkhonde, 38=Lambya, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data Source: SAB99

Notes:

Question Number: 156

Question: Interviewer: Interviewer's gender

Variable Label: Interviewer's gender?

Values: 1-2

Value Labels: 1=Female, 2=Male

Source: Nigeria00

Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 157

Question: Interviewer's race

Variable Label: Interviewer's race?

Values: 1-6

Value Labels: 1=Black/African, 2=White/European, 3=Coloured, 4=Indian, 5=Chinese/Japanese/Asian. 6=Could not tell

Source: SAB99

Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 158

Question: Interviewer's highest level of education?

Variable Label: Interviewer's highest level of education?

Values: 1-10, 98-99

Value Labels: 1= No formal schooling, 2 = Some primary schooling, 3 = Primary school completed, 4 = Some high school, 5 = High school completed, 6 = Some university, college, 7 = University, college completed, 8 = Post-graduate, 9=Other post matric qualifications other than university, 10 = Don't know, 98=Refused, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB99

Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

The following questions are to be filled in conjunction with the Field Supervisor and the rest of the Fieldwork Team.

Question Number: 159

Question: Are the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumerator area: Post office?

Variable Label: Is there a post-office in PSU?

Values: 1-3, 99

Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 3=Can't determine, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB99

Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 160

Question: Are the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumerator area: School?

Variable Label: Is there a school in the PSU?

Values: 1-3, 99

Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 3=Can't determine, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB99

Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 161

Question: Are the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumerator area: Police station?

Variable Label: Is there a police station in the PSU?

Values: 1-3, 99

Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 3=Can't determine, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB99

Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 162

Question: Are the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumerator area: Regular bus or taxi service?

Variable Label: Is there a regular bus/taxi service in the PSU?

Values: 1-3, 99

Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 3=Can't determine, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB99

Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 163

Question: Are the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumerator area: Electricity grid that most houses could access?

Variable Label: Is there an electricity grid accessible to most houses?

Values: 1-3, 99
Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 3=Can't determine, 99=Missing Data
Source: SAB99
Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 164
Question: Are the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumerator area: Piped water system that most houses could access?
Variable Label: Is there a piped water system accessible to most houses?
Values: 1-3, 99
Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 3=Can't determine, 99=Missing Data
Source: SAB99
Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 165
Question: Are the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumerator area: Sewage system that most houses could access?
Variable Label: Is there a sewage system accessible to most houses?
Values: 1-3, 99
Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 3=Can't determine, 99=Missing Data
Source: SAB99
Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 166
Question: Are the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumerator area: Railway Station?
Variable Label: Is there a railway station?
Values: 1-3, 99
Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 3=Can't determine, 99=Missing Data
Source: SAB99
Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 167
Question: Are the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumerator area: Health clinic?
Variable Label: Is there a health clinic?
Values: 1-3, 99
Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 3=Can't determine, 99=Missing Data
Source: SAB99
Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 168
Question: Are the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumerator area: Recreational facilities for eg a sports field?
Variable Label: Are there recreational facilities?
Values: 1-3, 99
Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 3=Can't determine, 99=Missing Data
Source: SAB99
Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 169
Question: Are the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumerator area: Any churches, mosques, temples, or other places of worship?
Variable Label: Are there any places of worship such as churches, mosques?
Values: 1-3, 99
Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 3=Can't determine, 99=Missing Data
Source: SAB99
Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 170

Question: Are the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumerator area: Any townhalls or community buildings that can be used for meetings?

Variable Label: Are there any townhalls or community buildings that can be used for meetings?

Values: 1-3, 99

Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 3=Can't determine, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB99

Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 171

Question: Are the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumerator area: Petrol station?

Variable Label: Is there a petrol station?

Values: 1-3, 99

Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 3=Can't determine, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB99

Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 172

Question: Are the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumerator area: Bottle store?

Variable Label: Is there a bottle store?

Values: 1-3, 99

Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 3=Can't determine, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB99

Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 173

Question: Are the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumerator area: Supermarket (food and/or clothing)?

Variable Label: Is there a supermarket (food/ clothing)?

Values: 1-3, 99

Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 3=Can't determine, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB99

Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 174

Question: Are the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumerator area: Cafes/corner shops/Spaza shops?

Variable Label: Are there cafes, corner shops?

Values: 1-3, 99

Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 3=Can't determine, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB99

Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 175

Question: Are the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumerator area: Market stalls (selling food and/or clothing)?

Variable Label: Are there any market stalls (selling food/ clothing)?

Values: 1-3, 99

Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 3=Can't determine, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB99

Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 176

Question: At the PSU/EA did you (or any of your colleagues) see: Any policemen or police vehicles?

Variable Label: Were there any police or police vehicles at PSU or EA?

Values: 1-3, 99
Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 3=Can't determine, 99=Missing Data
Source: SAB99
Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 177
Question: At the PSU/EA did you (or any of your colleagues) see: Any soldiers or army vehicles?
Variable Label: Were there any soldiers or army vehicles?
Values: 1-3, 99
Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 3=Can't determine, 99=Missing Data
Source: SAB99
Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 178
Question: At the PSU/EA did you (or any of your colleagues) see: Any pavement along the roads or streets?
Variable Label: Were there any pavements along roads?
Values: 1-3, 99
Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 3=Can't determine, 99=Missing Data
Source: SAB99
Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 179
Question: At the PSU/EA did you (or any of your colleagues) see: Any gardens or fields attached to households containing evidence of crops/vegetables being grown?
Variable Label: Any household yards with crops/vegetables being grown?
Values: 1-3, 99
Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 3=Can't determine, 99=Missing Data
Source: SAB99
Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 180
Question: At the PSU/EA did you (or any of your colleagues) see: Any yards or fields attached to households containing livestock such as goats, sheep, cows, or horses?
Variable Label: Any household yards/fields containing livestock?
Values: 1-3, 99
Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 3=Can't determine, 99=Missing Data
Source: SAB99
Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 181
Question: At the PSU/EA did you (or any of your colleagues) see: Any yards, gardens, or fields attached to households with trees growing in them that were large than one story in height?
Variable Label: Any household yards/fields with trees higher than one story?
Values: 1-3, 99
Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 3=Can't determine, 99=Missing Data
Source: SAB99
Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 182
Question: How many houses within the primary sampling unit are formal houses?
Variable Label: How many formal houses in PSU?
Values: 1-5, 99
Value Labels: 1=All, 2=Most, 3=Some, 4=None, 5=Don't Know/Can't determine, 99=Missing Data
Source: Nigeria00
Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 183

Question: Type of area in which interview was conducted?

Variable Label: Type of area in which interview was conducted?

Values: 1-9, 99

Value Labels: 1=Urban (formal), 2=Suburban (formal), 3=Township/town, 4=Rural township/town, 5=Rural village, 6=Rural cluster/kraal, 7=Urban non-permanent shack camp, 8=Rural non-permanent shack camp, 9=Don't know/Can't Determine, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB99

Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 184

Question: Thinking of the journey here: Was the PSU clearly sign posted along the last 10km of your journey?

Variable Label: Was the PSU clearly sign-posted the last 10km of journey?

Values: 1-2, 99

Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB99

Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 185

Question: Thinking of the journey here: Were there any stop/give way signs along the last 10km of your journey?

Variable Label: Any stop/give way signs along last 10km of journey?

Values: 1-2, 99

Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB99

Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 186

Question: Thinking of the journey here: Were there any traffic lights/robots along the last 10km of your journey?

Variable Label: Any traffic lights or robots along last 10km of journey?

Values: 1-2, 99

Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB99

Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 187

Question: Thinking of the journey here: If yes above, were all of them in working order?

Variable Label: Were they in working order?

Values: 1-2, 97, 99

Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 97=Not Applicable, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB99

Notes: Question was answered by enumerator. If answer to Q186 was 2 (no), enumerator post coded response as 97.

Question Number: 188

Question: Thinking of the journey here: Did you (or any of your colleagues) see a water filled river during the last 1km of your journey?

Variable Label: Did you see a water-filled river in last 1km of journey?

Values: 1-2, 99

Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB99

Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 189

Question: Thinking of the journey here: Did you (or any of your colleagues) see a water-filled dam or lake during the last 1km of your journey?

Variable Label: Did you see a water-filled dam or lake in last 10km of journey?

Values: 1-2, 99

Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No, 99=Missing Data

Source: SAB99

Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 190

Question: Roughly how much of the last 10km of your journey were spent on these different sorts of roads: Graded sand/dirt roads?

Variable Label: How much of the last 10km was graded sand/dirt roads?

Values: 1-4, 99

Value Labels: 1=0 kms, 2=<5 kms, 3=5-10 kms, 4=All, 99=Missing Data

Source: Nigeria00

Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 191

Question: Roughly how much of the last 10km of your journey were spent on these different sorts of roads: Ungraded dirt roads?

Variable Label: How much of the last 10km was ungraded dirt roads?

Values: 1-4, 99

Value Labels: 1=0 kms, 2=<5 kms, 3=5-10 kms, 4=All, 99=Missing Data

Source: Nigeria00

Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 192

Question: Roughly how much of the last 10km of your journey were spent on these different sorts of roads: Off road?

Variable Label: How much of the last 10km journey was spent off road?

Values: 1-4, 99

Value Labels: 1=0 kms, 2=<5 kms, 3=5-10 kms, 4=All, 99=Missing Data

Source: Nigeria00

Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.

Question Number: 193

Question: Roughly how much of the last 10km of your journey were spent on these different sorts of roads: Tarred or concrete roads?

Variable Label: How much of the last 10km journey was spent on tarred/concrete roads?

Values: 1-4, 99

Value Labels: 1=0 kms, 2=<5 kms, 3=5-10 kms, 4=All, 99=Missing Data

Source: Nigeria00

Notes: Question was answered by enumerator.